

Index

ABANDONMENT OF CHILD BY PARENT

Damages prohibited, **ORC 2125.02**

ABORTIONS

Statute of limitations for unlawful abortions, **ORC 2305.11**

ABSENCE

See **LACK**

ACCEPTING CASE

Generally, **T 1:1-1:47**

ACCIDENTS

Insurance, statute of limitation, **ORC 2305.25**

Motor vehicles. See **MOTOR VEHICLES**

ACCRUAL

Complaints, clarifying accrual date, **T 3:29**

Prejudgment interest, **T 17:8**

ACQUISITION OF UNKNOWN FACTS

Deposition use, **T 5:21-5:24**

ACTIONS AND PROCEEDINGS

Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**

Covenant not to sue. See **COVENANT NOT TO SUE**

Liquor permit holders, **ORC 4399.18**

Medical malpractice. See **MEDICAL MALPRACTICE**

Presuit matters. See **PRESUIT MATTERS**

Products liability. See **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**

Statute of limitations. See **STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS**

Wrongful death. See **WRONGFUL DEATH**

ACTIVITIES

Damages, life activities losses, **T 15:28**

ACTUAL MALICE

Punitive damages, **T 14:42, T 15:37**

ADEQUACY

See **SUFFICIENCY OR INSUFFICIENCY**

ADJUSTER OF INSURANCE CLAIMS

Prejudgment interest, **T 17:15, T 17:25**

ADMISSION OR ADMISSIBILITY OF EVIDENCE

Depositions. See **DEPOSITIONS**

Final preparation for trial, **T 8:4, T 8:11**

Medical malpractice, expert witnesses, **T 14:16, T 14:18**

Products liability, **ORC 2307.80**

Seat belts, failure to use, **ORC 4513.263**

ADMISSIONS

Answers, **T 3:46**

Depositions, **T 5:26**

Opening statement, **T 10:4**

Products liability, warning defects, **T 13:38**

Summary judgment, evidence to support motion, **T 7:7**

ADVERSE PARTIES

See **DEPOSITIONS**

AFFIDAVITS

Medical malpractice, necessity of filing affidavit of merit, **T 14:12**

Summary judgment, evidence to support motion, **T 7:8**

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

Assumption of risk. See **ASSUMPTION OF RISK**

Contributory fault, **ORC 2315.32, ORC 2315.34, ORC 2315.36**

Products liability, **ORC 2315.20**

Waiver, answer, **T 3:35**

AFFIRMATIVE RELIEF

Summary judgment, timing of filing motion, **T 7:3**

AGE

Products liability, **T 13:96**

Voir dire examination of jurors, identifying “good” jurors, **T 9:14**

AGENCY BY ESTOPPEL

Medical malpractice of hospitals, **T 14:11**

AGREEMENTS

See **CONTRACTS OR AGREEMENTS**

ALCOHOL

Summary judgment, premises liability claims and alcohol related injuries, **T 7:20**

ALLERGIC REACTIONS

Products liability, no warning required, **T 13:42**

ALTERATION OF PRODUCT

Strict liability reduced, **T 13:16**

ALTERNATIVE DESIGN

Products liability, design defects, **ORC 2307.75(F), T 13:8, T 13:9**

AMENDMENT, MODIFICATION OR CHANGE

Damages, appellate review is changed to favor defendants, **T 15:14**

Pleadings, **T 3:42**

Products liability, no warning required for post-manufacturer changes, **T 13:42**

AMOUNT, QUANTITY OR NUMBER

Damages. See **DAMAGES**

Juror challenges, **T 9:2, T 9:3, T 9:23**

Prejudgment interest, factors considered in measuring good faith effort to settle, **T 17:11**

Products liability, extent of knowledge of risks, **T 13:47**

Quality vs. quantity, voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:18**

ANIMALS

Premises liability, **T 16:24**

ANNUITIES

Evidence, **ORC 2125.02, ORC 2317.62**

ANSWERS

Admissions in pleadings, **T 3:46**

Affirmative defenses, waiver, **T 3:35**

Response. See **RESPONSE OR ANSWER**

Waiver of affirmative defenses, **T 3:35**

APOLOGY

Health care provider's, admissibility of, **T 14:3**

APPEAL AND REVIEW

Damages, **T 15:14, T 15:39**

Immunity of political subdivisions, **ORC 2501.02**

Prejudgment interest, appealability of discovery order, **T 17:7**

Preservation, trial testimony, **T 6:23**

APPLICATION OR APPLICABILITY

Medical malpractice, **T 14:4**

Products liability, burden of showing that warning exceptions apply, **T 13:67**

ARBITRATION

Medical malpractice, **T 14:27**

ARGUMENTS OF COUNSEL

Admissions, opening statement, **T 10:4**

Avoidance of improper argument, opening statement, **T 10:7**

Avoiding post-opening statement directed verdict, **T 10:8**

Checklist, opening statement, **T 10:2**

Closing arguments or statements, generally, **T 12:1-12:18**

Comments or remarks, summation, **T 12:1, T 12:8**

Concerns of jurors, summation, **T 12:15**

Crucial witnesses, testimony or documents, summation, **T 12:10**

Curative instructions to jury, summation, **T 12:1**

Damages, summation, **T 12:3, T 12:13, T 12:14**

Defining issues, summation, **T 12:8**

Demonstrative evidence, summation, **T 12:16**

Directed verdict, avoiding post-opening statement directed verdict, **T 10:8**

Documentary evidence, summation, **T 12:5**

Documents, summation, **T 12:10**

Evidence
opening statement, **T 10:4, T 10:6**
summation, **T 12:1-12:5, T 12:9-12:12, T 12:15, T 12:16**

Final closing summation, **T 12:17**

Improper matters
opening statement, **T 10:7**
summation, **T 12:1**

Inferences, summation, **T 12:12**

Instructions to jury, summation, **T 12:1, T 12:12**

Introductory remarks to jury, summation, **T 12:7**

Making main point early, summation, **T 12:9**

Medical malpractice, summation, **T 12:1, T 12:5**

Misconduct of counsel, summation, **T 12:1**

Multiple defendants, summation, **T 12:6**

New trial, misconduct of counsel on summation, **T 12:1**

INDEX

ARGUMENTS OF COUNSEL—Cont'd

- Objections, summation, **T 12:1**
- Opening closing argument, **T 12:4**
- Opening statements, generally, **T 10:1-10:8**
- Order of argument, summation, **T 12:3**
- Organizing summation, **T 12:7-12:14**
- Polishing argument, summation, **T 12:18**
- Preparation
 - opening statement, **T 10:1**
 - summation, **T 12:2-12:14**
- Purpose of opening statement, **T 10:3**
- Reasonable inferences, summation, **T 12:12**
- Rebuttal, summation, **T 12:17**
- Reducing evidence to conclusion, summation, **T 12:5**
- Review of trial notes, summation, **T 12:2**
- Summation, generally, **T 12:1-12:18**
- Techniques, opening statement, **T 10:5**
- Use
 - demonstrative evidence, summation, **T 12:16**
 - jury instructions, summation, **T 12:11**
- Witnesses, summation, **T 12:10**
- Wrongful death damages, summation, **T 12:3, T 12:14**

ASBESTOS CLAIMS

- Generally, **ORC 2307.95**
- Burden of proof, **ORC 2307.96**
- Challenge to evidence by defendant, **ORC 2307.93**
- Corporations, **ORC 2307.97, ORC 2307.98**
- Cumulative successor liabilities of corporation, **ORC 2307.97**
- Damages, **ORC 2307.94**
- Definitions, **ORC 2307.91**
- Dismissal of actions, **ORC 2307.93**
- Evidence, **ORC 2307.93, ORC 2307.96**
- Filing of report and test results, **ORC 2307.93**
- Premises liability, **ORC 2307.941**
- Prima facie showing of physical impairment, **ORC 2307.92**
- Products liability, controversies on asbestos company shield legislation, **T 13:77**
- Releases, **ORC 2307.94**
- Settlement, **ORC 2307.94**
- Shareholder liability, **ORC 2307.98**
- Statute of limitations, **ORC 2307.94**
- Statutory asbestos protection, **T 13:91**

ASBESTOS CLAIMS—Cont'd

- Value of assets of corporation, **ORC 2307.97**

ASSAULT AND BATTERY

- Premises liability, **T 16:50**
- Statute of limitations, mental health professionals, **ORC 2305.115**

ASSESSMENT OF CASE

- Accepting case, **T 1:1-1:13**

ASSISTANCE

- Accepting case, **T 1:6**

ASSUMPTION OF RISK

- Affirmative defense, generally, **ORC 2315.19**
- Assertion by defendant, **T 13:84**
- Damages, **ORC 2315.19**
- Premises liability, **T 16:48**
- Products liability, **ORC 2307.711, ORC 2315.20, T 13:83**
- Roller skating rinks, **ORC 4171.10**

ATTACHMENTS TO COMPLAINTS

- Generally, **T 3:41, T 3:55**

ATTENDANT CIRCUMSTANCES

- Premises liability, **T 16:30**

ATTORNEYS

- Accepting case, **T 1:1-1:47**
- Actions
 - covenant not to sue or to cease from suing form, **T 2:40**
 - discovery, **T 2:4, T 2:30**
 - gathering information before suit, **T 2:1-2:40**
 - statute of limitations, below
- Admissibility of evidence, final preparation for trial, **T 8:4, T 8:11**
- Agreements. Contracts or agreements, below
- Arguments of counsel. See ARGUMENTS OF COUNSEL
- Aspects of case assessment guidelines, accepting case, **T 1:3-1:13**
- Assessment of case, accepting case, **T 1:1-1:13**
- Assistance, accepting case, **T 1:6**
- Authentication of exhibits, final preparation for trial, **T 8:9**
- Authorizations, gathering information before suit, **T 2:25, T 2:36, T 2:37**
- Automobile accidents
 - accepting case, generally, **T 1:19-1:22**
 - intake form, accepting case, **T 1:40**

ATTORNEYS—Cont'd

- Automobile accidents—Cont'd
 - proximate cause, gathering information before suit, **T 2:2**
 - requests for accident reports, gathering information before suit, **T 2:34, T 2:35**
- Bill of discovery, gathering information before suit, **T 2:5, T 2:33**
- Brief, final preparation for trial, **T 8:12, T 8:17**
- Burden of proof to put case before jury, accepting case, **T 1:10**
- Bureau of Worker's Compensation and subrogation, accepting case, **T 1:34**
- Cause and causation
 - obtaining injury-causing product, accepting products liability case, **T 1:24**
 - proximate cause, gathering information before suit, **T 2:2**
- Cease from suing covenant form, gathering information before suit, **T 2:40**
- Checklist, accepting case, **T 1:2**
- Circumstantial evidence, **T 8:10**
- Clients
 - accepting case, **T 1:1-1:47**
 - consultation with client before filing complaint, notice pleading insufficient, **T 3:28**
 - gathering information before suit, **T 2:1-2:40**
- Closing arguments. See ARGUMENTS OF COUNSEL
- Closing statement form, accepting case, **T 1:45**
- Complaints. See COMPLAINTS
- Conduct of persons
 - frivolous conduct, attorney's fees as sanctions, **ORC 2323.51**
 - misconduct of counsel on summation, **T 12:1**
 - sources for standard of conduct in medical malpractice cases, gathering information before suit, **T 2:8**
- Confidential client information, accepting case, **T 1:15, T 1:43**
- Contact with treating physicians, accepting medical malpractice case, **T 1:30**
- Contracts or agreements
 - contingent fee agreement, accepting case, **T 1:18, T 1:44**
 - settlement agreement, accepting case, **T 1:45**

ATTORNEYS—Cont'd

- Contributory negligence, accepting case, **T 1:9**
- Costs, accepting case, **T 1:12**
- Court docket check, gathering information before suit in medical malpractice case, **T 2:7**
- Covenant not to sue or to cease from suing form, gathering information before suit, **T 2:40**
- Co-workers, accepting products liability case, **T 1:24**
- Credibility of potential plaintiff, accepting case, **T 1:5**
- Cross-examination of witnesses at trial, **T 11:1-11:13**
- Damages
 - determination of probable damages, accepting case, **T 1:7**
 - review of law before filing complaint, gathering information before suit, **T 2:24**
 - summation, **T 12:3, T 12:13, T 12:14**
- Defendants, accepting case, **T 1:8**
- Defenses, accepting case, **T 1:9**
- Definition of privilege, **T 2:26, T 2:27**
- Demonstrative evidence, final preparation for trial, **T 8:11**
- Depositions
 - generally, **T 5:9-5:26**
 - final preparation for trial, **T 8:2-8:6**
 - gathering information before suit, **T 2:6**
- Determinations, accepting case, **T 1:3, T 1:4, T 1:7, T 1:31**
- Diary card, accepting case, **T 1:3, T 1:47**
- Disclosure of settlements to the jury at trial, **T 8:15**
- Discovery
 - generally, **T 5:1-5:37**
 - depositions, above
 - gathering information before suit, **T 2:4-2:6, T 2:30-2:33**
 - interrogatories, below
- Doctors. Physicians, below
- Documents, gathering information before suit in medical malpractice case, **T 2:9-2:14**
- During interview of client, accepting case, **T 1:17**
- Early matters
 - determinations regarding subrogation, accepting case, **T 1:31**
 - settlement opportunities, gathering information before suit, **T 2:28, T 2:29**

INDEX

ATTORNEYS—Cont'd

- Early matters—Cont'd
 - summation, making main point early, **T 12:9**
- Eight to ten weeks before trial, final preparation for trial, **T 8:1**
- Emergency room matters
 - accepting case, **T 1:27**
 - gathering information before suit, **T 2:11**
- Employment matters
 - ERISA and subrogation, accepting case, **T 1:35**
 - gathering information before suit, **T 2:15-2:17, T 2:38**
 - products liability case, accepting, **T 1:24**
- Entry in journal regarding bill of discovery, gathering information before suit, **T 2:33**
- Entry on land request form, gathering information before suit, **T 2:32**
- Equitable bill of discovery, gathering information before suit in products liability case, **T 2:5**
- ERISA and subrogation, accepting case, **T 1:35**
- Evaluations, accepting case, **T 1:8, T 1:9, T 1:37, T 1:38**
- Evidence
 - admissibility of evidence, final preparation for trial, **T 8:4, T 8:11**
 - arguments of counsel. See ARGUMENTS OF COUNSEL
 - case assessment guidelines, accepting case, **T 1:4, T 1:10**
 - circumstantial evidence, **T 8:10**
 - discovery, above
 - exhibits, final preparation for trial, **T 8:8-8:11**
 - photographs, accepting automobile accident case, **T 1:20**
 - witnesses, below
- Exhibits, final preparation for trial, **T 8:8-8:11**
- Existing case law, accepting case, **T 1:38**
- Expected costs, accepting case, **T 1:12**
- Experience of counsel, accepting case, **T 1:6**
- Expertise of counsel, accepting case, **T 1:6**
- Experts
 - medical malpractice cases, **T 2:13, T 2:23**
 - products liability cases, **T 1:25, T 2:3**

ATTORNEYS—Cont'd

- Facts
 - proving facts, accepting case, **T 1:4, T 1:20**
 - review of facts before filing complaint, gathering information before suit, **T 2:19, T 2:20**
- Fees. See ATTORNEY'S FEES
- Filing
 - depositions, final preparation for trial, **T 8:3**
 - review of facts and law before filing complaint, gathering information before suit, **T 2:19-2:24**
- Final preparation for trial, **T 8:1-8:23**
- Forms
 - accepting case, **T 1:40-1:47**
 - gathering information before suit, **T 2:30-2:40**
 - litigation hold letter, **T 2:41**
 - trial brief, final preparation for trial, **T 8:17**
- Gathering information
 - accepting case, **T 1:39**
 - before suit, **T 2:1-2:40**
- Guidelines for assessment of case, accepting case, **T 1:1-1:13**
- History
 - employment history, gathering information before suit, **T 2:15**
 - medical history, accepting case, **T 1:16, T 1:28**
- Hospitals
 - authorization to release hospital records form, gathering information before suit, **T 2:37**
 - medical history in interview of client, accepting case, **T 1:16**
 - medical malpractice, below
- Identification of exhibits, final preparation for trial, **T 8:9**
- Illustrative trial brief, final preparation for trial, **T 8:17**
- Importance of legal research, gathering information before suit, **T 2:21**
- Informal presuit information gathering, products liability cases, **T 2:3**
- Information
 - confidential client information, accepting case, **T 1:15, T 1:43**
 - gathering information, above
- Initial client interview, accepting case, **T 1:14-1:18, T 1:26**
- Instructions to jury, final preparation for trial, **T 8:13**

ATTORNEYS—Cont'd

- Insurance
 - early settlement opportunities, gathering information before suit, **T 2:28, T 2:29**
 - policy limits, gathering information before suit, **T 2:28, T 2:39**
 - underinsured motorists, below
 - uninsured motorists, accepting case, **T 1:22**
- Intake, accepting case, **T 1:40-1:42**
- Intake, automobile accident
 - medical malpractice, **T 1:41**
 - products liability, **T 1:42**
- Interrogatories
 - generally, **T 5:5-5:6**
 - gathering information before suit, **T 2:31**
- Interview of client, accepting case, **T 1:1, T 1:14-1:19**
- Journal entry regarding discovery, gathering information before suit, **T 2:33**
- Jury trial
 - arguments of counsel. See ARGUMENTS OF COUNSEL
 - burden of proof to put case before jury, case assessment guidelines, **T 1:10**
 - instructions to jury, final preparation for trial, **T 8:13**
 - voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:1-9:35**
- Laws. Statutes, below
- Legal malpractice
 - case assessment guidelines, accepting case, **T 1:3**
 - statute of limitations, **ORC 2305.11**
 - statute of repose, **ORC 2305.11**
- Letters
 - litigation hold letter, gathering information before suit, **T 2:41**
 - nonrepresentation, **T 1:36, T 1:46**
 - policy limits demand letter form, gathering information before suit, **T 2:39**
- Limitations
 - policy limits, gathering information before suit, **T 2:28, T 2:39**
 - statute of limitations, below
- Litigation hold letter, form, gathering information before suit, **T 2:41**
- Lost wage information, gathering information before suit, **T 2:17**
- Malpractice
 - legal malpractice, above

ATTORNEYS—Cont'd

- Malpractice—Cont'd
 - medical malpractice, below
- Medicaid and subrogation, accepting case, **T 1:33**
- Medical history, accepting case, **T 1:16, T 1:28**
- Medical malpractice
 - accepting case, generally, **T 1:26-1:30**
 - gathering information before suit, generally, **T 2:7-2:14**
 - guidelines for case assessment, accepting case, **T 1:3**
 - intake form, accepting case, **T 1:41**
 - proximate cause, gathering information before suit, **T 2:2**
 - review of law before filing complaint, gathering information before suit, **T 2:23**
 - summation, **T 12:1, T 12:5**
- Medical records, gathering information before suit, **T 2:9-2:11, T 2:37**
- Medical reports, gathering information before suit in medical malpractice case, **T 2:12, T 2:13**
- Medicare and subrogation, accepting case, **T 1:32**
- Minisummaries, gathering information before suit, **T 2:19**
- Motions, physician-patient privilege and gathering information before suit, **T 2:25**
- Motions in limine, **T 8:14**
- Motor vehicles
 - automobile accidents, above
 - underinsured motorists, below
 - uninsured motorists, accepting case, **T 1:22**
- Need for assistance, accepting case, **T 1:6**
- Nonrepresentation letter, **T 1:36, T 1:46**
- Obtaining
 - injury-causing product, accepting products liability case, **T 1:24**
 - medical records, gathering information before suit, **T 2:9, T 2:10**
 - witness statements, accepting automobile accident case, **T 1:21**
- Ongoing treatment, accepting medical malpractice case, **T 1:28**
- Opening statements. See ARGUMENTS OF COUNSEL
- Orders
 - granting bill of discovery form, gathering information before suit, **T 2:33**

INDEX

ATTORNEYS—Cont'd

- Orders—Cont'd
 - protective orders, gathering information before suit, **T 2:25**
- Other sources of information, gathering information before suit, **T 2:15-2:18**
- Outcome desired by client, accepting case, **T 1:11**
- Peer review documents, gathering information before suit in medical malpractice case, **T 2:14**
- Personal interview of client, accepting case, **T 1:1**
- Personal physician of client, gathering information before suit, **T 2:18**
- Photographs, accepting automobile accident case, **T 1:19, T 1:20**
- Physician-patient privilege
 - accepting case, **T 1:30**
 - gathering information before suit, **T 2:25-2:27**
- Physicians
 - medical malpractice, above
 - personal physician of client, gathering information before suit, **T 2:18**
 - physician-patient privilege, above
 - proximate cause, gathering information before suit, **T 2:2**
 - treating physicians
 - accepting case, **T 1:30**
 - gathering information before suit, **T 2:2, T 2:12**
- Police reports
 - accepting case, **T 1:21**
 - gathering information before suit, **T 2:34, T 2:35**
- Policy limits, gathering information before suit, **T 2:28, T 2:39**
- Possible defendants, accepting case, **T 1:8**
- Possible defenses, accepting case, **T 1:9**
- Pre-interview preparation, accepting automobile accident case, **T 1:19**
- Prejudgment interest, **T 17:1-17:35**
- Preparation
 - arguments of counsel. See ARGUMENTS OF COUNSEL
 - final preparation for trial, **T 8:1-8:23**
 - medical malpractice, expert witnesses regarding standard of care, **T 14:17**
 - pre-interview preparation, accepting automobile accident case, **T 1:19**
 - prejudgment interest, preparing for hearing on motion, **T 17:24**

ATTORNEYS—Cont'd

- Preparation—Cont'd
 - products liability, presentation of warnings cases, **T 13:69**
- Presuit information gathering, **T 2:1-2:40**
- Probable damages, accepting case, **T 1:7**
- Production motions, gathering information before suit, **T 2:25**
- Products liability
 - accepting case, generally, **T 1:23-1:25**
 - case assessment guidelines, **T 1:3**
 - gathering information, generally, **T 1:39, T 2:3-2:6**
 - intake form, **T 1:42**
 - proximate cause, **T 2:2**
 - review of law before filing complaint, **T 2:22**
- Proof. Evidence, above
- Proposed jury instructions, final preparation for trial, **T 8:13**
- Protective orders, gathering information before suit, **T 2:25**
- Proximate cause, gathering information before suit, **T 2:2**
- Records, gathering information before suit, **T 2:9-2:11, T 2:37**
- Refreshing memory of client, gathering information before suit, **T 2:20**
- Release of medical and/or hospital records authorization form, gathering information before suit, **T 2:37**
- Relevance of exhibits, final preparation for trial, **T 8:9**
- Reports
 - medical reports, gathering information before suit, **T 2:12, T 2:13**
 - police reports, above
- Requests
 - accident reports, gathering information before suit, **T 2:34, T 2:35**
 - enter on land, gathering information before suit, **T 2:32**
 - wage information, gathering information before suit, **T 2:38**
- Restrictions. Limitations, above
- Retaining expert, accepting products liability case, **T 1:25**
- Review or reviewing
 - facts and law review before filing complaint, gathering information before suit, **T 2:19-2:24**
 - peer review documents, gathering information before suit in medical malpractice case, **T 2:14**
- Scheduling initial interview of client, accepting case, **T 1:14**

