Index

ACKNOWLEDGMENT
Self-authentication, acknowledged documents, **5.902:8**

ADJUDICATIVE FACTS
Judicial notice, **5.201:1 to 5.201:4**

ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEEDINGS
Generally, **5.1101:2**
Judicial notice, **5.201:8**

ADMISSIONS AND DECLARATIONS
Generally, **5.106**
Hearsay, this index
Purpose and scope of Rule 106, **5.106:1**
Rule 106 scope, **5.106:1**
Writings, recordings, and photographs, **5.1007:1**

AFFIRMATION
Witnesses, **5.603:1**

AGENTS
Hearsay, **5.801:14**

AMENDMENTS
2023 amendments, **App C**

ANCIENT DOCUMENTS
Authentication and identification, **5.901:8**
Hearsay, **5.803:16**

APPELLATE REVIEW
Admission of evidence, **5.103:1 to 5.103:15**
Impeachment by evidence of conviction of crime, pendency of appeal, **5.609:7**

ATTORNEYS
Competency of witnesses, **5.601:2**
Privileged communications, **5.502:1 et seq.**

AUTHENTICATION AND IDENTIFICATION
Generally, **5.901 et seq.**
Ancient documents, **5.901:8**
Distinctive characteristics, **5.901:4**
Electronically stored evidence and emails, **5.901:11**
Expert and opinion evidence, **5.901:2, 5.901:3**
Handwriting, **5.901:2**
Hearsay, **5.801:8**
Knowledge, testimony of witness with, **5.901:1**

AUTHENTICATION AND IDENTIFICATION—Cont'd
Original, authenticity of, **5.1003:2, 5.1003:3**
Privileged and confidential communications or matters, disclosure of informant's identity, **5.501:2(C)**
Process or system, **5.901:9**
Public records and reports, **5.901:7, 5.902:1 to 5.902:4**
Self-Authentication, this index
Social media evidence, **5.901:11**
Statute or rule, methods provided by, **5.901:10**
Subscribing witnesses, **5.903:1**
System or process, **5.901:9**
Telephone conversations, **5.901:6**
Voice identification, **5.901:5**
Witnesses
expert and opinion evidence, **5.901:2, 5.901:3**
knowledge, testimony of witness with, **5.901:1**
subscribing witnesses, **5.903:1**

BAPTISMAL CERTIFICATES
Hearsay, **5.803:12**

BELIEF
Witnesses, this index

BIAS OR PREJUDICE
Impeachment of Evidence or Witnesses, this index
Relevant evidence, excluding for prejudice, **5.403**

BOUNDARIES
Hearsay, **5.803:20, 5.803:23**

BUSINESS ACTIVITY
Hearsay, absence of entry in records of regularly conducted business activity, **5.803:7**

CALLING WITNESSES BY COURT
Generally, **5.614:1 to 5.614:3**

CAPACITY
Impeachment of evidence or witnesses, **5.607:3**

CERTIFICATES AND CERTIFICATION
Hearsay, marriage, baptismal or similar certificates, **5.803:12**

CERTIFIED COPIES
Public Records and Reports, this index

CHARACTER AND REPUTATION
Hearsay, **5.803:19 to 5.803:21**
Methods of proving character, **5.405 et seq.**
Relevancy and its limits, **5.404 et seq.**
Witnesses, **5.608:1 to 5.608:5**

CLERGY
Privileged and confidential communications or matters, **5.501:8**

COCONSPIRATORS
Hearsay, **5.801:15**

COERCION
Impeachment of evidence or witnesses, **5.607:2**

COMMENTS
Physician-patient privilege, claim of, **5.501:6(E)**

COMMERCIAL PAPER
Self-authentication, **5.902:9**

COMMERCIAL PUBLICATIONS
Hearsay, **5.803:17**

COMMON KNOWLEDGE
Judicial notice, **5.201:3**

COMPENSATION
Expert witnesses, **5.702:4**

COMPETENCY OF WITNESSES
Generally, **5.601:1 to 5.601:5**
Attorneys as witnesses, **5.601:2**
Depositions, **5.601:4**
Federal courts, **5.601:5**
Impeachment of jury verdict or indictment, **5.606:2**
Indictment of jury, impeachment of, **5.606:2**
Judges, **5.605:1**
Jurors, **5.606:1, 5.606:2**
Objections, **5.601:3**
Verdict or indictment of jury, impeachment of, **5.606:2**

COMPROMISE
Offers of compromise to impeach by prior inconsistent statement or contradiction, relevance, **5.408:1**
Relevance, **5.408**
Relevance, offers of compromise inadmissible to prove or disprove damages, **5.408:1**

CONFIDENTIAL COMMUNICATIONS OR MATTERS
Privileged and Confidential Communications or Matters, this index

CONFLICTING PRESUMPTIONS
Generally, **5.301:4**

CONFRONTATION CLAUSE
Hearsay, limitations on otherwise admissible hearsay statements, **5.802:2**

