

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>Publisher's Note</i>	iii
<i>Preface</i>	v
<i>Foreword</i>	vii
<i>Table of Cases</i>	xxxv

Chapter 1: Introduction

.	1
-----------	---

Chapter 2: Representation Agreements and Powers of Attorney

.	13
-----------	----

REPRESENTATION AGREEMENT ACT

PART 1 — INTRODUCTORY PROVISIONS

1	Definitions	19
2	Purpose of this Act	20
3	Presumption of capability	21
3.1	Representation agreement must not be mandatory	22

PART 2 — PARTIES, TERMS, FORMALITIES AND REGISTRATION

4	Who can make an agreement	22
5	Representatives	22
6	Alternate representatives	23
7	Standard provisions	25
8	Test of incapability for standard provisions	26
9	Non-standard representation agreements	33
9.1	Duration and exercise of authority	34
10	Test of incapability for other provisions	34
11	Mental health decisions	42
12	Monitors	43
13	Form, signing and witnessing of agreements	44
14	[Repealed 2006, c. 33, s. 2(s).]	46
15	When agreements become effective	47

PART 3 — DUTIES, POWERS AND LIABILITY OF REPRESENTATIVES AND MONITORS

16	Duties of representatives	49
17	Power to retain services	53
18	Access to information	53
19	Agreements made by representatives	54
19.01	Representative must not make a will for adult	54
19.1	Resignation of representatives and alternate representatives	54

Table of Contents

20	Duties and powers of monitors	55
21	Replacement or removal of monitors	55
22	Disclosing information	56
23	Liability of representatives	56
24	If authority is exercised when agreement is not effective or valid	57
25	Liability of monitors	57
26	Payment and expenses	58
 PART 4 — CHANGING, REVOKING OR ENDING AGREEMENTS		
27	Changing or revoking agreements	60
28	Automatic cancellation of financial, business or asset provisions	61
29	When agreements come to an end	61
 PART 5 — OBJECTIONS, INVESTIGATIONS AND ASSISTANCE		
30	Objecting to agreements, changes or revocations	64
31	Investigations by the Public Trustee	65
32	Court orders	66
33	Costs of applications to court	67
34	Advice and assistance for representatives	68
 PART 6 — GENERAL PROVISIONS		
35	Legal proceedings	69
36	Agreement does not deprive adult of power to act	69
37	Supreme Court jurisdiction	69
38	[Repealed 2006, c. 33, s. 2(s).]	70
39	Pre-existing agreements	70
40	[Repealed 2006, c. 33, s. 2(s).]	71
41	Extra-jurisdictional representation agreements	71
42	Power to make regulations	71
43	Offence	73
44	Amendment to this Act consequential to the <i>Public Guardian and Trustee Act</i>	73
44.1	Transitional — <i>Adult Guardianship Statutes Amendment Act, 2001</i>	73
44.2	Transitional — financial support provisions in representation agreements	73
44.3	Transitional — non-routine financial provisions in representation agreements	73
44.4	Transitional — regulations	74
45	Commencement	74
 B.C. REG. 199/2001 — REPRESENTATION AGREEMENT REGULATION		
1	Interpretation	76
2	Routine management of adult's financial affairs	76
3	Financial records of representatives	78
3.1	Care records of representatives	78
4	Definition of expressions used in section 16 (6.1) of the Act	79
5	Remuneration of representative or monitor	79
6	Written notice	80
7	Prescribed forms	80
8	Paid caregivers as representatives	80
9	Extra-jurisdictional representation agreements	80

Table of Contents

SCHEDULE

Form 1	Certificate of Representative or Alternate Representative [Heading amended B.C. Reg. 21/2011, s. 5.]	81
Form 2	Certificate of Monitor [Heading amended B.C. Reg. 21/2011, s. 5.]	82
Form 3	Certificate of Person Signing for the Adult [Heading amended B.C. Reg. 21/2011, s. 5.]	83
Form 4	Certificate of Witnesses [Heading amended B.C. Reg. 21/2011, s. 5.]	83
Form 5	Certificate of Extra-jurisdictional Solicitor [Heading amended B.C. Reg. 21/2011, s. 5.]	85

POWER OF ATTORNEY ACT

PART 1 — AGENCY AND OTHER MATTERS

[Heading added 2007, c. 34, s. 34. Amended 2011, c. 5, s. 5.]

1	Definitions	89
2	Application	89
3	Liability of agent	89
4	Effect of termination	89
5	Probate or administration granted to an attorney	90
6	Corporation may appoint attorney	90
7	Deeds	91
8	[Repealed 2007, c. 34, s. 37.]	91
9	Short form	91

PART 2 — ENDURING POWERS OF ATTORNEY

[Heading added 2007, c. 34, s. 38.]

DIVISION 1 — DEFINITIONS AND PRESUMPTION OF CAPABILITY

[Heading added 2007, c. 34, s. 38.]

10	Definitions	98
11	Adults presumed to be capable	99

DIVISION 2 — MAKING AN ENDURING POWER OF ATTORNEY

[Heading added 2007, c. 34, s. 38.]

12	Adult may make enduring power of attorney unless incapable	100
13	What enduring power of attorney may do	101
14	Enduring power of attorney must include provision for continued authority	102
15	What enduring power of attorney must not do	102
16	Adult must sign enduring power of attorney	102
17	Attorney must sign enduring power of attorney	103

DIVISION 3 — ATTORNEYS

[Heading added 2007, c. 34, s. 38.]

