Index

ACADEMIC QUESTIONS
Protests, **28:8**

ACCEPTANCE
Deviating offers, amendment of solicitation, **7:14**

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS
Amendment of solicitation, **7:15**

A-76 "CONTRACTING OUT"
Planning for acquisitions, **3:17 to 3:19**

ACTUAL AUTHORITY
Administrators, **1:23**

ADJUDICATORS
Generally, **1:14 et seq.**
Contracting agencies, **1:19**
Contracting agencies and agency-level protest, **1:18**
Court of Federal Claims, **1:16**
District courts, **1:15**
Government Accountability Office and Comptroller General, **1:17**
Interplay between the three protest forma, **1:20**

ADMINISTRATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION ACT
Protests, **29:3**

ADMINISTRATORS
Actual authority, **1:23**
Agency officials, **1:22**
Introduction, **1:21**
Prime contractors, **1:25**
Qualifications of rule requiring actual authority, **1:24**

AGENCY EVALUATORS
Generally, **13:1 et seq.**
Bias of evaluators, **13:6**
Conflicts of interest, **13:7**
Fraud, **13:8**
Misconduct of evaluators, **13:6**
Proceedings, **13:9**
Protest of evaluator qualifications, **13:5**

AGENCY EVALUATORS—Cont'd
Qualifications for evaluators, **13:4, 13:5**
Regulations, **13:3**
Review of selection of evaluators, **13:4**
Standard for review of selection of evaluators, **13:4**
Statutes, **13:3**
Well-written finding, **13:10**

AGENCY REPORTS
Protests (this index)

ALL OR NONE OFFERS
Generally, **7:27**

AMBIGUITY
Competition requirements, statement of needs, **3:62**

AMENDMENT OF SOLICITATION
Generally, **7:7 et seq.**
Acceptance of deviating offer, **7:14**
Acknowledgment of amendment, **7:15**
Cancellation, compared, **7:13, 7:19**
Changes in requirements, **7:11**
Closing date, revision of, **7:9**
Equal treatment rule, **7:10**
Failure to receive amendment, **7:16**
Form of amendment, **7:8**
Notification, firms entitled to, **7:12**

ANTICIPATORY PROTESTS
Generally, **28:9**

ANTIDEFICIENCY ACT
Presolicitation rules and activities, **1:11**

ANTIDUMPING ACT
Competition requirements, **3:84**

ANTITRUST VIOLATIONS
Competition Requirements (this index)

APPEAL AND REVIEW
Agency evaluators, selection of, **13:4**
Competition requirements, **3:37, 3:46**
First article testing and approval, **18:44**
Set-aside withdrawals, **18:20**
Technical evaluation of proposal, **10:12**

APPEAL AND REVIEW—Cont'd
Unsolicited proposals, **9:4**

APPROVAL
Consent or Approval (this index)

ARCHITECT-ENGINEER SERVICES
Generally, **22:1 et seq.**
Award controversies, **22:11**
CBD notice, **22:4**
Competition policies, **22:3 et seq.**
Definition, **22:2**
Documentation of qualifications, **22:7**
Evaluation boards, **22:6**
Negotiations and award, **22:10**
Qualifications, documentation of, **22:7**
Selection authority, **22:8**
Selection criteria, **22:5**
Simplified purchase selections, **22:9**

ATTACHMENTS
Requests for proposals, uniform contract format, **6:9**

AUCTIONS
Discussions, **16:20**

AWARDS
Generally, **19:1 et seq.**
Architect-engineer services, **22:10**
Awards on Initial Proposals (this index)
Debriefings, **20:9 to 20:11**
Existence of award, **19:3**
Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR) procedures, **19:2**
Identity of awardee, **19:4**
Implied contracts, **19:6**
Improper awards, correction of, **20:15**
Initial proposals, awards on. Awards on Initial Proposals (this index)
Making awards, generally, **19:1 et seq.**
Mistakes in Proposals (this index)
Multi-year contracts, **5:7**
Notice to Offerors (this index)
Research and development contracting, **25:11**
Sealed Bidding (this index)
Timing of award, **19:5**
Undefinitized agreements, **19:7**

AWARDS ON INITIAL PROPOSALS
Generally, **14:1 et seq.**
Clerical mistakes, **14:12**

AWARDS ON INITIAL PROPOSALS —Cont'd
Correction of mistakes in proposals, **14:11 to 14:13**
Disclosure, preaward, **14:11**
Discussions, award without, **14:4**
FAR section 52.215-1, **14:9**
Favorable initial proposals, generally, **14:2 et seq.**
Late proposal modifications, **14:8**
Low overall cost, **14:7**
Notice to vendors, **14:5**
Procedure, **14:3 et seq.**
Remedies for improper awards, **14:10**
Technically acceptable offers, **14:6**

BAD FAITH
Competition requirements, **3:32, 3:61**

BENCHMARKS
Technical evaluation of proposal, **10:23**

BEST ESTIMATED QUANTITY (BEQ)
Multi-year contracts, **5:8**

BIAS OR PREJUDICE
Agency evaluators, **13:6**
Cancellation of solicitation, **7:21**
Competition requirements, **3:91**
Technical evaluation of proposal, **10:8**

BLANKET PURCHASE AGREEMENTS
Simplified acquisitions procedures, **21:16**

BLIND AND SEVERELY DISABLED ACQUISITIONS
Competition requirements, **3:25**

BONA FIDE NEEDS RULE
Presolicitation rules and activities, **1:10**

BONDS AND UNDERTAKINGS
Construction contracts, **25:22**

BRAND NAME OR EQUAL
Technical evaluation of proposal, **10:33**

BUNDLING
Consolidation
Generally, **18:32**

BURDEN OF PROOF
Presumptions and Burden of Proof (this index)

BUYING IN
Competition requirements, **3:73, 3:74**

CANCELLATION
Competition requirements, **3:97**
Federal supply schedule contracting, **23:10**
Multi-year contracts, **5:5**
Solicitation. Cancellation of Solicitation (this index)

CANCELLATION OF SOLICITATION
Generally, **7:17 et seq.**
Amendment, compared, **7:13, 7:19**
Interested party, protester as, **7:21**
Prejudice to protester, **7:21**
Procedures for cancellation, **7:22**
Reasons for cancellation, **7:20**
Reinstatement of canceled request for proposals, **7:23**
Sealed bidding, cancellation of invitation for bids after bid opening, **27:15**
Standard for cancellation, **7:18**

CEILINGS
Price or cost, **11:13**

CERTIFICATE OF INDEPENDENT PRICE DETERMINATION (CIPD)
Competition requirements, antitrust violations, **3:68**

