Index

ABSOLUTE PRIVILEGE
Defamation, statements during judicial proceeding, **6:75**

ABUSIVE LANGUAGE
Defamation, **6:21**

ACCESS TO CHANNELS OF COMMUNICATION
Defamation, public figure/private dichotomy, **6:42**

ACTUAL DAMAGES
Defamation, **6:88**

ACTUAL IDENTITY
Anonymous Internet users, **4:15**

ACTUAL MALICE
Animosity as probative evidence, **6:63**
Deadline pressures, **6:60**
Defamation, generally, **6:51 to 6:64**
Errors in language or terminology, **6:62**
Existence, proof, **6:53**
Ill-will as probative evidence, **6:63**
Journalistic balance, **6:56**
Lack of journalistic balance, **6:56**
Language errors, **6:62**
Letters to the editor, **6:64**
Material, omissions, **6:57**
New York's "gross irresponsibility" standard, **6:52**
Omissions of material, **6:57**
Preconceived story line, **6:58**
Private figure suing for defamation. **Gertz v. Robert Welch** (this index)
Public figure suing for defamation. **New York Times v. Sullivan** (this index)
Retraction, **6:61**
States' adoption in private figure cases involving matters of public concern, **6:51**
Story line preconceived, **6:58**
Terminology errors, **6:62**
Unresolved doubt regarding truth or falsity, **6:59**

ACTUAL VIOLENCE RECORDING
Liability for violence and physical harms, **10:7**

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS
Defamation, immunity, **6:79**

ADVERTISING
Defamatory meaning, **6:5**
False Advertising and Commercial Speech (this index)
Internet media, lawyer advertising, **4:2**
Public records, right of publicity, **7:3**

AFFIRMATIVE REGULATION
Print media, **2:2**

AGGRAVATION OF DAMAGES
Defamation, **6:91**

AIDING AND ABETTING
Violence and physical harms, liability for, **10:4**

ALEXANDER v. CAHILL
False advertising and commercial speech, lawyer advertising, **11:21**
Internet media, lawyer advertising, **4:2**

ALLEGATIONS
Defamation, criminal activity allegations, **6:26**
Violence and physical harms, allegedly inducing self-destructive behavior, **10:1**

ANIMOSITY
Defamation, probative evidence of actual malice, **6:63**

ANONYMITY
Defamation, **6:55**
Internet Media (this index)

ANTICYBERSQUATTING CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT
Trademarks and trade dress, **14:31**

APPEAL AND REVIEW
Defamation, damages awards, **6:94**
Litigation matters, **16:12**

APPLICATIONS
Patents, **14:16**

APPROPRIATION
Prior restraints, **7:4**
Privacy tort, **7:3**

ARBITRARY MARKS
Trademarks, **14:24**

ART REVIEWS
Defamation, **6:24**

ASSESSING DAMAGES
Defamation, **6:93**

ATTRIBUTION
Moral rights or droit moral, **14:34**

AUSTRALIA
Gutnick litigation, foreign judgments and Internet, **16:5**

AUTHORSHIP
Copyright, works of authorship, **14:5**

BACKGROUND
Internet anonymity, **4:13**
Modern obscenity law, **13:1**

BALANCE
Defamation, negligence in drawing unbalanced conclusions, **6:67**

BARNTICKI v. VOPPER
Trafficking in illegally obtained private material, **7:15, 7:16**

BATES DECISION
Advertising by professionals, **11:20, 11:21**

BOOK REVIEWS
Defamation, **6:24**

BRANZBURG v. HAYES
Discovery and confidential sources, **15:3**

BREACH OF CONTRACT
Discovery and confidential sources, **15:7**

BROADCAST MEDIA
Equal time provisions, **3:3, 3:4**
Fairness, **3:3**
"Fleeting expletives" standard of Federal Communications Commission, **3:5**
Gambling, **3:6**
Language, **3:5**
Obscene, indecent, or profane language, **3:5**
Public broadcasting, **3:7**
Regulation, **3:1, 3:2**
Spectrum scarcity, **3:2**

BURDEN OF PROOF
Defamation, **6:15, 6:49**
False advertising and commercial speech, **11:16**
Falsehood, plaintiff's burden of proving, **6:15**
Fault, plaintiff's burden of proof in establishing, **6:49**

BUSINESS ENTITY
Injurious Falsehood and Trade Libel (this index)

CABLE TELEVISION
First Amendment standards, **5:2**
Regulation, **5:1**

CAPTIONS
Defamatory meaning, **6:5**

CAUSE OF ACTION
Defamation, **6:1**
Injurious falsehood and trade libel, **9:1**

CENTRAL HUDSON TEST
Generally, **11:9**
Direct and material advancement, **11:13**
False advertising and commercial speech, generally, **11:9 to 11:14**
Further expansion of commercial speech protection, **11:19**
Lawful activity, speech about, **11:10**
Misleading, speech, **11:11**
Narrow tailoring, **11:14**
Substantial government interests, **11:12**

CHANNELS OF COMMUNICATION
Defamation, public figure status, **6:42**

CHILD PORNOGRAPHY
Generally, **13:13**
Pandering or soliciting, **13:16**
Private possession of child pornography, **13:14**
Prohibition of private possession of child pornography, **13:14**
Real or simulated pandering or soliciting, **13:16**
Simulated pandering or soliciting, **13:16**
Virtual child pornography, **13:15**

CHILDREN
Child Pornography (this index)
Violence and physical harms, liability for, **10:2**

CHOICE OF LAW
Litigation matters, **16:3**

CITIZENS UNITED
False advertising and commercial speech, **11:6**

CIVIL RIGHTS
Hate speech, enforcement of civil rights, **12:1 to 12:4**
New York Times v. Sullivan. **Defamation** (this index)

COMMERCIAL OR ECONOMIC RELATIONS, ATTACK ON
Injurious Falsehood and Trade Libel (this index)

COMMERCIAL SPEECH
False Advertising and Commercial Speech (this index)

COMMON LAW DEFAMATION PRIVILEGES
Defamation (this index)

COMMUNICATIONS REQUIRED BY LAW
Defamation, **6:80**

COMMUNITY STANDARDS
Obscenity and pornography, judging prurient interest, **13:7**

COMPANY OR BUSINESS ENTITY
Injurious Falsehood and Trade Libel (this index)

COMPENSATORY, GENERAL, AND ACTUAL DAMAGES
Defamation, **6:86 to 6:89**

COMPUTER PROGRAMS
Copyright, **14:10**

CONCLUSIONS REACHED
Defamation, unreasonable or unbalanced conclusions, **6:67**

CONDITIONAL PRIVILEGES
Defamation, conditional common-law ''interest'' privilege, **6:81**

CONFIDENTIAL SOURCES
Defamation, **6:55**
Discovery and Confidential Sources (this index)

CONFUSION
Trademark protection, **14:19**

CONGRESS
Defamation, **6:76, 6:78**
Privilege or immunity, **6:76, 6:78**
''Speech and Debate'' Clause, **6:76**
State constitution legislator immunity, **6:78**

CONSENT DEFENSE
Defamation, **6:74**

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW
Copyright Clause, **14:1**

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW—Cont'd
Defamation (this index)
First Amendment (this index)
Infliction of emotional distress, **8:5**
Speech or Debate Clause. **Defamation** (this index)

CONSTRUCTION AND INTERPRETATION
Defamatory meaning, **6:3**
Internet media, Section 230 immunity, **4:6 to 4:8**

CONTRACTS
Breach of, discovery and confidential sources, **15:7**
Restricting expression, intellectual property, **14:37**

CONVERGENCE
Modern electronic media, **5:5**

CONVERSION
Defamation, media's conversion of private person to public figure, **6:40**

CONVINCING CLARITY STANDARD
Defamation, **6:50**

COPYRIGHT
Generally, **14:1 to 14:14**
Computer programs, **14:10**
Constitutional Copyright Clause, **14:1**
Dichotomy between protection of ideas and expression, **14:8**
Duration of protection, **14:2, 14:3**
Eldred v. Ashcroft, **14:3**
Expression protection, **14:8**
Extension of protection, **14:3**
Fair use defense, **14:12, 14:13**
File sharing under Grokster, **14:11**
First Amendment, **14:7**
First sale doctrine, **14:9**
Fixation, **14:5**
Ideas protection, **14:8**
Injunctions, **14:14**
Originality requirement, **14:6**
Parody, fair use defense, **14:13**

COPYRIGHT—Cont'd
Protection of ideas and expression, **14:8**
Rights protected, **14:9**
Subject matter, **14:4**
Vernor v. Autodesk, Inc., **14:9**
What may be copyrighted, **14:4**
Works of authorship, **14:5**

CORPORATIONS
Defamation, corporate plaintiffs, **6:12, 6:44**
False advertising and commercial speech, **11:6**
Injurious Falsehood and Trade Libel (this index)

COURTS
Defamation (this index)
Litigation (this index)

CRIMINAL ACTIVITY
Defamation, allegation, **6:26**
Violence and Physical Harms, Liability for (this index)