CONFUSION
Relevant evidence, excluding for confusion, **5.403**

CONSPIRACY
Hearsay, statements of coconspirators, **5.801:15**

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW
Expert and opinion evidence, **5.703:4**

CONTRADICTION
Impeachment of evidence or witnesses, **5.607:4**

CONVERSATIONS
Generally, **5.106**
Authentication and identification, telephone conversations, **5.901:6**
Purpose and scope of Rule 106, **5.106.1**
Rule 106, scope, **5.106.1**

CONVICTION OF CRIME
Hearsay, **5.803:22**
Impeachment of evidence or witnesses, **5.609:1 to 5.609:7**

COPIES
Certified copies. Public Records and Reports, this index
Original, authenticity of, **5.1003:2, 5.1003:3**
Self-authentication, certified copies of public records, **5.902:4**
Writings, recordings, and photographs, generally, **5.1003:1 to 5.1003:3**

CORRUPTION
Impeachment of evidence or witnesses, **5.607:2**

COUNSELORS
Privileged and confidential communications or matters, school guidance counselors, **5.501:7**

COURT-APPOINTED EXPERTS
Generally, **5.706:1**

CRIMINAL LAW
Conviction of Crime, this index
Juvenile Offenders, this index
Presumptions, **5.301:5**

CROSS-EXAMINATION
Generally, **5.611:3, 5.611:4**
Expert witnesses, **5.705:2**
Recross-examination, **5.611:4**

CURATIVE INSTRUCTIONS
Evidence, admission of, **5.103:3**

DAMAGES
Offers of compromise to impeach by prior inconsistent statement or contradiction, Relevance, **5.408:1**
Relevance, offers of compromise inadmissible to prove or disprove damages, **5.408:1**

DEATH
Hearsay, statement under belief of impending death, **5.804:2**

DECLARATIONS
Admissions and Declarations, this index

DELIBERATIONS OF JURY
Privileged and confidential communications or matters, **5.504**

DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE
Relevance, **5.401:2**

DEPOSITIONS
Competency of witnesses, **5.601:4**
Objections, **5.103:5**

DESTROYED DOCUMENTS
Generally, **5.1004:4**

DIAGNOSIS
Hearsay, **5.803:4**

DISCLOSURE
Expert opinion, disclosure of facts or data underlying, **5.705:1, 5.705:2**
Privileged and Confidential Communications or Matters, this index

DISHONESTY
Impeachment by evidence of conviction of crime, **5.609:1 to 5.609:7**

DOCUMENTS
Writings, Recordings, and Photographs, this index

DUPLICATES
Copies, this index

ELECTRONIC RECORDS
Self-authentication, **5.902:12**

ELECTRONICALLY STORED EVIDENCE
Authentication and identification, **5.901:11**

EMAILS
Authentication and identification, **5.901:11**

EMOTIONAL STATE
Hearsay, **5.803:3**

EMPLOYER AND EMPLOYEE
Hearsay, **5.801:14**

EQUITY
Evidence, objections to admission of, **5.103:6**

ERROR
Evidence, admission of, **5.103:1 to 5.103:15**

EVIDENCE
As to particular evidentiary matters, see specific index topics
Generally, **5.101**
Admissions and Declarations, this index
Amendments 2023, **App C**
Applicability of rules, generally, **§ 5.1101:1 et seq.**
Definitions, **5.101**
Exclusion of Evidence, this index
Expert and Opinion Evidence, this index
Federal Rules, **App A**
Hearsay, this index
Impeachment of Evidence or Witnesses, this index
Judicial Notice, this index
Limited admissibility
Limited instructions, **5.105:2**
overview, **5.105:1**
Limited admissibility, **5.105**
Origin, **5.101:1**
Presumptions, this index
Privileged and Confidential Communications or Matters, this index
Purpose, **5.102:1**
Purpose and scope of Rule 106, **5.106.1**
Relevance, this index
Restyled IA Rules, **App B**
Rule 106, scope, **5.106.1**
Rulings, **§ 5.103:1 et seq.**
Scope of rules, origin, **5.101:1**
Witnesses, this index
Writings, Recordings, and Photographs, this index

EXAMINATION OF WITNESSES
Witnesses, this index

EXCEPTIONS
Hearsay, this index
Privileged and Confidential Communications or Matters, this index
Writings, recordings, and photographs, exceptions to requirement of original, **5.1002:3**

EXCITED UTTERANCES
Hearsay, **5.803:2**

EXCLUSION OF EVIDENCE
Generally, **5.103:9 to 5.103:11**
Offers of proof, **5.103:10, 5.103:11**
Sua sponte, **5.103:9**
Witnesses, exclusion of, **5.615:1**

