

Introduction to the 2026 Edition

Case law and other updates to the 2026 Edition appear in:

Chapter 2. Voluntariness

- 2:9. Physical abuse
- 2:11. Tricks, fraud, and deceit
- 2:12. Ordinary threats and promises—*Bram* and *Fulminante*
- 2:13. Promises of immunity
- 2:14. Threats and promises directed at the defendant's domestic partner, family members, or children
- 2:16. Drug and alcohol intoxication

Chapter 3. Self-Incrimination and Immunity

- 3:3. The “substantial and real hazard of incrimination” requirement

Chapter 5. Custody

- 5:4. Effect of telling suspects they are free to leave or not under arrest
- 5:5. Handcuffs
- 5:7. Questioning in the suspect's home
- 5:8. Telephones and computer messages [new]
- 5:9. Questioning in the police station
- 5:11. Roadside traffic investigations
- 5:15. Questioning in police vehicles
- 5:17. Hospital interviews

Chapter 6. Interrogation

- 6:18. Public safety—*New York v. Quarles*

Chapter 7. Waiver of *Miranda* Rights

- 7:4. Knowing and intelligent waiver
- 7:5. Proof of a knowing and intelligent waiver—Asking the suspect if he or she understands the rights
- 7:6. Knowing and intelligent waiver—Knowledge of the nature of the charge
- 7:8. Voluntary waiver
- 7:16. Waivers by juveniles
- 7:18. Invoking the right to remain silent—*Michigan v. Mosley*
- 7:19. Invoking the right to counsel—*Edwards v. Arizona*
- 7:21. Ambiguous invocations and clarifying questions
- 7:26. Anticipatory invocations—Suspect not in custody or being questioned

7:31. Initiation

Chapter 8. Right to Counsel

8:4. The critical stage requirement

8:10. Waiving the Sixth Amendment right to counsel

8:13. Covert interrogation

Chapter 9. Use of a Defendant's Silence

9:1. Non-constitutional objections to the use of a defendant's silence

9:2. Due process objections to the use of a defendant's silence—The *Doyle* rule

9:6. Affirmative use of the defendant's silence

Chapter 10. Fruit of the Poisonous Tree

10:3. Physical evidence discovered as a result of *Miranda* violations

10:4. Voluntary *Mirandized* statements taken at a subsequent time or place after a *Miranda* failure-to-warn violation

10:5. Statements taken after intentional *Miranda* violations (“two-step interrogations”)

Chapter 11. Impeachment with Tainted Confessions

11:3. Impeachment with statements taken after the defendant has invoked *Miranda* rights

Chapter 12. Independent State Grounds for Regulating Interrogations

12:1. The new judicial federalism

12:4. State voluntariness rules

12:7. State *Miranda* rules for juveniles

12:8. State *Miranda* waiver rules

12:9. State right to counsel rules

12:12. State rules regarding impeachment with tainted confessions

12:14. Requiring police to electronically record confessions

Chapter 13. Corroborating Confessions

13:1. Two different corroboration tests

13:2. Independent proof of the corpus delicti aliunde

Chapter 14. Interrogation by Persons Who Are Not Law Enforcement Officers

14:2. Private citizens as government agents

Chapter 15. Speedy Arraignment and Consular Notification

INTRODUCTION TO THE 2026 EDITION

15:2. Effect of the Omnibus Crime Act of 1968 on the *McNabb-Mallory* rule—The *Corley* rule

Chapter 16. Codefendant statements

16:6. Codefendant statements that may be admissible under ordinary evidence rules, but violate the Sixth Amendment because they are testimonial