CULTURAL ELEMENT REVIEW
Defamation, **6:24**

CULTURAL HISTORY
Internet anonymity, **4:13**

CYBER-SEDUCTION
Internet media, **4:3**

CYBERSQUATTING
Anticybersquatting Consumer Protection Act, **14:31**

CYBER-STALKING
Internet media, **4:3**
Overbreadth challenges, **4:3**

DAMAGES
Defamation (this index)
Injurious falsehood and trade libel, injury to pecuniary interests, **9:3**

DEADLINE PRESSURES
Actual malice, **6:60**
Defamation, **6:60, 6:71**
Negligence, **6:71**

DECEASED PERSONS
Libel of, **6:11**

DECEPTION
Defamation (this index)
False Advertising and Commercial Speech (this index)
Injurious Falsehood and Trade Libel (this index)
Trademark protection, **14:19**

DECLARATORY JUDGMENTS
Defamation actions, **6:97**

DEFAMATION
Generally, **6:1 to 6:98**
Absolute privilege for statements during judicial proceeding, **6:75**
Abusive language, **6:21**
Access to channels of communication, public figure status, **6:42**
Actual damages, **6:88**
Actual Malice (this index)
Administrative officials, immunity, **6:79**
Advertising surrounding story, **6:5**
Aggravation of damages, **6:91**
Allegations of criminal activity, **6:26**
Animosity as probative evidence of actual malice, **6:63**
Anonymous sources, **6:55**
Appeal of damages awards, **6:94**
Art reviews, **6:24**
Assessing damages, **6:93**
Burden of proof
falsehood, plaintiff's burden of proving, **6:15**
fault, plaintiff's burden of proof in establishing, **6:49**
Captions, **6:5**
Case law
Gertz v. Robert Welch (this index)
Milkovich v. Lorain Journal Company, **6:18**
New York Times v. Sullivan (this index)
Philadelphia Newspapers v. Hepps, **6:15**
Cause of action, **6:1**

DEFAMATION—Cont'd
Channels of communication available, public figure status, **6:42**
Civil rights. New York Times v. Sullivan, below
Commentary in psychological profile, **6:26**
Common forums for vitriolic expression of opinion, **6:23**
Common-law privileges
generally, **6:73**
absolute privilege for statements made in judicial proceedings, **6:75**
administrative officials, **6:79**
communications required by law, **6:80**
conditional common-law ''interest,'' **6:81**
consent defense, **6:74**
defeasance of privilege, **6:81, 6:82**
executive officials, **6:79**
fair and accurate reporting of official proceedings, **6:83**
governmental agencies in performance of duties, **6:80**
legislator immunity under constitutional provisions, **6:78**
Speech or Debate Clause, **6:76, 6:77**
state constitution, legislator immunity, **6:78**
statements made in judicial proceedings, **6:75**
Communications required by law, **6:80**
Compensatory, general, and actual damages, **6:86 to 6:89**
Conclusions unreasonable or unbalanced, **6:67**
Conditional common-law ''interest'' privilege, **6:81**
Confidential sources, **6:55**
Congress
legislator immunity, state constitution, **6:78**
''Speech and Debate'' Clause, **6:76**
Consent defense, **6:74**

DEFAMATION—Cont'd
Constitutional law
fault rules in modern law, summary, **6:47**
First Amendment protections, below
legislator immunity, state constitution, **6:78**
Speech or Debate clause, below
state constitution, legislator immunity, **6:78**
summary of constitutional fault rules in modern law, **6:47**
Construction, determining defamatory meaning, **6:3**
Conversion of private person to public figure by media, **6:40**
Convincing clarity standard, **6:50**
Corporate plaintiffs, **6:12, 6:44**
Creation of media/nonmedia distinction, **6:48**
Criminal activity allegations, **6:26**
Cultural elements, review, **6:24**
Damages
actual damages, **6:88**
aggravation of damages, **6:91**
assessing damages, **6:93**
compensatory, general, and actual damages, **6:86 to 6:89**
judicial review of damages awards, **6:94**
mitigation of damages, **6:91**
nominal damages, **6:85**
presumed damages, **6:87**
punitive damages, **6:90**
special damages, **6:89**
Deadline pressures
actual malice, **6:60**
negligence, **6:71**
Deceased persons, libel of, **6:11**
Declaratory judgments, **6:97**
Defamatory meaning, **6:2 to 6:8**
Defeasance of common-law privilege, **6:82**
Defenses
consent defense, **6:74**
privilege or immunity, below
Definition of ''public official,'' **6:45**

DEFAMATION—Cont'd
Dishonestly maintained opinions, **6:20**
Distinctions
fact/opinion distinction, below
libel and slander, **6:33, 6:34**
Doubt regarding truth or falsity, actual malice, **6:59**
Drawing unreasonable or unbalanced conclusions, **6:67**
Elements of cause of action, **6:1**
Equitable relief, **6:96**
Errors in language or terminology
actual malice, **6:62**
negligence, misuse, **6:69**
Evidence
actual malice, existence, **6:53**
animosity or ill-will evidencing actual malice, **6:63**
burden of proof, above
negligence in private figure defamation cases, **6:65 to 6:72**
question of law, public figure/private figure status, **6:41**
Executive official immunity, **6:79**
Existence of actual malice, proving, **6:53**
Fact-checking, negligence in, **6:70**
Fact/opinion distinction
generally, **6:17**
abusive language, **6:21**
allegations of criminal activity, **6:26**
art reviews, **6:24**
commentary in psychological profile, **6:26**
criminal activity allegations, **6:26**
cultural elements, review, **6:24**
dishonestly maintained opinions, **6:20**
First Amendment, **6:18**
insults or name-calling, **6:21**
Internet forums for vitriolic expression of opinion, **6:23**
judge, role in separation of fact from opinion, **6:27**
jury, role in separation of fact from opinion, **6:27**
literature reviews, **6:24**

DEFAMATION—Cont'd
Fact/opinion distinction—Cont'd
Milkovich v. Lorain Journal Company, **6:18**
name-calling, **6:21**
Op-Ed pages, **6:23**
parody, **6:22**
questions of fact or opinion, **6:27**
religion component in defamation case, **6:25**
restaurant reviews, **6:24**
ridicule, **6:21**
satire, **6:22**
separation of fact from opinion, role of judge and jury, **6:27**
shock radio, **6:23**
talk shows, **6:23**
tests to separate fact from opinion, **6:19**
vitriolic expression of opinion, common forums for, **6:23**
Fair report privilege, **6:83**
Falsity. Truth in defamation action, below
Falsity in defamation action, **6:15**
Fictional works, "of and concerning" requirement, **6:10**
First Amendment protections
fact/opinion distinction, **6:18**
Gertz v. Robert Welch (this index)
New York Times v. Sullivan (this index)
Governmental agencies in performance of duties, **6:80**
Governmental entities, standing to sue, **6:13**
"Gross irresponsibility" standard, New York, **6:52**
Headlines, **6:5**
Ill-will as probative evidence of actual malice, **6:63**
Images, **6:6**
Immunity. Privilege or immunity, below
Implication, **6:4**
Injunctions, **6:96**
Insults or name-calling, **6:21**
Internal rules, failure to follow, **6:70**

DEFAMATION—Cont'd
Internet defamation
single publication rule, **6:32**
statute of limitations, **6:32**
vitriolic expression of opinion in Internet forums, **6:23**
Involuntary public figure, conversion by media, **6:40**
Journalistic balance absent, actual malice, **6:56**
Judge
defamatory meaning, **6:8**
fact/opinion distinction, **6:27**
public or private status as question of law, **6:41**
Judicial proceedings
judge, above
jury, below
review of damages awards, **6:94**
statements during, **6:75**
Jury
defamatory meaning, **6:8**
fact/opinion distinction, **6:27**
jury, role in separation of fact from opinion, **6:27**
Lack of journalistic balance, **6:56**
Language error or misuse
actual malice, **6:62**
negligence, misuse, **6:69**
Legislator immunity under constitutional provisions, **6:78**
Letters to the editor, **6:64**
Libel of the dead, **6:11**
Libel-proof plaintiff, **6:92**
Libel/slander distinction, **6:33, 6:34**
Limited public figure, **6:38, 6:39**
Literature reviews, **6:24**
Malice. Actual malice, above
Meaning, defamatory, **6:2 to 6:8**
Media/nonmedia distinction, **6:48**
Members of Congress
privilege or immunity, **6:76**
state legislators, immunity under state constitutional provisions, **6:78**
Milkovich v. Lorain Journal Company, **6:18**
Misquotation, **6:7, 6:68**

