Index

ABSENCE OF MISTAKE OR ACCIDENT
Independent crimes or acts evidence, **§§ 11:10, 11:20**

ABSENCE OF RECORDS
Hearsay exceptions, **§ 19:23**

ACCOUNTANT-CLIENT PRIVILEGE
Generally, **§ 25:2**

ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law, **§ 1:2**

ADMINISTRATIVE RECORDS
Hearsay exceptions, **§ 19:20**

ADMISSIONS
Generally, **§§ 18:1 to 18:14**
Adoptive admissions, **§ 18:4**
Agents, admissions by, **§ 18:12**
Alias, conduct as admission, **§ 18:5**
Coconspirator's statements, **§§ 18:13, 18:14**
Compromise, offers to compromise in civil cases, **§ 18:7**
Conduct, **§ 18:5**
Confessions, **§§ 18:8 to 18:10**
Flight, conduct as admission, **§ 18:5**
In judicio, **§ 18:2**
Intimidation of witnesses, conduct as admission, **§ 18:5**
Juvenile proceedings, **§ 18:11**
Miranda, **§ 18:10**
Offers to compromise in civil cases, **§ 18:7**
Parties, out-of-court-statements of, **§ 18:3**
Plea bargains, **§ 18:9**
Pleas in criminal cases, **§ 18:11**
Res gestae, **§ 18:12**
Silence, admissions by, **§ 18:4**

ADMISSIONS—Cont'd
Subsequent remedial measures, **§ 18:6**

ADOPTIVE ADMISSIONS
Generally, **§ 18:4**

AGENTS
Admissions by agents, **§ 18:12**
Attorney-client privilege, agents of the attorney and client, **§ 21:3**
Mental health care privileges, **§ 23:3**

ALFORD PLEA
Admissions, **§ 18:11**

ALIAS
Admissions, conduct as, **§ 18:5**

ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION
Admissions, offers to compromise in civil cases, **§ 18:7**

ANCIENT WRITINGS
Hearsay exceptions, **§ 19:26**

APPELLATE REVIEW OF EVIDENTIARY ISSUES
Generally, **§ 3:8**

APPLICABILITY OF EVIDENCE LAW
Generally, **§ 1:2**

ARGUMENTATIVE QUESTIONS
Generally, **§ 13:3**

ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGE
Generally, **§§ 21:1 to 21:19**
Agents of the attorney and client, **§ 21:3**
Common interests exception, **§ 21:5**
Confidentiality requirement, generally, **§§ 21:6 to 21:14**
Corporate clients, **§ 21:4**
Crime/fraud exception, **§ 21:17**

ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGE —Cont'd
Decedents' estates, **§ 21:2**
Defining the privileged relationship, **§ 21:2**
Documents of client, **§ 21:13**
Employment
agents of the attorney and client—the privileged network, **§ 21:3**
corporate clients, **§ 21:4**
fact of employment of client, **§ 21:10**
Facts about the client, **§ 21:9 et seq.**
Fraud, exception for communications furthering a fraud, **§ 21:17**
Furthering a crime or fraud, communication for purpose of, **§ 21:17**
Identity of client, **§ 21:10**
Implied waiver of privilege, **§ 21:16**
Insurance, **§ 21:8**
Intercepted communications, **§ 21:7**
Joint defense doctrine, **§ 21:5**
Location of client, **§ 21:11**
Multiple clients, **§ 21:8**
Obstruction of justice, **§ 21:14**
Opinion evidence, **§ 21:3**
Overheard communications, **§ 21:7**
Physical evidence acquired from client, **§ 21:14**
Testamentary exception to the privilege, **§ 21:18**
Waiver of privilege, assertion of, **§§ 21:15, 21:16**
Work-product protection, **§ 21:19**

ATTORNEYS
Privileged communications. Attorney-Client Privilege, this index
Stating facts in one's place, **§ 12:5**
Trial role of counsel, generally, **§§ 2:1, 2:2**

ATTORNEYS' FEES
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law, hearing on award of attorneys' fees, **§ 1:2**

AUDIO RECORDINGS
Authentication of evidence, **§ 7:4**
Depositions in criminal cases, **§ 19:31**

AUTHENTICATION OF EVIDENCE
Generally, **§§ 7:1 to 7:8**
Audio recordings, **§ 7:4**
Documents, generally, **§§ 7:5 to 7:8**
Electronic documents, **§ 7:8**
Films, **§ 7:4**
Nonpublic documents, **§ 7:7**
Phone conversations, **§ 7:3**
Photos, **§ 7:4**
Public documents, **§ 7:6**
Things, **§ 7:2**
Video recordings, **§ 7:4**
Voices, **§ 7:3**

BANKRUPTCY
Accountant-client privilege, **§ 25:2**

BATTERED SPOUSE SYNDROME
Opinion evidence, **§ 15:1**

BENT OF MIND
Generally, **§ 11:2**
Independent crimes or acts, **§ 11:22**

BEST EVIDENCE RULE
Generally, **§§ 8:1 to 8:4**
Business records, **§ 8:3**
Copies of writings, **§ 8:3**
Electronic records, **§ 8:1**
Summaries, **§ 8:4**

BIAS OR PREJUDICE
Financial and insurance status of parties, **§ 9:1**
Impeachment of witnesses, **§§ 11:7, 14:3**
Jury, impartiality of, **§ 2:4**
Prior conviction evidence, **§ 14:5**

BLOOD OR BREATH TESTS
Expert testimony, **§§ 15:1, 15:16**
Self-incrimination privilege, **§ 27:2**

BOND HEARINGS
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law, **§ 1:2**

BRUTON
Coconspirator's admissions, **§ 18:14**

BURDEN OF PROOF
Overview, burden of prosecution at pretrial hearing, **§ 11:12**

BUSINESS RECORDS
Authentication, **§ 7:7**
Best evidence, **§ 8:3**
Hearsay Exceptions, this index