CERTIFIED MAIL
Late proposals and modifications, **8:10**

CICA CONDITIONS
Negotiated acquisitions, **2:9**

CLERICAL MISTAKES
Awards on initial proposals, **14:12**
Sealed bidding, **27:23**

CLINGER-COHEN ACT OF 1996
Presolicitation rules and activities, **1:12**

COMMERCE BUSINESS DAILY NOTICES
Publication (this index)

COMMERCIAL ACQUISITIONS
Generally, **24:1 et seq.**
Commercially available off-the-shelf items, **24:7**
Definition of commercial products and commercial services, **24:5**
Explanation of Part 12, **24:2**

COMMERCIAL ACQUISITIONS —Cont'd
Goods and services treated as commercial products and services, **24:10**
Policies and streamlined procedure, **24:3**
Pricing, **24:6**
Provisions and clauses, **24:4**
Simplified procedures (FAR 13.5), **24:9**
Subcontracting, **24:8**

COMMON LAW
Competition requirements, remedies, **3:96**

COMPETITION REQUIREMENTS
Generally, **3:1 et seq.**
Actual versus apparent conflicts of interest, **3:92**
Agency errors, **3:28**
Ambiguity, statement of needs, **3:62**
Antidumping act, **3:84**
Antitrust violations
generally, **3:67 to 3:69**
Certificate of Independent Price Determination (CIPD), **3:68**
legal challenges, **3:69**
Approval of sole source procurement, **3:42**
Architect-engineer services, **22:3 et seq.**
Authorized by statute, **3:49**
Award procedures, conflicts of interest, **3:81**
Bad faith, **3:32, 3:61**
Blind and severely disabled acquisitions, **3:25**
Brand name only, descriptions, **3:56**
Brand name or equal, descriptions, **3:55**
Buying in, **3:73, 3:74**
Cancellation under statutes or regulations, **3:97**
CBD publication, **3:40**
Certificate of Independent Price Determination (CIPD), antitrust violations, **3:68**
Common law remedies, **3:96**
Conflicts of interest
generally, **3:77 to 3:81**
actual versus apparent conflicts, **3:92**
award procedures, **3:81**
government employees, current and former, **3:78**
standard of review in bid protests, **3:79**
undue influence, **3:80**

COMPETITION REQUIREMENTS —Cont'd
Contingent fees
generally, **3:70 to 3:72**
exceptions, **3:71**
legal challenges, **3:72**
Conversion from noncompetitive to competitive procedures, **3:38**
Criminal provisions, **3:82**
Critique, **3:89 et seq.**
De facto sole sources, **3:39**
Descriptions
generally, **3:52 et seq.**
agency needs, **3:54**
brand name only, **3:56**
brand name or equal, **3:55**
patents, **3:64**
proprietary data, **3:65**
statement of needs, below
types of descriptions, **3:53 to 3:56**
Developmental capability, **3:44**
Enforcement of rules, **3:90**
Engineering capability, **3:44**
Exceptions from full and open competition, **3:35 et seq.**
Excessive competition, **3:30**
Exclusion of sources, **3:34**
Expert services, **3:44**
Federal officials not to benefit from government contract, **3:87**
Federal Prison Industries (FPI) acquisitions, **3:24**
Federal supply schedule contracting, **23:5**
Full and open competition, generally, **3:27 et seq.**
General versus specific regulations, **3:95**
Government employees, **3:78, 3:88**
Impossibility, statement of needs, **3:63**
Improper business practices
generally, **3:66 et seq.**
antidumping act, **3:84**
antitrust violations, above
buying in, **3:73, 3:74**
conflicts of interest, above
contingent fees, above
criminal provisions, **3:82**
federal officials not to benefit from government contract, **3:87**
government employees, contracts with, **3:88**

COMPETITION REQUIREMENTS —Cont'd
Improper business practices—Cont'd
kickbacks to subcontractors, **3:75, 3:76**
legal challenges, **3:85**
private disputes, **3:86**
procurement integrity laws, **3:83**
subcontractor sales statutes, **3:84**
Industrial mobilization, **3:44, 3:45**
International agreement, **3:48**
Justification, **3:41, 3:47**
Kickbacks to subcontractors, **3:75, 3:76**
Limited number of sources, **3:36**
Major system acquisitions, **25:3**
Misplaced offers, **3:29**
National security, **3:50**
Nonagency restrictions, **3:31**
Patents, descriptions, **3:64**
Planning for Acquisitions (this index)
Policies and procedures, generally, **3:26 et seq.**
Prejudice, showing of, **3:91**
Presumption of regularity, **3:93**
Procurement integrity laws, **3:83**
Proprietary data, descriptions, **3:65**
Protest of proposed sole source procurement, **3:40**
Publication (this index)
Public interest, **3:51**
Remedies
generally, **3:96 et seq.**
cancellation or rescission under statutes or regulations, **3:97**
common law, **3:96**
other remedies, **3:99**
special contract clauses, **3:98**
Reprocurement after default, **26:8 et seq.**
Required by statute, **3:49**
Required sources for supplies and services
generally, **3:23 to 3:25**
blind and severely disabled acquisitions, **3:25**
Federal Prison Industries (FPI) acquisitions, **3:24**
Rescission under statutes or regulations, **3:97**
Research capability, **3:44**
Responsibility, consideration of, **3:94**
Restrictiveness, statement of needs, **3:58**

COMPETITION REQUIREMENTS —Cont'd
Review, **3:37, 3:46**
Risk, statement of needs, **3:62**
Simplified acquisitions procedures, **21:8**
Small Business Reauthorization Act - bundling policy, statement of needs, **3:59**
Sole source, **3:36, 3:39 to 3:42**
Standard of review in bid protests, conflicts of interest, **3:79**
Statement of needs
generally, **3:57 to 3:63**
ambiguity and risk, **3:62**
bad faith, **3:61**
impossibility, **3:63**
restrictiveness, **3:58**
Small Business Reauthorization Act - bundling policy, **3:59**
understatement of agency needs, **3:60**
Subcontractors, **3:33, 3:84**
Understatement of agency needs, **3:60**
Undue influence, conflicts of interest, **3:80**
Unusual or compelling urgency, **3:43**

COMPETITIVE RANGE
Generally, **15:1 et seq.**
Discussions, **16:7**
Evolving definition, **15:2**
Evolving definitions, **15:2**
General principles of evaluation, **15:4**
Improper inclusion of protester, **15:6**
Practice pointers, **15:13**
Price or cost, role of, **15:9**
Procedural considerations, **15:12**
Range revisions, **15:10**
Rejected proposals, **15:11**
Relative approach, **15:8**
Single offer range, **15:5**
Unacceptable offers, **15:7**
Variations, **15:3**

