

Index

ABUSE OF PROCESS

Elements of tort, **6:6**

ACTING IN CONCERT

Breach of contract, governmental plaintiff vs multiple corporate defendants, **7:4**

ACT OF GOD

See Property Damage, this index

ADJOINING LANDOWNERS

Property damage, **9:2**

ADMISSIBLE EVIDENCE

Contract, **7:1 et seq.**

Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**

Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**

Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**

Medical malpractice, **2:1 et seq.**

Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**

ADMITTED LIABILITY

Default as, **12:4**

Motor vehicle collisions

Generally, **1:7**

Motorcyclist's claims, **1:3**

Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**

Rear-end collision, **1:4**

ADVISORY QUESTIONS

Verdict form, **7:6**

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

Burden of proof, **9:2**

Property damage, **9:2**

AGENT AND PRINCIPAL

Breach of sales contract, undisclosed principal, **7:6**

Motor vehicle collisions, pedestrian's claims, **1:9**

Premises liability, **4:9**

Principal's liability for acts of agent, **4:9**

Products liability, asbestos, **5:3**

Statements of agent, **4:3**

Undisclosed principal, breach of sales contract, **7:6**

Vicarious Liability, this index

AGGRAVATION

See Pre-Existing Conditions, this index

AGREEMENT AS TO VERDICT

Legal malpractice, **3:2**

Medical malpractice, **2:1 et seq.**

Motor vehicles, rear-end collision, **1:4**

ALL THE EVIDENCE, JURY TO CONSIDER

Contract, **7:1 et seq.**

Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**

Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**

Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**

Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

ANESTHESIOLOGISTS

Medical malpractice, **2:2**

ANTI-BULLYING PLAN

Premises liability, school grounds, **4:7**

ANTICIPATION

Extent of harm, products liability, **5:3**

Hazard, motor vehicle collisions, **1:6**

ANXIETY

Defamation, **6:1**

APPORTIONMENT OF FAULT

Medical malpractice, negligent treatment, **2:2**

Products liability, **5:1**

ASBESTOS

See Products Liability, this index

Exposure, products liability, **5:2**

ASSAULT

See Intentional Torts, this index

ASSUMPTION OF RISK

Implied, **2:5**

Primary, **2:5**

ATTORNEYS

See Lawyers, this index

ATTRIBUTION OF NEGLIGENCE

Miscellaneous injury, **11:5**

AUDITS

Financial injury, negligent performance of audit, **12:2**

AUTHORITY FOR NON-WPI INSTRUCTIONS

See Non-WPI Instructions, this index

INDEX

AUTOMOBILES

See Motor Vehicle Collisions, this index

AVOIDABLE CONSEQUENCES

Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**

BAD FAITH

See also Duty of Good Faith and Fair Dealing, this index

Breach of insurance contract, **8:3; 8:4**

Insurance, **8:1**

BALANCING TESTS

Nuisance, **6:3; 9:1**

Products liability, design defects, **5:1**

BATTERY

Intentional torts, **6:8**

BENEFICIARIES OF ESTATES

Awards to, **1:9**

BOATING ACCIDENTS

Motor vehicle collisions, negligence, **1:1**

BREACH OF CONTRACT

Generally, **7:1 et seq.**

Additional negligence, **7:3**

Admissible evidence, **7:1 et seq.**

All the evidence, jury to consider, **7:1 et seq.**

Assigned claims, **7:5**

Bonus, right to, **12:1**

Burden of proof, **7:1 et seq.**

Circumstantial evidence, **7:1 et seq.**

Claims, **6:2**

Concluding instructions, **7:1 et seq.**

Concurring negligence, vehicle repairs, **7:3**

Consultations among jurors, **7:1 et seq.**

Contract, term defined, **7:1 et seq.**

Corporate plaintiff

Financial injury, **12:1**

Corporate veil, **7:6**

Corporation acts through its employees, **7:6**

Corporations, limitations on personal liability, **7:6**

Corporations as parties

Vehicle repairs, **7:3**

Counterclaim, **7:7**

Credibility of witnesses, **7:1 et seq.**

Damages, **7:1 et seq.**

Deliberations, freedom as to conduct of, vehicle repairs, **7:3**

Development agreement, misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**

Direct evidence, **7:1 et seq.**

BREACH OF CONTRACT—Cont'd

- Discussions and voting, vehicle repairs, **7:3**
- Dissolution agreement, **7:1**
- Drainage agreement, **7:6**
- Duty of good faith and fair dealing
 - Construction contract, **7:5**
- Duty of seeing, **7:1 et seq.**
- Employment, bonus, right to, **12:1**
- Evidence, exhibits admitted into, **7:1 et seq.**
- Excuse of performance, vehicle repairs, **7:3**
- Exhibits admitted into evidence, **7:1 et seq.**
- Expectation damages, misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**
- Expert's opinions, **7:1 et seq.**
- Fact and law questions, juror duties as to, **7:1 et seq.**
- Failure to perform
 - Promissory note, **7:1**
 - Vehicle repairs, **7:3**
- Financial injury
 - Authority for non-WPI instructions, **12:1**
 - Corporate plaintiff, **12:1**
 - Non-WPI instructions, authority for, **12:1**
- Formation issues, **7:5**
- Fourth party complaints, **7:5**
- Fraudulent transfer, **7:6**
- Freedom as to conduct of deliberations, vehicle repairs, **7:3**
- Governmental plaintiff, multiple corporate defendants, **7:4**
- Guaranty, **7:1**
- Implied warranty, construction contract, **7:5**
- Insurance Contracts, this index
- Intent of contracting parties, drainage agreement, **7:6**
- Interpretation of contracts
 - Generally, **7:1 et seq.**
 - Misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**
- Introductory instruction, **7:1 et seq.**
- Inverse condemnation claim, **7:6**
- Issues summaries, **7:1 et seq.**
- Joint and several liability, promissory note, **7:1**
- Judicial comments on evidence, **7:1 et seq.**
- Lawyers' comments and remarks, **7:1 et seq.**
- Legal malpractice, litigation negligence, **3:2**
- Life expectancy, **7:1 et seq.**
- Liquidated damages, construction contract, **7:5**
- Lost profits, drainage agreement, **7:6**
- Material breach
 - Misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**
 - Vehicle repairs, **7:3**
- Minimum purchase requirement, sales contract, **7:6**

INDEX

BREACH OF CONTRACT—Cont'd

- Mitigation of damages
 - Construction contract, **7:5**
 - Promissory note, **7:1**
 - Vehicle repairs, **7:3**
- Modification of contract, **12:3**
- Mortality tables, **7:1 et seq.**
- Multiple proximate causes, vehicle repairs, **7:3**
- Mutual assent
 - Construction contract, **7:5**
 - Misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**
- Negligence additional to, **7:3**
- Negligent performance, vehicle repairs, **7:3**
- Nonperformance of contractual duty, vehicle repairs, **7:3**
- Non-WPI instructions, authority for
 - Drainage agreement, **7:6**
 - Financial injury, **12:1**
 - Promissory note, **7:1**
- Notes taken by jurors, **7:1 et seq.**
- Novation, promissory note, **7:1**
- Nuisance claim, **7:6**
- Objections to questions, **7:1 et seq.**
- Officers of court, jurors as, **7:1 et seq.**
- One defendant, **7:7**
- One plaintiff, **7:7**
- One plaintiff, one defendant, counterclaim, **7:5**
- Order in which instructions given, **7:1 et seq.**
- Permanent obligations, drainage agreement, **7:6**
- Preponderance of the evidence, **7:1 et seq.**
- Presiding juror selection, **7:1 et seq.**
- Procedural contract requirements, **7:5**
- Promise defined, drainage agreement, **7:6**
- Promissory note, **7:1**
- Proximate cause, **7:1 et seq.**
- Quasi contract, **12:3**
- Questions of jurors, **7:1 et seq.**
- Ratification of promissory note, **7:1**
- Reasonably certain damage, **7:6**
- Reliance on promise, **7:6**
- Restoration of property, drainage agreement, **7:6**
- Sales contract, **7:6**
- Signing of verdict forms, **7:1 et seq.**
- Summaries of issues, **7:1 et seq.**
- Third party, contract benefiting, **12:1**
- Third party complaints, **7:5**
- Trespass claims, **7:6**
- Two causes of action, vehicle repairs, **7:3**

BREACH OF CONTRACT—Cont'd

Two defendants

Generally, **7:1**

Sales contract, **7:6**

Undisclosed principal, sales contract, **7:6**

Verdict forms

Advisory question, **7:6**

Corporate veil, **7:6**

Dissolution agreement, **7:1**

Drainage agreement, **7:6**

Fraudulent transfer, **7:6**

Inverse condemnation claims, **7:6**

Nuisance claim, **7:6**

Promissory note, **7:1**

Sales contract, **7:6**

Trespass claims, **7:6**

Two defendants, **7:1; 7:6**

Vehicle repairs, **7:3**

Waiver

Construction contract, **7:5**

Misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**

Vehicle repairs, **7:3**

Work product, misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**

BURDEN OF PROOF

Affirmative defense, **9:2**

Alleged failure to diagnose post-surgical complication, **2:1 et seq.**

Breach of contract, **7:1 et seq.**

Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**

Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**

Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**

Legal malpractice

Litigation negligence, **3:2**

Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**

BURNS

Products liability, **5:1**

BUSINESS INVITEES

See Premises Liability, this index

BUSINESS RELATIONSHIP

Torts, contract, **6:2**

BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS

Disclosure duties in, **12:3**

CAMPUS ROADWAY

Premises liability

Bicyclist dies, colliding with speed bump, **4:1**

INDEX

CAUSATION

- Concurring causes
 - Asbestos, **5:3**
 - School district negligence, **11:3**
- Independent intervening cause, **5:1**
- Proximate Cause, this index
- Superseding cause
 - Corporate plaintiff, **12:4**
 - Negligent misrepresentation, **12:4**
 - Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**

CERTIFICATION PROCESS

- Products liability, **5:1**

CHILD ABUSE

- Negligent investigation, **11:1**

CHILDREN

- Destruction of parent-child relationship, medical malpractice
 - Alleged failure to diagnose post-surgical complication, **2:1**
- Loss of parent-child consortium, **5:1**
- Medical malpractice,
 - Alleged failure to diagnose post-surgical complication, **2:1**
- Noneconomic damages of surviving children, **1:9**
- Parent-child consortium, loss of, **5:1**
- Premises liability, school grounds, **4:7**
- School district negligence,
 - Child rape, **11:3**
- School grounds, premises liability, **4:7**
- Standard of care of, **11:3**
- Surviving children, noneconomic damages, **1:9**
- Violation of statute
 - Child's violation, **11:3**

CITIES

- See also Government Entities As Parties, this index; Municipal Corporations, this index
- Municipal and corporate defendants, **4:2**
- Party status, assault, **6:6**
- Premises liability, **4:2; 4:3**

CLOTHES DRYER FIRE

- Property damage, Consumer Protection Act, **9:3**

COERCION

- Abuse of process, **6:6**

COLLATERAL SOURCES ISSUES

- See Insurance Coverage Issues, this index

COLLEGE GROUNDS

- Premises liability, **4:8**

COMMON CARRIERS

Passenger's claim against, **1:6**

COMPARATIVE NEGLIGENCE

See also Contributory Negligence, this index

Property damage, Consumer Protection Act, **9:3**

CONCEALMENT

Fraudulent inducement by, misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**