18	Who may act as attorney	104
19	Duties of attorney	105
20	Attorney's powers	108
21	Attorney must not make a will for adult	109
22	Liability of attorney	109
23	No delegation by attorney	110

Table of Contents

24	Payment and expenses of attorney	110
25	Resignation of attorney	110
DIVISION 4 — OPERATION OF ENDURING POWER OF ATTORNEY		
[Heading added 2007, c. 34, s. 38.]		
26	When enduring power of attorney is effective	112
27	Acting when enduring power of attorney applies	112
28	Changing or revoking enduring powers of attorney	113
29	When authority of attorney is suspended or ends	113
30	When enduring power of attorney is suspended or terminates	114
31	Improper exercise of authority	114
PART 3 — GENERAL MATTERS RESPECTING ENDURING POWERS OF ATTORNEY		
[Heading added 2007, c. 34, s. 38.]		
DIVISION 1 — INFORMATION		
[Heading added 2007, c. 34, s. 38.]		
32	Access to information	115
33	Disclosing information	116
DIVISION 2 — REPORTS AND REMEDIES		
[Heading added 2007, c. 34, s. 38.]		
34	Reporting to Public Guardian and Trustee	116
35	Investigations by Public Guardian and Trustee	117
36	Court directions and orders	117
37	Court jurisdiction	118
DIVISION 3 — GENERAL		
[Heading added 2007, c. 34, s. 38.]		
38	Extra-jurisdictional powers of attorney	119
39	<i>Offence Act</i> does not apply	119
40	Conflict with representation agreement	119
41	Power to make regulations	119
42	Transitional — enduring powers of attorney made before Parts 2 and 3 enacted	120
SCHEDULE		
Form 1		121
Form 2		122
B.C. REG. 20/2011 — POWER OF ATTORNEY REGULATION		
1	Definition	124
2	Records of attorneys	124
3	Maximum value of gifts, loans and charitable gifts	124
4	Extra-jurisdictional powers of attorney	124
5	Transition — paid caregivers as attorneys	125
6	Transition — payment and expenses of attorney	125
SCHEDULE — CERTIFICATE OF EXTRA-JURISDICTIONAL SOLICITOR		
		126

Table of Contents

**Chapter 3: The Health Care (Consent) and Care Facility
(Admission) Act**

.....	129
-------	-----

HEALTH CARE (CONSENT) AND CARE FACILITY (ADMISSION) ACT

PART 1 — INTRODUCTORY PROVISIONS

1	Definitions	132
2	Application of this Act	140
3	Presumption of capability	143

PART 2 — CONSENT TO HEALTH CARE

4	Consent rights	144
5	General rule — consent needed	144
6	Elements of consent	155
7	How incapability is determined	168
8	Duty to communicate in appropriate manner	170
9	How consent is given and scope of consent	173
10	Same rules apply to substitute consent	178
11	Exception — if a substitute decision maker, guardian or representative consents	184
12	Exception — urgent or emergency health care	184
12.1	No emergency health care contrary to wishes	185
12.2	Emergency health care despite refusal	185
13	Exception — informed consent not required for preliminary examination . . .	187
14	Exception — major health care	188
15	Exception — minor health care	191
16	Temporary substitute decision makers	192
17	Authority of a temporary substitute decision maker	194
18	Restrictions on authority of a temporary substitute decision maker	195
19	Duties of a temporary substitute decision maker	197

PART 2.1 — ADVANCE DIRECTIVES

[Heading added 2007, c. 34, s. 29.]

19.1	Adult may make advance directive unless incapable	211
19.2	Scope of advance directive	212
19.3	If both advance directive and representation agreement	212
19.4	Form of advance directive	213
19.5	Execution of advance directive	213
19.6	Changing or revoking an advance directive	214
19.7	Providing health care if adult has advance directive	215
19.8	When advance directive does not apply	215
19.9	Withdrawal of health care	216
19.91	Advance directive must not be mandatory	216
19.92	[Proposed] Extra-jurisdictional advance directives	216

PART 3 — ADMISSION TO A CARE FACILITY (SS. 20–26.1)

[Heading added 2006, c. 33, s. 13.]

20	Admission to care facility	219
21	Consent to admission	220

Table of Contents

22	Substitute consent	221
23	Rights and duties of person authorized to give substitute consent	222
24	Emergency admissions	223
25	Use of restraints	223
26	Determining incapability	224
26.1	Use of restraints	224

PART 4

[Heading repealed 2003, c. 96, s. 30.]

27.–30	[Repealed 2003, c. 96, s. 30.]	225
31	[Repealed 2003, c. 96, s. 35.]	225
32	[Repealed 2003, c. 96, s. 30.]	225

PART 5 — GENERAL PROVISIONS

33	Protection from liability	225
33.1	Collection of personal information	226
33.2	[Repealed 2003, c. 96, s. 31.]	226
33.3	[Repealed 2003, c. 96, s. 31.]	226
33.4	Court directions and orders	226
34	Power to make regulations	227
35	Offence	229
35.1	Transitional — advance directives	229
36	Commencement	229

B.C. REG. 20/2000 — HEALTH CARE CONSENT REGULATION

PART 1 — INTERPRETATION

1	Definitions	230
---	-----------------------	-----

PART 2 — CONSENT

2	Committees that may approve medical research programs	231
3	Health care providers	231
4	Major health care	231
5	Health care to which temporary substitute decision maker cannot consent	232
6	Notice of substitute consent — major health care	232

PART 3

[Heading repealed B.C. Reg. 431/2004, Sched., s. 4.]

7.–14	[Repealed B.C. Reg. 431/2004, Sched., s. 4.]	232
-------	--	-----

PART 4 — ADVANCE DIRECTIVES

[Heading added B.C. Reg. 17/2011, s. 2.]

