

# Index

## ACCIDENTS

Unavoidable Accident Tort Theory,  
this index

## ACCORD AND SATISFACTION

Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:6  
Waiver of omitted grounds, § 13:6

## “ACT OF GOD” TORT THEORY

Inferential rebuttals, § 8:4

## ACTION ON ACCOUNT

Omitted elements, findings on,  
§ 12:14  
Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:7

## AGENCY

Omitted elements, deemed findings  
on, § 12:15  
Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:8  
Verdict of jury, reconcilable conflicts,  
§ 11:22

## AGREEMENTS

Contracts and Agreements, this index

## ALTERNATIVES

Disjunctive submission of alternative  
conditions or facts, § 5:6

## AMBIGUOUS TERMS

Question of law or fact, contracts and  
written instruments, § 4:18

## AMENDMENTS

Complaining of amended jury charge,  
§ 9:33  
Pleadings, trial amendments to,  
§§ 1:16, 1:17

## ANSWERS

Advising jury of effect of answers,  
§§ 1:22, 3:15  
Omitted elements, findings on,  
unanswered jury questions,  
§§ 12:6, 12:7  
Verdict of jury, conflicts in, § 11:10

## APPEAL AND REVIEW

Generally, §§ 1:12, 3:10  
Broad-form and granulated jury  
charges, § 7:9  
Complaints, affect of charge com-  
plaint on review of legal suffi-  
ciency of evidence, § 9:8  
Definitions of jury charge, § 2:8  
Evidence, affect of charge complaint  
on review of legal sufficiency,  
§ 9:8  
Inferential rebuttal questions, § 8:11  
Omitted Elements, this index  
Omitted grounds, appellate conse-  
quences of waiver of, § 13:5  
Question of law or fact, appellate  
review of jury questions, § 4:9  
Reversible Error, this index  
Waiver of omitted grounds, appellate  
consequences of waiver of  
grounds, § 13:5

## ASSAULT

Verdict of jury, irreconcilable  
conflicts, § 11:16

## ASSUMPTION OF FACT

Appellate review of jury questions,  
§ 4:9  
Complaints, objections and requests,  
§ 9:24  
Objections, insufficient, § 10:4  
Question of law or fact, jury ques-  
tions assuming controverted  
facts, §§ 4:15, 4:16

## ATTORNEY FEES

Objections to jury charge, insuffi-  
ciency of, § 10:3  
Omitted elements, deemed findings  
on, § 12:16  
Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:9  
Waiver of omitted grounds, § 13:9

**BAILMENT**

Omitted elements, deemed findings on, § 12:17

**BIFURCATED TRIALS**

Question of law or fact, jury questions about damages, § 4:25

**BROAD-FORM AND GRANULATED JURY CHARGES**

Generally, §§ 7:1 to 7:9  
 Appellate review of broad-form submissions, § 7:9  
 Complaints, this index  
 Discretion of judge, § 7:2  
 Duplicitous “yes” or “no” and “and/or” jury questions, § 7:7  
 Duty and discretion of judge, § 7:2  
 History, § 7:8  
 Improper broad-form submissions, examples of, § 7:5  
 Party preferences, § 7:3  
 Proper broad-form submissions, examples of, § 7:4  
 Proper granulated submissions, examples of, § 7:6  
 “Yes” or “no” and “and/or” jury questions, § 7:7

**BURDEN OF PERSUASION**

Inferential rebuttals, § 8:9

**BURDEN OF PROOF**

Presumptions and Burden of Proof, this index

**CANCELLATION OF INSTRUMENTS**

Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:11

**CHANGE OR MODIFICATION**

Amendments, this index

**CHILD SUPPORT**

Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:12  
 Waiver of omitted grounds, § 13:12

**CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE**

Generally, § 3:18

**CLEAR AND CONVINCING EVIDENCE**

Presumptions and burden of proof, § 6:3

**COMMERCIAL PAPER**

Omitted elements, examples of deemed findings on, § 12:18  
 Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:13  
 Waiver of omitted grounds, § 13:13

**COMMON KNOWLEDGE**

Generally, § 3:20

**COMPENSATION**

Workers’ Compensation, this index

**COMPLAINTS**

Generally, §§ 9:1 to 9:44  
 Assumption of fact, objections and requests, § 9:24  
 Broad-form and granulated submissions  
     Objections and requests, §§ 9:27, 9:28  
     Preservation of error by complaint, § 9:4  
 Burden of proof. Presumptions and burden of proof, below  
 Checklists, objections and requests, §§ 9:17 to 9:33  
 Conclusive evidence, objections and requests, § 9:20  
 Conditional and disjunctive jury questions, complaint of erroneous conditional jury questions, § 5:5  
 Conditioning, waiver of errors in jury charge, § 9:42  
 Consequences of omitted elements and grounds of recovery or defense, § 9:7  
 Controlling issue, objections and requests, § 9:25  
 Damages, waiver of errors in jury charge, § 9:37  
 Definitions  
     Objections and requests, § 9:29  
     Omitted definitions, below  
     Preservation of error by complaint, omitted definitions, § 9:5

## INDEX

### COMPLAINTS—Cont'd

#### Definitions—Cont'd

Waiver of errors in jury charge,  
§ 9:38

Draft jury charge, complaining of,  
§§ 9:18 to 9:32

Error. Mistake or error, below

#### Evidence

Charge complaint affecting review  
of legal sufficiency, § 9:8

Conclusive evidence, objections  
and requests, § 9:20

Lack of, objections and requests,  
§ 9:19

Presumptions and burden of proof,  
below

Examination, submission of draft jury  
charge to counsel for, objections  
and requests, § 9:9

