

# LOUISIANA CIVIL CODE 2026

As Revised and Amended through the  
2025 Regular and First Extraordinary Sessions  
of the Legislature

Volume I includes:

Text of Civil Code Articles,  
Revision Comments, Editor's Notes,  
Numerical Analysis of and Index to Civil Code Articles

Volume II includes:

Text of Title 9 of the Revised Statutes,  
Revision Comments, Editor's Notes, Tables, Appendices,  
Numerical Analysis of and Index to Revised Statutes Title 9

Edited by

**RONALD J. SCALISE JR.**

John Minor Wisdom Professor of Civil Law Tulane  
University School of Law



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**LOUISIANA**

**CIVIL CODE**

**2026**

**As Revised and Amended through the 2025 Regular and First Extraordinary Sessions  
of the Legislature**

**WHAT IS NEW IN THIS EDITION**

The 2026 Pamphlet Edition of the Louisiana Civil Code has incorporated all changes made by the 2025 Regular and First Extraordinary Sessions of the Louisiana Legislature to the Louisiana Civil Code (Volume I) and Title 9 of the Louisiana Revised Statutes (Volume II).

Volume I of the 2026 Pamphlet Edition of the Louisiana Civil Code contains various amendments and enactments made to the Louisiana Civil Code during the Regular Legislative Session by Acts 2025, No. 15, which amended Civil Code article 2323(A) and enacted article 2323(D), relative to comparative fault; by Acts 2025, No. 17, which enacted Civil Code articles 2315.12, relative to damages awardable to unauthorized aliens arising from automobile accidents; by Acts 2025, No. 27, which amended Civil Code articles 689 through 696 and which repealed Civil Code article 696.1, relative to rights of passage for enclosed estates; by Acts 2025, No. 30, which amended Civil Code articles 1575, 1576, and 1581 and which repealed Civil Code articles 1577, 1578, 1579, 1580 and 1580.1, relative to forms for wills and qualifications of witnesses to wills; by Acts 2025, No. 39, which enacted Civil Code article 1519.1, relative to penalty clauses in juridical acts; by Acts 2025, No. 176, which amended Civil Code article 2315.1(A) and 2315.2(B) and which enacted Civil Code articles 2315.1(F) and 2315.2(F), all relative to prescriptive periods for survival and wrongful death actions; by Acts 2025, No. 250, which amended Civil Code article 3462, relative to interruption of prescription by the filing of an action; by Acts 2025, No. 261, which amended Civil Code article 2315.3, relative to damages related to child sexual abuse materials; by Acts 2025, No. 409, which amended Civil Code article 2315.13, relative to liability for damages caused by child sexual abuse in a school setting; and by Acts 2025, No. 488, which amended Civil Code articles 14, 159, 234, 811(B), 1805, 1899, 1900, 1978, 1979, 1981, 1985, 2021, 2035, 2315.1(E), 2315.2(E), 2321(C)(3), 2442, 2701, 2806(B), 2806(C), 2838, 2841, 2843, 2844(A), 2844(C), 3025, 3506, 3536, and the heading to Chapter 7, Title IV, Book III; which enacted Civil Code articles 15 and 3514; which repealed Civil Code article 3343; and which added a revision comment to Civil Code article 3338, all relative to interpretation of laws, signification of terms, and conflict of laws.

Volume II of the 2026 Pamphlet Edition of the Louisiana Civil Code contains various amendments and enactments made during the Regular Legislative Session to Title 9 of the Louisiana Revised Statutes by Acts 2025, No. 27, which enacted R.S. 9:1281 through R.S. 9:1289, relative to utility servitudes; by Acts 2025, No. 116, which amended R.S. 9:121, R.S. 9:122, R.S. 9:123, R.S. 9:124, R.S. 9:126, R.S. 9:127, R.S. 9:128, R.S. 9:129, R.S. 9:130, R.S. 9:131, R.S. 9:132, and R.S. 9:133 and which repealed R.S. 9:125, all relative to in vitro fertilized human embryos; by Acts 2025, No. 133, which amended R.S. 9:5701, relative to debts due to a charitable institution or fund; by Acts 2025, No. 175, which amended R.S. 9:2800.60, relative to liability of manufacturers, distributors, and sellers of firearms and ammunition; by Acts 2025, No. 198, which enacted R.S. 9:3137.10, relative to the definition of revenue-based financial transactions under the Louisiana Exchange Sale of Receivables Act; by Acts 2025, No. 224, which enacted R.S. 9:1114, relative to freedom to display the flag of the United States; by Acts 2025, No. 234, which enacted R.S. 9:2793.13, relative to limitations of liability in connection with gratuitous donations of