DEFAMATION—Cont'd
Misuse of words. Language error or misuse, above
Mitigation of damages, **6:91**
Name-calling, **6:21**
Negligence (this index)
Neutral reportage doctrine, **6:35**
New York's "gross irresponsibility" standard, **6:52**
New York Times v. Sullivan (this index)
Nominal damages, **6:85**
"Of and concerning" requirement, **6:9, 6:10**
Official proceedings, "fair reports" privilege, **6:83**
Omissions of material, actual malice, **6:57**
Op-ed pages, **6:23**
"Opinion" distinguished. Fact/opinion dichotomy, above
Parody, **6:22**
Passage of time, effect on public figure status, **6:43**
Performance of duties by government agency, privileges, **6:80**
Per quod defamation, **6:34**
Per se defamation, **6:34**
Philadelphia Newspapers v. Hepps, **6:15**
Photographs, **6:6**
Plaintiff's burden of proving falsehood, **6:15**
Preconceived story line, **6:58**
Presumed damages, **6:87**
Principles of construction, determining defamatory meaning, **6:3**
Prior publication, assessment of damages, **6:93**
Prior restraints, **6:96**
Private figure defamation cases
Gertz v. Robert Welch (this index)
Negligence (this index)
public figure/private figure dichotomy, below
states adopting actual malice standard in cases of public concern, **6:51**

DEFAMATION—Cont'd
Privilege or immunity
absolute privilege for statements during judicial proceeding, **6:75**
administrative officials, **6:79**
common-law privileges, above
communications required by law, **6:80**
conditional common-law "interest" privilege, **6:81**
defeasance of common-law privilege, **6:82**
executive officials, **6:79**
"fair reports" privilege, **6:83**
legislator, immunity under state constitution, **6:78**
members of Congress, **6:76**
performance of duties by government agency, **6:80**
Speech or Debate clause, **6:76, 6:77**
Procedures for determining plaintiff's public or private status, **6:46**
Proof of existence of actual malice, **6:53**
Proofreading, negligence in, **6:70**
Proving. Evidence, above
Provision of retraction, **6:61**
Publication
prior publication, assessment of damages, **6:93**
republication, **6:29**
requirement, **6:28**
single publication rule, **6:30, 6:32**
statute of limitations, **6:31, 6:32**
Public concern, states adopting actual malice in private figure cases, **6:51**
Public controversy, voluntary entry into by limited public figure, **6:39**
Public figure/private figure dichotomy
access to channels of communication, **6:42**
actual malice, matters of public concern, **6:51**

DEFAMATION—Cont'd
Public figure/private figure dichotomy—Cont'd
conversion of private person to public figure by media, **6:40**
corporate plaintiffs, **6:44**
Gertz v. Robert Welch (this index)
involuntary public figure, **6:40**
limited public figure, **6:38, 6:39**
negligence in private figure defamation cases, **6:65**
New York Times v. Sullivan (this index)
passage of time, effect on public figure status, **6:43**
public concern in private figure cases, **6:51**
"public official" defined, **6:45**
question of law, **6:41**
status determination, **6:46**
voluntary entry by limited public figure into public controversy, **6:39**
"Public official" defined, **6:45**
Public participation, SLAPP suits and anti-SLAPP legislation, **6:98**
Punitive damages, **6:90**
Question of law, public figure/private figure status, **6:41**
Questions of fact or opinion, **6:27**
Quotation lifted out of context, **6:7**
Reasonableness
conclusions, negligence, **6:67**
reliance on sources, negligence, **6:66**
Reliance
negligence, unreasonable reliance on sources, **6:66**
third-party sources, **6:54**
Religious beliefs, fact/opinion distinction, **6:25**
Remedies
generally, **6:84**
damages, above
equitable relief, **6:96**
injunctions, **6:96**
libel-proof plaintiff, **6:92**
prior publication, **6:93**

DEFAMATION—Cont'd
Remedies—Cont'd
prior restraints, **6:96**
retraction, **6:61, 6:95**
Repeating defamatory material, **6:29**
Reports, common-law "fair reports" privilege, **6:83**
Republishing defamatory material, **6:29**
Resistance to creating a media/nonmedia distinction, **6:48**
Restaurant reviews, **6:24**
Retraction
actual malice, **6:61**
remedies, **6:95**
Review of damages awards, **6:94**
Reviews of literature, theatre, art, restaurants, and other aspects of culture, **6:24**
Ridicule, **6:21**
Right to bring action, **6:9**
Satire, **6:22**
Separation of fact from opinion, role of judge and jury, **6:27**
Shock radio, **6:23**
Single publication rule
generally, **6:30**
Internet defamation, **6:32**
SLAPP suits and anti-SLAPP legislation, **6:98**
Sources
anonymous, **6:55**
confidential, **6:55**
negligence, unreasonable reliance on sources, **6:66**
third-party sources, **6:54**
Special damages, **6:89**
Speech or Debate Clause
common-law legislator immunity, **6:76, 6:77**
scope of immunity, **6:77**
Standards
Actual Malice (this index)
convincing clarity, **6:50**
"gross irresponsibility" standard, New York, **6:52**
Negligence (this index)

DEFAMATION—Cont'd
Standing to sue
corporations, **6:12**
fictional works, **6:10**
governmental entities, **6:13**
libel of deceased persons, **6:11**
"of and concerning" requirement, **6:9**
State constitution, legislator immunity, **6:78**
State legislators, immunity under state constitutional provisions, **6:78**
Statements made in judicial proceedings, **6:75**
States adopting actual malice, private figure cases in matters of public concern, **6:51**
Status determination, public figure/private figure dichotomy, **6:46**
Statute of limitations
Internet defamation, **6:32**
publication requirement, **6:31, 6:32**
"Substantial truth" test, **6:16**
Summary judgment practice, negligence standard cases, **16:10**
Summary of constitutional fault rules in modern law, **6:47**
Symbols, **6:6**
Talk shows, **6:23**
"Teases," **6:5**
Terminology misuse
actual malice, **6:62**
negligence, **6:69**
Tests to separate fact from opinion, **6:19**
Theatre reviews, **6:24**
Third-party sources, reliance on, **6:54**
Time, effect of passage on public figure status, **6:43**
Truth in defamation action
generally, **6:14**
actual malice, doubt regarding truth or falsity, **6:59**
plaintiff's burden of proving falsehood, **6:15**
"substantial truth" test, **6:16**

DEFAMATION—Cont'd
Unreasonable or unbalanced conclusions, negligence, **6:67**
Unreasonable reliance on sources, negligence, **6:66**
Unresolved doubt regarding truth or falsity, **6:59**
Vicarious liability, **6:72**
Visual defamation, **6:6**
Vitriolic expression of opinion, common forums for, **6:23**
Voluntary entry by limited public figure into public controversy, **6:39**
Wire service as third-party sources, **6:54**

DEFAMATORY MEANING
Generally, **6:2**
Headlines, captions, "teases," or advertising surrounding story, **6:5**
Implication, **6:4**
Misquotation, **6:7**
Principles of construction, **6:3**
Role of judge and jury, **6:8**
Visual defamation, **6:6**

DEFENSES
Copyright fair use defense, **14:12**
Defamation (this index)
Invasion of privacy, "newsworthiness" defense, **7:11, 7:12**

DEFINITIONS
Public official, **6:45**

DESCRIPTIVE MARKS
Trademarks, **14:23**

DETAIL, IDENTIFYING AND INSTRUCTIONAL
Internet media, cyber-stalking and cyber-seduction, **4:3**

DIAL-A-PORN
Regulation, **13:11**

DILUTION OF FAMOUS MARK
Trademark, protection, **14:29**

DIRECT AND MATERIAL ADVANCEMENT
False advertising and commercial speech, **11:13**

DIRECT BROADCAST SATELLITE
Electronic media, **5:4**

DIRECTED VERDICTS
Litigation matters, **16:11**

DISCOVERY AND CONFIDENTIAL SOURCES
Generally, **15:1 to 15:9**
Branzburg v. Hayes, First Amendment privilege, **15:3**
Breach of contract for revealing sources, **15:7**
Confidential sources, generally, **15:2**
Editorial process, inquiry into, **15:1**
Failure to reveal sources, sanctions, **15:5**
First Amendment privilege in Branzburg v. Hayes, **15:3**
Inducing sources to break confidence, **15:8**
Inquiry into editorial process, **15:1**
Interference with contract, **15:8**
Privilege, Supreme Court rejection of First Amendment privilege in Branzburg v. Hayes, **15:3**
Protective orders, **15:6**
Rejection of First Amendment privilege in Branzburg v. Hayes, **15:3**
Sanctions for failure to reveal sources, **15:5**
Shield laws of states, **15:4**
SLAPP motions, **15:9**
State shield laws, **15:4**
Strategic litigation against public participation (SLAPP) motions, **15:9**
Supreme Court rejection of First Amendment privilege in Branzburg v. Hayes, **15:3**
Third-party discovery, **15:6**
Tortious interference with contract, **15:8**

DISCRIMINATION
False advertising and commercial speech, **11:18**

DISTINCTIONS
Defamation (this index)
Fact distinguished from opinion. **Defamation** (this index)
Libel and slander, **6:33, 6:34**
Media and nonmedia speakers, **1:3**
Negative and affirmative regulation, **2:2**