15	Instructions given before Part 2.1 came into force	232
----	--	-----

PART 5 — CARE FACILITIES

[Heading added B.C. Reg. 114/2019 (Sched. 1), s. 2.]

DIVISION 1 — ASSESSMENTS OF INCAPABILITY

[Heading added B.C. Reg. 114/2019 (Sched. 1), s. 2.]

16	Prescribed health care providers	233
----	--	-----

Table of Contents

17	Information to be given before assessment	233
18	Others may be present	233
19	Review of medical information	234
20	Assessment may occur without adult	234
21	Consultation with others	234
22	On completing assessment	234

DIVISION 2 — USE OF RESTRAINTS

[Heading added B.C. Reg. 114/2019 (Sched. 1), s. 2.]

23	Manner and means of restraint	235
24	Adoption of <i>Residential Care Regulation</i> requirements	235
Form 1	Health Care (Consent) and Care Facility (Admission) Act	236
Form 2	[Repealed B.C. Reg. 431/2004, Sched., s. 6.]	236

Chapter 4: Medical Assistance in Dying (MAiD)

.	237
-----------	-----

PROVISIONS OF THE CRIMINAL CODE OF CANADA AS AMENDED BY THE MEDICAL ASSISTANCE IN DYING ACT

SUICIDE

241(1)	Counselling or aiding suicide	246
241(2)	Exemption for medical assistance in dying	247
241(3)	Exemption for person aiding practitioner	247
241(4)	Exemption for pharmacist	247
241(5)	Exemption for person aiding patient	247
241(5.1)	Clarification	247
241(6)	Reasonable but mistaken belief	247
241(7)	Definitions	247

MEDICAL ASSISTANCE IN DYING

[Heading added 2016, c. 3, s. 3.]

241.1	Definitions	247
241.2(1)	Eligibility for medical assistance in dying	248
241.2(2)	Grievous and irremediable medical condition	249
241.2(2.1)	Exclusion	250
241.2(3)	Safeguards	251
241.2(3.1)	Safeguards — natural death not foreseeable	252
241.2(3.2)	Final consent — waiver	254
241.2(3.3)	For greater certainty	254
241.2(3.4)	Advance consent invalidated	254
241.2(3.5)	Advance consent — self administration	254
241.2(4)	Unable to sign	255
241.2(5)	Independent witness	255
241.2(5.1)	Exception	255
241.2(6)	Independence — medical practitioners and nurse practitioners	255
241.2(7)	Reasonable knowledge, care and skill	256
241.2(8)	Informing pharmacist	256
241.2(9)	Clarification	256
241.3	Failure to comply with safeguards	257

Table of Contents

241.31(1)	Filing information — practitioners	257
241.31(1.1)	Filing information — responsible for preliminary assessments	257
241.31(2)	Filing information — pharmacist and pharmacy technicians	257
241.31(3)	Regulations	257
241.31(3.1)	Guidelines — information on death certificates	258
241.31(4)	Offence and punishment	258
241.31(5)	Offence and punishment	258
241.31(6)	Consultation	258
241.4(1)	Forgery	259
241.4(2)	Destruction of documents	259
241.4(3)	Punishment	259
241.4(4)	Definition of “document”	259

CAN. REG. 2018-166 — REGULATIONS FOR THE MONITORING OF MEDICAL ASSISTANCE IN DYING

INTERPRETATION		
1	Definitions	262
PROVISION OF INFORMATION		
2	Designation of Recipients of Information	263
PRACTITIONERS		
3	Exception	263
4	Referral or transfer of care of patient	263
5	Withdrawal of request	264
6	Ineligibility	264
7	Prescribing or providing a substance — general	264
8	Administering a substance — general	265
9	Death — other cause	265
10	Cessation of certain requirements	265
PHARMACISTS		
11	Dispensing of substance	265
COLLECTION OF INFORMATION		
12	Information from provinces and territories	266
PUBLICATION OF INFORMATION		
13	Report	266
OTHER DISCLOSURE		
14	Disclosure to provinces and territories	267
15	Research	267
16	Disclosure to Minister of Health	267
COMING INTO FORCE		
17	Fourth month after registration	268
Schedule 1	Basic Information — Request for Medical Assistance in Dying	268
Schedule 2	Referral or Transfer of Care of Patient	269
Schedule 3	Eligibility Criteria and Related Information	269
Schedule 4	Procedural Requirements — Providing Medical Assistance in Dying	270
Schedule 5	Prescribing or Providing a Substance	272
Schedule 6	Administering a Substance	272

Table of Contents

Schedule 7	Dispensing a Substance	272
------------	------------------------	-----

Chapter 5: The Adult Guardianship Act, Parts 1, 2 and 2.1: Court Appointed and Statutory Guardians

		275
--	--	-----

ADULT GUARDIANSHIP ACT

PART 1 — INTRODUCTORY PROVISIONS

1	Definitions	277
2	Guiding principles	282
3	Presumption of capability	283

PART 2 — COURT APPOINTED GUARDIANS

[Heading amended 2007, c. 34, s. 4.]

DIVISION 1 — [PROPOSED] APPOINTMENT PROCEDURES

[Heading amended 1999, c. 25, s. 2; 2007, c. 34, s. 4. Not in force at date of
publication.]

4	[Proposed] Assessment order	284
5	[Proposed] Application for appointment of guardian	285
6	[Proposed] Mediation	286
7	[Proposed] Hearing the application	286
8	[Proposed] Appointment of guardian	286
9	[Proposed] If more than one guardian appointed	287
10	[Proposed] Who may be appointed	288
11	[Proposed] Appointment of temporary property guardian	288
12	[Proposed] Effect of appointment on other instruments	289
13	[Proposed] Additional court powers	289

DIVISION 2 — [PROPOSED] POWERS AND DUTIES OF GUARDIANS

[Heading added 2007, c. 34, s. 4. Not in force at date of publication.]