COMPTETITION REQUIREMENTS
GSA competition policy, **23:6**

COMPTROLLER GENERAL
Adjudicators, **1:17**

CONFLICTS OF INTEREST
Generally, **18:35 et seq.**
Agency evaluators, **13:7**

CONFLICTS OF INTEREST—Cont'd
Biased ground rules, **18:39**
Competition Requirements (this index)
Identification, **18:36**
Impaired objectivity, **18:38**
Organization conflicts of interest, generally, **18:35 et seq.**
System engineering and technical direction, **18:38**
Systems engineering and technical direction, **18:40**
Unequal access to information, **18:37**

CONSENT OR APPROVAL
Competition requirements, sole source procurement, **3:42**
First Article Testing and Approval (this index)

CONSOLIDATION
Bundling, **18:32**

CONSTITUTION
Presolicitation rules and activities, **1:2**

CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS
Generally, **25:15 et seq.**
Bonding, **25:22**
Cost limitations, **25:19**
Definitions, **25:16**
Disclosure of magnitude, **25:18**
Government estimates, **25:17**
Labor policies, **25:23**
Limitations on award, **25:21**
Negotiation, **25:20**
Pricing of contracts, **25:20**
Sealed bidding, solicitation of bids, **27:8**
Wage rate determinations, **25:24**

CONTINGENT FEES
Competition Requirements (this index)

CONTRACTING AGENCIES
Adjudicators, **1:19**

CONTRACTING AGENCIES AND AGENCY-LEVEL PROTEST
Adjudicators, **1:18**

COST, GENERALLY
Price or Cost (this index)

COST REIMBURSEMENT CONTRACTS
Generally, **4:14 et seq.**

COST REIMBURSEMENT CONTRACTS—Cont'd
Cost contracts, **4:17**
Cost plus award fee contracts, **4:20**
Cost plus fixed fee contracts, **4:21**
Cost plus incentive fee contracts, **4:19**
Cost plus percentage of cost , prohibition of contracts based on, **4:15**
Cost-sharing contracts, **4:18**
Other limitations, **4:16**

COURT OF FEDERAL CLAIMS
Adjudicators, **1:16**

CRIMINAL PROVISIONS
Competition requirements, **3:82**

DAILY NOTICES
Publication (this index)

DATE
Time and Date (this index)

DEBARMENT AND SUSPENSION
Generally, **18:51 et seq.**
Contract formation, **18:55, 18:58**
De facto debarments, **18:54**
De facto suspension, **18:57**
Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR) procedures, **18:52**
Suspension, generally, **18:56 to 18:58**

DEBRIEFINGS
Awards, **20:9 to 20:11**

DE FACTO DEBARMENTS
Generally, **18:54**

DE FACTO SOLE SOURCES
Competition requirements, **3:39**

DE FACTO SUSPENSION
Generally, **18:57**

DEFAULT
Reprocurement After Default (this index)

DELIVERY
Indefinite Delivery Contracts (this index)

DESCRIPTIONS
Competition Requirements (this index)

DIRECT ECONOMIC INTEREST
Protests, parties, **29:6 to 29:8**

DISABLED PERSONS
Competition requirements, blind and severely disabled acquisitions, **3:25**

DISCLOSURES
Awards on initial proposals, **14:11**

DISCUSSIONS
Generally, **16:1 et seq.**
Auction techniques, **16:20**
Awards on initial proposals, **14:4**
Clarifications, compared, **16:5**
Competitive range, communications before establishment of, **16:7**
Favoring one offeror over another, **16:19**
Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR) rules, **16:2**
Form of discussions, **16:10**
Improper practices
generally, **16:15 et seq.**
auction techniques, **16:20**
favoring one offeror over another, **16:19**
post-BAFO negotiations, **16:22**
presolicitation discussions, **16:23**
prices, revealing without permission, **16:21**
proprietary information or intellectual property information, revealing of, **16:17**
technical leveling, **16:18**
technical transfusion, **16:16**
Intellectual property information, revealing of, **16:17**
Limited discussions
generally, **16:24 to 16:26**
CICA, relationship to, **16:26**
four step process, **16:25**
Meaningful discussions
generally, **16:11 to 16:14**
conflicting standards, **16:13**
criteria for compliance, **16:12**
proposed solutions, **16:14**
Performance demonstrations, compared, **16:8**
Post-BAFO negotiations, **16:22**
Presolicitation discussions, **16:23**
Prices, revealing without permission, **16:21**
Proprietary information, revealing of, **16:17**
Responsibility inquiries, compared, **16:6**

DISCUSSIONS—Cont'd
Technical leveling, **16:18**
Technical transfusion, **16:16**

DISTRICT COURTS
Adjudicators, **1:15**

DOCUMENTATION
Architect-engineer services, qualifications, **22:7**
Performance responsibility, **18:8**
Simplified acquisitions procedures, **21:10**
Technical evaluation of proposal, **10:21**

DOMESTIC PREFERENCES
Price or cost evaluation, **11:9**

ECONOMIC PRICE ADJUSTMENTS
Fixed price contracts, **4:8**

ELECTRIC CONTRACTING
Simplified acquisitions procedures, **21:4**

ELIGIBILITY FOR AWARD
Generally, **18:1 et seq.**
Conflicts of Interest (this index)
Debarment and Suspension (this index)
First Article Testing and Approval (this index)
Performance Responsibility (this index)
Procedures, qualification requirements, **18:48**
Qualification requirements, **18:47 to 18:49**
Small Business Policies (this index)
Suspension. Debarment and Suspension (this index)

ENGINEERING SERVICES
Architect-Engineer Services (this index)
Competition requirements, **3:44**

EQUAL TREATMENT RULE
Amendment of solicitation, **7:10**

EQUIPMENT LEASE OR PURCHASE
Planning for acquisitions, **3:22**

EVALUATION PROCESSES
Generally, **10:1 et seq.**
Agency Evaluators (this index)
Awards on Initial Proposals (this index)
Competitive Range (this index)
Cost evaluation. Price or Cost Evaluation (this index)

EVALUATION PROCESSES—Cont'd
Discussions (this index)
Eligibility for Award (this index)
Final Proposal Revisions (this index)
Multi-year contracts, **5:7**
Price or Cost Evaluation (this index)
Research and development contracting, **25:11**
Sealed Bidding (this index)
Source Selection (this index)
Technical Evaluation of Proposal (this index)
Unsolicited proposals, **9:5**