ATTORNEYS—Cont'd

- Senate Bill 80, gathering information before suit, **T 2:24**
- Settlement
 - agreement, accepting case, **T 1:45**
 - early settlement opportunities, gathering information before suit, **T 2:28, T 2:29**
 - Sample closing statements, clients, **T 18:20**
- Sources, gathering information before suit, **T 2:8, T 2:15-2:18**
- Standard of conduct, gathering information before suit in medical malpractice case, **T 2:8**
- State highway patrol accident report request form, gathering information before suit, **T 2:35**
- Statements
 - closing arguments. See ARGUMENTS OF COUNSEL
 - form for closing statement, accepting case, **T 1:45**
 - obtaining witness statements, accepting automobile accident case, **T 1:21**
 - opening statements. See ARGUMENTS OF COUNSEL
- Statute of limitations
 - case assessment guidelines, accepting case, **T 1:3**
 - legal malpractice, **ORC 2305.11**
 - review of law before filing complaint, gathering information before suit, **T 2:22, T 2:24**
- Statute of repose
 - case assessment guidelines, accepting case, **T 1:3**
 - legal malpractice, **ORC 2305.11**
 - review of law before filing complaint, gathering information before suit, **T 2:24**
- Statutes
 - case assessment guidelines, accepting case, **T 1:3**
 - physician-patient privilege, gathering information before suit, **T 2:26, T 2:27**
 - review of law before filing complaint, gathering information before suit, **T 2:21-2:24**
- Subpoena all witnesses, final preparation for trial, **T 8:7**
- Subrogation, accepting case, **T 1:31-1:35**
- Summaries
 - deposition summary, final preparation for trial, **T 8:2**

ATTORNEYS—Cont'd

- Summaries—Cont'd
 - minisummaries, review of facts before filing complaint, **T 2:19**
- Summations. See ARGUMENTS OF COUNSEL
- Systematic approach to assessment of case, accepting case, **T 1:1**
- Techniques of using depositions at trial, final preparation for trial, **T 8:5, T 8:6**
- Telephone intake, accepting case, **T 1:1**
- Test cases, accepting case, **T 1:38**
- Time
 - early matters, above
 - eight to ten weeks before trial, final preparation for trial, **T 8:1**
 - statute of limitations, above
- Treatment
 - ongoing treatment, accepting medical malpractice case, **T 1:28**
 - physicians, above
 - voir dire examination of jurors, treating each inquiry separately, **T 9:28**
- Trial, final preparation for, **T 8:1-8:23**
- Underinsured motorists
 - accepting case, **T 1:22**
 - gathering information before suit, **T 2:29**
- Uninsured motorists, accepting case, **T 1:22**
- United States Life Table, final preparation for trial, **T 8:23**
- Use
 - arguments of counsel. See ARGUMENTS OF COUNSEL
 - depositions, use at trial, **T 8:4-T 8:6**
 - photographs, accepting automobile accident case, **T 1:20**
- Viability of case, accepting case, **T 1:37**
- Video depositions, **T 8:6**
- Voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:1-9:35**
- Wage information, gathering information before suit, **T 2:17, T 2:38**
- Witnesses
 - credibility of potential plaintiff, case assessment guidelines, **T 1:5**
 - cross-examination of witnesses at trial, **T 11:1-11:13**
 - experts, above
 - obtaining witness statements, accepting automobile accident case, **T 1:21**

INDEX

ATTORNEYS—Cont'd

- Witnesses—Cont'd
 - subpoena all witnesses, final preparation for trial, **T 8:7**
- Workers' compensation file, gathering information before suit, **T 2:16**

ATTORNEY'S FEES

- Contingent fee agreement, accepting case, **T 1:18, T 1:44**
- Costs and expenses, **T 17:34**
- Damages, evidence, **T 15:57**
- Sanction for frivolous conduct, **ORC 2323.51**

ATTRACTIVENESS OF WARNINGS

- Products liability, **T 13:41**

AUTHENTICATION OF EXHIBITS

- Final preparation for trial, **T 8:9**

AUTHORIZATIONS

- Gathering information before suit, **T 2:25, T 2:36, T 2:37**

AUTOMOBILES

- Accidents. See **ATTORNEYS**
- Complaint forms, negligent operation, **T 3:51, T 3:54**
- Interrogatories, negligence case, **T 5:28**
- Negligence
 - complaint forms, negligent operation, **T 3:51, T 3:54**
 - interrogatories, **T 5:28**
 - parental liability for minor's operation, **ORC 4507.07**

AVOIDANCE OF IMPROPER ARGUMENT

- Opening statement, **T 10:7**

AWARD OR AWARDS

- Damages. See **DAMAGES**
- Prejudgment interest, **T 17:3-17:8**

AWARENESS OF CAPS ON DAMAGES

- Generally, **T 15:12**

BAD FAITH CASES AGAINST INSURERS

- Voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:30**

“BAD” JURORS

- Voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:4-9:11**

BANKRUPTCY

- Products liability, exclusions, **T 13:101**

BAR OR PROHIBITION

- See **DAMAGES**

BASIS FOR EXPERT'S OPINION

- Depositions, **T 6:8**

BATTERY AND ASSAULT

- Statute of limitations, mental health professionals, **ORC 2305.115**

BENEFICIARIES

- Wrongful death actions, **ORC 2125.02**

“BEST” JUROR

- Voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:4-9:20**

BIAS OR PREJUDICE

- Deposition of adverse party's expert witness, **T 6:17**
- Voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:1, T 9:24**

BIFURCATED TRIAL

- Punitive damages, **T 14:42, T 15:38**

BILL OF DISCOVERY

- Gathering information before suit, **T 2:5, T 2:33**

BINDING EFFECT

- Interrogatory answers, **ORC 2307.27**

BREACH OF STANDARD OF CARE

- Medical malpractice, **T 14:13**

BRIEFS

- Summary judgment, responding to motion, **T 7:10, T 7:12**
- Trial brief, final preparation for trial, **T 8:12, T 8:17**

BURDEN OF PROOF

- Accepting case, burden of proof to put case before jury, **T 1:10**
- Asbestos claims, **ORC 2307.96**
- Complaints. See **COMPLAINTS**
- Medical malpractice. See **MEDICAL MALPRACTICE**
- Prejudgment interest, **T 17:4**
- Premises liability, **T 16:47**
- Products liability. See **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**
- Punitive damages. See **PUNITIVE DAMAGES**
- Silicosis or mixed dust claims, **ORC 2307.901**
- Summary judgment, **T 7:1, T 7:2, T 7:17**

BUREAU OF WORKER'S COMPENSATION

- Accepting case, subrogation, **T 1:34**

BURIAL EXPENSES

Wrongful death, damages, **ORC 2125.02**

CALLING WITNESS

Cross-examination of defendant doctor in plaintiff's case in chief, **T 11:8**

CAPACITY FOR EARNING

Economic damages, **T 15:19**

CAPS ON DAMAGES

See **DAMAGES**

CAPTION

Complaint, **T 3:8**

CARE

Health care entity, statute of limitations, **ORC 2305.25**

Long-term care facilities, peer review committees, **ORC 2305.251, ORC 2305.252**

Medical malpractice. See **MEDICAL MALPRACTICE**

CASH

See **MONEY**

CAUSE AND CAUSATION

Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**

Damages, medical and rehabilitation costs, **T 15:20**

Products liability. See **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**

Proximate cause. See **PROXIMATE CAUSE**

Voir dire examination of jurors, cause challenges, **T 9:2, T 9:24**

CAUSES OF ACTION

Joinder of claims, **T 4:1-4:21**

CEASE FROM SUIVING COVENANT

Gathering information before suit, form, **T 2:40**

CERTAINTY

Damages, plaintiff must present evidence, **T 15:15**

CHALLENGES

Asbestos claims, challenge to evidence by defendant, **ORC 2307.93**

Damages, other challenges, **T 15:47-15:57**

Jurors. See **VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION OF JURORS**

Silicosis or mixed dust claims, challenge to evidence by defendant, **ORC 2307.87**

CHANGE

See **AMENDMENT, MODIFICATION OR CHANGE**

CHARITABLE IMMUNITY

Medical malpractice of hospitals, **T 14:11**

CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS

Perishable food donated for distribution, liability, **ORC 2305.37**

Volunteers, immunity from prosecution, **ORC 2305.38**

CHECKLISTS

Accepting case, **T 1:2**

Damages. See **DAMAGES**

Medical malpractice. See **MEDICAL MALPRACTICE**

Opening statement, **T 10:2**

Prejudgment interest, **T 17:25, T 17:26**

CHILDREN OR MINORS

Complaints. See **COMPLAINTS**

Damages. See **DAMAGES**

Joinder of loss of services claim, **T 4:6**

Negligence in motor vehicle operation, **ORC 4507.07**

Parents. See **PARENTS**

Statute of limitations, tolling, **ORC 2305.16**

CHIROPRACTORS

See **MEDICAL MALPRACTICE**

CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE

Generally, **T 8:10**

Products liability, **T 13:99**

CITIES

See **MUNICIPALITIES**

CLAIMS

Asbestos claims. See **ASBESTOS CLAIMS**

Damages. See **DAMAGES**

Joinder. See **JOINDER OF CLAIMS**

Medical malpractice. See **MEDICAL MALPRACTICE**

Prejudgment interest, insurance claims manager, adjuster or counsel, **T 17:14, T 17:15, T 17:25, T 17:31**

Products liability. See **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**

Silicosis or mixed dust claims. See **SILICOSIS OR MIXED DUST CLAIMS**

Summary judgment, timing of filing motion when party defending claim, **T 7:4**

INDEX

CLAIMS—Cont'd

Survival/survivorship claims. See
SURVIVAL/SURVIVORSHIP
CLAIMS

CLARIFYING ACCRUAL DATE

Complaints, notice pleading insufficient,
T 3:29

CLASS ACTIONS

Joinder impractical, **T 4:21**
Products liability, certification, **T 13:107**

CLEAR AND CONVINCING EVIDENCE

Punitive damages, burden of proof,
ORC 2315.21, T 14:34

CLERK OF COURT

Complaint, service of, **T 3:10**

CLIENTS

See ATTORNEYS

CLINICAL COUNSELORS

Statute of limitations for malpractice,
ORC 2305.113

CLOSING ARGUMENTS

See ARGUMENTS OF COUNSEL

CLOSING CASE

Statement form, **T 1:45**

CO-DEFENDANTS

Cross-examination of witnesses at trial,
T 11:7

COINCIDENCE OF WARNING AND DESIGN DEFECTS

Products liability, **T 13:36**

COLLATERAL BENEFITS

See DAMAGES

COLLATERAL ESTOPPEL

Products liability, defense use of collat-
eral estoppel re causation, **T 13:88**

COLLATERAL SOURCES

Damages, **T 15:56**

COLLATERAL SOURCES DISCLOSURE

Medical malpractice damages, **T 14:43**

COMMENTS OR REMARKS

Summation, **T 12:1, T 12:7**

COMMITTEES

Peer review committees. See PEER
REVIEW COMMITTEES
Quality assurance committee, statute of
limitations, **ORC 2305.25**

COMMON LAW REMEDIES

Products liability, **T 13:87, T 13:92**

COMMUNITY HEALTH CLINIC

Medical malpractice, **T 14:25**

COMPARATIVE NEGLIGENCE

Generally, **ORC 2315.19**
Damages, **ORC 2315.19, ORC**
2315.35, T 15:5
Products liability, **ORC 2315.20**
Roller skating rinks, **ORC 4171.10**
Summary judgment, **T 7:16**

COMPELLING DISCOVERY

Generally, **T 5:2**

COMPENSATORY DAMAGES

See DAMAGES

COMPLAINTS

Generally, **T 3:1-3:57**
Accrual after discovery, notice pleading
insufficient, **T 3:31**
Accrual date clarification, notice plead-
ing insufficient, **T 3:29**
Amendment, **T 3:42**
Assessing intentional tort claim, **T 3:34**
Attachments to complaint, **T 3:41, T**
3:55
Attorneys
consultation with client before filing
complaint, notice pleading insuf-
ficient, **T 3:28**
gathering information before suit, **T**
2:19-2:24, T 2:30
service of complaint, **T 3:10**
signature, contents of complaint, **T**
3:7
strategic considerations, punitive
damages, **T 3:22**
Automobile, negligent operation com-
plaint forms, **T 3:51, T 3:54**
Burden of proof
attachments to complaint, **T 3:41**
punitive damages, **T 3:23**
Cap on damages, **T 3:15, T 3:20**
Caption, contents of complaint, **T 3:8**
Children or minors
damages, **T 3:17**
medical malpractice complaint form,
T 3:49
parents, below
parties plaintiff, **T 3:12, T 3:13**
products liability complaint form, **T**
3:50
wrongful death, **T 3:12**

COMPLAINTS—Cont'd

- Claims of parents, products liability complaint form, **T 3:50**
- Clarifying accrual date, notice pleading insufficient, **T 3:29**
- Clerk of court, service of complaint, **T 3:10**
- Collateral benefits, damages, **T 3:25**
- Compensatory damages, **T 3:17, T 3:21**
- Consortium loss claim by parents, products liability complaint form, **T 3:50**
- Constitutional matters, notice pleading insufficient, **T 3:27, T 3:28**
- Consultation with client before filing complaint, notice pleading insufficient, **T 3:28**
- Contents of complaint, **T 3:4-3:9**
- Corporate liability, punitive damages, **T 3:21**
- Counsel. Attorneys, above
- Damages, **T 3:12, T 3:15-3:25**
- Demands
 - jury demand, **T 3:6**
 - relief, **T 3:24**
- Discovery
 - attachments to complaint, **T 3:41, T 3:55**
- Dismissal, voluntary, **T 3:47**
- Employer's intentional tort, special pleading rules, **T 3:33**
- Evidence
 - burden of proof, above
 - discovery, attachments to complaint, **T 3:41, T 3:55**
- Filing
 - consultation with client before filing complaint, notice pleading insufficient, **T 3:28**
 - when to file suit, **T 3:2**
 - where to file suit, **T 3:1**
- Forms, **T 3:49-3:57**
- Fraud, special pleading rules, **T 3:32**
- Gathering information before suit, **T 2:19-2:24, T 2:30**
- General damages, **T 3:15**
- Immunity of municipality, notice pleading insufficient, **T 3:27**
- Insufficient notice pleading, **T 3:26-3:37, T 3:40**
- Intentional tort by employer, special pleading rules, **T 3:33**
- Interrogatories attached to negligence complaint, **T 3:55**
- Jury demand, contents of complaint, **T 3:6**

COMPLAINTS—Cont'd

- Lawyers. Attorneys, above
- Leave of court
 - amendment of complaint, **T 3:42**
 - supplemental pleading, **T 3:36**
- Liability
 - corporate liability for punitive damages, **T 3:21**
 - municipal liability, **ORC 2744.04(B), T 3:52**
- Limitations
 - damages, **T 3:12, T 3:18, T 3:22**
 - statute of limitations, **T 3:3, T 3:29**
- Loss of consortium claims by parents, products liability complaint form for minor plaintiff, **T 3:50**
- Malpractice action, **T 3:39**
- Marital status, parties plaintiff, **T 3:11**
- Medical expenses of minor plaintiff, medical malpractice complaint form, **T 3:49**
- Medical malpractice, **T 3:37**
 - clarifying accrual date, notice pleading insufficient, **T 3:29**
 - 180-day notice letter, **T 3:56**
 - form for complaint, **T 3:49**
 - notice pleading insufficient, **T 3:29, T 3:37**
- Minors. Children or minors, above
- Mistake, special pleading rules, **T 3:32**
- Motion, amendment of complaint, **T 3:42**
- Multiple parties, negligent operation of automobile complaint form, **T 3:54**
- Municipalities
 - form for complaint, **T 3:52**
 - immunity, notice pleading insufficient, **T 3:27**
 - liability, **ORC 2744.04(B)**
- Negligence complaints, forms, **T 3:51, T 3:54, T 3:55**
- Notice
 - 180-day notice letter, medical malpractice, **T 3:56**
 - lawsuit, request to waiver, service of summons, **T 3:57**
 - pleading, **T 3:4, T 3:10, T 3:26-3:37**
 - UCC claims, notice pleading insufficient, **T 3:40**
 - voluntary dismissal, **T 3:47**
- Numbered paragraphs, contents of complaint, **T 3:9**
- 180-day notice letter, medical malpractice, **T 3:38, T 3:56**
- Operation of automobile negligently, complaint forms, **T 3:51, T 3:54**

INDEX

COMPLAINTS—Cont'd

- Own injury claim of parents, products liability complaint form, **T 3:50**
- Pain and suffering of parents, medical malpractice complaint form, **T 3:49**
- Parents
 - children or minors, above damages, **T 3:17**
 - medical malpractice complaint form, **T 3:49**
 - parties plaintiff, **T 3:12, T 3:13**
 - products liability complaint form, **T 3:50**
 - wrongful death, **T 3:12**
- Parties
 - children or minors, **T 3:12, T 3:13**
 - multiple parties, negligent operation of automobile, **T 3:54**
 - plaintiffs, generally, **T 3:11-3:13**
 - wrongful death, **ORC 2125.02, T 3:10**
- Plain and short statement, contents of complaint, **T 3:4**
- Political subdivisions, **ORC 2744.04(B), T 3:25**
- Prayer for relief, **T 3:24**
- Products liability, form, **T 3:50**
- Proof. Evidence, above
- Punitive damages, **T 3:18-3:23**
- Raising constitutional issues, notice pleading insufficient, **T 3:27, T 3:28**
- Restrictions. Limitations, above
- Rules, **T 3:1-3:48**
- Senate Bill 80, burden of proof and punitive damages, **T 3:23**
- Separate counts, contents of complaint, **T 3:9**
- Service
 - complaint, **T 3:10**
 - jury demand, **T 3:6**
 - supplemental pleading, **T 3:36**
- Short and plain statement, contents of complaint, **T 3:4**
- Signature block, contents of complaint, **T 3:7**
- Special damages, **T 3:15**
- Special pleading rules, **T 3:32, T 3:33**
- Spouses, parties plaintiff, **T 3:11, T 3:12**
- Statute of limitations, **T 3:3, T 3:29**
- Statute of repose, malpractice action, **T 3:39**
- Statutes, damages, **T 3:15-3:25**
- Stay of trial proceedings pending arbitration, dismissal, **T 3:48**

COMPLAINTS—Cont'd

- Strategic considerations, punitive damages, **T 3:22**
- Striking a pleading, **T 3:44**
- Supplementation, **T 3:36**
- Survival/survivorship claims, parties plaintiff, **T 3:12**
- Time
 - 180-day notice letter, medical malpractice, **T 3:56**
 - statute of limitations, **T 3:3, T 3:29**
- UCC claims, notice pleading insufficient, **T 3:40**
- Voluntary dismissal, **T 3:47**
- Written jury demand, contents of complaint, **T 3:6**
- Wrongful death
 - generally, **ORC 2125.02**
 - damages, **T 3:16, T 3:18**
 - form for complaint, **T 3:53**
 - parties plaintiff, **ORC 2125.02, T 3:10**
 - punitive damages, **T 3:18**

COMPLIANCE OR NONCOMPLIANCE

- Summary judgment in medical malpractice actions, statute of limitations, **T 7:28**
- Voir dire examination of jurors, standards, **T 9:19**

COMPONENT PARTS MANUFACTURERS

- Products liability, **T 13:100**

COMPULSORY JOINDER

- Joinder of claims, **T 4:2**

COMPUTATION OF PREJUDGMENT INTEREST

- Generally, **T 17:2**

CONCERNS OF JURORS

- Summation, **T 12:15**

CONCLUSION

- Summation, reducing evidence to conclusion, **T 12:5**

CONDITIONS

- Preexisting conditions. See **PREEXISTING CONDITIONS**
- Voir dire examination of jurors with medical conditions, identifying “bad” jurors, **T 9:11**

CONDUCT OF PERSONS

- Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**

CONDUCT OF PERSONS—Cont'd

Summary judgment in negligence actions, tortious conduct, **T 7:16**

CONDUCTING VOIR DIRE**EXAMINATION OF JURORS**

Generally, **T 9:21**

CONFERENCES

Prior to deposition with plaintiff's expert, **T 6:14**

CONFIDENTIAL OR**CONFIDENTIALITY**

Client information, accepting case, **T 1:15, T 1:43**

Incident report or risk management report, **ORC 2305.253**

CONSCIOUS PAIN AND SUFFERING

Joinder of survivorship claims, **T 4:14**

CONSORTIUM, LOSS OF

Generally, **ORC 2125.02**

Complaint form for products liability case, claim by parents, **T 3:50**

Joinder of claims, **T 4:4**

CONSTITUTIONAL MATTERS

Complaints, notice pleading insufficient, **T 3:27, T 3:28**

Damages. See DAMAGES

Medical malpractice limitations, status, **T 14:38**

CONSULTATION WITH CLIENT BEFORE FILING COMPLAINT

Notice pleading insufficient, **T 3:28**

CONTACT WITH TREATING PHYSICIANS

Accepting medical malpractice case, **T 1:30**

CONTESTS

See CHALLENGES

CONTEXT OF DAMAGES

Generally, **T 15:3-15:15**

CONTINGENT FEE AGREEMENT

Accepting case, **T 1:18, T 1:44**

CONTRACTORS

Independent, injuries caused by, **T 7:22**

Premises liability, **T 16:38**

CONTRACTS OR AGREEMENTS

Attorneys. See ATTORNEYS

Damages awards and subrogation are contract-derived, **T 15:48**

CONTRIBUTION

Generally, **ORC 2307.27, ORC 2307.29**

Covenant not to sue, **ORC 2307.28**

Damages, **T 15:54**

CONTRIBUTORY FAULT

Affirmative defense, **ORC 2315.32, ORC 2315.34, ORC 2315.36**

CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE

Generally, **ORC 2315.19, ORC 2315.32-2315.34, ORC 2315.36**

Accepting case, **T 1:9**

Damages, **ORC 2315.19, ORC 2315.33, ORC 2315.35**

Judgment and liability, **ORC 2315.36**

Medical malpractice, **T 14:31**

Products liability. See PRODUCTS LIABILITY

CONTROLLING WITNESS

Cross-examination of defendant doctor in plaintiff's case in chief, **T 11:9**

COOPERATION IN DISCOVERY PROCEEDINGS

Prejudgment interest, lack of good faith effort to settle, **T 17:12**

CORPORATIONS

Asbestos claims, **ORC 2307.97, ORC 2307.98**

Complaints, liability for punitive damages, **T 3:21**

Municipal corporations. See MUNICIPALITIES

Products liability. See PRODUCTS LIABILITY

Shareholder liability. See SHAREHOLDER LIABILITY

Successor corporations
asbestos claims, **ORC 2307.97**
products liability, **ORC 2307.73(C)**