14	[Proposed] General prohibitions	290
15	[Proposed] General powers	290
16	[Proposed] Powers of personal guardian	290
17	[Proposed] Powers of property guardian	291
18	[Proposed] Effect of anything done by a guardian	292

DIVISION 3 — [PROPOSED] DUTIES AND LIABILITIES OF GUARDIANS

[Heading added 2007, c. 34, s. 4. Not in force at date of publication.]

19	[Proposed] General duties	292
20	[Proposed] Duties of personal guardian	293
21	[Proposed] Duties of property guardian	294
22	[Proposed] Accounts	294
23	Liability of guardians	296
24	Payment and expenses of guardians	296

DIVISION 4 — REVIEW, REPLACEMENT AND END OF GUARDIANSHIP

[Heading added 2007, c. 34, s. 4. Not in force at date of publication.]

25	Application for review	296
26	Review	297

Table of Contents

27	When authority of guardian ends	298
28	When orders end	299
29	Release of property guardian	300

DIVISION 5 — INVESTIGATIONS AND EXTRA-JURISDICTIONAL ORDERS

[Heading added 2007, c. 34, s. 4. Not in force at date of publication.]

30	Investigations by Public Guardian and Trustee	300
31	Extra-jurisdictional guardianship orders	300

PART 2.1 — STATUTORY PROPERTY GUARDIANS

[Heading added 2007, c. 34, s. 4.]

32	Obtaining a statutory property guardian	301
33	When Public Guardian and Trustee becomes statutory property guardian	304
34	When adult must be reassessed	305
35	Court review of finding of incapability	306
36	[Proposed] Replacing the statutory property guardian	306
37	When authority ends	308
38	[Proposed] Release of statutory property guardian	309
39	[Proposed] Extra-jurisdictional statutory property guardianship	310
40–43	[Repealed 2006, c. 33, s. 2(a).]	310

B.C. REG. 115/2014 — THE STATUTORY PROPERTY GUARDIANSHIP REGULATION

PART 1 — DEFINITIONS AND APPLICATION

1	Definitions	311
2	Application	312

PART 2 — PRESCRIBED PERSONS

3	Health care providers	312
4	Health authority designates	313

PART 3 — CONDUCTING ASSESSMENTS

5	Assessment components	313
6	Information to be given before assessment	313
7	Others may be present	314
8	Assessment may occur without adult	314
9	Test of incapability	314
10	On completing assessment	315

PART 4 — CERTIFICATES OF INCAPABILITY

11	Before issuing certificate of incapability	315
12	Certificate of incapability	316
13	Request for second assessment	316
14	[Repealed B.C. Reg. 203/2014, Sched., s. 2.]	316

PART 5 — TRANSITION

15	Application of this Part	316
16	Conducting assessments	316
Form 1	<i>Adult Guardianship Act</i> Report of Assessment of Incapability	317
Form 2	<i>Adult Guardianship Act</i> Certificate of Incapability	318

Table of Contents

Chapter 6: The Adult Guardianship Act, Parts 3 and 4: Support and Assistance for Abused and Neglected Adults and Related Provisions

..... 319

ADULT GUARDIANSHIP ACT

PART 3 — SUPPORT AND ASSISTANCE FOR ABUSED AND NEGLECTED ADULTS

44	Purpose of this Part	323
44.1	Definition	323
44.1	[Repealed 2007, c. 34, s. 5. Not in force at date of publication.]	323
45	Application of this Part	324
46	Reporting abuse or neglect	325
47	Determining if the adult needs support and assistance	326
48	Power to investigate	328
49	Power to enter to investigate	328
50	Duty to report offence	329
51	Outcome of investigation	330
52	Adult's involvement in decision making	331
53	Support and assistance plan	332
54	Application for support and assistance orders	333
55	The hearing	334
56	Support and assistance orders	334
57	Review of support and assistance orders	337
58	Review of orders preventing contact	338
59	Emergency assistance	338
60	Appeal from Provincial Court decision	340
60.1	Protection from liability	340

PART 4 — ADMINISTRATIVE AND MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

60.2	Transfer of property by incapable adult	341
61	Designated agencies and organization of community agencies	342
62	Right to information	342
62.1	Disclosing information	343
62.2	Supreme Court jurisdiction	343
62.3	Costs of an application	343
63	Power to make regulations	344
64	Offences	347
65	[Proposed] Transition from the <i>Patients Property Act</i>	347
66	Commencement	349

B.C. REG. 13/2000 — ADULT GUARDIANSHIP (ABUSE AND NEGLECT) REGULATION

1	Definitions	350
2	Arranging for assessment of incapability	350
3	How incapability is assessed	350
4	Duty to consult	351

Table of Contents

5	Presence of adult's spouse, near relative or friend	351
6	Notifying of outcome of assessment	351
Form 1	Adult Guardianship Act	352

B.C. REG. 19/2002 — DESIGNATED AGENCIES REGULATION

1	Definitions	353
2	Community Living Services for Adults Program	353
3	Health regions	353
4	Providence Health Care	353

B.C. REG. 30/2001 — PROVINCIAL COURT (ADULT GUARDIANSHIP) RULES

Rule 1	Interpretation and Purpose	354
Rule 2	Making and Filing an Application	355
Rule 3	First and Subsequent Appearances in Court	357
Rule 4	Witnesses	359
Rule 5	Hearings	360
Rule 6	Affidavits	361
Rule 7	Service and Proving Service	362
Rule 8	Orders	365
Rule 9	General	366