EXCESSIVE COMPETITION
Competition requirements, **3:30**

EXCLUSION OF SOURCES
Competition requirements, **3:34**

EXHIBITS
Requests for proposals, uniform contract format, **6:9**

EXPERT SERVICES
Competition requirements, **3:44**

EXTRA-PROPOSAL INFORMATION
Technical evaluation of proposal, **10:10, 10:16**

FACSIMILES
Late proposals and modifications, **8:11**

FEDERAL ACQUISITION STEAMLINING ACT OF 1994 (FASA)
Presolicitation rules and activities, **1:9**

FEDERAL PRISON INDUSTRIES (FPI) ACQUISITIONS
Competition requirements, **3:24**

FEDERAL SUPPLY SCHEDULE CONTRACTING
Generally, **23:1 et seq.**
Administration of contracts, responsibilities, **23:12**
Cancellation of contract, **23:10**
Competition policies, **23:5**
GSA competition policy, **23:6**
Low overall cost, determination of, **23:9**
Multiple award schedules, **23:5**
Overview of General Services Administration Manual, **23:4**

FEDERAL SUPPLY SCHEDULE CONTRACTING—Cont'd
Protest procedures, **23:11**
Single award schedules, **23:4**
Solicitation policies, **23:7**
Technical evaluation principles, **23:8**
Termination of contract, **23:10**
Types of schedules, **23:3**

FILING RULES
Protests, **28:4**

FINAL PROPOSAL REVISIONS
Generally, **17:1 et seq.**
Additional requests for final proposal revisions, **17:5, 17:6**
Evaluation, **17:4**
Justification, **17:7**
Preparation, **17:3**
Request for final proposal revisions, **17:2**

FIRM FIXED PRICE CONTRACTS
Generally, **4:7, 4:12**

FIRST ARTICLE TESTING AND APPROVAL
Generally, **18:43 to 18:46**
Competition restraints, **18:45**
Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR) standards, **18:43**
GAO review, **18:44**
Waiver, **18:46**

FIXED PRICE CONTRACTS
Generally, **4:6 et seq.**
Award fee, contracts with, **4:13**
Economic price adjustments, contracts with, **4:8**
Firm fixed price contracts, **4:7, 4:12**
Incentive contracts, **4:9**
Level of effort term contracts, **4:12**
Prospective price redetermination, contracts with, **4:10**
Retroactive price determinations, fixed ceiling price contracts with, **4:11**

FRAUD
Agency evaluators, **13:8**

FRIVOLOUS PROTESTS
Generally, **28:7**

FULL AND OPEN COMPETITION
Competition Requirements (this index)

FULL AND OPEN COMPETITION —Cont'd
Solicitation processes, **7:4**

GOOD FAITH
Competition requirements, **3:32, 3:61**

GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABILITY OFFICE
Adjudicators, **1:17**

GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES
Competition requirements, **3:78, 3:88**

GOVERNMENT ESTIMATES
Price or cost evaluation, **11:5**

HEARINGS
Protests (this index)

IMPLIED CONTRACTS
Awards, **19:6**

IMPOSSIBILITY
Competition requirements, statement of needs, **3:63**

IMPROPER BUSINESS PRACTICES
Competition Requirements (this index)

INCENTIVE CONTRACTS
Fixed price contracts, **4:9**

INCUMBENCY
Technical evaluation of proposal, **10:6**

INDEFINITE DELIVERY CONTRACTS
Generally, **4:22 et seq.**
Definite quantity contracts, **4:23**
Indefinite quantity contracts, **4:24**
Requirements contracts, **4:24**

INDUSTRIAL MOBILIZATION
Competition requirements, **3:44, 3:45**

INSTRUCTIONS
Requests for proposals, uniform contract format, **6:10**

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY
Discussions, **16:17**

INTERESTED PARTIES
Cancellation of solicitation, **7:21**
Protests (this index)

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT
Competition requirements, **3:48**

INTERPLAY BETWEEN THE THREE PROTEST FORMA
Adjudicators, **1:20**

JURISDICTION
Protests, **28:3**

JUSTIFICATION
Competition requirements, **3:41, 3:47**
Final proposal revisions, **17:7**

KEY PERSONNEL
Technical evaluation of proposal, **10:25**

KICKBACKS
Competition requirements, subcontractors, **3:75, 3:76**

LATE PROPOSALS AND MODIFICATIONS
Generally, **8:1 et seq.**
Awards on initial proposals, **14:8**
Certified mail, **8:10**
Exceptions to rule against acceptance
generally, **8:9 to 8:12**
only proposal received, **8:12**
registered or certified mail, **8:10**
regular mail, telegrams and facsimiles, **8:11**
Facsimiles, **8:11**
Final proposals, revisions of, **8:14**
Lack of standard provision, **8:5**
Only proposal received, **8:12**
Place for receipt, **8:7**
Policy justifications, **8:4**
Prior law, generally, **8:3 to 8:6**
Registered mail, **8:10**
Regular mail, **8:11**
Rules (64 Fed Reg 72414), **8:2**
Sealed bidding, **27:12, 27:13**
Successful offers, revisions of, **8:15**
Telegrams, **8:11**
Time for receipt, **8:8**
Treatment of submittals, **8:6**

LETTER CONTRACTS
Presolicitation rules and activities, **4:28**

LIFE CYCLE COSTS
Price or cost evaluation, **11:7**

LIMITED DISCUSSIONS
Discussions (this index)

MAJOR SYSTEM ACQUISITIONS
Generally, **25:2 et seq.**
Agency responsibilities, **25:4**
Competition policies, **25:3**
Major system, defined, **25:2**
Procurement procedures, **25:5**

MARKET RESEARCH
Planning for acquisitions, **3:11**

MATERIAL UNBALANCING
Price or cost evaluation, **11:27**

MATHEMATICAL UNBALANCING
Price or cost evaluation, **11:26**

MEANINGFUL DISCUSSIONS
Discussions (this index)

MICROPURCHASES
Simplified acquisitions procedures, **21:15**

MISCONDUCT
Agency evaluators, **13:6**

MISPLACED BIDS AND OFFERS
Competition requirements, **3:29**
Sealed bidding, **27:11**

MISREPRESENTATIONS
Agency evaluators, **13:8**

MISTAKES IN PROPOSALS
Generally, **20:12 to 20:14**
Case law interpretations, **20:14**
Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR) procedures, **20:13**
Sealed Bidding (this index)

