

Index

ABATEMENT

See also LEGACIES
Generally, **5:56 to 5:59**
Inference from
 Relationships, **5:58**
 Will, **5:58**
Legacies for Value, **5:59**
Order of, **5:57**
Valuation for, **5:57**

ABROAD, TRUSTEE MOVING

See REMOVAL; REPLACEMENT; RES-
IGNATION; TRUSTEES

ACCELERATION

Doctrine of, **5:41**

ACCELERATION, BY DIRECTION OF BENEFICIARIES

Termination of Trust, **16:1**
Vesting, **5:41**

ACCIDENTAL LOSS

See BREACH OF TRUST

ACCOUNTANTS

See also AGENTS; DELEGATION OF
POWER
Generally, **9:11**

ACCOUNTS

See RECORDS

ACQUIESCENCE IN BREACH

See BREACH OF TRUST; PENALTIES
FOR BREACH OF TRUST

ACTING EXECUTOR

See also BREACH OF TRUST
Liability of Co-executors, **10:16**

ACTING TRUSTEE

See also BREACH OF TRUST
Liability of Co-trustees, **10:16**

ACTION

Costs of Unsuccessful, **4:10**
see also LEGAL COSTS

ADEMPMENT

Generally, **5:60**
By advancement, **5:41**
Statutory Exceptions, **5:61**

ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES

See EXPENSES OF ADMINISTRATION

ADMINISTRATOR

Standard of a reasonably prudent, **4:12**
With will annexed, **4:13**

ADOPTIONS

See also INTESTACY
Who Takes on Intestacy, **5:66, 5:68**

ADVANCEMENT

Presumption of, **2:1**

ADVANCEMENTS

Generally, **5:80, 5:81**
By Definition, **5:80**
Contrast English, Ontario law, **5:80**
Estates Administration Act, **5:80**
Interest Chargeable on, **5:80**
Requirements of
 Insolvency, **5:81**
 Writing, **5:80**
Term in Will, **5:81**
Valuation, **5:80**

ADVANCES

Presumption against double portions, **2:1**

ADVERTISING FOR CREDITORS

Generally, **3:2 to 3:6**
Effect, **3:6**
Form of, **3:5**
General, **3:2**
Length of Time, **3:4**
Newspaper, **3:4**
Times for, **3:3**
When to Publish, **3:3**
Where to Publish, **3:4**

ADVICE OF THE COURT

See also COURT APPLICATIONS
Business Judgment, **12:7**

ADVICE OF THE COURT—Cont'd

Cases, **12:12 to 12:15**
 Deadlock Among Trustees, **12:6**
 Executor's Discretion, **12:3**
 Failure to Exercise, **12:5**
 Hostility Among Trustees, **12:4**
 Hypothetical or Academic Questions, **12:10**
 Insolvent Estates see **INSOLVENT ESTATES**
 Interpretation and Construction of Wills, **12:14**
 Jurisdiction, **12:2**
 Limitations of Use
 Generally, **12:3 to 12:11**
 Ownership Issues, **12:9**
 Rule, Limits on Use of, for
 Generally, **12:3 to 12:11**
 Trite Law, **12:8**
 Trustee Act, **12:2**
 Trustees, **8:14**

ADVISORS

See also **AGENTS; DELEGATION OF POWER**
 Generally, **9:9**

AGENTS

See also **DELEGATION OF POWER**
 Compensation
 Generally, **9:23, 11:24**
 Delegation to
 Generally, **9:1 to 9:23**
 Fees of see **COMPENSATION; EXPENSES OF ADMINISTRATION**
 Fees Paid by Executor Personally, **9:23**
 Fraud of, **9:1, 9:6**
 Goods Stolen from, **9:1, 9:6**
 Limitation of Power, **9:1, 9:2**
 Power to Bind Executor, **9:5, 9:6**
 Qualification, **9:2**
 Reimbursement
 Generally, **9:23**
 Responsibility of Executor for, **9:1**
 Selection of, **9:2, 9:3**
 Supervision of, **9:2, 9:3**
 Types of
 Generally, **9:8 to 9:22**
 Accountants, **9:11**
 Attorneys, **9:19**

AGENTS—Cont'd

Types of—Cont'd
 Auctioneers, **9:15**
 Bankers, **9:10**
 Co-executors, **9:8**
 Courts, **9:22**
 Debt Collectors, **9:13**
 Employees, **9:20**
 Investment Counsel, **9:12**
 Mortgage Collectors, **9:16**
 Real Estate, **9:17**
 Rent Collectors, **9:14**
 Solicitors, **9:9**
 Stockbrokers, **9:12**
 Valuers, **9:18**

AGREEMENT, EXECUTOR'S FEES

Generally, **11:3**

ALLOWANCE TO TRUSTEES

See **COMPENSATION; EXPENSES OF ADMINISTRATION**

ALTERATIONS

See **REPAIRS**

AMORTIZATION

See also **DISBURSEMENTS; INVESTMENTS; RECEIPTS**
 Generally, **7:21**

ANNUITIES

See **BEQUESTS; LEGACIES**
 Generally, **5:23, 5:52; 7:11**
 Apportionment, **7:13**
 Capital, **7:12**
 Created before Testator's Death, **7:12**
 Created by Will, **7:13**
 Deficiency of Assets, **7:13**
 Income, **7:13**
 Interest on Arrears, **7:13**
 Investment, as an, see **INVESTMENTS**
 Life, **2:35**
 Obligation of Testator Before Death, **7:12**
 Payable out of Income of Residue, **7:13**
 Right to Commute, **5:41, 7:13**
 Valuation for Abatement, **5:57**
 When Due, **5:41**

APPEALS

Compensation Awards, **11:20**
 Litigation Generally see **LEGAL COSTS**

APPEALS—Cont'd

Passing of Accounts Orders see **PASSING ACCOUNTS**

APPLICATION

For directions, **4:11**

APPOINTMENT OF ESTATE

TRUSTEE PENDING LITIGATION

Generally, **15:11**

APPOINTMENT OF NEW TRUSTEES

See **REMOVAL; REPLACEMENT; RESIGNATION; TRUSTEES**

APPORTIONMENT

Fire Insurance Premiums, **4:35**

Rents, **7:16**

Residue and, **2:1**

Taxes see **TAXES**

ASSETS

See also **ESTATE ASSETS**

Generally, **2:1**

Allowing Limitation Period to Run on
Claims see **STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS**

Animals, **2:42**

Burial Plot, **2:13**

Businesses see also **BUSINESSES**

Generally, **2:17 to 2:25**

Capital Infusion, **2:20**

Carrying on

Debts, **2:21**

Expenses, **2:21**

Contract Benefits, **2:24**

Estate Freezes, **2:25**

Goodwill, **2:17**

Incorporation, **2:22**

Loan Guarantees, **2:20**

Obligation to Sell, **2:18**

Partnership, **2:23**

Power to Continue, **2:19**

Choses in Action, **2:45**

Family Law Act, **2:45**

Loss of Expectation of Life, **2:45**

Trustee Act, **2:45**

Claims

Generally, **2:44**

Against Executor, **2:44, 2:45**

For Money, **2:44**

For Tort, **2:45**

Clothes, **2:11**

ASSETS—Cont'd

Co-mingling of, **10:6**

see also **BREACH OF TRUST**

Constructive Trust, **2:59**

Joint Ownership, **2:59**

Contracts, **2:24**

Conversion

Generally, **2:3**

Income Pending, **2:3**

Crops, **2:42**

Custody, **2:2**

Loss of Assets, **2:2**

Possession of Deceased's Property, **2:2**

Damage, **10:2**

Debts

Generally, **2:46**

Charged on, **2:46**

Of Executor, **2:46**

Defined, **2:1**

Digital Assets, **2:71**

Donatio Mortis Causa, **2:60**

Equalization Payment, **2:15**

Exchanging, **2:9**

Exempted Goods

Burial Plot, **2:13**

Household

Allowances, **2:12**

Goods, **2:11**

Profits, **2:12**

Personal Goods, **2:11**

Pin-Money, **2:12**

Residence, **2:14**

Tools of Trade, **2:11**

Exemption of Goods

For Family Privileges, **2:11 to 2:15**

Property, **2:15**

Support, **2:15**

For Maintenance of Widow and Children, **2:11 to 2:15**

Property, **2:15**

Support, **2:15**

Failure to

Collect Debts, **2:44**

see also **PENALTIES FOR BREACH OF TRUST**

Sue for Debts see **PENALTIES FOR BREACH OF TRUST**

Farm Quotas, **2:42**

Fatal Accidents, **2:34**

Foreign, **2:62**

ASSETS—Cont'd

- Frequent Flyer Points, **2:68**
- Gifts, **2:60**
- Home, **2:14**
- Household Allowances and Profits, **2:12**
- Household Goods, **2:11**
- Income Pending Conversion, **2:3**
- Incomplete Gifts, **2:60**
- Insurance see INSURANCE
- Inventory, **2:2**
 - RRSP Moneys, **2:2**
 - Statement of Original Inventory, **2:2**
- Joint Ownership, **2:47 to 2:59**
 - Constructive Trust, **2:47 to 2:59**
- Land, **2:65**
- Leases, **2:64**
- Life
 - Insurance, **2:42**
see also INSURANCE
 - Insured, **2:30**
- Loss of see BREACH OF TRUST;
PENALTIES FOR BREACH OF TRUST
- Mixing with Private Funds see BREACH OF TRUST
- Mortgages see MORTGAGES
- Mortgaging
 - Generally, **2:3, 2:10**
- Options, **2:67**
- Order of Sale of, for Debts, see SALE
- Pin-Money, **2:12**
- Pledging
 - Generally, **2:3, 2:10**
- Powers of Appointment, **2:63**
- Real Estate, **2:74**
- Rebuttal of presumption
 - Subject to, **2:1**
- Registered Retirement Savings Plans, **2:69**
- Residence, **2:14**
- Resulting Trust, **2:48 to 2:58**
 - Presumption of Advancement, **2:49 to 2:58**
 - Between Parents and Children, **2:50**
 - Between Spouses, **2:55**
- Right of Action, **2:44**
see also PENALTIES FOR BREACH OF TRUST
- Royalties, **2:66**

ASSETS—Cont'd

- Sale
 - Generally, **2:3**
 - Duties, **2:4 to 2:6**
 - For credit, **2:3**
- Powers
 - Generally, **2:4 to 2:6**
 - Discretion, **2:7**
 - Exercise of, **2:7**
 - Postpone
 - Direction to, **2:6**
 - No power to, **2:4**
 - Power to, **2:5**
 - Terms of Payment, **2:8**
- Selling Below Value, **2:2**
- Shares, **2:77**
- Situs see SITUS
- Specific
 - Generally, **2:16 to 2:72**
- Stock see INVESTMENTS
- Time for Conversion, **2:3**
- Valuation, **2:2**
- Wasting, **7:22, 7:23**
- Waste, **10:1**
- What Constituting Estate Asset, **2:1**
 - Pension Plan, **2:1**
 - Personal Property, **2:1**
 - Real Property, **2:1**
- Wife's and Children's Privileges, **2:11 to 2:15**

ASSIGNMENT OF LEGACIES

- See LEGACIES

ATTORNEYS

- See also AGENTS; DELEGATION OF POWER
- Generally, **9:19**

AUCTION

- See SALE

AUCTIONEERS

- See also AGENTS; DELEGATION OF POWER
- Generally, **9:15**

AUDIT OF ACCOUNTS

- See PASSING ACCOUNTS; RECORDS

BANKERS

- See also AGENTS; DELEGATION OF POWER

BANKERS—Cont'd

Generally, **9:10**

BANKRUPT ESTATE

See **INSOLVENT ESTATES**

BENEFICIARIES

Generally, **5:1 to 5:101**

Advantages to One at Expense of
Another, **5:4**

Annuities, **5:42**

Appropriation of Shares to, **5:4**

Ascertainment of, **5:43**

Persons Born Outside of Marriage,
5:44

Right of Guardian to Infant's Property,
5:51

Assignment of Interest, **5:49**

Benefits Generally, **5:1 to 5:31**

Executor Entitled to Release, **5:5**

Fraudulent legatees, **5:38**

General, **5:1**

Loss of, to Beneficiary Who Commits
Murder, **5:37**

Loss of Right to Inherit by Release or
Agreement, **5:40**

Payment in Specie, **5:7**

Reserves for Contingencies, **5:6**

Unequal Treatment by Executor, **5:4**

When Due, **5:2**

Breach of Trust Instigated by, **10:17**

Cemeteries, **5:97**

Charities

Generally, **5:89**

Accounting, **14:6**

Ceasing to Exist

Generally, **5:35**

Application of Cy-pres, **5:35**

Lapse, **5:35**

Purposes

Educational, **5:91**

Poverty relief, **5:92**

Public, **5:93**

Religious, **5:90**

Claimants Born Outside Marriage, **2:37**

Collectively Extinguishing Trust see
VARIATION OF TRUSTS

Compromise of Claim, **3:39; 10:3**

Conflict of Laws, **5:98 to 5:101**

see also **CONFLICTS OF LAWS**

BENEFICIARIES—Cont'd

Death of

Generally, **5:26 to 5:31**

Disappointed Beneficiaries, **5:32**

Implications in Will, **5:30**

Legacies in

Satisfaction of Legal Obligations,
5:29

Satisfaction of Moral Obligations,
5:29

Proof of, **5:31**

Survivorship, Presumptions of

Fictitious, **5:27**

General, **5:75**

Statutory, **(b), 5:27**

Designation of, **2:29**

Designation of, **2:69**

Discretionary Use of Funds for Maintenance

Generally, **5:83 to 5:87**

Discretion in Will, **5:87**

Maintenance of Infants from Their
Own Funds

Generally, **5:83 to 5:86**

Discretion in Will, **5:87**

General Principles, **5:83**

Other Means of Support, **5:85**

Past Maintenance, **5:86**

Standard of, **5:84**

Executor

Beneficiaries Receiving Unequal Treatment by, **5:4**

Entitled to Release, **5:5**

Legacies, **5:53**

Right of Retainer for Debts Due Him
From the Testator, **5:48**

Expenses of Payment, **5:42**

Currency Exchange, **5:42**

Guardian's Right to Infant's Property,
5:51

Identification, **5:43**

Income beneficiaries, **3:43, 4:20**

Infants see **INFANTS**

Informing, **5:43**

Life Insurance On, **2:42; 16:9**

Limitations Act, **3:20**

Loss of Benefit to Beneficiary Who Commits Murder, **5:37**

Notice to, **5:43**

Overpayment to, **5:53**

BENEFICIARIES—Cont'd

- Receipt by, for Benefit, **5:7**
- Receiving Unequal Treatment by Executor, **5:4**
- Refund Overpayments, **5:55**
- Residual beneficiaries, **2:1**
- Stepchildren, **5:45**
- Uncertainty of, **5:43**
- Unequal Treatment, **5:4**
- Vesting, **5:41**