CAPITAL PUNISHMENT
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law, **§ 1:2**

CHAIN OF CUSTODY
Authentication of evidence, **§ 7:2**

CHARACTER EVIDENCE
Generally, **§§ 11:1 to 11:28**
Bent of Mind, this index
Burden of prosecution at pretrial hearing, **§ 11:12**
Civil cases, generally, **§ 11:9**
Defined, **§ 11:2**
Entrapment, propensity to commit crime, **§ 11:2**
Facts "intrinsic" to or "inextricably intertwined" with the subject events, generally, **§ 11:3**
Habit, **§ 11:8**
Hearsay exception, reputation evidence as, **§ 19:27**
Impeachment of witnesses, **§§ 11:7, 11:21, 14:6**
Independent Crimes or Acts, this index
Nonhearsay, reputation evidence admissible for objective effect, **§ 17:8**
Notice or knowledge
independent crimes or acts evidence, **§§ 11:10, 11:17**
pretrial notice requirement, **§ 11:11**
Opening the door, **§ 11:4**
Pretrial notice requirement, **§ 11:11**
Rape victim shield law, **§ 11:6**
Relevancy, generally, **§§ 11:1 to 11:28**
Res gestae, **§§ 11:2, 11:3, 11:6**

CHARACTER EVIDENCE—Cont'd
Routine practice, **§ 11:8**
Self-defense, **§ 11:5**
Similar transactions rule. Independent Crimes or Acts, this index
Victim's character, **§§ 11:5, 11:6**
Witnesses, **§§ 11:7, 11:21, 14:6**

CHILD ABUSE
Hearsay exceptions, child's statements regarding, **§ 19:35**
Marital privileges, exception for crimes against child, **§ 24:4**
Mental health care privileges, **§ 23:6**
Opinion testimony, child abuse accommodation syndrome, **§§ 15:1, 15:15**

CHILD MOLESTATION
Hearsay exceptions, child's statements regarding, **§ 19:35**

CHILDREN AND MINORS
Abuse. Child Abuse, this index
Competency to testify, **§ 12:2**
Juvenile Proceedings, this index
Marital privileges, exception for crimes against child, **§ 24:4**
Molestation. Child Molestation, this index
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law in juvenile proceedings, **§ 1:2**

CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE
Relevancy, **§ 6:1**

CLERGY PRIVILEGE
Generally, **§ 25:1**

COCONSPIRATOR'S STATEMENTS
Admissions, **§§ 18:13, 18:14**
Self-incrimination, privilege against, **§ 27:4**

COLLATERAL SOURCE RULE
Financial and insurance status of parties, **§ 9:3**

COMMON INTERESTS EXCEPTION
Attorney-client privilege, **§ 21:5**

COMMON LAW MARRIAGE
Marital confidence privilege, **§ 24:2**

COMPETENCY TO STAND TRIAL
Psychiatric examinations, privileges against self-incrimination, **§ 27:3**

COMPETENCY TO TESTIFY
Generally, **§§ 12:1 to 12:6**
Children, **§ 12:2**
Confrontation Clause, **§ 12:2**
Hearsay exceptions, **§ 12:2**
Hypnotically refreshed testimony, **§ 12:6**
Interpreters, non-English speaking witnesses, **§ 12:1**
Jurors, **§ 12:3**
Mental incompetency, **§§ 11:7, 14:2**
Privilege distinguished from, **§ 20:2**
Sequestration of witnesses, **§ 13:6**
Stating facts in one's place, **§ 12:5**
Trial judge, **§ 12:4**

COMPROMISE AND SETTLEMENT
Admissions, offers to compromise in civil cases, **§ 18:7**
Financial and insurance status of parties, collateral sources, **§ 9:3**

COMPUTER GRAPHICS AND SIMULATIONS
Demonstrative evidence and other trial aids, **§ 10:2**

CONDEMNATION CASES
Opinion evidence concerning value, **§ 15:14**

CONFESSIONS
Generally, **§§ 18:8 to 18:10**
Admissions distinguished, **§ 18:1**
Co-conspirators, **§§ 18:13, 18:14**
Miranda, **§ 18:10**
Plea bargains, **§ 18:9**
Promises by police, **§ 18:9**

CONFIDENTIAL COMMUNICATIONS
Attorney-Client Privilege, this index

CONFIDENTIAL COMMUNICATIONS—Cont'd
Mental Health Care Privileges, this index
Physician-Patient Confidences, this index
Privilege distinguished from, **§ 20:2**

CONFRONTATION CLAUSE
Child's competency to testify, **§ 12:2**
Cross-examination, **§ 13:3**
Hearsay, **§§ 16:9 to 16:11**
Informants, **§§ 26:1 to 26:3**
Privileges and accused's constitutional rights, **§§ 20:3, 26:1 to 26:3**

CONSENT
Depositions in criminal cases, **§ 19:31**
Nonhearsay evidence, **§ 17:20**
Rape victim shield law, **§ 11:6**

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW
Confrontation Clause, this index
Exclusion of relevant evidence for abuse of constitutional protections, **§ 6:5**
First Amendment, news reporter's privilege, **§ 25:3**
Presumptions in criminal cases, **§ 5:2**
Privileges
self-incrimination. Privilege Against Self-Incrimination, this index
statutory privileges and accused's constitutional rights, **§ 20:3**
Rape victim shield law, **§ 11:6**
Religious freedom, clergy privilege, **§ 25:1**

CONTEMPT
Privilege against self-incrimination, immunity of witness, **§ 27:6**

COPIES
Best evidence rule, **§ 8:3**

CORPORATIONS
Attorney-client privilege, **§ 21:4**

CORROBORATION
Confessions, **§ 18:8**

COURT-APPOINTED EXPERTS
Generally, **§ 15:10**

COVERUP
Independent crimes or acts, character evidence, **§ 11:21**

CREDIBILITY
Impeachment of Witnesses, this index
Jury, role of, **§ 2:4**
Rape victim shield law, **§ 11:6**