Voir dire examination of jurors, corporate executives and their spouses, **T 9:7**

COSTS AND EXPENSES

Accepting case, **T 1:12**

Attorney fees, **T 17:34**

Damages, **T 15:20**

Deposition fees, **T 17:33**

Depositions, fees taxed as costs, **T 5:13**

Medical expenses. See MEDICAL EXPENSES

Motion for, **T 17:32**

Trial preparation and presentation, settlement assessment, **T 18:6**

INDEX

COSTS AND EXPENSES—Cont'd

Wrongful death, funeral and burial expenses, **ORC 2125.02**

COUNSEL

See **ATTORNEYS**

COUNTS IN COMPLAINT

Separate counts, **T 3:9**

COURTS

Clerk of court, service of complaint, **T 3:10**

Common pleas courts, jurisdiction, **ORC 2305.01**

Discretion. See **DISCRETION OF COURT**

Gathering information before suit in medical malpractice case, court docket check, **T 2:7**

Leave of court. See **LEAVE OF COURT**

Municipal courts, transfer of cases to, **ORC 2305.01**

Questions of law. See **QUESTIONS OF LAW OR FACT**

COVENANT NOT TO SUE

Contribution, **ORC 2307.28, ORC 2307.29**

Gathering information before suit, **T 2:40**

Wrongful death actions, **ORC 2307.28**

COVENANTS

Cease from suing, gathering information before suit, **T 2:40**

Not to sue. See **COVENANT NOT TO SUE**

COVERAGE OF UNINSURED AND UNDERINSURED MOTORISTS

Accepting automobile accident case, **T 1:22**

CO-WORKERS

Accepting products liability case, **T 1:24**

CREDIBILITY

Potential plaintiff, accepting case, **T 1:5**

Witnesses, cross-examination at trial, **T 11:2**

CRIMINAL ACTS

Civil recovery for, **ORC 2307.60, ORC 2307.61**

CROSS-EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES

Attorneys, **T 11:1-11:13**

At trial, **T 11:1-11:13**

Between defendants, **T 11:7**

CROSS-EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES—Cont'd

Calling witness, cross-examination of defendant doctor in plaintiff's case in chief, **T 11:8**

Co-defendants, **T 11:7**

Controlling witness, cross-examination of defendant doctor in plaintiff's case in chief, **T 11:9**

Credibility of witnesses, **T 11:2**

Depositions, **T 5:15-5:17, T 5:22-5:24, T 6:20**

Evasive witness, **T 11:6**

Examining physicians, **T 11:10, T 11:11**

Exclusion of evidence, **T 11:13**

Experienced witness, **T 11:4**

Experts, **T 11:4, T 11:5**

Inexperienced witness, **T 11:5**

Judge, questioning by, **T 11:12**

Physicians, **T 11:8-11:11**

Purpose, **T 11:3**

Rules, **T 11:10**

Scope, **T 11:2**

Techniques, **T 11:1**

Trial, **T 11:1-11:13**

CRUCIAL WITNESSES, TESTIMONY OR DOCUMENTS

Summation, **T 12:10**

CURATIVE INSTRUCTIONS TO JURY

Summation, **T 12:1**

DAMAGE TO PERSONAL PROPERTY

See **PERSONAL PROPERTY DAMAGE**

DAMAGES

Generally, **T 15:1-15:57**

Abandonment of child by parent, recovery of damages prohibited, **ORC 2125.02**

Amount

caps or limitations, below

jury to determine amount, **ORC 2315.18**

punitive damages, **ORC 2315.21**

quantification, **T 15:18, T 15:33**

reduction of damages, **ORC**

2744.05(B), T 15:21

Appeals, **T 15:14, T 15:39**

Asbestos claims, **ORC 2307.94**

Assumption of risk, **ORC 2315.19**

Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**

Attorney's fees, evidence, **T 15:57**

DAMAGES—Cont'd

Awards

- deduction of collateral benefits from jury awards, **ORC 2744.05(B)**
- post-judgment, **T 17:1**
- punitive damages, **T 15:35, T 15:38**
- purposes of award, **T 15:9**
- subrogation and damages awards are contract-derived, **T 15:48**
- tax consequences of awards, jury instructions, **ORC 2315.01(B)**

Awareness of caps, **T 15:12**Background on damages caps, **T 15:10**

Bar or prohibition

- abandonment of child by parent, loss of services of minors, **ORC 2125.02**
- criminal plaintiffs, **ORC 2307.60**
- punitive damages, **T 15:42, T 15:44, T 15:45**

Capacity for earning, economic damages, **T 15:19**

Caps or limitations

- background, **T 15:10**
- complaints, **T 3:15, T 3:20, T 3:24**
- constitutional status on medical malpractice limitations, **T 14:38**
- medical malpractice, **T 14:41**
- non-economic damages, **T 14:40, T 15:31, T 15:32**
- punitive damages. See PUNITIVE DAMAGES
- silencing any awareness of caps, **T 15:12**

Causation, medical and rehabilitation costs, **T 15:20**Certainty, plaintiff must present evidence, **T 15:15**

Checklists

- generally, **T 15:2**
- economic damages, **T 15:17**
- medical malpractice damages, **T 14:30, T 14:39**
- non-economic damages, **T 15:23**
- other challenges or reduction, **T 15:47**
- proofs for damages, **T 15:3**
- punitive damages, **T 15:34**

Children

- abandonment of child by parent, recovery of damages prohibited, **ORC 2125.02**
- derivative claims of losses, non-economic damages, **T 15:30**

Claims

- asbestos claims, **ORC 2307.94**

DAMAGES—Cont'd

Claims—Cont'd

- derivative claims of losses, non-economic damages, **T 15:30**
- joinder of wrongful death and survival claims, **T 4:7-4:12, T 4:10**
- silicosis or mixed dust claims, **ORC 2307.88**

Collateral benefits

- complaints, **T 3:25**
- deduction from jury awards, **ORC 2744.05(B)**
- described to jurors, **T 15:16**

Collateral sources, **T 15:56**Comparative negligence, **ORC 2315.19, ORC 2315.35, T 15:5**

Compensatory damages

- generally, **ORC 2315.35**
- common pleas court jurisdiction, **ORC 2305.01**
- complaints, **T 3:15, T 3:19**
- contributory negligence, **ORC 2315.19, ORC 2315.33**

Complaints, **T 3:12, T 3:15-3:25**

Constitutional matters

- equal protection, appellate review is changed to favor defendants, **T 15:14**
- punitive damages, **T 15:36**

Context of damages, **T 15:3-15:15**Contract-derived, subrogation and damages awards, **T 15:48**Contribution, **T 15:54**Contributory negligence, **ORC 2315.19, ORC 2315.33, ORC 2315.35**Criminal acts, civil recovery for, **ORC 2307.60, ORC 2307.61**

Decrease. Reduction, below

Definition of damages, **T 15:9**Derivative claims of losses, non-economic damages, **T 15:30**Description of collateral benefits to jurors, **T 15:16**Determinations, **ORC 2315.18, ORC 2315.21**

Disclosure

- caps, **T 15:12**
- medical malpractice, collateral sources of recovery, **T 14:43**
- settlements, disclosure to jury, **T 8:15**
- tax-free status of damages, **T 15:49**

Earnings and earning capacity, economic damages, **T 15:19**Economic damages, **T 15:17-15:22**Emotional harms, non-economic damages, **T 15:29**

INDEX

DAMAGES—Cont'd

- Equal protection, appellate review is changed to favor defendants, **T 15:14**
- Equitable subrogation claims, **T 15:55**
- Evidence
 - attorney's fees, **T 15:57**
 - checklist for damages proofs, **T 15:3**
 - economic damages, **T 15:19, T 15:20**
 - experts and expert witnesses, below presentation of evidence, **T 15:15**
 - procedures for proving plaintiff's damages, **T 15:6**
 - spoliation of evidence, **T 5:19**
- Exclusions or exceptions
 - caps on non-economic damages, **T 15:32**
 - fraud exception, punitive damages, **T 15:42, T 15:43, T 15:46**
 - non-economic damages, **T 15:24**
- Experts and expert witnesses
 - economic damages, **T 15:19**
 - non-economic damages, **T 15:25**
 - plaintiff must present evidence, **T 15:15**
 - procedures for proving plaintiff's damages, **T 15:6**
- Future matters
 - damages, **ORC 2323.57, T 15:25**
 - earning capacity, economic damages, **T 15:19**
 - medical expenses, economic damages, **T 15:20**
- General damages
 - complaints, **T 3:15**
 - economic damages, **T 15:20**
 - non-economic damages, **T 15:24**
- Government immunity, **T 15:52**
- Hedonic damages, non-economic damages, **T 15:26, T 15:28**
- Incidental property losses, economic damages, **T 15:22**
- Indemnification for damages, **T 15:53**
- Instructions to jury
 - non-economic damages, **T 15:26**
 - tax consequences of awards, **ORC 2315.01(B)**
- Insurance, subrogation and damages awards are contract-derived, **T 15:48**
- Intangible elements, non-economic damages, **T 15:24**
- Joinder of wrongful death and survival claims, **T 4:7-4:12, T 4:10**
- Joint and several liability, **T 15:4**

DAMAGES—Cont'd

- Jurisdiction of common pleas court, **ORC 2305.01**
- Jury and jury trial
 - collateral benefits can be described to jurors, **T 15:16**
 - deduction of collateral benefits from jury awards, **ORC 2744.05(B)**
 - determination of amount by jury, **ORC 2315.18**
 - instructions to jury, above procedures for proving plaintiff's damages, **T 15:6**
 - reducing judge's discretion, **T 15:11**
 - silencing any awareness of caps, **T 15:12**
 - speculation of jury, non-economic damages, **T 15:25**
 - tax-free status of damages, juries must be told, **T 15:49**
 - voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:26-9:29**
- Life activities losses, non-economic damages, **T 15:28**
- Limitations
 - caps or limitations, above punitive damages. See PUNITIVE DAMAGES
- Losses
 - economic damages, **T 15:19, T 15:22**
 - non-economic damages, **T 15:28, T 15:30**
 - services of minors, **ORC 2125.02**
 - wrongful death, **ORC 2125.02**
- Medical expenses, economic damages, **T 15:20**
- Medical malpractice, **T 14:22, T 14:39-14:43**
- Medical monitoring payments, **T 15:51**
- Mixed dust or silicosis claims, **ORC 2307.88**
- Non-economic damages
 - generally, **T 15:23-15:34**
 - medical malpractice, **T 14:40, T 14:41**
- Offsets and settlements, **T 15:8**
- Other challenges, **T 15:47-15:57**
- Pain and suffering, non-economic damages, **T 15:26, T 15:27, T 15:29**
- Parents
 - abandonment of child by parent, recovery of damages prohibited, **ORC 2125.02**
 - derivative claims of losses, non-economic damages, **T 15:30**

DAMAGES—Cont'd

- Payment of damages through structured settlements, **T 15:50**
- Political subdivisions, actions against, **ORC 2315.21(E), ORC 2744.05**
- Preexisting conditions, reduction of economic damages, **T 15:21**
- Premises liability, punitive damages, **T 16:52**
- Presentation of evidence, **T 15:15**
- Products liability. See **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**
- Prohibition. Bar or prohibition, above Proof. Evidence, above
- Punitive damages. See **PUNITIVE DAMAGES**
- Purposes of award, **T 15:9**
- Quantification, **T 15:18, T 15:33**
- Questions of law and fact, future non-economic damages, **T 15:25**
- Reduction
 - damages, **ORC 2744.05(B), T 15:21**
 - checklist, **T 15:47**
 - judge's discretion, **T 15:11**
- Rehabilitation costs, economic damages, **T 15:20**
- Reversal on appeal, **T 15:14, T 15:39**
- Settlements, **T 15:7, T 15:8, T 15:50, T 18:3-18:7**
- Silencing any awareness of caps, **T 15:12**
- Silicosis or mixed dust claims, **ORC 2307.88**
- Special damages
 - complaints, **T 3:15**
 - economic damages, **T 15:20**
 - non-economic damages, **T 15:24**
- Specific quantifiable value, economic damages, **T 15:18**
- Speculation by jury, non-economic damages, **T 15:25**
- Spoilation of evidence, **T 5:19**
- Status of damages as tax-free, **T 15:49**
- Statutes
 - complaints, **T 3:15-3:25**
 - context of damages, **T 15:10-15:16**
 - other challenges, **T 15:47-15:57**
 - punitive damages, **T 15:34-15:46**
- Structured settlements, payment of damages, **T 15:50**
- Subrogation and damages awards are contract-derived, **T 15:48**
- Subrogation claims, equitable, **T 15:55**
- Summary judgment on damages, **T 15:13**
- Summation, **T 12:3, T 12:13, T 12:14**

DAMAGES—Cont'd

- Tax matters, **ORC 2315.01(B), T 15:49**
- Terminology, non-economic damages, **T 15:26**
- Voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:26-9:29**
- Wage losses, economic damages, **T 15:19**
- Wrongful death. See **WRONGFUL DEATH**
- DANGERS THAT ARE OBVIOUS**
 - Products liability, no warnings needed, **T 13:70**
- DATE**
 - See **TIME OR DATE**
- DAUBERT**
 - Expert reports, applying to, **T 6:7**
- DEATH, WRONGFUL**
 - See **WRONGFUL DEATH**
- DECEPTIVE CONDITION OF IMPROVEMENT TO REAL PROPERTY**
 - Statute of limitations, **ORC 2305.131**
- DECLARATORY JUDGMENT**
 - Joinder of parties, **T 4:19**
- DEFECTS**
 - Products liability. See **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**
- DEFENDANTS**
 - Accepting case, **T 1:8**
- DEFENDANTS AND PLAINTIFFS**
 - See **PARTIES**
- DEFENSES**
 - Accepting case, **T 1:9**
 - Affirmative defenses. See **AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**
 - Assumption of risk. See **ASSUMPTION OF RISK**
 - Comparative negligence. See **COMPARATIVE NEGLIGENCE**
 - Contributory negligence. See **CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE**
 - Medical malpractice, **T 14:30-14:43**
 - Political subdivisions, **ORC 2744.03**
 - Premises liability, open and obvious risks, **T 16:15**
 - Products liability. See **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**
- DEFERRED SETTLEMENTS**
 - Negotiation, **T 18:11**

INDEX

DEFINING ISSUES

Summation, **T 12:8**

DEFINITIONS

Claim or claims, **ORC 2305.10, ORC 2305.11**

Damages, **T 15:9**

Design, **T 13:7**

Discovery, **T 5:1**

Governmental function, **ORC 2744.01(C)**

Immunity of political subdivisions, **ORC 2744.01**

Lack of good faith effort to settle, **T 17:10**

Medical claim, **ORC 2305.11**

Medical malpractice, **T 14:2**

Non-economic damages, **T 14:41**

Privilege, **T 2:26, T 2:27**

Product liability, **ORC 2307.71**

Product liability claim, **ORC 2305.10**

Proximate cause, **T 14:19**

Relevance/reliability test, **T 14:14**

Risk knowledge, **T 13:44**

Safe enough, **T 13:14**

Sexual conduct or contact, **ORC 2305.115**

Statute of limitations, **ORC 2305.25**

DELAYS OF PROCEEDINGS

Prejudgment interest, lack of good faith effort to settle, **T 17:21**

DEMAND OR DEMANDS

Complaints. See **COMPLAINTS**

Gathering information before suit, policy limits demand letter form, **T 2:39**

DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE

Final preparation for trial, **T 8:11**

Summation, **T 12:16**

DENTISTS

See **MEDICAL MALPRACTICE**

DEPOSITIONS

Generally, **T 5:9-5:26**

Admissibility

expert testimony, **T 6:5, T 6:6**

Admissions, obtaining at deposition, **T 5:26**

Adverse parties

cross-examination, depositions as on, **T 5:15, T 5:16**

expert or expert witness of adverse party, **T 6:15-6:21**

Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**

Basis for expert's opinion, **T 6:3, T 6:8**

DEPOSITIONS—Cont'd

Bias, deposing adverse party's expert witness, **T 6:18**

Choosing an expert witness, **T 6:2**

Conference before deposition with plaintiff's expert, **T 6:14**

Costs, **T 17:33**

Cross-examination, **T 5:15-5:17, T 5:22-5:24, T 6:22**

Daubert norms, applying to expert reports, **T 6:7**

Doctors. Physicians, below

Emergency room physician, cross-examination, **T 5:22**

Establishing expert witness bias, **T 6:18**

Examination

cross-examination, **T 5:15-5:17, T 5:22-5:24, T 6:22**

medical examination of plaintiff, expert witness, **T 6:19**

oral examination, depositions upon, **T 5:9-5:14**

Exchange of reports of experts pretrial, **T 6:5**

Experts and expert witnesses, **T 5:23, T 5:24, T 6:1-6:26**

Fees, **T 5:13, T 17:33**

Filing, **T 5:14**

Focusing deposition, **T 5:8**

Identifying unsued defendant through deposition, **T 5:25**

Impeachment at trial, deposition strategy with view to, **T 5:20**

Instructing deponent not to answer, **T 5:27**

Instructions, **T 6:10**

Medical examination of plaintiff, expert witness, **T 6:19**

Medical experts, **T 6:4, T 6:6, T 6:20**

Medical literature, deposing adverse party's expert witness, **T 6:20**

Medical malpractice, **T 6:16, T 6:22**

Methodology review of expert, **T 6:9**

Nonparty witness, scheduling deposition, **T 5:10**

Objections, **T 5:18**

Obtaining admissions at deposition, **T 5:26**

Open-ended questions, using deposition to acquire unknown facts, **T 5:21**

Opinions, experts and expert witnesses, **T 6:15-6:21**

Oral examination, depositions upon, **T 5:9-5:14**

Organizing deposition, **T 5:8**

DEPOSITIONS—Cont'd

- Outline for defendant doctor or defense expert physician, **T 6:26**
- Parties
 - adverse parties, above
 - cross-examination of defendant ER doctor, using deposition to acquire unknown facts, **T 5:22**
 - identifying unsued defendant through deposition, **T 5:25**
 - sample deposition outline for defendant doctor, **T 6:26**
 - scheduling depositions upon oral examination, **T 5:9**
- Payment to depose expert witnesses, **T 5:11**
- Physicians
 - cross-examination of defendant ER doctor, using deposition to acquire unknown facts, **T 5:22**
 - experts, **T 6:6, T 6:11, T 6:13, T 6:16, T 6:22, T 6:26**
 - sample deposition outline for defendant doctor or defense expert physician, **T 6:26**
 - treating physician, **T 6:8**
- Pre-deposition conference with plaintiff's expert, **T 6:14**
- Pretrial exchange of reports of experts, **T 6:5**
- Privilege, depositions as on cross-examination, **T 5:17**
- Products liability. See **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**
- Protective order, depositions as on cross-examination, **T 5:17**
- Qualifications of expert, **T 6:6, T 6:16**
- Review of specific opinion questions with physician expert, **T 6:8**
- Right, cross-examination, **T 5:15**
- Sanctions, **T 5:17**
- Scheduling depositions upon oral examination, **T 5:9-5:10**
- Scope of cross-examination right, depositions as on cross-examination, **T 5:15**
- Signature of deponent, depositions upon oral examination, **T 5:12**
- Strategy with view to impeachment at trial, **T 5:20**
- Subjective complaints of plaintiff, deposing adverse party's expert witness, **T 6:21**
- Summary judgment, evidence to support motion, **T 7:9**
- Techniques for use of depositions, **T 5:22-5:24, T 8:5, T 8:6**

DEPOSITIONS—Cont'd

- Trial
 - deposition strategy with view to impeachment at trial, **T 5:20**
 - use of depositions at trial, **T 8:4-T 8:6**
- Ultimate issue, expert testimony on, **T 6:11**
- Unknown facts, using deposition to acquire, **T 5:21-5:24**
- Use
 - medical literature, deposing adverse party's expert witness, **T 6:20**
 - trial use of depositions, **T 8:4-T 8:6**
 - unknown facts, using deposition to acquire, **T 5:21-5:24**
- Validating plaintiff's subjective complaints, deposing adverse party's expert witness, **T 6:21**
- Waiver
 - objections, **T 5:18**
 - signature of deponent, **T 5:12**
- Witnesses
 - cross-examination, depositions as on, **T 5:15, T 5:16**
 - cross-examination of products liability expert, **T 5:23**
 - experts and expert witnesses, **T 5:11, T 6:15-6:21**
 - nonparty witness, scheduling depositions upon oral examination, **T 5:10**
 - questions not yielding information, **T 5:24**
 - summary judgment, deposition testimony to support motion, **T 7:9**

DERIVATIVE CLAIMS OF LOSSES

- Damages, **T 15:30**

DESCRIPTION

- Collateral benefits, damages, **T 15:16**
- Risk, products liability, **T 13:51**

DESIGN DEFECTS

- See **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**

DETERMINATIONS

- Accepting case, **T 1:3, T 1:4, T 1:7, T 1:31**
- Damages, **ORC 2315.18, ORC 2315.21**
- Medical malpractice. See **MEDICAL MALPRACTICE**
- Products liability, warning contents determined by marketers, **T 13:35, T 13:49**
- Punitive damages, **ORC 2315.21**