APPENDIX A

Form 1	Application to Obtain an Order	369
Form 2	Notice to Appear	370
Form 3	Application to Renew, Change or Cancel an Order	371
Form 4	Application for Other Orders	372
Form 5	Application for a Consent Order	373
Form 6	Consent Order	374
Form 7	Warrant for Arrest	375
Form 8	Release	376
Form 9	Subpoena	377
Form 10	Affidavit	378
Form 11	Fax Cover Page	379
Form 12	Certificate of Service	380
Form 13	Access Order	381
Form 14	Interim Restraining Order or Restraining Order	382
Form 15	Support and Assistance Order	383
Form 16	Order Renewing, Changing or Cancelling an Order	384
Form 17	Order	385
Form 18	Warrant to Enter for Purpose of Interview	386

Chapter 7: The Public Guardian and Trustee Act

.	387
-----------	-----

Table of Contents

	PUBLIC GUARDIAN AND TRUSTEE ACT	
1	Definitions	389
	PART 1 — OFFICE, STAFF AND MANAGEMENT	
2	Corporate identity and appointment of Public Guardian and Trustee	390
3	Appointment of the Deputy Public Guardian and Trustee and staff	390
4	[Repealed 2002, c. 63, s. 19.]	391
	PART 2 — POWERS, DUTIES, FUNCTIONS AND LIABILITY	
5	General powers, duties and functions	391
6	Powers as executor, administrator, trustee or attorney	391
6.1	Litigation representative of deceased	392
6.2	Director of company	392
7	Powers as guardian of financial or legal affairs of young person	392
7.1	Use of trust money for young adult's benefit	393
8	Duty to comply with Trustee Act	393
9	Public Guardian and Trustee Trust Fund Account	397
10	Investment advisory committee	397
11	Investment powers and duties	398
12	Common funds	398
13	Separate investments	399
14	Registration and custody of investments	399
15	[Repealed 2006, c. 33, s. 1(2)(o).]	399
16	Power to make loans	399
17	Power to investigate and audit	400
18	Production of accounts and records	401
19	Protection of assets in urgent cases	402
20	Power to delegate	404
21	Public Guardian and Trustee's liability	404
	PART 3 — PLANNING, FINANCING AND ACCOUNTABILITY	
22	Service delivery plan	407
23	Fees and recoveries	407
24	Public Guardian and Trustee Operating Account	409
25	Public Guardian and Trustee's report	409
26	Audit	410
	PART 4 — OTHER PROVISIONS	
27	[Repealed 2002, c. 63, s. 21.]	410
27.1	Unclaimed money	410
28	Power to make regulations	411
29	The offices the Public Guardian and Trustee succeeds to	411
30	Power to amend other enactments for references to Act and office	412
31	Commencement	412
	B.C. REG. 457/99 — PUBLIC GUARDIAN AND TRUSTEE REGULATION	
1	Definitions	413
2	Criteria for appointment as Public Guardian and Trustee	413
3	Authorized investments	413
4	Expenses of operating common fund and making separate investments	413

Table of Contents

5	Allocating the investment earnings of the common fund	414
6	Loans	414
7	Maximum amount that may be paid into court without Treasury Board approval	414
7.1	Period after which unclaimed money is transferred to Minister of Finance and Corporate Relations	414
8	Review of complaints	414

B.C. REG. 312/2000 — PUBLIC GUARDIAN AND TRUSTEE FEES REGULATION

1	Definition	415
2	Fees	415
3	Reductions and refunds	415
4	Power to delegate	415
Schedule	— Fee Schedule	416

Chapter 8: The Patients Property Act

.....	433
-------	-----

PATIENTS PROPERTY ACT

1	Definitions	435
2	Application and service of notice	437
3	Hearing of application	438
3.1	Reassessment and review	442
4	Order declaring person no longer incapable	442
5	Examination	443
6	Appointment of committee	446
7	Service of notice of application to appoint committee	446
8	Discharge of committee	447
9	Nomination of committee by patient	447
10	Inventory, security and accounts	464
11	When a person ceases to be a patient	464
12	Application for discharge of committee	465
13	Passing of accounts	465
14	Compensation for acting as committee	466
15	Powers of committee	468
16	Special direction limiting powers of committee	468
17	Rights, powers and privileges included	468
18	Exercise of powers	468
19	Effect on power of attorney or representation agreement of person becoming a patient by court order	476
19.1	Effect on power of attorney or certain representation agreements of person becoming a patient other than by court order	477
19.2	[Repealed 2011, c. 5, s. 29.]	478
20	[Repealed 2011, c. 5, s. 29.]	479
21	Effect of things done by committee	481
22	Actions for and against patient	481

Table of Contents

23	Cost of maintenance, care and treatment	482
24	Death of patient	482
25	[Repealed 1999, c. 25, s. 23.]	484
26	[Repealed 1999, c. 25, s. 23.]	484
27	Costs	484
28	Orders by court	486
29	[Repealed 1999, c. 25, s. 23.]	487
30	Appointment of new Public Guardian and Trustee	487
31	Persons outside British Columbia	487

B.C. REG. 311/76 — PATIENTS PROPERTY ACT RULES

Rule 1	Interpretation	489
Rule 2	Applications to the Court	489
Rule 3	Security	489
Rule 4	Passing Committee's Accounts Under Section 10	490
Rule 5	Accounts	491
Rule 6	Passing Accounts under Section 13	491
Rule 7	Appeals from the Findings of the Public Trustee	491
Rule 8	Documents	492
Rule 9	Miscellaneous	492