CRIME/FRAUD EXCEPTION
Accountant-client privilege, **§ 25:2**
Attorney-client privilege, **§ 21:17**

CRIMINAL COMMITMENT HEARINGS
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law, **§ 1:2**

CROSS-EXAMINATION
Examination of Witnesses at Trial, this index

CUMULATIVE EVIDENCE
Relevancy, **§ 6:1**

CURATIVE INSTRUCTIONS
Generally, **§ 3:4**

DAUBERT STANDARD
Opinion evidence, novel scientific and technical evidence, **§ 15:12**

"DAY-IN-THE-LIFE" VIDEOS
Demonstrative evidence and other trial aids, **§ 10:3**

DEATH PENALTY HEARINGS
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law, **§ 1:2**

DECEDENTS' ESTATES
Attorney-client privilege, **§ 21:2**

DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE AND OTHER TRIAL AIDS
Generally, **§§ 10:1 to 10:4**
Computer graphics and simulations, **§ 10:2**
"Day-in-the-life" videos, **§ 10:3**

DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE AND OTHER TRIAL AIDS —Cont'd
Demonstrative exhibits—in general, **§ 10:1**
Jury views, **§ 10:4**
Relevancy, generally, **§ 6:1**

DEPOSITIONS
Self-incrimination, privilege against, **§ 27:5**

DEPOSITIONS IN CIVIL CASES
Hearsay exceptions, **§ 19:30**

DISCOVERY
Abuse of discovery rules, exclusion of relevant evidence for, **§ 6:5**
Depositions, this index
Work-product protection, **§ 21:19**

DIVORCE
Marital confidence privilege, **§ 24:2**

DNA
Judicial notice, **§ 4:2**
Opinion evidence, **§ 15:16**

DOCUMENTS AND RECORDS
Attorney-client privilege, documents of client, **§ 21:13**
Authentication of evidence, **§§ 7:5 to 7:8**
Best Evidence Rule, this index
Electronic Records, this index
Hearsay Exceptions, this index

DOMESTIC RELATIONS CASES
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law, **§ 1:2**

DUE PROCESS
Identification testimony, **§§ 17:18, 17:19, 26:1**

DUI CASES
Independent crimes or acts, character evidence, **§ 11:27**

DUPLICATES
Best evidence rule, **§ 8:3**

DYING DECLARATIONS
Hearsay exceptions, **§ 19:33**

ELECTRONIC DOCUMENTS
Authentication of evidence, **§ 7:8**
Best evidence rule, **§ 8:1**

E-MAIL
Electronic Records, this index

EMOTIONAL CONDITION
Hearsay exceptions, statements of then existing emotional condition, **§ 19:5**

EMPLOYMENT
Agency admissions, **§ 18:12**
Attorney-Client Privilege, this index

ENTRAPMENT
Character evidence, propensity to commit crime, **§§ 11:2, 11:4**

EVIDENTIARY PROCEDURE
Dispensing with proof, generally, **§§ 4:1, 4:2**
Judicial notice, **§ 4:2**
Objections and Rulings on Evidence, this index
Presumptions, this index
Stipulations, **§ 4:1**

"EVIDENTIARY VIEWS"
Jury views, **§ 10:4**

EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES AT TRIAL
Generally, **§§ 13:1 to 13:6**
Cross-examination, generally, **§ 13:3**
Direct examination, generally, **§ 13:2**
Expert opinion evidence, **§§ 15:7, 15:9**
Good faith, **§ 13:3**
Hearsay and cross-examination, **§ 16:7**
Hostile witnesses, **§ 13:2**
Leading Questions, this index
Oath or affirmation, **§ 13:1**
Privilege Against Self-Incrimination, this index
Recall, **§ 13:4**
Redirect or recross-examination, **§ 13:4**
Refreshing witness recollection, **§ 13:5**

EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES AT TRIAL—Cont'd
Reopen, **§ 13:4**

EXCITED UTTERANCES
Hearsay exceptions, **§ 19:4**

EXCLUSION OF EVIDENCE
Abuse of discovery or other rules, **§ 6:5**
In limine motions, **§ 3:6**

EXPERT WITNESSES
Opinion Evidence, this index

FAMILY THERAPY
Mental health care privileges, **§§ 23:3, 23:4**

FEDERAL RECORDS
Authentication of evidence, **§ 7:6**

FILMS
Authentication of evidence, **§ 7:4**
Demonstrative evidence, "day-in-the-life" videos, **§ 10:3**

FINANCIAL AND INSURANCE STATUS OF PARTIES
Generally, **§§ 9:1 to 9:3**
Collateral sources, **§ 9:3**
Liability insurance, **§ 9:2**

FINGERPRINTS
Judicial notice, **§ 4:2**
Self-incrimination privilege, **§ 27:2**

FIRST AMENDMENT
News reporter's privilege, **§ 25:3**

FLIGHT
Admissions, conduct as, **§ 18:5**

FOREIGN STATES
Authentication of evidence, **§ 7:6**

FORFEITURE EXCEPTION
Hearsay, **§ 19:34**

FORMER TESTIMONY
Hearsay exceptions, **§ 19:29**

FOUNDATION
Business records, hearsay exceptions, **§§ 19:15 to 19:17**

FOUNDATION—Cont'd
Prior contradictory statements, **§ 13:3**

FRAUD
Attorney-client privilege, exception for communications furthering a fraud, **§ 21:17**