BENEFITS

- Generally, **5:1**
- Abatement see ABATEMENT
- Acceleration of Distribution, **5:41**
- Advancement see ADVANCEMENTS
- Annuities see ANNUITIES
- Assignment, of, **5:49**
- Conditional Gifts, **2:60**
- Conflict of Laws see CONFLICTS OF LAWS
- Currency Exchange, **5:42**
- Discretionary
 - Benefits see EXERCISE OF DISCRETION
 - Payment Date, **5:13**
- Distributions in Specie, **2:3**
- Encroachments, **8:7**
- Even-hand, **8:7**
- Executors' Year, **5:2**
- Expenses of Payment, **5:42**
- Foreign Executors, Payment to, **14:34**
- Guardian of Infant Entitled to, **5:51**
- Infants, to see INFANTS
- In Satisfaction of Debt, **3:34**
- Interest on Legacies, **5:9 to 5:25**
- In Terrorem Clauses, **5:33**
- Intestacies see INTESTACY
- Lapse, **5:35**
- Legacies
 - Charged on Land, **5:20**
 - For Value, **5:59**
- Maintenance of Infants see INFANTS
- Notice of Assignment, **5:49**
- Overpayment, **5:55**
- Partial Distributions, **5:4, 5:6**
- Priorities
 - With Debts, **3:41**
 - see also CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE
- Receipt for, Executor Entitled to, **5:5**

BENEFITS—Cont'd

- Refund of, **5:55**
- Release, Executor Entitled to, **10:17**
- Residue see RESIDUE
- Set-Off with Debts, **5:47**
- Specie Distributions, **5:7**
- Unequal Distributions in Specie, **5:4**
- Vesting, **5:41**
- When Due, **5:2**

BEQUESTS

- See also BENEFITS; LEGACIES
- Generally, **5:1 to 5:101**
- Ademption of
 - Generally, **5:60**
 - General, **5:60, 5:61**
 - Statutory Exceptions, **5:61**
- Annuities, **5:42**
- Charities see also BENEFICIARIES; CHARITIES
- Discretionary Use of Funds for Maintenance
 - Generally, **5:83 to 5:87**
 - Discretion in Will, **5:87**
 - Maintenance of Infants from Their Own Funds
 - Generally, **5:83 to 5:86**
 - Discretion in Will, **5:87**
 - General Principles, **5:83**
 - Other Means of Support, **5:85**
 - Past Maintenance, **5:86**
 - Standard of, **5:84**
- Expenses of Payment, **5:42**
 - Currency Exchange, **5:42**
- Inference from Will
 - Generally, **5:10 to 5:17**
 - Date Left to Discretion
 - Contingent Legacy, **5:17**
 - For the Benefit of the Residuary Legatees, **5:16**
 - Of a Person Not the Executor, **5:15**
 - Of the Executor, **5:14**
 - Date of Payment Specified, **5:13**
 - Demonstrative Legacies, **5:10**
 - General Legacies, **5:10**
 - Gift of a Life Interest, **5:11**
 - Legacies Postponed for Life Tenancies, **5:12**

BEQUESTS—Cont'd

- Interest on
 - Generally, **5:9 to 5:25**
 - Date Left to Discretion
 - Contingent Legacy, **5:17**
 - For the Benefit of the Residuary Legatees, **5:16**
 - Of a Person Not the Executor, **5:15**
 - Of the Executor, **5:14**
 - Date of Payment of Legacy Specified in the Will, **5:13**
 - One Year Rule, **5:9**
 - Exceptions
 - Generally, **3**
 - Charged on Real Estate, **5:20**
 - Creditors, **5:19**
 - Infants, **5:18**
 - In Lieu of Dower, **5:19**
 - Demonstrative Legacies, **5:10**
 - General Legacies, **5:10**
 - Gift of a Life Interest, **5:11**
 - Legacies Postponed for Life Tenancies, **5:12**
 - Summary, **5:25**
- Rate of Interest, **5:21**
- Right of Selection, **5:46**
 - Right of Executor to Retain for Debts Due Him from the Testator, **5:48**
- Set-Off with Debts, **5:47**
- Specific
 - Generally, **5:22**
 - Annuities, **5:23**
 - Settlement Amounts, **5:24**
 - Summary, **5:25**
- Vesting, **5:41**

BOOKS OF ACCOUNT

See RECORDS

BREACH OF TRUST

- See also TRUSTEES
- Accidental
 - Loss, **10:7**
 - Theft, **10:7**
- Acquisition of Benefits from Office of Trustee, **10:5**
- Agent's Tort, Responsibility for, see AGENTS; DELEGATION OF POWER
- Co-executors, **9:8**

BREACH OF TRUST—Cont'd

- Co-mingling Trust Property, **10:6**
- Compensation
 - Generally, **10:8 to 10:10**
 - Calculation of Interest, **10:10**
 - Calculation of Profits, **10:10**
 - Dealing with Trust Property for Trustee's Private Purposes, **10:9**
 - Innocent But Negligent Breach, **10:2, 10:3, 10:8**
- Competing with Trust, **10:2, 10:3**
- Conflicts of Interest, **10:4 to 10:7, 10:9**
- Dealing with Trust Property
 - Borrowing from the Trust, **10:4**
 - Buying from the Trust, **10:4**
 - Compensation, **10:9**
 - Innocent but Negligent Breach, **10:2, 10:3, 10:8**
 - Loaning to the Trust, **10:4**
 - Penalties, **10:9**
 - Selling to the Trust, **10:4**
 - Trustee's Private Purposes, for, **10:4 to 10:7, 10:9**
- Debt Collector's Insolvency see DELEGATION OF POWER
- Defenses
 - Generally, **10:17 to 10:21**
 - Applications for Directions, **10:21**
 - Concurrence by Beneficiaries, **10:17**
 - Exculpatory Clauses, **10:20**
 - Indemnity, **10:17**
 - Release, **10:17**
 - Statute of Limitations, **3:19 to 3:23, 10:18**
- Even-hand, **8:7**
- Failure to Keep Books, **13:4**
 - see also RECORDS
- Funeral Expense, Extravagance see BURIAL
- Holding Cash Balances Uninvested, **10:3**
- Improvident Sale of Assets see ASSETS; SALE
- Indemnity of Trustee, **10:17**
- Innocent but Negligent, **10:2, 10:3, 10:8**
 - General Principles, **10:2**
 - Holding Cash Balances, **10:3**
- Intentional Breach, **10:2, 10:3**
- Investment Errors, **6:7 to 6:18**
 - see also INVESTMENTS

BREACH OF TRUST—Cont'd

- Liability see also Relief from Liability
 - Generally, **10:16**
 - Co-Executors, **10:16**
 - Co-Trustees, **10:16**
 - For Agents see also AGENTS
- Loss of Trust Property
 - Accident, **10:7**
 - Robbery, **10:7**
- Mixing Estate Money, **10:6**
- Paying Legacies After Notice of Assignment, **5:49**
- Payment of Claims
 - Barred by Statute of Frauds, **3:24**
 - Barred by Statute of Limitations, **3:19 to 3:23, 10:18**
- Payment of Moral Obligations of Testator, **3:1, 5:28**
- Penalties
 - Generally, **10:8 to 10:10**
 - Calculation of Interest, **10:10**
 - Calculation of Profits, **10:10**
 - Dealing with Trust Property for Trustee's Private Purposes, **10:9**
 - Innocent But Negligent Breach, **10:2, 10:3, 10:8**
- Presumption of Good Faith, **10:1 to 10:7**
- Professional Trustees, **8:19, 10:15**
- Reckless Breach, **10:12**
- Relief from Liability
 - Generally, **10:11 to 10:15**
 - Cases Where Granted, **10:13**
 - Cases Where Not Granted, **10:14**
 - General Principles, **10:11**
 - Meaning of "Wilful Default," **10:12**
 - Professional Trustees, **8:19, 10:15**
 - Release, **10:17**
- Selling Assets
 - For Credit see also ASSETS
- Situations Giving Rise to
 - Generally, **10:1 to 10:7**
 - Acquisition of Benefits from Office of Trustee, **10:5**
 - Co-mingling Trust Property, **10:6**
 - Dealing with Trust Property
 - Borrowing from the Trust, **10:4**
 - Buying from the Trust, **10:4**
 - Compensation, **10:9**
 - Innocent but Negligent Breach, **10:2, 10:3**

BREACH OF TRUST—Cont'd

- Situations Giving Rise to—Cont'd
 - Dealing with Trust Property—Cont'd
 - Loaning to the Trust, **10:4**
 - Penalties, **10:9**
 - Selling to the Trust, **10:4**
 - Trustee's Private Purposes, for, Generally, **10:4 to 10:7, 10:9**
 - General Principles, **10:1**
 - Innocent but Negligent Breach, **10:2, 10:3, 10:8**
 - General Principles, **10:2**
 - Holding Cash Balances, **10:3**
 - Loss of Trust Property
 - Accident, **10:7**
 - Robbery, **10:7**
 - Trustee's Private Purposes, for, Generally, **10:4 to 10:7, 10:9**
 - Wilful Default, **10:12**

BRIBES

- See BREACH OF TRUST; PENALTIES FOR BREACH OF TRUST

BROTHER

- See CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE; INTESACY
- Generally, **3:29**

BURIAL

- Corpse, **1:1**
- Cremation, **1:1**
- Expenses
 - Generally, **1:3**
 - Liability for Extravagant, **1:3**
 - Not Maintenance, **1:3**
 - Priority of, **1:3**
- First Charge on Estate, **1:3**
- Funeral see FUNERAL
- Gravestones, **1:4**
- Liability for Extravagant Expenses, **1:3**
- Priority of Expenses, **1:3**
- Reimbursement by Estate, **1:3**
- Right in respect of, **1:1**
- Widow not Responsible for, **1:3**
- Wife's Funeral Expense Where Separate Estate, **1:3**
- Wishes of Deceased, **1:1, 1:4**

BURIAL PLOT

- See also BURIAL; FUNERAL
- Generally, **2:13**

BUSINESSES

- Generally, **2:17 to 2:25**
- Capital Infusion, **2:20**
- Carrying on
 - Debts, **2:21**
 - Expenses, **2:21**
- Collection of Debts, **2:21**
- Contract Benefits, **2:24**
- Contracts Personal to Deceased, **2:24**
- Debt Contracted in Carrying On, **2:21**
- Extension by Court of Power to Carry On, **2:19**
 - see also ADVICE OF THE COURT
- Goodwill, **2:17**
- Incorporation, **2:22**
 - By Executor, **2:22**
- Loan Guarantees, **2:20**
- Losses, **7:9**
- Obligation to Sel, **2:18**
- Partnerships, **2:23**
- Postponement of Sale, Power of, see **SALE**
- Powers to Continue, **2:19**
- Profits, **7:19**

BUSINESS PROFITS

- See also **BUSINESSES; CAPITAL; INCOME**
- Generally, **7:19**

CAPACITY

- Testamentary
 - Lack of, **4:13**

CAPITAL

- See **DISBURSEMENTS; RECEIPTS**

CAPITAL GAINS TAX

- Arising from sale of apartment property, **2:1**

CARRYING ON BUSINESS

- See **BUSINESSES**

CEMETERIES

- Generally, **5:97**

CHARITIES

- See also **CHARITIES ACCOUNTING ACT**
- Generally, **5:89**
- Accounting, **14:6**
- Advice of Court, **12:15**

CHARITIES—Cont'd

- Ceasing to Exist
 - Generally, **5:35**
 - Application of Cy-pres, **5:35**
 - Lapse, **5:35**
- Cemeteries, **5:97**
- Charitable, **5:91**
- Cy-pres doctrine, **5:94**
- Education, **5:91**
- Objects Must Be General, **5:88 to 5:96**
- Objects Not Specified, **5:95**
 - Jurisdiction of Court, **5:95**
- Poverty relief, **5:92**
- Public Trustee, Notice to see **PASSING ACCOUNTS**
- Purposes
 - Generally, **5:89**
 - Community, **5:93**
 - Educational, **5:91**
 - Religious, **5:90**
- Religious, **5:90**

CHARITIES ACCOUNTING ACT

- Generally, **14:6**

CHILDREN

- See also **ADVANCEMENTS; CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE; INFANTS**
- Privileges on Assets, **2:11 to 2:15**

CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE

- Advertising for Creditors
 - Generally, **3:2 to 3:6**
 - Effect, **3:6**
 - Form of Advertisement, **3:5**
 - General, **3:2**
 - When to Publish, **3:3**
 - Where to Publish, **3:4**
- Analysis, **3:12**
 - Generally, **3:9 to 3:12**
 - Contesting Liquidated Debt, Procedure for, **3:10**
 - Analysis, **3:12**
 - Contesting Unliquidated Debt, Procedure for, **3:11**
 - Analysis, **3:12**
 - General, **3:9**
- Beneficiary Raising Defence to see **BENEFICIARIES**
- Brother, **3:29**

CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE

—Cont'd

- Charged on Asset, **2:44**
see also ASSETS
- Compromise, **3:39**
- Compromising
 - Co-Executors' Claims, **3:39**
 - Legacies, **3:37**
 - Succession Duty, **3:39**
- Conflicts of Laws
 - Generally, **3:45**
 - Illustrations, **3:45**
- Consideration for, Absent, **3:26**
- Contingent
 - Leases, Generally, **3:25**
 - Obligations, Generally, **3:25**
- Contracts
 - After Death, **3:27 to 3:33**
 - Personal to the Deceased, **3:36**
- Corroboration, **3:27 to 3:33**
see also Defences, Special Defences
- Debt of Honour, **3:26**
- Defences
 - Generally, **3:13 to 3:38**
 - Lack of Corroboration
 - Generally, **3:13 to 3:18**
 - Cases in Provinces Where There is
No Statutory Rule, **3:18**
 - Consistent Only with One Conclu-
sion, **3:16**
 - Credibility, **3:17**
 - General, **3:13**
 - What Constitutes Corroboration,
3:14
 - Where Several Essential Facts Must
Be Proved, **3:15**
 - Limitations Statutes
 - Generally, **3:19 to 3:23**
 - Estates Act, ss. 44, 45, and 47, **3:21,
3:22**
 - Limitations Act, ss. 43, 45(1)(g),
3:20
 - Trustee Act, s. 38(3), **3:23**
 - Statute of Frauds, **3:24**
- Distributions to Beneficiaries before
Notice of Debt, **3:35**
- Domicile Affecting, **5:100**
- Dower, Compromise, **3:39**
- Duty to Investigate, **3:13 to 3:18**
- Evidence, **3:1, 3:13 to 3:18**

CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE

—Cont'd

- Executor Personally, **3:42**
- For Debts, Generally, **3:1 to 3:45**
- Foreign
 - Assets, Satisfying, **5:99**
 - Creditors, **5:99**
 - Duties, **3:37**
 - Taxes, **3:37**
- Form of Claim
 - Generally, **3:7, 3:8**
 - Judgment against Estate Assets, **3:7**
 - Procedural Matters, **3:8**
- General, **3:1**
 - Trustee Act, **3:1**
- Gift Commitments, **3:26**
- Insolvent Estate see also INSOLVENT
ESTATES
 - Indebtedness between Testator and
Executor, **3:42**
 - Priority of Claims, **3:41**
- Interest on, **3:40**
- Lateness of Claim, **3:6**
- Legacies in Satisfaction of Debts, **3:34**
- Limitations, **3:1, 3:20, 3:42**
- Maintenance see INFANTS
- Moral Obligations, **3:1, 5:28**
see also BREACH OF TRUST
- Order of Sale of Assets, **3:42**
- Parent and Child, **3:28**
- Partnership Debts, **3:43**
- Priority of Claims
 - Generally, **3:41**
 - Inspectors, **3:41**
 - Secured Creditors, **3:41**
 - What Assets Carry Burden of Debts
 - Generally, **3:43, 3:44**
 - Debts Charged on Estate Assets,
3:44
 - General, **3:43**
 - Primary Fund for Payment of
Debts, **3:43**
- Refund of Overpayment, **5:55**
- Relatives see also DEPENDANTS'
 - RELIEF CLAIMS; INSOLVENT
ESTATES
 - Generally, **3:27 to 3:33**
 - General, **3:27**
 - Personal Services Rendered
 - Aunt, **3:31**

CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE

—Cont'd

- Relatives see also DEPENDANTS' RELIEF CLAIMS; INSOLVENT ESTATES—Cont'd
- Personal Services Rendered—Cont'd
 - Brothers, **3:29**
 - Contractual Relation, **3:27 to 3:33**
 - Corroboration, **3:27 to 3:33**
 - Grandchildren, **3:30**
 - Grandparents, **3:30**
 - Husband and Wife, **3:32**
 - Limitation Act, Application of, **3:33**
 - Nephew, **3:31**
 - Niece, **3:31**
 - Parent and Child, **3:28**
 - Contract for Payment, **3:28**
 - Sisters, **3:29**
 - Uncle, **3:31**
- Presumption from Services, **3:27 to 3:33**
- Services by Family, **3:27 to 3:33**
- Releases, **3:38**
- Retaining Fund for Contingent, **3:25**
- Set-Off of Benefit, **5:47**
- Sisters, **3:29**
- Special Defences
 - Generally, **3:13 to 3:38**
 - Lack of Corroboration
 - Generally, **3:13 to 3:18**
 - Cases in Provinces Where There is No Statutory Rule, **3:18**
 - Consistent Only with One Conclusion, **3:16**
 - Credibility, **3:17**
 - General, **3:13**
 - What Constitutes Corroboration, **3:14**
 - Where Several Essential Facts Must Be Proved, **3:15**
- Limitations Statutes
 - Generally, **3:19 to 3:23**
 - Estates Act, ss. 44, 45, and 47, **3:21, 3:22**
 - Limitations Act, ss. 43, 45(1)(g), **3:20**
 - Trustee Act, s. 38(3), **3:23**
 - Statute of Frauds, **3:24**
- Subscriptions to Charities, **3:26**
- Succession Duty, Exoneration, **3:38**

CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE

—Cont'd

- Time
 - Interest, **3:40**
 - Payment, **3:40**
- Wife, **3:32**

CLERK, SERVICES OF

- See DELEGATION OF POWER; EXPENSES OF ADMINISTRATION

CO-EXECUTORS

- See BREACH OF TRUST; PENALTIES FOR BREACH OF TRUST
- Generally, **8:16 to 8:18**
 - Compromising Views, **8:18**
 - Distinction, between Trustees, **8:17**
- Acting Executor
 - Delegation of Power to, **9:8**
 - Liability of, **10:16**
- Breach of Trust, by see BREACH OF TRUST
- Compromising
 - Claims, **3:39**
 - Opinions, **3:39**

COLLECTION AGENTS

- See also AGENTS; DELEGATION OF POWER
- Generally, **9:13**

COLLECTION OF DEBTS

- See ASSETS; PENALTIES FOR BREACH OF TRUST

CO-MINGLING OF ASSETS

- See BREACH OF TRUST
- Generally, **10:6**

COMMISSION TO EXECUTOR

- See COMPENSATION; EXECUTOR'S COMPENSATION

COMPENSATION

- See also DISBURSEMENTS; EXECUTOR'S COMPENSATION; EXPENSES OF ADMINISTRATION
- Generally, **11:1 to 11:26**
- Agreements, **11:3**
- Appeals of Award of, **11:20**
- Breach of Trust, for
 - Generally, **10:8 to 10:10**

COMPENSATION—Cont'd

- Breach of Trust, for—Cont'd
 - Calculation of Interest, **10:10**
 - Calculation of Profits, **10:10**
 - Dealing with Trust Property for
 - Trustee's Private Purposes, **10:9**
 - Innocent But Negligent, **10:2, 10:3, 10:8**
- Calculation of
 - Exclusions from Percentage
 - Generally, **11:12 to 11:16**
 - Book Entries, **11:12**
 - Distributions to
 - Beneficiaries in Specie, **11:15**
 - On-going Trusts, **11:14**
 - Payment from Estate to Executor, **11:13**
 - Risk Assumed by Executor, **11:16**
- General Basis, **11:4**
- Quantum of, Generally, **11:4 to 11:16**
- Under Ontario Rules
 - Capital Compensation, **11:6**
 - Care and Management Fees, **11:9**
 - Investment Transactions, **11:7**
 - Original Assets, **11:5**
 - Special Fees, **11:10**
 - Appendix, **11:11**
- Directors' Fees, **11:25**
- Division
 - Among Co-executors, **11:19**
 - Among Trustees, **11:19**
- Exclusions from Percentage Calculations
 - Generally, **11:12 to 11:16**
- Book Entries, **11:12**
- Distributions to
 - Beneficiaries in Specie, **11:15**
 - On-going Trusts, **11:14**
- Payment from Estate to Executor, **11:13**
- Risk Assumed by Executor, **11:16**
- Fee Payment Responsibility, **11:18**
- Fees
 - Directors, **11:25**
 - Fee Payment Responsibility, **11:18**
 - Special, **11:10**
 - Appendix, **11:11**
- General, **11:1**
- Interest on, **3:34**
- Legacies in Lieu of, **11:2**
- Maladministration by Trustee, **11:17**

COMPENSATION—Cont'd

- Payments to
 - Other Professionals, **11:24**
 - Real Estate Agents, **11:24**
- Pre-taking of, **11:23**
- Priority of Over Other Claims, **11:22**
- Quantum of
 - Generally, **11:4 to 11:16**
- Replacement Trustees, **11:21**
- Solicitor as Executor, **11:26**
- Statement of, for Passing Accounts, **14:8 to 14:16**
 - see also PASSING ACCOUNTS
- Successive Trustees, **11:21**

COMPETING WITH TRUST

- See BREACH OF TRUST

COMPOUNDING CLAIMS

- See CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE

COMPROMISING CLAIMS

- See BENEFICIARIES; CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE
- Generally, **3:39**

CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

- See BREACH OF TRUST

CONFLICTS OF LAWS

- Generally, **2:33, 3:45, 5:98 to 5:101**
- Claims Against the Estate, **3:45**
- Distribution of Estate see CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE
- Domicile, **5:100**
- General Rules, **5:99**
 - Domicile, **5:100**
- Property
 - Personal, **2:73 to 2:80**
 - Real, **2:74**
- Situs
 - Generally, **2:73 to 2:80**
 - Bank Deposits, **2:78**
 - Debts, **2:75**
 - Insurance, **2:76**
 - Mortgages, **2:75**
 - Partnership Property, **2:79**
 - Real Estate, **2:74**
 - Share Certificates, **2:77**

CONSTRUCTIVE TRUST

- Proceeds of accidental death policy and, **2:1**

CONSTRUCTIVE TRUSTEE

See PENALTIES FOR BREACH OF TRUST

CONSULTATION, CONTRAST WITH DELEGATION

Generally, **9:1**

CONTESTATION OF CLAIMS

See CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE

CONTRACTS

Of Deceased

see also ASSETS; CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE

Generally, **2:24, 3:36**

CONTROL

See ASSETS; BREACH OF TRUST; INVESTMENTS; PENALTIES FOR BREACH OF TRUST

CONVERSION

See ASSETS; BUSINESSES

CORPORATIONS

See BUSINESSES; CAPITAL; INCOME; INVESTMENTS

CORPSE

Generally, **1:1**

CORROBORATION

See also CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE

Generally, **3:13**

COSTS

See EXPENSES OF ADMINISTRATION; LEGAL COSTS; PASSING ACCOUNTS

CO-TRUSTEES

See BREACH OF TRUST

Generally, **8:16 to 8:18**

Compromising Views, **8:18**

Distinction, between Trustees, **8:17**

Delegation to Agents, **9:8**

COUNSEL, OPINION OF

See BREACH OF TRUST; PENALTIES FOR BREACH OF TRUST

COURT APPLICATIONS

Generally, **12:1 to 12:24**

Evidentiary Issues, **12:19**

Form of, **12:17**

COURT APPLICATIONS—Cont'd

Generally, **12:1 to 12:24**—Cont'd

Parties to, **12:18**

Position of Trustees, **12:16**

Alternatives

Generally, to Application for Advice, **12:21 to 12:24**

Contestation of Claims Procedure, **3:1 to 3:45; 12:22**

see also CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE

Originating Process, **12:24**

Passing accounts, **12:21**

Variation of Trust, **12:23**

Cases, **12:12 to 12:15**

Generally, **12:12 to 12:15**

Charitable Gifts, **12:15**

Various, **12:13**

Wills

Construction of, **12:14**

Interpretation of, **12:14**

Costs, **12:20**

Evidentiary Issues, **12:19**

General

For Advice of Courts, **12:1**

Jurisdiction, **12:2**

Originating Process, **12:24**

Jurisdiction, **12:2**

Limitations

Judicial Control of Exercise

Trustees' Discretions, of, **12:3**

Trustee's Powers, of, **12:3**

On Use of Section and Rule

Generally, **12:3 to 12:11**

Academic Questions, **12:10**

Deadlocked Trustees, **12:6**

Exercise of Business Judgment, **12:7**

Failure to Exercise Discretion, **12:5**

Future Events, **12:10**

Hostility Among Trustees, **12:4**

Hypotheticals, **12:10**

Other Court Procedures Available, **12:11, 12:21 to 12:24**

Ownership Issues, **12:9**

Trite Law, **12:8**

COURTS

See ADVICE OF THE COURT; COURT APPLICATIONS; PASSING ACCOUNTS

COURTS—Cont'd

Delegation

As Type of Agent, **9:22**

Jurisdiction

Applications for Advice, on, **12:2**

Originating Process, on, **12:24**

CREDITOR, SALE OF ASSETS FOR

See ASSETS

CREDITORS

See also ADVERTISING FOR CREDITORS

Claims see CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE

Notice to see ADVERTISING FOR CREDITORS; PASSING ACCOUNTS

Passing Accounts, May Compel, **14:4**

CREMATION

Generally, **1:1**

CROPS

Generally, **2:42**

CURRENCY EXCHANGE

Generally, **5:42**

CUSTODY

See also ASSETS

Generally, **2:2**

CY-PRES DOCTRINE

Generally, **5:35, 5:95**

DAMAGES

See ASSETS; CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE; EXPENSES OF ADMINISTRATION