DISTINCTIVE MARKS
Trademarks, **14:24**

DISTINCTIVENESS
Trademarks, **14:21**

DOUBT
Defamation, negligent failure to resolve doubt, **6:59**

DROIT MORAL
Generally, **14:32 to 14:36**
Moral Rights (this index)

DURATION
Copyright protection, **14:2, 14:3**

EDITORIAL PROCESS
Discovery and confidential sources, **15:1**

ELDRED v. ASHCROFT
Extension of copyright duration, **14:3**

ELECTRONIC CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE
Internet media, **4:3**

ELECTRONIC MEDIA
Cable Television (this index)
Direct broadcast satellite, **5:4**
Internet Media (this index)
Modern media convergence, **5:5**
Telephonic media, **5:3**

ELEMENTS OF CAUSE OF ACTION
Defamation, **6:1**
Injurious falsehood and trade libel, **9:1**

EMOTIONAL DISTRESS TORTS
Infliction of emotional distress, **8:1**
Infliction of Emotional Distress (this index)

EMPIRICAL DATA
False advertising and commercial speech, **11:17**

ENFORCEMENT OF FOREIGN JUDGMENTS IN AMERICAN COURTS
Generally, **16:4**
Australian Gutnick litigation, foreign judgments and Internet, **16:5**

EQUAL TIME PROVISIONS
Broadcast media, **3:3, 3:4**
Fairness, **3:3**

EQUITABLE RELIEF
Defamation, **6:96**

ERRORS
Defamation (this index)
Trademark protection, **14:19**

EVIDENCE
Defamation (this index)

EXECUTIVE OFFICIAL IMMUNITY
Defamation, **6:79**

EXPRESSION
Copyright protection, **14:8**

EXTREME AND OUTRAGEOUS CONDUCT
Infliction of emotional distress, **8:3**

FACT/OPINION DISTINCTION
Defamation (this index)

FACTS
Defamation, negligence in fact finding, **6:70**

FAIRNESS
Broadcast media, **3:3**

"FAIR REPORTS" PRIVILEGE
Defamation, **6:83**

FAIR USE DEFENSE
Copyright, **14:12, 14:13**

FALSE ADVERTISING AND COMMERCIAL SPEECH
Generally, **11:1 to 11:21**
Bates decision
advertising by professionals, **11:20, 11:21**
subsequent professional advertising decisions, **11:21**
Burden of proof on government, **11:16**
Case law
Bates decision, above
Central Hudson test, below
Citizens United decision, **11:6**
Citizens United decision, **11:6**
Corporate speech, **11:6**
Direct and material advancement, **11:13**
Discrimination for reasons unrelated to commercial character, **11:18**
Emergence of commercial speech protections, **11:4, 11:5**
Empirical data, regulation of commercial speech, **11:17**
Expansion of commercial speech protection, **11:15, 11:19**
False advertising
generally, **11:1 to 11:3**
"materiality," **11:2**
"proportionality," **11:3**
First Amendment doctrine and theory, **11:4, 11:5**
Good and services, marketplace, **11:7**
Government bears burden of proof, **11:16**
Ideas, marketplace, **11:7**
Lawful activity as subject, **11:10**
Lawyer advertising, **11:21**
Marketplace, **11:7**
"Materiality" in false advertising, **11:2**
Misleading speech, **11:11**
Paternalism, **11:8**
Professionals, advertising by, **11:20, 11:21**

FALSE ADVERTISING AND COMMERCIAL SPEECH —Cont'd
Prong one of Central Hudson test
lawful activity as subject, **11:10**
speech not misleading, **11:11**
Prong two of Central Hudson test, substantial government interests, **11:12**
Prong three of Central Hudson test, direct and material advancement, **11:13**
Prong four of Central Hudson test, narrow tailoring, **11:14**
"Proportionality" in false advertising, **11:3**
Substantial government interests, **11:12**
Supreme Court and paternalism, **11:8**

FALSE LIGHT INVASION OF PRIVACY
Privacy tort, **7:5**
Rejection by states, **7:7**
Works of fiction, **7:6**

FAMOUS MARKS
Trademarks, protection from dilution, **14:29**

FANCIFUL MARKS
Trademarks, **14:24**

FAULT REQUIREMENTS
Injurious falsehood and trade libel, **9:4**

FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION
"Fleeting expletives" standard, **3:5**

FEDERAL IMMUNITY
Interactive computer services. **Internet Media** (this index)

FICTIONAL WORKS
Defamation, "of and concerning" requirement, **6:10**
False light invasion of privacy, **7:6**

FILE SHARING
Copyright, **14:11**

FILMS AND MOVIES
Violence and physical harms, liability for, **10:5**

FILTERING
Internet media, **4:4**

FIRST AMENDMENT
Advertising and commercial speech, **11:4, 11:5**
Cable television, standards, **5:2**
Copyright, **14:7**
Defamation (this index)
Discovery and confidential sources, Branzburg v. Hayes, **15:3**
False advertising and commercial speech, lawyer advertising, **11:21**
Infliction of emotional distress, **8:5**
Internet media, **4:2**
Internet Media (this index)
Media distinguished from nonmedia speaker, **1:3**
New York Times v. Sullivan. **Defamation** (this index)

FIRST SALE DOCTRINE
Copyright, software user as licensee, **14:9**

FIXATION
Copyright, **14:5**

FOREIGN JUDGMENTS
Enforcement in American courts, **16:4, 16:5**

FOREIGN TERRORIST ORGANIZATION
Aiding and abetting criminal activity, scrutiny standard, **10:4**

FORUM NON CONVENIENS
Litigation matters, **16:6**

FORUMS
Defamation, vitriolic expression of opinion, **6:23**

FUNCTIONALITY
Trade dress, **14:30**

GAMBLING
Broadcast media, **3:6**

GENERAL DAMAGES
Defamation, **6:86 to 6:89**

GENERIC TRADEMARKS
Registration, **14:22**

GERTZ v. ROBERT WELCH
Access to channels of communication, **6:42**
Actual malice, **6:37 to 6:46, 6:56 to 6:64**
Animosity as evidence of actual malice, **6:63**
Channels of communication, availability as factor in public figure status, **6:42**
Corporate plaintiffs, **6:44**
Deadline pressure, role in actual malice, **6:60**
Defamation, **6:37**
Definition of ''public official,'' **6:45**
Determining plaintiff's public or private status, **6:46**
Doubt regarding truth or falsity, role in actual malice, **6:59**
Errors in language or terminology, role in actual malice, **6:62**
Has-been, effect of passage of time on public figure status, **6:43**
Ill-will as evidence of actual malice, **6:63**
Involuntary public figure, **6:40**
Journalistic balance lacking, role in actual malice, **6:56**
Lack of journalistic balance, role in actual malice, **6:56**
Language errors, role in actual malice, **6:62**
Letters to the editor, actual malice, **6:64**
''Limited'' public figures, **6:38 to 6:40**
Material, omissions of, role in actual malice, **6:57**
Omissions of material, role in actual malice, **6:57**
Pre-conceived story line, role in actual malice, **6:58**
Pressure of deadline, role in actual malice, **6:60**

GERTZ v. ROBERT WELCH —Cont'd
Private figure suing for defamation, **6:37 to 6:46, 6:56 to 6:64**
Public controversy, voluntary entry by limited public figure, **6:39**
Public figure/private figure dichotomy, generally, **6:37**
Question of law, public or private status as, **6:41**
Retraction, role in actual malice, **6:61**
Story line as pre-conceived, role in actual malice, **6:58**
Terminology errors, role in actual malice, **6:62**
Time, effect on public figure status, **6:43**
Voluntary entry into public controversy, **6:39**

GINZBURG DECISION
Obscenity and pornography, **13:4**

GOVERNING LAW
Litigation matters, **16:3**

GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES
Defamation, standing to sue, **6:13**

GROKSTER DECISION
Copyright, file sharing, **14:11**

"GROSS IRRESPONSIBILITY" STANDARD
Defamation, **6:52**

GUTNICK LITIGATION
Enforcement of Australian decision in American courts, **16:5**

HATE SPEECH
Generally, **12:1 to 12:4**
Civil rights enforcement, **12:1 to 12:4**
Internet, **12:4**
R.A.V. v. City of St. Paul, **12:2**
Threats on Internet, **12:4**
Virginia v. Black, **12:3**

HEADLINES
Defamatory meaning, **6:5**

HISTORY OR BACKGROUND
Internet anonymity, **4:13**
Modern obscenity law, **13:1**

HOLDER v HUMANITARIAN LAW PROJECT
Aiding and abetting criminal activity, **10:4**

HONESTY
Defamation, dishonestly maintained opinions, **6:20**

HUSTLER v.. FALWELL
Infliction of emotional distress, **8:5**

IDEAS
Copyright protection, **14:8**
False advertising and commercial speech, **11:7**

IDENTIFYING DETAIL
Internet media, cyber-stalking and cyber-seduction, **4:3**

IDENTITY
Anonymous Internet users, **4:15**
Defamation, anonymous sources, **6:55**