FURTHERING A CRIME OR FRAUD
Attorney-client privilege, **§ 21:17**

GANG ACTIVITY
Independent crimes or acts, character evidence, **§ 11:28**

GOOD FAITH
Cross-examination, **§ 13:3**

GRAND JURY PROCEEDINGS
News reporter's privilege, **§ 25:3**
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law, **§ 1:2**
Spousal witness privilege, **§ 24:3**

GUARDIANSHIP PROCEEDINGS
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law, **§ 1:2**

GUILTY PLEA
Privilege against self-incrimination, **§ 27:2**

HABIT
Character evidence, **§ 11:8**

HEALTH INSURANCE PORTABILITY AND ACCOUNTABILITY ACT
Physician-patient confidences, **§ 22:1**

HEARSAY
Generally, **§§ 16:1 to 16:11**
Admissions, this index
Confrontation Clause, **§§ 16:9 to 16:11**
Cross-examination, **§ 16:7**
Defining hearsay, **§ 16:4**
Exceptions. Hearsay Exceptions, this index
History of hearsay rule, **§ 16:2**
Legally sufficient evidence, hearsay as, **§ 16:6**
Nonhearsay, this index

HEARSAY—Cont'd
Opportunity to cross-examine, **§ 16:11**
Problem with hearsay, **§ 16:3**
Self-serving statements, **§ 16:8**
Translations as implied hearsay, **§§ 16:5, 16:10**

HEARSAY EXCEPTIONS
Generally, **§§ 17:17, 17:18, 19:1 to 19:38**
Absence of records, **§ 19:23**
Administrative records, **§ 19:20**
Ancient writings, **§ 19:26**
Business records
generally, **§§ 19:9 to 19:17**
facts and opinions, **§ 19:10**
hearsay in the record, **§ 19:12**
laying foundation, **§§ 19:15 to 19:17**
"made in the regular course," **§ 19:11**
medical records, reports and bills as business records, **§ 19:18**
tangible form, **§ 19:13**
time of event, made at or near, **§ 19:14**
Child abuse, child's statements regarding, **§ 19:35**
Child's competency to testify, **§ 12:2**
Competency to testify, **§ 12:2**
Definition of "unavailability of a witness," **§ 19:38**
Depositions in civil cases, **§ 19:30**
Documents and records, generally, **§ 19:8 et seq.**
Duty, matters observed pursuant to, **§ 19:21**
Dying declarations, **§ 19:33**
Emotional condition then existing, statements of, **§ 19:5**
Excited utterances, **§ 19:4**
Forfeiture exception, **§ 19:34**
Former testimony, **§ 19:29**
Judgments, **§ 19:25**
Lab test results, **§ 19:18**
Market reports, **§ 19:24**
Medical diagnosis or treatment, statements for purpose of, **§ 19:6**

HEARSAY EXCEPTIONS—Cont'd
Medical records, reports and bills, **§ 19:18**
Mental condition then existing, statements of, **§ 19:5**
Multiple hearsay, **§ 19:37**
Past recollections recorded, **§ 19:7**
Pedigree, **§ 19:28**
Physical condition then existing, statements of, **§ 19:5**
Present sense impressions, **§ 19:3**
Public agencies, factual findings, **§ 19:22**
Public records, generally, **§§ 19:19 to 19:22**
Reputation evidence, **§ 19:27**
Res gestae, **§ 19:2**
Residual exception, **§ 19:36**
Statements against interest, **§ 19:32**
Treatises, **§ 19:24**

HISTORY OF EVIDENCE LAW
Generally, **§ 1:1**

HOSTILE WITNESSES
Generally, **§ 13:2**

HUSBAND AND WIFE
Marital Privilege, this index
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law in domestic relations cases, **§ 1:2**

HYPNOTICALLY REFRESHED TESTIMONY
Generally, **§ 12:6**

HYPOTHETICAL QUESTIONS
Expert opinion, **§ 15:7**

IDENTITY OR IDENTIFICATION
Attorney-client privilege, identity of client, **§ 21:10**
Due process concerns with identification testimony, **§§ 17:18, 17:19**
Independent crimes or acts evidence, **§§ 11:10, 11:13, 11:18**
Informants, privilege relating to, **§§ 26:1 to 26:3**
Nonhearsay, out-of-court identification of accused, **§§ 17:18, 17:19**
Voices, authentication, **§ 7:3**

IMMUNITY OF WITNESS
Privilege against self-incrimination, **§ 27:6**

IMPEACHMENT OF WITNESSES
Generally, **§§ 14:1 to 14:9**
Bias, **§§ 11:7, 14:3**
Character evidence, **§§ 11:7, 11:21, 14:6**
Contradiction, **§ 14:2**
Expert witnesses, **§ 15:9**
Incompetence, **§§ 11:7, 14:2**
Influence, **§ 14:3**
Juvenile proceedings, **§ 14:5**
Nolo contendere pleas, **§ 14:5**
Prejudice, **§§ 11:7, 14:3**
Prior convictions, **§ 14:5**
Prior inconsistent statements, **§ 14:4**
Rape victim shield law, **§ 11:6**
Rehabilitating an impeached witness, **§ 14:8**
Specific instances of untruthful conduct, **§ 14:7**
Vouching rule, **§ 14:9**

IMPLIED WAIVER
Attorney-client privilege, **§ 21:16**
Mental health care privileges, **§ 23:4**

IN LIMINE MOTIONS
Generally, **§ 3:6**

IN REM FORFEITURE PROCEEDINGS
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law, **§ 1:2**

INDEPENDENT CRIMES OR ACTS
Generally, **§§ 11:10 to 11:28**
Absence of mistake or accident, **§ 11:20**
Balancing probative value against danger of unfair prejudice, **§ 11:23**
Character evidence, generally, **§§ 11:10 to 11:28**
Course of conduct, **§ 11:22**
Coverup, **§ 11:21**
DUI cases, **§ 11:27**
Gang activity, **§ 11:28**