APPENDIX

Form 1	Notice of Application for Appointment of Committee	493
Form 2	Certificate of Medical or Acting Medical Superintendent of Service of Notice of Application for Appointment of Committee	493
Form 3	Affidavit of Kindred and Fortune in Support of Application for Appointment of a Committee	494
Form 4	Consent and Waiver	495
Form 5	Notice of Passing Accounts	495
Form 6	Notice of Appeal from Public Trustee	495
Form 7	Notice of Hearing of Appeal from Public Trustee	496

B.C. REG. 454/99 — PATIENTS PROPERTY REGULATION

1	Prescribed form	497
Form 1	Undertaking	497

Chapter 9: The Mental Health Act

.	499
-----------	-----

MENTAL HEALTH ACT

PART 1 — INTERPRETATION

1	Definitions	501
---	-----------------------	-----

PART 2 — ADMINISTRATION

2	Establishment of facilities and services	506
3	Designation of mental health facilities	506

Table of Contents

4	Transfer of facilities	506
5	Licensing of private mental health facilities	506
6	Persons entitled to service	506
7	[Repealed 1997, c. 23, s. 23.]	507
8	Powers and duties of directors	507
9	Charges for care and treatment	507
10	Assessment committee	508
11	Guardians and committees	508
12	Admissions from penitentiaries	508
13	Reciprocal arrangements with other provinces	509
14	Reciprocal arrangements with Canada	509
15	Transportation of patients	509
16	Protection from liability for certain actions	509
17	Offence	509
	PART 3 — ADMISSION AND DETENTION OF PATIENTS	
18	When persons are not to be admitted	509
19	Admission of female person	510
20	Voluntary admissions	510
21	Review panel for person under age 16	511
22	Involuntary admissions	512
23	Duration of detention	514
24	Review of detention	517
24.1	Board and review panels	519
24.2	Application of <i>Administrative Tribunals Act</i>	520
24.3	Power to compel witnesses and order disclosure	521
25	Hearing by review panel	521
25.1	Amendment to final decision	524
26	[Repealed 1998, c. 35, s. 14.]	525
27	[Repealed 1998, c. 35, s. 14.]	525
28	Emergency procedures	525
29	Prisoners and youth containment centre inmates	526
30	Detention under <i>Criminal Code</i>	527
31	Deemed consent to treatment and request for a second opinion	528
32	Direction and discipline of patients	531
33	Application to court for discharge	531
34	Notice to involuntary patient	534
34.1	Notice to patient under 16 years of age	535
34.2	Advice to near relative	535
35	Transfers	536
36	Discharge	536
37	Leave	537
38	Approved homes	537
39	Authority to detain continues despite leave or transfer	537
40	Exception to rules about leave and approved homes	538
41	Unauthorized absences	539
42	Transfer from another province	540
	PART 4 — REGULATIONS	
43	Power to make regulations	540

Table of Contents

SCHEDULE

.....	541
-------	-----

B.C. REG. 233/99 — MENTAL HEALTH REGULATION

1	Definitions	542
2	Prescribed periods	542
3	Director of facility to be appointed	542
4	Charges	542
5	Notice to patients	543
6	Conduct of review panel hearings	543
7	Review of leave after 12 months	544
8	Second medical opinion	544
9	Release on leave and recall	544
10	Application to court for examination	545
11	Forms	545
Form 1	Request for Admission (Voluntary Patient)	546
Form 2	Consent for Treatment (Voluntary Patient)	548
Form 3	Medical Report (Examination of a Person Under 16 Years of Age, Admitted at Request of Parent or Guardian) (Renewal Certificate)	549
Form 4	Medical Certificate (Involuntary Admission)	551
Form 5	Consent for Treatment (Involuntary Patient)	551
Form 6	Medical Report on Examination of Involuntary Patient (Renewal Certificate)	553
Form 7	Application for Review Panel Hearing	557
Form 8	Review Panel Determination	559
Form 9	Application for Warrant (Apprehension of Person with Apparent Mental Disorder for Purpose of Examination)	559
Form 10	Warrant (Apprehension of Person with Apparent Mental Disorder)	563
Form 11	Request for Second Medical Opinion	564
Form 12	Medical Report (Second Medical Opinion)	566
Form 13	Notification to Involuntary Patient of Rights Under the <i>Mental Health Act</i>	567
Form 14	Notification to Patient Under Age 16, Admitted by Parent or Guardian, of Rights Under the <i>Mental Health Act</i>	569
Form 15	Nomination of Near Relative	571
Form 16	Notification to Near Relative (Admission of Involuntary Patient or Patient under Age 16)	573
Form 17	Notification to Near Relative (Discharge of Involuntary Patient)	575
Form 18	Notification to Near Relative (Request for a Review Panel Hearing)	576
Form 18.1	Notification to Near Relative (Order for a Review Panel Hearing)	577
Form 19	Certificate of Discharge	578
Form 20	Leave Authorization	579
Form 21	Director's Warrant (Apprehension of Patient)	580