IED
Infliction of Emotional Distress (this index)

ILL-WILL
Defamation, ill-will as probative evidence of actual malice, **6:63**

IMAGES
Defamatory meaning, **6:6**

IMMUNITY
Interactive computer services. **Internet Media** (this index)
Privilege or Immunity (this index)

IMPLIED DEFAMATION
Generally, **6:4**

INDEPENDENT JUDICIAL REVIEW
Litigation matters, **16:12**

INDUCEMENT
Violence and physical harms, self-destructive behavior, **10:1**

INDUCING
Discovery and confidential sources, sources to break confidence, **15:8**

INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS
Generally, **8:1 to 8:7**
Constitutional law, First Amendment restraints, **8:5**
Emotional distress torts, **8:1**
Extreme and outrageous conduct, **8:3**
First Amendment restraints, **8:5**
Hustler v.. Falwell, **8:5**
Intentional infliction, **8:2, 8:3**
Negligent infliction, **8:7**
Outrage, **8:2**
Outrageous conduct, **8:3**
Private figure cases, **8:6**
Requirement for severe emotional distress, **8:4**
Restraints under First Amendment, **8:5**
Severity of emotional distress, **8:4**
Torts, **8:1**

INHERENTLY DISTINCTIVE
Trade dress, **14:26**
Trademarks, **14:24**

IN PERSONAM JURISDICTION
Internet media, **16:2**
Litigation matters, **16:2**

INJUNCTIONS
Copyright, **14:14**
Defamation cases, **6:96**

INJURIES
Commercial or economic relations. **Injurious Falsehood and Trade Libel** (this index)
Emotional distress. **Infliction of Emotion Distress** (this index)
Physical injuries. **Violence and Physical Harms, Liability for** (this index)

INJURIOUS FALSEHOOD AND TRADE LIBEL
Generally, **9:1 to 9:4**
Cause of action, **9:1**
Elements of cause of action, **9:1**
Falsity element for injurious falsehood, **9:2**
Fault requirements for injurious falsehood, **9:4**
Injury to pecuniary interests, **9:3**
Money, injury to pecuniary interests, **9:3**
Pecuniary interests, injury to, **9:3**

INSTRUCTIONAL DETAIL
Internet media, cyber-stalking and cyber-seduction, **4:3**

INTEGRITY
Moral rights or droit moral, **14:35**

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY
Generally, **14:1 to 14:37**
Contracts, non-disclosure agreements, restricting expression, **14:37**
Copyright (this index)
Expression, non-disclosure agreements and other contracts restricting, **14:37**
Internet media, **4:11**
"Law of ideas," **14:36**
Moral Rights (this index)
Non-disclosure agreements and other contracts restricting expression, **14:37**
Patents (this index)
Trademarks and Trade Dress (this index)

INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS
Generally, **8:2**
Extreme or outrageous conduct as element, **8:3**

INTERACTIVE COMPUTER SERVICE PROVIDER
Section 230 immunity, **4:6**

INTERACTIVE COMPUTER SERVICES
Internet Media (this index)
Section 230 immunity. **Internet Media** (this index)

INTERFERENCE
Commercial or economic relations. **Injurious Falsehood and Trade Libel** (this index)
Discovery and confidential sources, **15:8**

INTERNAL RULES
Defamation, negligence in failing to follow, **6:70**

INTERNET MEDIA
Generally, **4:1 to 4:15**
Actual identity of anonymous Internet users, **4:15**
Alexander v. Cahill, **4:2, 11:21**
Anonymity
generally, **4:12**
actual identity of anonymous Internet users, **4:15**
cultural history of Internet anonymity, **4:13**
First Amendment right, **4:14**
history of Internet anonymity, **4:13**
legal standards for unveiling identity, **4:15**
technological history of Internet anonymity, **4:13**
Background, Internet anonymity, **4:13**
Broad interpretation of Section 230 immunity, **4:6, 4:7**
Child pornography, **13:15**
Content creation participant, loss of immunity, **4:9**
Cultural history of Internet anonymity, **4:13**
Cyber-seduction, **4:3**
Cyber-stalking, **4:3**
Defamation
single publication rules, **6:32**
statute of limitations, **6:32**
vitriolic expression of opinion in Internet forums, **6:23**

INTERNET MEDIA—Cont'd
Distributor liability, **4:8**
Electronic civil disobedience, **4:3**
Enforcement of foreign judgments in American courts, **16:5**
Federal immunity. Interactive computer services, below
Filtering, **4:4**
First Amendment
generally, **4:2, 11:21**
Internet anonymity, **4:14**
Foreign judgments, enforcement in American courts, **16:5**
Forfeit of Section 230 immunity by interactive computer service provider, **4:6**
Hate speech, **12:4**
Identifying or instructional detail coupled with fiery rhetoric, **4:3**
Identity of anonymous Internet users, **4:15**
In personam jurisdiction, **16:2**
Intellectual property, **4:11**
Interactive computer services
generally, **4:5**
broad interpretation of Section 230 immunity, **4:6, 4:7**
distributor liability, **4:8**
federal immunity, generally, **4:5 to 4:9**
interpretation of Section 230 immunity, **4:6**
narrow interpretation of Section 230 immunity, **4:6, 4:8**
participation in content creation, loss of immunity, **4:9**
Section 230 immunity, **4:5 to 4:9**
Interactive computer services and Section 230 immunity, **4:6**
Interpretation of Section 230 immunity, **4:6 to 4:8**
Lawyer advertising, **11:21**
Legal standards for unveiling actual identity of anonymous Internet users, **4:15**
Litigation, ongoing, restrictions on, **16:14**
Narrow interpretation of Section 230 immunity, **4:6, 4:8**

INTERNET MEDIA—Cont'd
Negative reviews, **4:9**
Network neutrality, **4:10**
Neutrality of network, **4:10**
Obscenity and pornography, **13:15, 13:17**
Regulation, **4:1**
Reviews, negative, **4:9**
Section 230 immunity. Interactive computer services, above
Single publication rules, Internet defamation, **6:32**
Statute of limitations, Internet defamation, **6:32**
Technological history of Internet anonymity, **4:13**
Threats, **4:3, 12:4**
Virtual child pornography, **13:15**

INTRUSION
Paparazzi activities, **7:9**
Privacy tort, **7:8**

INVASION OF PRIVACY
Generally, **7:1 to 7:16**
Appropriation
prior restraints, **7:4**
privacy tort, **7:3**
Barnticki v. Vopper, trafficking in illegally obtained private material, **7:15, 7:16**
Elaborations on Barnticki v. Vopper, **7:16**
False light invasion of privacy
privacy tort, **7:5**
rejection by states, **7:7**
works of fiction, **7:6**
Fictional works, false light invasion of privacy, **7:6**
Intrusion
paparazzi activities, **7:9**
privacy tort, **7:8**
''Newsworthiness'' defense, publication of private facts, **7:11, 7:12**
Paparazzi activities, **7:9**
Prior restraints
appropriation, **7:4**
right of publicity, **7:4**

INVASION OF PRIVACY—Cont'd
Privacy torts
appropriation, **7:3, 7:4**
false light invasion of privacy, **7:5 to 7:7**
intrusion, **7:8, 7:9**
publication of private facts, **7:10, 7:11**
right of publicity, **7:3, 7:4**
Publication of private facts
First Amendment limitations, **7:11**
First Amendment protection, **7:12, 7:13**
''newsworthiness'' defense, **7:11, 7:12**
passage of time, impact on tort, **7:13**
privacy tort, **7:10**
Right of publicity
prior restraints, **7:4**
privacy tort, **7:3**
public records, **7:3**
States rejection of false light invasion of privacy, **7:7**
Subdivisions of tort law of privacy, **7:2 to 7:13**
Surreptitious newsgathering, **7:14**
Torts, generally, **7:1**
Trafficking in illegally obtained private material, **7:15, 7:16**
Works of fiction, false light invasion of privacy, **7:6**

INVOLUNTARY PUBLIC FIGURE
Defamation, conversion by media, **6:40**

J.N.O.V.
Litigation matters, **16:11**

JOURNALISTIC BALANCE
Defamation, **6:56**

JUDGE
Defamation (this index)

JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS
Defamation, statements during judicial proceedings, **6:75**

JUDICIAL REVIEW
Litigation matters, **16:12**

JURISDICTION
In personam jurisdiction, **16:2**
Personal jurisdiction, **16:2**
Subject-matter jurisdiction, **16:1**

JURY
Defamation (this index)

LANGUAGE
Broadcast media, **3:5**
Defamation (this index)
Errors in language or terminology. **Defamation** (this index)

LANHAM ACT
Trade dress protection, **14:25**
Trademark protection, **14:18, 14:20**

"LAW OF IDEAS"
Generally, **14:36**

LEGAL STANDARDS
Internet media, unveiling actual identity of anonymous Internet users, **4:15**