INDEX

DEVICES

Products liability based on design defect, safety device omission, **T 13:15**

DIARY CARD

Accepting case, **T 1:3, T 1:47**

DILUTED WARNINGS

Products liability, presentation and specificity of warning, **T 13:52**

DIRECTED VERDICT

Avoiding post-opening statement directed verdict, **T 10:8**

Motions, **T 8:21**

DIRECTIONS

See INSTRUCTIONS

DISABILITY

Tolling of statute of limitations, **ORC 2305.16**

DISCHARGE

Parties, **ORC 2307.27**

DISCLOSURE

See DAMAGES

DISCOVERY

Generally, **T 5:1-5:37**

Accrual after discovery, notice pleading insufficient, **T 3:31**

Attorneys. See ATTORNEYS

Compelling discovery, **T 5:2**

Complaint attachments, **T 3:41, T 3:55**

Conference before motions, **T 5:35**

Conference for planning, **T 5:4**

Definition of discovery, **T 5:1**

Depositions. See DEPOSITIONS

Disputes, discretion of trial court, **T 5:36**

Experts and expert witnesses, limited discovery, nontestifying experts, **T 6:12**

Failure to make discovery, sanctions, **T 5:34**

Incident report, **ORC 2305.253**

Interrogatories. See INTERROGATORIES

Limited discovery, nontestifying experts, **T 6:12**

“Lone Pine” pretrial orders, use of, **T 5:3**

Medical malpractice. See MEDICAL MALPRACTICE

Medical records, **ORC 2305.252, ORC 2305.253**

Methods, **T 5:1**

DISCOVERY—Cont’d

Motions, **T 5:2**

Orders

prejudgment interest, appealability of discovery order, **T 17:7**

protective orders, depositions as on cross-examination, **T 5:17**

Peer review committees, **ORC 2305.252**

Prejudgment interest, **T 17:3, T 17:5, T 17:7, T 17:12, T 17:24**

Pretrial orders, use of “Lone Pine” pretrial orders, **T 5:3**

Purpose, discovery with a, **T 5:2**

Reports

generally, **ORC 2305.253**

deposition of opponent’s expert, pretrial exchange of reports of experts, **T 6:5**

Risk management report, **ORC 2305.253**

Rules, **T 5:1-5:37**

Sanctions

generally, **T 5:2**

conference before motions, **T 5:35**

depositions, **T 5:17**

failure to make discovery, **T 5:34**

Summary judgment. See SUMMARY JUDGMENT

DISCRETION OF COURT

Damages, reducing judge’s discretion, **T 15:11**

Summary judgment, evidence to support motion, **T 7:6**

Voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:1**

DISCUSSION OF DAMAGES

Voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:26**

DISMISSAL

Asbestos claims, **ORC 2307.93**

Motion for dismissal treated as summary judgment motion, **T 7:13**

Silicosis or mixed dust claims, **ORC 2307.87**

DOCKET

Court docket check, gathering information before suit in medical malpractice case, **T 2:7**

DOCTORS

See PHYSICIANS

DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Summation, **T 12:5**

DOCUMENTS

Gathering information before suit in medical malpractice case, **T 2:9-2:14**

Summation, **T 12:5, T 12:10**

DOMINATING PERSONALITIES

Voir dire examination of jurors, identifying “bad” jurors, **T 9:8**

DONATIONS OF FOOD

Liability, **ORC 2305.35, ORC 2305.37**

DRUGS

Prescription drugs. See **PRESCRIPTION DRUGS**

Punitive damages, **T 15:42-15:44**

DUCES TECUM SUBPOENAS

Forms, **T 5:32**

Prejudgment interest, **T 17:13, T 17:24, T 17:28**

DUTIES

Medical malpractice, duty of care must exist for liability to attach, **T 14:11**

EARLY MATTERS

See **ATTORNEYS**

EARNINGS

Damages, **T 15:19**

Joinder of survivorship claims, loss of future earnings, **T 4:15**

Wages. See **WAGES**

ECONOMIC DAMAGES

Generally, **T 15:17-15:22**

ECONOMIC LOSS CLAIMS

Products liability, **T 13:73**

EIGHT TO TEN WEEKS BEFORE TRIAL

Final preparation for trial, **T 8:1**

EMERGENCY ROOM MATTERS

Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**

Deposition of physician, **T 5:22**

EMOTIONAL HARMS

Damages, **T 15:29**

Summary judgment, infliction of emotional distress actions, **T 7:30**

EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND EMPLOYMENT

Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**

Intentional tort of employer, **T 3:34, T 7:27**

Port authorities, public officials and employees, **ORC 4582.27**

EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND EMPLOYMENT—Cont’d

Products liability, warning defects, **T 13:42, T 13:45**

Wages. See **WAGES**

Whistleblowers. See **WHISTLEBLOWERS**

Workers’ compensation. See **WORKERS’ COMPENSATION**

ENTIRE PANEL QUESTIONS

Voir dire examination of jurors, medical malpractice cases, **T 9:34**

ENTRY IN JOURNAL REGARDING BILL OF DISCOVERY

Gathering information before suit, **T 2:33**

ENTRY ON LAND REQUEST FORM

Gathering information before suit, **T 2:32**

EQUAL PROTECTION

Damages, appellate review is changed to favor defendants, **T 15:14**

EQUITABLE BILL OF DISCOVERY

Gathering information before suit in products liability case, **T 2:5**

ERISA

Accepting case, subrogation, **T 1:35**

ESTOPPEL

Medical malpractice of hospitals, agency by estoppel, **T 14:11**

EVALUATION OR EVALUATIONS

Accepting case, **T 1:8, T 1:9, T 1:37, T 1:38**

Defendants, **T 1:8**

Defenses, **T 1:9**

Medical malpractice action, **T 14:1**

Prejudgment interest, lack of good faith effort to settle, **T 17:13-17:20**

EVASIVE WITNESS

Cross-examination at trial, **T 11:6**

EVIDENCE

Admission or admissibility of evidence. See **ADMISSION OR ADMISSIBILITY OF EVIDENCE**

Admissions. See **ADMISSIONS**

Annuities, **ORC 2125.02, ORC 2317.62**

Arguments of counsel. See **ARGUMENTS OF COUNSEL**

Asbestos claims, **ORC 2307.93, ORC 2307.96**

Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**

INDEX

EVIDENCE—Cont'd

- Burden of proof. See **BURDEN OF PROOF**
- Circumstantial evidence, **T 8:10**
- Complaints. See **COMPLAINTS**
- Cross-examination. See **CROSS-EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES**
- Damages. See **DAMAGES**
- Demonstrative evidence. See **DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE**
- Discovery. See **DISCOVERY**
- Medical malpractice. See **MEDICAL MALPRACTICE**
- Prejudgment interest. See **PREJUDGMENT INTEREST**
- Premises liability, **T 16:20, T 16:39**
- Products liability. See **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**
- Silicosis or mixed dust claims, **ORC 2307.87, ORC 2307.901**
- Spoilation of evidence, **T 5:19**
- Subpoenas. See **SUBPOENAS**
- Summary judgment, **T 7:1-7:40**
- Witnesses. See **WITNESSES**
- Wrongful death. See **WRONGFUL DEATH**

EXAMINATION

- Cross-examination. See **CROSS-EXAMINATION**
- Depositions. See **DEPOSITIONS**
- Prejudgment interest, witnesses, **T 17:15, T 17:25, T 17:26, T 17:29-17:31**
- Voir dire examination of jurors. See **VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION OF JURORS**

EXAMINING PHYSICIANS

- Cross-examination of witnesses at trial, **T 11:10, T 11:11**

EXCEPTIONS

- See **EXCLUSIONS, EXCEPTIONS OR EXEMPTIONS**

EXCLUSIONS, EXCEPTIONS OR EXEMPTIONS

- Cross-examination of witnesses, exclusion of evidence, **T 11:13**
- Damages. See **DAMAGES**
- Medical malpractice, statute of limitations, **T 14:23**
- Premises liability, **T 16:21**
- Products liability. See **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**

EXECUTIVES OF CORPORATIONS

- Voir dire examination of jurors, identifying “bad” jurors, **T 9:7**

EXEMPLARY DAMAGES

- See **PUNITIVE DAMAGES**

EXEMPTIONS

- See **EXCLUSIONS, EXCEPTIONS OR EXEMPTIONS**

EXERCISING CHALLENGE

- Voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:24, T 9:25**

EXHIBITS

- Final preparation for trial, **T 8:8-8:11**

EXISTING CASE LAW

- Accepting case, **T 1:38**

EXPECTED COSTS

- Accepting case, **T 1:12**

EXPENSES

- See **COSTS AND EXPENSES**

EXPERIENCE

- Counsel, accepting case, **T 1:6**
- Cross-examination of experienced witness at trial, **T 11:4**

EXPERIMENTS

- Experts and expert witnesses, **T 6:10**

EXPERTISE OF COUNSEL

- Accepting case, **T 1:6**

EXPERTS AND EXPERT WITNESSES

- Generally, **T 6:1-6:26**
- Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**
- Choosing an expert witness, **T 6:2**
- Cross-examination of witnesses at trial, **T 11:4, T 11:5**
- Damages. See **DAMAGES**
- Depositions, **T 5:11, T 5:23, T 5:24, T 6:3, T 6:15-6:21**
- Discovery, limited discovery, nontestifying experts, **T 6:12**
- Expenses, award of, **T 6:25**
- Experiments, **T 6:10**
- Interrogatories, **T 5:17**
- Limited discovery, nontestifying experts, **T 6:12**
- Medical malpractice. See **MEDICAL MALPRACTICE**
- Nontestifying experts, limited discovery, **T 6:12**
- Products liability. See **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**

EXPERTS AND EXPERT WITNESSES**—Cont'd**

- Qualifications
 - depositions, **T 6:6, T 6:16**
 - medical malpractice, **T 14:18**
- Replacing, substituting, **T 6:24**
- Reports, summary judgment, medical malpractice actions, **T 7:27**
- Spoilation of evidence, **T 5:19**
- Testimony for summary judgment in medical malpractice action, **T 7:27**
- Trial testimony, error preservation, **T 6:23**
- Voir dire examination of jurors, damage concepts, **T 9:29**
- Voir dire examination of jurors, experts as jurors, **T 9:9**

EXTENSION OF TIME

- Medical malpractice, statute of limitations, **T 14:23**
- Summary judgment, responding to motion, **T 7:11**

EXTENT

- See **AMOUNT, QUANTITY OR NUMBER**

FACT OR FACTS

- Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**
- Depositions, use to acquire unknown facts, **T 5:21-5:24**
- Questions of fact. See **QUESTIONS OF LAW OR FACT**
- Summary judgment, genuine issue of material fact, **T 7:2**

FAILED EFFORT TO EXCLUDE FRAUDULENT DRUG FILINGS

- Punitive damages, **T 15:43**

FAILURE OF DEFENDANT TO RATIONALLY EVALUATE CASE

- Prejudgment interest, lack of good faith effort to settle, **T 17:13**

FAILURE TO COMPLY

- See **COMPLIANCE OR NONCOMPLIANCE**

FAILURE TO MAKE DISCOVERY

- Sanctions, **T 5:34**

FAILURE TO PRODUCE EXPERT

- Summary judgment, medical malpractice actions, **T 7:26**

FALSE CLAIMS ACT

- Products liability, **T 13:102**

FEDERAL MATTERS

- Bureau of Worker's Compensation, accepting case, **T 1:34**
- Medicare and Medicaid, accepting case, **T 1:32, T 1:33**
- Punitive damages, **T 15:42-15:46**

FEES

- Attorneys. See **ATTORNEY'S FEES**
- Depositions, **T 5:13, T 17:33**

FILES

- Workers' compensation file, gathering information before suit, **T 2:16**

FILING

- Asbestos claims, reports and test results, **ORC 2307.93**
- Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**
- Complaints. See **COMPLAINTS**
- Depositions, **T 5:14**
- Punitive damages, failed effort to exclude fraudulent drug filings from punitive damages, **T 15:43**
- Silicosis or mixed dust claims, report and test results, **ORC 2307.87**
- Summary judgment. See **SUMMARY JUDGMENT**

FINAL CLOSING SUMMATION

- Generally, **T 12:17**

FINAL PREPARATION FOR TRIAL

- Generally, **T 8:1-8:23**
- Directed verdict, motions, **T 8:21**
- Judgment notwithstanding the verdict, motions, **T 8:20**
- New trial, motions, **T 8:22**

FIRST-TIME JURORS

- Voir dire examination of jurors, identifying "good" jurors, **T 9:12**

FOCUS

- Alternative design, products liability, **T 13:12**
- Alternative design choices, products liability, **T 13:10**
- Deposition, **T 5:8**

FOOD

- Products liability, **T 13:25**

FOOD DONATIONS

- Liability, **ORC 2305.35, ORC 2305.37**

FOREIGN DEFENDANTS

- Products liability, **T 13:103**

FORESEEABILITY

- See **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**

INDEX

FORMAT OF WARNING

Products liability, **T 13:56-13:60**

FORMER PLAINTIFFS OR DEFENDANTS

Voir dire examination of jurors, identifying “bad” jurors, **T 9:10**

FORMS

Admission, **T 5:31**

Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**

Complaints, **T 3:49-3:57**

Discretion of trial court, discovery disputes, **T 5:36**

Duces tecum subpoenas, **T 5:32**

Failure to make discovery, sanctions, **T 5:34**

Five things to remember, **T 5:33**

Interrogatories, **T 5:28, T 5:29**

Plaintiff’s deposition, preparation for, **T 5:37**

Prejudgment interest, **T 17:27, T 17:28**

Request for production of documents, sample, **T 5:30**

FORMULATION

Products liability, design defects, **ORC 2307.75, T 13:5**

FRAUD

Complaints, special pleading rules, **T 3:32**

Medical malpractice, statute of limitations, **ORC 2305.11**

Products liability, **T 13:79**

Punitive damages, **T 15:42, T 15:43, T 15:46**

FREQUENTERS

Premises liability and duty to frequenters, **T 16:26**

FRIVOLOUS CONDUCT

Attorney fees as sanction for, **ORC 2323.51**

FUNERAL EXPENSES

Wrongful death, damages, **ORC 2125.02**

FUTURE OR PROSPECTIVE MATTERS

Damages. See **DAMAGES**

Joinder of survivorship claims, loss of future earnings, **T 4:15**

Wrongful death, loss of prospective inheritance, **ORC 2125.02**

GATHERING INFORMATION

See **ATTORNEYS**

GENERAL DAMAGES

See **DAMAGES**

GENUINE ISSUE OF MATERIAL FACT

Summary judgment, **T 7:2**

GIFTS

Food donations, liability, **ORC 2305.35, ORC 2305.37**

GLEANERS

Food donations, **ORC 2305.35**

GOOD FAITH

Prejudgment interest, effort to settle, **T 17:1-17:35**

Voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:1**

“GOOD” JURORS

Voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:4, T 9:12-9:15**

GOVERNMENT CONTRACTOR DEFENSE

Products liability, **T 13:86**

GOVERNMENT FINDINGS

Products liability, effect of government findings, **T 13:76**

GOVERNMENT IMMUNITY

Damages, **T 15:52**

GUIDELINES

Assessment of case, **T 1:1-1:13**

Voir dire examination of jurors, personal guidelines, **T 9:20**

HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES

See **TOXIC SUBSTANCES**

HEALTH CARE ENTITY

Statute of limitations, **ORC 2305.25**

HEALTH INSURING CORPORATION

Statute of limitations, **ORC 2305.25**

HEARINGS

Prejudgment interest, **T 17:3, T 17:4, T 17:29-17:31**

HEDONIC DAMAGES

Generally, **T 15:26, T 15:28**

HEEDING WARNING

PRESUMPTION

Products liability, **T 13:38**

HISTORY

Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**

Damages caps, **T 15:10**

Prejudgment interest, “reserve” history, **T 17:18**

HISTORY—Cont'd

Products liability. See **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**

HOSPITALS

Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**
 Emergency room matters. See **EMERGENCY ROOM MATTERS**
 Medical malpractice. See **MEDICAL MALPRACTICE**
 Peer review committees, **ORC 2305.251, ORC 2305.252**
 Statute of limitations, **ORC 2305.25**

HOST OBLIGATIONS

Premises liability, **T 16:3**

HUSBAND AND WIFE

See **SPOUSES**

ICE AND SNOW

Premises liability cases, **T 16:23**
 Summary judgment, premises liability cases involving slip and fall, **T 7:24**

IDENTIFICATION

“Bad” or “good” jurors, voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:4-9:15**
 Exhibits, final preparation for trial, **T 8:9**
 Premises liability, hazards, **T 16:43**
 Unsued defendant, deposition, **T 5:25**

IMMEDIATELY PRIOR TO TRIAL

Prejudgment interest, insurance re-evaluation, **T 17:19**

IMMUNITY

Charitable organization volunteers, **ORC 2305.38**
 Damages, government immunity, **T 15:52**
 Food donations, **ORC 2305.35, ORC 2305.37**
 Medical malpractice of hospitals, charitable immunity, **T 14:11**
 Peer review committees, **ORC 2305.251**
 Political subdivisions, **ORC 2501.02, ORC 2744.01-2744.03, ORC 4582.27, T 7:31**
 Premises liability. See **PREMISES LIABILITY**
 Punitive damages, **T 15:43-15:45**
 Statute of limitations, cumulative consumption, **ORC 2305.36**

IMPEACHMENT AT TRIAL

Deposition strategy with view to, **T 5:20**

IMPORTANCE OF LEGAL RESEARCH

Gathering information before suit, **T 2:21**

IMPROPER MATTERS

See **ARGUMENTS OF COUNSEL**

IMPROVEMENT TO REAL PROPERTY

Statute of limitations, deceptive or unsafe condition, **ORC 2305.131**

INADEQUACY

See **SUFFICIENCY OR INSUFFICIENCY**

IN CAMERA INSPECTION

Prejudgment interest, discovery issues, **T 17:5**

INCIDENT REPORT

Generally, **ORC 2305.25, ORC 2305.253**

INCIDENTAL PROPERTY LOSSES

Economic damages, **T 15:22**

INDEMNIFICATION

Damages, **T 15:53**
 Port authorities, **ORC 4582.27**

INDEPENDENT CONTRACTORS

Injuries caused by, summary judgment, **T 7:22**
 Summary judgment for injuries to contractors, **T 7:21**

INDIVIDUAL JUROR QUESTIONS

Voir dire examination of jurors, medical malpractice cases, **T 9:35**

INEXPERIENCED WITNESS

Cross-examination at trial, **T 11:5**

INFERENCES

Summation, **T 12:12**

INFLECTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS ACTIONS

Summary judgment, **T 7:30**

INFORMAL PRESUIT INFORMATION GATHERING

Products liability cases, **T 2:3**

INFORMATION

See **ATTORNEYS**

INHERENTLY DANGEROUS PREMISES

Premises liability, **T 16:29**

INDEX

IN-HOUSE COUNSEL OF INSURANCE COMPANY AS WITNESS

Prejudgment interest, lack of good faith effort to settle, **T 17:14**

INITIAL CLIENT INTERVIEW

Accepting case, **T 1:14-1:18, T 1:26**

IN LIMINE MOTION

Trial preparation, **T 8:14**

Voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:23**

INSPECTION IN CAMERA

Prejudgment interest, discovery issues, **T 17:5**

INSTALLATION

Products liability, **T 13:82, T 13:105**

INSTRUCTIONS

Jury instructions. See **INSTRUCTIONS TO JURY**

Products liability. See **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**

INSTRUCTIONS TO JURY

Damages. See **DAMAGES**

Final preparation for trial, **T 8:13**

Proposed jury instructions, final preparation for trial, **T 8:18**

Summation, **T 12:1, T 12:11**

INSUFFICIENCY

See **SUFFICIENCY OR INSUFFICIENCY**

INSURANCE

Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**

Damages awards and subrogation are contract-derived, **T 15:48**

Health insuring corporation, statute of limitations, **ORC 2305.25**

Joinder of parties, subrogation, **T 4:18**

Prejudgment interest, **T 17:8, T 17:14-17:19, T 17:23, T 17:25, T 17:31**

Settlement assessment, coverage of damages, **T 18:7**

Sickness and accident insurance, statute of limitation, **ORC 2305.25**

Subrogation

damages awards and subrogation are contract-derived, **T 15:48**

joinder of parties, **T 4:18**

Underinsured motorists. See **UNDERINSURED MOTORISTS**

Uninsured motorists, accepting case, **T 1:22**

Voir dire examination of jurors, bad faith cases against insurers, **T 9:30**

INTAKE

Accepting case, **T 1:40-1:42**

INTAKE BY TELEPHONE

Accepting case, **T 1:1**

INTANGIBLE ELEMENTS

Non-economic damages, **T 15:24**

INTENSITY OF RISK

Products liability, presentation and specificity of warning, **T 13:51**

INTENTIONAL TORTS

Contributory fault, **ORC 2315.32, ORC 2315.34**

Employer, **T 3:34, T 7:27**

INTEREST ON MONEY

Prejudgment interest. See **PREJUDGMENT INTEREST**

State, judgments against, **ORC 2743.18**

INTERROGATORIES

Generally, **T 5:5-5:6**

Answers to interrogatories, binding effect, **ORC 2307.27**

Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**

Automobile negligence case, **T 5:28**

Binding effect, **ORC 2307.27**

Complaint attachment, **T 3:55**

Experts, products liability cases, **T 5:17**

Forms, **T 5:28, T 5:29**

Gathering information before suit, **T 2:31**

Jury and jury trial, final preparation for trial, **T 8:16, 8:18**

Products liability cases, **T 5:17**

Use, **T 5:5-5:6**

Using information obtained in presuit investigation, **T 5:7**

Wrongful death actions, binding effect, **ORC 2307.27**

INTERVENING CAUSE

Products liability, **T 13:65, T 13:71**

INTERVIEW OF CLIENT

Accepting case, **T 1:1, T 1:14-1:19**

INTRODUCTORY REMARKS TO JURY

Summation, **T 12:7**

INVESTIGATION

Medical malpractice, expert witnesses, **T 14:18**

IRREGULARITIES

See **DEFECTS**

ISSUES

- Complaints, raising constitutional issues, **T 3:27, T 3:28**
- Depositions, expert testimony on ultimate issue, **T 6:11**
- Prejudgment interest, **T 17:5, T 17:23**
- Summary judgment, genuine issue of material fact, **T 7:2**
- Summation, defining issues, **T 12:8**