Chapter 10: The Community Care and Assisted Living Act

.....	581
-------	-----

Table of Contents

COMMUNITY CARE AND ASSISTED LIVING ACT

	PART 1 — DEFINITIONS AND APPLICATION OF ACT	
1	Definitions	585
2	Application	588
	PART 2 — COMMUNITY CARE FACILITIES	
3	Director of licensing	588
4	Powers of director of licensing	589
5	Operating or advertising without a licence	589
6	Age of licensee or manager	590
7	Standards to be maintained	590
8	Certification of educators of children	590
9	Inspection of community care facilities	591
9.1	Powers in relation to unlicensed premises	591
9.2	Copies admissible in evidence	592
10	Not operating	593
11	Powers of medical health officer	593
13	Suspension or cancellation of licence	594
14	Summary action	595
15	Duties of the medical health officer	595
15.1	Publication of licence information	595
15.2	Publication of reports respecting licensed facility	596
15.3	Publication of reports respecting unlicensed facility	596
15.4	Publication generally	597
16	Exemptions	597
16.1	Prohibition against interfering with director of licensing or medical health officer	597
17	Reconsideration	597
18	Certain advertisements or inducements prohibited	599
19	Repayment agreements	600
20	Certain laws not to apply	600
21	Arbitration in case of conflicting regulations	601
22	Protection for persons who report abuse	601
23	Appointment of administrator	602
	PART 3 — ASSISTED LIVING RESIDENCES	
24	Assisted living registrar	603
25	Powers of registrar	603
25.1	Inspection of registered assisted living residences	603
25.2	Powers in relation to unregistered premises	604
25.3	Copies admissible in evidence	605
25.4	Publication of reports respecting registered residence	606
25.6	Publication of reports respecting unregistered residence	606
25.7	Publication generally	607
26	Operating an assisted living residence	607
26.1	Persons not allowed to reside in an assisted living residence	607
26.2	Prohibition against interfering with registrar	608
27	Suspension or cancellation of registration	608
27.1	Summary action	608
28	Reconsideration	608

Table of Contents

28.1	Certain inducements prohibited	609
28.2	Protection for persons who report abuse	610

PART 4 — GENERAL

29	Appeals to the Board	611
29.1	Application of <i>Administrative Tribunals Act</i>	612
30	[Repealed 2004, c. 45, s. 80.]	613
31	[Repealed 2004, c. 45, s. 80.]	613
31.1	Exclusive jurisdiction of the board	613
32	Immunity	613
33	Offence and penalty	613
34	Power to make regulations	614

B.C. REG. 96/2009 — RESIDENTIAL CARE REGULATION

PART 1 — DEFINITIONS, EXEMPTIONS AND OTHER MATTERS

1	Definitions	619
2	Types of care	621
3	School residences exempted	621
4	Exemptions by medical health officer	621
5	Variations from prior approvals	622
6	Applications under this regulation	622

PART 2 — LICENSING

7	Applying for a licence	622
8	Continuing duty to inform	623
9	Notice of change of operation	623
10	Liability insurance	624
11	Posting and advertising of licence and posting of inspection record	624
12	Investigation or inspection	624

PART 3 — FACILITY REQUIREMENTS

DIVISION 1 — GENERAL PHYSICAL REQUIREMENTS

13	Directional assistance	625
14	Accessibility	625
15	Windows	625
16	Temperature and lighting	625
17	Water temperature	625
18	Telephones	625
19	Monitoring, signalling and communication	626
20	Emergency equipment	626
21	Equipment and furnishings	626
22	Maintenance	626
23	Smoking and use of vapour products	627
24	Weapons	628
24.1	Helpline for Children	628

DIVISION 2 — BEDROOMS

25	Bedroom occupancy	628
26	Physical requirements of bedrooms	628
27	Bedroom floor space	629

Table of Contents

28	Bedroom windows	629
29	Bedroom furnishings	629
	DIVISION 3 — BATHROOM FACILITIES	
30	Physical requirements of bathrooms	629
31	Bathrooms in facilities other than long term care facilities	630
32	Bathrooms in long term care facilities	630
	DIVISION 4 — COMMON AREAS AND WORK AREAS	
33	Dining areas	630
34	Lounges and recreation facilities	630
35	Designated work areas	631
36	Outside activity areas	631
	PART 4 — STAFFING REQUIREMENTS	
	DIVISION 1 — GENERAL STAFFING REQUIREMENTS	
37	Character and skill requirements	631
38	Additional criminal record checks	632
39	Continuing health of employees	632
40	Continuing monitoring of employees	632
	DIVISION 2 — COVERAGE AND NECESSARY STAFF	
41	Management and supervisory staff	633
42	Staffing coverage	633
43	Employee trained in first aid	633
44	Food services employees	633
45	Employee responsible for activities	634
	PART 5 — OPERATIONS	
	DIVISION 1 — ADMISSION AND CONTINUING ACCOMMODATION	
46	Prohibited service	634
47	Admission screening	634
48	Advice on admission	635
49	Other requirements on admission	635
50	Continuing accommodation	635
50.1	Continuing accommodation for incapable persons	635
	DIVISION 2 — GENERAL CARE REQUIREMENTS	
51	Emergency preparations	636
52	Harmful actions not permitted	637
53	Privacy	637
54	General health and hygiene	637
55	Program of activities	638
56	Identification of persons in care off-site	638
57	Access to persons in care	639
58	Release or removal of persons in care	639
59	Family and resident council	640
60	Dispute resolution	640
61	Self-monitoring of community care facility	640
	DIVISION 3 — NUTRITION	
62	Menu planning	641
63	Food preparation and service	641
64	Food service schedule	641