CONCLUDING INSTRUCTIONS

Breach of contract, **7:1 et seq.**

Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**

Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**

Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**

Legal malpractice, **3:2**

Medical malpractice, **2:1 et seq.**

Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**

CONCURRENT NEGLIGENCE

Medical malpractice, foreign object left in body

Alleged failure to diagnose post-surgical complication, **2:1**

CONCURRING CAUSES

Products liability, asbestos, **5:3**

School district negligence, **11:3**

CONSCIOUSNESS, LOSS OF

Motor vehicle collisions, **1:4**

CONSORTIUM

See Loss of Consortium, this index

CONSTRUCTION DEFECTS

Legal malpractice, **3:2**

CONSTRUCTIVE DISCHARGE

Intentional tort, Battery, outrage, false imprisonment, **6:4**

CONSTRUCTIVE KNOWLEDGE

Property damage, defects, **9:2**

CONSULTATIONS AMONG JURORS

Breach of contract, **7:1 et seq.**

Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**

Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**

Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**

Legal malpractice, **3:2**

Medical malpractice, **2:1 et seq.**

Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**

INDEX

CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT

- Breach of insurance contracts, **8:4**
- Clothes dryer fire, **9:3**
- Comparative negligence, **9:3**
- Design duties, **9:3**
- Injury, term defined, **9:3**
- Legal malpractice, **3:2**
- Manufacturer status, **9:3**
- Negligent misrepresentation, **12:4**
- Public interest element
 - Insurance contracts, **8:4**
 - Negligent misrepresentation, **12:4**
 - Property damage, **9:3**
- Substitute housing damages, **9:3**
- Trade or commerce
 - Negligent misrepresentation, **12:4**
 - Property damage, **9:3**
- Unfair or deceptive act or practice
 - Negligent misrepresentation, **12:4**
 - Property damage, **9:3**
- Warnings duties, **9:3**

CONTRACT INSTRUCTIONS

- Suit against homeowner by construction company, **7:2**

CONTRACT LAW

- Breach of Contract, this index
- Business torts, **6:2**
- Claims for breach of contract, **6:2**
- Insurance Contracts, this index
- Interpretation of contracts
 - Breach of contract, **7:1 et seq.**
 - Legal malpractice, **3:2**
- Mutual assent, legal malpractice, **3:2**
- Obligation to read and understand contract, **3:2**

CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE

- Audit performance, **12:2**
- Driver of other vehicle, **1:8**
- Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**
- Legal malpractice, **3:2**
- Medical Malpractice, this index
- Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**
- Premises liability, **4:2**

CONVERSION

- Misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**

CORPORATIONS

- Breach of contract, governmental plaintiff, multiple corporate defendants, **7:4**

CORPORATIONS—Cont'd

- Employees, corporation acts through
 - Breach of sales contract, **7:6**
 - Corporate plaintiff, **12:4**
 - Medical malpractice
 - Negligent treatment, **2:2**
 - Motor vehicle collisions, **1:9**
 - Negligent misrepresentation, **12:4**
 - Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**
- Financial injury, corporate plaintiff, **12:1**
- Limited liability, breach of contract, **7:6**
- Medical malpractice, corporate negligence, **2:2**
- Party status
 - Breach of contract
 - Vehicle repairs, **7:3**
 - Disability discrimination, **10:6**
 - Employment discrimination, **10:3**
 - Medical malpractice
 - Generally, **2:1**
 - Negligent treatment, **2:2**
 - Misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**
 - Motor vehicle collisions
 - Common carrier, passenger's claims against, **1:6**
 - Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**
 - Premises liability, **4:2; 4:6**
 - Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**
 - Wrongful termination, disability discrimination, **10:6**
- Premises liability, corporate and municipal defendant, **4:2**

COUNSEL

- See Lawyers, this index

COUNTERCLAIM

- Contract, **7:7**

CREDIBILITY OF WITNESSES

- Breach of contract, **7:1 et seq.**
- Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**
- Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**
- Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**
- Legal malpractice, **3:2**
- Medical malpractice, **2:1**
- Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**
- Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**

CRIMINAL ASSAULT

- Premises liability, failure to prevent, **4:9**

CRIMINAL CHARGES

- Malicious prosecution, **6:6**

INDEX

CROSSWALKS, RULES OF ROAD AT

Generally, **1:9**

CUSTOMERS

Duties to, premises liability, **4:8**

DAMAGES

Breach of contract, **7:1 et seq.**

Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**

Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**

Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**

Legal malpractice, **3:2**

Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

Personal injury

Commercial waste truck accident, **11:1 et seq.**

Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**

Wrongful Death, this index

DANGEROUS CONDITION

Notice of, motor vehicle collisions, **1:6**

DECEPTIVE PRACTICES

Breach of insurance contracts, **8:4**

DECK

Tenant, rental home, **4:5**

DEFAMATION

See Intentional Torts, this index

DEFAULT AS ADMISSION

Corporate plaintiff, negligent misrepresentation, **12:4**

DEGREE OF CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE

Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**

Legal malpractice, litigation negligence, **3:2**

Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

DELIBERATIONS OF JURORS

Discussion of excluded evidence, **5:1**

Discussions among jurors

Medical malpractice, **2:1 et seq.**

Motor vehicle collisions, **1:6; 1:7**

Freedom as to conduct of, **7:3**

Full and fair discussion of issues, **3:2**

Information posted in the jury room, **7:3**

Instructions, consideration as a whole, **4:3**

Listen carefully to other jurors, **5:3**

Motor vehicle collisions, **1:7**

Opportunity of each juror to participate, **4:3**

Re-examination of own view during, **1:3; 3:2; 6:1**

Scope of, **2:1**

DELIBERATIONS OF JURORS—Cont'd

Voting by Jurors, this index

DEPOSITIONS AS EVIDENCE

Employment discrimination, **10:3**

Motor vehicle collisions, **1:8**

Products liability, **5:3**

DESIGN DEFECTS

See Products Liability, this index

DESIGN NEGLIGENCE

Medical malpractice litigation, foreign object left in body, **2:2**

DESTRUCTION

Medical malpractice

Alleged failure to diagnose post-surgical complication, **2:1**

DIAGNOSES

See Medical Malpractice, this index

DIFFERENT LEGAL DUTIES OF SEPARATE DEFENDANTS

Trespass, **6:3**

DIRECT AND CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE

Breach of contract, **7:1 et seq.**

Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**

Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**

Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**

Legal malpractice, **3:2**

Medical malpractice, **2:1 et seq.**

Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**

DIRECTED VERDICT ON A CLAIM

Medical malpractice, **2:2**

Motorcyclist's claims, **1:3**

Motor vehicle collisions

Admitted liability, **1:7**

Rear-end collision, **1:4**

Nuisance, **9:1**

Passenger v. driver of other vehicle (zoom trial), **1:8**

DISABILITY DISCRIMINATION

See Employment, this index

DISCRIMINATION

Race/gender, intentional torts, **6:7**

DISCUSSIONS AMONG JURORS

Admitted liability, motor vehicle collisions, **1:7**

Breach of contract, vehicle repairs, **7:3**

INDEX

DISSOLUTION OF MARRIAGE

Defamation, **6:1**

DOG BITE

See Personal Injuries, this index

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

Intentional torts, **6:8**

DRAINAGE AGREEMENT

Breach of contract, **7:6**

DRAM SHOP ACTIONS

See Personal Injuries, this index

DUTY OF CARE

Legal malpractice, **3:2**

Medical Malpractice, this index

DUTY OF GOOD FAITH AND FAIR DEALING

Construction contract, **7:5**

Insurance contract, **8:4**

Misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**

DUTY OF SEEING

Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**

Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**

Motor Vehicle Collisions, this index

Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

Premises Liability, this index

EARNING CAPACITY

Motor vehicle collisions, **1:7**

Premises liability, **4:8**

EASEMENTS

Interference, **6:3**

ECONOMIC DAMAGES

Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**

Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**

Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**

Medical malpractice, **2:1 et seq.**

Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**

ECONOMIC DEFENSES

Products liability, **5:1**

EGGSHELL SKULL RULE

See Pre-Existing Conditions, this index

EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

Criminal assault, failure to prevent, **4:9**

EMOTIONAL DISTRESS—Cont'd

- Defamation, **6:1**
- Premises liability, **4:9**
- Products liability, **5:1**
- Trespass, **6:3**

EMPLOYMENT

- Generally, **10:1 et seq.**
- Aggravation of pre-existing condition, employment discrimination, **10:3**
- At-will employment
 - Disability discrimination, **10:6**
- Bonus, right to, **12:1**
- Breach of contract, right to bonus, **12:1**
- Breach of promise
 - Disability discrimination, **10:6**
- Commissions on sales accounts, **10:7**
- Conduct resulting from a employment, **10:3**
- Corporations as parties, disability discrimination, **10:6**
- Corporations as parties, employment discrimination, **10:3**
- Depositions as evidence
 - Wrongful discharge, **10:3**
- Disability discrimination
 - Wrongful termination, **10:6**
- Discrimination, **10:4**
- Disparate treatment
 - Retaliatory discharge, **10:7**
 - Wrongful termination, **10:6**
- Duty of employee to report unsafe conditions, **4:3**
- Duty of employer to furnish safety devices, **4:3**
- Emotional harm
 - Employment discrimination, **10:3**
 - Retaliatory discharge, **10:7**
 - Wrongful discharge, **10:3**
- Employee handbook
 - Representations, disability discrimination, **10:6**
- Employer liability for acts of supervisors, employment discrimination, **10:3**
- Employment, term defined, **10:3**
- Employment discrimination
 - Wrongful discharge, **10:3**
- Essential function of job
 - Wrongful discharge, **10:3**
 - Wrongful termination, **10:6**
- Exacerbation of medical condition, **10:3**
- Facts decided as matter of law, wrongful termination, **10:6**
- Family and Medical Leave Act, **10:6**
- Future wage loss
 - Retaliatory discharge, **10:7**
 - Wrongful discharge, **10:3**

INDEX

EMPLOYMENT—Cont'd

- Hostile work environment
 - Generally, **10:4**
 - Employment discrimination, **10:5**
- Impairment, term defined, employment discrimination, **10:3**
- Insurance coverage issues, disability discrimination, **10:6**
- Interviews of witnesses, **10:5**
- Lighting up of previous condition, wrongful discharge, **10:3**
- Loss of consortium, disparate treatment, **10:5**
- Lost past earnings, employment discrimination, **10:5**
- Medical condition, exacerbation of, wrongful discharge, **10:3**
- Mitigation of damages
 - Employment discrimination, **10:3**
- Multiple defendants, wrongful termination, **10:7**
- National origin discrimination, **10:1**
- Notice of an impairment
 - Wrongful discharge, **10:3**
 - Wrongful termination, **10:6**
- Particular susceptibility, wrongful discharge, **10:3**
- Pre-existing mental condition, wrongful discharge, **10:3**
- Public employee, employment discrimination, **10:5**
- Public policy violation, wrongful termination, **10:2; 10:7**
- Reasonable accommodation
 - Disparate treatment, **10:5**
 - Wrongful discharge, **10:3**
- Request for accommodation, **10:3**
- Retaliation
 - Employment discrimination, **10:3**
 - Hostile work environment, **10:4**
 - Sexual harassment, **10:4**
- Sexual harassment, **10:4; 10:5**
- Spouse of employee, retaliation for actions of, **10:3**
- Stipulations as evidence
 - Wrongful discharge, **10:3**
- Substantial factor
 - Retaliatory discharge, **10:7**
 - Wrongful termination
 - Disability discrimination, **10:6**
- Transfer, retaliatory, **10:5**
- Two plaintiffs
 - Employment discrimination, **10:5**
- Undue hardship, disability discrimination
 - Wrongful termination, **10:6**
- Undue hardship, employment discrimination
 - Wrongful discharge, **10:3**
- Verdict forms
 - Breach of promise, **10:6**