EXHIBITS
Relevance, taking exhibits into jury room, **5.401:5**

EXPENSES
Relevance, payment of expenses, **5.409:1**

EXPERIMENTS
Relevance, **5.401:3**

EXPERT AND OPINION EVIDENCE
Generally, **5.700:1 et seq.**
Authentication and identification, **5.901:2, 5.901:3**
Bases of opinion testimony by experts, **5.703:1 to 5.703:4**
Character and conduct of witnesses, opinion on truthfulness or untruthfulness, **5.608:3**
Compensation of experts, **5.702:4**
Constitutional implications, **5.703:4**
Court-appointed experts, **5.706:1**
Cross-examination, **5.705:2**
Disclosure of facts or data underlying expert opinion, **5.705:1, 5.705:2**
Lay witnesses, opinion testimony by, generally, **5.701:1**
Personal knowledge, need for, **5.602:3**
Qualification of experts, **5.702:3**
Questions of law, **5.704:2**
Ultimate issues, **5.704:1, 5.704:2**

FALSE STATEMENTS
Impeachment by evidence of conviction of crime, **5.609:1 to 5.609:7**

FAMILY HISTORY
Hearsay, **5.803:19, 5.803:23, 5.804:4**

FAMILY RECORDS
Hearsay, **5.803:13**

FEDERAL COURTS
Competency of witnesses, **5.601:5**

FOREIGN STATES OR COUNTRIES
Self-Authentication, this index

FORMER TESTIMONY
Witnesses, this index

FOUNDATIONAL TESTIMONY
Writings, recordings, and photographs, summaries, **5.1006:2**

FRAUD
Impeachment by evidence of conviction of crime, **5.609:2**

GOVERNMENT RECORDS AND REPORTS
Public Records and Reports, this index

GRAND JURY PROCEEDINGS
Privileged and confidential communications or matters, **5.504**

GUIDANCE COUNSELORS
Privileged and confidential communications or matters, school guidance counselors, **5.501:7**

GUILTY PLEA
Relevance, withdrawal of guilty plea, **5.410:1**

HABIT AND ROUTINE PRACTICE
Relevance, **5.406**

HANDWRITING
Authentication and identification, **5.901:2**

HARMLESS ERROR
Evidence, admission of, **5.103:14**

HEARINGS
Small claims, **5.1101:4**
Temporary injunctive relief, hearings on requests for, **5.1101:5**

HEARSAY
Generally, **5.801 et seq.**
Admissibility, generally, **5.802:1, 5.802:2**
Agents, statements by, **5.801:14**
Ancient documents, **5.803:16**
Availability of declarant, generally, **5.803:0 to 5.803:24, 5.804:0 to 5.805:5**
Baptismal or similar certificates, **5.803:12**
Belief
impending death, statement under belief of, **5.804:2**
will of declarant, belief concerning, **5.803:3**
Boundaries, **5.803:20, 5.803:23**
Business records, **5.803:7**
Character and reputation, **5.803:19 to 5.803:21**
Coconspirators, **5.801:15**
Commercial publications, **5.803:17**
Conspiracy, statements of coconspirators, **5.801:15**
Conviction of crime, **5.803:22**
Death, statement under belief of, **5.804:2**
Definitions, **5.801 et seq., 5.804:0**
Diagnosis, **5.803:4**
Emotional state, **5.803:3**
Employer and employee, **5.801:14**
Exceptions, generally, **5.803:0 to 5.803:24, 5.804:0 to 5.804:6, 5.807:1**
Excited utterances, **5.803:2**
Exclusions from hearsay, **5.801 et seq.**
Family records or history, **5.803:13, 5.803:19, 5.803:23, 5.804:4**
Former testimony, **5.804:1**
Hearsay within hearsay, **5.805:1**
Identification, statements of, **5.801:8**
Impending death, statement under belief of, **5.804:2**
Implied assertions, **5.801:5**

HEARSAY—Cont'd
Intent
generally, **5.803:3**
oral or written conduct not intended as assertion, **5.801:3**
Interest in subject matter
property, documents affecting, **5.803:14, 5.803:15**
statements against interest, **5.804:3**
Jointly interested parties, **5.801:11**
Learned treatises, **5.803:18**
Market reports, **5.803:17**
Marriage certificates, **5.803:12**
Master and servant, **5.801:14**
Medical diagnosis or treatment, **5.803:4**
Memory
recorded recollection, **5.803:5**
will of declaration, **5.803:3**
Mental state or condition, **5.803:3**
Nonhearsay, **5.801:6 to 5.801:8**
Nonverbal conduct, **5.801:2**
Oral or written conduct not intended as assertion, **5.801:3**
Personal knowledge, need for, **5.602:2**
Personal or family history, **5.803:19, 5.803:23, 5.804:4**
Physical condition, **5.803:3**
Pleadings, admissions in, **5.801:16**
Predecessors-in-Interest
jointly interested parties
opposing party statement, **5.801:11**
Present sense impressions, **5.803:1**
Prior statements, **5.801:6, 5.801:7**
Prior testimony, **5.804:1**
Privity, Jointly Interested Persons
Predecessors-in-Interest, **5.801:11**
Property interests, documents affecting, **5.803:14, 5.803:15**
Public records and reports, **5.803:8, 5.803:10**
Publications, **5.803:17**
Recollection of memory, **5.803:5**
Records and recording. Writings and recordings, below
Religious organizations, records of, **5.803:11**
Reports
market reports, **5.803:17**
public records and reports, **5.803:8, 5.803:10**
Reputation, **5.803:19 to 5.803:21**
Res gestae, **5.803:2**
Residual exception, **5.807:1**
Sensation, **5.803:3**
Servants, statements by, **5.801:14**
Silence, adoption by, **5.801:13**