Granulated submissions. Broad-form  
and granulated submissions,  
above

Grounds of recovery or defense,  
§ 9:7

Immaterial element, objections and  
requests, § 9:22

Improper conditioning, objections  
and requests, § 9:23

#### Instructions

Objections and requests, § 9:29

Omitted definitions or instructions,  
checklists, § 9:30

Preservation of error by complaint,  
omission of definition or  
instruction, § 9:5

Waiver of errors in jury charge,  
§ 9:39

Invalid theory, objections and  
requests, § 9:21

Invited errors, waiver of errors in jury  
charge, § 9:35

Lack of evidence, § 9:19

Lack of pleadings, § 9:18

Legal sufficiency of evidence, charge  
complaint affecting review of,  
§ 9:8

#### Mistake or error

Preservation of error by complaint,  
below

### COMPLAINTS—Cont'd

#### Mistake or error—Cont'd

Waiver of errors in jury charge,  
below

Multiple parties, presentation of draft  
charge complaints, § 9:13

#### Objections and requests

Generally, §§ 9:9 to 9:33

Amended jury charge, § 9:33

Assumption of fact, checklist,  
§ 9:24

Broad-form submission, checklist,  
§ 9:27

Checklists, §§ 9:17 to 9:33

Conclusive evidence, checklist,  
§ 9:20

Controlling issue, checklist, § 9:25

Definitions, checklist, § 9:29

Draft jury charge, complaining of,  
§§ 9:18 to 9:32

Evidence, lack of, checklist, § 9:19

Examination, submission of draft  
jury charge to counsel for,  
§ 9:9

Granulated submission, checklist,  
§ 9:28

Immaterial element, checklist,  
§ 9:22

Improper conditioning, checklist,  
§ 9:23

Instructions, checklist, § 9:29

Invalid theory, checklist, § 9:21

Lack of evidence, checklist, § 9:19

Lack of pleadings, checklist,  
§ 9:18

Multiple parties, presentation of  
draft charge complaints of,  
§ 9:13

Omitted definitions, below

Omitted questions, below

Presentation of draft charge  
complaints, §§ 9:12, 9:13

Presumption of timeliness, § 9:11

Pretrial preparation of draft jury  
charge, checklist, § 9:17

Procedure for, generally, §§ 9:9 to  
9:33

Question of law, checklist, § 9:26

Questions, checklist, § 9:29

**COMPLAINTS—Cont'd**

- Objections and requests—Cont'd
  - Ruling on complaints of jury charge, § 9:16
  - Submission of draft jury charge to counsel for examination, § 9:9
  - Time for presentation of complaints, §§ 9:10, 9:11
  - Timeliness, presumption of, § 9:11
  - Written requests for submission, procedure on, § 9:15
- Omitted definitions
  - Checklists, § 9:30
  - Preservation of error by complaint, omission of definition or instruction, § 9:5
- Omitted questions
  - Complaining party, objections and requests, § 9:31
  - Opposing party, objections and requests, § 9:32
  - Preservation of error by complaint, § 9:6
  - Procedure for objecting to omitted questions of opponent, § 9:14
- Parental rights, waiver of errors in jury charge, § 9:44
- Pleadings, waiver of errors in jury charge, § 9:40
- Presentation of draft charge complaints, objections and requests, §§ 9:12, 9:13
- Preservation of error by complaint
  - Broad-form submission, § 9:4
  - Definition or instruction omitted, § 9:5
  - Omission of definition or instruction, § 9:5
  - Omission of question, § 9:6
  - Proper complaint, §§ 9:3 to 9:6
  - Question omitted, § 9:6
  - Rules for, § 9:2
- Presumptions and burden of proof
  - Timeliness, objections and requests, § 9:11
  - Waiver of errors in jury charge, § 9:36

**COMPLAINTS—Cont'd**

- Pretrial preparation of draft jury charge, objections and requests, § 9:17
- Procedure, objections and requests, §§ 9:9 to 9:33
- Proper complaint to preserve error, §§ 9:3 to 9:6
- Question of law, objections and requests, § 9:26
- Questions
  - Objections and requests, § 9:29
  - Preservation of error by complaint, omitted question, § 9:6
  - Waiver of errors in jury charge, §§ 9:41, 9:42
- Requests. Objections and requests, above
- Rules for preservation of error by complaint, § 9:2
- Ruling on complaints of jury charge, objections and requests, § 9:16
- Submission of draft jury charge to counsel for examination, objections and requests, § 9:9
- Substantive law, waiver of errors in jury charge, §§ 9:43, 9:44
- Time for presentation of complaints, objections and requests, §§ 9:10, 9:11
- Timeliness, presumption of, objections and requests, § 9:11
- Waiver of errors in jury charge
  - Generally, §§ 9:34 to 9:44
  - Burden of proof, § 9:36
  - Conditioning, § 9:42
  - Damages, § 9:37
  - Definitions, § 9:38
  - Instructions, § 9:39
  - Invited errors, § 9:35
  - Parental rights, § 9:44
  - Pleadings, § 9:40
  - Presumptions and burden of proof, § 9:36
  - Questions, §§ 9:41, 9:42
  - Substantive law, §§ 9:43, 9:44
- Written requests for submission, procedure on, objections and requests, § 9:15