JOINDER

- Claims. See **JOINDER OF CLAIMS**
- Parties. See **JOINDER OF PARTIES**

JOINDER OF CLAIMS

- Generally, **T 4:1-4:21**
- Causes of action, **T 4:1-4:21**
- Child or minor, loss of services claim, **T 4:6**
- Compulsory joinder, **T 4:2**
- Conscious pain and suffering, survivorship claims, **T 4:14**
- Consortium, loss of, **T 4:4**
- Damages, wrongful death and survival claims, **T 4:7-4:12, T 4:10**
- Joinder impractical
 - class actions, **T 4:21**
- Liberal joinder, **T 4:1**
- Loss
 - future earnings, survivorship claims, **T 4:15**
 - services, **T 4:4-T 4:6**
- Medical malpractice, wrongful death, **T 4:12**
- Pain and suffering, survivorship claims, **T 4:14**
- Parents, loss of services claim, **T 4:5**
- Punitive damages, survivorship claims, **T 4:16**
- Rules, **T 4:1-4:21**
- Services, loss of, **T 4:4-T 4:6**
- Splitting cause of action, prohibition of, **T 4:3**
- Spousal consortium claim, loss of services claim, **T 4:4**
- Statute of limitations, wrongful death and survival claims, **T 4:11, T 4:17**
- Survival claims, **T 4:7, T 4:13-4:17**
- Wrongful death claims, **T 4:7-4:12**

JOINDER OF PARTIES

- Generally, **T 4:1**
- Declaratory judgment, **T 4:19**
- Disability of party, effect on statute of limitations, **ORC 2305.16**
- Insurance, subrogation, **T 4:18**
- Liberal joinder, **T 4:1**

JOINDER OF PARTIES—Cont'd

- Permissive joinder, **T 4:20**
- Subrogation, **T 4:18**
- Waiver of defense of compulsory, **T 4:20**

JOINT AND SEVERAL LIABILITY

- Generally, **ORC 2307.27, ORC 2307.28**
- Damages, **T 15:4**

JOURNAL ENTRY REGARDING DISCOVERY

- Gathering information before suit, **T 2:33**

JUDGMENT

- Post-judgment awards, **T 17:1**

JUDGMENT NOTWITHSTANDING THE VERDICT (JNOV)

- Motions, **T 8:20**

JUDGMENTS

- Contributory negligence, **ORC 2315.36**
- Interest on money. See **INTEREST ON MONEY**
- Payment, **ORC 2743.19, ORC 2744.06**
- Political subdivisions, payment, **ORC 2744.06**
- Prejudgment interest. See **PREJUDGMENT INTEREST**
- Recovery, effect, **ORC 2307.27**
- State, **ORC 2743.18, ORC 2743.19**
- Summary judgment. See **SUMMARY JUDGMENT**
- Wrongful death, **ORC 2307.27**

JURISDICTION

- Generally, **T 3:1**
- Common pleas courts, **ORC 2305.01**

JURY AND JURY TRIAL

- Arguments of counsel. See **ARGUMENTS OF COUNSEL**
- Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**
- Complaints, jury demand, **T 3:6**
- Damages. See **DAMAGES**
- Instructions to jury. See **INSTRUCTIONS TO JURY**
- Interrogatories, final preparation for trial, **T 8:16, 8:18**
- Medical malpractice. See **MEDICAL MALPRACTICE**
- Procedure, **ORC 2315.01**
- Questions of fact. See **QUESTIONS OF LAW OR FACT**
- Verdicts
 - Forms, final preparation for trial, **T 8:16, 8:18, 8:19**

INDEX

JURY AND JURY TRIAL—Cont'd

- Verdicts—Cont'd
 - Settlement assessments, **T 18:5**
- Voir dire examination of jurors. See **VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION OF JURORS**

KNOWLEDGE

- Medical malpractice, personal knowledge as basis for expert testimony establishing standard of care, **T 14:16**
- Premises liability, **T 16:17, T 16:42**
- Products liability, warning defects, **T 13:43-13:47, T 13:69**

LABELS AND LABELING

- Products liability, warning defects, **T 13:35, T 13:39, T 13:53, T 13:67**

LACK

- Good faith, prejudgment interest, **T 17:10-17:22**
- Warnings, products liability, **T 13:31-13:49**

LAND

- See **REAL PROPERTY**

LANDLORD AND TENANT

- Premises liability, **T 16:7**

LANGUAGE

- Opposition language, summary judgment, **T 7:39**
- Summary judgment form, **T 7:38**

LAWS

- See **STATUTES**

LAWYERS

- See **ATTORNEYS**

LEARNED INTERMEDIARIES

- Products liability, no warning required, **T 13:42**

LEAVE OF COURT

- Complaints. See **COMPLAINTS**
- Summary judgment, timing of filing motion, **T 7:5**

LEGAL MALPRACTICE

- See **ATTORNEYS**

LENDER LIABILITIES

- Products liability, **T 13:93**

LESS LIKELY OVER TIME

- Products liability, manufacturing defect claims, **T 13:30**

LETTERS

- Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**
- Complaints, 180-day notice letter in medical malpractice action, **T 3:56**

LIABILITY

- Complaints. See **COMPLAINTS**
- Food donations, **ORC 2305.35, ORC 2305.37**
- Joint and several liability, **ORC 2307.27, ORC 2307.28**
- Medical malpractice, duty of care, **T 14:11**
- Premises liability. See **PREMISES LIABILITY**
- Products liability. See **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**
- Punitive damages, determination, **ORC 2315.21**
- Shareholder liability. See **SHAREHOLDER LIABILITY**

LIBERAL JOINDER OF PARTIES AND CLAIMS

- Generally, **T 4:1**

LICENSEES

- Premises liability, **T 16:5**

LIFE ACTIVITIES LOSSES

- Non-economic damages, **T 15:28**

LIFE EXPECTANCY

- United States Life Table, final preparation for trial, **T 8:23**

LIMITATIONS OR RESTRICTIONS

- Actions, limitation of. See **STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS**
- Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**
- Complaints. See **COMPLAINTS**
- Damages. See **DAMAGES**
- Medical malpractice. See **MEDICAL MALPRACTICE**
- Punitive damages. See **PUNITIVE DAMAGES**
- Statute of limitations. See **STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS**

LIQUOR PERMIT HOLDERS

- Actions against, **ORC 4399.18**

LITERATURE

- Deposing adverse party's expert witness, use of medical literature, **T 6:20**

LITIGATION HOLD LETTER

- Form for gathering information before suit, **T 2:41**

LOCALITY RULE

Medical malpractice, standard of care, **T 14:13**

“LONE PINE” PRETRIAL ORDERS

Discovery, **T 5:3**

LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES

Peer review committees, **ORC 2305.251, ORC 2305.252**

LOSS OR LOSSES

Consortium. See **CONSORTIUM, LOSS OF**

Damages. See **DAMAGES**

Joinder of claims. See **JOINDER OF CLAIMS**

Services

generally, **ORC 2125.02**

joinder of claims, **T 4:4-T 4:6**

Society, **ORC 2125.02**

Support, **ORC 2125.02**

Wrongful death, **ORC 2125.02**

LOST CHANCE DOCTRINE

Medical malpractice, proximate cause, **T 14:22**

LOST WAGE INFORMATION

Gathering information before suit, **T 2:17**

LUMP SUM PAYMENTS

Settlement negotiation, **T 18:11**

MAKING MAIN POINT EARLY

Summation, **T 12:9**

MALICE

Punitive damages, **T 14:42, T 15:37**

MALPRACTICE

Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**

Complaints, **T 3:39**

Medical malpractice. See **MEDICAL MALPRACTICE**

Statute of limitations, **ORC 2305.11, ORC 2305.113, T 14:21**

Statute of repose, **ORC 2305.11**

MANAGERS AND MANAGEMENT

Prejudgment interest, insurance claims manager, **T 17:15, T 17:31**

Risk management report, **ORC 2305.25, ORC 2305.253**

MANDATORY MATTERS

See **PREJUDGMENT INTEREST**

MANUFACTURERS AND MANUFACTURING

See **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**

MARITAL STATUS

Complaints, parties plaintiff, **T 3:11**

MARKETERS DETERMINE WARNING CONTENTS

Products liability, warning defects, **T 13:35, T 13:49**

MATERIAL FACT

Summary judgment, genuine issue of material fact, **T 7:2**

MEDICAID

Accepting case, subrogation, **T 1:33**

MEDICAL EXPENSES

Complaint form for medical malpractice case, **T 3:49**

Damages, **T 15:20**

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE

Generally, **T 14:1-14:43**

Actions, generally, **T 14:1-14:43**

Actual malice, punitive damages, **T 14:42**

Admission or admissibility of evidence, expert witnesses, **T 14:16, T 14:18**

Affidavit of merit, necessity of filing, **T 14:12**

Agency by estoppel, hospitals, **T 14:11**

Apology by health care provider, admissibility of, **T 14:3**

Application to more than physicians, **T 14:4**

Appropriate statute of limitations, **T 14:23**

Arbitration, **T 14:27**

Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**

Bifurcated trial, punitive damages, **T 14:42**

Bifurcation of trials, **T 14:24**

Breach of standard of care, **T 14:13**

Burden of proof

causation, **T 14:15**

preponderance of evidence, **T 14:2, T 14:19**

proximate cause, **T 14:19**

punitive damages, **T 14:42**

standard of care, **T 14:20**

Care

definition of medical malpractice, **T 14:2**

duty of care, **T 14:11**

standard of care, **T 14:13-14:17**

Causation, expert testimony and burden of proof, **T 14:15**

Charitable immunity, hospitals, **T 14:11**

INDEX

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE—Cont'd

- Checklists
 - damages, **T 14:30**
 - defenses, **T 14:30**
 - evaluation of medical malpractice action, **T 14:1**
- Chiropractors, generally, **T 14:4**
- Claims
 - definition, **ORC 2305.11**
 - joinder of wrongful death claims, **T 4:12**
- Clear and convincing evidence, burden of proof on punitive damages, **T 14:42**
- Collateral sources disclosure, damages, **T 14:43**
- Community health clinic, **T 14:25**
- Complaints. See **COMPLAINTS**
- Constitutional status on limitations, **T 14:38**
- Contributory negligence, defenses, **T 14:31**
- Damages, **T 14:22, T 14:39-14:43**
- Defenses, **T 14:30-14:43**
- Definitions
 - claims, **ORC 2305.11**
 - medical malpractice, **T 14:2**
 - non-economic damages, **T 14:41**
 - proximate cause, **T 14:19**
 - relevance/reliability test, **T 14:14**
- Dentists, generally, **T 14:4**
- Depositions, **T 6:16, T 6:22**
- Determinations
 - appropriate statute of limitations, **T 14:23**
 - jury determines whether negligence caused injury, **T 14:22**
- Disclosure of collateral sources of recovery, damages, **T 14:43**
- Discovery
 - depositions, **T 6:16, T 6:22**
 - peer review committee records, **ORC 2305.252**
- Duty of care must exist for liability to attach, **T 14:11**
- Establishing
 - duty of care, **T 14:11**
 - proximate cause, **T 14:19**
 - standard of care, **T 14:13-14:17**
- Evaluation of medical malpractice action, **T 14:1**
- Evidence
 - burden of proof, above
 - discovery, above
 - experts and expert witnesses, below

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE—Cont'd

- Exceptions, statute of limitations, **T 14:23**
- Experts and expert witnesses
 - admission or admissibility of evidence, **T 14:16, T 14:18**
 - proximate cause, **T 14:19**
 - standard of care, **T 14:14-14:18**
 - summary judgment, **T 7:26, T 7:27**
 - testimony on causation, **T 14:15**
- Extension of statute of limitations, **T 14:23**
- Fraud, statute of limitations, **ORC 2305.11**
- Hospital
 - liability for nurses' acts, **T 14:5**
 - therapists, liability for hospital-based therapists, **T 14:8**
 - vicarious liability, **T 14:7**
- Hospitals
 - generally, **T 14:4**
- Investigation, expert witnesses, **T 14:18**
- Joinder of wrongful death claims, **T 4:12**
- Jury and jury trial
 - determination by jury of whether negligence caused injury, **T 14:22**
 - questions for individual jurors, **T 9:35**
 - voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:34**
- Lack of informed consent, actions for, **T 14:28**
- Liability, duty of care, **T 14:11**
- Limitations
 - constitutional status, **T 14:38**
 - damages, **T 14:40, T 14:42**
 - defenses in medical malpractice actions, **T 14:34**
 - statute of limitations, **ORC 2305.11, ORC 2305.113, T 14:21**
- Locality rule, standard of care, **T 14:13**
- Lost chance doctrine, proximate cause, **T 14:22**
- Merit, necessity of filing affidavit of, **T 14:12**
- Negligent credentialing of physician, **T 14:9**
- Negligent supervision of health care workers, **T 14:10**
- Non-economic damages, **T 14:40, T 14:41**
- Nurses
 - generally, **T 14:4**
 - hospital liability for nurses' acts, **T 14:5**

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE—Cont'd

Nursing home claims, **T 14:29**
 180-day notice
 complaints, letter, **T 3:38, T 3:56**
 extension of statute of limitations, **T 14:23**
 Optometrists, generally, **T 14:4**
 Ordinary care, standard of care, **T 14:13**
 Peer review committee records,
 discovery, **ORC 2305.252**
 Peer review defenses, privilege, **T 14:35**
 Personal knowledge as basis for expert
 testimony establishing standard of
 care, **T 14:16**
 Physician group, liability of, **T 14:6**
 Podiatrists, generally, **T 14:4**
 Preexisting conditions, proximate cause,
 T 14:22
 Prejudgment interest, lack of good faith
 effort to settle, **T 17:16, T 17:17, T 17:19**
 Preparation, expert witnesses regarding
 standard of care, **T 14:17**
 Preponderance of evidence, burden of
 proof, **T 14:2, T 14:19**
 Proof. Evidence, above
 Proximate cause, **T 14:2, T 14:19, T 14:22**
 Punitive damages, **T 14:42**
 Qualifications of expert witnesses, **T 14:18**
 Questions for individual jurors, **T 9:35**
 Relevance, expert testimony establishing
 standard of care, **T 14:14**
 Reliability, expert testimony establishing
 standard of care, **T 14:14**
 Repose, statutes of, **T 14:37**
 Res ipse loquitur claims, **T 14:21**
 Restrictions. Limitations, above
 Standard of care, burden of proof, **T 14:20**
 Standards
 care, **T 14:13-14:17**
 conduct, gathering information before
 suit, **T 2:8**
 State employed physicians, **T 14:26**
 Statute of limitations, **ORC 2305.11, ORC 2305.113, T 14:21**
 Statute of repose, **ORC 2305.11**
 Statutes
 defenses, **T 14:33**
 immunity, **T 14:36**
 Medical Malpractice Act, **T 14:33**
 repose, **T 14:37**
 Statutory immunity, **T 14:36**
 Summary judgment, **T 7:25-7:28**

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE—Cont'd

Summation, **T 12:1, T 12:5**
 Supervision of health care workers,
 negligence in, **T 14:10**
 Sympathy, expression of by health care
 provider, admissibility, **T 14:3**
 Therapists, liability for hospital-based
 therapists, **T 14:8**
 Tort action arising out of negligence, **T 14:2-14:17**
 Two schools of thought doctrine,
 defenses, **T 14:32**
 Vicarious liability, hospital, **T 14:7**
 Voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:34**

MEDICAL MATTERS

Conditions of jurors, voir dire examina-
 tion of jurors, **T 9:11**
 Examination of plaintiff, depositions, **T 6:19**
 Expenses. See **MEDICAL EXPENSES**
 Experts, depositions, **T 6:4, T 6:6, T 6:20**
 History, accepting case, **T 1:16, T 1:28**
 Literature, deposition of adverse party's
 expert witness, **T 6:20**
 Malpractice. See **MEDICAL MAL-
 PRACTICE**
 Products liability, medical device
 approvals, FDA preemption of tort
 remedies, **T 13:26**
 Records. See **MEDICAL RECORDS**
 Reports, gathering information before
 suit in medical malpractice case, **T 2:12, T 2:13**

**MEDICAL MONITORING
PAYMENTS**

Damages, **T 15:51**

MEDICAL RECORDS

Discovery, **ORC 2305.252, ORC 2305.253**
 Gathering information before suit, **T 2:9-2:11, T 2:37**

MEDICARE

Accepting case, subrogation, **T 1:32**

MEMORANDUM

Opposition, summary judgment,
 language, form, **T 7:39**

MENTAL ANGUISH

Wrongful death actions, **ORC 2125.02**

MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONAL

Statute of limitations for assault and
 battery action against, **ORC 2305.115**

INDEX

MENTALLY ILL PERSONS

Tolling of statute of limitations, **ORC 2305.16**

MERIT, ADJUDICATION ON

Summary judgment, motions for, **T 7:33**

MERIT, AFFIDAVIT OF

Medical malpractice, necessity of filing affidavit of merit, **T 14:12**

METHODS OF DISCOVERY

Generally, **T 5:1**

MINISUMMARIES

Gathering information before suit, **T 2:19**

MINORS

See CHILDREN OR MINORS

MISCONDUCT OF COUNSEL

Summation, **T 12:1**

MISREPRESENTATIONS

Products liability, **T 13:79**

MISTAKE

Complaints, special pleading rules, **T 3:32**

MISUSE OF PRODUCT

Products liability, design defect claims, **T 13:20**

MIXED DUST CLAIMS

See SILICOSIS OR MIXED DUST CLAIMS

MODELS

Products liability, form of warning, **T 13:57, T 13:59, T 13:60**

MODIFICATION

See AMENDMENT, MODIFICATION OR CHANGE

MOLD

Premises liability, **T 16:51**

MONEY

Interest on money. See INTEREST ON MONEY

Prejudgment interest, monetary settlement efforts by parties, **T 17:22**

MOTIONS

Complaint, amendment of, **T 3:42**

Costs, motions for, **T 17:32**

Directed verdict, **T 8:21**

Discovery, **T 5:2**

Gathering information before suit, physician-patient privilege, **T 2:25**

MOTIONS—Cont'd

In limine, **T 8:14**

Judgment notwithstanding the verdict (JNOV), **T 8:20**

Judgment on the pleadings, **T 3:42**

New trial, **T 8:22**

Prejudgment interest, **T 17:23, T 17:24, T 17:27**

Summary judgment, **T 7:1-7:40**

Voir dire examination of jurors, motion in limine, **T 9:23**

MOTOR VEHICLES

Accidents

automobile accidents. See ATTORNEYS

parental liability, **ORC 4507.07**

seat belts, failure to use, **ORC 4513.263**

Attorneys. See ATTORNEYS

Automobiles. See AUTOMOBILES

Latent defects, products liability, **T 13:108**

Products liability, latent defects, **T 13:108**

Seat belts, **ORC 4513.263**

Underinsured motorists. See UNDER-INSURED MOTORISTS

Uninsured motorists, accepting case, **T 1:22**

MULTIPLE PARTIES

Complaint form for negligent operation of automobile, **T 3:54**

Cross-examination of witnesses at trial, **T 11:7**

Summation, **T 12:6**

MUNICIPALITIES

Complaints. See COMPLAINTS

Governmental function defined, **ORC 2744.01(C)**

Transfer of cases to municipal courts, **ORC 2305.01**

NEED FOR ASSISTANCE

Accepting case, **T 1:6**

NEGATIVE ASPECTS OF CASE PRESENTED

Voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:5**

NEGLIGENCE

Automobiles. See AUTOMOBILES

Comparative negligence. See COMPARATIVE NEGLIGENCE

Complaint forms, **T 3:51, T 3:54, T 3:55**

NEGLIGENCE—Cont'd

Contributory negligence. See CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE
 Medical malpractice. See MEDICAL MALPRACTICE
 Products liability. See PRODUCTS LIABILITY
 Summary judgment, **T 7:14-7:16, T 7:32**

NEGLIGENCE PER SE

See PER SE NEGLIGENCE

NEGOTIATION OF SETTLEMENT

Generally, **T 18:8-18:14**

NEW TRIAL

Motions, **T 8:22**
 Summation, misconduct of counsel, **T 12:1**
 Voir dire examination of jurors, misconduct, **T 9:32**

NEXT OF KIN

Wrongful death actions, beneficiaries, **ORC 2125.02**

NO WARNING REQUIRED

Products liability, **T 13:42, T 13:69**

NONCOMPLIANCE

See COMPLIANCE OR NONCOMPLIANCE

NON-ECONOMIC DAMAGES

See DAMAGES

NONPARTY WITNESS

Depositions, scheduling, **T 5:10**

NONPRESCRIPTION DRUGS

Punitive damages, **T 15:44**

NONREPRESENTATION LETTER

Attorney, **T 1:36, T 1:46**

NOTES

Summation, review of trial notes, **T 12:2**

NOTICE

Complaints. See COMPLAINTS
 Dismissal motion treated as summary judgment motion, **T 7:13**
 Pleadings, **T 3:4, T 3:8, T 3:26-3:37, T 3:40**
 Products liability, recall, **ORC 2307.80**
 Request to waive service of summons, lawsuit complaints, **T 3:57**

NUISANCES

Premises liability, **T 16:49**

NUMBER OR QUANTITY

See AMOUNT, QUANTITY OR NUMBER

NUMBERED PARAGRAPHS

Complaint, **T 3:9**

NURSES

See MEDICAL MALPRACTICE

NURSING HOME

Claims, medical malpractice, **T 14:29**

OBESITY

Immunity from liability, **ORC 2305.36**

OBJECTIONS

Summation, **T 12:1**

OBVIOUS DANGERS OR HAZARDS

Premises liability, **T 16:33**
 no duty to protect, **T 16:18**
 Products liability, no warnings needed, **T 13:70**

OCCUPATIONS

Voir dire examination of jurors, identifying “bad” jurors, **T 9:6**

OFFER OF JUDGMENT

Prejudgment interest, **T 17:35**

OFFSETS

Damages, **T 15:8**

OMISSIONS

See PRODUCTS LIABILITY

180-DAY NOTICE

See MEDICAL MALPRACTICE

ONGOING TREATMENT

Accepting medical malpractice case, **T 1:28**

“OPEN AND OBVIOUS” DEFENSE

Premises liability cases, **T 7:20**

OPEN-ENDED QUESTIONS

Depositions, use to acquire unknown facts, **T 5:21**

OPENING CLOSING ARGUMENT

Generally, **T 12:4**

OPENING STATEMENTS

See ARGUMENTS OF COUNSEL

OPINIONS

Depositions, experts and expert witnesses, **T 6:15-6:21**

OPPOSITION TO MOTION

Summary judgment, **T 7:10-7:12**

INDEX

OPTOMETRISTS

See **MEDICAL MALPRACTICE**

ORAL MATTERS

Examination, depositions, **T 5:9-5:14**
Hearing, prejudgment interest, **T 17:3, T 17:23, T 17:27**

ORDER OF ARGUMENT

Summation, **T 12:3**

ORDERS

Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**
Discovery. See **DISCOVERY**
Protective orders. See **PROTECTIVE ORDERS**

ORDINARY CARE

Medical malpractice, standard of care, **T 14:13**

ORGANIZING

Deposition, **T 5:8**
Summation, **T 12:7-12:14**
Work flow, voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:17**