HEARSAY—Cont'd
State of mind, **5.803:3**
Statements and declaration of opposing party, generally, **5.801:9 to 5.801:16**
Treatises, **5.803:18**
Truth of matter asserted, **5.801:4**
Vital statistics, **5.803:9, 5.803:12**
Will of declaration, statement of memory or belief concerning, **5.803:3**
Words or conduct, adoption by, **5.801:12**
Writings and recordings
ancient documents, **5.803:16**
conduct not intended as assertion, **5.801:3**
family records, **5.803:13**
property interests, documents affecting, **5.803:14, 5.803:15**
public records and reports, **5.803:8, 5.803:10**
recollection of memory, **5.803:5**
regularly conducted activity, records of, **5.803:6, 5.803:7**
religious organizations, records of, **5.803:11**
vital statistics, **5.803:9, 5.803:12**

HUSBAND AND WIFE
Hearsay, marriage certificates, **5.803:12**
Privileged and confidential communications or matters, **5.501:4 to 5.501:4(D)**

IDENTIFICATION
Authentication and Identification, this index

IMPEACHMENT OF EVIDENCE OR WITNESSES
Generally, **5.607:1 to 5.607:4**
Appeal of conviction of crime, pendency of, **5.609:7**
Bias or prejudice
generally, **5.607:2**
conviction of crime, **5.609:3**
Capacity, **5.607:3**
Coercion, **5.607:2**
Competency of witnesses, impeachment of jury verdict or indictment, **5.606:2**
Contradiction, **5.607:4**
Conviction of crime, **5.609:1 to 5.609:7**
Corruption, **5.607:2**
Dishonesty, conviction of crime of, **5.609:2**
False statement, conviction of crime of, **5.609:2**
Fraud, conviction of crime of, **5.609:2**
Interest in subject matter, **5.607:2**
Juvenile adjudications, **5.609:6**
Pardon, effect of, **5.609:5**
Pendency of appeal of conviction of crime, **5.609:7**
Prejudice. Bias or prejudice, above
Prior convictions, **5.609:1 to 5.609:7**
Prior inconsistent statements, non-rule limitations on impeachment by, **5.613:2**
Probative value, conviction of crime, **5.609:3**

IMPEACHMENT OF EVIDENCE OR WITNESSES—Cont'd
Subsequent remedial measures, **5.407:2**

IMPENDING DEATH
Hearsay, statement under belief of impending death, **5.804:2**

IMPLIED ASSERTIONS
Hearsay, **5.801:5**

IN LIMINE MOTIONS
Generally, **5.103:7**

INCONTROVERTIBLE MATTERS
Judicial notice, **5.201:10**

INDICTMENT
Competency of witnesses, impeachment of jury verdict or indictment, **5.606:2**

INFERENCES
Presumptions, this index

INFORMERS
Privileged and confidential communications or matters, disclosure of informant's identity, **5.501:2(C)**

INJUNCTIONS
Temporary injunctive relief, hearings on requests for, **5.1101:5**

INSTRUCTIONS TO JURY
Limited instructions, **5.105:2**
Rulings admitting evidence, **5.103:3**

INSURANCE
Relevance, **5.411:1**

INTENT
Hearsay, this index

INTEREST IN SUBJECT MATTER
Hearsay, this index
Impeachment of evidence or witnesses, **5.607:2**

INTERPRETERS
Witnesses, **5.604:1**

INTERROGATION
Witnesses, this index

JOINTLY INTERESTED PARTIES
Hearsay, **5.801:11**

JOURNALIST'S PRIVILEGE
Generally, **5.503**

JUDGES
Competency as witnesses, **5.605:1**

JUDICIAL NOTICE
Generally, **5.201:1 et seq.**
Adjudicative facts, **5.201:1 to 5.201:4**
Administrative proceedings, **5.201:8**
Common knowledge, matters of, **5.201:3**
Incontrovertible matters, **5.201:10**
Law, **5.201:6**
Legislative facts, **5.201:1, 5.201:9**
Record in same case or in other cases, **5.201:5**
Small claims, **5.201:8**
Verification of adjudicative facts, **5.201:4**