## INDEX

### CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE

Complaints, objections and requests,  
§ 9:20

### CONCLUSIVELY ESTABLISHED FACTS

Generally, § 3:22

### CONCURRENCE

Verdict, concurrence of jury required  
for, § 11:5

### CONDITIONAL AND DISJUNCTIVE JURY QUESTIONS

Generally, §§ 5:1 to 5:6

Alternative conditions or facts,  
disjunctive submission of, § 5:6

Complaint of erroneous conditional  
jury questions, § 5:5

Conditional jury questions, §§ 5:2 to  
5:4

Erroneous conditional jury questions,  
complaining of, § 5:5

Improper conditioning, examples,  
§ 5:4

Proper conditioning, examples, § 5:3

### CONDITIONING

Omitted elements, findings on,  
unanswered jury questions,  
§ 12:7

### CONFLICTS IN JURY VERDICT

Verdict of Jury, this index

### CONTRACTS AND AGREEMENTS

Omitted elements, examples of  
deemed findings on, §§ 12:19,  
12:20

Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:14

Questions in Jury Charges, this index

Verdict of Jury, this index

Waiver of omitted grounds, § 13:14

### CONTROLLING ISSUE

Complaints, objections and requests,  
§ 9:25

### CONTROVERTED FACTS

Evidence, instructions on, § 3:16

### CONVERSION

Omitted elements, deemed findings  
on, § 12:21

### CORPORATE LIABILITY

Generally, § 3:36

### DAMAGES

Generally, §§ 3:34 to 3:41

Complaints, waiver of errors in jury  
charge, § 9:37

Corporate liability, exemplary dam-  
ages, § 3:36

Exemplary damages, §§ 3:35, 3:36

Medical expenses, § 3:37

Mitigation, § 3:38

Multiple culpable parties, § 3:39

Objections, this index

Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:15

Punitive damages, §§ 3:35, 3:36

Questions in Jury Charges, this index

Taxation, § 3:40

Unrelated injuries, § 3:41

Verdict of Jury, this index

Waiver of omitted grounds, § 13:15

### DATE

Time or Date, this index

### DEAD MAN'S RULE

Generally, § 3:21

### DEADLOCKED JURY

Supplemental jury instructions,  
“dynamite” charge for  
deadlocked jury, § 11:4

### DECEIT

Fraud or Deceit, this index

### DECEPTIVE TRADE PRACTICES

Omitted elements, examples of  
deemed findings on, § 12:22

Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:16

Waiver of omitted grounds, § 13:16

### DEFAMATION

Omitted elements, examples of  
deemed findings on, § 12:23

Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:17

Waiver of omitted grounds, § 13:17

**DEFINITIONS**

- Generally, §§ 2:1 to 2:8
- Appellate review of jury charge definitions, § 2:8
- Discretion of judge, duty and, § 2:3
- Duty and discretion of judge in, § 2:3
- Legal terms, §§ 2:4 to 2:6
- Objections, this index
- Placement of, § 2:7
- Rules for, § 2:2
- Technical terms, §§ 2:4 to 2:6
- Time, when legal and technical definitions required, §§ 2:5, 2:6

**DISCOVERY SANCTIONS**

- Generally, § 3:23

**DISCRETION OF JUDGE**

- Generally, § 3:3
- Broad-form and granulated jury charges, § 7:2
- Form of jury charge, § 1:5
- Question of law or fact, discretion of judge to submit jury questions, § 4:1

**DISJUNCTIVE JURY QUESTIONS**

- Conditional and Disjunctive Jury Questions, this index

**DRAFTING INSTRUCTIONS**

- Generally, § 3:9

**DUPLICITOUS “YES” OR “NO” AND “AND/OR” JURY QUESTIONS**

- Broad-form and granulated jury charges, § 7:7

**DUTY OF COURT**

- Verdict of jury, duty of courts to reconcile conflicting answers, § 11:11

**DUTY OF JUDGE**

- Generally, § 3:3

**“DYNAMITE” CHARGE**

- Supplemental jury instructions for deadlocked jury, § 11:4

**EASEMENTS**

- Conflicts in jury verdict, irreconcilable conflicts, § 11:19
- Omitted elements, examples of deemed findings on, § 12:24
- Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:18
- Waiver of omitted grounds, § 13:18

**ELECTION OF REMEDIES**

- Verdict of jury, § 11:9

**EMERGENCIES**

- Sudden Emergency Tort Theory, this index

**EMINENT DOMAIN**

- Omitted elements, examples of deemed findings on, § 12:25

**EMPLOYER AND EMPLOYEE**

- Omitted elements, examples of deemed findings on, § 12:26
- Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:19
- Waiver of omitted grounds, § 13:19
- Workers’ Compensation, this index

**ESTOPPEL**

- Waiver and Estoppel, this index

**EVIDENCE**

- Generally, §§ 3:15 to 3:33
- Answers, advising jury of effect of, § 3:15
- Burden of proof. Presumptions and Burden of Proof, this index
- Circumstantial evidence, § 3:18
- Comments on weight of evidence, §§ 1:20, 1:21
- Common knowledge, § 3:20
- Complaints, this index
- Conclusively established facts, § 3:22
- Controverted facts, assumption of, § 3:16
- Dead Man’s Rule, § 3:21
- Discovery sanctions, facts established by, § 3:23
- Facts, §§ 3:22 to 3:24
- Harmless and reversible error, § 1:21
- Judicially noticed facts, § 3:24
- Legal sufficiency of evidence, charge complaint affecting review of, § 9:8