INDEPENDENT CRIMES OR ACTS —Cont'd
Identifying the relevant noncharacter use, **§ 11:13**
Identity, **§§ 11:13, 11:18**
Intent, **§ 11:15**
Lustful disposition, **§ 11:22**
Motive, **§ 11:14**
Plan or scheme, **§ 11:16**
Presentation of evidence at trial, **§ 11:25**
Pretrial notice requirement, **§ 11:11**
Prior crime or act, proof of, **§ 11:24**
Sex offenses, **§ 11:26**

INDIGENT DEFENDANTS
Court-appointed experts, **§ 15:10**

INFLUENCE
Impeachment of witnesses, **§ 14:3**

INFORMANTS
Applying the Georgia statutes, **§ 26:2**
Privileges, **§§ 26:1 to 26:3**

INSANITY PLEA
Psychiatric examinations, privileges against self-incrimination, **§ 27:3**

INSTRUCTIONS TO JURY
Curative instructions, **§ 3:4**
Limiting instructions, **§ 3:4**
Presumptions, **§§ 5:2, 5:3**

INSURANCE
Attorney-client privilege, multiple clients, **§ 21:8**
Financial and Insurance Status of Parties, this index
Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act, physician-patient confidences, **§ 22:1**

INTENT
Independent crimes or acts evidence, **§ 11:15**
Nonhearsay, proof of intent, **§ 17:12**

INTERCEPTED COMMUNICATIONS
Attorney-client privilege, **§ 21:7**

INTERPRETERS
Competency of non-English speaking witnesses to testify, **§ 12:1**

INVADING THE PROVINCE OF THE JURY
Generally, **§ 15:1**

JACKSON v DENNO HEARING
Confessions, **§ 18:8**

JOINT DEFENSE DOCTRINE
Attorney-client privilege, **§ 21:5**

JOINT THERAPY
Mental health care privileges, **§ 23:3**

JUDGES
Competency to testify, trial judge, **§ 12:4**
Trial role of judge, generally, **§§ 2:1, 2:3**

JUDGMENTS
Hearsay exceptions, **§ 19:25**
Summary judgment, scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law, **§ 1:2**

JUDICIAL NOTICE
Generally, **§ 4:2**

JUNK SCIENCE
Expert opinion, **§ 15:3**

JURORS' COMPETENCY TO TESTIFY
Generally, **§ 12:3**

JURY ROLE
Trial role of jury, generally, **§§ 2:1, 2:4**

JURY VIEWS
Generally, **§ 10:4**

JUVENILE PROCEEDINGS
Admissions, pleas in criminal cases, **§ 18:11**
Impeachment of witnesses, prior convictions, **§ 14:5**
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law, **§ 1:2**

LAB TEST RESULTS
Hearsay exceptions, medical records and reports as, **§ 19:18**

LAND
Hearsay exceptions, statements relating to land, **§ 19:28**

LEADING QUESTIONS
Cross-examination, **§ 13:3**
Cross-examine, **§ 16:11**
Direct examination, **§ 13:2**

LEGAL SUFFICIENCY
Hearsay, **§ 16:6**
Presumptions, **§§ 5:2, 5:3**

LEGISLATIVE FACTS
Judicial notice, **§ 4:2**

LIE DETECTORS
Opinion evidence, **§ 15:13**

LIMITED ADMISSIBILITY
Relevancy of evidence, **§ 6:1**

LIMITING INSTRUCTIONS
Generally, **§ 3:4**

LINEUPS
Generally, **§ 17:18**
Self-incrimination privilege, **§ 27:2**

LOCATION OF CLIENT
Attorney-client privilege, **§ 21:11**

MAGISTRATE COURTS
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law, **§ 1:2**

MALPRACTICE
Medical Malpractice, this index

MARITAL PRIVILEGES
Generally, **§§ 24:1 to 24:4**
Child abuse, **§ 24:4**
Common law marriage, **§ 24:2**
Exception for crimes against child, **§ 24:4**
Marital confidence privilege, **§ 24:2**
Spousal witness privilege, **§ 24:3**

MARKET REPORTS
Hearsay exceptions, **§ 19:24**

MARRIAGE COUNSELING
Mental health care privileges, **§ 23:3**

MATERIALITY
Nonhearsay, materiality requirement, **§ 17:3**
Relevance, in general, **§ 6:1**

MEDIATION
Admissions, offers to compromise in civil cases, **§ 18:7**

MEDICAL DIAGNOSIS OR TREATMENT
Hearsay exceptions, statements made for purpose of diagnosis or treatment, **§ 19:6**

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE
Admissions, offers to compromise in civil cases, **§ 18:7**
Expert opinion, **§§ 15:3 to 15:5**
Mental health care privileges, **§ 23:5**
Physician-patient confidences, **§§ 22:1, 22:2**

MEDICAL RECORDS, REPORTS AND BILLS
Hearsay exceptions, **§ 19:18**

MENTAL CONDITION
Hearsay exceptions, statements of then existing mental condition, **§ 19:5**

MENTAL HEALTH CARE PRIVILEGES
Generally, **§§ 23:1 to 23:6**
Agents, **§ 23:3**
Assertion of the privilege, **§ 23:4**
Child abuse, **§ 23:6**
Confidentiality requirement, generally, **§ 23:3**
Defining the privileged relationship, **§ 23:2**
Exception for defending the therapist, **§ 23:5**
Joint therapy, **§ 23:3**
Medical malpractice, **§ 23:5**
Tarasoff situations, **§ 23:6**
Waiver of the privilege, **§ 23:4**

MENTAL ILLNESS COMMITMENT PROCEEDINGS
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law, **§ 1:2**