DEATH DUTIES

Generally, **7:7**

Rule in Allhusen v. Whittel, **7:7**

DEBT COLLECTORS

See also AGENTS; DELEGATION OF POWER

Generally, **9:13**

DEBTS

Generally, **7:7**

Rule in Allhusen v. Whittel, **7:7**

DEBTS AS ASSETS

See also ASSETS

Generally, **2:46**

DEBTS OF TESTATOR

See CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE

DEFINITIONS

Advancements, defined, **5:80**

Assets, defined, **2:1**

Dependant, defined, **17:4**

Estate Assets, defined, **2:1**

Expenses of Administration, defined, **4:28**

Investments Made by Trustees, defined, **6:2**

Net Family Property, defined, **17:18**

Residue, defined, **5:62**

Spouse, defined, **5:72**

Support, defined, **17:4**

Vouchers, defined, **14:31**

Wilful Default, defined, **10:12**

DELAYS

See BREACH OF TRUST

DELEGATION OF POWER

Absence of Trustee, **9:1**

Accountants, **9:11**

Agents, to, see also AGENTS

Generally, **9:8 to 9:22**

Types of, **9:8 to 9:22**

Auctioneers, **9:15**

Bankers, **9:10**

Co-executors, **9:8**

see also CO-EXECUTORS

Collection Agents

Debt Collectors, **9:13**

Mortgage Collectors, **9:16**

Common Law Rules

Generally, **9:1 to 9:3**

Conditions of, **9:3**

Modifications to

Generally, **9:4, 9:5**

Specific Provisions in Trust Agreement, **9:5**

Specific Provisions in Will, **9:5**

Statutory Intervention, **9:4**

Permissible, **9:2**

Rule Against, **9:1**

Compensation

Generally, **9:23**

Conditions, **9:3**

Consultation, Contrasted with, **9:1**

Court, **9:22**

DELEGATION OF POWER—Cont'd

- Custody of
 - Goods, **9:2**
 - Money, **9:2**
- Employees, **9:20**
- Investment Counsel, **9:12**
- Liability of Trustee
 - Generally, **9:6, 9:7**
 - Beneficiaries, to, **9:6**
 - Third Parties, to, **9:7**
- Power of Attorney
 - Attorneys, **9:19**
- Real Estate Agents, **9:17**
- Reimbursement
 - Generally, **9:23**
- Solicitors
 - Generally, **9:9**
 - Agents as, **9:9**
 - Attorneys, **9:19**
 - Direction to Appoint in Will, **9:5**
- Stockbrokers, **9:12**
- Valuators, **9:18**
 - see also MORTGAGES

DEPENDANTS' RELIEF CLAIMS

- Applications
 - Limitation Period, **17:9**
- As Dependant, **17:2 to 17:10**
 - Generally, **17:2 to 17:10**
 - By Definition, **17:4**
 - Maintenance, **17:5**
 - Restriction on Testamentary Power, **17:2**
 - Power of the Court, **17:3**
- Contracting Out of Obligations, **17:8**
- Nature of, **17:7**
- Part V of the Succession Law Reform Act
 - Restriction on Testamentary Power, **17:2**
 - Power of the Court, **17:3**
 - Order, **17:10**
- Provision of
 - Generally, **17:5**
 - Adequate, **17:6**
 - Contracting out of, **17:8**
 - Factors Considered, **17:6**
 - Nature of, **17:7**
 - Moral Obligations, **17:7**
 - Proper Maintenance and Support, **17:7**

DEPENDANTS' RELIEF CLAIMS

- Cont'd
- Provision of—Cont'd
 - Nature of, **17:7—Cont'd**
 - Wills Variation Act, **17:7**

DEPLETION

- Generally, **7:23**

DEPRECIATION AND RESERVES FOR

- See also CAPITAL; INCOME
- Generally, **7:22**

DESIGNATION

- Beneficiaries, **2:69**
- Registered retirement savings plan, **2:69**
- Revocation of, **2:29**

DEVISES

- See BEQUESTS
- Ademption of
 - Generally, **5:60, 5:61**
 - General, **5:60**
 - Statutory Exceptions, **5:61**

DIRECTION OF COURT

- See ADVICE OF THE COURT

DIRECTORS' FEES

- See COMPENSATION

DISBURSEMENTS

- See also EXPENSES OF ADMINISTRATION
- Generally, **7:1 to 7:26**
- Allhusen v. Whittel, Rule in, **7:7**
- Amortization, **7:21**
- Annuities
 - Generally, **7:11**
 - Created by Will, **7:13**
 - Obligation of Testator Before Death, **7:12**
- Apportionment, **7:18**
- Benefits from Corporations, **7:17**
- Calls on Shares see CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE
- Capital
 - Gains, **11:11**
 - Losses, **11:11**
- Compensation see COMPENSATION
- Corporations, Benefit from, **7:17**
- Death Duties, **7:7**
 - Rule in Allhusen v. Whittel, **7:7**

DISBURSEMENTS—Cont'd

- Debts of Testator, **7:7**
 - Rule in *Allhusen v. Whittel*, **7:7**
- Depletion, **7:22**
- Depreciation
 - Generally, **7:23**
 - Reserves, **7:23**
- Dividends
 - Allocation at Commencement, **7:18**
 - Allocation at Termination, **7:18**
 - Earl of Chesterfield's Trusts, *Re*, Rule in, **7:20, 7:24**
 - Ex-Dividend Date, **7:18**
 - From Corporation, **7:17**
 - Record Date, **7:18**
- Encumbrances, Burden of, as Between Capital and Income, **7:8, 7:9**
- Executor's Fees see **COMPENSATION**
- Expenses of Administration
 - Generally, **7:3**
 - Compensation, **7:4**
- Expenses see **EXPENSES OF ADMINISTRATION**
- Future Debts, **7:7**
- General, **7:1**
- Gifts
 - Generally, **7:14**
 - Chattels, **7:14**
 - Consumables, **7:14**
- Howe v. Earl of Dartmouth, Rule in, **7:24**
- Income
 - From Other Estates, **7:20**
 - Pending Conversion, **7:24**
 - Tax Liability, **7:5, 7:15**
- Insurance, **4:35, 4:36, 7:6**
- Investment Decisions, Even-hand Between, **8:7**
- Losses
 - Generally, **7:8, 7:9**
 - Business, **7:9**
 - see also **BUSINESSES**
 - Investment Sharing, **7:8**
 - Waste, **7:22, 7:23**
- Maintenance of Infants see **INFANTS**
- Mortgage Payments, Sharing, **7:10**
- Non-Income Bearing Asset, **7:24**
- Power to Retain, **7:24**
- Profits
 - Business, **7:19**
 - see also **BUSINESSES**

DISBURSEMENTS—Cont'd

- Receipts, see **RECEIPTS**
- Rent as a, **7:16**
- Repairs, **4:32 to 4:34, 7:2**
- Reserves
 - For Depletion, **7:23**
 - For Depreciation, **7:22**
- Royalties, **2:66**
- Taxes
 - Generally, **4:31**
 - Between Life Tenant and Remainderman, **4:33**
 - Income, **7:15**
 - Municipal see also **EXPENSES OF ADMINISTRATION**
 - Property, **7:5**
- Unauthorized Investments, Adjustment of Income on, **8:1 to 8:3**
- Unproductive Property, **7:23**
- Waste, **7:22, 7:23**
- Wasting Assets, **7:22, 7:23**

DISCHARGE OF EXECUTOR

- See also **REMOVAL; REPLACEMENT; TRUSTEES**
- Generally, **10:17**

DISCRETION

- See **EXERCISE OF DISCRETION; TRUSTEES**
- Reasonable, **15:5**

DISINTERMENT

- Generally, **1:1**

DISTRIBUTIONS

- See **BENEFITS**

DIVIDENDS

- See **CAPITAL; INCOME**

DOCUMENTS

- See **RECORDS**

DOMICILE

- Generally, **5:100**

DONATIO MORTIS CAUSA

- Assets of Estate for Payment of Debts, **2:60**
- Jurisdiction on Audit see **PASSING ACCOUNTS**

DONATION OF ORGANS

- See **FUNERAL**

DONATION OF ORGANS—Cont'd

Generally, **1:2**

DONATION OF REMAINS

See FUNERAL

Generally, **1:2**

DOWER

Compromise, **3:39**

Interest on Legacy in Lieu of, **5:19**

DUTY

Executor, **15:5**

EDUCATIONAL PURPOSES

See also CHARITIES

Generally, **5:90**

EFFECT OF AUDIT

See PASSING ACCOUNTS

EMPLOYEES

See also AGENTS; DELEGATION OF
POWER

Generally, **9:20**

ESTATE

Debts and, **3:43**

General, **3:43**

Testamentary expenses and, **3:43**

ESTATE ASSETS

See also ASSETS

Generally, **2:1**

Exempted Goods

Burial Plot, **2:13**

Household

Allowances, **2:12**

Goods, **2:11**

Profits, **2:12**

Personal Goods, **2:11**

Pin-Money, **2:12**

Residence, **2:14**

Tools of Trade, **2:11**

Exemption of Goods

For Family Privileges, **2:11 to 2:15**

Property, **2:15**

Support, **2:15**

For Maintenance of Widow and Chil-
dren, **2:11 to 2:15**

Property, **2:15**

Support, **2:15**

Valuation, **2:2**

ESTATE FREEZES

Generally, **2:25**

ESTATE TRUSTEE

Generally, **1:1**

EVEN-HAND

Generally, **8:7**

EVIDENCE

Capacity to have Children, **16:8, 16:10**

Commission to Take see also CLAIMS
AGAINST THE ESTATE

Passing Accounts

Affidavit Books see PASSING
ACCOUNTS

Vouchers on see also PASSING
ACCOUNTS

EXCHANGE, CURRENCY

Generally, **5:42**

EXCULPATORY CLAUSE

See BREACH OF TRUST

EXECUTOR

Challenge to, **10:2, 15:5**

Compensation of, **11:4**

Calculation of compensation, **11:4**

Death of see TRUSTEES

Debts of, **2:46**

Right of Retainer for Debts Due Him
from the Testator, **5:48**

Duty of, **15:5**

Expenses see EXPENSES OF
ADMINISTRATION

Fees see COMPENSATION; LEGAL
COSTS

Fiduciary duty, **10:2**

Legacies to, **5:53**

New Trustees see TRUSTEES

Powers of Appointment, **2:63**

Right to body of deceased, **1:1**

Undisposed Residue to Executor Person-
ally, **5:65**

EXECUTOR'S COMPENSATION

See also COMPENSATION; EXPENSES
OF ADMINISTRATION

Advice on Executor's, **4:26**

Compensation

Generally, **7:4**

EXECUTOR'S COMPENSATION

—Cont'd

Compensation—Cont'd

Breach of Trust, for, see also BREACH OF TRUST; TRUSTEES

Generally, **10:8 to 10:10**

Executor's, **11:1 to 11:26**

EXECUTOR'S COSTS

See EXPENSES OF ADMINISTRATION

EXECUTOR'S FEES

See COMPENSATION; EXECUTOR'S COMPENSATION; EXPENSES OF ADMINISTRATION

EXECUTORS' YEAR

Generally, **5:2**

EXERCISE OF DISCRETION

See also TRUSTEES

Generally, **8:1 to 8:3**

Co-executors see CO-EXECUTORS

Confidentiality, **8:20**

Court will not Assist with Advice, **8:14**

see also ADVICE OF THE COURT

Disclosure of Deceased's Instructions to Solicitor, **5:54**

Drafting Clauses to Avoid Judicial Review, **8:13**

Encroachment, **8:7**

Fiduciary Duties

Generally, **8:5**

Even-Hand, Maintain, **8:7**

Failure to Exercise, **8:6**

Improper Delegation, **8:8**

General, **8:1 to 8:20**

Investment see also INVESTMENTS

Judicial Control, **8:4 to 8:11**

Grounds for Intervention, Other

Generally, **8:9**

Improper Purpose, **8:10**

Unreasonable Decisions, **8:11**

Limited by Powers

Generally, **8:1 to 8:3**

Mere, **8:2**

Trust, **8:2**

Payment Date, **5:13**

Power of Sale see also BUSINESSES

Will, Prescribed in, **5:87**

EXONERATION CLAUSE

Generally, **3:38**

EXPENSES

See also EXPENSES OF ADMINISTRATION

Generally, **4:1 to 4:37**

Advice on Executor's Compensation, **4:26**

Costs

By beneficiary, **4:5 to 4:26**

By trustee, **4:11**

From Specific Funds Within Estate, **4:29**

Passing of Accounts, **4:8**

Personal interest versus interests of the estate, **4:9**

Prospective, **4:18**

Security for, **4:20**

Solicitor-and-own-client basis, **4:16**

Special, **4:15**

Executor's Lien On Estate Assets, **4:3**

General, **4:1**

Indemnity

From Beneficiaries, **4:4**

From Estate, **4:2**

EXPENSES OF ADMINISTRATION

See also BREACH OF TRUST; COMPENSATION

Generally, **4:27 to 4:30, 7:3**

By Definition, **4:28**

Relating to Specific Gifts, **4:30**

Advances for, by Executor see PASSING ACCOUNTS

Advice on Executor's Compensation, **4:26**

Allocation of

General Capital or Specific Funds, **4:29**

Apportioned among

Beneficiaries see BENEFICIARIES

Funds, **4:29**

Capital see DISBURSEMENTS

Charitable Contributions, **4:1**

Clerical Help see also DELEGATION OF POWER

Collection Agents, **9:13**

see also AGENTS; DELEGATION OF POWER

Compensation

Generally, **7:4**

Breach of Trust, for

Generally, **10:8 to 10:10**

Calculation of Interest, **10:10**

EXPENSES OF ADMINISTRATION

—Cont'd

- Compensation—Cont'd
 - Breach of Trust, for—Cont'd
 - Calculation of Profits, **10:10**
 - Dealing with Trust Property for Trustee's Private Purposes, **10:9**
 - Innocent But Negligent, **10:2, 10:3, 10:8**
 - Executor's, **11:1 to 11:26**
 - Advice on, **4:17**
- Currency Exchanges, **5:42**
- Damages for Tort, **4:2**
- Defined, **4:1**
- First Charge on Estate After Burial, **1:3**
- General, **4:1 to 4:37**
- Income see **DISBURSEMENTS**
- Indemnity
 - From Beneficiaries, **4:4**
 - From Estate, **4:2**
- Insurance see **INSURANCE**
- Interest on Money Advanced by Executor, **4:1**
- Office Space, **4:1**
- Passing of Accounts, **4:8**
 - see also **PASSING ACCOUNTS**
- Priorities, **4:3**
- Repairs see **REPAIRS**
- Specific Gifts, **4:30**
- Taxes
 - Generally, **4:31**
 - Unproductive Real Estate, **7:23**
- Travelling, **4:1**