## INDEX

### **EVIDENCE—Cont'd**

- Limitation of evidence, § 3:26
- “Nudging” jury, § 3:27
- Objections based on pleadings and evidence, § 10:11
- Plea of privilege, § 3:28
- Presumptions and Burden of Proof, this index
- Questions in Jury Charges, this index
- Spoliation of, § 3:30
- Sudden emergency, § 3:31
- Summarizing evidence, § 3:32
- Support of jury charge, requirement of, § 1:13
- Theory of recovery or defense, highlighting, § 3:25
- “Tilting” jury, § 3:27
- Unavoidable accident, § 3:33
- Weight and Sufficiency of Evidence, this index

### **EXAMINATION**

- Complaints, submission of draft jury charge to counsel for examination, § 9:9

### **EXCEPTIONS**

- Omitted elements, findings on, exceptions to Rule 279 findings, § 12:11
- Pleadings, sufficiency of, § 1:15

### **EXEMPLARY DAMAGES**

- Generally, §§ 3:35, 3:36

### **FACTS**

- Assumption of Fact, this index
- Evidence, §§ 3:22 to 3:24
- Questions in Jury Charges, this index

### **FAMILY LAW**

- Omitted elements, examples of deemed findings on, § 12:28

### **FEDERAL JURY CHARGES**

- Generally, §§ 1:9, 1:10

### **FEES**

- Attorney Fees, this index

### **FIDUCIARY DUTY**

- Omitted elements, deemed findings on, § 12:29

### **FIDUCIARY DUTY—Cont'd**

- Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:21

### **FORM**

- Generally, §§ 1:4 to 1:8
- Discretion of judge, § 1:5
- History, § 1:8
- Pattern by jury charges, § 1:7
- Requests for submission, § 10:25
- Statutory causes of action, § 1:6
- Verdict of jury, notations on jury charge form, § 11:8

### **FRAUD OR DECEIT**

- Omitted elements, examples of deemed findings on, § 12:30
- Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:22
- Trade practices. Deceptive Trade Practices, this index
- Waiver of omitted grounds, § 13:22

### **GRANULATED JURY CHARGES**

- Broad-Form and Granulated Jury Charges, this index

### **HARMLESS ERROR**

- Incorrect instructions as harmless error, examples of, § 3:11
- Omitted instructions as harmless error, examples of, § 3:13
- Weight of evidence, comments on, § 1:21

### **IMMATERIAL ELEMENT**

- Complaints, objections and requests, § 9:22

### **INCORRECT INSTRUCTIONS**

- Harmless error, incorrect instructions as, § 3:11
- Reversible error, incorrect instructions as, § 3:12

### **INFERENTIAL REBUTTALS**

- Generally, §§ 8:1 to 8:12
- “Act of God” tort theory, § 8:4
- Appellate review of inferential rebuttal questions, § 8:11
- Burden of persuasion, § 8:9
- History, § 8:12
- New and independent cause tort theory, § 8:5

**INFERENCE REBUTTALS**

—Cont'd

- Pleading and requesting, theories, § 8:2
- Prohibition against inferential rebuttal questions, § 8:10
- Sole proximate cause tort theory, § 8:6
- Sudden emergency tort theory, § 8:7
- Tort theories, §§ 8:3 to 8:8
- Unavoidable accident tort theory, § 8:8

**INJUNCTION**

- Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:23
- Waiver of omitted grounds, § 13:23

**INSURANCE**

- Jury, irreconcilable conflicts, § 11:20
- Omitted elements, examples of deemed findings on, § 12:31
- Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:24
- Waiver of omitted grounds, § 13:24

**INVITED ERRORS**

- Complaints, waiver of errors in jury charge, § 9:35

**IRRECONCILABLE CONFLICT**

- Verdict of Jury, this index

**JUDICIALLY NOTICED FACTS**

- Generally, § 3:24

**JURY CHARGES**

- Generally, §§ 1:1 to 1:22, 3:1 to 3:14
- Answers, advising jury of effect of, § 1:22
- Appeal and Error, above
- Broad-Form and Granulated Jury Charges, this index
- Complaints, this index
- Conditional and Disjunctive Jury Questions, this index
- Controlling issues, § 1:2
- Damages, this index
- Definitions, this index
- Discretion of Judge, this index
- Draft jury charge, complaining of, §§ 9:18 to 9:32
- Evidence, this index

**JURY CHARGES—Cont'd**

- Federal jury charges, §§ 1:9, 1:10
- Form, this index
- Granulated jury charges. Broad-Form and Granulated Jury Charges, this index
- History, form of civil jury charges, § 1:8
- Inferential Rebuttals, this index
- Objections, this index
- Omitted Elements, this index
- Pattern Jury Charges, this index
- Pleadings, this index
- Practice and procedure, § 1:11
- Presumptions and Burden of Proof, this index
- Questions in Jury Charges, this index
- Statutory causes of action, form of civil jury charges, § 1:6
- Supplemental Jury Instructions, this index
- Support of jury charge by pleadings and evidence required, § 1:13
- Types of civil jury charges, generally, § 1:3

**LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT**

- Employer and Employee, this index

**LACHES**

- Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:25
- Waiver of omitted grounds, § 13:25

**LANDLORD AND TENANT**

- Omitted elements, examples of deemed findings on, § 12:32
- Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:26
- Verdict of jury, reconcilable conflicts, § 11:25
- Waiver of omitted grounds, § 13:26

**LIABILITY**

- Corporate liability, § 3:36
- Premises Liability, this index
- Strict Liability, this index