MODIFICATION OF BIDS
Late Proposals and Modifications (this index)
Offers, **7:33**
Sealed bidding, **27:10, 27:12, 27:13**

MOST ADVANTAGEOUS OFFER
Requests for proposals, **6:21**

MULTIPLE AWARDS
Requests for proposals, **6:23**
Source selection, **12:9**

MULTIPLE PROPOSALS
Offers, **7:26**

MULTI-YEAR CONTRACTS
Generally, **5:2 et seq.**

MULTI-YEAR CONTRACTS—Cont'd
Best Estimated Quantity (BEQ), **5:8**
Cancellation terms, **5:5**
Criteria for use, **5:4**
Evaluation and award, **5:7**
Objectives, **5:3**
Solicitations, **5:6**

NATIONAL SECURITY
Competition requirements, **3:50**

NEGOTIATED ACQUISITIONS
Generally, **2:1 et seq.**
Architect-engineer services, **22:10**
Burden of proof, **2:10**
Choice of method, **2:7 to 2:11**
CICA conditions, **2:9**
Construction contracts, **25:20**
Conventional sealed bidding, **2:2, 2:6**
Conversion procedures, **2:12**
Definitions, **2:2, 2:3**
Extrastatutory arguments, **2:8**
History, **2:4, 2:5**
Negotiation, defined, **2:3**
Protests as to method used, **2:7 to 2:11**

NONMANUFACTURER RULE
Small business policies, **18:30**

NOTICE
Amendment of solicitation, **7:12**
Architect-engineer services, CBD notice, **22:4**
Awards on initial proposals, **14:5**
Offerors, notice to. Notice to Offerors (this index)
Protests, **31:1, 31:2**
Publication (this index)
Simplified acquisitions procedures, unsuccessful suppliers, **21:10**

NOTICE TO OFFERORS
Generally, **20:2 et seq.**
Erroneous explanation, **20:6**
Postaward notices, **20:4**
Postaward orientations, **20:8**
Preaward notices, **20:3**
Successful offeror, notice to, **20:7**
Sufficiency of notice, **20:5**

OFFERS
Generally, **7:24 to 7:27**
All or none offers, **7:27**

OFFERS—Cont'd
Essentials of offer, **7:24**
Form of offer, **7:25**
Modification, **7:33**
Multiple proposals, **7:26**
Notice to Offerors (this index)
Revision, **7:33**
Revocation, **7:32**

OPENING OF BIDS
Sealed bidding, **27:14, 27:15**

OPTIONS
Generally, **5:9 et seq.**
Contract terms, **5:12**
Exercise of options, **5:13**
Restrictions, **5:10**
Solicitation terms, **5:11**
Use of options, **5:10**

PAST PERFORMANCE
Generally, **10:34 et seq.**
Communications on adverse information, **10:38**
Corporate past performance/experience, **10:40**
Defining past performance, **10:35**
Evaluations, generally, **10:39**
Newly formed offerors, **10:42**
Organizational versus personal experience, **10:41**
Outside four corners of proposal, **10:37**
Requests for proposals, **6:12**
Similarities to technical evaluations, **10:36**
Subcontractor experience, **10:43**

PATENTS
Competition requirements, descriptions, **3:64**

PERFORMANCE RESPONSIBILITY
Generally, **18:2 et seq.**
Challenge to determination, **18:9, 18:11**
Consideration of information regarding responsibility, **18:6**
Contract administration vs. responsibility determination, **18:4**
Criteria, **18:5, 18:10**
Definitive responsibility criteria, **18:10**
Determination, **18:8**
Documentation, **18:8**

PERFORMANCE RESPONSIBILITY —Cont'd
Submission of information regarding responsibility, **18:6**
Surveys, preaward, **18:7**
Technical evaluation vs. responsibility determination, **18:3**

PERSONAL SERVICE CONTRACTS
Generally, **25:26**

PLANNING FOR ACQUISITIONS
Generally, **3:10 et seq.**
A-76 "contracting out," **3:17 to 3:19**
Agency policies, **3:14**
Contents of plans, **3:15**
Cost comparison procedures, **3:21**
Equipment lease or purchase, **3:22**
Government agency, acquisition from other, **3:16 to 3:20**
Market research, **3:11**
Plans, generally, **3:13 to 3:15**
Private contractor, acquisition from other, **3:16 to 3:20**

PLEADINGS
Protests, reconsideration, **35:2**

POSTING
Publication, **3:9**

PREJUDICE
Bias or Prejudice (this index)

PRESENT VALUE ANALYSIS
Price or cost evaluation, **11:8**

PRESOLICITATION RULES AND ACTIVITIES
Generally, **1:1 et seq.**
Adjudicators (this index)
Administrators (this index)
Antideficiency Act, **1:11**
Basic ordering agreements, **4:30**
Bona fide needs rule, **1:10**
Clinger-Cohen Act of 1996, **1:12**
Competition Requirements (this index)
Constitution, **1:2**
Factors governing selection of contract type, **4:3**
Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR) system, **1:6, 1:13**
Federal Acquisition Steamlining Act of 1994 (FASA), **1:9**

PRESOLICITATION RULES AND ACTIVITIES—Cont'd
GAO procurement protest authority, **1:12**
Labor hour contracts, **4:27**
Leader company contracting, **5:14**
Legal status, **1:7**
Letter contracts, **4:28**
Master agreements for repair and alteration of vessels, **4:31**
Mistake in labeling contract, **4:4**
Negotiated Acquisitions (this index)
Principles, generally, **1:1 et seq.**
Regulations, generally, **1:5, 1:6**
Restrictions on types of contracts which can be used, **4:2**
Selection of contract type, **4:1 to 4:4**
Statutes, generally, **1:3, 1:4**
Time and materials contracts, **4:26**
Types of contracts
generally, **4:1 et seq.**
agreements to enter into contractual commitments, **4:29 to 4:31**
basic categories, **4:1**
basic ordering agreements, **4:30**
Cost Reimbursement Contracts (this index)
factors governing selection of contract type, **4:3**
Fixed Price Contracts (this index)
Indefinite Delivery Contracts (this index)
labor hour contracts, **4:27**
leader company contracting, **5:14**
letter contracts, **4:28**
master agreements for repair and alteration of vessels, **4:31**
mistake in labeling contract, **4:4**
Multi-Year Contracts (this index)
Options (this index)
restrictions on types of contracts which can be used, **4:2**
selection of contract type, **4:1 to 4:4**
time and materials contracts, **4:26**
Violation of statute, effect of, **1:4**