LEGISLATORS
Defamation, **6:76 to 6:78**
Speech or Debate Clause, **6:76, 6:77**

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR
Defamation, **6:64**

LIBEL
Deceased persons, **6:11**
Defamation ''per se'' and ''per quod,'' **6:34**
Libel-proof plaintiff, **6:92**
Slander distinguished, **6:33**

LIMITATIONS AND RESTRICTIONS
False advertising and commercial speech, lawyer advertising, **11:21**

LIMITED PUBLIC FIGURE
Defamation, generally, **6:38**
Involuntary public figure, **6:40**
Voluntary entry into public controversy, **6:39**

LITERATURE REVIEWS
Defamation, **6:24**

LITIGATION
Generally, **16:1 to 16:14**
Appeals, **16:12**
As-applied attacks on statutes, **16:13**
Attacks on statutes, facial, as-applied, **16:13**
Australian Gutnick litigation, foreign judgments and Internet, **16:5**
Choice of law, **16:3**
Defamation, statements during judicial proceedings, **6:75**
Directed verdicts, **16:11**
Discovery and Confidential Sources (this index)
Enforcement of foreign judgments in American courts, **16:4, 16:5**
Facial attacks on statutes, **16:13**
Foreign judgments, enforcement in American courts, **16:4, 16:5**
Forum non conveniens, **16:6**
Governing law, **16:3**
Gutnick litigation in Australia, **16:5**
Independent judicial review, **16:12**
In personam jurisdiction, **16:2**
Internet and foreign judgments, **16:5**
J.N.O.V., **16:11**
Judicial review, **16:12**
Jurisdiction
in personam jurisdiction, **16:2**
personal jurisdiction, **16:2**
subject-matter jurisdiction, **16:1**
Personal jurisdiction, **16:2**
Pleadings, **16:7**
Removal of actions, **16:6**
Restrictions on internet, media sites, ongoing litigation, **16:14**
SLAPP Cases (this index)
Subject-matter jurisdiction, **16:1**
Summary Judgment Practice (this index)
Transfer of actions, **16:6**

MALICE
Defamation (this index)

MARKETPLACE
False advertising and commercial speech, **11:7**

"MATERIALITY"
False advertising, **11:2**

MATERIAL SUPPORT STATUTE
Aiding and abetting criminal activity, **10:4**

MEDIA/NONMEDIA DISTINCTION
Defamation, **6:48**
Models of media regulation, **1:3**

MEDIA SPEAKERS
Nonmedia speakers distinguished, **1:3**

MILKOVICH v. LORAIN JOURNAL COMPANY
Defamation, **6:18**

MILLER v. CALIFORNIA
Obscenity and Pornography (this index)

MISLEADING SPEECH
False advertising and commercial speech, **11:11**

MISQUOTATION
Defamation, **6:68**
Defamatory meaning, **6:7**

MISTAKE
Defamation (this index)
Trademark protection, **14:19**

MISUSE OF WORDS
Defamation (this index)

MITIGATION OF DAMAGES
Defamation, **6:91**

MODELS OF MEDIA REGULATION
Generally, **1:1 to 1:3**
Content-based, **1:1**
Media speakers distinguished from nonmedia speakers, **1:3**
Nonmedia speakers, **1:3**
Variable standards, **1:2**

MONEY
Injurious falsehood and trade libel, **9:3**

MORAL RIGHTS
Generally, **14:32 to 14:36**
Attribution, **14:34**
Droit moral, generally, **14:32 to 14:36**
Integrity, **14:35**
Visual Artists Rights Act of 1990, **14:33**

MORATORIUM ON SOLICITATION OF ACCIDENT VICTIMS
Advertising by professionals, **11:21**

NAME-CALLING
Defamation, **6:21**

NATIONAL STANDARD
Obscenity and pornography, seriously redeeming value test, **13:10**

NEGATIVE REGULATION
Print media, **2:2**

NEGLIGENCE
Conclusions drawn unreasonable or unbalanced, **6:67**
Deadline pressures, **6:71**
Evidence, **6:65 to 6:72**
Fact-checking negligent, **6:70**
Internal rules, failure to follow, **6:70**
Language or terminology misuse, **6:69**
Misquotation, **6:68**
Misuse of language or terminology, **6:69**
Private figure defamation cases
generally, **6:65**
conclusions drawn, reasonableness, **6:67**
deadline pressures, **6:71**
fact-checking, **6:70**
internal rules, failure to follow, **6:70**
misquotation, **6:68**
misuse of language or terminology, **6:69**
proofreading, **6:70**
proving negligence, **6:65 to 6:72**
reliance on sources, reasonableness, **6:66**

NEGLIGENCE—Cont'd
Private figure defamation cases —Cont'd
vicarious liability, **6:72**
Proofreading negligent, **6:70**
Proving negligence, **6:65 to 6:72**
Reliance on sources, unreasonableness, **6:66**
Summary judgment practice, **16:10**
Terminology misuse, **6:69**
Unreasonable or unbalanced conclusions, **6:67**
Unreasonable reliance on sources, **6:66**
Vicarious liability, **6:72**

NEGLIGENT INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS
Generally, **8:7**

NETWORK NEUTRALITY
Internet media, **4:10**

NEUTRALITY
Network neutrality, **4:10**

NEUTRAL REPORTAGE DOCTRINE
Defamation, **6:35**

NEWSGATHERING
Invasion of privacy, surreptitious newsgathering, **7:14**

"NEWSWORTHINESS" DEFENSE
Invasion of privacy, publication of private facts, **7:11, 7:12**

NEW YORK
Defamation, "gross irresponsibility" standard, **6:52**

NEW YORK TIMES v. SULLIVAN
Access to channels of communication, **6:42**
Animosity as evidence of actual malice, **6:63**
Anonymous sources and actual malice, **6:55**
Burden of proof in establishing fault, plaintiff's burden, **6:49**

NEW YORK TIMES v. SULLIVAN —Cont'd
Channels of communication, availability as factor in public figure status, **6:42**
Confidential sources and actual malice, **6:55**
Constitutional fault rules, summary, **6:47**
Conversion of private person into public figure, **6:40**
Convincing clarity standard, **6:50**
Corporate plaintiffs, **6:44**
Deadline pressure, role in actual malice, **6:60**
Definition of "public official," **6:45**
Determining plaintiff's public or private status, **6:46**
Doubt regarding truth or falsity, role in actual malice, **6:59**
Errors in language or terminology, role in actual malice, **6:62**
Fault, burden of proof, **6:49**
First Amendment protections for speech and press, generally, **6:36**
Gertz v. Robert Welch (this index)
"Gross irresponsibility" standard, **6:52**
Has-been, effect of passage of time on public figure status, **6:43**
Ill-will as evidence of actual malice, **6:63**
Involuntary public figure, **6:40**
Journalistic balance lacking, role in actual malice, **6:56**
Lack of journalistic balance, role in actual malice, **6:56**
Language errors, role in actual malice, **6:62**
Letters to the editor, actual malice, **6:64**
"Limited" public figures, **6:38 to 6:40**
Material, omissions of, role in actual malice, **6:57**
Media/non-media distinction, **6:48**
Media's conversion of private person into public figure, **6:40**

NEW YORK TIMES v. SULLIVAN —Cont'd
New York's "gross irresponsibility" standard, **6:52**
Non-media/media distinction, **6:48**
Omissions of material, role in actual malice, **6:57**
Pre-conceived story line, role in actual malice, **6:58**
Pressure of deadline, role in actual malice, **6:60**
Private figure cases involving matters of public concern, states adopting actual malice standard, **6:51**
Proving existence of actual malice, **6:53**
Public concern, states adopting actual malice standard in private figure cases, **6:51**
Public controversy, voluntary entry by limited public figure, **6:39**
Public figure/private figure dichotomy, generally, **6:37**
"Public official" defined, **6:45**
Question of law, public or private status as, **6:41**
Reliance on third-party sources, **6:54**
Retraction, role in actual malice, **6:61**
Sources
  anonymous, **6:55**
  confidential, **6:55**
  reliance on third-party sources, **6:54**
  wire services, **6:54**
State standards
  actual malice standard in private figure cases involving matters of public concern, **6:51**
  New York's "gross irresponsibility" standard, **6:52**
Story line as pre-conceived, role in actual malice, **6:58**
Summary of constitutional fault rules in modern defamation law, **6:47**
Terminology errors, role in actual malice, **6:62**
Third-party sources, **6:54**
Time, effect on public figure status, **6:43**

NEW YORK TIMES v. SULLIVAN —Cont'd
Voluntary entry into public controversy, **6:39**
Wire services as third-party sources, **6:54**

NOMINAL DAMAGES
Defamation, **6:85**

NON-DISCLOSURE AGREEMENTS
Restricting expression, other contracts, intellectual property, **14:37**