Table of Contents

65	Participation by persons in care	642
66	Individual nutrition needs	642
67	Eating aids and supplements	642
	DIVISION 4 — MEDICATION	
68	Medication safety and advisory committee	642
69	Packaging and storage of medication	643
70	Administration of medication	643
71	Changes to directions for use of medication	644
72	Return of medication to pharmacy	644
	DIVISION 5 — USE OF RESTRAINTS	
73	Restrictions on use of restraints	644
74	When restraints may be used	645
75	Reassessment	645
	DIVISION 6 — MATTERS THAT MUST BE REPORTED	
76	Notification of illness or injury	646
77	Reportable incidents	646
	PART 6 — RECORDS	
	DIVISION 1 — RECORDS FOR EACH PERSON IN CARE	
77.1	Records respecting admission	647
78	Records for each person in care	647
79	Records respecting money and valuables of persons in care	648
80	Short term care plan on admission	648
81	Care plan needed if more than 30 day stay	648
82	Implementation of care plans	650
83	Nutrition plan	650
84	Use of restraints to be recorded in care plan	651
	DIVISION 2 — ADDITIONAL RECORDS	
85	Policies and procedures	651
85.1	Repayment agreements	652
86	Records respecting employees	653
87	Food services record	653
88	Record of minor and reportable incidents	653
89	Record of complaints and compliance	653
90	Financial records and audits	653
	DIVISION 3 — GENERAL REQUIREMENTS RESPECTING RECORDS	
91	Currency and availability of records	653
92	How long records must be kept	654
93	Confidentiality	654
	PART 7 — TRANSITIONAL	
94	Transitioned facilities	654
95	Unacceptable threat to health or safety	655
96	Transition — Criminal record check	655
	PART 8 — OTHER MATTERS	
	[Heading added B.C. Reg. 189/2019 (App. 3), s. 4.]	
97	Prescribed provinces	655
98	Publishing information on official website	656
99	Telewarrants	656

Table of Contents

100	Appeals to the board	656
	Schedule A	656
	Schedule B	657
	Schedule C	658
	Schedule D	659

B.C. REG. 189/2019 — ASSISTED LIVING REGULATION

made under the *Community Care and Assisted Living Act*

B.C. Reg. 189/2019, as am. B.C. Reg. 206/2020, Sched. s.1.

PART 1 — DEFINITIONS, CLASSES AND EXEMPTIONS

1.	Definitions — In this regulation	662
2.	Personal representatives	663
3.	Classes of assisted living residences	663
4	Exempted residences	663

PART 2 — REGISTRATION

5	Qualifications for registrants	664
6	Requirements for registration	664
7	Application and registration fees	664
8	Display of registration	665
9	Notice to registrar of changes	665
10	Notice generally of changes	665
11	Waiver or modification of change requirements	666
12	When registration ceases to be valid	666
13	Expiry of registration	666
14	Registration renewal	667

PART 3 — STANDARDS FOR OPERATIONS

DIVISION 1 — HOUSING

15	If more than one class or non-residents	667
16	Restrictions on housing	667
17	Physical requirements	667
18	Furniture and equipment	668
19	Safety	668

DIVISION 2 — EMPLOYEES

20	Must have sufficient employees	668
21	Employee plan	668
22	Character and skill requirements	669
23	Additional requirements for Supportive Recovery class	669
24	Continuing obligations	670

DIVISION 3 — EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS

25	Emergency response plan	670
26	Emergency measures	671
27	First aid	671
28	Opioid overdoses	671

Table of Contents

DIVISION 4 — START OF RESIDENCY	
29	Admission screening 671
30	Information to prospective resident 672
31	Residency agreement 672
32	Short-term service plan 672
33	Personal service plan 673
DIVISION 5 — RESIDENTS	
34	Implementation of personal service plan 673
35	Review of personal service plan 673
36	Rights of residents 674
37	Medication policy 674
38	Respect for personal decisions 674
39	Respect for resident privacy 674
40	Monitoring residents 675
41	Visitors and communicating with non-residents 675
42	Resident satisfaction 675
43	Resident concerns and complaints 675
DIVISION 6 — END OF RESIDENCY	
44	End of residency 676
45	Planned end of residency 676
46	Unplanned end of residency 677
DIVISION 7 — RESIDENT HEALTH AND SAFETY	
47	General health and hygiene 677
48	Tobacco, vapour products and cannabis 678
49	Food safety 678
50	Duties respecting abuse and neglect 679
51	Reportable incidents 679
52	Missing residents 679
53	Health and safety plan 679
DIVISION 8 — PROVIDING HOSPITALITY SERVICES	
54	Service provision generally 680
55	Menu plan 680
56	Providing meals 680
57	Housekeeping services 681
58	Laundry services 681
59	Social and recreational opportunities 681
60	Personal emergency response system 681
DIVISION 9 — PROVIDING ASSISTED LIVING SERVICES	
61	Service provision generally 681
62	Activities of daily living 682
63	Managing medication defined 682
64	Managing medication generally 682
65	Safekeeping medication 683
66	Distributing medication 683
67	Administering medication 683
68	Safekeeping money and property defined 684
69	Safekeeping money and property 684
70	Managing therapeutic diets 684
71	Behaviour management 685

Table of Contents

72	Psychosocial supports	685
PART 4 — ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS		
73	General duties	685
74	Collecting personal information	686
75	Protection of confidentiality	686
76	Resident records	686
77	Employee records	686
78	Length of time records must be kept	686
79	Giving records to the registrar	687
PART 5 — OTHER MATTERS		
80	Publishing information on official website	687
81	Telewarrants	687
82	Appeals to the board	687
83	Transitioned registrants	687
	Schedule A	688
	Schedule B	689
	Schedule C	690
	Schedule D	692
	Schedule E	693

B.C. REG. 332/2007 — CHILD CARE LICENSING REGULATION

made under the *Community Care and Assisted Living Act*

B.C. Reg. 332/2007

PART 7 — OTHER MATTERS

[Heading added B.C. Reg. 189/2019 (App. 2), s. 1.]

78	Prescribed provinces	669
79	Publishing information on official website	669
80	Telewarrants	669
81	Appeals to the board	669
	Schedule C	672
<i>Index</i>		685