EMPLOYMENT—Cont'd

Verdict forms—Cont'd

Employment discrimination, **10:3**

Multiple defendants, wrongful termination, **10:7**

Public employee, **10:5**

Public policy violation, **10:7**

Reasonable accommodation, **10:5**

Retaliation, **10:3**

Two plaintiffs, **10:5**

Vicarious liability

Retaliatory discharge, **10:7**

Wrongful discharge, **10:3**

Witness interviews, **10:5**

Wrongful discharge or termination

Disability discrimination, **10:6**

Disparate treatment, **10:6**

Multiple defendants, **10:7**

Public policy violation, **10:2; 10:7**

Retaliatory discharge, **10:7**

EMPTY CHAIR INSTRUCTION

Medical malpractice, negligent treatment, **2:2**

EXCUSE OF PERFORMANCE

Breach of contract, **7:3**

EXHIBITS

Admitted as evidence

Breach of contract, **7:1 et seq.**

Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**

Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**

Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**

Medical malpractice, **2:1 et seq.**

Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**

EXPECTABLE HARM

Products liability, **5:3**

EXPERT'S OPINIONS

Breach of contract, **7:1 et seq.**

Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**

Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**

Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**

Legal malpractice, **3:2**

Medical malpractice, **2:1 et seq.**

Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**

Proximate cause established by, **1:6**

INDEX

EXTORTION

Abuse of process, **6:6**

EXTREME CONDUCT

Defamation, **6:1**

FACT AND LAW QUESTIONS

Fact decided as matter of law, **4:8; 10:6**

Jurors' duties

Admitted liability, motor vehicle collisions, **1:7**

Breach of contract, **7:1 et seq.**

Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**

Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**

Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**

Legal malpractice, **3:2**

Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**

FAILURE

To secure treatment, motor vehicle collisions, **1:8**

To stop and render aid, motor vehicle collisions, **1:8**

To yield, motor vehicle collisions, **1:8**

FAILURE TO TREAT

Medical malpractice, **2:5**

FAIR DEALING

See Duty of Good Faith and Fair Dealing, this index

FALSE IMPRISONMENT

Intentional torts, **6:7**

FAMILY AND MEDICAL LEAVE ACT

Employment law, **10:6**

FATAL INJURY

Incurred on I-5 during protest subject to State control, **11:5**

FAULT APPORTIONMENT

Products liability, **5:1**

FEAR OF CONTRACTING CANCER

Products liability, asbestos, **5:3**

FINANCIAL INJURY

Generally, **12:1 et seq.**

Admissible evidence, **12:1 et seq.**

Admission, default as, **12:4**

Affirmative misrepresentation, **12:3**

All the evidence, jury to consider, **12:1 et seq.**

Attorney-client privilege, **12:3**

Audit, negligence in performing, **12:2**

Authority for non-WPI instructions, **12:1 et seq.**

FINANCIAL INJURY—Cont'd

- Bonus, right to, **12:1**
- Breach of contract, **12:1**
- Burden of proof, **12:1 et seq.**
- Business transactions, disclosure duties in, **12:3**
- Circumstantial evidence, **12:1 et seq.**
- Civil RICO, **12:3**
- Collateral sources issues, **12:1 et seq.**
- Concealment, fraudulent inducement by, **12:3**
- Concluding instructions, **12:1 et seq.**
- Consultations among jurors, **12:1 et seq.**
- Consumer Protection Act, **12:4**
- Contributory negligence, **12:1 et seq.**
- Contributory negligence, performance of audit, **12:2**
- Conversion, **12:3**
- Corporate plaintiff
 - Breach of contract, **12:1**
 - Negligent misrepresentation, **12:4**
 - Restitution, **12:1**
- Corporation acts through its employees, **12:4**
- Corporations as parties, **12:3**
- Credibility of witnesses, **12:1 et seq.**
- Damages, **12:1 et seq.**
- Default as admission, negligent misrepresentation, **12:4**
- Degree of contributory negligence, **12:1 et seq.**
- Depositions as evidence, negligent misrepresentation, **12:4**
- Development agreement, misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**
- Direct evidence, **12:1 et seq.**
- Disclosure duties in business transactions, **12:3**
- Duty of good faith and fair dealing, **12:3**
- Duty of seeing, **12:1 et seq.**
- Economic damages, **12:1 et seq.**
- Exhibits admitted into evidence, **12:1 et seq.**
- Expectation damages on breach of contract, **12:3**
- Expert's opinions, **12:1 et seq.**
- Fact and law questions, juror duties as to, **12:1 et seq.**
- Foreseeability, negligent misrepresentation, **12:4**
- Fraud, **12:3**
- Fraudulent inducement
 - Concealment, **12:3**
 - Misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**
- Future economic damages, **12:1 et seq.**
- Future performance, promise of, **12:3**
- Independent economic value, term defined, **12:3**
- Insurance coverage issues, **12:1 et seq.**
- Interference as conversion, **12:3**
- Interpretation of contract, **12:3**

INDEX

FINANCIAL INJURY—Cont'd

- Introductory instruction, **12:1 et seq.**
- Issues summaries, **12:1 et seq.**
- Judicial comments on evidence, **12:1 et seq.**
- Lawyers' comments and remarks, **12:1 et seq.**
- Life expectancy, **12:1 et seq.**
- Material breach, **12:3**
- Measure of damages, **12:1 et seq.**
- Misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**
- Modification of contract, **12:3**
- Mortality tables, **12:1 et seq.**
- Multiple defendants, negligent misrepresentation, **12:4**
- Mutual assent, **12:3**
- Negligence, **12:1 et seq.**
- Negligent misrepresentation, corporate plaintiff, **12:4**
- Non-WPI instructions, authority for, **12:1 et seq.**
- Notes taken by jurors, **12:1 et seq.**
- Objections to questions, **12:1 et seq.**
- Officers of court, jurors as, **12:1 et seq.**
- Order in which instructions given, **12:1 et seq.**
- Ordinary care, **12:1 et seq.**
- Pleadings as evidence, misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**
- Preponderance of the evidence, **12:1 et seq.**
- Presiding juror selection, **12:1 et seq.**
- Promise of future performance, **12:3**
- Proximate cause, **12:1 et seq.**
- Quasi contract, **12:3**
- Questions of jurors, **12:1 et seq.**
- Real estate broker malpractice, **12:2**
- Reliance, negligent misrepresentation, **12:4**
- Rescission of contract, **12:2**
- Restitution, corporate plaintiff, **12:1**
- Secrecy, efforts to maintain, misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**
- Separate liability of defendants, negligent misrepresentation, **12:4**
- Signing of verdict forms, **12:1 et seq.**
- Software, misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**
- Summaries of issues, **12:1 et seq.**
- Superseding cause
 - Corporate plaintiff, **12:4**
 - Negligent misrepresentation, **12:4**
- Third party, contract benefiting, **12:1**
- Trade or commerce, negligent misrepresentation, **12:4**
- Trade secret, term defined, **12:3**
- Unfair or deceptive act or practice, negligent misrepresentation, **12:4**
- Unjust enrichment
 - Generally, **12:1**
 - Misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**

FINANCIAL INJURY—Cont'd

Verdict forms

Corporate plaintiff

Breach of contract, **12:1**

Negligent misrepresentation, **12:4**

Restitution, **12:1**

Fraudulent inducement, **12:3**

Misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**

Multiple defendants, **12:4**

Negligent misrepresentation, **12:4**

Real estate broker malpractice, **12:2**

Restitution, **12:1**

Unjust enrichment, **12:1**

Waivers of contract rights, **12:3**

Work product, **12:3**

FIREFIGHTER

Premises liability, **4:3**

FOREIGN OBJECT LEFT IN BODY

Medical malpractice

Alleged failure to diagnose post-surgical complication, **2:1**

FOREPERSONS

See Presiding Juror Selection, this index

FRAUD AND MISREPRESENTATION

Affirmative misrepresentation, **12:3**

Breach of contract, **8:3**

Breach of insurance contract, bad faith, **8:3**

Concealment, fraudulent inducement by, **12:3**

Inducement, fraudulent, **12:3**

Misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**

Negligent misrepresentation

Reliance, **12:4**

Superseding cause, **12:4**

Transfer, fraudulent, **7:6**

FUTURE ECONOMIC DAMAGES

Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**

Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**

Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**

Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

FUTURE PERFORMANCE

Promise of, **12:3**

GOOD FAITH

See Duty of Good Faith and Fair Dealing, this index

GOVERNMENT ENTITIES AS PARTIES

Cities, this index

INDEX

GOVERNMENT ENTITIES AS PARTIES—Cont'd

- Common carrier, passenger's claims against, **1:6**
- Municipal Corporations, this index
- Premises liability
 - Municipal and corporate defendants, **4:2**
 - One plaintiff, one defendant, **4:3**
 - School grounds, minor plaintiff, **4:7**

GUARANTEE OF GOOD RESULT

- Medical malpractice, **2:2**

HAZARD

- Anticipation of, motor vehicle collisions, **1:6**

HAZARDOUS CONDITION

- Property damage, **9:2**

HIGHWAYS

- Motor Vehicle Collisions, this index
- Towing vehicles, **6:6**

HOME MODIFICATION COSTS

- Premises liability, **4:3**

HOSPITAL

- Negligent treatment, **2:2**

HOSTILE WORK ENVIRONMENT

- Employment, **10:4**

ICE

- Premises liability
 - Slip and fall, **4:4**

IMMIGRATION

- Legal malpractice in document preparation, **3:3**

IMMUNITY

- Firefighter's premises liability claim, **4:3**
- Prosecutorial, intentional torts, **6:6**

IMPLICATIONS OF POOR MEDICAL RESULTS

- Medical malpractice, **2:2**

IMPLIED WARRANTY

- Breach of construction contract, **7:5**

IMPROPER PURPOSE INTERFERENCE FOR

- Trespass, **6:3**

INDEPENDENT INTERVENING CAUSE

- Products liability, **5:1**

INFANTS

- See Children, this index

INFERENCES

- Of negligence, medical malpractice
- Alleged failure to diagnose post-surgical complication, **2:1**

INFORMATION POSTED IN JURY ROOM

- Generally, **7:3**

INFORMED CONSENT

- Chiropractor treatment, medical malpractice, **2:5**
- Medical malpractice
- Negligent treatment, **2:2**

INSPECTION DUTIES

- Products liability, asbestos, **5:3**

INSURANCE CONTRACTS

- Generally, **8:1 et seq.**
- Admissible evidence, **8:1 et seq.**
- Adversarial relationships between insurer and insured, **8:4**
- Aggravation of pre-existing condition, uninsured motorist claims, **8:2**
- All the evidence, jury to consider, **8:1 et seq.**
- Attorney fees, **8:4**
- Authority for non-WPI instructions, **8:4**
- Bad faith, **8:1; 8:3; 8:4**
- Breach of contract, **8:3**
- Breach of contract
 - Generally, **8:3**
 - Consumer protection claims, **8:4**
- Burden of proof, **8:1 et seq.**
- Cervical, thoracic and lumbar sprains, uninsured motorist claims, **8:2**
- Circumstantial evidence, **8:1 et seq.**
- Concealment, breach of contract, **8:3**
- Concluding instructions, **8:1 et seq.**
- Consultations among jurors, **8:1 et seq.**
- Credibility of witnesses, **8:1 et seq.**
- Damages, **8:1 et seq.**
- Deceptive practices, breach of contract, **8:4**
- Direct evidence, **8:1 et seq.**
- Duty of good faith and fair dealing, **8:4**
- Economic damages, **8:1 et seq.**
- Evidence, exhibits admitted into, **8:1 et seq.**
- Exhibits admitted into evidence, **8:1 et seq.**
- Expert's opinions, **8:1 et seq.**
- Fact and law questions, juror duties as to, **8:1 et seq.**
- Fair settlement offer, **8:4**
- Future economic damages, **8:1 et seq.**
- Good faith duties, breach of contract, **8:4**
- Insurance Fair Conduct Act, **8:4**
- Integration of non-WPI instructions, **8:4**

INDEX

INSURANCE CONTRACTS—Cont'd

- Introductory instruction, **8:1 et seq.**
- Investigation of claims duties, **8:4**
- Issues summaries, **8:1 et seq.**
- Judicial comments on evidence, **8:1 et seq.**
- Lawyers' comments and remarks, **8:1 et seq.**
- Life expectancy, uninsured motorist claims, **8:2**
- Lodestar attorney fees, **8:4**
- Measure of damages, **8:1 et seq.**
- Minimal damages, breach of contract, **8:4**
- Mortality tables, uninsured motorist claims, **8:2**
- Negligence, **8:1 et seq.**
- Noneconomic damages, **8:1 et seq.**
- Non-WPI instructions
 - Authority for, **8:4**
 - Integration of, **8:4**
- Notes taken by jurors, **8:1 et seq.**
- Objections to questions, **8:1 et seq.**
- Officers of court, jurors as, **8:1 et seq.**
- Order in which instructions given, **8:1 et seq.**
- Particular susceptibility, uninsured motorist claims, **8:2**
- Personal injury protection (PIP) benefits, **8:4**
- Policy terms, uninsured motorist claims, **8:2**
- Pre-existing bodily condition, uninsured motorist claims, **8:2**
- Preponderance of the evidence, **8:1 et seq.**
- Presiding juror selection, **8:1 et seq.**
- Proximate cause, **8:1 et seq.**
- Public interest, insurer acts affecting, **8:4**
- Questions of jurors, **8:1 et seq.**
- Reasonable offer of settlement, **8:4**
- Regulatory duties of insurers, **8:4**
- Settlement, reasonable offer of, **8:4**
- Signing of verdict forms, **8:1 et seq.**
- Statutory duties of insurers, **8:4**
- Summaries of issues, **8:1 et seq.**
- Treble damages, **8:4**
- Underinsured motorist, **8:4**
- Uninsured motorist claims
 - Cervical, thoracic and lumbar sprains, **8:2**
- Verdict forms
 - Uninsured motorist claims, **8:2**
- Washington Consumer Protection Act, **8:4**