JUDICIAL REVIEW
Evidence, admission of, **5.103:1 to 5.103:15**

JURY AND JURY TRIAL
Appellate review, keeping inadmissible evidence from jury, **5.103:12**
Competency of juror as witness, **5.606:1, 5.606:2**
Instructions to Jury, this index
Preliminary questions, **5.104:3, 5.104:4**
Presence of jury during preliminary matters, **5.104:5**
Privileged and confidential communications or matters, jury deliberations, **5.504**
Relevance, taking exhibits into jury room, **5.401:5**
Writings, recordings, and photographs, **5.1008:1**

JUVENILE OFFENDERS
Impeachment by evidence of conviction of crime, **5.609:6**
Juvenile Justice Act, proceedings pursuant to, **5.1101:3**

KNOWLEDGE
Notice or Knowledge, this index

LAY TESTIMONY
Expert and Opinion Evidence, this index

LEADING QUESTIONS
Witnesses, **5.611:6**

LEARNED TREATISES
Hearsay, **5.803:18**

LEGISLATIVE FACTS
Judicial notice, **5.201:1, 5.201:9**

LIABILITY INSURANCE
Relevance, **5.411:1**

LIMITATIONS AND RESTRICTIONS
Prior inconsistent statements, non-rule limitations on impeachment by, **5.613:2**
Privileged and Confidential Communications or Matters, this index

LIMITED ADMISSIBILITY
Generally, **5.105**

LIMITED INSTRUCTIONS
Generally, **5.105:2**

LOST OR DESTROYED DOCUMENTS
Generally, **5.1004:4**

MARKET REPORTS
Hearsay, **5.803:17**

MARRIED PERSONS
Husband and Wife, this index

MASTER AND SERVANT
Hearsay, **5.801:14**

MEDICAL TREATMENT OR DIAGNOSIS
Hearsay, **5.803:4**

MEMORY
Hearsay, this index
Recollection of Memory, this index

MENTAL STATE
Hearsay, **5.803:3**

MOTIONS
Striking evidence, **5.103:3**

MOTIONS IN LIMINE
Generally, **5.103:7**

NEGOTIAIONS
Relevance, **5.408:3**

NEGOTIATIONS
Offers of compromise to impeach by prior inconsistent statement or contradiction, Relevance, **5.408:1**
Relevance, **5.408**
Relevance, offers of compromise inadmissible to prove or disprove damages, **5.408:1**

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS
Self-authentication, **5.902:6**

NONJURY PROCEEDINGS
Evidence, objections to admission of, **5.103:6**

NONVERBAL CONDUCT
Hearsay, **5.801:2**

NOTICE OR KNOWLEDGE
Authentication and identification, testimony of witness with knowledge, **5.901:1**
Judicial Notice, this index
Personal knowledge of witnesses, **5.602:1 to 5.602:3**

OATH OR AFFIRMATION
Witnesses, **5.603:1**

OBJECTIONS
Admission of evidence, **5.103:3 to 5.103:6**
Witnesses, this index

OFFERS OF COMPROMISE
Offers of compromise to impeach by prior inconsistent statement or contradiction, Relevance, **5.408:1**
Relevance, **5.408:1**
Relevance, offers of compromise inadmissible to prove or disprove damages, **5.408:1**

OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS
Self-authentication, **5.902:5**

OFFICIAL RECORDS
Public Records and Reports, this index

OPINION EVIDENCE
Expert and Opinion Evidence, this index

ORAL CONDUCT
Hearsay, oral or written conduct not intended as assertion, **5.801:3**

ORDER OF INTERROGATION
Witnesses, **5.611:1 to 5.611:6**

ORIGINALS
Writings, recordings, and photographs, **5.1002:1 to 5.1002:3, 5.1003:2, 5.1003:3, 5.1004:2 to 5.1004:4**

PARDON
Impeachment by evidence of conviction of crime, **5.609:5**

PAYMENT
Relevance, payment of expenses, **5.409:1**

PEER REVIEW RECORDS
Privileged and confidential communications or matters, **5.505**

PENDING ACTIONS
Impeachment by evidence of conviction of crime, pendency of appeal, **5.609:7**

PERIODICALS
Self-authentication, **5.902:6**

PERSONAL HISTORY
Hearsay, **5.803:19, 5.803:23, 5.804:4**

PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE
Witnesses, **5.602:1 to 5.602:3**

PHOTOGRAPHS
Writings, Recordings, and Photographs, this index

PHYSICAL CONDITION
Hearsay, **5.803:3**

PHYSICIAN-PATIENT PRIVILEGE
Privileged and confidential communications or matters, **5.501:6 to 5.501:6(E)**