**LIBEL**

- Defamation, this index

**LIENS**

- Omitted elements, examples of deemed findings on, § 12:33

## INDEX

### **LIENS—Cont'd**

Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:27

Waiver of omitted grounds, § 13:27

### **LIMITATIONS AND RESTRICTIONS**

Evidence, limitation of, § 3:26

Omitted elements, examples of deemed findings on, § 12:34

Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:25

Waiver of omitted grounds, § 13:25

### **MEDICAL EXPENSES**

Damages, § 3:37

### **MINORS**

Child Support, this index

### **MISREPRESENTATION**

Fraud or Deceit, this index

### **MISTAKE OR ERROR**

Complaints, this index

Conditional and disjunctive jury questions, complaint of erroneous conditional jury questions, § 5:5

### **MITIGATION**

Damages, § 3:38

### **MODIFICATION**

Amendments, this index

### **MULTIPLE PARTIES**

Complaints, presentation of draft charge complaints, § 9:13

Damages, multiple culpable parties, § 3:39

Presumptions and burden of proof, allocation of burden of proof on both parties, § 6:5

### **“NECESSARILY REFERABLE” TO GROUNDS**

Omitted elements, findings on, § 12:5

### **NEGLIGENCE**

Omitted elements, examples of deemed findings on, § 12:35

Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:28

Verdict of jury, reconcilable conflicts, § 11:26

Waiver of omitted grounds, § 13:28

### **NEW AND INDEPENDENT CAUSE TORT THEORY**

Inferential rebuttals, § 8:5

### **NOTATIONS**

Verdict of jury, notations on jury charge form, § 11:8

### **“NUDGING” JURY**

Evidence, § 3:27

### **OATH AND AFFIRMATION**

Voir dire, instructions before and after oath, § 3:5

### **OBJECTIONS**

Generally, §§ 10:1 to 10:19

Adopting objections by reference, prohibition against, § 10:2

Assumption of fact, insufficient objections, § 10:4

Attorney fees, insufficient objections, § 10:3

Burden of proof, § 10:17

Complaints, this index

Damages

Generally, § 10:18

Insufficient objections, § 10:6

Definitions

Generally, § 10:12

Insufficient objections, § 10:7

Sufficient objections, § 10:13

Evidence, objections based on pleadings and, § 10:11

Instructions

Insufficient objections, § 10:8

Objections based on, § 10:12

Sufficient objections to, § 10:14

Insufficient objections

Generally, §§ 10:3 to 10:10

Assumption of fact, § 10:4

Attorney fees, § 10:3

Damages, § 10:6

Definitions, § 10:7

Instructions, § 10:8

Omitted elements or grounds, § 10:9

Questions, § 10:10

Weight of evidence, comment on, § 10:5

**OBJECTIONS—Cont’d**

- Invalid theory, § 10:19
- Pleadings, objections based on evidence and, § 10:11
- Questions
  - Generally, §§ 10:15 to 10:19
  - Insufficient objections, § 10:10
  - Sufficient objections, §§ 10:16 to 10:19
- Reference, prohibition against adopting objections by, § 10:2
- Sufficient objections
  - Definitions, § 10:13
  - Instructions, §§ 10:8, 10:14
  - Insufficient objections, above
  - Questions, §§ 10:16 to 10:19
- Weight of evidence, comment on, insufficient objections, § 10:5

**OMITTED DEFINITIONS**

- Complaints, this index
- Requests for submission, § 10:20

**OMITTED ELEMENTS**

- Generally, §§ 12:1 to 12:41
- Action on account, § 12:14
- Agency, examples of deemed findings, § 12:15
- Appeal and review
  - Appellate consequences, § 12:12
  - Deemed findings by appellate court, § 12:9
- Attorney fees, deemed findings, § 12:16
- Bailment, deemed findings, § 12:17
- Commercial paper, deemed findings, § 12:18
- Conditioning, unanswered jury questions, § 12:7
- Contracts, deemed findings, §§ 12:19, 12:20
- Conversion, deemed findings, § 12:21
- Deceptive trade practices, deemed findings, § 12:22
- Deemed findings
  - Appellate court, § 12:9
  - Examples, §§ 12:14 to 12:41
- Defamation, deemed findings, § 12:23

**OMITTED ELEMENTS—Cont’d**

- Easements, deemed findings, § 12:24
- Eminent domain, deemed findings, § 12:25
- Employer and employee, deemed findings, § 12:26
- Estoppel, deemed findings, § 12:27
- Examples of deemed findings on omitted elements, §§ 12:14 to 12:41
- Exceptions to Rule 279 findings, § 12:11
- Express findings, §§ 12:8, 12:10
- Fiduciary duty, deemed findings, § 12:29
- Findings on, generally, §§ 12:1 to 12:41
- Fraud, deemed findings, § 12:30
- History, § 12:13
- Insurance, deemed findings, § 12:31
- Landlord and tenant, deemed findings, § 12:32
- Liens, deemed findings, § 12:33
- Limitations, deemed findings, § 12:34
- “Necessarily referable” to grounds, submitted elements must be, § 12:5
- Negligence, deemed findings, § 12:35
- Omitted grounds, distinguished, § 12:3
- Parental rights, deemed findings, § 12:36
- Partial submission of grounds of recovery or defense, § 12:4
- Partnership, deemed findings, § 12:37
- Premises defect, deemed findings, § 12:38
- Review. Appeal and review, above Rule 279, §§ 12:2, 12:11
- Tortious interference, deemed findings, § 12:20
- Unanswered jury questions, §§ 12:6, 12:7
- Unfair competition, deemed findings, § 12:39