EXTINGUISHMENT OF TRUST

- See **VARIATION OF TRUSTS**

FALSIFICATION OF ACCOUNTS

- See **PASSING ACCOUNTS**

FATHER

- See **CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE; INTESTACY**
- Generally, **3:28**

FEES

- See **COMPENSATION; DELEGATION OF POWER; LEGAL COSTS**

FOREIGN CREDITORS

- See **CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE**

FOREIGN EXECUTORS

- See also **TRUSTEES**
- Generally, **14:34**

FORMS

- Accounts in Passing Form, **14:38**
 - see also **PASSING ACCOUNTS**
- Advertisement for Creditors, **3:5**
 - see also **ADVERTISING FOR CREDITORS**
- Compensation Claim, **14:38**
 - see also **PASSING ACCOUNTS**
- Judgments see also **CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE**
 - Contested Passing of Accounts, **14:39**
 - Unopposed Passing of Accounts, **14:39**
- Order on Passing Accounts see **PASSING ACCOUNTS**
- Passing Accounts
 - Generally, **14:7 to 14:16**
 - Judgment
 - Contested, on, **14:39**
 - Unopposed, on, **14:39**
- Records, Generally, see also **RECORDS**

FORMS OF ACTION

- See **CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE; DEPENDANTS' RELIEF CLAIMS**

FRAUD

- See **BREACH OF TRUST; PASSING ACCOUNTS**

FUNERAL

- Corpse, The, **1:1**
- Donation of
 - Human Tissue Gift Act, **1:2**
 - Organs, **1:2**
 - Remains, **1:2**
- Expenses
 - Burial, **1:3**
 - Estate Responsibility, **1:3**
 - Funeral, **1:3**
 - Necessary and Reasonable Expenses, **1:3**
- Grave
 - Perpetual care of, **1:5**
- Gravestones, **1:4**

GIFTS

- See also **ASSETS**
- Generally, **7:14**
- Lapse, **5:29**

GIFTS—Cont'd

- Generally, **7:14**—Cont'd
- Of residue, **5:30**
- Advances and, **2:1**
- Chattels, **7:14**
- Consumables, **7:14**

GOODWILL

- See also **BUSINESSES**
- Generally, **2:17**

GRAVE

- See also **BURIAL**; **FUNERAL**
- Generally, **1:5**
- Perpetual care of, **1:5**

GRAVESTONES

- See **FUNERAL**
- Generally, **1:4**

GUARDIAN OF INFANT

- See also **BENEFICIARIES**; **INFANTS**
- Beneficiary
- Right to Infant's Property, **5:35**

HOLOGRAPHIC WILL

- Generally, **4:7**

HOTCHPOT

- Generally, **2:1**, **5:60**

HOUSEHOLD ALLOWANCES

- Generally, **2:11**

HOUSEHOLD EXPENSES

- Generally, **2:11**

HOUSEHOLD GOODS

- Generally, **2:11**

HUSBAND

- See also **CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE**; **BURIAL**
- Generally, **3:32**

ILLEGITIMATE CHILD

- See **INTESTACY**

IMPARTIALITY

- See **BREACH OF TRUST**; **EVEN-HAND**

IMPROVEMENTS

- See also **REPAIRS**
- Generally, **4:32 to 4:34**
- Allocation to Capital, **4:33**

IMPROVEMENTS—Cont'd

- Allocation to Income, **4:33**
- Dilapidation Existing at Time of Death, **4:33**
- General, **4:32**

INCOME

- See also **DISBURSEMENTS**; **RECEIPTS**

INCORPORATION

- See **BUSINESSES**

INDEMNITY

- See **PENALTIES FOR BREACH OF TRUST**

INFANTS

- See also **DEPENDANTS' RELIEF CLAIMS**
- Generally, **5:83 to 5:87**
- Consent for in Changing Trusts see **VARIATION OF TRUSTS**
- Discretion in Will, **5:87**
- Guardian
- Right to Property, **5:51**
- Maintenance of
- Generally, **5:83 to 5:86**
- Discretion in Will, **5:87**
- From Their Own Funds, **5:83 to 5:86**
- General Principles, **5:83**
- Interest see **INTEREST**
- Other Means of Support, **5:85**
- Past Maintenance, **5:86**
- Standard of, **5:84**
- Not Compellable to Give Accounting see **PASSING ACCOUNTS**

INFORMATION

- See **RECORDS**

INQUIRIES

- See **ASSETS**; **BENEFICIARIES**; **INVESTMENTS**; **MORTGAGES**; **RECORDS**; **PENALTIES FOR BREACH OF TRUST**

INSOLVENT ESTATES

- See also **CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE**
- Bankrupt, undischarged, **2:1**
- Indebtedness between Testator and Executor, **3:42**
- Priority of Claims, **3:41**
- Refunds of Overpayment, **5:55**

INSURANCE

- Generally, **2:26 to 2:41, 4:35, 4:36, 7:6**
- Accidental Death, **2:34**
 - Criteria for Determining, **2:34**
- Bankruptcy of
 - Beneficiary, **2:30**
 - Life Insured, **2:30**
- Benefits, **4:31**
- Binders, **2:32**
- Claimants Born Outside Marriage, **2:37**
- Common Disaster, **2:38**
- Conflicts of Law, **2:33**
- Contracts, **2:32**
- Creditor Proofing, **2:28**
- Debts, **2:31**
- Designation of Beneficiaries, **2:29**
 - Irrevocable Designation, **2:27**
 - Revocable Designation, **2:27**
 - Separation Agreement, **2:27**
- Duty to Insure, **4:35**
 - Fire Insurance, **4:35**
 - Other Types of Insurance, **4:35**
 - Public Liability, **4:35**
- Fire, **4:35**
- General, **2:26**
- Life Annuity, **2:35**
- Living Benefits, **2:41**
- Loans, **2:31**
- Money
 - As an Asset see ASSETS
 - On Deposit, **2:36**
- On a Third Party's Life, **2:39**
- On Testator's Life, **2:27**
 - Partial beneficiaries of policy, **2:30**
- Premium Refunds, **2:40**
- Premiums Payable from
 - Capital, **4:36**
 - Income, **4:36**
- Testator's Life, **2:27**

INTENTION

- Contrary intention
 - Evidence of, **2:1**
 - Within a will, **5:30**
- Testator's, **4:9, 5:30**

INTEREST

- Claims Against Estate, on see CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE
- Delayed Payments by Trustee, Incurred by see also BREACH OF TRUST

INTEREST—Cont'd

- On Legacies see also LEGACIES
 - Dower, in Lieu of Executor's Year, **5:19**
- Penalty for Delay in Investment see PENALTIES FOR BREACH OF TRUST

IN TERROREM CLAUSES

- Generally, **5:33**

INTESTACY

- Generally, **5:66 to 5:82**
- Advancements, Requirement of, **5:81**
 - see also ADVANCEMENTS
- Distribution
 - Per Capital, **5:71**
 - Per Stirpes, **5:71**
- Half Blood, **5:67**
- Loss of Right to Inherit
 - Other Than By Agreement, **5:74**
 - Other Than By Release, **5:74**
- Miscellaneous, **5:77**
- Presumptions of Survivorship, **5:75**
- Real Property—Ontario, **5:79**
- Representation, **5:70**
- Table of Intestate Succession in Ontario for Deaths After March 30, 1978, **5:78**
 - Degrees of Consanguinity, **5:78**
- Who Takes, **5:66**
 - Adopted Persons, **5:68**
 - Next-of-Kin, **5:73**
 - Date when Determined, **5:76**
 - Persons Born Outside Marriage, **5:69**
 - Relatives of the Half Blood, **5:67**
 - Rights of Spouses, **5:72**
 - Election, **5:72**
 - Spouse, defined, **5:72**

INVENTORY

- See also ASSETS
- Generally, **2:2**

INVESTIGATIONS

- See ASSETS; BENEFICIARIES; INVESTMENTS; MORTGAGES; RECORDS

INVESTMENT COUNSEL

- See also AGENTS; DELEGATION OF POWER
- Generally, **9:12**

INVESTMENTS

See also RECEIPTS; TRUSTEES
 Generally, **6:1 to 6:18**
 Accounts, Set Out in Passing Form see
 PASSING ACCOUNTS
 Acquiescence by Beneficiaries see
 PENALTIES FOR BREACH OF TRUST
 Acting with
 Prudence, **6:6**
 Reasonable Care, **6:6**
 Advice on, **6:9**
 Annuities see **ANNUITIES**
 Authorized
 By Court, **6:3**
 By Trustee, **6:3**
 By Will, **6:3**
 Ceasing to be, **6:3**
 Background, **6:1**
 Breach of Trust see **BREACH OF TRUST**
 Cash Balances, **6:14**
 Changed Conditions, **6:3**
 Common Trust Funds, **6:12**
 Conversion, Time for see **ASSETS**;
 BUSINESSES
 Definition, **6:2**
 Delegation, **6:10**
 Depreciation Reserves, **7:22**
 Directions in Will, **6:3, 6:4**
 Discretion, **8:1 to 8:3**
 Diversification, **6:8**
 Ethical Investing, **6:17**
 Trustee Investing in its Own Securities,
 6:16
 Even-hand, Life Tenant and Remainder-
 man, **8:7**
 Express Investment Clauses, **6:4**
 Foreign Investments, **6:13**
 Fundamental Requirements, **6:3**
 History, **6:1**
 Information, Trustee Must Furnish, **13:1,**
 13:2
 Investment
 Advice, **6:9**
 Amortization
 Discounts, of, **7:21**
 Premiums, of, **7:21**
 Common Trust Funds, in, by Trust
 Corporation, **6:12**

INVESTMENTS—Cont'd

Investment—Cont'd
 Conflict Between Income and Capital
 Beneficiaries, **6:15**
 Income from, Unfair to Life Tenant,
 7:24
 Income from, Unfair to Remainderman,
 7:24
 Refund of Income from Unautho-
 rized, **7:25**
 Mutual Funds, in, **6:11**
 Outside the Jurisdiction, **6:13**
 Trustee Investing in its Own Securities,
 6:16
 Life Insurance, **2:42, 16:9**
 Mutual Funds, **6:11**
 Penalties for Breach of Investment Rules
 see **BREACH OF TRUST; PENAL-**
 TIES FOR BREACH OF TRUST
 Power to Retain, Exercise of, **6:7**
 Prudence, **6:6**
 Retaining Authorized, **6:3**
 Special Cases, **6:7 to 6:18**
 Cash Balances, **6:14**
 Delegation, **6:10**
 Diversification, **6:8**
 Effect of Power to Retain Existing, **6:7**
 Investment Advice, **6:9**
 Investment by Trust Corporation in
 Common Trust Funds, **6:12**
 Investment Conflict Between Income
 and Capital Beneficiaries, **6:15**
 Investment in Mutual Funds, **6:11**
 Investments Outside the Jurisdiction,
 6:13
 Standard of Prudence, **6:6**
 Trust Company, **6:12**
 Trustee Act, **6:5**
 Prudent Investor Rule, **6:5**
 Trustee Investing in its Own Securities,
 6:16
 Unauthorized see **BREACH OF TRUST**
 Variation of Trusts, **6:18**
 see also **TRUSTS; VARIATION OF**
 TRUSTS