MENTAL INCOMPETENCY
Competency to testify, **§§ 11:7, 14:2**

MINORS
Children and Minors, this index

MIRANDA
Admissions, **§ 18:10**

MISTRIAL
Generally, **§ 3:4**

MOTIONS IN LIMINE
Generally, **§ 3:6**

MOTIVE
Independent crimes or acts evidence, **§ 11:14**
Nonhearsay, proof of declarant's feelings or beliefs when relevant to motive, **§ 17:13**

MULTIPLE CLIENTS
Attorney-client privilege, **§ 21:8**

MULTIPLE HEARSAY
Generally, **§ 19:37**

NEW EVIDENCE CODE
Implementation of 2013 Evidence Code, **§ 1:3**

NEW TRIAL
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law, **§ 1:2**

NEWS REPORTER'S PRIVILEGE
Generally, **§ 25:3**

NOLO CONTENDERE PLEAS
Admissions, pleas in criminal cases, **§ 18:11**
Impeachment of witnesses, **§ 14:5**

NONHEARSAY
Generally, **§§ 17:1 to 17:20**
Exceptions to hearsay, out-of-court statements admissible under, **§ 17:17**

NONHEARSAY—Cont'd
Expert opinion, explaining basis of, **§ 17:9**
Identification of accused, out-of-court identification, **§§ 17:18, 17:19**
Intent, proof of, **§ 17:12**
Knowledge of fact, proof that declarant knew some fact, **§ 17:11**
Materiality requirement, **§ 17:3**
Motive, proof of declarant's feelings or beliefs when relevant to, **§ 17:13**
Objective effect, admissible for
generally, **§§ 17:4 to 17:9**
declarations accompanying an act, **§ 17:7**
expert opinion, explaining basis of, **§ 17:9**
hearer/reader, effect on, **§ 17:5**
reputation evidence, **§ 17:8**
verbal acts, **§ 17:6**
verbal part of an act, **§ 17:7**
"Original evidence," **§§ 17:2, 17:3**
Out-of-court statements of witnesses, generally, **§§ 17:14 to 17:19**
Prior consistent statements, **§ 17:15**
Prior inconsistent statements, **§ 17:16**
Rape, complaint of, **§ 17:20**
Reputation evidence, admissible for objective effect, **§ 17:8**
Sexual assault, complaint of, **§ 17:20**
State of mind of declarant
generally, **§§ 17:10 to 17:13**
intent, proof of, **§ 17:12**
knowledge of fact, proof that declarant knew some fact, **§ 17:11**
motive, proof of declarant's feelings or beliefs when relevant to, **§ 17:13**
Verbal acts, **§ 17:6**
Verbal part of an act, **§ 17:7**

NOTARIES
Authentication of evidence, **§ 7:7**

NOTICE OR KNOWLEDGE
Character Evidence, this index
Judicial notice, **§ 4:2**

NOTICE OR KNOWLEDGE —Cont'd
Nonhearsay, proof that declarant knew some fact, **§ 17:11**

OATH OR AFFIRMATION
Examination of witnesses, **§ 13:1**

OBJECTIONS AND RULINGS ON EVIDENCE
Generally, **§§ 3:1 to 39**
Appellate review of evidentiary issues, **§ 3:8**
Curative instructions, **§ 3:4**
Hearsay, **§ 17:18**
In limine motions, **§ 3:6**
Irrelevant evidence, **§ 6:1**
Limiting instructions, **§ 3:4**
Mistrial, motion for, **§ 3:4**
Objections at trial, generally, **§§ 3:1 to 3:4**
Offers of proof, **§ 3:5**
"On the record," **§ 3:2**
Plain error, **§ 3:9**
Specificity, **§ 3:2**
Timeliness, **§ 3:3**
Trial court rulings on evidence, generally, **§ 3:7**

OBSTRUCTION OF JUSTICE
Attorney-client privilege, physical evidence acquired from client, **§ 21:14**

OFFERS OF PROOF
Generally, **§ 3:5**

OFFERS TO COMPROMISE
Admissions, **§ 18:7**

OPINION EVIDENCE
Generally, **§§ 15:1 to 15:16**
Attorney-client privilege, agents of the attorney and client, **§ 21:3**
Basis of expert's opinion, **§§ 15:6, 17:9**
Battered spouse syndrome, **§ 15:1**
Certainty, expert's level of, **§ 15:8**
Child abuse accommodation syndrome, **§§ 15:1, 15:15**
Controversial scientific and technical evidence, **§§ 15:11 to 15:12**

OPINION EVIDENCE—Cont'd
Court-appointed experts, **§ 15:10**
Cross-examination, **§§ 15:9, 15:10**
Daubert standard, novel scientific and technical evidence, **§ 15:12**
Direct examination, **§ 15:7**
Expert opinion, generally, **§§ 15:3 to 14:10**
Factual basis of expert's opinion, **§ 15:6**
Lay opinion testimony, generally, **§ 15:2**
Lie detectors, **§ 15:13**
Medical malpractice, **§§ 15:3 to 15:5**
Nonhearsay, explaining basis of expert opinion, **§ 17:9**
Novel scientific and technical evidence, **§§ 15:11 to 15:12**
Polygraphs, **§ 15:13**
Probabilistic evidence, **§ 15:16**
Psychological syndromes and profiles, **§ 15:15**
Qualifying the expert, **§§ 15:4, 15:5**
Treatises, **§ 15:7**
Ultimate issue rule, **§§ 13:3, 14:1, 15:1**
Value, **§ 15:14**
Work-product protection, **§ 21:19**

OPPORTUNITY
Independent crimes or acts evidence, **§ 11:16**

ORDINANCES
Authentication, **§ 7:6**

OVERHEARD COMMUNICATIONS
Attorney-client privilege, **§ 21:7**

PAROLE REVOCATION
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law, **§ 1:2**