## INDEX

### **OMITTED ELEMENTS—Cont'd**

- Workers' compensation, deemed findings, § 12:40
- Wrongful death, deemed findings, § 12:41

### **OMITTED GROUNDS**

- Generally, §§ 13:1 to 13:33
- Accord and satisfaction, § 13:6
- Action on account, § 13:7
- Agency, § 13:8
- Appellate consequences of waiver of grounds, § 13:5
- Attorney fees, § 13:9
- Business organizations, § 13:10
- Cancellation of instruments, § 13:11
- Child support, § 13:12
- Commercial paper, § 13:13
- Contracts, § 13:14
- Damages, § 13:15
- Deceptive trade practices, § 13:16
- Defamation, § 13:17
- Easements, § 13:18
- Employer and employee, § 13:19
- Estoppel and waiver, § 13:20
- Examples of, §§ 13:6 to 13:33
- Fiduciary duty, § 13:21
- Fraud, § 13:22
- Injunction, § 13:23
- Insurance, § 13:24
- Laches, § 13:25
- Landlord and tenant, § 13:26
- Liens, § 13:27
- Limitations, § 13:25
- Negligence, § 13:28
- Premises liability, § 13:29
- Request submission in jury charge, waiver of failure to submit, § 13:3
- Rule 279
  - Exceptions, § 13:4
  - Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:2
  - Waiver of omitted grounds, § 13:2
- Strict liability, § 13:30
- Trespass to try title, § 13:31
- Waiver of, generally, §§ 13:1 to 13:33
- Warranty, § 13:32

### **OMITTED GROUNDS—Cont'd**

- Workers' compensation, § 13:33

### **OMITTED INSTRUCTIONS**

- Harmless error, examples of, § 3:13
- Reversible error, examples of, § 3:14

### **PARENTAL RIGHTS**

- Complaints, waiver of errors in jury charge, § 9:44
- Omitted elements, examples of deemed findings on, § 12:36

### **PARTIAL ACTS OR MATTERS**

- Objections and requests, effect of partially incorrect requests, § 10:24
- Omitted elements, partial submission of grounds of recovery or defense, § 12:4

### **PARTIES**

- Multiple Parties, this index
- Presumptions and burden of proof, allocation of burden of proof to proper party, §§ 6:4, 6:5
- Question of law or fact, right and duty to submit questions to jury, § 4:2

### **PARTNERSHIP**

- Omitted elements, examples of deemed findings on, § 12:37

### **PATTERN JURY CHARGES**

- Federal, § 1:10
- Form of, § 1:7

### **PERSONAL INJURY QUESTIONS**

- Question of law or fact, jury questions about damages, § 4:23

### **PLACEMENT OF INSTRUCTIONS**

- Generally, § 3:9

### **PLEADINGS**

- Generally, §§ 1:13 to 1:19
- Advising jury of effect of answers, § 1:22
- Answers, this index
- Complaints, this index
- Exceptions, special, § 1:15

**PLEADINGS—Cont'd**

- History, waiver of pleading insufficiencies, § 1:19
- Special exceptions, § 1:15
- Sufficiency of pleadings
  - Generally, § 1:14
  - Special exceptions, § 1:15
  - Waiver of pleading insufficiencies, §§ 1:18, 1:19
- Support of jury charge, requirement of, § 1:13
- Timing of trial amendments to pleadings, § 1:17
- Trial amendments to, §§ 1:16, 1:17
- Waiver of pleading insufficiencies, § 1:18

**PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE**

- Generally, § 1:11
- Complaints, objections and requests, §§ 9:9 to 9:33
- Supplemental jury instructions, § 11:2

**PREMISES LIABILITY**

- Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:29
- Waiver of omitted grounds, § 13:29

**PREPONDERANCE OF EVIDENCE**

- Presumptions and burden of proof, § 6:2

**PRESUMPTIONS AND BURDEN OF PROOF**

- Generally, §§ 3:17, 3:29, 6:1 to 6:8
- Allocation of burden of proof to proper party, §§ 6:4, 6:5
- Both parties, allocation of burden of proof on, § 6:5
- Clear and convincing evidence, proof of, § 6:3
- Complaints, this index
- History of placement of burden of proof in jury charges, § 6:8
- Jury questions, placement of burden of proof in, § 6:6
- Objections to jury charges, § 10:17
- Parties, allocation of burden of proof to proper party, §§ 6:4, 6:5
- Placement of burden of proof, §§ 6:6, 6:7

**PRESUMPTIONS AND BURDEN OF PROOF—Cont'd**

- Preponderance of evidence, proof of, § 6:2

**PRETRIAL PREPARATION OF DRAFT JURY CHARGE**

- Complaints, § 9:17

**PRIVILEGE**

- Plea of, § 3:28

**PROCEDURE**

- Practice and Procedure, this index

**PRODUCTS LIABILITY**

- Verdict of jury, irreconcilable conflicts, § 11:21

**PROMISSORY NOTES**

- Verdict of jury, reconcilable conflicts, § 11:27

**PROPORTIONATE RESPONSIBILITY**

- Question of law or fact, jury questions about damages, § 4:24

**PUNITIVE DAMAGES**

- Generally, §§ 3:35, 3:36

**QUESTIONS IN JURY CHARGES**

- Generally, §§ 4:1 to 4:25
- Ambiguous terms, proper questions of fact about, § 4:19
- Bifurcated trials, jury questions about damages, § 4:25
- Conditional and Disjunctive Jury Questions, this index
- Contracts and written instruments
  - Generally, §§ 4:18 to 4:21
  - Ambiguous terms, proper questions of fact about, § 4:19
  - Improper questions about terms of written contracts, § 4:21
  - Improper questions of law, § 4:20
  - Terms of written contracts, improper questions about, § 4:21
- Damages, jury questions about
  - Generally, §§ 4:22 to 4:25
  - Bifurcated trials, § 4:25
  - Personal injury questions, § 4:23