INSURANCE COVERAGE ISSUES

- Admitted liability, **1:7**
- Disability discrimination, **10:6**
- Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**
- Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**

INSURANCE COVERAGE ISSUES—Cont'd

Legal malpractice, **3:2**
Medical malpractice, **2:1 et seq.**
Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**
Products liability, **5:1**

INTEGRATED CONTRACTS

See Breach of Contract, this index

INTENTIONAL CONDUCT OF THIRD PARTY

Premises liability, **4:9**

INTENTIONAL TORTS

Generally, **6:1 et seq.**
Abuse of process, **6:6**
Admissible evidence, **6:1 et seq.**
All the evidence, jury to consider, **6:1 et seq.**
Anxiety, defamation, **6:1**
Assault
 Excessive force by law enforcement, **6:5**
Balancing test, nuisance claims, **6:3**
Battery, outrage, false imprisonment, and constructive discharge, **6:4**
Building codes dispute, **6:6**
Burden of proof, **6:1 et seq.**
Business expectancy, tortious interference, **6:3**
Circumstantial evidence, **6:1 et seq.**
Cities as parties, **6:6**
Coercion, abuse of process, **6:6**
Collateral sources issues, **6:1 et seq.**
Concluding instructions, **6:1 et seq.**
Conspiracy, **6:3**
Consultations among jurors, **6:1 et seq.**
Credibility of witnesses, **6:1 et seq.**
Criminal charges, malicious prosecution, **6:6**
Damages, **6:1 et seq.**
Defamation, **6:1**
Different legal duties of separate defendants, trespass, **6:3**
Direct evidence, **6:1 et seq.**
Dissolution of marriage, defamation, **6:1**
Domestic violence, **6:8**
Duty of seeing, **6:1 et seq.**
Easement interference, trespass, **6:3**
Economic damages, **6:1 et seq.**
Emotional distress
 Defamation, **6:1**
 Trespass, **6:3**
Evidence, exhibits admitted into, **6:1 et seq.**
Exhibits admitted into evidence, **6:1 et seq.**
Expert's opinions, **6:1 et seq.**

INDEX

INTENTIONAL TORTS—Cont'd

- Extortion, abuse of process, **6:6**
- Extreme conduct, defamation, **6:1**
- Fact and law questions, juror duties as to, **6:1 et seq.**
- False imprisonment, **6:7**
- False light defamation, **6:1**
- Future economic damages, **6:1 et seq.**
- Improper purpose, interference for, **6:3**
- Insurance coverage issues, **6:1 et seq.**
- Interference with easement, **6:3**
- Internet activities, defamation, **6:1**
- Introductory instruction, **6:1 et seq.**
- Issues summaries, **6:1 et seq.**
- Judicial comments on evidence, **6:1 et seq.**
- Lawyers' comments and remarks, **6:1 et seq.**
- Life expectancy, admission of evidence for, **6:3**
- Malicious prosecution, **6:6**
- Measure of damages, **6:1 et seq.**
- Mortality tables, **6:1 et seq.**
- Negligence
 - Defamation, **6:1**
- Negligent infliction of emotional distress (NIED), **6:7**
- Noneconomic damages, **6:1 et seq.**
- Notes taken by jurors, **6:1 et seq.**
- Nuisance
 - Malicious prosecution, **6:6**
 - Property damage, **9:1**
 - Trespass, **6:3**
- Objections to questions, **6:1 et seq.**
- Officers of court, jurors as, **6:1 et seq.**
- Order in which instructions given, **6:1 et seq.**
- Ordinary care, **6:1 et seq.**
- Outrageous conduct, defamation, **6:1**
- Per se nuisance, **6:3**
- Pre-existing conditions
 - Defamation, **6:1**
- Preponderance of the evidence, **6:1 et seq.**
- Prescriptive easement trespass, **6:3**
- Presiding juror selection, **6:1 et seq.**
- Probable cause, **6:6**
- Prosecutorial immunity, **6:6**
- Proximate cause, **6:1 et seq.**
- Public nuisance, **6:6**
- Questions of jurors, **6:1 et seq.**
- Race/gender discrimination, **6:7**
- Separate defendants, different legal duties of, **6:3**
- Sexual assault, battery, **6:8**

INTENTIONAL TORTS—Cont'd

- Signing of verdict forms, **6:1 et seq.**
- Sole proximate cause, **6:1**
- Statutes, incorporation in instructions, **6:6**
- Stress, defamation, **6:1**
- Summaries of issues, **6:1 et seq.**
- Tortious interference with business expectancy, **6:3**
- Towing vehicles, **6:6**
- Trespass
 - Generally, **6:6**
 - Infliction of emotional distress, **6:3**
 - Prescriptive easement, **6:3**
- Vehicles, towing, **6:6**
- Verdict forms
 - Business expectancy, tortious interference with, **6:3**
 - Conspiracy, **6:3**
 - Defamation, **6:1**
 - False light, **6:1**
 - Malicious prosecution, **6:6**
 - Nuisance, **6:6**
 - Tortious interference with business expectancy, **6:3**
 - Trespass, **6:3; 6:6**

INTENT OF CONTRACTING PARTIES

- Drainage agreement, **7:6**

INTERFERENCE

- Easement, **6:3**

INTERNET ACTIVITIES

- Defamation, **6:1**

INTERROGATORIES

- Answers as evidence, products liability, **5:3**

INTERVIEWS OF WITNESSES

- Employment discrimination, disparate treatment, **10:5**
- Motor vehicle collisions, pedestrian's claims, **1:9**
- Products liability, asbestos, **5:3**

INTRODUCTORY INSTRUCTIONS

- Breach of contract, **7:1 et seq.**
- Contract
 - Suit against homeowner by construction company, **7:2**
- Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**
- Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**
- Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**
- Legal malpractice, **3:2**
- Medical malpractice, **2:1 et seq.**
- Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**
- Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**

INDEX

ISSUES

See Summaries of Issues, this index

ITEMIZATION OF DAMAGES

See Verdict Forms, this index

JUDICIAL COMMENTS ON EVIDENCE

Breach of contract, **7:1 et seq.**
Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**
Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**
Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**
Medical malpractice, **2:1 et seq.**
Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**
Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**

JURY ROOM

Information posted in, **7:3**

KNOWLEDGE OF DANGEROUS CONDITION

See Premises Liability, this index

LAW ENFORCEMENT

Intentional torts, excessive force, **6:5**

LAWYERS

Client privilege, misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**
Comments and remarks
Breach of contract, **7:1 et seq.**
Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**
Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**
Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**
Legal malpractice, **3:2**
Medical malpractice, **2:1 et seq.**
Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**
Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**
Discussions of instructions, **1:9**

LEGAL MALPRACTICE

Generally, **3:1 et seq.**
Agreements of jurors, **3:2**
Alleged failure to properly advise and represent client, **3:1**
Attorney negligence, **3:3**
Authority for non-WPI instructions, **3:2**
Breach of contract, **3:2**
Burden of proof
Litigation negligence, **3:2**
Case-within-a-case, **3:2**
Circumstantial evidence
Litigation negligence, **3:2**
Concluding instructions, **3:2**
Construction defects, **3:2**

LEGAL MALPRACTICE—Cont'd

- Consultations among jurors, **3:2**
- Consumer protection, **3:2**
- Contract, obligation to read and understand, **3:2**
- Contracts, interpretation of, **3:2**
- Contracts, mutual assent to, **3:2**
- Contributory negligence, **3:2**
- Credibility of witnesses, **3:2**
- Damages, **3:2**
- Degree of contributory negligence, **3:2**
- Direct evidence, **3:2**
- Discovery negligence, **3:2**
- Document preparation, **3:3**
- Duty of care, **3:2**
- Elements of claim, **3:2**
- Expert's opinions
 - Discovery negligence, **3:2**
 - Litigation negligence, **3:2**
- Fact and law questions, duties of jurors, **3:2**
- Failure, timely serve a summons and complaint, **3:4**
- Immigration documents, **3:3**
- Insurance coverage issues, **3:2**
- Interpretation of contracts, **3:2**
- Introductory instructions, **3:2**
- Issues statements, **3:2**
- Joint representation responsibilities, **3:2**
- Lawyers' comments and remarks, **3:2**
- Litigation negligence, **3:2**
- Modifications of contracts, **3:2**
- Multiple attorneys, representation responsibilities, **3:2**
- Mutual assent to contract, **3:2**
- Negligence, litigation, **3:2**
- Non-WPI instructions, authority for, litigation negligence, **3:2**
- Objections to evidence
 - Litigation negligence, **3:2**
- Obligation to read and understand contract, litigation negligence, **3:2**
- Officers of court, jurors as, **3:2**
- Order in which instructions are given, **3:2**
- Ordinary care, **3:2**
- Parol evidence, litigation negligence, **3:2**
- Preponderance of evidence, **3:2**
- Presiding juror, selection of, **3:2**
- Promissory estoppel, litigation negligence, **3:2**
- Proximate cause, **3:2**
- Settlement with one party, litigation negligence, **3:2**
- Special verdict forms, litigation negligence, **3:2**
- Standard of care, **3:2**

INDEX

LEGAL MALPRACTICE—Cont'd

- Summaries of claims, **3:2**
- Testimony of witnesses, **3:2**
- Verdict forms, **3:2**

LIABILITIES OF SEPARATE DEFENDANTS

- Medical malpractice, **2:2**

LIFE EXPECTANCY

- Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**
- Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**
- Medical malpractice
 - Alleged failure to diagnose post-surgical complication, **2:1 et seq.**
- Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**
- Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**
- Uninsured motorist claims, **8:2**

LIGHTING UP OF PRE-EXISTING CONDITION

- See Pre-Existing Conditions, this index

LIMITED PURPOSE, ADMISSION OF EVIDENCE FOR

- Motor vehicle collisions, **1:6**
- Trespass, **6:3**

LIQUIDATED DAMAGES

- Breach of contract, **7:5**

LODESTAR ATTORNEY FEES

- Insurance contracts, **8:4**

LOOKOUT DUTY

- See Duty of Seeing, this index

LOSS OF COMPANIONSHIP

- Medical malpractice
 - Alleged failure to diagnose post-surgical complication, **2:1**

LOSS OF CONSORTIUM

- Employment discrimination, **10:5**
- Motor vehicle collisions
 - Common carrier, passenger's claims against, **1:6**
- Parent-child, products liability, **5:1**
- Premises liability
 - Criminal assault, failure to prevent, **4:9**