PLAIN ERROR
Evidence, admission of, **5.103:15**

PLEADINGS
Hearsay, admissions in pleadings, **5.801:16**

PLEAS
Relevance, **5.410:1**

PREDECESSORS-IN-INTEREST
Hearsay, **5.801:11**

PREJUDICE
Bias or Prejudice, this index

PRELIMINARY QUESTIONS
Evidence, **5.104:1 to 5.104:5**

PRESENCE OF JURY
Preliminary matters, **5.104:5**

PRESENT SENSE IMPRESSIONS
Hearsay, **5.803:1**

PRESUMPTIONS AND BURDEN OF PROOF
Generally, **5.301:1 et seq.**
Conflicting presumptions, **5.301:4**
Criminal cases, **5.301:5**
Rebuttable presumptions, **5.301:3**
Self-authentication, presumptions under acts of congress or statutes of Iowa or other states or territories, **5.902:10**

PRIOR CONVICTIONS
Impeachment of evidence or witnesses, **5.609:1 to 5.609:7**

PRIOR STATEMENTS OR TESTIMONY
Witnesses, this index

PRIVILEGED AND CONFIDENTIAL COMMUNICATIONS OR MATTERS
Generally, **5.501 et seq.**
Attorney-client privilege, generally, **5.502:1 et seq.**
Clergy, **5.501:8**
Comment upon claim of physician-patient privilege, **5.501:6(E)**
Communications within the privilege, Attorney-client privilege, **5.502:2**
Confidential tax advice, **5.506**
Crime-fraud exception and other restrictions attorney-client privilege, **5.502:3**
Deliberations of jury, **5.504**

PRIVILEGED AND CONFIDENTIAL COMMUNICATIONS OR MATTERS —Cont'd
Elements, Attorney-client privilege, **5.502:2**
Exceptions. Restrictions and exceptions, below
Government records and information, **5.501:2 to 5.501:3**
Grand jury proceedings, **5.504**
Identity of informer, disclosure of, **5.501:2(C)**
Informants identity, disclosure of, **5.501:2(C)**
Journalist's privilege, **5.503**
Jury deliberations, **5.504**
Legislative privilege, **5.501:2(D)**
Limitations. Restrictions and exceptions, below
Marital communications, **5.501:4 to 5.501:4(D)**
Official records and information, **5.501:2 to 5.501:3**
Peer review records, **5.505**
Physician-patient privilege, **5.501:6 to 5.501:6(E)**
Protocols to Protect Accused
Attorney-Client Communications, pretrial investigation, **5.502:4(C)**
Public records and information, **5.501:2 to 5.501:3**
Religion, clergy, **5.501:8**
Restrictions and exceptions
marital communications, **5.501:4(C)**
physician patient privilege, **5.501:6(C)**
Restrictions and exceptions, crime-fraud
attorney-client privilege, **5.502:3**
School guidance counselors, **5.501:7**
Statute, documents, records and proceedings made confidential by, **5.501:3**
Testimonial privilege statute, **5.501:5**
Waiver
attorney-client privilege, **5.502:4 to 5.502:4(B)**
marital privilege, **5.501:4(D)**
physician-patient privilege, **5.501:6(D)**
Work product doctrine, **5.502:5**

PRIVITY
Hearsay, **5.801:11**

PROBATIVE VALUE
Impeachment by evidence of conviction of crime, **5.609:3**

PROCESS OR SYSTEM
Authentication and identification, **5.901:9**

PROPERTY INTERESTS
Hearsay, documents affecting property interests, **5.803:14, 5.803:15**

PUBLIC RECORDS AND REPORTS
Generally, **5.1005:1 to 5.1005:4**
Authentication and identification, **5.901:7, 5.902:1 to 5.902:4**

PUBLIC RECORDS AND REPORTS—Cont'd
Certified copies
generally, **5.1005:3**
self-authentication, certified copies of public records, **5.902:4**
Hearsay, **5.803:8, 5.803:10**
Privileged and confidential communications or matters, **5.501:2 to 5.501:3**

PUBLICATIONS
Hearsay, **5.803:17**
Self-authentication, official publications, **5.902:5**

QUALIFICATIONS
Expert witnesses, **5.702:3**

QUESTIONS OF LAW OR FACT
Expert and opinion evidence, **5.704:2**

REAL AND DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE
Relevance, **5.401:2**

REBUTTAL
Presumptions, **5.301:3**
Witnesses, **5.611:5**

RECOLLECTION OF MEMORY
Generally, **5.612:1**
Hearsay, recorded recollection, **5.803:5**

RECORDS AND RECORDING
Writings, Recordings, and Photographs, this index

RECROSS-EXAMINATION
Generally, **5.611:4**

REDIRECT AND RECROSS-EXAMINATION
Generally, **5.611:4**

REFRESHING OF MEMORY
Recollection of Memory, this index

REHABILITATION
Witnesses, rehabilitation by prior consistent statement, **5.613:3**

RELEVANCE
Generally, **5.401 et seq.**
Admissibility, generally, **5.402**
Admissibility for other purposes, **5.408:2**
Character evidence, **5.404 et seq.**
Civil compromise negotiations in criminal proceedings, **5.408:3**
Compromise offers, **5.408**
Criminal proceedings, use of civil compromise negotiations in, **5.408:3**
Demonstrative evidence, **5.401:2**
Excluding relevant evidence, **5.403**
Exhibits taken into jury room, **5.401:5**