OSHA

See **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**

OTHER CHALLENGES

Damages, **T 15:47-15:57**

OUTCOME DESIRED BY CLIENT

Accepting case, **T 1:11**

OVERWARNING

Products liability, presentation and specificity of warning, **T 13:55**

OWN INJURY CLAIM OF PARENTS

Complaint for products liability case, **T 3:50**

PAIN AND SUFFERING

Complaint form for medical malpractice case, **T 3:49**
Damages, **T 15:26, T 15:27, T 15:29**
Joinder of survivorship claims, **T 4:14**

PARAGRAPHS IN COMPLAINT NUMBERED

Generally, **T 3:9**

PARENTS

Children. See **CHILDREN OR MINORS**
Complaints. See **COMPLAINTS**
Damages. See **DAMAGES**
Joinder of loss of services claim, **T 4:5**
Motor vehicle operation by minor, parental liability, **ORC 4507.07**

PARENTS—Cont'd

Wrongful death actions, beneficiaries, **ORC 2125.02**

PAROL MATTERS

See **ORAL MATTERS**

PARTIES

Accepting case, credibility of potential plaintiff, **T 1:5**
Complaints. See **COMPLAINTS**
Criminal plaintiffs, recovery of damages barred, **ORC 2307.60**
Cross-examination of defendant doctor in plaintiff's case in chief, **T 11:8-11:10**
Depositions. See **DEPOSITIONS**
Disabilities, effect on statute of limitations, **ORC 2305.16**
Discharge, **ORC 2307.27**
Frivolous conduct by, **ORC 2323.51**
Joinder. See **JOINDER OF PARTIES**
Mental illness, effect on statute of limitations, **ORC 2305.16**
Minors as plaintiffs, tolling statute of limitations, **ORC 2305.16**
Multiple parties. See **MULTIPLE PARTIES**
Products liability. See **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**
Summary judgment, **T 7:1-7:40**
Voir dire examination of jurors who are former plaintiffs or defendants, **T 9:10**
Wrongful death actions, **ORC 2125.02**

PAYMENT

Damages, structured settlements, **T 15:50**
Judgments, **ORC 2743.19, ORC 2744.06**

PEDESTRIANS

Premises liability, **T 16:31**

PEER REVIEW

Committees. See **PEER REVIEW COMMITTEES**
Documents, gathering information before suit in medical malpractice case, **T 2:14**

PEER REVIEW COMMITTEES

Discovery of records, **ORC 2305.252**
Hospitals, **ORC 2305.251, ORC 2305.252**
Immunity, **ORC 2305.251**
Long-term care facilities, **ORC 2305.251, ORC 2305.252**

PEER REVIEW COMMITTEES

—Cont'd

Physicians, **ORC 2305.251, ORC 2305.252**

Prejudgment interest, insurance company, **T 17:16, T 17:17**

Statute of limitations, **ORC 2305.25**

Workers' compensation bureau, **ORC 2305.25**

PENALTIES

See **SANCTIONS**

PEOPLE-ORIENTED JURORS

Voir dire examination of jurors, identifying "good" jurors, **T 9:13**

PER SE NEGLIGENCE

Premises liability, **T 16:9, T 16:34**

Products liability, **T 13:58, T 13:80**

PEREMPTORY CHALLENGES TO JURORS

Voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:3, T 9:23, T 9:25**

PERISHABLE FOOD DONATED TO CHARITY

Liability, **ORC 2305.37**

PERMITS

Liquor permit holders, actions against, **ORC 4399.18**

PERSONAL GUIDELINES

Voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:20**

PERSONAL INTERVIEW OF CLIENT

Accepting case, **T 1:1**

PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE

Medical malpractice, expert testimony establishing standard of care, **T 14:16**

PERSONAL PHYSICIAN OF CLIENT

Gathering information before suit, **T 2:18**

PERSONAL PROPERTY DAMAGE

Criminal damage, civil action for recovery, **ORC 2307.60, ORC 2307.61**

Statute of limitations, **ORC 2305.10**

PERSONALITIES

Voir dire examination of jurors with dominating personalities, identifying "bad" jurors, **T 9:8**

PHASES OF PREPARATION

Products liability, presentation of warnings cases, **T 13:69**

PHOTOGRAPHS

Accepting automobile accident case, **T 1:19, T 1:20**

PHRASES AND WORDS

See **DEFINITIONS**

PHYSICIAN-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

See **ATTORNEYS**

PHYSICIANS

Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**

Cross-examination of witnesses at trial, **T 11:8-11:11**

Depositions. See **DEPOSITIONS**

Liability of physicians' group, **T 14:6**

Malpractice. See **MEDICAL MALPRACTICE**

Negligent credentialing by hospital, **T 14:9**

Peer review committees, **ORC 2305.251, ORC 2305.252**

Statute of limitations, **ORC 2305.25**

Treating physicians attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**

PLAIN AND SHORT STATEMENT

Complaint, **T 3:4**

PLAINTIFFS AND DEFENDANTS

See **PARTIES**

PLEADINGS

Admissions, **T 3:46**

Amendment of pleadings, **T 3:42**

Answers. See **ANSWERS**

Complaints. See **COMPLAINTS**

Motion for judgment on the pleadings, **T 3:45**

Notice pleading, **T 3:4, T 3:8, T 3:26-3:37, T 3:40**

Striking a pleading, **T 3:44**

Supplemental pleadings, **T 3:36**

When an amended pleading can relate back to original complaint, **T 3:43**

Wrongful death. See **WRONGFUL DEATH**

PODIATRISTS

See **MEDICAL MALPRACTICE**

POLICE REPORTS

See **ATTORNEYS**

POLICY LIMITS

Gathering information before suit, **T 2:28, T 2:39**

POLISHING ARGUMENT

Summation, **T 12:18**

INDEX

POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS

- Appeals of denial of immunity, **ORC 2501.02**
- Complaints, **ORC 2744.04(B), T 3:25**
- Damages, **ORC 2315.21(E), ORC 2744.05**
- Defenses, **ORC 2744.03**
- Definitions, **ORC 2744.01**
- Governmental functions, **ORC 2744.01(C)**
- Immunity, **ORC 2501.02, ORC 2744.01-2744.03, ORC 4582.27, T 7:31**
- Judgments against, payment, **ORC 2744.06**
- Municipalities. See MUNICIPALITIES
- Port authorities, **ORC 4582.27**
- Punitive damages, **ORC 2315.21(E), ORC 2744.05(A)**
- Statute of limitations, **ORC 2744.04(A)**
- Summary judgment, immunity, **T 7:31**

PORT AUTHORITIES

- Immunity and indemnification, **ORC 4582.27**

POSSIBLE BENEFICIARIES

- Wrongful death, **ORC 2125.02**

POSSIBLE DEFENSES

- Accepting case, **T 1:9**

POST-JUDGMENT AWARDS

- Generally, **T 17:1**

POSTJUDGMENT INTEREST

- State, judgments against, **ORC 2743.18**

POST-MANUFACTURER CHANGES

- Products liability, no warning required, **T 13:42**

POTENTIAL PLAINTIFF

- Accepting case, credibility, **T 1:5**

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

- Complaints, **T 3:24**

PRE-DEPOSITION CONFERENCE WITH PLAINTIFF'S EXPERT

- Generally, **T 6:14**

PREEMPTION

- See PRODUCTS LIABILITY

PREEXISTING CONDITIONS

- Damages, reduction, **T 15:21**
- Medical malpractice, proximate cause, **T 14:22**

PRE-INTERVIEW PREPARATION

- Accepting automobile accident case, **T 1:19**

PREJUDGMENT INTEREST

- Generally, **T 17:1-17:33**
- Accrual of interest, **T 17:8**
- Adjuster of claims, insurance, **T 17:15, T 17:25**
- Appealability of discovery order, **T 17:7**
- Attorney fees, **T 17:34**
- Award, **T 17:3-17:8**
- Burden of proof, **T 17:4**
- Checklists, **T 17:25, T 17:26**
- Claims manager, adjuster or counsel, insurance, **T 17:14, T 17:15, T 17:25, T 17:31**
- Computation, **T 17:2**
- Cooperation in discovery proceedings, lack of good faith effort to settle, **T 17:12**
- Costs, motion for, **T 17:32**
- Date. Time or date, below
- Definition of lack of good faith effort to settle, **T 17:10**
- Delays of proceedings, lack of good faith effort to settle, **T 17:21**
- Deposition fees, costs, **T 17:33**
- Discovery, **T 17:3, T 17:5, T 17:7, T 17:12, T 17:24**
- Duces tecum subpoenas, **T 17:13, T 17:24, T 17:28**
- Evaluation of risk, lack of good faith effort to settle, **T 17:13-17:20**
- Evidence
 - burden of proof, **T 17:4**
 - discovery, **T 17:3, T 17:5, T 17:7, T 17:12, T 17:24**
 - duces tecum subpoenas, **T 17:13, T 17:24, T 17:28**
 - lack of good faith effort to settle, **T 17:10-17:22**
 - witnesses, **T 17:14, T 17:15, T 17:25, T 17:26, T 17:29-17:31**
- Examination of witnesses, **T 17:15, T 17:25, T 17:26, T 17:29-17:31**
- Factors considered in measuring good faith effort to settle, **T 17:11**
- Failure of defendant to rationally evaluate case, lack of good faith effort to settle, **T 17:13**
- Forms, **T 17:27, T 17:28**
- Good faith effort to settle, **T 17:10-17:22**
- Hearings, **T 17:3, T 17:4, T 17:20, T 17:29-17:31**

PREJUDGMENT INTEREST—Cont'd

Immediately prior to trial, insurance re-evaluation, **T 17:19**

In camera inspection, discovery issues, **T 17:5**

In-house counsel of insurance company as witness, lack of good faith effort to settle, **T 17:14**

Insurance, **T 17:8, T 17:14-17:19, T 17:23, T 17:25, T 17:31**

Interest awards, effect of setoffs upon, **T 17:9**

Issues, **T 17:5, T 17:23**

Lack of good faith, **T 17:10-17:22**

Manager of claims, insurance, **T 17:15, T 17:31**

Mandatory matters
award of interest, **T 17:6**
hearing on motion, **T 17:4**

Medical malpractice, lack of good faith effort to settle, **T 17:16, T 17:17, T 17:19**

Monetary settlement efforts by parties, lack of good faith effort to settle, **T 17:22**

Motions, **T 17:3, T 17:4, T 17:23, T 17:24, T 17:27**

Obtaining reports of insurance company peer review committees, lack of good faith effort to settle, **T 17:17**

Offer of judgment, **T 17:35**

Oral hearing, **T 17:3, T 17:23, T 17:27**

Peer review committees, insurance company, **T 17:16, T 17:17**

Preparing for hearing on motion, **T 17:24**

Proof. Evidence, above

Purpose, **T 17:2**

Rate of interest, **T 17:2**

Re-evaluation immediately prior to trial, insurance, **T 17:19**

Reports, insurance company peer review committees, **T 17:17**

Request for hearing on motion, **T 17:3, T 17:27**

“Reserve” history, lack of good faith effort to settle, **T 17:18**

Review of issues, **T 17:23**

Rights, **T 17:2**

Risk evaluation, lack of good faith effort to settle, **T 17:13-17:20**

Setoffs, effect upon interest awards, **T 17:9**

Standard of review, discovery order, **T 17:7**

State, judgments against, **ORC 2743.18**

PREJUDGMENT INTEREST—Cont'd

Time or date
accrual of interest, **T 17:8**
delays of proceedings, lack of good faith effort to settle, **T 17:21**
insurance re-evaluation immediately prior to trial, lack of good faith effort to settle, **T 17:19**
motion, **T 17:3**

Underinsured motorists, **T 17:8**

Witnesses, **T 17:14, T 17:15, T 17:25, T 17:26, T 17:29-17:31**

PREJUDICE OR BIAS

See **BIAS OR PREJUDICE**

PREMISES LIABILITY

Generally, **T 16:1-16:52**

Animals, liability for, **T 16:24**

Asbestos claims, **ORC 2307.941**

Assault cases, **T 16:50**

Assumption of risk defense, **T 16:48**

Attendant circumstances, **T 16:30**

Bases for premises liability, **T 16:1**

Burdens of proof, **T 16:47**

Commercial lessor exception, **T 16:2**

Contractors, **T 16:38**

Damages, punitive, **T 16:52**

Defenses, open and obvious risks, **T 16:15**

Duty of site owner, **T 16:13**

Evidentiary issues, **T 16:39**

Exceptions, **T 16:21**

Frequenters, duty to, **T 16:26**

Host obligations, **T 16:3**

Ice and snow injuries, **T 16:23**

Identification, hazards, **T 16:43**

Immunity
municipal roadway, **T 16:41**
public entity, **T 16:40**

Inherently dangerous premises, **T 16:29**

Invitee status, **T 16:4**

Knowledge, **T 16:17**

Knowledge of dangerous condition, **T 16:42**

Landlord and tenant, **T 16:7**

Legal duties, effect of, **T 16:19**

Licensees, **T 16:5**

Mold, **T 16:51**

Municipal roadway immunity, **T 16:41**

Negligence per se, **T 16:9, T 16:34**

No landowner obligations, findings, **T 16:22**

Observable hazards, **T 16:32**

Obvious hazards, **T 16:28, T 16:33**

INDEX

PREMISES LIABILITY—Cont'd

- Obviousness of danger, no duty to protect, **T 16:18**
- Open and obvious risks, **T 16:15**
- Pedestrian safety issues, **T 16:31**
- Prior accidents, evidence of, **T 16:37**
- Proof of defect, **T 16:8**
- Proof of negligence, **T 16:20**
- Proximate cause, **T 16:46**
- Public entity liabilities and immunities, **T 16:40**
- Punitive damages, **T 16:52**
- Recreational user exemptions, **T 16:45**
- Res ipse loquitur, **T 16:12**
- Respondeat superior, **T 16:53**
- Sidewalks, property abutting, **T 16:36**
- Signage issues, **T 16:35**
- Silicosis or mixed dust claims, **ORC 2307.89**
- Site-related nuisances, **T 16:49**
- Snow and ice injuries, **T 16:23**
- Standards of care, **T 16:14**
- Subcontractors, liability for, **T 16:25**
- Summary judgment, **T 7:19-7:24, T 16:11**
- Tavern liability, **T 16:44**
- Third party criminal acts, liability for, **T 16:27**
- Toxic substances, **T 16:51**
- Trespass, **T 16:10**
- “Two-inch” measure of walkway risks, **T 16:16**
- Utility obligations, **T 16:6**

PREPARATION

- See **ATTORNEYS**

PREPONDERANCE OF EVIDENCE

- Medical malpractice, burden of proof, **T 14:2, T 14:19**

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS

- Generic drugs, labels, products liability, **T 13:109**
- Products liability
 - design defect, **T 13:21**
 - preemption, some drug claims are arguably preempted, **T 13:27**
- Products liability, generic drugs, labels, **T 13:109**
- Punitive damages, **T 15:42, T 15:43**

PRESENTATION

- Evidence, damages, **T 15:15**
- Negative aspects of case, voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:5**

PRESENTATION—Cont'd

- Products liability, warning and warnings cases, **T 13:50-13:55, T 13:61-13:69**

PRESUIT MATTERS

- Information gathering, **T 2:1-2:40**

PRESUMPTIONS

- Products liability, warnings, **T 13:38, T 13:65**

PRETRIAL MATTERS

- Prejudgment interest, insurance re-evaluation immediately prior to trial, **T 17:19**
- Presuit matters. See **PRESUIT MATTERS**

PRIMA FACIE SHOWING OF PHYSICAL IMPAIRMENT

- Asbestos claims, **ORC 2307.92**
- Silicosis or mixed dust claims, **ORC 2307.85, ORC 2307.86**

PRIOR ACCIDENTS

- Premises liability, **T 16:37**

PRIVILEGES

- Depositions as on cross-examination, **T 5:17**
- Physician-patient privilege. See **ATTORNEYS**

PROBABLE DAMAGES

- Accepting case, **T 1:7**

PROCEEDINGS

- See **ACTIONS AND PROCEEDINGS**

PRODUCTION

- Expert or expert report, summary judgment in medical malpractice action, **T 7:26**
- Motions, gathering information before suit, **T 2:25**

PRODUCTS

- Liability. See **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**
- Punitive damages barred for federally regulated products, **T 15:45**

PRODUCTS LIABILITY

- Generally, **T 13:1-13:110**
- Actions, generally, **T 13:1-13:110**
- Adequacy. Sufficiency or insufficiency, below
- Admissibility of evidence, **ORC 2307.80**
- Admissions, warning defects, **T 13:36, T 13:38**
- Affirmative defenses, **ORC 2315.20**

PRODUCTS LIABILITY—Cont'd

Age of product undercuts design defect, **T 13:96**

Allergic reactions, no warning required, **T 13:42**

Alteration of product, strict liability lessened by, **T 13:16**

Alternative design, design defects, **ORC 2307.75(F), T 13:8, T 13:9**

Asbestos company shield legislation, **T 13:77**

Asbestos protection, statutory, **T 13:91**

Assumption of risk, **ORC 2307.711, ORC 2315.20, T 13:83**

Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**

Attractiveness of warnings, sufficient, **T 13:41**

Burden of proof

- applicability of exceptions, presentation of warnings cases, **T 13:67**
- defect, generally, **T 13:71**
- design defect claims, **T 13:6, T 13:9, T 13:13**
- misrepresentations, **T 13:79**
- proximate cause, **T 13:71**

Categories, **T 13:3-13:64**

Cause

- intervening cause, **T 13:65, T 13:71**
- other cause, **T 13:11**
- proximate cause, **T 13:33, T 13:70**

Choices among alternative design, design defect claims, **T 13:10**

Circumstantial evidence, use of, **T 13:99**

Claims

- generally, **T 13:1-13:70**
- complaint form for products liability case, parents' own claims, **T 3:50**

Class actions, certification, **T 13:107**

Classes of warning defects, **T 13:39**

Coincidence of warning and design defects, **T 13:36**

Collateral estoppel re causation, defense use of, **T 13:88**

Common law remedies, **T 13:87, T 13:92**

Comparative negligence, **ORC 2315.20**

Comparison to other personal injury cases, **T 13:2**

Complaint form, **T 3:50**

Component parts manufacturers, **T 13:100**

Constitutionality upheld for 2005 Act, **T 13:90**

Construction defects, statute of repose, **T 13:24**

PRODUCTS LIABILITY—Cont'd

Consumer regulations model, form of warning, **T 13:59**

Contents of warning, **T 13:49**

Contributory negligence

- compensatory damages, **ORC 2315.20**
- limitations, **ORC 2315.32**

Corporations

- successor corporations, **ORC 2307.73(C)**
- warning defects, **T 13:45**

Damages

- generally, **ORC 2307.72, T 13:1**
- contributory negligence, **ORC 2315.20**
- elimination of most claims of negligent product design, **T 13:28**
- punitive damages, **ORC 2307.72(B)**

Dangers that are obvious, no warnings needed, **T 13:70**

Defects, generally, **T 13:1-13:70**

Defendant's assertion of assumption of risk, **T 13:84**

Defenses

- affirmative defenses, **ORC 2315.20**
- contributory negligence, above defects in design or formulation, **ORC 2307.75**
- Other causes, **T 13:11**
- recall notifications, **ORC 2307.80**

Definitions

- claim, **ORC 2305.10**
- design, **T 13:7**
- risk knowledge, **T 13:44**
- safe enough, **T 13:14**

Depositions

- presentation of warnings cases, **T 13:69**
- questions eliciting facts, **T 5:23**
- questions not yielding information, **T 5:24**
- warning defects, **T 13:38**

Description of risk, presentation and specificity of warning, **T 13:51**

Design defects

- generally, **T 13:3**
- alternative design, **ORC 2307.75(F), T 13:8, T 13:9**
- claims, generally, **T 13:6-13:16**
- coincidence of warning and design defects, **T 13:36**
- food products, **T 13:25**
- formulation, **ORC 2307.75, T 13:5**

INDEX

PRODUCTS LIABILITY—Cont'd

- Design defects—Cont'd
 - pre-2005 consumer expectation test, **T 13:19**
- Determination of warning contents by marketers, warning defects, **T 13:35, T 13:49**
- Differentiating design from other defects, design defect claims, **T 13:8**
- Diluted warnings, presentation and specificity of warning, **T 13:52**
- Economic loss claims, **T 13:73**
- Elimination of most claims of negligent product design, **T 13:28**
- Employers and employees, warning defects, **T 13:42, T 13:45**
- Equipment or tool defective, statute of repose, **T 13:23**
- Evidence
 - admissibility of evidence, **ORC 2307.80**
 - burden of proof, above defects, generally, **ORC 2307.73**
 - depositions, above experts and expert witnesses, below presentation of warnings cases, **T 13:61-13:69**
 - presumptions, warnings, **T 13:38, T 13:66**
 - warning defects, generally, **T 13:31, T 13:46**
- Exclusions
 - bankruptcy, **T 13:101**
 - design defect claims, **T 13:7, T 13:8**
 - no warnings needed for obvious dangers, **T 13:70**
 - warning defects, **T 13:48, T 13:69**
- Experts and expert witnesses
 - attorneys, **T 2:3**
 - comparison to other personal injury cases, **T 13:2**
 - design defect claims, **T 13:12**
 - interrogatories, **T 5:17**
 - manufacturing defect claims, **T 13:29**
 - questions eliciting facts, **T 5:23**
 - questions not yielding information, **T 5:24**
 - warning defects, **T 13:62, T 13:75**
- Express or implied federal preemption, **T 13:78**
- Extent of knowledge of risks, warning defects, **T 13:47**
- Factors in adequate warnings, **T 13:57**
- False Claims Act cases, **T 13:102**