PRESUMPTIONS AND BURDEN OF PROOF
Competition requirements, regularity, **3:93**
Negotiated acquisitions, **2:10**

PRICE OR COST
Competitive range, **15:7**
Construction contracts, **25:19, 25:20**
Discussions, **16:21**
Evaluation. Price or Cost Evaluation (this index)
Requests for proposals, **6:15, 6:16**
SBA Review of Size and Status, **18:21**
Sealed bidding, awards, **27:29**

PRICE OR COST EVALUATION
Generally, **11:1 et seq.**
Analysis of cost, generally, **11:14 et seq.**
Analysis of price, generally, **11:3 et seq.**
Ceilings on price or cost, **11:13**
Data rules, **11:19**
Defective data, **11:23**
Domestic preferences, **11:9**
Government estimates, **11:5**
Life cycle costs, **11:7**
Material unbalancing, **11:27**
Mathematical unbalancing, **11:26**
Present value analysis, **11:8**
Profit, **11:18**
Prompt payment discounts, **11:11**
Rating methods, **11:24**
Realism, **11:6, 11:16**
Reasonableness of price, **11:4**
"Should cost," **11:17**
Taxes, **11:10**
Unbalanced offers
generally, **11:25 to 11:28**
material unbalancing, **11:27**
mathematical unbalancing, **11:26**
prior and current standards, **11:28**
Unit prices, integrity of, **11:12**

PRIME CONTRACTORS
Administrators, **1:25**

8(A) PROGRAM
Small business policies, **18:23**

PROMPT PAYMENT DISCOUNTS
Price or cost evaluation, **11:11**

PROPRIETARY INFORMATION
Competition requirements, descriptions, **3:65**
Discussions, **16:17**

PROTECTIVE ORDERS
Protests, agency reports, **32:5**

PROTESTS
Generally, **28:1 et seq.**
Academic questions, **28:8**
Actual offeror as interested party, **29:4**
Administrative Dispute Resolution Act and the courts, **29:3**
Agency corrective action, **34:4**
Agency evaluators, qualifications of, **13:5**
Agency reports
generally, **32:1 et seq.**
comments on agency report, **32:6**
protective orders, **32:5**
requests for additional documents, **32:4**
required submittals, **32:3**
time and procedure for submission, **32:2**
Anticipatory protests, **28:9**
Choice of remedies, **34:2**
Comments on agency report, **32:6**
Compensable costs, **34:5**
Competition requirements, proposed sole source procurement, **3:40**
Content requirements, **28:5, 28:6**
Cost remedies, **34:3**
Direct economic interest, parties, **29:6 to 29:8**
Federal supply schedule contracting, **23:11**
Filing rules, **28:4**
Frivolous protests, **28:7**
Hearings
generally, **33:1 et seq.**
posthearing matters, **33:4**
prehearing matters, **33:2**
Interested parties
generally, **29:1 et seq.**
actual offeror, **29:4**
Administrative Dispute Resolution Act and the courts, **29:3**
definitions, **29:1**
direct economic interest, **29:6 to 29:8**
judicial standing, relation to GAO protests, **29:2**
postaward protests, direct economic interest, **29:7**
prospective offerors, **29:5, 29:8**
reconsideration and agency corrective action, **29:10**
timeliness requirements, relation to, **29:9**

PROTESTS—Cont'd
Judicial standing, relation to GAO protests, **29:2**
Jurisdictional requirements, **28:3**
Negotiated acquisitions, **2:7 to 2:11**
Notice of protest, **31:1, 31:2**
Pleading requirements, reconsideration, **35:2**
Postaward protests, direct economic interest, **29:7**
Prospective offeror as interested party, **29:5, 29:8**
Protective orders, agency reports, **32:5**
Reconsideration
generally, **35:1 et seq.**
filing/timeliness requirements, **35:3**
interested parties, **29:10**
pleading requirements, **35:2**
Remedies
generally, **34:1 et seq.**
agency corrective action, **34:4**
choice of remedies, **34:2**
compensable costs, **34:5**
cost remedies, **34:3**
Requests for additional documents, agency reports, **32:4**
Requisites, **28:2**
Statement of factual and legal grounds, **28:6**
Suspension of award or performance, **31:1, 31:3**
Timeliness requirements
generally, **30:1 to 30:5**
agency reports, submission of, **32:2**
interested parties, **29:9**
postagency protests, **30:4**
preclosing protests, **30:2**
procurement protests, **30:2, 30:3**
reconsideration, **35:3**
regulatory exemptions, **30:5**

PUBLICATION
Generally, **3:2 et seq.**
Commerce business daily notices, generally, **3:3 et seq.**
Exemptions, **3:4**
Legal consequences, **3:7**
Posting, **3:9**
Preparation and transmittal of synopsis, **3:6**

PUBLICATION—Cont'd
Publicizing and response requirements, **3:5**
Special situations, **3:8**

PUBLIC INTEREST
Competition requirements, **3:51**

PUBLICITY
Research and development contracting, **25:7**
Solicitation processes, **7:3**

QUALIFICATIONS
Agency evaluators, **13:4, 13:5**
Architect-engineer services, documentation, **22:7**
Eligibility for award, **18:47 to 18:49**

QUALIFICATIONS OF RULE REQUIRING ACTUAL AUTHORITY
Administrators, **1:24**

QUALITATIVE AND OTHER RATINGS
Technical evaluation of proposal, **10:20**

QUANTITATIVE SCORING
Technical evaluation of proposal, **10:19**

RATING METHODS
Price or cost evaluation, **11:24**

REALISM
Price or cost evaluation, **11:6, 11:16**

REASONABLENESS
Price or cost evaluation, **11:4**

RECEIPT AND SAFEGUARDING OF PROPOSALS
Generally, **7:28 to 7:31**
Closing date, extension of, **7:29**
Handling of proposals, **7:30**
Release of information, **7:31**
Time for receipt, **7:28**

RECONSIDERATION
Protests (this index)

RECORDS
Documentation (this index)

REGISTERED MAIL
Late proposals and modifications, **8:10**

REGULAR MAIL
Late proposals and modifications, **8:11**

REINSTATEMENT
Canceled request for proposals, **7:23**

REMEDIES
Awards on initial proposals, **14:10**
Competition Requirements (this index)
Protests (this index)