## INDEX

### QUESTIONS IN JURY CHARGES

#### —Cont'd

- Damages, jury questions about
  - Cont'd
  - Proportionate responsibility, § 4:24
- Definitions, jury questions requiring, § 4:7
- Discretion of judge to submit jury questions, § 4:1
- Disjunctive jury questions.
  - Conditional and Disjunctive Jury Questions, this index
- Drafting questions in jury charges, § 4:8
- Duty and discretion of judge to submit jury questions, § 4:1
- Evidence
  - Conclusively proven by evidence, jury questions on facts, § 4:12
  - Controverted facts, jury questions assuming, §§ 4:15, 4:16
  - Examples of jury questions assuming controverted facts, § 4:16
  - No evidence, jury questions on facts supported by, § 4:14
  - Some evidence, jury questions on facts supported by, § 4:13
  - Support of jury questions by, § 4:11
  - Termination of parent-child relationship, § 4:17
- Examples
  - Improper questions of fact for jury, § 4:5
  - Proper questions of fact for jury, § 4:4
- Fact questions, jury questions required to be, § 4:3
- Improper questions of law, contracts and written instruments, §§ 4:20, 4:21
- Mixed questions of fact and law, § 4:6
- Parties, right and duty to submit questions to jury, § 4:2
- Personal injury questions, jury questions about damages, § 4:23
- Pleadings, support of jury questions by, § 4:10

### QUESTIONS IN JURY CHARGES

#### —Cont'd

- Proportionate responsibility, jury questions about damages, § 4:24
- Terms of written contracts, improper questions about, §§ 4:21, 4:22
- Written instruments. Contracts and written instruments, above

### REBUTTALS

- Inferential Rebuttals, this index

### RECONCILABLE CONFLICT

- Verdict of Jury, this index

### REFERENCE

- Objections to jury charge by reference, prohibition against adopting, § 10:2

### REPRESENTATIVES

- Fiduciary Duty, this index

### REQUESTS FOR SUBMISSION

- Generally, §§ 10:20 to 10:25
- Definitions, omitted, requests for submission in jury charge, § 10:20
- Form of requests for definitions, instructions, or questions, § 10:25
- Instructions
  - Form of requests for definitions, instructions, or questions, § 10:25
  - Omitted definitions, instructions or questions, § 10:20
- Partially incorrect requests, effect of, § 10:24
- Phase or shade of included element, requests for, § 10:21
- Proper elements of jury charge, requests to be, § 10:22
- Substantially correct, requests must be, § 10:23

### RESTRICTIONS

- Limitations and Restrictions, this index

### REVERSIBLE ERROR

- Incorrect instructions as reversible error, examples of, § 3:12

**REVERSIBLE ERROR—Cont'd**

Omitted instructions as reversible error, examples of, § 3:14  
Weight of evidence, comments on, § 1:21

**REVIEW**

Appeal and Review, this index

**RULE 279**

Omitted elements, findings on, §§ 12:2, 12:11  
Omitted Grounds, this index

**RULE 286**

Supplemental jury instructions, §§ 11:1, 11:2

**RULE 295**

Supplemental jury instructions, § 11:3

**RULES FOR INSTRUCTIONS**

Generally, § 3:2

**RULES FOR PRESERVATION**

Complaint, rules for preservation of error by, § 9:2

**SAME MATERIAL FACT**

Verdict of jury, conflicts in, § 11:13

**SECURITIES**

Verdict of jury, reconcilable conflicts, § 11:28

**SELECTION OF JURORS**

Timing of instructions, § 3:6

**SLANDER**

Defamation, this index

**SOLE PROXIMATE CAUSE TORT THEORY**

Inferential rebuttals, § 8:6

**SPOILIATION OF EVIDENCE**

Generally, § 3:30

**STATUTORY CAUSES OF ACTION**

Form of charge, § 1:6

**STRICT LIABILITY**

Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:30  
Waiver of omitted grounds, § 13:30

**SUBMISSION**

Requests for Submission, this index

**SUBSTANTIVE LAW**

Complaints, waiver of errors in jury charge, §§ 9:43, 9:44

**SUDDEN EMERGENCY TORT THEORY**

Evidence, § 3:31  
Inferential rebuttals, § 8:7

**SUFFICIENCY OR INSUFFICIENCY**

Evidence. Weight and Sufficiency of Evidence, this index  
Objections, this index  
Pleadings, this index

**SUMMARIZING EVIDENCE**

Generally, § 3:32

**SUPPLEMENTAL JURY INSTRUCTIONS**

Generally, §§ 11:1 to 11:4  
“Dynamite” charge for deadlocked jury, § 11:4  
Procedure, § 11:2  
Rule 286, §§ 11:1, 11:2  
Rule 295, § 11:3