LOSS OF ENJOYMENT OF LIFE

- Motor vehicle collisions, **1:6**
- Premises liability, **4:9**

LOST EARNINGS

- Motor vehicle collisions, **1:4**

LOST PROFITS

- Drainage agreement, **7:6**

MAJORITY AS TO VERDICT

Motor vehicle collisions, **1:3; 1:9**

MALICE

Malicious prosecution, **6:6**

MALPRACTICE

Legal Malpractice, this index

Medical Malpractice, this index

Real estate broker malpractice, **12:2**

MANUFACTURERS

Definition, products liability, **5:1**

MARRIAGE

Dissolution, defamation, **6:1**

MESSAGE THERAPY

Treatment costs, premises liability, **4:3**

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE

Alleged failure to diagnose post-surgical complication

Generally, **2:1 et seq.**

Bias or prejudice of witnesses, **2:1**

Burden of proof, **2:1 et seq.**

Credibility of witnesses, **2:1**

Disability, **2:1 et seq.**

Disfigurement, **2:1 et seq.**

Economic damages, **2:1 et seq.**

Expert's opinions, **2:1 et seq.**

Issues, outlines of, **2:1 et seq.**

Life expectancy, **2:1 et seq.**

Loss of companionship, **2:1**

Mortality tables, **2:1 et seq.**

Negligence, **2:1 et seq.**

Noneconomic damages, **2:1 et seq.**

Ordinary care, **2:1 et seq.**

Outlines of issues, **2:1 et seq.**

Pediatric intensive care physician, standard of care, **2:1**

Proximate cause, **2:1 et seq.**

Anesthesiologist's standard of care, **2:2**

Apportionment of fault, negligent treatment, **2:2**

Bone fracture, **2:7**

Cancer, failure to diagnose, **2:6**

Combined negligence calculations, negligent treatment, **2:2**

Contributory negligence, **2:7**

Corporate negligence, negligent treatment, **2:2**

Corporation acts through its employees

Negligent treatment, **2:2**

INDEX

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE—Cont'd

- Corporations as parties
 - Negligent treatment, **2:2**
- Defendants, government and private, **2:2**
- Degrees of negligence of several defendants, negligent treatment, **2:2**
- Design negligence, negligent treatment, **2:2**
- Directed verdict against one defendant, negligent treatment, **2:2**
- Empty chair instructions, negligent treatment, **2:2**
- Failure to diagnose, **2:3; 2:6**
- Government defendant, **2:2**
- Guarantees of results of treatment
 - Negligent treatment, **2:2**
- Hospital, duty of care, **2:2**
- Implications of poor medical results
 - Negligent treatment, **2:2**
- Informed consent
 - Negligent treatment, **2:2**
- Liabilities of separate defendants, negligent treatment, **2:2**
- Loss of consortium, **2:6**
- Medical device manufacturers' duties, negligent treatment, **2:2**
- Multiple proximate causes, negligent treatment, **2:2**
- Negligent treatment
 - Directed verdict against one defendant, **2:2**
- Non-parties as causes of injuries, **2:2**
- Nursing home negligence, **2:4**
- Otolaryngologist's standard of care, negligent treatment, **2:2**
- Percentages of negligence, negligent treatment, **2:2**
- Poor medical results, implications of
 - Negligent treatment, **2:2**
- Present cash value of future damages, negligent treatment, **2:2**
- Private defendants, **2:2**
- Products liability claims in, **2:2**
- Reasonable care, negligent treatment, **2:2**
- Separate defendants, liabilities of, negligent treatment, **2:2**
- Specialists
 - Degree of care
 - Negligent treatment, **2:2**
 - Standard of care, **2:2**
- Surgeon's standard of care, negligent treatment, **2:2**
- Treatment, guarantees of results of
 - Negligent treatment, **2:2**
- Unattended patient suffers fall, **2:7**
- Unavoidably unsafe products, negligent treatment, **2:2**
- Verdict forms
 - Negligent treatment, **2:2**
- Vertebral artery dissection following neck adjustment; alleged failure to treat
 - Chiropractor treatment, **2:5**

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE—Cont'd

- Vertebral artery dissection following neck adjustment; alleged failure to treat—Cont'd
- Lighting up of pre-existing condition, **2:5**
- Wrongful death, **2:2**

MEDICAL TREATMENT

- Submission to as ordinary care, Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**

MESOTHELIOMA CANCER

- Products liability, **5:3**

MINIMAL DAMAGES

- Breach of insurance contracts, **8:4**

MINOR

- See Children, this index
- Motor vehicle negligence
 - Injuries to, **1:2**
- Violation by
 - Rape of a child, school district negligence, **11:3**

MISCELLANEOUS INJURIES

- Concurring causes, **11:3**
- Fatal injury incurred on I-5 during protest subject to State control, **11:5**
- Multiple plaintiffs, **11:3**
- Rape of a child, school district negligence, **11:3**
- School district negligence, **11:3**
- Statute of limitations, **11:3**
- Verdict forms
 - Multiple plaintiffs, **11:3**
 - School district negligence, **11:3**
- Violation of statute, child's violation, rape
 - School district negligence, **11:3**

MISCELLANEOUS PERSONAL INJURY

- Dog bite, **11:4**
- Maritime employment, injuries sustained during, **11:2**

MISREPRESENTATIONS

- See Fraud and Misrepresentation, this index

MITIGATION OF DAMAGES

- Breach of contract
 - Construction contract, **7:5**
 - One plaintiff, one defendant, counterclaim, **7:5**
 - Vehicle repairs, **7:3**
- Employment discrimination, wrongful discharge, **10:3**
- Motor vehicle collisions
 - Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**
- Nuisance, **9:1**
- Real estate broker malpractice, **12:2**

INDEX

MITIGATION OF DAMAGES—Cont'd

Wrongful discharge, employment discrimination, **10:3**

MODIFICATIONS OF CONTRACTS

Legal malpractice, **3:2**

MORTALITY TABLES

Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**

Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**

Limitations on use

Common carrier, passenger's claims against, **1:6**

Rear-end collision, **1:4**

Medical malpractice, **2:1 et seq.**

Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**

Uninsured motorist claims, **8:2**

MOTORCYCLES

See Motor Vehicle Collisions, this index

MOTOR VEHICLE COLLISIONS

Admitted liability

Generally, **1:7**

Admissibility of evidence, **1:7**

Aggravation of pre-existing condition, **1:7**

Burden of proof, **1:7**

Consultations among jurors, **1:7**

Credibility of the witness, **1:7**

Direct evidence, **1:7**

Discussions among jurors, **1:7**

Eggshell skull rule, **1:7**

Expert's opinions, **1:7**

Fact and law questions duties of jurors, **1:7**

General verdict forms, **1:7**

Insurance coverage issues, **1:7**

Introductory instructions, **1:7**

Judicial comments on evidence, **1:7**

Lawyers' comments and remarks, **1:7**

Life expectancy, **1:7**

Listening to fellow jurors, **1:7**

Listing of issues by jurors, **1:7**

Measure of damages, **1:7**

Mode of deliberation, **1:7**

Mortality tables, **1:7**

Negligence issues, **1:7**

Notes of jurors, **1:7**

Objections to questions, **1:7**

Order in which instructions given, **1:7**

Pre-existing conditions, **1:7**

Presiding juror selection, **1:7**

MOTOR VEHICLE COLLISIONS—Cont'd

Admitted liability—Cont'd

- Proximate cause, **1:7**
- Respect for fellow jurors' opinions, **1:7**
- Separate claims of two plaintiffs, **1:7**
- Speculation, awards based on, **1:7**
- Two plaintiffs' claims, **1:7**
- Verdict forms, **1:7**
- Voting procedures, jury, **1:7**

Admitted negligence

- Motorcyclist's claims, **1:3**
- Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**
- Rear-end collision, **1:4**

Adults, ordinary care, **1:6**

Agent and principal relationships, pedestrian's claims, **1:9**

Aggravation of pre-existing condition, admitted liability, **1:7**

Agreement as to verdict, rear-end collision, **1:4**

All the evidence, jury to consider

- Motorcyclist's claims, **1:3**
- Rear-end collision, **1:4**

Anticipation of hazard by common carrier, **1:6**

Authority for non-WPI instructions

- Common carrier, passenger's claims, **1:6**

Avoidable consequences, zoom trial, **1:8**

Beneficiaries of estates, awards to, **1:9**

Burden of proof

- Admitted liability, **1:7**

Damages

- Common carrier, passenger's claims against, **1:6**
- Motorcyclist's claims, **1:3**
- Rear-end collision, **1:4**

Liability

- Common carrier, passenger's claims against, **1:6**
- Motorcyclist's claims, **1:3**
- Rear-end collision, **1:4**
- Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**
- Pedestrian's claims, **1:9**

Common carrier, passenger's claim against, **1:6**

Compliance with rules of road, pedestrian's claims, **1:9**

Corporation acts through its employees, **1:9**

Corporations as parties

- Common carrier, passenger's claims against, **1:6**
- Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**

Crosswalks, pedestrians' rights in

- Generally, **1:9**

INDEX

MOTOR VEHICLE COLLISIONS—Cont'd

- Damages
 - Burden of proof
 - Motorcyclist's claims, **1:3**
 - Lighting up of prior conditions
 - Admitted liability, **1:7**
 - Pre-existing conditions
 - Rear-end collision, **1:4**
 - Susceptibility
 - Rear-end collision, **1:4**
- Dangerous condition, notice of, **1:6**
- Degree of contributory negligence
 - Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**
 - Pedestrian's claims, **1:9**
- Deposition testimony, **1:8**
- Directed verdict on liability
 - Generally, **1:7**
 - Motorcyclist's claims, **1:3**
 - Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**
 - Rear-end collision, **1:4**
- Discussions among jurors
 - Admitted liability, **1:7**
 - Common carrier, passenger's claims against, **1:6**
- Duty of seeing
 - Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**
 - Pedestrian's claims, **1:9**
- Eggshell skull rule
 - Admitted liability, **1:7**
- Failure to secure treatment, **1:8**
- Failure to stop and render aid, **1:8**
- Failure to yield, **1:8**
- General verdict forms
 - Admitted liability, **1:7**
 - Rear-end collision, **1:4**
- Government parties, rights and obligations, **1:6**
- Hazard, anticipation of, **1:6**
- Interviews of witnesses, **1:9**
- Lawyers' discussions of instructions, **1:9**
- Leaving scene of accident, **1:8**
- Liability, burden of proof
 - Common carrier, passenger's claims against, **1:6**
 - Motorcyclist's claims, **1:3**
 - Rear-end collision, **1:4**
- Lighting up of prior conditions
 - Admitted liability, **1:7**
- Limited purpose, admission of evidence for, **1:6**
- Listening to fellow jurors, **1:7**

MOTOR VEHICLE COLLISIONS—Cont'd

- Listing of issues by jurors, **1:7**
- Live expectancy, **1:9**
- Loss of consortium
 - Common carrier, passenger's claims against, **1:6**
- Loss of enjoyment of life, **1:6**
- Lost earnings, **1:4**
- Majority as to verdict, **1:3**
- Majority of jury, pedestrian's claims, **1:9**
- Medical care costs, rear-end collision, **1:4**
- Medical testimony, proximate cause established by, **1:6**
- Medical treatment, submission to as ordinary care, **1:8**
- Mitigation of damages,
 - Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**
- Mode of deliberation, admitted liability, **1:7**
- Mortality tables, **1:7 et seq.**
- Motorcyclist's claims
 - Personal injury, **1:3**
 - Single plaintiff, **1:3**
 - Two defendants, **1:3**
- Negligence
 - Admitted liability, **1:7**
 - Common carrier, passenger's claims against, **1:6**
 - Injuries to minor, **1:2**
 - Parent suffered NIED, **1:2**
 - Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**
- Negligence, Boating accident, **1:1**
- Negligent training and supervision, pedestrian's claims, **1:9**
- Noneconomic damages
 - Common carrier, passenger's claims against, **1:6**
 - Motorcyclist's claims, **1:3**
 - Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**
 - Pedestrian's claims, **1:9**
 - Rear-end collision, **1:4**
 - Surviving children, **1:9**
- Non-WPI instructions, authority for
 - Common carrier, passenger's claims against, **1:6**
- Notetaking by jurors, **1:9 et seq.**
- Notice of dangerous condition, **1:6**
- Ordinary care
 - Common carrier, passenger's claims against, **1:6**
 - Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**
 - Pedestrian's claims, **1:9**
- Pain and suffering
 - Common carrier, passenger's claims against, **1:6**
- Partnerships as parties, pedestrian's claims, **1:9**
- Passenger's claims, **1:6**

INDEX

MOTOR VEHICLE COLLISIONS—Cont'd

- Passenger status, common carrier accident, **1:6**
- Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**
- Pedestrian rights in crosswalks, **1:9**
- Pedestrian's claims, wrongful death, **1:9**
- Personal injury, motorcyclist's claims, **1:3**
- Personal representative as parties
 - Pedestrian's claims, **1:9**
- Post-accident injuries, **1:8**
- Pre-existing conditions
 - Admitted liability, **1:7**
 - Rear-end collision, **1:4**
- Preponderance of the evidence
 - Common carrier, passenger's claims against, **1:6**
 - Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**
 - Pedestrian's claims, **1:9**
 - Rear-end collision, **1:4**
- Rear-end collision, **1:4**
- Reasonable medical certainty, **1:6**
- Reasonableness of the witness's statements, **1:6**
- Reasonably careful person
 - Pedestrian's claims, **1:9**
- Respect for fellow jurors' opinions, **1:7**
- Right to assume compliance with rules of road
 - Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**
 - Pedestrian's claims, **1:9**
- Rules of the road
 - Child pedestrian, **11:3**
 - Crosswalks
 - Generally, **1:9**
 - Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**
 - Pedestrian's claims, **1:9**
 - Right to assume compliance with rules of the road, above
- Separate claims of two plaintiffs, admitted liability, **1:7**
- Single plaintiff
 - Motorcyclist's claims, **1:3**
 - Two defendants, **1:3**
- Special verdict forms
 - Common carrier, passenger's claims against, **1:6**
 - Pedestrian's claims, **1:9**
- Specific proximate cause, pedestrian's claims, **1:9**
- Substantial factor test
 - Motorcyclist's claims, **1:3**
 - Rear-end collision, **1:4**
- Superseding cause, **1:8**
- Surviving children, noneconomic damages of, **1:9**