RELEVANCE—Cont'd
Expenses, payment of, **5.409:1**
Experiments, **5.401:3**
Guilty plea, withdrawal of, **5.410:1**
Habit, **5.406**
Insurance, **5.411:1**
Jury room, taking exhibits into, **5.401:5**
Liability insurance, **5.411:1**
Liability or damages, offers of compromise inadmissible to prove or disprove, **5.408:1**
Negotiations, **5.408**
Offers of compromise, **5.408:1**
Offers of compromise to impeach by prior inconsistent statement or contradiction, Relevance, **5.408:1**
Payment of expenses, **5.409:1**
Pleas, plea discussions and related statements, **5.410:1**
Real and demonstrative evidence, **5.401:2**
Relevance, offers of compromise inadmissible to prove or disprove damages, **5.408:1**
Routine practice, **5.406**
Sexual misconduct cases, victim's other sexual behavior, **5.412:1**
Similar occurrences, **5.401:4**
Subsequent remedial measures, **5.407 et seq.**
Victim's other sexual behavior and predisposition in sexual misconduct cases, **5.412:1**
Withdrawal of guilty plea, **5.410:1**

RELIGION AND RELIGIOUS MATTERS
Hearsay, records of religious organizations, **5.803:11**
Privileged and confidential communications or matters, clergy, **5.501:8**
Witnesses, religious beliefs or opinions, **5.610:1**

REPORTS
Hearsay, this index
Public Records and Reports, this index

REPUTATION
Witnesses, **5.608:1 to 5.608:5**

REQUESTS
Temporary injunctive relief, hearings on requests for, **5.1101:5**

RES GESTAE
Hearsay, **5.803:2**

RESTRICTIONS
Limitations and Restrictions, this index

REVIEW
Evidence, admission of, **5.103:1 to 5.103:15**

RULINGS
Evidence, **5.103:1 et seq.**

SCHOOL GUIDANCE COUNSELORS
Privileged and confidential communications or matters, **5.501:7**

SEALS AND SEALED INSTRUMENTS
Self-authentication, public documents under seal, **5.902:1**

SELF-AUTHENTICATION
Generally, **5.902:0 to 5.902:12**
Acknowledged documents, **5.902:8**
Certified copies of public records, **5.902:4**
Certified electronic records, **5.902:12**
Certified records of regularly conducted activity, **5.902:11**
Commercial paper and related documents, **5.902:9**
Electronic records, **5.902:12**
Foreign states or countries
presumptions under acts of congress or statutes of Iowa or other states or territories, **5.902:10**
public documents, **5.902:3**
Newspapers and periodicals, **5.902:6**
Official publications, **5.902:5**
Periodicals, **5.902:6**
Presumptions under acts of congress or statutes of Iowa or other states or territories, **5.902:10**
Seal, public documents under, **5.902:1**
Trade inscriptions, **5.902:7**

SELF-INCRIMINATION
Non-waiver of privilege against, **5.608:5**

SENSATION
Hearsay, **5.803:3**

SERVANTS
Hearsay, **5.801:14**

SEXUAL MISCONDUCT
Relevance of victim's other sexual behavior, **5.412:1**
Relevance of victim's sexual predisposition, misconduct cases, **5.412:1**

SILENCE
Hearsay, **5.801:13**

SIMILAR OCCURRENCES
Relevance, **5.401:4**

SMALL CLAIMS
Hearings, **5.1101:4**
Judicial notice, **5.201:8**

SOCIAL MEDIA EVIDENCE
Authentication and identification, **5.901:11**

SPECIFICITY
Evidence, admission of, **5.103:4**

SPOUSES
Husband and Wife, this index

STATE OF MIND
Hearsay, **5.803:3**

STRIKING OUT
Evidence, admission of, **5.103:3**

SUA SPONTE
Exclusion of evidence, **5.103:9**

SUBSCRIBING WITNESSES
Authentication and identification, **5.903:1**

SUBSEQUENT REMEDIAL MEASURES
Relevance, **5.407 et seq.**

SUMMARIES
Writings, recordings, and photographs, **5.1006:1, 5.1006:2**

SURREBUTTAL
Witnesses, **5.611:5**

SYSTEM OR PROCESS
Authentication and identification, **5.901:9**

TAXATION
Confidential tax advice, privilege related to, **5.506**

TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS
Authentication and identification, **5.901:6**

TERRITORIES
Self-authentication, presumptions under acts of congress or statutes of Iowa or other states or territories, **5.902:10**

TESTIMONY
Witnesses, this index

TIME
Relevant evidence, excluding for waste of time, **5.403**
Rulings admitting evidence, **5.103:3**
Writings, recordings, and photographs, **5.106:2**