REPROCUREMENT AFTER DEFAULT
Generally, **26:1 et seq.**
Acquisition methods, **26:7**
Alternatives to default termination, **26:3**
Competition principles, **26:8 et seq.**
Completion of contract by surety under FAR sections 49.404, 49.405, **26:6**
Contract dispute procedures, relation to, **26:12**
Defaulted contractor, participation by, **26:10**
Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR) standards, **26:5 to 26:8**
Limitations on competition, **26:9**
Mitigation of damages, **26:11**
Regulations, relevance of, **26:8**
Repurchase by agency under FAR section 49.402-6, **26:5**

REQUESTS FOR PROPOSALS
Generally, **6:1 et seq.**
Attachments, uniform contract format, **6:9**
Basis for award, **6:21**
Cost factors, **6:16**
Definitive responsibility criteria, **6:14**
Evaluation factors for award, generally, **6:11 et seq.**
Exchanges with industry before receipt of proposals, **6:2**
Exhibits, uniform contract format, **6:9**
Informational purposes, solicitations for, **6:5**
Instructions, uniform contract format, **6:10**
List of documents, uniform contract format, **6:9**
Minimum requirements, **6:20**
Most advantageous offer, **6:21**
Multiple awards, **6:23**
Oral versus written requests for proposals, **6:4**
Past performance, **6:12**

REQUESTS FOR PROPOSALS—Cont'd
Planning purposes, solicitations for, **6:5**
Price factors, **6:15**
Relative importance of primary evaluation factors, **6:19**
Representations, uniform contract format, **6:10**
Rules for soliciting offers, **6:5**
Schedules, uniform contract format, **6:7**
Selection of factors, **6:13**
Statement of factors, **6:17**
Subfactor disclosure, **6:18**
Uniform contract format
generally, **6:6 et seq.**
contract clauses, **6:8**
list of documents, exhibits and other attachments, **6:9**
representations and instructions, **6:10**
schedule, **6:7**
Written versus oral requests for proposals, **6:4**

REQUIREMENTS CONTRACTS
Generally, **4:24**

RESCISSION
Competition requirements, **3:97**

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT
Generally, **25:6 et seq.**
Awards, **25:11**
Broad agency announcements, **25:12**
Competition requirements, **3:44**
Contract methods, **25:9**
Evaluations, **25:11**
Other transactions authority, **25:14**
Publicity requirements, **25:7**
Small business innovation research program, **25:13**
Solicitations, **25:10**
Work statements, **25:8**

RESPONSIBILITY
Competition requirements, **3:94**

RESPONSIVENESS
Sealed bidding, evaluation of bids, **27:16 to 27:18**

RESTRICTIONS
Competition requirements, statement of needs, **3:58**
Options, **5:10**

REVIEW
Appeal and Review (this index)

REVISION
Offers, **7:33**

REVOCATION
Offers, **7:32**

RISK
Competition requirements, statement of needs, **3:62**

SAFEGUARDING OF PROPOSALS
Receipt and Safeguarding of Proposals (this index)

SCHEDULES
Requests for proposals, uniform contract format, **6:7**

SEALED BIDDING
Generally, **27:1 et seq.**
Acceptance of nonresponsive bids, **27:18**
Award
generally, **27:27 to 27:31**
postaward matters, **27:31**
prerequisites, **27:28**
pricing issues, **27:29**
tie bids, **27:30**
Cancellation of invitation for bids after bid opening, **27:15**
Clerical errors, apparent, **27:23**
Construction contracts, solicitation of bids, **27:8**
Elements, **27:2**
Evaluation of bids
generally, **27:16 to 27:21**
acceptance of nonresponsive bids, **27:18**
minor informalities and deviations, **27:20**
responsiveness, **27:16 to 27:18**
Late bids, **27:12, 27:13**
Management of invitation for bids, **27:7**
Minor informalities and deviations, evaluation of bids, **27:20**
Misplaced bids, **27:11**
Mistakes in bids
generally, **27:22 to 27:26**
clerical errors, apparent, **27:23**
postaward mistake allegations, **27:26**
procedural requirements, **27:25**

SEALED BIDDING—Cont'd
Modification of bids, **27:10, 27:12, 27:13**
Opening of bids, **27:14, 27:15**
Policy, **27:3**
Preparation of invitation for bids (IFB), **27:4**
Pricing issues, award, **27:29**
Receipt of bids, **27:14, 27:15**
Responsiveness, evaluation of bids, **27:16 to 27:18**
Rules for soliciting bids, **27:6**
Solicitation of bids
generally, **27:4 to 27:8**
construction contracts, **27:8**
management of invitation for bids, **27:7**
preparation of invitation for bids (IFB), **27:4**
rules for soliciting bids, **27:6**
Uniform Contract Format (UCF), **27:5**
Submission of bids
generally, **27:9 to 27:13**
late bids, **27:12, 27:13**
misplaced bids, **27:11**
modification or withdrawal of bids, **27:10, 27:12, 27:13**
Tie bids, award, **27:30**
Two step sealed bidding
generally, **27:32 to 27:35**
conditions for use, **27:33**
step one, **27:34**
step two, **27:35**
Uniform Contract Format (UCF), solicitation of bids, **27:5**
Use of sealed bidding, **27:2, 27:3**
Withdrawal of bids, **27:10, 27:12, 27:13**

SERVICE CONTRACTS
Generally, **25:25 et seq.**
Agency's decision to invoke statute, **25:29**
Amendments, wage determination, **25:33**
Applicable statute, determination of, **25:28**
Challenge to offer based on alleged SCA violation, **25:34**
Conforming procedure for unlisted job classifications, **25:31**
Personal service contracts, **25:26**
Protest based on ambiguous or inadequate wage determination or failure to issue determination, **25:32**

SERVICE CONTRACTS—Cont'd
Service Contract Act, **25:27**
Wage determination
generally, **25:30 to 25:34**
amendments, **25:33**
challenge to offer based on alleged SCA violation, **25:34**
conforming procedure for unlisted job classifications, **25:31**
error in determinations, **25:33**
protest based on ambiguous or inadequate wage determination or failure to issue determination, **25:32**

SET-ASIDE POLICIES
Generally, **18:16**

SET-ASIDES
GAO Review, **18:22**
Limitation on subcontracting, **18:18**
Orders under Multiple Award Contracts, **18:31**
Price evaluation, **18:17**
Procedures in 8(a) program, **18:24**