MOTOR VEHICLE COLLISIONS—Cont'd

- Susceptibility to injury
 - Rear-end collision, **1:4**
- Testimony of witnesses
 - Common carrier, passenger's claims against, **1:6**
 - Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**
 - Pedestrian's claims, **1:9**
 - Rear-end collision, **1:4**
- Two defendants
 - Motorcyclist's claims, **1:3**
 - Single plaintiff, **1:3**
- Two plaintiffs, admitted liability, **1:7**
- Underinsured motorist, **8:4**
- Uninsured motorists, **1:5**
- Uninsured motorists. See Insurance Contracts, this index
- Verdict forms
 - Admitted liability, **1:7**
 - Common carrier, passenger's claims against, **1:6**
 - Motorcyclist's claims, **1:3**
 - Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**
 - Rear-end collision, **1:4**
- Vicarious liability, pedestrian's claims, **1:9**
- Violation of statute
 - Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**
 - Pedestrian's claims, **1:9**
- Voting by jurors
 - Admitted liability, **1:7**
 - Common carrier, passenger's claims against, **1:6**
- Walk/don't walk signals, pedestrian's claims, **1:9**
- Witness who has been interviewed, **1:9**
- Wrongful death
 - Pedestrian's claims, **1:9**

MULTIPLE PLAINTIFFS

- Alleged failure to diagnose post-surgical complication
- Medical malpractice, **2:1**

MULTIPLE PLAINTIFFS OR DEFENDANTS

- See Verdict Forms, this index

MULTIPLE PROXIMATE CAUSES

- Medical malpractice, **2:2**

MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS

- See also Cities, this index; Government Entities, this index
- Premises liability, **4:3**

MUTUAL ASSENT

- Contracts, legal malpractice, **3:2**

INDEX

NATIONAL ORIGIN DISCRIMINATION

Employment, **10:1**

NECK ADJUSTMENT

Chiropractor treatment,
Vertebral artery dissection following neck adjustment; alleged failure to treat,
2:5

NEGLIGENCE

Admitted liability, motor vehicle collision, **1:7**
Breach of contract
Additional negligence, **7:3**
Concurring negligence, vehicle repairs, **7:3**
Defamation, **6:1**
Legal Malpractice, this index
Legal malpractice in document preparation for immigration client, **3:3**
Medical malpractice, **2:1 et seq.**
Contributory, **2:7**
Nursing home, **2:4**
Motor vehicle collisions
Boating accident, **1:1**
Injuries to minor, **1:2**
Parent suffered NIED, **1:2**
Pedestrian's claims, **1:9**
Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**
Premises Liability, this index
Products liability, **5:1**
Reliance, negligent misrepresentation, **12:4**

NONECONOMIC DAMAGES

Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**
Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**
Medical malpractice, **2:1 et seq.**
Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**
Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**
Surviving children, **1:9**

NONECONOMIC DEFENSES

Products liability, **5:1**

NON-PARTY LIABILITY

Medical malpractice, negligent treatment, **2:2**

NON-WPI INSTRUCTIONS

Authority for
Breach of contract, **7:1**
Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**
Insurance contracts, **8:4**
Legal malpractice, **3:2**
Medical malpractice, **2:1 et seq.**

NON-WPI INSTRUCTIONS—Cont'd

Authority for—Cont'd

Motor vehicle collisions

Common carrier, passenger's claims against, **1:6**

Premises liability

One plaintiff, one defendant, **4:3**

Promissory note, **7:1**

Integration of

Breach of contract, **8:4**

Premises liability, **4:3**

NORMAL HANDLING AND CONSUMPTION CONDITIONS

Products liability, **5:3**

NOTETAKING BY JURORS

Breach of contract, **7:1 et seq.**

Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**

Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**

Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**

Legal malpractice, **3:2**

Medical malpractice, **2:1 et seq.**

Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

NOTICE OF DANGEROUS CONDITION

Common carrier, passenger's claims against, **1:6**

NUISANCE

Generally, **6:6**

Breach of contract, nuisance claim, **7:6**

Intentional tort, **9:1**

Trespass, **6:3**

OBJECTIONS TO QUESTIONS

Breach of contract, **7:1 et seq.**

Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**

Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**

Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**

Legal malpractice, **3:2**

Medical malpractice, **2:1 et seq.**

Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**

OFFICERS OF COURT, JURORS AS

Breach of contract, **7:1 et seq.**

Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**

Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**

Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**

Legal malpractice, **3:2**

Medical malpractice, **2:1 et seq.**

Motor vehicle collisions, **1:6 et seq.**

Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

INDEX

OFFICERS OF COURT, JURORS AS—Cont'd

Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**

ORDER IN WHICH INSTRUCTIONS GIVEN

Breach of contract, **7:1 et seq.**

Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**

Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**

Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**

Legal malpractice, **3:2**

Medical malpractice, **2:1 et seq.**

Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**

ORDINARY CARE

Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**

Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**

Legal malpractice, **3:2**

Medical malpractice, **2:1 et seq.**

Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**

ORDINARY USER TEST

Products liability, **5:1**

OTOLARYNGOLOGISTS

Standard of care, medical malpractice, **2:2**

OUTLINES OF ISSUES

See Summaries of Issues, this index

OUTRAGEOUS CONDUCT

Defamation, **6:1**

PAIN AND SUFFERING

Motor vehicle collisions

Common carrier, passenger's claims against, **1:6**

Products liability, **5:1**

PAROL EVIDENCE

Legal malpractice, **3:2**

PARTICULAR SUSCEPTIBILITY

Employment discrimination, **10:3**

Insurance contracts, **8:2**

Premises liability, **4:8**

PARTNERSHIPS AS PARTIES

Motor vehicle collisions, **1:9**

PASSENGERS' CLAIMS

See Motor Vehicle Collisions, this index

PASSENGER V. DRIVER

Motor vehicle collision, **1:8**

PATRONS, DUTY TO PROTECT

Premises liability, **4:9**

PEDESTRIANS

See Motor Vehicle Collisions, this index

PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL FAULT

Multiple defendants, products liability, **5:1**

PERCENTAGES OF NEGLIGENCE

Medical malpractice, negligent treatment, **2:2**

PER SE NUISANCE

Trespass, **6:3**

PERSONAL INJURIES

Generally, **11:1 et seq.**

Commercial waste truck accident

Fatal injury, **11:1**

Dog bite

Miscellaneous, **11:4**

Fatal injury, commercial waste truck accident, **11:1**

Intentional Torts, this index

Medical Malpractice, this index

Miscellaneous

Dog bite, **11:4**

Maritime employment, **11:2**

Motorcyclist's claims, **1:3**

Motor Vehicle Collisions, this index

Premises Liability, this index

Products Liability, this index

Tenant fell through deck, rental home, **4:5**

PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE AS PARTY

Motor vehicle collisions

Pedestrian's claims, **1:9**

PLAINTIFFS' CASES TO BE TREATED SEPARATELY

Medical malpractice

Alleged failure to diagnose post-surgical complication, **2:1**

PLEADINGS AS EVIDENCE

Misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**

POLICE

Intentional torts, excessive force, **6:5**

POOR MEDICAL RESULTS

Implications of, medical malpractice, **2:2**

POST-ACCIDENT INJURIES

Motor vehicle collisions, **1:8**

INDEX

PRE-EXISTING CONDITIONS

- Admitted liability
 - Aggravation, **1:7**
 - Motor vehicle collisions, **1:7**
- Aggravation
 - Admitted liability, **1:7**
 - Employment discrimination, **10:3**
 - Motor vehicle collisions, **1:7**
 - Premises liability, **4:3**
 - Uninsured motorist claims, **8:2**
 - Wrongful discharge, **10:3**
- Defamation, mental condition, **6:1**
- Employment discrimination, **10:3**
- Insurance contracts, uninsured motorist claims, **8:2**
- Lighting up of pre-existing condition
 - Admitted liability, motor vehicle collisions, **1:7**
 - Employment discrimination, wrongful discharge, **10:3**
- Mental condition, **6:1**
- Motor vehicle collisions
 - Admitted liability, **1:7**
 - Aggravation, **1:7**
 - Rear-end collision, **1:4**
- Premises liability
 - Aggravation, **4:3**
 - One plaintiff, one defendant, **4:3**
- Uninsured motorist claims, aggravation, **8:2**

PREMISES LIABILITY

- Generally, **4:1 et seq.**
- Agents' statements, **4:3**
- Aggravation of pre-existing bodily condition
 - Generally, **4:3**
 - Contributory negligence, **4:8**
- Anti-bullying plan, school grounds, minor plaintiff, **4:7**
- Anticipation of extent of harm, products liability, **5:3**
- Asbestos contamination
 - Products liability claims, **5:3**
- Attachment of duty to warn, **5:3**
- Attendant services costs, **4:3**
- Authority for non-WPI instructions
 - One plaintiff, one defendant, **4:3**
 - Products liability claims, asbestos, **5:3**
- Bicyclist dies, colliding with speed bump on campus roadway, **4:1**
- Bridge across drainage ditch, contributory negligence, **4:8**
- City employee plaintiff, **4:3**
- College grounds, **4:8**
- Concurring causes, products liability claims, asbestos, **5:3**

PREMISES LIABILITY—Cont'd

- Contributory negligence
 - Municipal and corporate defendants, **4:2**
 - One plaintiff, one defendant, **4:3**
 - One plaintiff, two defendants, **4:6; 4:8**
- Contributory negligence, Personal injury
 - One plaintiff, two defendants, **4:8**
- Corporate and municipal defendants, **4:2**
- Corporation acts through its employees
 - Criminal assault, failure to prevent, **4:9**
- Corporations as parties
 - One plaintiff, two defendants, **4:6**
- Criminal assault, failure to prevent, **4:9**
- Customers, duties to, **4:8**
- Disability and disfigurement, **4:7**
- Discovery of known conditions, **4:8**
- Drainage ditch, contributory negligence, **4:8**
- Emotional distress, **4:9**
- Employees' duty to report unsafe conditions, **4:3**
- Employer's duty to furnish safety devices, **4:3**
- Expectable harm, **5:3**
- Express or implied invitation, **4:8**
- Fact decided as matter of law, **4:8**
- Fear of contracting cancer, asbestos, **5:3**
- Firefighter, **4:3**
- Frost on ground, contributory negligence, **4:8**
- Government defendant, **4:6**
- Government entities as parties
 - Generally, **4:3**
 - School grounds, minor plaintiff, **4:7**
- Home modification costs, **4:3**
- Implied or express invitation, contributory negligence, **4:8**
- Inadequate warning, asbestos hazards, **5:3**
- Inspection duties, **5:3**
- Integration of non-WPI instructions, **4:3**
- Intentional conduct of third party, **4:9**
- Known conditions, contributory negligence, **4:8**
- Loss of consortium
 - Criminal assault, failure to prevent, **4:9**
- Loss of enjoyment of life, **4:9**
- Manufacturer vs seller liability, **5:3**
- Massage therapy treatment costs, **4:3**
- Mesothelioma cancer, products liability claims, **5:3**
- Minor plaintiff, school grounds, **4:7**
- Municipal and corporate defendants, **4:2**
- Municipal corporation defendants, **4:3**