JOINT PROPERTY

See also **ASSETS**
 Generally, **2:47 to 2:59**

JUDGMENT

Form of Against Estate see CLAIMS
AGAINST THE ESTATE; FORMS

JURISDICTION OF THE COURT

See ADVICE OF THE COURT; CLAIMS
AGAINST THE ESTATE; PASSING
ACCOUNTS; VARIATION OF
TRUSTS

LAND

See SITUS

LAPSE

Generally, **5:35**

LAPSE OF TIME

By Executor see PENALTIES FOR
BREACH OF TRUST
Refusal to Compel Audit, **14:5**

LEASES

As a Contingent Liability see CLAIMS
AGAINST THE ESTATE
As an Asset, **2:64**

LEGACIES

See BENEFICIARIES; BEQUESTS

Abatement of

Generally, **5:56 to 5:59**

General, **5:57**

Inference from

Relationships, **5:58**

Will, **5:58**

Legacies for Value, **5:59**

Order of, **5:57**

Valuation for, **5:57**

Expenses of Payment, **5:42**

Currency Exchange, **5:42**

Fraudulent Legatees, **5:38**

Inference from Will

Generally, **5:10 to 5:17**

Date Left to Discretion

Contingent Legacy, **5:17**

For Benefit of Residuary Legatees,
5:16

Of Executor, **5:14**

Of Person Not Executor, **5:15**

Date of Payment Specified, **5:13**

Demonstrative Legacies, **5:10**

General Legacies, **5:10**

Gift of a Life Interest, **5:11**

LEGACIES—Cont'd

Inference from Will—Cont'd

Legacies Postponed for Life Tenancies,
5:12

In Lieu of Compensation, **11:2**

Interest on

Generally, **5:9 to 5:25**

Date Left to Discretion

Contingent Legacy, **5:17**

For the Benefit of the Residuary

Legatees, **5:16**

Of a Person Not the Executor,

5:15

Of the Executor, **5:14**

Date of Payment of Legacy Specified
in the Will, **5:13**

One Year Rule, **5:9**

Exceptions, **3**

Generally, **3**

Charged on Real Estate, **5:20**

Creditors, **5:19**

Infants, **5:18**

In Lieu of Dower, **5:19**

Demonstrative Legacies, **5:10**

General Legacies, **5:10**

Gift of a Life Interest, **5:11**

Legacies Postponed for Life Tenancies,
5:12

Summary, **5:25**

Order of, **5:57**

Overpayment of, **5:55**

Rate of Interest, **5:21**

Right of Selection, **5:46**

Set-Off with Debts, **5:47**

Right of Executor to Retain for Debts
Due Him from the Testator, **5:48**

Specific

Generally, **5:22**

Annuities, **5:23, 5:52**

Executors, to, **5:53**

Settlement Amounts, **5:24**

Summary, **5:25**

Value, for, **5:57, 5:59**

Vesting, **5:41**

LEGAL ACTIONS

As an Asset, **2:44**

see also ASSETS

Compromising see CLAIMS AGAINST
THE ESTATE

LEGAL ACTIONS—Cont'd

Limitations see STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

LEGAL ADVICE

As a Defence see PENALTIES FOR BREACH OF TRUST

Retaining Solicitors see DELEGATION OF POWER

LEGAL COSTS

See EXPENSES

Generally, **4:1 to 4:37**

Action by One of Two Trustees, **4:25**

Appeals, **4:17**

Apportioned among

Beneficiaries see BENEFICIARIES
Funds, **4:29**

Bad Accounting, Caused By see PENALTIES FOR BREACH OF TRUST

Beneficiary May Compel Taxation see PASSING ACCOUNTS

Co-executors, Separately Advised, **4:25**

Collection Fees, **4:1**

Costs of

Court Proceedings Allowed to Executors, **4:9**

Appeals, **4:17**

General, **4:7**

Special Costs, **4:15**

Unsuccessful Actions by and
Defences of Executors/Trustees,
4:10

Maladministration by Trustee, **4:12**

Parties Other than Executors or
Administrators, **4:13**

Special Costs, **4:15**

Counsel Fee at Passing Accounts, **14:24, 14:32**

Depriving Executor of His, As a Penalty
see also PENALTIES FOR
BREACH OF TRUST

Executor's Fees, Advice on, **4:26**

General, **4:1 to 4:37**

Insufficiency of Funds, **4:22**

Legacies, Incidental to, **4:21**

Litigation costs -

Modern Practice, **4:5 to 4:26**

Older Practice, **4:5 to 4:26**

Negligence of Executor Creating, **4:12**

New Trustees see TRUSTEES

LEGAL COSTS—Cont'd

Passing of Accounts on see PASSING ACCOUNTS

Penalty, as a, **4:10**

Priorities, **4:3**

Questioning Validity of Will, **4:5 to 4:26**

Refusal to Account and Give Information,
Caused by see BREACH OF
TRUST; PENALTIES FOR
BREACH OF TRUST

Review of Solicitor's Bill on Passing
Accounts, **14:32**

Services which shall be done by Trustee,
4:5 to 4:26

Solicitor

Appointed Executor, **4:24**

Compensation, **11:26**

Doing Trustee's Work, **4:23**

General Accounts to Executors, **4:6**

Types of Agents, **9:9**

Special Funds Within Estate, **4:29**

Taxation of see PASSING ACCOUNTS

Trust Fund Insufficient to Finance
Lawsuit, **4:22**

Unnecessary

Attendances at Audit, **14:32**

see also PASSING ACCOUNTS

Legal costs by beneficiary, **4:5 to 4:26**

Litigation by Executor, **4:9**

Unsuccessful Litigation, by Executor,
4:10

LEGATEES

See BENEFICIARIES

LIABILITY

Of administrator, **4:12, 10:14**

Of executor

Relief from, if acting reasonably, **4:12, 10:14**

LIFE ESTATE

Failure of, **5:41**

LIFE INSURANCE

See INSURANCE

LOSS

See BREACH OF TRUST; BUSI-
NESSES; CAPITAL; INCOME;
INVESTMENTS

MAINTENANCE OF INFANTS

See INFANTS

MARRIED WOMEN

See also MATRIMONIAL PROPERTY
 Claim Against Estate see CLAIMS BY
 NEAR RELATIVES
 Funeral Expenses see BURIAL
 Intestate Share see INTESTACY

MATRIMONIAL PROPERTY

Claim for Division see also CLAIMS BY
 NEAR RELATIVES
 Applicants
 Parties to Domestic Contract, **17:14**
 Personal Representatives of Spouse,
 17:15
 Spouse, **17:13**
 Conclusion, **17:20**
 Entitlement
 Generally, **17:18, 17:19**
 Net Family Property
 Calculation, **17:19**
 Definition, **17:18**
 Limitation Periods, **17:16**
 Nature of, **17:12**
 Restriction on Distribution Pending
 Election, **17:17**
 Who Can Make, **17:13 to 17:15**
 Parties to Domestic Contract, **17:14**
 Personal Representatives of Spouse,
 17:15
 Spouse, **17:13**
 Division on Death
 Generally, **17:11 to 17:20**
 History, **17:11**
 Election, Restriction on Distribution of,
 17:17
 Entitlement
 Generally, **17:18, 17:19**
 Net Family Property
 Calculation, **17:19**
 Definition, **17:18**
 joint ownership of, **2:1**
 History, **17:11**
 Limitation Periods for Claims, **17:16**
 Net Family Property
 Calculation, **17:19**
 Definition, **17:18**
 partition and sale of, **2:1**

MISTAKE

Effect on Passing Account Order, **14:36**
 see also PASSING ACCOUNTS

MISTAKE—Cont'd

Of Law see PENALTIES FOR BREACH
 OF TRUST

MODIFICATIONS OF TRUSTS

See also VARIATION OF TRUSTS
 Directed by Beneficiaries, **16:1**
 General, **16:1 to 16:13**
 Informal, **16:2**
 Saunders v. Vautier, Rule in, **16:1**
 Termination, Premature, **16:1**
 Variation
 Common Law, **16:12**
 Statutes
 Generally, **16:3**
 Variation of Trusts Act see VARIA-
 TION OF TRUSTS ACT

MONUMENTS

See also GRAVESTONES
 Generally, **1:4**

MORAL OBLIGATIONS OF TESTATOR

See CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE

MORTGAGE COLLECTORS

See also AGENTS; DELEGATION OF
 POWER
 Generally, **9:16**

MORTGAGES

Generally, **2:3, 2:10, 2:75**
 Under Seal, Specialty Debts, **2:75**
 Back on Sale see also SALE
 construction, **2:1**
 Repairs, Power to Raise for see also
 REPAIRS
 Specialty Debts, **2:75**
 Trustee Act Provisions, **2:11**

MOTHER

See CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE;
 INTESTACY
 Generally, **3:28**

NEGLIGENCE

See BREACH OF TRUST

NEW TRUSTEES

See TRUSTEES

NEXT-OF-KIN

See INTESTACY

NON INCOME-BEARING ASSETS

Discretion in Conversion see ASSETS;
BUSINESSES; CAPITAL;
INCOME; POWER; SALE

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

See ADVERTISING FOR CREDITORS;
CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE

NOTIFICATION OF BENEFICIARY

See BENEFICIARIES

ORDER

Changing Trust Terms see MODIFICA-
TIONS OF TRUSTS
Direction of the Court, **8:14**
see also ADVICE OF THE COURT
Passing Accounts on, **14:36**

ORIGINAL ASSETS

See ASSETS

OVERPAYMENTS, REFUND OF

Generally, **5:55**

PARENT

See CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE;
INTESTACY
Generally, **3:28**

PARTIAL DISTRIBUTION

See also BENEFITS

PARTNERSHIPS

See also BUSINESSES

PASSING ACCOUNTS

Generally, **14:1 to 14:39**
Advantages, **14:2**
Affidavit Proving Account, **14:17, 14:23**
Appeals, **14:37**
Appointment
Or Whom Served, **14:18**
Time for Service, **14:18**
Asset Description, **14:8**
Assets Remaining in Executors' Hands,
14:12
Capital, **14:9, 14:10**
Charities, **14:6**
Charities Accounting Act, **14:6**
Citation to, **14:3**
Co-executors
May Compel, **14:4**
Passing Separately, **14:2**
Commission to Take Evidence, **14:31**

PASSING ACCOUNTS—Cont'd

Compensation Statement, **14:15**
Costs
At Hearing, **14:32**
Of Making Up Account, **14:32**
Of Passing, **14:32**
Tariff of, **14:32**
Unopposed Application, **14:24**
Counsel
At Hearing, **14:32**
Unnecessary Attendance, **14:32**
Court
Appeals, **14:37**
Effect of Order
Fraud, **14:36**
Mistake, **14:36**
Jurisdiction, **14:35**
Powers, **14:35**
Proper, **14:1**
Refuse to Compel, **14:5**
Creditors May Require, **14:3**
Cross Examining Witnesses, **14:28 to 14:33**
Defences to Motion to Compel, **14:5**
Duty to, **14:1**
Evidence
At Hearing, **14:31**
Books as, **14:31**
Original Entry, **14:31**
Executor where Probate Vacated May Be
Compelled to, **14:4**
Form of
Generally, **14:7 to 14:16**
Accounts, **14:38**
Sample, **14:38**
Judgment
Contested, on, **14:39**
Unopposed, on, **14:39**
Rules as to, **14:7**
Statements Required, **14:8 to 14:16**
Generally, **14:8 to 14:16**
Assets, List of, **14:8**
Closing
Investments, **14:13**
Liabilities, **14:14**
Money, **14:13**
Compensation Claimed, **14:15**
Disbursements, **14:10**
Investments, **14:11**
Other, **14:16**

PASSING ACCOUNTS—Cont'd

- Form of—Cont'd
 - Statements Required, **14:8 to 14:16**
 - Cont'd
 - Receipts, **14:9**
 - Unrealized Assets, **14:12**
 - Suggested Forms, **14:38**
- Fraud
 - Effect on Order, **14:36**
- Guardian May Pass, **14:2, 14:3**
- Hearing, Procedure at, **14:28 to 14:33**
- Income, **14:9, 14:10**
- Investment Transactions, **14:11**
- Judgment
 - Form of, Contested, on, **14:39**
 - Form of, Unopposed, on, **14:39**
- Long Standing Account, **14:31**
- Master's Office, Analogy with, **14:35**
- Mistake
 - Effect on Order, **14:36**
- No Absolute Right, **14:2 to 14:5**
- Obligations
 - Generally, **14:2 to 14:6**
 - Charities, for, **14:6**
 - Court Refusal to Compel, **14:5**
 - Require, Who May, **14:3**
 - Required, Who May Be, **14:4**
 - Voluntary, **14:2**
- Oral Evidence, **14:31**
- Order, Effect of, **14:36**
- Payment into Court, **14:34**
- Powers of
 - Court, **14:35**
 - Master, **14:35**
- Procedure
 - At Hearing
 - Generally, **14:28 to 14:33**
 - Costs, **14:32**
 - Whether Costs Paid Out of Estate, **14:32**
 - Evidence, **14:31**
 - General, **14:28**
 - Judgment, **14:33**
 - Form of, Contested, on, **14:39**
 - Before Hearing
 - Generally, **14:17, 14:18**
 - Filing, **14:17**
 - Service, **14:18**
 - Unopposed Application
 - Generally, **14:19 to 14:27**

PASSING ACCOUNTS—Cont'd

- Procedure—Cont'd
 - Unopposed Application—Cont'd
 - Costs, **14:24**
 - Filing, **14:23**
 - General, **14:19**
 - Judgment, **14:27**
 - Form of, Unopposed, on, **14:39**
- Proper Court, **14:1**
- Refusal to Compel
 - Active Administration, No Apparent Problems, **14:5**
 - Cost Concerns, **14:5**
 - Elapse of Many Years, **14:5**
 - Estate in Litigation, **14:5**
 - First Year of Estate, **14:5**
 - Specific Legacies, **14:5**
- Re-opening
 - Account After Order, **14:37**
 - By Supreme Court, **14:35**
 - By Surrogate Court, **14:35, 14:37**
 - For Fraud, **14:36**
 - For Mistake, **14:36**
- Representatives of a Deceased Trustee
 - May Be Compelled, **14:4**
- Serving of Notice, **14:18**
- Solicitor's Tariff, **14:32**
- Supreme Court
 - Function of, **14:35**
 - Removal to, **14:35**
- Suspicious Account, **14:36**
- Tariff, Solicitors, As Maximum, **14:32**
- Taxing Solicitors Bill, **14:32**
- Types of Trustee Who May, **14:2, 14:4**
- Undisposed of Assets, **7:23**
- Voluntary, **14:2**
- Vouchers
 - Defined, **14:31**
 - Missing, **14:31**
- Who May Demand
 - Co-executors, **14:3**
 - Contingent Interests, **14:3**
 - Creditors, **14:3**
 - Next-of-Kin, **14:3**
 - Personal Representatives, **14:3**
 - Specific Legatees, **14:3**
 - Undertakers, **14:3**
 - Who May Be Required To, **14:3**
 - Who Served, **14:18**
 - Witnesses, **14:31**