PRODUCTS LIABILITY—Cont'd

- Focus on alternative design, design defect claims, **T 13:12**
- Food products, design defects, **T 13:25**
- Foreign defendants, **T 13:103**
- Foreseeability
 - design defect claims, **T 13:18**
 - warning defects, **T 13:43**
- Form of warning, **T 13:56-13:60**
- Formulation, design defects, **ORC 2307.75, T 13:5**
- Fraud, **T 13:79**
- Generic drugs, labels, **T 13:109**
- Government contractor defense, **T 13:86**
- Government findings, effect of, **T 13:76**
- Heeding warning presumption, **T 13:38**
- History
 - comparison to other personal injury cases, **T 13:2**
 - presentation of warnings cases, historical records of labels, **T 13:68**
- Home construction liabilities, **T 13:104**
- Ignoring warning, **T 13:46**
- Inadequacy. Sufficiency or insufficiency, below
- Installation as source of defects, **T 13:105**
- Installation or assembly problems, **T 13:82**
- Instructions
 - design defect claims, **T 13:8**
 - warning defects, **T 13:37**
- Insufficiency. Sufficiency or insufficiency, below
- Insurance and exclusions, **T 13:106**
- Intensity of risk, presentation and specificity of warning, **T 13:51**
- Intentional tort claims, **T 13:85**
- Inter-connected products, **T 13:98**
- Interrogatories, **T 5:17**
- Intervening cause, **T 13:65, T 13:71**
- Knowledge of risks, warning defects, **T 13:43-13:47, T 13:69**
- Labels and labeling, warning defects, **T 13:35, T 13:38, T 13:53, T 13:67**
- Lack of warnings, **T 13:31-13:49**
- Learned intermediaries, no warning required, **T 13:42**
- Lender liabilities, **T 13:93**
- Less likely over time, manufacturing defect claims, **T 13:30**
- Manufacturers and manufacturing claims of manufacturing defect, **T 13:3, T 13:29, T 13:30**

PRODUCTS LIABILITY—Cont'd

Manufacturers and manufacturing
—Cont'd
no warnings needed for obvious dangers, **T 13:70**
proving defect in product, **ORC 2307.73**
warning defects, **T 13:42, T 13:43**
Marketers determine warning contents, warning defects, **T 13:35, T 13:49**
Marketing to consumers, **T 13:97**
Medical device approvals, FDA preemption of tort remedies, **T 13:26**
Misrepresentations, **T 13:79**
Misuse of product, design defect claims, **T 13:20**
Models, form of warning, **T 13:59, T 13:60**
Motor vehicles, latent defects, **T 13:108**
Negligence
comparative negligence, **ORC 2315.20**
contributory negligence, above damages, **ORC 2307.72**
elimination of most claims of negligent product design, **T 13:28**
per se negligence, **T 13:80**
repairer of product, liability remains in negligence, **T 13:81**
No warning required, **T 13:42, T 13:69**
Notice of recall, admissibility of evidence, **ORC 2307.80**
Obligations for warnings in statute, **T 13:32**
Obvious dangers, no warnings needed, **T 13:70**
Omissions
design defect claims, **T 13:15**
warning defects, **T 13:39**
OSHA
design defect claims, **T 13:15**
warning defects, **T 13:54, T 13:60**
Overwarning, presentation and specificity of warning, **T 13:55**
Parties
design defect claims, **T 13:9**
successor corporations, **ORC 2307.73(C)**
suppliers, **ORC 2307.78**
Per se negligence, **T 13:80**
Phases of preparation, presentation of warnings cases, **T 13:69**
Post-manufacturer changes, no warning required, **T 13:42**

PRODUCTS LIABILITY—Cont'd

Pre-2005 consumer expectation test, design defects, **T 13:19**
Preemption
effect of express or implied federal preemption, **T 13:78**
FDA preemption of tort remedies for medical device approvals, **T 13:26**
some drug claims are arguably preempted, **T 13:27**
Preparation phases, presentation of warnings cases, **T 13:69**
Prescription drugs. See **PRESCRIPTION DRUGS**
Presentation, warning and warnings cases, **T 13:50-13:55, T 13:61-13:69**
Presumptions, warnings, **T 13:38, T 13:66**
Prior common law remedies, effect on, **T 13:92**
Product alteration lessens strict liability, **T 13:16**
Proof. Evidence, above
Provide defects in warnings, presentation of warnings cases, **T 13:64**
Proximate cause, **T 13:27, T 13:70**
Public nuisance, **T 13:110**
Punitive damages, **ORC 2307.72(B)**
Questions of fact, warnings, **T 13:70**
Recall notifications, admissibility of evidence, **ORC 2307.80**
Reduction of strict liability by product alteration, **T 13:16**
Regulated products, presentation of warnings cases, **T 13:63**
Remedies
damages, above
misrepresentations, **T 13:79**
Repose, statute of, **ORC 2125.02, ORC 2305.10**
generally, **T 13:22-13:24**
construction defects, **T 13:24**
equipment or tool defective, **T 13:23**
Risk or risks
assumption of risk, **ORC 2307.711, ORC 2315.20**
design defects, **ORC 2307.75, T 13:7, T 13:15, T 13:18**
knowledge of risks, warning defects, **T 13:43-13:47, T 13:69**
presentation and specificity of warning, **T 13:51**
Safety
design defect claims, **T 13:14, T 13:15**

INDEX

PRODUCTS LIABILITY—Cont'd

- Safety—Cont'd
 - OSHA, above
 - unavoidably unsafe, **T 13:21**
 - Sale of opioid products, **T 13:110**
 - Same effects of omission and inadequacy, warning defects, **T 13:34**
 - Settlement, manufacturing defect claims, **T 13:29**
 - Some evidence, plaintiff will prove defect with, **T 13:74**
 - Specificity of warning, **T 13:50-13:55**
 - Statute of limitations, **ORC 2305.10, T 13:89**
 - Statute of repose, **ORC 2125.02, ORC 2305.10, T 13:22**
 - Statutes, generally, **T 13:1-13:110**
 - Statutory asbestos protection, **T 13:91**
 - Statutory warning obligations, **T 13:32**
 - Strict liability, **T 13:1-13:70**
 - Successor liability, **T 13:94**
 - Successors, **ORC 2307.73(C), T 13:41**
 - Sufficiency or insufficiency
 - instructions, warning defects, **T 13:37**
 - warnings, **T 13:31-13:49**
 - Suppliers, **ORC 2307.78, T 13:81**
 - Third parties, defective product claims of, **T 13:95**
 - Toxics exposure, proving, **T 13:72**
 - Types of product liability personal injury claims, **T 13:5**
 - Unavoidably unsafe, **T 13:21**
 - Use
 - expert witnesses, presentation of warnings cases, **T 13:62**
 - misuse of product, design defect claims, **T 13:20**
 - Utility, design defect claims, **T 13:20**
 - Vagueness, presentation and specificity of warning, **T 13:53**
 - Visibility of warnings, sufficient, **T 13:41**
 - Warning case outcomes, **T 13:58**
 - Warnings, **T 13:3, T 13:31-13:70**
 - Warranty, misrepresentations, **T 13:79**
 - Warranty issues, **T 13:40**
 - Whistleblowers, warning defects, **T 13:45**
 - Wrongful death actions, statute of repose, **ORC 2125.02**

PROFILES

- Voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:4**

PROHIBITION OR BAR

- See DAMAGES

PROOF

- See EVIDENCE

PROPERTY

- Damages, incidental property losses, **T 15:22**
- Personal property damage. See PERSONAL PROPERTY DAMAGE
- Premises liability. See PREMISES LIABILITY
- Real property. See REAL PROPERTY

PROPOSED JURY INSTRUCTIONS

- Final preparation for trial, **T 8:18**

PROSPECTIVE MATTERS

- See FUTURE OR PROSPECTIVE MATTERS

PROTECTIVE ORDERS

- Depositions as on cross-examination, **T 5:17**
- Gathering information before suit, **T 2:25**

PROXIMATE CAUSE

- Gathering information before suit, **T 2:2**
- Medical malpractice, **T 14:2, T 14:19, T 14:22**
- Premises liability, **T 16:46**
- Products liability, **T 13:33, T 13:70**

PSYCHOLOGIST

- Statute of limitations for malpractice, **ORC 2305.113**

“PUBLIC INVITEE DOCTRINE”

- Premises liability cases, **T 7:20**

PUBLIC NUISANCE

- Products liability, **T 13:110**

PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND EMPLOYEES

- Port authorities, **ORC 4582.27**

PUNITIVE DAMAGES

- Generally, **ORC 2315.21, T 15:34-15:46**
- Actual malice, **T 14:42, T 15:37**
- Amount, **ORC 2315.21**
- Appeals procedures favor reversal, **T 15:39**
- Awards, **T 15:35, T 15:38**
- Bar or prohibition, **T 15:42, T 15:44, T 15:45**
- Bifurcated trial, **T 14:42, T 15:38**
- Burden of proof
 - generally, **T 15:39**

PUNITIVE DAMAGES—Cont'd

- Burden of proof—Cont'd
 - clear and convincing evidence, **ORC 2315.21, T 14:34**
 - medical malpractice, **T 14:42**
- Caps or limitations
 - generally, **T 15:39-15:41**
 - medical malpractice, **T 14:42**
 - smaller businesses, **T 15:40, T 15:41**
- Checklist, **T 15:34**
- Clear and convincing evidence, burden of proof, **ORC 2315.21, T 14:34**
- Complaints, **T 3:16-3:23**
- Constitutional limitations, **T 15:36**
- Determinations, **ORC 2315.21**
- Drugs, **T 15:42-15:44**
- Failed effort to exclude fraudulent drug filings from punitive damages, **T 15:43**
- Federal matters, **T 15:42-15:46**
- Fraud exception, **T 15:42, T 15:43, T 15:46**
- Immunity, **T 15:43-15:45**
- Joinder of survivorship claims, **T 4:16**
- Jurisdiction of common pleas court, **ORC 2305.01**
- Liability, determination, **ORC 2315.21**
- Limitations
 - awards constrained, **T 15:38**
 - constitutional limitations, **T 15:36**
 - damages. Caps or limitations, above
 - Malice, **T 14:42, T 15:37**
 - Medical malpractice, **T 14:42**
 - Nonprescription drugs, **T 15:44**
 - Political subdivisions, actions against, **ORC 2315.21(E), ORC 2744.05(A)**
 - Post-2005 case punitive damage procedures, **T 15:37**
 - Premises liability, **T 16:52**
 - Prescription drugs, **T 15:42, T 15:43**
 - Products liability, **ORC 2307.72(B)**
 - Regulation, federal, **T 15:45, T 15:46**
 - Restrictions. Limitations, above
 - Reversal, appeals procedures favor, **T 15:39**
 - Smaller businesses, caps, **T 15:40, T 15:41**
 - Statutes, **T 15:34-15:46**

PURPOSE

- Cross-examination of witnesses at trial, **T 11:3**
- Damages award, **T 15:9**
- Discovery, **T 5:2**
- Opening statement, **T 10:3**

PURPOSE—Cont'd

- Prejudgment interest, **T 17:2**
- Summary judgment, **T 7:1**
- Voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:1**

QUALIFICATIONS

- See EXPERTS AND EXPERT WITNESSES

QUALITY

- Statute of limitations, quality assurance committee, **ORC 2305.25**
- Voir dire examination of jurors, quality vs. quantity, **T 9:18**

QUANTITY OR NUMBER

- See AMOUNT, QUANTITY OR NUMBER

QUESTIONING

- Cross-examination of witnesses. See CROSS-EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES
- Voir dire examination of jurors. See VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION OF JURORS

QUESTIONS

- Depositions. See DEPOSITIONS
- Interrogatories. See INTERROGATORIES
- Law or fact. See QUESTIONS OF LAW OR FACT

QUESTIONS OF LAW OR FACT

- Future non-economic damages, **T 15:25**
- Products liability, warnings, **T 13:70**

RAISING CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES

- Complaints, notice pleading insufficient, **T 3:27, T 3:28**

RATE OF PREJUDGMENT INTEREST

- Generally, **T 17:2**

REAL PROPERTY

- Gathering information before suit, request to enter land form, **T 2:32**
- Statute of limitations, deceptive or unsafe condition of improvement to real property, **ORC 2305.131**
- Summary judgment, premises liability cases involving slip and fall, **T 7:24**

REASONABLE INFERENCES

- Summation, **T 12:12**

REBUTTAL

- Summation, **T 12:17**

INDEX

RECALL NOTIFICATIONS

Products liability, admissibility of evidence, **ORC 2307.80**

RECORDS

Gathering information before suit, **T 2:9-2:11, T 2:37**

Medical records. See **MEDICAL RECORDS**

Products liability involving warnings, historical records of labels, **T 13:68**

RECREATIONAL USE

Premises liability, recreational user exemptions, **T 16:45**

REDUCTION

Damages. See **DAMAGES**

Summation, reducing evidence to conclusion, **T 12:5**

RE-EVALUATION IMMEDIATELY PRIOR TO TRIAL

Prejudgment interest, insurance, **T 17:19**

REFRESHING MEMORY OF CLIENT

Gathering information before suit, **T 2:20**

REGULATION

Products liability, presentation of warnings cases, **T 13:63**

Products liability involving warnings, consumer regulations model, **T 13:59**

Punitive damages, **T 15:45, T 15:46**

REHABILITATION COSTS

Economic damages, **T 15:20**

REHEARSING VOIR DIRE QUESTIONING OF JURORS

Generally, **T 9:22**

RELEASE

Asbestos claims, **ORC 2307.94**

Gathering information before suit, release of medical and/or hospital records authorization form, **T 2:37**

Silicosis or mixed dust claims, **ORC 2307.88**

RELEVANCE

Exhibits, final preparation for trial, **T 8:9**

Medical malpractice, expert testimony establishing standard of care, **T 14:14**

RELIABILITY

Medical malpractice, expert testimony establishing standard of care, **T 14:14**

RELIEF

See **REMEDIES OR RELIEF**

REMARKS OR COMMENTS

Summation, **T 12:1, T 12:7**

REMEDIES OR RELIEF

Damages. See **DAMAGES**

Products liability. See **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**

Summary judgment, timing of filing motion when party seeking affirmative relief, **T 7:3**

REPAIR

Products liability, liability of product repairer remains in negligence, **T 13:81**

REPORTS

Asbestos claims, filing, **ORC 2307.93**

Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**

Discovery. See **DISCOVERY**

Experts. See **EXPERTS AND EXPERT WITNESSES**

Incident report, **ORC 2305.25, ORC 2305.253**

Prejudgment interest, insurance company peer review committees, **T 17:17**

Risk management report, **ORC 2305.25, ORC 2305.253**

Silicosis or mixed dust claims, filing, **ORC 2307.87**

REPOSE, STATUTE OF

See **STATUTE OF REPOSE**

REPRESENTATIVE OF CLAIMANT

Authorization, gathering information before suit, **T 2:36**

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS

Duces tecum subpoenas, forms, **T 5:32**

Sample, forms, **T 5:30**

REQUESTS

Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**

Prejudgment interest, hearing on motion, **T 17:3, T 17:27**

RES IPSE LOQUITUR

Medical malpractice, **T 14:21**

Premises liability, **T 16:12**

RESEARCH

Gathering information before suit, importance of legal research, **T 2:21**

“RESERVE” HISTORY

Prejudgment interest, lack of good faith effort to settle, **T 17:18**

RESPONSE OR ANSWER

Interrogatories, binding effect, **ORC 2307.27**

Summary judgment, responding to motion, **T 7:10-7:12**

RESPONSIBILITIES

See **DUTIES**

RESTRICTIONS

See **LIMITATIONS OR RESTRICTIONS**

RETAINING EXPERT

Accepting products liability case, **T 1:25**

REVERSAL ON APPEAL

Damages, **T 15:14, T 15:39**

REVIEW

Appeal. See **APPEAL AND REVIEW**

Reviewing. See **REVIEW/REVIEWING**

REVIEW/REVIEWING

Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**

Depositions, review of specific opinion questions with physician expert, **T 6:13**

Peer review. See **PEER REVIEW**

Prejudgment interest, review of issues, **T 17:23**

Professional review organizations, immunity from liability, **ORC 2305.25**

Summation, review of trial notes, **T 12:2**

RIGHTS

Depositions, cross-examination, **T 5:15**

Prejudgment interest, **T 17:2**

RISK OR RISKS

Assumption of risk. See **ASSUMPTION OF RISK**

Prejudgment interest, evaluation of risk, **T 17:13-17:20**

Products liability. See **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**

Report, risk management, **ORC 2305.25, ORC 2305.253**

ROADS

Premises liability, municipal roadway immunity, **T 16:41**

ROLLER SKATING RINKS

Affirmative defenses, **ORC 4171.10**

RULES

Complaints, **T 3:1-3:48**

Cross-examination of witnesses at trial, **T 11:10**

Discovery, **T 5:1-5:37**

Joinder of claims, **T 4:1-4:21**

Summary judgment, **T 7:1-7:40**

Voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:1, T 9:3, T 9:23, T 9:25**

SAFETY

Products liability. See **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**

Unsafe. See **UNSAFE**

SANCTIONS

Attorneys fees for frivolous conduct, **ORC 2323.51**

Discovery. See **DISCOVERY**

SCHEDULING

Depositions upon oral examination, **T 5:9-5:10**

Initial interview of client, accepting case, **T 1:14**

SCOPE

Cross-examination of witnesses at trial, **T 11:2**

Depositions, cross-examination right, **T 5:15**

SEAT BELTS

Motor vehicles, **ORC 4513.263**

SELECTION OF JURY

See **VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION OF JURORS**

SENATE BILL 80

Complaints, burden of proof and punitive damages, **T 3:23**

Gathering information before suit, **T 2:24**

Table of laws affected by Senate Bill 80, **App. A**

SEPARATE COUNTS

Complaint, **T 3:9**

SEQUENCE OF ARGUMENT

Summation, **T 12:3**

SERIOUS INJURY

Voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:27**

SERVICE

See **COMPLAINTS**

INDEX

SERVICES, LOSS OF

See LOSS OR LOSSES

SETTLEMENTS

Generally, **T 18:1-18:20**

Accepting offer, **T 18:13**

Asbestos claims, **ORC 2307.94**

Attorneys. See ATTORNEYS

Authority to negotiate, **T 18:8**

Case assessment and valuation, **T 18:2**

Closing statements, samples, clients, **T 18:20**

Confirming terms, sample letter, **T 18:18**

Covenant not to sue and to cease suing, **ORC 2307.28**

Damages, **T 15:7, T 15:8, T 15:50**

Deferred settlements, **T 18:11**

Disclosure to jury at trial, **T 8:15**

Economic damages, determination of, **T 18:3**

Forms

initial demand letter, **T 18:17**

letter confirming terms, **T 18:18**

settlement agreement for one individual's claims, **T 18:19**

Initial demand, **T 18:9, T 18:17**

Initial offer, **T 18:10**

Insurance coverage, **T 18:7**

Introductory information, **T 18:1-18:3**

Jury verdicts and reported settlements, **T 18:5**

Letter confirming terms, sample, **T 18:18**

Lump sum payments, **T 18:11**

Negotiation

Evid. R. 408, **T 18:15**

mediation discussions privilege, **T 18:16**

Negotiation, generally, **T 18:8-18:14**

Non-economic damages, **T 18:4**

Proceeds, accepting, **T 18:14**

Products liability, manufacturing defect claims, **T 13:29**

Sample closing statements, clients, **T 18:20**

Settlement agreement for one individual's claims, sample, **T 18:19**

Silicosis or mixed dust claims, **ORC 2307.88**

Structured settlements, **T 18:11**

Systematic approach, **T 18:1**

Timing of discussions, **T 18:12**

Trial preparation and presentation, costs, **T 18:3**

SETTLEMENTS—Cont'd

Valuation of case, **T 18:2**

Voir dire examination of jurors, settlement after, **T 9:31**

SHAREHOLDER LIABILITY

Asbestos claims, **ORC 2307.98**

Silicosis or mixed dust claims, **ORC 2307.902**

SHORT AND PLAIN STATEMENT

Complaint, **T 3:4**

SIBLINGS

Wrongful death actions, beneficiaries, **ORC 2125.02**

SICKNESS INSURANCE

Statute of limitation, **ORC 2305.25**

SIDEWALKS

Premises liability, **T 16:36**

SIGNAGE ISSUES

Premises liability, **T 16:35**

SIGNATURES

Complaint, **T 3:7**

Depositions, **T 5:12**

SILENCING ANY AWARENESS OF CAPS ON DAMAGES

Generally, **T 15:12**

SILICOSIS OR MIXED DUST CLAIMS

Generally, **ORC 2307.90**

Burden of proof, **ORC 2307.901**

Challenge to evidence by defendant, **ORC 2307.87**

Damages, **ORC 2307.88**

Definitions, **ORC 2307.84**

Dismissal of action, **ORC 2307.87**

Evidence, **ORC 2307.87, ORC 2307.901**

Filing of report and test results, **ORC 2307.87**

Premises liability, **ORC 2307.89**

Prima facie showing of physical impairment, **ORC 2307.85, ORC 2307.86**

Releases, **ORC 2307.88**

Settlement, **ORC 2307.88**

Shareholder liability, **ORC 2307.902**

Statute of limitations, **ORC 2307.88**

SIMILAR TO PLAINTIFF JURORS

Voir dire examination of jurors, identifying "good" jurors, **T 9:15**

SLIP AND FALL

Summary judgment, premises liability cases, **T 7:23, T 7:24**

SMALLER BUSINESSES

Punitive damages, caps, **T 15:40, T 15:41**

SNOW AND ICE

Premises liability cases, **T 16:23**
Summary judgment, premises liability cases involving slip and fall, **T 7:24**

SOCIAL HOST LIABILITY

Summary judgment, **T 7:20**

SOCIAL WORKERS

Statute of limitations for malpractice, **ORC 2305.113**

SOCIETY

Loss of, **ORC 2125.02**

SOURCES

Gathering information before suit, **T 2:8, T 2:15-2:18**

SPECIAL DAMAGES

See **DAMAGES**

SPECIAL PLEADING RULES

Complaints, **T 3:32, T 3:33**

SPECIFIC QUANTIFIABLE VALUE

Economic damages, **T 15:18**

SPECIFICITY OF WARNING

Products liability, **T 13:50-13:55**

SPECULATION BY JURY

Non-economic damages, **T 15:25**

SPLITTING CAUSE OF ACTION

Joinder of claims, prohibition on splitting, **T 4:3**

SPOILIATION OF EVIDENCE

Generally, **T 5:19**

SPOUSES

Complaints, parties plaintiff, **T 3:11, T 3:12**

Joinder of claims, spousal consortium claim, **T 4:4**

Voir dire examination of jurors, identifying “bad” jurors, **T 9:7**

Wrongful death actions, beneficiaries, **ORC 2125.02**

STANDARDS

Commercial lessor exception, **T 16:2**
Language, summary judgment form, **T 7:38**

STANDARDS—Cont’d

Medical malpractice. See **MEDICAL MALPRACTICE**

Opposition language, summary judgment, **T 7:39**

Prejudgment interest, discovery order review, **T 17:7**

Summary judgment motion, **T 7:2**

Voir dire examination of jurors, trial themes, **T 9:19**

STATE

Highway patrol accident report request form, gathering information before suit, **T 2:35**