TRADE INSCRIPTIONS
Self-authentication, **5.902:7**

TREATISES
Hearsay, **5.803:18**

TRUTHFULNESS OR UNTRUTHFULNESS
Hearsay, statements not offered to prove truth of matter asserted, **5.801:4**
Reputation of witnesses, **5.608:2, 5.608:3**

ULTIMATE ISSUES
Expert and opinion evidence, **5.704:1, 5.704:2**

UNTRUTHFULNESS
Truthfulness or Untruthfulness, this index

VERDICT
Competency of witnesses, impeachment of jury verdict or indictment, **5.606:2**

VERIFICATION
Judicial notice, verification of adjudicative facts, **5.201:4**

VITAL STATISTICS
Hearsay, **5.803:9, 5.803:12**

VOICE IDENTIFICATION
Generally, **5.901:5**

WAIVER
Admission of evidence on waiver doctrine, **5.103:8**
Privileged and Confidential Communications or Matters, this index
Self-incrimination, non-waiver of privilege against, **5.608:5**

WIFE
Husband and Wife, this index

WILL OF DECLARANT
Hearsay, memory or belief concerning declarant's will, **5.803:3**

WITHDRAWAL
Relevance, withdrawal of guilty plea, **5.410:1**

WITNESSES
Generally, **5.601:1 et seq.**
Affirmation, **5.603:1**
Authentication and Identification, this index
Belief
hearsay, memory or belief concerning declarant's will, **5.803:3**
religious beliefs or opinions, **5.610:1**
Calling and examination of witnesses by court, **5.614:1 to 5.614:3**
Character and conduct of witnesses, **5.608:1 to 5.608:5**
Competency of Witnesses, this index
Confrontation clause limitations on otherwise admissible hearsay statements, **5.802:2**
Cross-Examination, this index
Exclusion of witnesses, **5.615:1**
Expert and Opinion Evidence, this index
Hearsay, this index
Identification. Authentication and Identification, this index

WITNESSES—Cont'd
Impeachment of Evidence or Witnesses, this index
Interpreters, **5.604:1**
Interrogation
Court, calling and examination of witnesses by, **5.614:1 to 5.614:3**
Order and mode of interrogation, **5.611:1 to 5.611:6**
Leading questions, **5.611:6**
Memory. Recollection of Memory, this index
Mode and order of examining witnesses, **5.611 et seq.**
Oath or affirmation, **5.603:1**
Objections
calling or examination of witnesses by court, **5.614:3**
competency of witnesses, **5.601:3**
Order and mode of interrogation, **5.611:1 to 5.611:6**
Personal knowledge, need for, **5.602:1 to 5.602:3**
Preliminary questions, testimony by accused, **5.104:5**
Prior statements or testimony
generally, **5.613:1 to 5.613:3**
hearsay, **5.801:6, 5.801:7, 5.804:1**
Privileged and Confidential Communications or Matters, this index
Rebuttal, **5.611:5**
Recollection of Memory, this index
Recross-examination, **5.611:4**
Redirect and recross-examination, **5.611:4**
Refreshing recollection. Recollection of Memory, this index
Rehabilitation by prior consistent statement, **5.613:3**
Religious beliefs or opinions, **5.610:1**
Reputation and conduct of witnesses, **5.608:1 to 5.608:5**
Self-incrimination, non-waiver of privilege against, **5.608:5**
Surrebuttal, **5.611:5**
Truthfulness or untruthfulness, reputation for, **5.608 et seq.**
Untruthfulness, reputation for, **5.608 et seq.**
Writings, Recordings, and Photographs, this index

WORK PRODUCT DOCTRINE
Privileged and confidential communications or matters, **5.502:5**

WRITINGS, RECORDINGS, AND PHOTOGRAPHS
Generally, **5.106, 5.106:2, 5.1000:1 et seq.**
Admissibility, generally, **5.1004:1 to 5.1004:5**
Ancient Documents, this index
Copies, this index
Definitions, **5.1001**
Destroyed documents, **5.1004:4**
Duplicates. Copies, this index
Exceptions to requirement of original, **5.1002:3**
Foundational testimony, summaries, **5.1006:2**
Hearsay, this index

WRITINGS, RECORDINGS, AND PHOTOGRAPHS—Cont'd
Judicial notice, **5.201:5**
Jury and court, functions of, **5.1008:1**
Lost or destroyed documents, **5.1004:4**
Originals, **5.1002:1 to 5.1002:3, 5.1003:2, 5.1003:3, 5.1004:2 to 5.1004:4**
Public Records and Reports, this index
Purpose and scope of Rule 106, **5.106.1**
Recollection of Memory, this index
Rule 106, scope, **5.106.1**
Statement of party, proof of contents by, **5.1007:1**
Summaries, **5.1006:1, 5.1006:2**
Timing, **5.106:2**
Witnesses
foundational testimony, **5.1006:2**
recollection of memory, **5.612:1**
statement of party, proof of contents by, **5.1007:1**