**SUPPORT OF PERSONS**

Child Support, this index

**TAXATION**

Damages, § 3:40

**TENANT**

Landlord and Tenant, this index

**TERMS OF CONTRACTS**

Question of law or fact, improper questions about terms, § 4:21

**THEORY OF RECOVERY OR DEFENSE**

Evidence, § 3:25

**“TILTING” JURY**

Evidence, § 3:27

**TIME OR DATE**

Complaints, time for presentation of, §§ 9:10, 9:11

## INDEX

### **TIME OR DATE—Cont'd**

Pleadings, timing of trial amendments to, § 1:17

### **TORTS**

Defamation, this index  
Inferential rebuttals, §§ 8:3 to 8:8  
Omitted elements, deemed findings on, tortious interference, § 12:20  
Sudden Emergency Tort Theory, this index  
Unavoidable Accident Tort Theory, this index

### **TRESPASS TO TRY TITLE**

Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:31  
Waiver of omitted grounds, § 13:31

### **UNANSWERED QUESTIONS**

Verdict of jury, § 11:6

### **UNAVOIDABLE ACCIDENT TORT THEORY**

Evidence, § 3:33  
Inferential rebuttals, § 8:8

### **UNFAIR COMPETITION**

Omitted elements, examples of deemed findings on, § 12:39

### **UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE**

Verdict of jury, reconcilable conflicts, § 11:29

### **UNRELATED INJURIES**

Damages, § 3:41

### **UNSUPPORTED FINDINGS**

Verdict of jury, § 11:7

### **VERDICT OF JURY**

Generally, §§ 11:5 to 11:15  
Agency, reconcilable conflicts, § 11:22  
Assault, irreconcilable conflicts, § 11:16  
Concurrence of jury required for verdict, § 11:5  
Conflicts in jury verdict  
Generally, §§ 11:10 to 11:30  
Answers, § 11:10  
Duty of courts to reconcile conflicting answers, § 11:11

### **VERDICT OF JURY—Cont'd**

Conflicts in jury verdict—Cont'd  
General and specific findings, § 11:14

Irreconcilable conflicts, below  
Material to judgment, § 11:15

Reconcilable conflicts, below  
Reconciliation of conflicting answers, duty of courts, § 11:11

Rules for resolving conflicts, §§ 11:12 to 11:15

Same material fact, § 11:13

#### **Contracts**

Irreconcilable conflicts, § 11:17  
Reconcilable conflicts, § 11:23

#### **Damages**

Irreconcilable conflicts, § 11:18  
Reconcilable conflicts, § 11:24

Duty of courts to reconcile conflicting answers, § 11:11

Election of remedies after receipt of verdict, § 11:9

Immaterial and unsupported jury findings, § 11:7

#### **Irreconcilable conflicts**

Insurance, § 11:20

#### **Irreconcilable conflicts**

Generally, §§ 11:16 to 11:20

Assault, § 11:16

Contracts, § 11:17

Damages, § 11:18

Easements, § 11:19

Examples, §§ 11:16 to 11:20

Products liability, § 11:21

Landlord and tenant, reconcilable conflicts, § 11:25

Material to judgment, conflicts in jury verdict, § 11:15

Negligence, reconcilable conflicts, § 11:26

Notations on jury charge form, § 11:8

Products liability, irreconcilable conflicts, § 11:21

Promissory notes, reconcilable conflicts, § 11:27

#### **Reconcilable conflicts**

Generally, §§ 11:22 to 11:30

Agency, § 11:22

**VERDICT OF JURY—Cont'd**

- Reconcilable conflicts—Cont'd
  - Contracts, § 11:23
  - Damages, § 11:24
  - Landlord and tenant, § 11:25
  - Negligence, § 11:26
  - Promissory notes, § 11:27
  - Securities, § 11:28
  - Uniform commercial code, § 11:29
  - Workers' compensation, § 11:30
- Rules for resolving conflicts in jury verdict, §§ 11:12 to 11:15
- Same material fact, conflicts in jury verdict, § 11:13
- Securities, reconcilable conflicts, § 11:28
- Timing, instructions after verdict, § 3:8
- Unanswered jury questions in verdict, § 11:6
- Uniform commercial code, reconcilable conflicts, § 11:29
- Unsupported jury findings, § 11:7
- Workers' compensation, reconcilable conflicts, § 11:30

**VOIR DIRE**

- Timing, instructions after oath and before voir dire, § 3:5

**WAIVER AND ESTOPPEL**

- Complaints, this index
- Insufficiencies of pleading, waiver of, § 1:18
- Omitted elements, examples of deemed findings on, § 12:27
- Omitted Grounds, this index
- Pleading insufficiencies, waiver of, §§ 1:18, 1:19

**WAIVER AND ESTOPPEL—Cont'd**

- Sufficiency of pleadings, §§ 1:18, 1:19

**WARRANTY**

- Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:32
- Waiver of omitted grounds, § 13:32

**WEIGHT AND SUFFICIENCY OF EVIDENCE**

- Generally, § 3:19
- Comments on weight of evidence, §§ 1:20, 1:21, 10:5
- Complaints, charge complaint affecting review of legal sufficiency, § 9:8
- Objections, insufficiency of, § 10:5

**WORDS AND PHRASES**

- Definitions, this index

**WORKERS' COMPENSATION**

- Omitted elements, examples of deemed findings on, § 12:40
- Omitted grounds, waiver of, § 13:33
- Verdict of jury, reconcilable conflicts, § 11:30
- Waiver of omitted grounds, § 13:33

**WRITINGS AND WRITTEN**

**MATTERS**

- Complaints, procedure on written requests for submission, § 9:15
- Questions in Jury Charges, this index

**WRONGFUL DEATH**

- Omitted elements, examples of deemed findings on, § 12:41

**“YES” OR “NO” AND “AND/OR” JURY QUESTIONS**

- Broad-form and granulated jury charges, § 7:7