Interest on judgments against, **ORC 2743.18**

Judgments, **ORC 2743.18, ORC 2743.19**

Political subdivisions. See **POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS**

STATE EMPLOYED PHYSICIANS

Medical malpractice, **T 14:26**

STATEMENTS

Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**

Closing statements. See **ARGUMENTS OF COUNSEL**

Complaint, short and plain statement, **T 3:4**

Opening statements. See **ARGUMENTS OF COUNSEL**

STATUS

Complaints, marital status of parties plaintiff, **T 3:11**

Damages’ status as tax-free, **T 15:49**

STATUTE

See **STATUTES**

STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

Generally, **ORC 2305.10**

Abortions that are unlawful, **ORC 2305.11**

Asbestos claims, **ORC 2307.94**

Assault and battery action against mental health professional, **ORC 2305.115**

Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**

Clinical counselors, malpractice, **ORC 2305.113**

Complaints, **T 3:3, T 3:29**

Cumulative consumption, immunity from liability, **ORC 2305.36**

Deceptive or unsafe condition of improvement to real property, **ORC 2305.131**

INDEX

STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS—Cont'd

Definitions, **ORC 2305.25**
Disability of party, effect, **ORC 2305.16**
Hazardous substances, injuries caused by, **ORC 2305.10**
Health care entity, definition, **ORC 2305.25**
Health insuring corporation, definition, **ORC 2305.25**
Hospital, definition, **ORC 2305.25**
Improvement to real property, deceptive or unsafe condition of, **ORC 2305.131**
Incident report, definition, **ORC 2305.25**
Joinder of wrongful death and survival claims, **T 4:11, T 4:17**
Legal malpractice, **ORC 2305.11**
Malpractice, **ORC 2305.11, ORC 2305.113, T 14:21**
Medical malpractice, **ORC 2305.11, ORC 2305.113, T 14:21, T 14:23**
Mental health professional, assault and battery action against, **ORC 2305.115**
Mentally ill persons, **ORC 2305.16**
Minors, **ORC 2305.16**
Obesity, immunity from liability, **ORC 2305.36**
Peer review committee, definition, **ORC 2305.25**
Personal property damage, **ORC 2305.10**
Physician, definition, **ORC 2305.25**
Political subdivisions, actions against, **ORC 2744.04(A)**
Products liability, **ORC 2305.10**
Professional review organizations, immunity from liability, **ORC 2305.25**
Psychologist, malpractice, **ORC 2305.113**
Quality assurance committee, definition, **ORC 2305.25**
Risk management report, definition, **ORC 2305.25**
Saving statute, **ORC 2305.19**
Sickness and accident insurer, definition, **ORC 2305.25**
Silicosis or mixed dust claims, **ORC 2307.88**
Social workers, malpractice, **ORC 2305.113**
Summary judgment, **T 7:28**
Survivorship claims, wrongful death actions, **ORC 2125.04**
Table, **App. B**

STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS—Cont'd

Tolling, **ORC 2305.16**
Tort action, definition, **ORC 2305.25**
Toxic substances, injuries caused by, **ORC 2305.10**
Weight gain, immunity from liability, **ORC 2305.36**
Wrongful death, **ORC 2125.02, ORC 2125.04**

STATUTE OF REPOSE

Generally, **T 13:22-13:24**
Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**
Construction defects, **T 13:24**
Equipment or tool, claim based on defective, **T 13:23**
Malpractice actions, **ORC 2305.11, ORC 2305.113**
Medical malpractice, **ORC 2305.11**
Products liability, **ORC 2125.02, ORC 2305.10**

STATUTES

Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**
Damages. See **DAMAGES**
Medical malpractice. See **MEDICAL MALPRACTICE**
Products liability, **T 13:1-13:70**
Senate Bill 80. See **SENATE BILL 80**
Voir dire examination of jurors, cause challenges to jurors, **T 9:2**

STATUTORY OBLIGATIONS

Products liability, warnings, **T 13:32**

STORE OWNERS

Summary judgment, premises liability cases involving slip and fall, **T 7:23**

STRATEGY

Complaints, punitive damages, **T 3:22**
Depositions, view to impeachment at trial, **T 5:20**

STRICT LIABILITY

Alteration of product lessening strict liability, **T 13:16**
Products liability, **T 13:1-13:70**

STRUCTURED SETTLEMENTS

Negotiation, **T 18:11**
Payment of damages, **T 15:50**

SUBCONTRACTORS

Premises liability, **T 16:25**

SUBJECTIVE COMPLAINTS OF PLAINTIFF

Deposition of adverse party's expert witness, **T 6:21**

SUBPOENAS

- Duces tecum subpoenas forms, **T 5:32**
- prejudgment interest, **T 17:13, T 17:24, T 17:28**
- Final preparation for trial, **T 8:7**

SUBROGATION

- Accepting case, **T 1:31-1:35**
- Damages awards and subrogation are contract-derived, **T 15:48**
- Equitable subrogation claims, **T 15:55**
- Insurance. See **INSURANCE**
- Joinder of parties, **T 4:18**

SUCCESSORS

- Corporations. See **CORPORATIONS**
- Products liability, **ORC 2307.73(C), T 13:41**

SUFFERING

- See **PAIN AND SUFFERING**

SUFFICIENCY OR INSUFFICIENCY

- Complaints, notice pleading, **T 3:26-3:37**
- Products liability. See **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**

SUMMARIES

- See **ATTORNEYS**

SUMMARY JUDGMENT

- Generally, **T 7:1-7:40**
- Adjudication on the merits, **T 7:33**
- Admissions, evidence to support motion, **T 7:7**
- Affidavits, evidence to support motion, **T 7:8**
- Alcohol related injuries, premises liability claims, **T 7:20**
- Appealable order, when exists, **T 7:37**
- Artificial intelligence, use of, **T 7:40**
- Brief, responding to motion, **T 7:10, T 7:12**
- Burden of proof, **T 7:1, T 7:2**
- Comparative negligence, **T 7:16**
- Damages, **T 15:13**
- Deposition testimony, evidence to support motion, **T 7:9**
- Discovery
 - deposition testimony, evidence to support motion, **T 7:9**
 - extension of time for responding to motion, **T 7:11**
- Discretion of court, evidence to support motion, **T 7:6**
- Dismissal motion treated as summary judgment motion, **T 7:13**

SUMMARY JUDGMENT—Cont'd

- Dram shop statute, **T 7:35**
- Employer's intentional tort case, **T 7:29**
- Evidence, **T 7:1-7:40**
- Expert testimony, medical malpractice actions, **T 7:27**
- Experts, medical malpractice actions, **T 7:26, T 7:27**
- Extension of time for responding to motion, **T 7:11**
- Failure to comply with statute of limitations, medical malpractice actions, **T 7:28**
- Failure to produce expert, medical malpractice actions, **T 7:26**
- Filing
 - brief, responding to motion, **T 7:10**
 - motions, **T 7:3-7:5, T 7:14-7:28**
- Filing motion, **T 7:3-7:5**
- Genuine issue of material fact, **T 7:2**
- Ice and snow, premises liability cases involving slip and fall, **T 7:24**
- Immunity, political subdivision, **T 7:31**
- Independent contractor injuries, **T 7:21**
- Infliction of emotional distress actions, **T 7:30**
- Injuries caused by independent contractors, **T 7:22**
- Landowners, premises liability cases involving slip and fall, **T 7:24**
- Leave of court, timing of filing motion, **T 7:5**
- Loss of consortium claims, **T 7:36**
- Medical malpractice actions, **T 7:25-7:28**
- Motions, **T 7:1-7:40**
- Negligence actions, **T 7:14-7:16**
- Negligence and consumer expectations, **T 7:34**
- Negligence per se, **T 7:32**
- Notice, treatment of dismissal motion as summary judgment motion, **T 7:13**
- "Open and obvious" defense, premises liability cases, **T 7:20**
- Opposition language, form, **T 7:39**
- Opposition to motion, **T 7:10-7:12**
- Parties, **T 7:1-7:40**
- Political subdivision immunity, **T 7:31**
- Premises liability, **T 7:19-7:24, T 16:11**
- Production of expert or expert report, medical malpractice actions, **T 7:26**
- Proving a premises liability, **T 7:20**
- "Public invitee doctrine," premises liability cases, **T 7:20**
- Purpose, **T 7:1**
- Responding to motion, **T 7:10-7:12**

INDEX

SUMMARY JUDGMENT—Cont'd

- Rule 56, **T 7:1-7:40**
- Slip and fall, premises liability cases, **T 7:23, T 7:24**
- Snow and ice, premises liability cases involving slip and fall, **T 7:24**
- Social host liability, **T 7:20**
- Standard of law form, language, **T 7:38**
- Standard of motion, **T 7:2**
- Statute of limitations, medical malpractice actions, **T 7:28**
- Store owners, premises liability cases involving slip and fall, **T 7:23**
- Support motion, evidence to, **T 7:6-7:9**
- Testimony of expert, medical malpractice actions, **T 7:27**
- Time
 - filing motion, **T 7:3-7:5**
 - responding to motion, **T 7:10, T 7:11**
 - statute of limitations, medical malpractice actions, **T 7:28**
- Torts, **T 7:14-7:16, T 7:27**
- Toxic exposure cases, burdens in, **T 7:17**
- Treatment of dismissal motion as summary judgment motion, **T 7:13**
- Workers' compensation findings, **T 7:18**

SUMMATIONS

- See ARGUMENTS OF COUNSEL

SUPPLEMENTAL PLEADINGS

- Generally, **T 3:36**

SUPPLIERS

- Products liability, **ORC 2307.78, T 13:83**

SUPPORT

- Loss of support, **ORC 2125.02**
- Summary judgment, evidence to support motion, **T 7:6-7:9**

SURVIVAL/SURVIVORSHIP CLAIMS

- Complaints, parties plaintiff, **T 3:12**
- Joinder of claims, **T 4:7, T 4:13-4:17**
- Wrongful death. See WRONGFUL DEATH

SURVIVING SPOUSES

- Wrongful death actions, beneficiaries, **ORC 2125.02**

SYMPATHY, EXPRESSION OF

- Health care provider's, admissibility of, **T 14:3**

SYSTEMATIC APPROACH TO ASSESSMENT OF CASE

- Accepting case, **T 1:1**

TABLES

- Laws affected by 2004 Am. Sub. Senate Bill 80, **App. A**
- Statutes of limitations, **App. B**
- United States Life Table, final preparation for trial, **T 8:23**

TAVERN LIABILITY

- Premises liability, **T 16:44**

TAX MATTERS

- Damages, **ORC 2315.01(B), T 15:49**

TAXATION OF COSTS

- Deposition fees, **T 5:13**

TECHNIQUES

- Cross-examination of witnesses at trial, **T 11:1**
- Deposition use, **T 5:22-5:24, T 8:5, T 8:6**
- Opening statement, **T 10:5**

TELEPHONE

- Intake, accepting case, **T 1:1**

TERMINOLOGY

- Non-economic damages, **T 15:26**

TEST CASES

- Accepting case, **T 1:38**

TEST RESULTS

- Asbestos claims, filing, **ORC 2307.93**
- Silicosis or mixed dust claims, filing, **ORC 2307.87**

TESTIMONY

- See WITNESSES

THIRD PARTIES

- Premises liability, liability for third party criminal acts, **T 16:27**

TIME OR DATE

- Attorneys. See ATTORNEYS
- Complaints. See COMPLAINTS
- Extension of time. See EXTENSION OF TIME
- Future or prospective matters. See FUTURE OR PROSPECTIVE MATTERS
- Prejudgment interest. See PREJUDGMENT INTEREST
- Statute of limitations. See STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS
- Summary judgment. See SUMMARY JUDGMENT

TORTS

- Intentional torts. See INTENTIONAL TORTS

TORTS—Cont'd

- Medical malpractice, **T 14:2-14:17**
- Products liability, FDA preemption of tort remedies of medical device approvals, **T 13:26**
- Statute of limitations, definition, **ORC 2305.25**
- Summary judgment, **T 7:14-7:16, T 7:29**

TOXIC SUBSTANCES

- Premises liability, **T 16:51**
- Products liability, proving toxics exposure in, **T 13:72**
- Statute of limitations for injuries caused by, **ORC 2305.10**

TRANSFER OF CASES TO MUNICIPAL COURTS

- Courts of common pleas, **ORC 2305.01**

TREATING PHYSICIANS

- See **PHYSICIANS**

TREATMENT

- Attorneys
 - ongoing treatment, accepting medical malpractice case, **T 1:28**
 - physicians, above
 - voir dire examination of jurors, treating each inquiry separately, **T 9:28**
- Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**
- Dismissal motion treated as summary judgment motion, **T 7:13**

TRESPASS

- Premises liability, **T 16:10**

TRIAL

- Arguments of counsel. See **ARGUMENTS OF COUNSEL**
- Bifurcation in medical malpractice, **T 14:24**
- Cross-examination of witnesses, **T 11:1-11:13**
- Depositions. See **DEPOSITIONS**
- Disclosure of settlements to jury, **T 8:15**
- Final preparation for trial, **T 8:1-8:23**
- Jury trial. See **JURY AND JURY TRIAL**
- Motions, judgment notwithstanding the verdict, **T 8:20**
- New, motion, final trial preparation, **T 8:22**
- Pretrial matters. See **PRETRIAL MATTERS**

TWO SCHOOLS OF THOUGHT DOCTRINE

- Medical malpractice, defenses, **T 14:32**

“TWO-INCH” MEASURE OF WALKWAY RISKS

- Premises liability, **T 16:16**

UCC

- Notice pleading insufficient, **T 3:40**

ULTIMATE ISSUE

- Depositions, expert testimony, **T 6:11**

UNAVOIDABLY UNSAFE

- Products liability, **T 13:21**

UNDERINSURED MOTORISTS

- Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**
- Prejudgment interest, **T 17:8**

UNINSURED MOTORISTS

- Accepting case, **T 1:22**

UNITED STATES LIFE TABLE

- Final preparation for trial, **T 8:20**

UNKNOWN FACTS

- Deposition used to acquire, **T 5:21-5:24**

UNSAFE

- Products liability, unavoidably unsafe, **T 13:21**
- Statute of limitations, unsafe condition of improvement to real property, **ORC 2305.131**

“UNSELECTING” JURY

- Voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:4-9:20**

USE

- Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**
- Depositions. See **DEPOSITIONS**
- Interrogatories, **T 5:5-5:6**
- Products liability. See **PRODUCTS LIABILITY**
- Voir dire examination of jurors, peremptory challenges, **T 9:25**

UTILITY

- Products liability, design defect claims, **T 13:20**

UTILITY OBLIGATIONS

- Premises liability, **T 16:6**

VAGUENESS

- Products liability, presentation and specificity of warning, **T 13:53**

VALIDATING PLAINTIFF'S SUBJECTIVE COMPLAINTS

- Deposition of adverse party's expert witness, **T 6:21**

INDEX

VALUE

- Asbestos claims, assets of corporation, **ORC 2307.97**
- Case and settlement interests, **T 18:2**
- Damages, specific quantifiable value, **T 15:18**

VEHICLES

- See **MOTOR VEHICLES**

VENUE

- Generally, **T 3:1**

VERDICTS

- Directed, final preparation for trial, **T 8:21**
- Forms, final preparation for trial, **T 8:16, 8:18, 8:19**

VIABILITY OF CASE

- Accepting case, **T 1:37**

VIDEO DEPOSITIONS

- Trial, techniques for use at, **T 8:6**

VISIBILITY OF WARNINGS

- Products liability, **T 13:41**

VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION OF JURORS

- Generally, **T 9:1-9:35**
- Age, identifying “good” jurors, **T 9:14**
- Attorneys, **T 9:1-9:35**
- Bad faith cases against insurers, **T 9:30**
- “Bad” jurors, identifying, **T 9:4-9:11**
- “Best” juror, **T 9:4-9:20**
- Bias or prejudice, **T 9:1, T 9:24**
- Cause challenges to jurors, **T 9:2, T 9:24**
- Challenges to jurors
 - exercising challenge, **T 9:24, T 9:25**
 - peremptory challenges to jurors, **T 9:3, T 9:23, T 9:25**
 - types, **T 9:2, T 9:3**
- Compliance with standards, trial themes, **T 9:19**
- Conducting examination, **T 9:21**
- Corporate executives and their spouses, identifying “bad” jurors, **T 9:7**
- Damage concepts through voir dire, **T 9:26-9:29**
- Damages concepts expressed by expert witness, **T 9:29**
- Discretion of court, **T 9:1**
- Discussion of damages, damage concepts through voir dire, **T 9:26**
- Dominating personalities, identifying “bad” jurors, **T 9:8**

VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION OF JURORS—Cont’d

- Entire panel questions, medical malpractice cases, **T 9:34**
- Executives of corporations, identifying “bad” jurors, **T 9:7**
- Exercising challenge, **T 9:24, T 9:25**
- Experts as jurors, identifying “bad” jurors, **T 9:9**
- First-time jurors, identifying “good” jurors, **T 9:12**
- Former plaintiffs or defendants, identifying “bad” jurors, **T 9:10**
- Good faith, **T 9:1**
- “Good” jurors, identifying, **T 9:4, T 9:12-9:15**
- Identifying “bad” or “good” jurors, **T 9:4-9:15**
- Individual juror questions, medical malpractice cases, **T 9:35**
- In limine motion, **T 9:23**
- Insurers, bad faith cases against, **T 9:30**
- Jury instructions, **T 9:33**
- Medical conditions of jurors, identifying “bad” jurors, **T 9:11**
- Medical malpractice cases, **T 9:34, T 9:35**
- Misconduct, new trial, **T 9:32**
- Motion in limine, **T 9:23**
- New trial, misconduct, **T 9:32**
- Number of challenges to jurors, **T 9:2, T 9:3, T 9:23**
- Occupations, identifying “bad” jurors, **T 9:6**
- Organizing work flow, trial themes, **T 9:17**
- People-oriented jurors, identifying “good” jurors, **T 9:13**
- Peremptory challenges to jurors, **T 9:3, T 9:23, T 9:25**
- Personal guidelines, **T 9:20**
- Presenting negative aspects of case, **T 9:5**
- Profiles, **T 9:4**
- Purpose, **T 9:1**
- Quantity vs. quality, trial themes, **T 9:18**
- Rehearsing voir dire questioning, **T 9:22**
- Rules, **T 9:1, T 9:3, T 9:23, T 9:25**
- Settlement after voir dire, **T 9:31**
- Similar to plaintiff jurors, identifying “good” jurors, **T 9:15**
- Spouses of corporate executives, identifying “bad” jurors, **T 9:7**
- Standards, trial themes, **T 9:19**
- Statutes, cause challenges to jurors, **T 9:2**

VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION OF JURORS—Cont'd

Treating each inquiry separately, damage concepts through voir dire, **T 9:28**

Trial themes, **T 9:16-9:19**

“Unselecting” jury, **T 9:4-9:20**

Use of peremptory challenges, **T 9:25**

Waiver of peremptory challenges, **T 9:25**

“Whole man” made less by serious injury, damage concepts through voir dire, **T 9:27**

VOLUNTARY DISMISSAL

Complaint, **T 3:47**

VOLUNTEERS

Charitable organizations, immunity, **ORC 2305.38**

WAGES

Damages, wage losses, **T 15:19**

Gathering wage information before suit, **T 2:17, T 2:38**

WAIVER

Affirmative defenses, answer, **T 3:35**

Defense of compulsory, permissive joinder, **T 4:20**

Depositions. See **DEPOSITIONS**

Peremptory challenges, voir dire examination of jurors, **T 9:25**

WARNINGS

Products liability, **T 13:3, T 13:31-13:70**

WARRANTY

Products liability, misrepresentations, **T 13:79**

Products liability issues, **T 13:40**

WEIGHT GAIN

Immunity from liability, **ORC 2305.36**

WHISTLEBLOWERS

Products liability, warning defects, **T 13:45**

“WHOLE MAN” MADE LESS BY SERIOUS INJURY

Voir dire examination of jurors, damage concepts, **T 9:27**

WIFE AND HUSBAND

See **SPOUSES**

WITNESSES

Attorneys. See **ATTORNEYS**

WITNESSES—Cont'd

Cross-examination of witnesses. See **CROSS-EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES**

Depositions. See **DEPOSITIONS**

Expert witnesses. See **EXPERTS AND EXPERT WITNESSES**

Prejudgment interest, **T 17:14, T 17:15, T 17:25, T 17:26, T 17:29-17:31**

Summation, **T 12:10**

WORDS AND PHRASES

See **DEFINITIONS**

WORKERS' COMPENSATION

Gathering information before suit, **T 2:16**

Peer review committees, **ORC 2305.25**

Summary judgment, **T 7:18**

WRITTEN JURY DEMAND

Complaint, **T 3:6**

WRONGFUL DEATH

Generally, **ORC 2125.01**

Abandonment of child by parent, recovery of damages prohibited, **ORC 2125.02**

Actions. See lines throughout this topic

Annuities, evidence, **ORC 2125.02**

Beneficiaries, **ORC 2125.02**

Complaints. See **COMPLAINTS**

Covenant not to sue, **ORC 2307.28**

Damages

generally, **ORC 2125.02**

abandonment of child by parent, recovery of damages prohibited, **ORC 2125.02**

annuities, **ORC 2125.02**

complaints, **T 3:16, T 3:18**

economic damages, **T 15:18, T 15:20**

joinder of wrongful death and survival claims, **T 4:7-4:12, T 4:10**

plaintiff must present evidence, **T 15:15**

summation, **T 12:3, T 12:14**

Economic damages, **T 15:18, T 15:20**

Evidence

annuities, **ORC 2125.02**

damages, **T 15:15**

interrogatories, **ORC 2307.27**

Funeral and burial expenses, damages, **ORC 2125.02**

Interrogatories, **ORC 2307.27**

Joinder of claims, **T 4:7-4:12**

Judgment, effect of, **ORC 2307.27**

Losses, damages, **ORC 2125.02**

INDEX

WRONGFUL DEATH—Cont'd

Mental anguish, damages, **ORC 2125.02**

Parties, **ORC 2125.02**

Pleadings

complaints. See **COMPLAINTS**
survivorship claims, **ORC 2125.02**

Products liability, statute of repose,
ORC 2125.02

Proof. Evidence, above

WRONGFUL DEATH—Cont'd

Statute of limitations, **ORC 2125.02,**
ORC 2125.04

Summation, damages, **T 12:3, T 12:14**

Survival/survivorship claims

generally, **ORC 2125.02, ORC**
2125.04

damages, joinder of wrongful death
and survival claims, **T 4:7-4:12,**
T 4:10