PAYMENT INTO COURT

Generally, **14:34**

PAYMENT OF DEBTS

See CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE

PAYMENT OF LEGACIES

See BENEFITS; LEGACIES

PENALTIES FOR BREACH OF TRUST

Generally, **10:8 to 10:10**

Burden of Proof on Trustee, **10:12**

Calculation

Of Interest, **10:10**

Of Profits, **10:10**

Co-Executors see TRUSTEES

Dealing with Trust Property for Trustee's
Private Purposes, **10:9**

Inadequate

Inquiries, **13:4**

Records, **13:4**

Indemnity

By Beneficiaries, **10:17**

Innocent But Negligent Breach, **10:2,**
10:3, 10:8

Intentional Breach, **10:2, 10:3**

Investment Errors, **6:7 to 6:18**

Legal Costs as a Penalty see LEGAL
COSTS

Misconstruction of Will, **12:14**

Negligence, **10:2, 10:3**

Records Inadequate, **13:4**

Release by Beneficiaries, **10:17**

Relief from, **10:17**

Selecting Agents see AGENTS

Statute of Limitations see STATUTE OF
LIMITATIONS

Wilful Breach, **10:12**

PENSIONS

Designation of beneficiaries, **2:69**

Revocation of former testamentary
dispositions and, **2:69**

PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVES

Authority, **1:1**

Successor, **15:10**

Surviving, **15:9**

PIN-MONEY

Generally, **2:12**

PLEDGING

Generally, **2:3, 2:10**

POVERTY, RELIEF OF

See CHARITIES

POWER

Beneficiaries to Extinguish Trusts see
MODIFICATIONS OF TRUSTS

Compromise see CLAIMS AGAINST
THE ESTATE

Delegate see DELEGATION OF POWER

Exercise of see EXERCISE OF DISCRE-
TION

Infants, to Maintain see INFANTS

Investment see INVESTMENTS

Of Appointment, **2:63**

Retain

Investments, **6:7**

Pending Conversion see ASSETS

Sale, of see also SALE

POWERS OF APPOINTMENT

Generally, **2:63**

PRESUMPTION

Advancement

Assets subject to, **2:1**

Double portions

Against, **2:1, 5:62**

Rebuttal of, **2:1**

Resulting trust, **2:1**

PRIORITIES

Abatement, **5:57**

Burial, **1:3**

Claims Against the Estate, **3:41**

Executors' Fees see COMPENSATION

Expenses of Administration, **4:3**

Legal Costs, **4:3**

PRIVATE COMPANIES

See also BUSINESSES

PROFITS

Business see BUSINESSES

By Executor see BREACH OF TRUST;
PENALTIES FOR BREACH OF
TRUST

PROTECTION OF TRUSTEES

See PENALTIES FOR BREACH OF
TRUST

REAL ESTATE

Asset, as an, **2:74**

Situs see SITUS

REAL ESTATE AGENTS

See also AGENTS; COMPENSATION;
DELEGATION OF POWER
Generally, **9:17**

REALIZING ASSETS

See also ASSETS; BUSINESSES;
CAPITAL; INCOME

RECEIPTS

Generally, **7:16 to 7:26**
Allotment
 Commencement of Trust, **7:18**
 Termination of Trust, **7:18**
Apportionment
 Commencement of Trust, **7:18**
 Termination of Trust, **7:18**
Benefits from Corporation to Shareholders, **7:17**
 Income vs. Capital, **7:17**
Business Profits, **7:19**
Capital Transactions
 Gain, **7:26**
 Losses, **7:26**
Income
 Other Estates, **7:20**
Investments
 Amortization of Discounts, **7:21**
 Amortization of Premiums, **7:21**
 Income from, Unfair to Life Tenant, **7:24**
 Income from, Unfair to Remainderman, **7:24**
 Refund of Income from Unauthorized, **7:25**
Other Estates
 Income Receipts, **7:20**
Rents, **7:16**
Royalties, **7:20**
Sale by Installments, **7:20**
Waste
 Generally, **7:22, 7:23**
 Depletion, **7:23**
 Depreciation, **7:22**

RECORDS

Generally, Duty to Keep, **13:1 to 13:4**
Accounts
 Generally, **13:1 to 13:4**
 For Audit see PASSING ACCOUNTS
Agent to Keep see AGENTS

RECORDS—Cont'd

Copying
 Expense of, **13:3**
 Right to, **13:3**
Duty to Keep, **13:1 to 13:4**
Failure to Keep, Penalties for, **13:4**
Form of, **13:1**
 see also PASSING ACCOUNTS
Inspection, Right to, **13:3**
Ledger Entries as Evidence, **13:2**
Minutes of Meetings, **13:2**
Penalties
 For Inadequate, **13:4**
Private Companies, **13:2**
Title Documents, **13:2**
Trustee's Duties
 To Permit Copying, **13:3**
 To Permit Inspection, **13:3**
 To Provide Information, **13:2**
Vouchers, **13:2**

REFUND OF OVERPAYMENT

Generally, **5:55**

REGISTERED RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN

Beneficiary, **2:1**
Joint accounts and, **2:1**
Proceeds of, **2:1**

REGISTERED RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN

Designation of beneficiaries, **2:69**
Revocation of former testamentary dispositions and, **2:69**
Intention, **2:69**

REIMBURSEMENT OF TRUSTEES

See EXPENSES OF ADMINISTRATION

RELATIVES

See also CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE; DEPENDANTS' RELIEF CLAIMS; TESTACY
Aunt, **3:31**
Brothers, **3:29**
Child, **3:28**
 see also INFANTS
Claims against the Estate
 Generally, **3:27 to 3:33**
 General, **3:27**
Personal Services Rendered
 Aunt, **3:31**

RELATIVES—Cont'd

- Claims against the Estate—Cont'd
 - Personal Services Rendered—Cont'd
 - Brothers, **3:29**
 - Grandchildren, **3:30**
 - Grandparents, **3:30**
 - Husband and Wife, **3:32**
 - Limitation Act, Application of, **3:33**
 - Nephew, **3:31**
 - Niece, **3:31**
 - Parent and Child, **3:28**
 - Sisters, **3:29**
 - Uncle, **3:31**
 - Grandchildren, **3:30**
 - Grandparents, **3:30**
 - Husband, **3:32**
 - Nephew, **3:31**
 - Niece, **3:31**
 - Parent, **3:28**
 - Sisters, **3:29**
 - Uncle, **3:31**
 - Who Takes on Intestacy, **5:66**
 - Adopted Persons, **5:68**
 - Next-of-Kin, **5:73**
 - Date when Determined, **5:76**
 - Persons Born Outside Marriage, **5:69**
 - Relatives of the Half Blood, **5:67**
 - Rights of Spouses, **5:72**
 - Wife, **3:32**

RELEASE OF EXECUTOR

- Generally, **10:17**

RELIEF OF TRUSTEES

- See PENALTIES FOR BREACH OF TRUST

RELIGIOUS PURPOSES

- See also CHARITIES
- Generally, **5:89**

REMOVAL

- See also REPLACEMENT; RESIGNATION
- Generally, **15:4, 15:5**
- Court
 - By Application to, **15:5**
 - Without resort to, **15:4**
- Grounds for Removal, **15:5**
- Introduction, **15:1 to 15:11**

REMUNERATION OF TRUSTEE

- See COMPENSATION

RENT COLLECTORS

- See also AGENTS; DELEGATION OF POWER
- Generally, **9:14**

REPAIRS

- Generally, **4:32 to 4:34**
- Allocation to Capital, **4:33**
- Allocation to Income, **4:33**
- Borrowing to Finance, **4:27**
- Capital, **4:33**
- Condition of Property at Death, **4:33**
- Dilapidation Existing at Time of Death, **4:33**
- General, **4:32**
- Income, **4:33**
- Interest on
 - Borrowings to Repair, **4:32**
 - Encumbrances to Repair, **4:32**
- Mortgaging to Pay for, Generally, **2:3, 2:10**
- Waste, **7:22, 7:23**

REPLACEMENT

- See also REMOVAL; RESIGNATION
- Generally, **15:6 to 15:8**
- Court
 - Appointment by, **15:7**
 - Appointment Otherwise Than by, **15:8**
- Introduction, **15:1 to 15:11**

RESERVES FOR DEPLETION

- Generally, **7:23**

RESERVES FOR DEPRECIATION

- Generally, **7:22**

RESIDENCE

- Generally, **2:14**

RESIDUE

- Generally, **5:62 to 5:65**
- Apportionment of, **2:1**
- By Definition, **5:62**
- Executors' Year, **5:2**
- Extent, **5:62**
- Time of
 - Calculation, **5:63**
 - Division, **5:63**
- Two Residual Clauses, **5:64**
- Undisposed to Executor Personally, **5:65**

RESIGNATION

- See REMOVAL; REPLACEMENT

RESIGNATION—Cont'd

- Generally, **15:2, 15:3**
- Court
 - By Application to, **15:3**
 - Without Resort to, **15:2**
- Introduction, **15:1 to 15:11**

RESULTING TRUST

- Declaration of, **2:1**
- Presumption of, **2:1**
- Presumption of Advancement, **2:49 to 2:58**
 - Between Parents and Children, **2:50**
 - Between Spouses, **2:55**

RETIREMENT OF TRUSTEES

- See TRUSTEES

RIGHT OF ACTION

- See ACTION

ROYALTIES

- Generally, **2:66**

SALE

- Generally, **2:3**
- Business, of, **2:17 to 2:25**
- Credit Terms, **2:3**
- Discretion, **2:7**
- Improper see BREACH OF TRUST;
PENALTIES FOR BREACH OF TRUST
- Payment Terms, **2:8**
- Postpone
 - Direction to, **2:6**
 - No Power to, **2:4**
 - Power to, **2:5**
- Powers
 - Generally, **2:4 to 2:6**
 - Discretion, **2:7**
 - Exercise of, **2:7**
 - Proceeds from, **4:1**

SELF DEALING

- See also BREACH OF TRUST

SERVANTS

- See DELEGATION OF POWER

SETTLED ACCOUNT RE-OPENED

- See also BREACH OF TRUST

SISTER

- See CLAIMS AGAINST THE ESTATE;
INTESTACY

SISTER—Cont'd

- Generally, **3:29**

SITUS

- Generally, **2:73 to 2:80**
- Bank Deposits, **2:78**
- Debts, **2:75**
- Insurance, **2:76**
- Mortgages, **2:75**
- Partnership Property, **2:79**
- Real Estate, **2:74**
- Share Certificates, **2:77**

SOLICITOR

- See also LEGAL COSTS
- Appointed Executor, **4:15**
 - Compensation, **11:26**
 - Doing Trustee's Work, **4:14**
 - General Accounts to Executors, **4:6**
- Appointment of, **9:9**
 - see also DELEGATION OF POWER
- Direction to Appoint in Will, **9:5**
- Taxing Bill see PASSING ACCOUNTS
- Trustee and Solicitor Same Person see
SOLICITOR-TRUSTEE
- Trustee's Work Done By, **4:14**
- Type of Agent, **9:9**
 - see also AGENTS

SOLICITOR-TRUSTEE

- Costs and Compensation Related, **11:26**
- Right to Pass Accounts see PASSING
ACCOUNTS

SPOUSAL SUPPORT

- See also DEPENDANTS' RELIEF
CLAIMS; MATRIMONIAL PROP-
ERTY
- Applications, **17:7, 17:9**
 - Limitation Period, **17:9**
- As Dependant, **17:2 to 17:10**
 - Generally, **17:2 to 17:10**
 - By Definition, **17:4**
 - Restriction on Testamentary Power,
17:2
 - Power of the Court, **17:3**
- Nature of, **17:7**
- Obligations, Contracting out of, **17:8**
- Preferential share of estate, **4:11**

SPOUSAL SUPPORT—Cont'd

- Part V of the Succession Law Reform Act
 - Restriction on Testamentary Power, **17:2**
 - Power of the Court, **17:3**
 - Order, **17:10**
- Provision of
 - Generally, **17:5**
 - Adequate, **17:4 to 17:6**
 - Contracting out of, **17:8**
 - Nature of, **17:7**
 - Surviving spouse
 - Generally, **1:1**
 - Permanent support of, **4:11**
 - Wills variation action for, **17:5**

SPOUSE

- Time of, **2:3**
- Unproductive Property, **7:23**

STATUTE OF FRAUDS

- Generally, **3:24**

STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

- Regarding Breach of Trust, **10:18**
- Special Defences to Claims Against the Estate
 - Limitations Statutes
 - Generally, **3:19 to 3:23**
 - Estates Act, ss. 44, 45, and 47, **3:21, 3:22**
 - Limitations Act, ss. 43, 45(1)(g), **3:20**
 - Trustee Act, s. 38(3), **3:23**