NONMEDIA SPEAKERS
Models of media regulation, **1:3**

NONOBVIOUSNESS
Patent requirement for subject matter, **14:17**

NOVELTY
Patents, **14:16**

OBSCENITY AND PORNOGRAPHY
Generally, **13:1 to 13:17**
Background of modern obscenity law, **13:1**
Broadcast media, obscene, indecent, or profane language, **3:5**
Case law
Ginzburg, **13:4**
Regina v. Hicklin, **13:2**
Roth v. United States, **13:3**
Child Pornography (this index)
Community standards, judging prurient interest, **13:7**
Dial-a-porn regulation, **13:11**
Ginzburg decision, **13:4**
History of modern obscenity law, **13:1**
Internet and obscenity, **13:17**
Judging prurient interest, Miller v. California, **13:7**
Language used in broadcast media, **3:5**
Miller v. California
community standards, judging prurient interest, **13:7**

OBSCENITY AND PORNOGRAPHY—Cont'd
Miller v. California—Cont'd
judging prurient interest, **13:7**
''patently offensive'' requirement, **13:8**
prurient interest requirement, **13:6, 13:7**
''seriously redeeming value'' test, **13:9**
test, generally, **13:5 to 13:10**
Modern obscenity law, roots, **13:1**
National standard, seriously redeeming value test, **13:10**
''Pandering'' doctrine, **13:4**
''Patently offensive'' requirement, Miller v. California, **13:8**
Possession. Private possession, below
Private possession
child pornography, **13:14**
obscene material, **13:12**
Prurient interest requirement, Miller v. California, **13:6, 13:7**
Regina v. Hicklin, **13:2**
Regulation of dial-a-porn, **13:11**
Revenge porn, **13:18**
Roots of modern obscenity law, **13:1**
Roth v. United States, **13:3**
Seriously redeeming value
Miller v. California, **13:9**
national standard, **13:10**

OBVIOUSNESS
Patent requirement of nonobvious subject matter, **14:17**

"OF AND CONCERNING"
Defamation, **6:9, 6:10**

OFFICIAL PROCEEDINGS
Defamation, ''fair reports'' privilege, **6:83**

OMISSIONS
Defamation, actual malice in omissions of material, **6:57**

OP-ED PAGES
Defamation, **6:23**

OPINIONS
Fact/opinion dichotomy. **Defamation** (this index)

ORDERS
Discovery and confidential sources, protective orders, **15:6**

ORIGINALITY
Copyright requirement, **14:6**

OUTRAGE
Intentional infliction of emotional distress, **8:2**

OUTRAGEOUS CONDUCT
Infliction of emotional distress, **8:3**

OVERBREADTH
Cyber-stalking laws, **4:3**

"PALMING OFF"
Trademark, **14:28**

PANDERING
Child pornography, **13:16**
Obscenity and pornography, **13:4**

PAPARAZZI ACTIVITIES
Invasion of privacy, **7:9**

PARODY
Copyright, fair use defense, **14:13**
Defamation, **6:22**

PASSAGE OF TIME
Defamation, public figure status, **6:43**
Invasion of privacy, publication of private facts tort, **7:13**

"PASSING OFF"
Trademark, **14:28**

PATENTLY OFFENSIVE
Obscenity and pornography, Miller v. California, **13:8**

PATENTS
Generally, **14:15 to 14:17**
Application process, **14:16**
Nonobvious subject matter, **14:17**
Novelty, **14:16**
Requirements, **14:15**

PATERNALISM
False advertising and commercial speech, **11:8**

PECUNIARY INTERESTS
Injurious falsehood and trade libel, **9:3**

PERFORMANCE OF DUTIES
Defamation, privilege to government agencies, **6:80**

PER QUOD DEFAMATION
Generally, **6:34**

PER SE DEFAMATION
Generally, **6:34**

PERSONAL JURISDICTION
Litigation matters, **16:2**

PHILADELPHIA NEWSPAPERS v. HEPPS
Defamation, **6:15**

PHOTOGRAPHS
Defamatory meaning, **6:6**

PHYSICAL INJURY
Violence and Physical Harms, Liability for (this index)

PLEADINGS
Litigation matters, **16:7**

POSSESSION
Obscenity and Pornography (this index)

PRECONCEIVED STORY LINE
Defamation, **6:58**

PRESUMED DAMAGES
Defamation, **6:87**

PRINT MEDIA
Generally, **2:1 to 2:3**
Affirmative regulation, **2:2**
Distinction between negative and affirmative regulation, **2:2**
Negative regulation, **2:2**
Publisher liability, **2:3**
Regulation, **2:1, 2:2**

PRIOR RESTRAINTS
Appropriation cases, **7:4**
Defamation cases, **6:96**
Right of publicity cases, **7:4**

PRIVACY TORTS
Appropriation, **7:3, 7:4**
False light invasion of privacy, **7:5 to 7:7**
Intrusion, **7:8, 7:9**
Publication of private facts, **7:10, 7:11**
Right of publicity, **7:3, 7:4**
Subdivisions of tort law of privacy, **7:2 to 7:13**

PRIVATE FIGURES
Defamation (this index)
Infliction of emotional distress, **8:6**

PRIVATE POSSESSION
Child pornography, **13:14**
Obscene material, **13:12**

PRIVILEGE OR IMMUNITY
Defamation (this index)
Discovery and confidential sources, First Amendment privilege in Branzburg v. Hayes, **15:3**
Interactive computer services. **Internet Media** (this index)

PRODUCT, ATTACK ON
Trade libel. **Injurious Falsehood and Trade Libel** (this index)

PRODUCT DESIGN
Trade dress protection, **14:27**

PROFESSIONALS
Advertising by, **11:20, 11:21**

PROGRAMS
Copyright of computer programs, **14:10**

PROOFREADING
Defamation, negligence in proofreading, **6:70**

"PROPORTIONALITY"
False advertising, **11:3**

PROTECTIVE ORDERS
Discovery and confidential sources, **15:6**

PRURIENT INTEREST
Obscenity and pornography, Miller v. California, **13:6, 13:7**

PUBLICATION
Print media, liability of publisher, **2:3**
Private facts. **Publication of Private Facts** (this index)
Violence and physical harms, criminal solicitations, **10:3**

PUBLICATION OF PRIVATE FACTS
First Amendment limitations, **7:11**
First Amendment protection, **7:12, 7:13**
"Newsworthiness" defense, **7:11, 7:12**
Passage of time, impact on tort, **7:13**
Privacy tort, generally, **7:10**

PUBLIC BROADCASTING
Generally, **3:7**
Broadcast media, **3:7**

PUBLIC CONCERN
Defamation, actual malice in private figure cases involving public concern, **6:51**

PUBLIC CONTROVERSY
Defamation, voluntary entry by limited public figure into public controversy, **6:39**

PUBLIC FIGURES
Defamation (this index)

PUBLICITY RIGHT
Prior restraints, **7:4**
Privacy tort, **7:3**

PUBLIC OFFICIAL
Defined, **6:45**
New York Times v. Sullivan. **Defamation** (this index)

PUFFERY
False advertising and commercial speech, **11:21**

PUNITIVE DAMAGES
Defamation, **6:90**

QUOTATIONS
Defamation, misquotation, **6:7, 6:68**

RATING SYSTEMS
Online services, **4:9**

R.A.V. v. CITY OF ST. PAUL
Hate speech, **12:2**

REALTY TV SHOWS
Violence and physical harms, liability for, **10:6**

REASONABLENESS IN DEFAMATION ACTION
Actual malice, unresolved doubt regarding truth or falsity, **6:59**
Negligence in reaching unreasonable or unbalanced conclusions, **6:67**

RECORDED ACTUAL VIOLENCE
Violence and physical harms, liability for, **10:7**

REGINA v. HICKLIN
Obscenity and pornography, **13:2**

REGISTRATION
Trademark registration under Lanham Act, **14:20, 14:22**

REGULATION
Broadcast media, **3:1, 3:2**
Cable television, **5:1**
Electronic media, **4:1, 5:1**
Internet media, **4:1**
Print media, **2:1, 2:2**

RELIANCE
Defamation, **6:54, 6:66**
Negligence, unreasonable reliance on sources, **6:66**
Third-party sources, **6:54**

RELIGIOUS BELIEFS
Defamation, fact/opinion distinction, **6:25**

REMEDIES
Defamation (this index)

REMOVAL OF ACTIONS
Litigation matters, **16:6**

REPETITION
Defamatory material, **6:29**

REPUBLICATION
Defamatory material, **6:29**

RESALE
Royalties, **14:9**

RESIDENTIAL PRIVACY
Advertising by professionals, **11:21**

RESTAURANT REVIEWS
Defamation, **6:24**

RESTRAINTS
Infliction of emotional distress, First Amendment restraints, **8:5**

RETRACTION
Defamation, **6:61, 6:95**

REVENGE PORN
Obscenity and pornography, **13:18**

"REVERSE PASSING OFF"
Trademark, **14:28**

REVIEWS
Defamation in reviews of literature, theatre, art, restaurants, and other aspects of culture, **6:24**
Online services, star-rating systems, **4:9**

RIDICULE
Defamation, **6:21**

RIGHT OF PUBLICITY CASES
Prior restraints, **7:4**
Privacy tort, **7:3**

ROTH v. UNITED STATES
Obscenity and pornography, **13:3**

ROYALTIES
Resale, **14:9**

SANCTIONS
Discovery and confidential sources, failure to reveal sources, **15:5**