INDEX

PREMISES LIABILITY—Cont'd

- Non-WPI instructions, authority for
 - One plaintiff, one defendant, **4:3**
 - Products liability claims, asbestos, **5:3**
- Non-WPI instructions, integration of, **4:3**
- One plaintiff, one defendant
 - Contributory negligence, **4:3**
- One plaintiff, two defendants
 - Contributory negligence, **4:6; 4:8**
 - Trip and fall, **4:6**
 - Visitor to premises, **4:6**
- Ordinary care
 - One plaintiff, one defendant, **4:3**
 - One plaintiff, two defendants, **4:6**
 - Products liability claims, asbestos, **5:3**
- Particular susceptibility to injury, **4:8**
- Patrons, duty to protect from criminal assault, **4:9**
- Personal injury, **4:2**
- Pre-existing bodily condition, aggravation of
 - Generally, **4:3**
 - Contributory negligence, **4:8**
- Principal's liability for acts of agent, criminal assault, **4:9**
- Private college grounds, **4:8**
- Reasonably safe product, products liability claims, **5:3**
- Rental home, tenant fell through deck, **4:5**
- Restaurant, failure to prevent criminal assault, **4:9**
- Right to assume others will obey law, **4:3**
- Right to assume others will use ordinary care, **4:8**
- Risk of contracting cancer, asbestos, **5:3**
- Safe and healthful working environment, **4:3**
- Safe handling instructions, **5:3**
- Safe place to work
 - Generally, **4:3**
- Safety devices, employer's duty to furnish, **4:3**
- School grounds, minor plaintiff, **4:7**
- Scope of employment, **4:3**
- Security personnel, duty of business to provide, **4:9**
- Seller vs manufacture liability, products liability, **5:3**
- Sliding poles in firehouses, **4:3**
- Slip and fall
 - Contributory negligence, **4:8**
- Slip and fall on ice, **4:4**
- Special relationships, school grounds, minor plaintiff, **4:7**
- Statements of agents, **4:3**
- State of the art, products liability, **5:3**
- Supervisory duties, school grounds, minor plaintiff, **4:7**
- Tenant fell through deck of rental home, **4:5**

PREMISES LIABILITY—Cont'd

Third party assault, failure to prevent, **4:9**

Third party created unsafe condition, **4:6**

Training of teachers, school grounds, minor plaintiff, **4:7**

Traumatic brain injury, **4:3**

Trip and fall, **4:6**

Unsafe condition

Created by third party, **4:6**

Employees' duty to report, **4:3**

Verdict forms

City employee plaintiff, **4:3**

Contributory negligence, **4:8**

Criminal assault, failure to prevent, **4:9**

Minor plaintiff, **4:7**

Products liability claims, asbestos, **5:3**

School grounds, minor plaintiff, **4:7**

Third party assault, failure to prevent, **4:9**

Two plaintiffs, one defendant, **4:9**

Vicarious liability, **4:9**

Violation of statute

One plaintiff, one defendant, **4:3**

Visitor to premises, **4:6**

Workers' compensation benefits, **4:3**

Working environment, safe and healthful, **4:3**

PREPONDERANCE OF THE EVIDENCE

Breach of contract, **7:1 et seq.**

Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**

Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**

Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**

Legal malpractice, **3:2**

Medical malpractice, **2:1 et seq.**

Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**

PRESCRIPTIVE EASEMENT

Trespass, **6:3**

PRESENT CASH VALUE

Medical malpractice, **2:2**

PRESIDING JUROR SELECTION

Breach of contract, **7:1 et seq.**

Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**

Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**

Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**

Legal malpractice, **3:2**

Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**

INDEX

PREVIOUS OWNERS

Liability of, property damage, **9:2**

PRINCIPAL AND AGENT

See Agent and Principal, this index

PRIVATE COLLEGE GROUNDS

Premises liability, **4:8**

PRIVILEGE

Attorney-client privilege, misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**

PROBABLE CAUSE

Malicious prosecution, **6:6**

PRODUCT LIABILITY ACT

Asbestos, **5:3**

PRODUCTS LIABILITY

Generally, **5:1 et seq.**

Admissibility of evidence, **5:1 et seq.**

Anticipation of extent of harm, asbestos, **5:3**

Apportionment of fault, **5:1**

Asbestos, **5:3**

Asbestos exposure, **5:2**

Attachment of duty to warn, **5:3**

Authority for non-WPI instructions, **5:3**

Balancing test, design defects, **5:1**

Burden of proof, **5:1 et seq.**

Burns, **5:1**

Certification process, **5:1**

Circumstantial evidence, **5:1 et seq.**

Concluding instructions, **5:1 et seq.**

Concurring causes, **5:3**

Consultations among jurors, **5:1 et seq.**

Corporation acts through its employees, **5:1 et seq.**

Corporations as parties, **5:1 et seq.**

Credibility of witnesses, **5:1 et seq.**

Damages, **5:1 et seq.**

Depositions as evidence, **5:3**

Design defects

Generally, **5:1**

Balancing test, **5:1**

Property damage, **9:3**

Direct and circumstantial evidence, **5:1 et seq.**

Disability, **5:1**

Disfigurement, **5:1**

Economic damages, **5:1 et seq.**

Economic defenses, **5:1**

Emotional distress, **5:1**

PRODUCTS LIABILITY—Cont'd

Exhibits admitted as evidence, **5:1 et seq.**
Expectable harm, **5:3**
Expert's opinions, **5:1 et seq.**
Fact and law questions, jurors' duties, **5:1 et seq.**
Fault, use of term in special verdict forms, **5:1**
Fault apportionment, **5:1**
Fear of contracting cancer, **5:3**
Feasibility of minimizing risk, **5:1**
Inadequate warning, **5:3**
Independent intervening cause, **5:1**
Inspection duties, **5:3**
Insurance coverage issues, **5:1**
Interrogatory answers as evidence, **5:3**
Introductory instructions, **5:1 et seq.**
Issues statements, **5:1 et seq.**
Judicial comments on evidence, **5:1 et seq.**
Lawyers' comments and remarks, **5:1 et seq.**
Life expectancy, **5:1 et seq.**
Loss of consortium, **5:1**
Manufacturer definition, **5:1**
Manufacturer status, **9:3**
Manufacturer vs seller liability, **5:3**
Medical device manufacturer, negligent treatment, **2:2**
Medical malpractice litigation, **2:2**
Mesothelioma cancer, **5:3**
Minimizing risk, feasibility of, **5:1**
Minor plaintiff, verdict forms, **5:1**
Mortality tables, **5:1 et seq.**
Multiple defendants, percentage of total fault attributable to, **5:1**
Negligence claims
 Generally, **5:1**
 Asbestos, **5:3**
Noneconomic damages, **5:1 et seq.**
Noneconomic defenses, **5:1**
Non-WPI instructions, authority for, **5:3**
Normal handling and consumption conditions, **5:3**
Objections to questions, **5:1 et seq.**
Officers of court, jurors as, **5:1 et seq.**
Order in which instructions given, **5:1 et seq.**
Ordinary care, **5:1 et seq.**
Ordinary user test, **5:1**
Pain and suffering, **5:1**
Percentage of total fault attributable to multiple defendants, **5:1**
Preponderance of evidence, **5:1 et seq.**
Presiding juror, selection of, **5:1 et seq.**
Principal and agent liability, **5:3**

INDEX

PRODUCTS LIABILITY—Cont'd

- Proximate cause, **5:1 et seq.**
- Reasonably safe product, **5:1; 5:3**
- Risk, feasibility of minimizing, **5:1**
- Risk of contracting cancer, **5:3**
- Safe handling instructions, **5:3**
- Safety devices, **5:1**
- Scientific certainty of harm, **5:3**
- Seller vs manufacture liability, **5:3**
- Sole proximate cause, **5:1**
- Specific proximate cause, **5:1**
- State of the art defense, **5:3**
- Summaries of claims, **5:1 et seq.**
- Testing duties, **5:1; 5:3**
- Treadmill, **5:1**
- Two or more defendants, different legal duties, **5:1**
- Unavoidably unsafe products, **2:2**
- User defined, **5:3**
- Verdict forms
 - Asbestos, **5:3**
 - Fault, use of term in, **5:1**
 - Fear of contracting cancer, **5:3**
 - Minor plaintiff, **5:1**
 - Percentage of total fault attributable to multiple defendants, **5:1**
- Warnings duties, Consumer Protection Act, **9:3**
- Warnings failures
 - Generally, **5:1**
 - Asbestos, **5:3**
- Washington Product Liability Act, **5:3**
- Witness interviews, **5:3**

PROMISES

- Employment, this index
- Future performance, misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**

PROMISSORY ESTOPPEL

- Legal malpractice, **3:2**

PROMISSORY NOTE

- Contract, **7:1**

PROPERTY DAMAGE

- Generally, **9:1 et seq.**
- Act of God, **9:2**
- Adjoining landowners, **9:2**
- Admissible evidence, **9:1 et seq.**
- Affirmative defense, burden of proof, **9:2**
- All the evidence, jury to consider, **9:1 et seq.**
- Burden of proof, **9:1 et seq.**
- Circumstantial evidence, **9:1 et seq.**

PROPERTY DAMAGE—Cont'd

Clothes dryer fire, Consumer Protection Act, **9:3**
Collateral sources issues, **9:1 et seq.**
Comparative negligence, Consumer Protection Act, **9:3**
Concluding instructions, **9:1 et seq.**
Constructive knowledge of defects, **9:2**
Consultations among jurors, **9:1 et seq.**
Consumer Protection Act, **9:3**
Contributory negligence, **9:1 et seq.**
Credibility of witnesses, **9:1 et seq.**
Damages, **9:1 et seq.**
Degree of contributory negligence, **9:1 et seq.**
Design duties, Consumer Protection Act, **9:3**
Direct evidence, **9:1 et seq.**
Duty of seeing, **9:1 et seq.**
Economic damages, **9:1 et seq.**
Evidence, exhibits admitted into, **9:1 et seq.**
Exhibits admitted into evidence, **9:1 et seq.**
Expert's opinions, **9:1 et seq.**
Fact and law questions, juror duties as to, **9:1 et seq.**
Future economic damages, **9:1 et seq.**
Hazardous condition of property, **9:2**
Injury, term defined, Consumer Protection Act, **9:3**
Insurance coverage issues, **9:1 et seq.**
Introductory instruction, **9:1 et seq.**
Issues summaries, **9:1 et seq.**
Judicial comments on evidence, **9:1 et seq.**
Lawyers' comments and remarks, **9:1 et seq.**
Liability of previous owners, **9:2**
Life expectancy, **9:1 et seq.**
Manufacturer status, Consumer Protection Act, **9:3**
Measure of damages, **9:1 et seq.**
Mortality tables, **9:1 et seq.**
Multiple plaintiffs and defendants, **9:3**
Negligence, **9:1 et seq.**
Noneconomic damages, **9:1 et seq.**
Notes taken by jurors, **9:1 et seq.**
Objections to questions, **9:1 et seq.**
Officers of court, jurors as, **9:1 et seq.**
Order in which instructions given, **9:1 et seq.**
Ordinary care, **9:1 et seq.**
Preponderance of the evidence, **9:1 et seq.**
Presiding juror selection, **9:1 et seq.**
Previous owners, liability of, **9:2**
Proximate cause, **9:1 et seq.**
Public interest element in Consumer Protection Act claims, **9:3**
Questions of jurors, **9:1 et seq.**

INDEX

PROPERTY DAMAGE—Cont'd

- Signing of verdict forms, **9:1 et seq.**
- Substitute housing damages, Consumer Protection Act, **9:3**
- Summaries of issues, **9:1 et seq.**
- Timber trespass, **9:4**
- Trade or commerce definition, Consumer Protection Act, **9:3**
- Treble damages, timber trespass, **9:4**
- Two plaintiffs, **9:2; 9:3**
- Unfair or deceptive act or practice, Consumer Protection Act, **9:3**
- Verdict forms
 - Act of God, **9:2**
 - Consumer Protection Act, **9:3**
 - Multiple plaintiffs and defendants, **9:3**
 - Negligence, **9:2**
 - Timber trespass, **9:4**
 - Two plaintiffs, **9:2**
- Warnings duties, Consumer Protection Act, **9:3**

PROSECUTORIAL IMMUNITY

- Malicious prosecution, **6:6**

PROXIMATE CAUSE

- Breach of contract, **7:1 et seq.**
- Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**
- Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**
- Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**
- Legal malpractice, **3:2**
- Medical malpractice, **2:1 et seq.**
- Medical testimony to establish, **1:6**
- Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**
- Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**
- Sole proximate cause
 - Defamation, **6:1**
 - Products liability, **5:1**
- Specific proximate cause
 - Motor vehicle collisions, pedestrian's claims, **1:9**
 - Products liability, **5:1**