STOCKBROKERS

- See also AGENTS; DELEGATION OF POWER
- Generally, **9:12**

STOLEN ASSETS

- See ASSETS; BREACH OF TRUST

SUCCESSION LAW REFORM ACT

- Generally, **APP 171**

SURVIVING TRUSTEES

- See also TRUSTEES
- Generally, **15:9**

SURVIVORSHIP

- See also BENEFICIARIES
- Presumptions of
 - Fictitious, **5:27**

SURVIVORSHIP—Cont'd

- Presumptions of—Cont'd
 - General, **5:75**
 - Statutory, **5:28**

TARIFF

- See also PASSING ACCOUNTS
- Generally, **14:32**

TAXES

- See also EXPENSES OF ADMINISTRATION
- Generally, **4:32**
 - Between Life Tenant and Remainderman, **4:33**
 - Income, **7:15**
 - Property, **7:5**

TERMINATION OF TRUSTS

- See MODIFICATIONS OF TRUSTS; VARIATION OF TRUSTS

TERMS OF TRUST, OBSERVING

- See PENALTIES FOR BREACH OF TRUST

TIMBER

- Generally, **7:23**

TIME

- Reasonable, **15:5**

TOMBSTONES

- See also GRAVESTONES
- Generally, **1:4**

TRUST

- See BREACH OF TRUST

TRUSTEES

- Generally, **6:1 to 6:18**
- Acquisition of Benefits from Office of, **10:5**
- Acting with
 - Prudence, **6:6**
 - Reasonable Care, **6:6**
- Background, **6:1**
- Breach of Trust see also BREACH OF TRUST
- By Definition, **6:2**
- Cash Balances, **6:14**
- Commingling Trust Property, **10:6**
- Compensation
 - Generally, **10:8 to 10:10**
 - Calculation of Interest, **10:10**

TRUSTEES—Cont'd

- Compensation—Cont'd
 - Calculation of Profits, **10:10**
 - Dealing with Trust Property for Trustee's Private Purposes, **10:9**
 - Innocent But Negligent Breach, **10:2, 10:3, 10:8**
 - Successive Trustees, **11:21**
 - see also COMPENSATION
- Confidentiality of Reasons, **8:20**
- Conversion
 - Generally, **2:3**
- Dealing with Trust Property
 - Borrowing from the Trust, **10:4**
 - Buying from the Trust, **10:4**
 - Compensation, **10:9**
 - Innocent but Negligent Breach, **10:2, 10:3, 10:8**
 - Loaning to the Trust, **10:4**
 - Penalties, **10:9**
 - Selling to the Trust, **10:4**
 - Trustee's Private Purposes, for, Generally, **10:4 to 10:7, 10:9**
- Defenses
 - Generally, **10:17 to 10:21**
 - Applications for Directions, **10:21**
 - Concurrence by Beneficiaries, **10:17**
 - Exculpatory Clauses, **10:20**
 - Indemnity, **10:17**
 - Release, **10:17**
 - Statute of Limitations, **10:18**
- Discretion
 - Generally, **8:1 to 8:3**
 - Asking for Advice of the Court, **8:14**
 - Confidentiality, **8:20**
 - Drafting Clauses to Avoid Judicial Review, **8:13**
 - Privative clauses, effect of, **8:4 to 8:11**
- Fiduciary Duties
 - Generally, **8:5**
 - Even-Hand, Maintain, **8:7**
 - Failure to Exercise, **8:6**
 - Improper Delegation, **8:8**
- In Will, **5:87**
- Judicial Control, **8:4 to 8:11**
- Limited by Powers
 - Generally, **8:1 to 8:3**
 - Mere, **8:2**
 - Trust, **8:2**

TRUSTEES—Cont'd

- Discretion—Cont'd
 - Standard of Care, **8:3**
- Discretionary Use of Funds for Maintenance
 - Generally, **5:83 to 5:87**
 - Discretion in Will, **5:87**
 - Maintenance of Infants from Their Own Funds
 - Generally, **5:83 to 5:86**
 - Discretion in Will, **5:87**
 - General Principles, **5:83**
 - Other Means of Support, **5:85**
 - Past Maintenance, **5:86**
 - Standard of, **5:84**
- Duties
 - Fiduciary
 - Generally, **8:5**
 - Even-Hand, Maintain, **8:7**
 - Failure to Exercise Discretion, **8:6**
 - Improper Delegation, **8:8**
 - To Insure, **4:35**
 - see INSURANCE
 - To Keep Records, Generally, **13:1 to 13:4**
 - Form of, **13:1**
 - To Permit Copying, **13:3**
 - To Permit Inspection, **13:3**
 - To Provide Information, **13:2**
- Ethical Investing, **6:17**
 - Trustee Investing in its Own Securities, **6:16**
- Express Investment Clauses, **6:4**
- Fiduciary Duties
 - Generally, **8:5**
 - Even-Hand, Maintain, **8:7**
 - Failure to Exercise Discretion, **8:6**
 - Improper Delegation, **8:8**
- Fundamental Requirements, **6:3**
- Grounds for Intervention, Other
 - Generally, **8:9**
 - Improper Purpose, **8:10**
 - Unreasonable Decisions, **8:11**
- History, **6:1**
- Indemnity of, **10:17**
- Innocent but Negligent Breach, **10:2, 10:3, 10:8**
 - General Principles, **10:2**
 - Holding Cash Balances, **10:3**

TRUSTEES—Cont'd

- Investment
 - Advice, **6:9**
 - Common Trust Funds, in, by Trust Corporation, **6:12**
 - Conflict Between Income and Capital Beneficiaries, **6:15**
 - Mutual Funds, in, **6:11**
 - Outside the Jurisdiction, **6:13**
 - Trustee Investing in its Own Securities, **6:16**
- Judicial Control of Discretion
 - Generally, **8:4 to 8:11**
 - Advice of Court, **8:14**
 - Drafting Clauses to Avoid Review, **8:13**
- Fiduciary Duties
 - Generally, **8:5**
 - Even-Hand, Maintain, **8:7**
 - Failure to Exercise Discretion, **8:6**
 - Improper Delegation, **8:8**
 - Grounds for Intervention, Other
 - Generally, **8:9**
 - Improper Purpose, **8:10**
 - Unreasonable Decisions, **8:11**
- Liability see also Relief from Liability
 - Generally, **9:6, 9:7, 10:16**
 - Beneficiaries, to, **9:6**
 - Co-Executors, **10:16**
 - Co-Trustees, **10:16**
 - Third Parties, to, **9:7**
- Loss of Trust Property
 - Accident, **10:7**
 - Robbery, **10:7**
- Mortgaging
 - Generally, **2:3, 2:10**
- Penalties
 - Generally, **10:8 to 10:10**
 - Calculation of Interest, **10:10**
 - Calculation of Profits, **10:10**
 - Dealing with Trust Property for Trustee's Private Purposes, **10:9**
 - Innocent But Negligent Breach, **10:2, 10:3, 10:8**
- Pledging
 - Generally, **2:3, 2:10**
- Powers
 - Dispositive
 - Generally, **8:12**
 - Mere, **8:2**
 - Standard of Care, **8:3**

TRUSTEES—Cont'd

- Powers—Cont'd
 - Trust, **8:2**
- Powers of Appointment, **2:63**
- Principles of Liability for
 - Generally, **4:37**
 - Contract, **4:37**
 - Tort, **4:37**
- Professional, **8:19, 10:15**
- Records
 - Generally, Duty to Keep, **13:1 to 13:4**
 - Form of, **13:1**
 - To Permit Copying, **13:3**
 - To Permit Inspection, **13:3**
 - To Provide Information, **13:2**
- Relief from Liability
 - Generally, **10:11 to 10:15**
 - Cases Where Granted, **10:13**
 - Cases Where Not Granted, **10:14**
 - General Principles, **10:11**
 - Meaning of "Wilful Default," **10:12**
 - Professional Trustees, **8:19, 10:15**
 - Release, **10:17**
- Removal of
 - Generally, **15:4, 15:5**
 - Reasons for, **15:5**
 - see also BREACH OF TRUST
- Remuneration of see COMPENSATION
- Replacement of
 - Generally, **15:6 to 15:8**
 - Appointment by the Court, **15:7**
 - By Court Application, **15:3**
 - General, **15:4, 15:6 to 15:8**
 - Succession on Death, **15:2**
- Retirement of
 - Generally, **15:2, 15:3**
 - Deed, by, **15:2**
- Sale
 - Generally, **2:3**
 - Duties, **2:4 to 2:6**
- Powers
 - Generally, **2:4 to 2:6**
 - Discretion, **2:7**
 - Exercise of, **2:7**
 - Postpone
 - Direction to, **2:6**
 - No power to, **2:4**
 - Power to, **2:5**
 - Terms of payment, **2:8**

TRUSTEES—Cont'd

- Situations Giving Rise to Breach
 - Generally, **10:1 to 10:7**
 - Acquisition of Benefits from Office of, **10:5**
 - Commingling Trust Property, **10:6**
 - Dealing with Trust Property
 - Borrowing from the Trust, **10:4**
 - Buying from the Trust, **10:4**
 - Compensation, **10:9**
 - Innocent but Negligent Breach, **10:2, 10:3**
 - Loaning to the Trust, **10:4**
 - Penalties, **10:9**
 - Selling to the Trust, **10:4**
 - Trustee's Private Purposes, for, Generally, **10:4 to 10:7, 10:9**
 - General Principles, **10:1**
 - Innocent but Negligent Breach, **10:2, 10:3, 10:8**
 - General Principles, **10:2**
 - Holding Cash Balances, **10:3**
 - Loss of Trust Property
 - Accident, **10:7**
 - Robbery, **10:7**
 - Trustee's Private Purposes, for, Generally, **10:4 to 10:7, 10:9**
- Special Cases, **6:7 to 6:18**
 - Cash Balances, **6:14**
 - Delegation, **6:10**
 - Diversification, **6:8**
 - Effect of Power to Retain Existing, **6:7**
 - Investment Advice, **6:9**
 - Investment by Trust Corporation in Common Trust Funds, **6:12**
 - Investment Conflict Between Income and Capital Beneficiaries, **6:15**
 - Investment in Mutual Funds, **6:11**
 - Investments Outside the Jurisdiction, **6:13**
- Standard of Care, **8:3**
- Successor, **15:10**
- Surviving, **15:9**
- The Trustee Act, **6:5**
- Trustee Investing in its Own Securities, **6:16**
- Types of Personal Representatives
 - Successor, **15:10**
 - Surviving, **15:9**

TRUSTEES—Cont'd

- Variation of Trusts, **6:18**
 - see also TRUSTS
- Wilful Default, by, **10:12**

TRUSTS

- See also MODIFICATIONS OF TRUSTS; VARIATION OF TRUSTS
- Corporate
 - Generally, **8:15**
 - Trustees, **8:19**
- Discretionary
 - Generally, **8:12**
- Termination of, by Direction of Beneficiaries, **16:1**
- Variation of Legislation, in Canada, **16:3**

UNDERTAKER

- See BURIAL

UNDUE INFLUENCE

- Generally, **4:13**
- Conduct and, **4:13**

UNJUST ENRICHMENT

- Constructive trust and, **2:1**

UNPRODUCTIVE PROPERTY

- See also BUSINESSES
- Generally, **7:23**

VALUATORS

- See also AGENTS; DELEGATION OF POWER; MORTGAGES
- Generally, **9:18**

VARIATION OF TRUSTS

- See also VARIATION OF TRUSTS ACT
- Generally, **6:18; 16:1 to 16:13**
- Application
 - Alternatives, **16:2**
 - Procedure in, **16:12**
- Benefit
 - Determination of, **16:7**
 - Life Insurance, as a, **16:9**
- Court can Consent
 - Determination of Benefit, **16:7**
 - On Behalf of Categories of Persons, **16:4**
- Prerequisites, **16:5**
- Proper Test, **16:8**
 - "Benefit," Meaning of, **16:8**
 - Life Insurance as Benefit, **16:9**

VARIATION OF TRUSTS—Cont'd

- Court can Consent—Cont'd
 - Preservation, **16:6**
 - Procedure, **16:12**
 - Proper Test, **16:8**
- Determination of Benefit, **16:7**
- Equalization of Interests of Children, **16:10**
- Introduction, **16:1**
- Legislation in Canada, **16:3**
- Preservation, **16:6**
- Tax
 - Consequences, **16:13**
 - Savings, **16:11**

VARIATION OF TRUSTS ACT

- Criterion of Court, **16:12**
- Evidence of Capacity to Have Children, **16:8, 16:10**
- General, **16:1 to 16:13**
 - see also MODIFICATIONS OF TRUSTS; VARIATION OF TRUSTS
- Investment Powers, **16:8**
- Life Insurance, **16:9**
- Tax Saving, **16:11**

VESTING

- Generally, **5:41**

VOUCHERS

- See also PASSING ACCOUNTS

VOUCHERS—Cont'd

- Generally, **14:31**

WAGES

- See EXPENSES OF ADMINISTRATION

WASTE

- Generally, **7:22, 7:23**

WIDOW

- Assets, For Maintenance of, **2:11 to 2:15**
- Compromising Claim for Dower, **3:39**
- Exemptions, **2:11 to 2:15**
 - see also ESTATE ASSETS
- Household Profits, **2:12**
- Legacy in Lieu of Dower, **5:19**
- Pin-Money, **2:12**
- Residence, **2:14**

WIFE'S FUNERAL EXPENSE

- See BURIAL

WILL

- Compensation Fixed by, **11:1, 11:2**
- Misconstruction of, **12:14**
- Observing Terms of see BREACH OF TRUST
- Questioning Validity of, **4:5 to 4:26**
- Solicitor Appointed in, **9:5**

WORDS AND PHRASES

- Generally, **APP WP**