SATELLITE BROADCASTS
Direct broadcast satellite, **5:4**

SATIRE
Defamation, **6:22**

SCRUTINY STANDARD
Aiding and abetting criminal activity, **10:4**

SECONDARY MEANING
Trade dress, product design, **14:27**
Trademark, **14:23**

SECTION 230 IMMUNITY
Interactive computer services. **Internet Media** (this index)
Internet media

SEDUCTION
Cyber-seduction, **4:3**

SELF-DESTRUCTIVE BEHAVIOR
Violence and physical harms, alleged inducement, **10:1**

SEPARATION OF FACT FROM OPINION
Defamation, role of judge and jury, **6:27**

SERIOUSLY REDEEMING VALUE
Miller v. California, **13:9**
National standard, **13:10**
Obscenity and pornography, **13:9, 13:10**

SEVERE EMOTIONAL DISTRESS
Infliction of emotional distress, requirement, **8:4**

SEVERITY
Infliction of emotional distress, requirement for severe emotional distress, **8:4**

SHIELD LAWS
Discovery and confidential sources, state laws, **15:4**

SHOCK RADIO
Defamation, **6:23**

SIMULATION
Pandering or soliciting child pornography, **13:16**

SINGLE PUBLICATION RULE
Generally, **6:30**
Defamation, **6:30, 6:32**
Internet defamation, **6:32**

SLANDER
Defamation ''per se'' and ''per quod,'' **6:34**
Libel distinguished, **6:33**

SLAPP CASES
Defamation actions, **6:98**
Discovery and confidential sources, **15:9**
Summary judgment practice, **16:9**

SOFTWARE
Copyright, **14:10**

SOLICITING
Accident victims, advertising by professionals, **11:21**
Child pornography, **13:16**
Violence and physical harms, publication of criminal solicitations, **10:3**

SOURCES
Defamation (this index)

SPEAKERS
Distinctions between media and nonmedia, **1:3**

SPECIAL DAMAGES
Defamation, **6:89**

SPECTRUM SCARCITY
Broadcast media, **3:2**

SPEECH OR DEBATE CLAUSE
Defamation (this index)

STALKING
Cyber-stalking, **4:3**

STANDARDS
Defamation (this index)
Variable standards, **1:2**

STANDING TO SUE IN DEFAMATION CASES
Corporations, **6:12**
Fictional works, **6:10**
Governmental entities, **6:13**
Libel of deceased persons, **6:11**
"Of and concerning" requirement, **6:9**

STATES
Defamation (this index)
Discovery and confidential sources, shield laws, **15:4**
False light invasion of privacy, rejection, **7:7**

STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS
Defamation, publication requirement, **6:31, 6:32**
Internet defamation, **6:32**
Publication requirement in defamation actions, **6:31, 6:32**
Single publication rules, **6:32**

STRATEGIC LITIGATION AGAINST PUBLIC PARTICIPATION (SLAPP)
SLAPP Cases (this index)

SUBJECT MATTER
Copyright, **14:4**

SUBJECT-MATTER JURISDICTION
Litigation matters, **16:1**

SUGGESTIVE MARKS
Trademarks, **14:24**

SUMMARY JUDGMENT PRACTICE
Generally, **16:8**
Negligence standard cases, **16:10**
SLAPP cases, **16:9**

"SURPRISE TELEVISION"
Violence and physical harms, liability for, **10:6**

SURREPTITIOUS NEWSGATHERING
Invasion of privacy, **7:14**

SYMBOLS
Defamatory meaning, **6:6**

TABOO WORDS
Broadcast language, exclusiveness of list of taboo words, **3:5**

TALK SHOWS
Defamation, **6:23**

"TEASES"
Defamatory meaning, **6:5**

TECHNIQUES OF ADVERTISING
False advertising and commercial speech, **11:21**

TELEPHONIC MEDIA
Generally, **5:3**

TELEVISION
Cable Television (this index)
Violence and physical harms, reality shows and "surprise television," **10:6**

TERMINOLOGY
Actual malice, misuse of terminology, **6:62**
Negligence, misuse of terminology, **6:69**

TESTS AND TESTING
Defamation, separation of fact from opinion, **6:19**

THEATRE REVIEWS
Defamation, **6:24**

THIRD-PARTIES
Defamation, reliance on third party sources, **6:54**
Discovery and confidential sources, **15:6**

THREATS
Internet, **12:4**
Internet media, **4:3**

TIME
Broadcast media, equal time provisions, **3:3, 3:4**
Copyright protection, duration, **14:2, 14:3**

TIME—Cont'd
Defamation, effect of time on public figure status, **6:43**
Invasion of privacy, publication of private facts tort, **7:13**

TORTIOUS INTERFERENCE WITH CONTRACT
Discovery and confidential sources, **15:8**

TORTS
Emotional distress torts, **8:1**
Infliction of emotional distress, **8:1**

TRADE LIBEL
Injurious Falsehood and Trade Libel (this index)

TRADEMARKS AND TRADE DRESS
Generally, **14:18 to 14:31**
Anticybersquatting Consumer Protection Act, **14:31**
Arbitrary marks, **14:24**
Confusion, **14:19**
Deception, **14:19**
Descriptive marks, **14:23**
Dilution of famous marks, **14:29**
Distinctiveness, **14:21, 14:24**
Famous marks, dilution, **14:29**
Fanciful marks, **14:24**
Functionality, trade dress, **14:30**
Generic trademarks, registration, **14:22**
Inherently distinctive
trade dress, **14:26**
trademarks, **14:24**
Lanham Act protection
dilution of famous marks, **14:29**
trade dress, **14:25**
trademark, **14:18, 14:20, 14:29**
Mistake, **14:19**
"Palming off," **14:28**
"Passing off," **14:28**
Registration, **14:20, 14:22**
"Reverse passing off," **14:28**
Secondary meaning
trade dress, product design, **14:27**
trademark, **14:23**

TRADEMARKS AND TRADE DRESS—Cont'd
Suggestive marks, **14:24**
Trade dress
functionality, **14:30**
inherently distinctive, **14:26**
Lanham Act protection, **14:25**
product design, **14:27**
secondary meaning, **14:27**

TRAFFICKING IN ILLEGALLY OBTAINED PRIVATE MATERIAL
Invasion of privacy, **7:15, 7:16**

TRANSFER OF ACTIONS
Litigation matters, **16:6**

TRUTH
Actual malice, unresolved doubt regarding truth or falsity, **6:59**
Burden of proving falsehood in defamation action, **6:15**
Defamation action, generally, **6:14**
Falsity in defamatory action, **6:20**
Injurious Falsehood and Trade Libel (this index)
"Substantial truth" test in defamation action, **6:16**

VARIABLE STANDARDS
Media-specific, **1:2**

VERNOR v. AUTODESK, INC.
Copyright protection, software user as licensee, **14:9**

VICARIOUS LIABILITY
Defamation, **6:72**

VIOLENCE AND PHYSICAL HARMS, LIABILITY FOR
Generally, **10:1 to 10:7**
Actual violence, recording of, **10:7**
Aiding and abetting criminal activity, **10:4**
Alleged inducement of self-destructive behavior, **10:1**
Children and violent material, **10:2**
Criminal activity
aiding and abetting, **10:4**

VIOLENCE AND PHYSICAL HARMS, LIABILITY FOR —Cont'd
Criminal activity—Cont'd
publication of criminal solicitations, liability, **10:3**
Criminal solicitations, **10:3**
Films, violent, liability for, **10:5**
Inducement of self-destructive behavior, **10:1**
Movies, liability for violent films, **10:5**
Publication of criminal solicitations, **10:3**
Realty shows, **10:6**
Recorded actual violence, **10:7**
Self-destructive behavior, alleged inducement, **10:1**
Solicitations, criminal, liability for publication, **10:3**
"Surprise television," **10:6**
Television, reality shows and "surprise television," **10:6**
Violent films, liability for, **10:5**
Violent material and children, **10:2**

VIOLENT FILMS
Violence and physical harms, liability for, **10:5**

VIRGINIA v. BLACK
Hate speech, **12:3**

VIRTUAL CHILD PORNOGRAPHY
Generally, **13:15**

VISUAL ARTISTS RIGHTS ACT OF 1990
Moral rights or droit moral, **14:33**

VISUAL DEFAMATION
Generally, **6:6**

VITRIOLIC EXPRESSION OF OPINION
Defamation, common forums, **6:23**

VOLUNTARY ENTRY BY LIMITED PUBLIC FIGURE INTO PUBLIC CONTROVERSY
Defamation, **6:39**

WEALTH
Defamation through misquotation, **6:7**

WIRE SERVICE
Defamation, third-party source, **6:54**

WORKS OF AUTHORSHIP
Copyright, **14:5**

WORKS OF FICTION
Defamation, "of and concerning" requirement, **6:10**
False light invasion of privacy, **7:6**