"SHOULD COST"
Price or cost evaluation, **11:17**

SIMPLIFIED ACQUISITIONS PROCEDURES
Generally, **21:1 et seq.**
Architect-engineer services, **22:9**
Blanket purchase agreements, **21:16**
Competition, solicitation of, **21:8**
Documentation, **21:10**
Dollar limits, determination of, **21:5**
Electric contracting, **21:4**
Evaluation of quotations or offers and award, **21:9**
Inapplicable laws, provisions and clauses, **21:12**
Micropurchases, **21:15**
Notice to unsuccessful suppliers, **21:10**
Purchase orders, **21:11**
Requests for quotations, **21:7**
Simplified purchases, generally, **21:2 et seq.**
Small business set asides, **21:6**
Solicitation forms, **21:7**
Test program for certain commercial items, **21:14**

SINGLE AWARD SCHEDULES
Federal supply schedule contracting, **23:3**

SINGLE OFFER RANGE
Competitive range, **15:5**

SMALL BUSINESS POLICIES
Case law on 8(a) program, **18:24**
Case law review, **18:25**
Certificate of competency, **18:27**
GAO Review, **18:22**
Issues with Certificate of Competency Process, **18:28**
Limitation on subcontracting, **18:18**
Mentor Protégé, **18:29**
Nonmanufacturer Rule, **18:30**
Parity among socioeconomic categories, **18:19**
Policy and Statute, **18:12 et seq.**
8(a) program, **18:23**
Representation and Certifications, **18:15**
SBA Review of Size and Status, **18:21**
Set-aside withdrawals, **18:20**
Simplified acquisitions procedures, **21:6**
Small business, **18:13**
Small business innovation research program, **25:13**
Small Business Reauthorization Act - bundling policy, statement of needs, **3:59**
Small business subcontracting, **18:26**
Stafford Act's Preference and Buy Indian Act, **18:34**
Status, **18:14**

SOLE SOURCE
Competition requirements, **3:36, 3:39 to 3:42**

SOLICITATION PROCESSES
Generally, **6:1 et seq.**
Amendment of Solicitation (this index)
Cancellation of Solicitation (this index)
Federal supply schedule contracting, **23:7**
Full and open competition requirements (FAR Part 6), **7:4**
Issuance of solicitation
generally, **7:2 to 7:5**
availability of funding, **7:5**
full and open competition requirements (FAR Part 6), **7:4**
publicity requirements (FAR Part 5), **7:3**

SOLICITATION PROCESSES—Cont'd
Late Proposals and Modifications (this index)
Multi-year contracts, **5:6**
Offers (this index)
Options, **5:11**
Preproposal conferences, **7:6**
Publicity requirements (FAR Part 5), **7:3**
Receipt and Safeguarding of Proposals (this index)
Requests for Proposals (this index)
Research and development contracting, **25:10**
Sealed Bidding (this index)
Unsolicited Proposals (this index)

SOURCE SELECTION
Generally, **12:1 et seq.**
Best value "redefined," **12:4**
Case law interpretation, **12:13**
Decision, **12:11**
Federal Acquisition Regulation (FAR) standards, **12:12**
Formal source selection, **12:12, 12:13**
Formulas for evaluation, **12:5**
Higher level review, **12:10**
Multiple awards, **12:9**
Ratings, effect of, **12:3**
Technically equal proposals, **12:7**
Tiered proposals, **12:8**
Tradeoffs, **12:6**

STAFFING LEVELS
Technical evaluation of proposal, **10:26**

STATEMENT OF NEEDS
Competition Requirements (this index)

SUBCONTRACTORS
Competition requirements, **3:33, 3:84**
Past performance evaluations, **10:43**
Representation and Certifications, **18:15**

SUBMISSION OF BIDS
Sealed Bidding (this index)

SURVEYS
Performance responsibility, **18:7**

SUSPENSION
Debarment and Suspension (this index)
Protests, award or performance, **31:1, 31:3**

TAXES
Price or cost evaluation, **11:10**

TECHNICAL EVALUATION OF PROPOSAL
Generally, **10:1 et seq.**
Alternative products, **10:32**
Basis for evaluation, generally, **10:10 et seq.**
Benchmarks, **10:23**
Bias, **10:8**
Blanket offers of compliance, **10:13**
Brand name or equal, **10:33**
Criteria for evaluation, adherence to, **10:5**
Descriptive literature, **10:14**
Disputes concerning receipt of material, **10:15**
Documentation of evaluation, **10:21**
Exceptions to rule against consideration of extra-proposal information, **10:16**
Extra-proposal information, **10:10**
Extraproposal information, **10:16**
Federal supply schedule contracting, **23:8**
Incumbency, **10:6**
Key personnel, **10:25**
Oral presentations, **10:11**
Organizational experience/past performance, **20:29**
Personnel, **10:24, 10:25**
Qualitative and other ratings, **10:20**
Quantitative scoring, **10:19**
Rating approaches, **10:18 to 10:20**
Responsibility, distinguished, **10:3**
Review of offer material, **10:12**
Staffing levels, **10:26**
Technical risk, **10:7**
Tenets of technical evaluation, **10:4**
Testing of products, **10:17**

TECHNICAL LEVELING
Discussions, **16:18**

TECHNICALLY ACCEPTABLE OFFERS
Awards on initial proposals, **14:6**

TECHNICALLY EQUAL PROPOSALS
Source selection, **12:7**

TECHNICAL RISK
Technical evaluation of proposal, **10:7**

TECHNICAL TRANSFUSION
Discussions, **16:16**

TELEGRAMS
Late proposals and modifications, **8:11**

TESTING OF PRODUCTS
Technical evaluation of proposal, **10:17**

TIE BIDS
Sealed bidding, awards, **27:30**

TIERED PROPOSALS
Source selection, **12:8**

TIME AND DATE
Awards, **19:5**
Late Proposals and Modifications (this index)
Protests (this index)
Receipt of proposals, **7:28**

TIME AND MATERIALS CONTRACTS
Presolicitation rules and activities, **4:26**

TRADEOFFS
Source selection, **12:6**

TWO STEP SEALED BIDDING
Sealed Bidding (this index)

UNBALANCED OFFERS
Price or Cost Evaluation (this index)

UNDUE INFLUENCE
Competition requirements, conflicts of interest, **3:80**

UNIFORM CONTRACT FORMAT
Requests for Proposals (this index)
Sealed bidding, solicitation of bids, **27:5**

UNSOLICITED PROPOSALS
Generally, **9:1 et seq.**
Common protest issues, **9:7**
Contracting methods, **9:6**
Evaluation, **9:5**
Receipt and review, **9:4**
Rules for submission, **9:3**

VARIATIONS
Competitive range, **15:3**

WAIVER
First article testing and approval, **18:46**

WITHDRAWAL OF BIDS
Sealed bidding, **27:10, 27:12, 27:13**

WORK STATEMENTS
Research and development contracting, **25:8**