## WHAT IS NEW IN THIS EDITION

medical equipment or supplies; by Acts 2025, No. 236, which enacted R.S. 9:2717.4, relative to the Kids Online Protection and Anti-Grooming Act; by Acts 2025, No. 317, which enacted R.S. 9:2800.30, relative to limitations of liability of public entities for false imprisonment of an offender sentenced to a prison term; by Acts 2025, No. 345, which enacted R.S. 9:2800.62(2), R.S. 9:2800.63(B)(1), and R.S. 9:2800.63(E), all relative to the treatment of consumable hemp under the Louisiana Drug Dealer Liability Act; by Acts 2025, No. 383, which amended R.S. 9:2800.12, relative to liability for unlawful termination of a pregnancy; by Acts 2025, No. 398, which amended R.S. 9:154(A)(18), relative to presumptions of abandonment of property; by Acts 2025, No. 466, which amended R.S. 9:2800.27, relative to recoverable past medical expenses; by Acts 2025, No. 477, which amended R.S. 9:315.16(A), R.S. 9:315.40(1), R.S. 9:315.40(3), R.S. 9:399.1(A), R.S. 9:399.1(F)(3), R.S. 9:399.1(F)(4), R.S. 9:406(B)(2), and R.S. 9:406(C)(2), all relative to child support guidelines; by Acts 2025, No. 496, which enacted R.S. 9:3591.1 through R.S. 9:3591.7, all relative to the Louisiana Earned Wage Access Services Act; and by Acts 2025, No. 510, which amended R.S. 9:3578.3 and R.S. 9:3578.4(A)(1) and enacted R.S. 9:3578.4(D), and R.S. 9:3578.6(A)(9), all relative all relative to the Louisiana Deferred Presentment and Small Loan Act.

All cross references, tables, appendices, and indices have been updated to reflect the latest legislative changes brought about by the 2025 legislative sessions. New editor's notes have also been included (and many former ones preserved) in an attempt to provide the reader with a full and accurate understanding of the relevant provisions of law and to alert the reader in instances in which comments to the Civil Code articles may be dated or misleading.

## **PREFACE**

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This volume contains the official text of the Louisiana Civil Code of 1870, as revised and amended through the 2025 Regular and First Extraordinary Sessions of the Louisiana Legislature, with the addition of bracketed words to show what is believed to be clerical or typographical errors.

The 2026 Pamphlet Edition of the Louisiana Civil Code preserves the careful and insightful work of A.N. Yiannopoulos, who served as the editor of this work for almost forty years until his death in 2017. Great care has been taken to maintain the style of the previous editor, as well as much of the careful and astute work from previous editions. It is hoped that this continuity will facilitate the transition between editors and preserve the erudition, insight, and often wit of the former editor.

As with prior editions, this edition also includes headings or titles in boldfaced type as well as official comments to the relevant articles of the Civil Code. Traditionally, acts prepared by the Louisiana State Law Institute for the revision of the Civil Code indicate that the “headnotes and the comments” included in the relevant acts “are not to be considered part of the proposed law.” The reader should note, however, that many recent amendments and additions to the Civil Code have included relevant headnotes and comments without disclaiming their status as part of the proposed legislation.

This edition also continues the practice of including certain historical information, namely the original Title, Chapter, and Section headings of the Louisiana Civil Code of 1870, unless amended as part of the ongoing revision of the Civil Code. Similarly, translation errors from the French text of the Louisiana Civil Codes of 1825 and 1808 have also been noted, as the French text prevails when the English text conflicts.

The Pamphlet Edition of the Civil Code contains helpful cross references below relevant code articles in addition to a quick reference index and useful tables and appendices. Appendix 3, which is of particular note, provides an alphabetical listing of civil law terms with reference to corresponding articles that contain definitions of the relevant terms. In various formats, tables 1-5 comprehensively trace the history of articles of the Civil Code and provide an important resource for examining the progression over time of the articles of the Civil Code.

The editor wishes to thank the editorial staff of Thomson Reuters and, particularly, Ms. Jill McKiernan and Ms. Rhonda Hareid for their assistance in preparing, editing, and publishing this volume. Special thanks are also due to Professor Sally Richardson and Ms. Mallory Waller for their assistance and advice on various matters involved in this publication.

**RONALD J. SCALISE JR.**

New Orleans, Louisiana  
December 15, 2025

## **PREFACE**

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This volume contains the official text of Title 9 of the Louisiana Revised Statutes of 1950, as revised and amended through the 2025 Regular and First Extraordinary Sessions of the Louisiana Legislature, with the addition of bracketed words to show what is believed to be clerical or typographical errors.

The editor wishes to thank the editorial staff of Thomson Reuters and, particularly, Ms. Jill McKiernan and Ms. Rhonda Hareid for their assistance in preparing, editing, and publishing this volume. Special thanks are also due to Professor Sally Richardson and Ms. Mallory Waller for their assistance and advice on various matters involved in this publication.

RONALD J. SCALISE JR.

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