PUBLIC INTEREST

- See Consumer Protection Act, this index

PUBLIC INVITEES

- See Premises Liability, this index

PUBLIC POLICY

- Wrongful termination, public policy violation, **10:2; 10:7**

QUESTIONS, JURORS'

- Breach of contract, **7:1 et seq.**
- Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**
- Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**

QUESTIONS, JURORS'—Cont'd

Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**

Medical malpractice, **2:1**

Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

Order of answering, **1:9**

RATIFICATION

Promissory note, **7:1**

REAL ESTATE BROKER MALPRACTICE

Generally, **12:2**

REAR-END COLLISIONS

See Motor Vehicle Collisions, this index

REASONABLENESS

Accommodation, reasonable. See Employment, this index

Breach of contract, reasonably certain damages, **7:6**

Medical certainty, reasonable, **1:6**

Medical malpractice

Reasonable care, **2:2**

Motor vehicle collisions

Reasonably careful person, **1:9**

Product, reasonably safe, **5:1; 5:3**

Settlement, reasonable offer of, **8:4**

Witness's statements, reasonableness of, **1:6**

RENTED PROPERTY

Premises liability, **4:5**

RES IPSA LOQUITUR

See Medical Malpractice, this index

RESPECT FOR FELLOW JURORS' OPINIONS

Generally, **1:7**

RESTAURANTS

Premises liability, failure to prevent criminal assault, **4:9**

RESTITUTION

Corporate plaintiff, financial injury, **12:1**

RESTORATION OF PROPERTY

Breach of contract, **7:6**

RETALIATION

Employment, **10:4**

RIGHT OF WAY

See Motor Vehicle Collisions, this index

RIGHTS

Assume compliance with rules of road, motor vehicle collisions, **1:9**

Assume others will obey law, **4:3**

INDEX

RIGHTS—Cont'd

Assume others will use ordinary care, premises liability, **4:8**

RISK

Assumption of Risk, this index

Contracting cancer, **5:3**

Feasibility of minimizing risk, products liability, **5:1**

RULES OF THE ROAD

See Motor Vehicle Collisions, this index

SAFE PLACE TO WORK

Premises liability, **4:3**

SAFETY DEVICES

Employer's duty to furnish, **4:3**

Products liability, **5:1**

SALES CONTRACT

Breach, **7:6**

SCHOOL DISTRICT NEGLIGENCE

Minor rape, **11:3**

Rape of children, **11:3**

SCHOOLS

Premises liability, minor plaintiff, **4:7**

SCIENTIFIC CERTAINTY OF HARM

Asbestos, **5:3**

SCOPE OF AGENCY

Medical malpractice, **2:1**

SCOPE OF EMPLOYMENT

Premises liability, **4:3**

SEPARATE PLAINTIFFS, DEFENDANTS, AND CLAIMS

See Verdict Forms, this index

SETTLEMENT WITH ONE PARTY

Legal malpractice, **3:2**

SEXUAL ASSAULT

Intentional torts, **6:8**

SEXUAL HARASSMENT

Employment, **10:4; 10:5**

SIGNING OF VERDICT FORMS

Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**

Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**

Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**

Legal malpractice, **3:2**

Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

SLIDING POLES IN FIREHOUSES

Premises liability, **4:3**

SLIP AND FALL

See Premises Liability, this index

SOFTWARE

Misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**

SPECIAL RELATIONSHIPS

Premises liability, school grounds, minor plaintiff, **4:7**

SPEED BUMP

Premises liability

Bicyclist dies, colliding on campus roadway, **4:1**

STANDARD OF CARE

Legal Malpractice, this index

Medical Malpractice, this index

STATE CONTROL

Fatal injury incurred on I-5 during protest subject to, **11:5**

STATEMENTS OF AGENTS

Premises liability, **4:3**

STATE OF THE ART

Products liability, asbestos, **5:3**

STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

Rape of a child, school district negligence, **11:3**

STATUTES

Incorporation in instructions, **6:6**

Violation of Statute, this index

STIPULATIONS

As evidence, **10:3**

SUBSTANTIAL FACTOR TEST

Motor vehicle collisions

Motorcyclist's claims, **1:3**

Rear-end collision, **1:4**

Retaliatory discharge, **10:7**

SUMMARIES OF ISSUES

Breach of contract, **7:1 et seq.**

Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**

Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**

Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**

Legal malpractice, **3:2**

Medical malpractice, **2:1 et seq.**

Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

Products liability, **5:1 et seq.**

INDEX

SUMMARY JUDGMENT

Standard of care issues, medical malpractice, **2:2**

SUPERSEDING CAUSE

Corporate plaintiff, negligent misrepresentation, **12:4**

Motor vehicle collisions, Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**

Negligent misrepresentation, **12:4**

Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**

SUPERVISORIAL DUTIES

School grounds, premises liability, **4:7**

SURVIVING CHILDREN

Noneconomic damages of, **1:9**

SUSCEPTIBILITY

Damages, motor vehicle collisions

Rear-end collision, **1:4**

TENANTS

Fell through deck, rental home, **4:5**

TESTING DUTIES

See Products Liability, this index

THIRD PARTY ASSAULT

Failure to prevent, premises liability, **4:9**

TIMBER TRESPASS

Property damage, **9:4**

TIME

Serve summons and complaint, Failure

Legal malpractice, **3:4**

TIME FOR VOTING

Generally, **7:3**

TOPIC HEADINGS IN INSTRUCTIONS

Best practices, **6:3**

TOWING VEHICLES

Intentional torts, **6:6**

TRAINING

Teachers, **4:7**

TRESPASS

Generally, **6:6**

Breach of contract, trespass claims, **7:6**

Property damage

Timber trespass, **9:4**

Treble damages, **9:4**

TRIP AND FALL

See Premises Liability, this index

TRUCKS

See Motor Vehicle Collisions, this index

TWO PLAINTIFFS OR DEFENDANTS

See Verdict Forms, this index

UNAVOIDABLY UNSAFE PRODUCTS

See Products Liability, this index

UNDISCLOSED PRINCIPAL

Breach of sales contract, **7:6**

UNFAIR OR DECEPTIVE ACT OR PRACTICE

Consumer Protection Act, **9:3**

UNINSURED MOTORISTS

Contracts. See Insurance Contracts, this index

Motor vehicle collisions, **1:5**

UNJUST ENRICHMENT

Financial injury, **12:1**

UNSAFE CONDITIONS

Premises liability, employees' duty to report, **4:3**

VEHICLES

Motor Vehicle Collisions, this index

Repairs, breach of contract, **7:3**

Towing, intentional torts, **6:6**

VERDICT FORMS

Act of God, **9:2**

Admitted liability

Motor vehicle collisions, **1:7**

Advisory question, **7:6**

Alleged failure to diagnose post-surgical complication

Multiple plaintiffs

Separate claims, **2:1**

Separate claims

Multiple plaintiffs, medical malpractice, **2:1**

Separate plaintiffs

Medical malpractice, **2:1**

Asbestos injury, **5:3**

Breach of Contract, this index

Breach of promise

Wrongful termination, **10:6**

Business expectancy, tortious interference with, **6:3**

City employee plaintiff, **4:3**

Common carrier, passenger's claims against, **1:6**

Conspiracy, **6:3**

INDEX

VERDICT FORMS—Cont'd

- Consumer Protection Act, **9:3**
- Corporate plaintiff
 - Breach of contract, **12:1**
 - Negligent misrepresentation, **12:4**
 - Restitution, **12:1**
- Corporate veil, **7:6**
- Criminal assault, failure to prevent, **4:9**
- Defamation, **6:1**
- Drainage agreement, **7:6**
- Employment, this index
- Employment discrimination, **10:5**
- False light, **6:1**
- Fault, use of term in special verdict forms, **5:1**
- Fear of contracting cancer, **5:3**
- Financial Injury, this index
- Fraudulent inducement, **12:3**
- Fraudulent transfer, **7:6**
- Insurance Contracts, this index
- Intentional Torts, this index
- Inverse condemnation, **7:6**
- Legal malpractice, **3:2**
- Litigation negligence, **3:2**
- Malicious prosecution, **6:6**
- Medical Malpractice, this index
- Minor plaintiff, **4:7; 5:1**
- Misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**
- Motor Vehicle Collisions, this index
- Multiple defendants
 - Multiple plaintiffs, **9:3**
 - Negligent misrepresentation, **12:4**
 - Percentage of total fault attributable to, **5:1**
 - Wrongful termination, **10:7**
- Multiple plaintiffs
 - Multiple defendants, **9:3**
- Negligent misrepresentation, separate defendants, **12:4**
- Negligent treatment, **2:2 et seq.**
- Non-parties as causes of injuries, **2:2**
- Nuisance, **6:6; 7:6**
- Percentage of total fault attributable to multiple defendants, **5:1**
- Personal Injuries, this index
- Premises Liability, this index
- Property Damage, this index
- Public employee, employment discrimination, **10:5**
- Public policy violation, wrongful termination, **10:7**
- Real estate broker malpractice, **12:2**
- Rear-end collision, **1:4**

VERDICT FORMS—Cont'd

- Reasonable accommodation, **10:5**
- Restitution, corporate plaintiff, **12:1**
- Retaliation, **10:3**
- Retaliatory discharge, **10:7**
- Sales contract, **7:6**
- School grounds, minor plaintiff, **4:7**
- Separate claims
 - Motor vehicle collisions, **1:7; 1:9**
 - Premises liability, **4:9**
 - Products liability, **5:3**
- Separate defendants
 - Intentional torts, **6:3**
 - Medical malpractice, **2:2**
 - Motor vehicle collisions, **1:7**
 - Negligent misrepresentation, **12:4**
 - Products liability, **5:1**
- Separate plaintiffs
 - Products liability, **5:1**
- Timber trespass, **9:4**
- Tortious interference with business expectancy, **6:3**
- Trespass, **6:3; 6:6; 7:6**
- Two causes of action, **7:3**
- Two defendants
 - Sales contract, **7:6**
- Two plaintiffs
 - Employment discrimination, **10:5**
 - Property damages, **9:2**
 - Third party assault, failure to prevent, **4:9**
- Uninsured motorist claims, **8:2**
- Unjust enrichment, **12:1**
- Vehicle repairs, **7:3**

VERTEBRAL ARTERY

- Chiropractor treatment, medical malpractice, **2:5**

VICARIOUS LIABILITY

- Employment discrimination, wrongful discharge, **10:3**
- Motor vehicle collisions, pedestrian's claims, **1:9**
- Premises liability, criminal assault, failure to prevent, **4:9**
- Retaliatory discharge, **10:7**

VIOLATION OF CIVIL RIGHTS

- See Intentional Torts, this index

VIOLATION OF STATUTE

- Motor vehicle collisions
 - Passenger v. driver of other vehicle, **1:8**
 - Pedestrian's claims, **1:9**

INDEX

VIOLATION OF STATUTE—Cont'd

- Premises liability
 - One plaintiff, one defendant, **4:3**

VOTING BY JURORS

- Financial injury, **12:1 et seq.**
- Insurance contracts, **8:1 et seq.**
- Intentional torts, **6:1 et seq.**
- Legal malpractice, **3:2**
- Nuisance, **9:1 et seq.**

WAIVERS

- Breach of contract
 - Construction contract, **7:5**
 - Vehicle repairs, **7:3**
- Contract rights, misappropriation of trade secrets, **12:3**

WALK/DON'T WALK SIGNALS

- Motor vehicle collisions, pedestrian's claims, **1:9**

WARNINGS

- Attachment of duty to warn, **5:3**
- Products Liability, this index
- Scientific certainty of harm, asbestos, **5:3**

WARRANTY

- Implied warranty, construction contract, **7:5**

WASTE TRUCK ACCIDENT

- Commercial, personal injuries
- Fatal injury, **11:1**

WITNESSES

- Credibility of Witnesses, this index
- Interviews of Witnesses, this index

WORKERS' COMPENSATION

- Premises liability, one plaintiff, one defendant, **4:3**

WORKING ENVIRONMENT

- Premises liability, **4:3**

WRONGFUL DEATH

- Medical malpractice, **2:2**
- Motor vehicle collisions
- Pedestrian's claims, **1:9**

WRONGFUL DISCHARGE OR TERMINATION

- Employment, this index