PAST RECOLLECTIONS RECORDED
Hearsay exceptions, **§ 19:7**
Refreshing witness recollection distinguished, **§ 13:5**

PEDIGREE
Hearsay exceptions, statements relating to pedigree, **§ 19:28**

PEDOPHILE PROFILE
Opinion evidence, psychological syndromes and profiles, **§ 15:15**

PHONE CONVERSATIONS
Authentication of evidence, **§ 7:3**

PHOTOS
Authentication of evidence, **§ 7:4**
Out-of-court identification of accused, photo arrays, **§ 17:18**
Self-incrimination privilege, **§ 27:2**

PHYSICAL CONDITION
Hearsay exceptions, statements of then existing physical condition, **§ 19:5**

PHYSICIAN-PATIENT CONFIDENCES
Generally, **§ 22:1**
Medical review boards and peer reviews, **§ 22:2**

PLAIN ERROR
Objections and rulings on evidence, **§ 3:9**

PLAN OR SCHEME
Independent crimes or acts evidence, **§ 11:16**

PLEA BARGAINS
Admissions, **§ 18:9**

PLEAS IN CRIMINAL CASES
Admissions, **§ 18:11**

POLYGRAPHS
Opinion evidence, **§ 15:13**

PREJUDICE
Bias or Prejudice, this index

PRESENT SENSE IMPRESSIONS
Hearsay exceptions, **§ 19:3**

PRESENTENCING HEARINGS
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law, **§ 1:2**

PRESUMPTIONS
Generally, **§§ 5:1 to 5:3**
Civil cases, **§ 5:3**
Constitutional law, **§ 5:2**
Criminal cases, **§ 5:2**

PRIOR CONDUCT
Independent Crimes or Acts, this index

PRIOR CONSISTENT STATEMENTS
Nonhearsay, **§ 17:15**
Rehabilitating an impeached witness, **§ 14:8**

PRIOR CONVICTIONS
Impeachment of witnesses, **§ 14:5**

PRIOR INCONSISTENT STATEMENTS
Impeachment of witnesses, **§ 14:4**
Nonhearsay, **§ 17:16**

PRIOR TESTIMONY
Hearsay exceptions, **§ 19:29**

PRIVILEGE AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION
Generally, **§§ 27:1 to 27:6**
Accused in criminal case, **§§ 27:2 to 27:4**
Assertion of privilege, **§ 27:4**
Blood or breath tests, **§ 27:2**
Coconspirator's statements, **§ 27:4**
Competency to stand trial, **§ 27:3**
Contempt, **§ 27:6**
Depositions, **§ 27:5**
Fingerprints, **§ 27:2**
Guilty plea, **§ 27:2**
Immunity of witness, **§ 27:6**
Insanity plea, **§ 27:3**
Lineups, **§ 27:2**
Probation, waiver of privilege, **§§ 27:1, 27:4**
Psychiatric examinations, **§ 27:3**
Voice exemplars, **§ 27:2**
Waiver of privilege, **§§ 27:3, 27:4**
Witnesses, **§§ 27:5, 27:6**

PRIVILEGES
Generally, **§§ 20:1 to 20:4**
Accountant-client privilege, **§ 25:2**
Adverse inference from assertion of privilege, **§ 20:4**
Attorney-Client Privilege, this index
Clergy privilege, **§ 25:1**
Competency, privileged distinguished from, **§ 20:2**
Confidence, privileged distinguished from, **§ 20:2**
Constitutional Law, this index
Definitions, **§ 20:1**
Informants, **§§ 26:1 to 26:3**
Marital Privilege, this index
Mental Health Care Privileges, this index
News reporter's privilege, **§ 25:3**
Physician-Patient Confidences, this index
Privilege Against Self-Incrimination, this index
State informants, **§§ 26:1 to 26:3**

PROBABILISTIC EVIDENCE
Opinion testimony, **§ 15:16**

PROBABLE CAUSE HEARINGS
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law, **§ 1:2**

PROBATE COURTS
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law, **§ 1:2**

PROBATION
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law, probation revocation hearings, **§ 1:2**
Self-incrimination, waiver of privilege, **§§ 27:1, 27:4**

PRODUCTS LIABILITY CASES
Subsequent remedial measures, **§ 18:6**

PSYCHIATRIC EXAMINATIONS
Privilege against self-incrimination, **§ 27:3**

PSYCHOLOGICAL SYNDROMES AND PROFILES
Opinion evidence, **§§ 15:1, 15:15**

QUALIFYING THE EXPERT
Opinion evidence, **§§ 15:4, 15:5**

RAPE
Nonhearsay, complaint of rape, **§ 17:20**
Rape victim shield law, **§ 11:6**

REBUTTAL EVIDENCE
Generally, **§ 13:4**
Independent crimes or acts, character evidence, **§ 11:21**

RECALLING WITNESSES
Generally, **§ 13:4**

RECORDS
Documents and Records, this index

REDIRECT OR RECROSS-EXAMINATION
Generally, **§ 13:4**

REFRESHING WITNESS RECOLLECTION
Generally, **§ 13:5**
Hypnotically refreshed testimony, **§ 12:6**
Past recollections recorded distinguished, **§ 13:5**

REHABILITATING AN IMPEACHED WITNESS
Generally, **§ 14:8**

RELEVANCY
Generally, **§§ 6:1 to 6:5**
Authentication of Evidence, this index
Best Evidence Rule, this index
Character Evidence, this index
"Connecting up," **§ 6:2**
Cumulative evidence, **§ 6:1**
Demonstrative Evidence and Other Trial Aids, this index
Exclusion of relevant evidence for abuse of discovery or other rules, **§ 6:5**

RELEVANCY—Cont'd
Financial and Insurance Status of Parties, this index
Limited admissibility, **§ 6:1**
Motive, proof of declarant's feelings or beliefs when relevant to, **§ 17:13**
Negative effects, balancing relevancy against, **§ 6:4**
Objections and rulings on evidence, **§ 6:1**
"Opening the door," **§ 6:3**
Prior contradictory statements, **§ 13:3**
Rule of completeness, **§ 6:3**
Spoliation of evidence, **§ 6:5**
State of mind of declarant, proof of declarant's feelings or beliefs when relevant to motive, **§ 17:13**

RELIGIOUS FREEDOM
Clergy privilege, **§ 25:1**

REPUTATION
Character Evidence, this index

RES GESTAE
Agency admissions, **§ 18:12**
Character evidence, **§§ 11:2, 11:3, 11:6**
Hearsay exceptions, **§ 19:2**
Rape victim shield law, **§ 11:6**

RESIDUAL EXCEPTION
Hearsay, **§ 19:36**

ROUTINE PRACTICE
Character evidence, **§ 11:8**

RULE OF COMPLETENESS
Relevancy, **§ 6:3**

"SCENE VIEWS"
Jury views, **§ 10:4**

SCHEME OR PLAN
Independent crimes or acts evidence, **§ 11:16**

SCOPE OF EVIDENCE LAW
Generally, **§ 1:2**

SEARCH WARRANTS
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law, **§ 1:2**

SELF-DEFENSE
Character evidence, **§ 11:5**

SELF-INCRIMINATION
Privilege Against Self-Incrimination, this index

SELF-SERVING STATEMENTS
Hearsay, **§ 16:8**

SEQUESTRATION OF WITNESSES
Generally, **§ 13:6**

SETTLEMENT
Compromise and Settlement, this index

SEX OFFENSES
Independent crimes or acts, character evidence, **§ 11:26**
Nonhearsay, complaint of sexual assault, **§ 17:20**
Rape, this index

SHOWUPS
Generally, **§ 17:18**

SILENCE
Admissions by, **§ 18:4**
Automatic recordings, silent witness rule, **§ 7:4**
Privilege Against Self-Incrimination, this index

SIMILAR TRANSACTIONS RULE
Independent Crimes or Acts, this index

SOURCES OF EVIDENCE RULES
Generally, **§ 1:1**

SPECIFICITY
Objections and rulings on evidence, **§ 3:2**

SPECULATION
Witnesses, **§§ 13:3, 15:2**

SPIRITUAL ADVISORS
Clergy privilege, **§ 25:1**

SPOLIATION OF EVIDENCE
Exclusion of relevant evidence for abuse of evidentiary rules, **§ 6:5**

SPOUSES
Husband and Wife, this index

STATE OF MIND
Nonhearsay, this index

STATEMENTS AGAINST INTEREST
Hearsay exceptions, **§ 19:32**

STATISTICS
Opinion evidence, probabilistic evidence, **§ 15:16**

STIPULATIONS
Generally, **§ 4:1**

SUBSEQUENT REMEDIAL MEASURES
Generally, **§ 18:6**

SUBSTANCE ABUSE COMMITMENT PROCEEDINGS
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law, **§ 1:2**

SUMMARIES
Best evidence rule, **§ 8:4**

SUMMARY JUDGMENT
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law, **§ 1:2**

SUPPRESSION MOTIONS
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law, **§ 1:2**

TARASOFF SITUATIONS
Mental health care privileges, **§ 23:6**

TIME OR DATE
Business records has hearsay exception, made at or near time of event, **§ 19:14**
Prior convictions, impeachment of witnesses, **§ 14:5**

TRAFFIC OFFENSES
Scope and applicability of Georgia evidence law, **§ 1:2**

TREATISES
Expert opinion, **§ 15:7**
Hearsay exceptions, **§ 19:24**

TRIAL ROLE OF COUNSEL
Generally, **§§ 2:1, 2:2**

TRIAL ROLE OF JUDGE
Generally, **§§ 2:1, 2:3**

TRIAL ROLE OF JURY
Generally, **§§ 2:1, 2:4**

2013 EVIDENCE CODE
Implementation of 2013 Evidence Code, **§ 1:3**

ULTIMATE ISSUE RULE
Opinion evidence, **§§ 13:3, 14:1, 15:1**

VALUE
Opinion evidence, **§§ 15:2, 15:14**

VICTIMS
Character evidence, **§§ 11:5, 11:6**
Sequestration of witnesses, **§ 13:6**
Victim impact evidence, **§§ 1:2, 11:5**

VIDEO RECORDINGS
Authentication of evidence, **§ 7:4**

VIEW BY JURY
Generally, **§ 10:4**

VOICES
Authentication of evidence, **§ 7:3**
Self-incrimination privilege, providing voice exemplar, **§ 27:2**

VOUCHING RULE
Impeachment of witnesses, **§ 14:9**

WAIVER
Attorney-client privilege, **§§ 21:15, 21:16**
Mental health care privilege, **§ 23:4**
Miranda rights, **§ 18:10**
News reporter's privilege, **§ 25:3**
Self-incrimination privilege, **§§ 27:3, 27:4**
Spousal witness privilege, **§ 24:3**

WIFE
Husband and Wife, this index

WILLS
Attorney-client privilege, testamentary exception to the privilege, **§ 21:18**

WITNESSES
Character, **§§ 11:7, 11:21**
Competency to Testify, this index
Credibility, this index
Definition of ''unavailability of a witness,'' **§ 19:38**
Examination of Witnesses at Trial, this index
Impeachment of Witnesses, this index

WITNESSES—Cont'd
Opinion Evidence, this index
Privilege against self-incrimination, **§§ 27:5, 27:6**
Refreshing Witness Recollection, this index
Spousal witness privilege, **§ 24:3**

WORK-PRODUCT
Attorney-client privilege, **§ 21:19**

WRONGFUL DEATH ACTIONS
Dying declarations, admissibility of, **§ 19:33**