

# Index

## ABORTION

- Checklists
  - interlocutory appeal, § 14:28
- Parental Notice of Abortion Act
  - generally, § 14:27
  - checklist
    - interlocutory appeal, § 14:28

## ABSTRACTS

- Generally, § 11:1 et seq.
- History, § 11:1

## ABUSE OF DISCRETION

- Stay of judgment or proceeding, § 7:23
- Trial court's abuse, standard of review
  - generally, §§ 27:23 to 27:25
  - appellate court's duty, § 27:24
  - burden of proof on appellant, § 27:25
  - particular issues, appendix, § 27:32

## ACCELERATED DOCKET

- Expedited appeals, §§ 19:19 to 19:23

## ADDITION OF PARTIES

- Powers of reviewing courts, § 3:5

## ADDITUR

- Decision of appeal, § 34:26

## ADMINISTRATION OF REVIEWING COURTS

- Organization of reviewing courts, §§ 2:42 to 2:52

## ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCY FINDINGS

- Standard of review
  - generally, § 27:26
  - manifest weight of evidence, § 27:27

## ADMINISTRATIVE ORDERS

- Generally, §§ 17:1 to 17:21
- Checklists, direct review by appellate court of administrative order, § 17:18
- Code of Civil Procedure, application of sections, § 17:13
- Commerce Commission orders, § 17:2
- Direct review by appellate court, see lines throughout this topic
- Filing record on appeal, § 17:9
- Findings of administrative tribunal, § 17:17
- Forms, §§ 17:19, 17:20
- Gaming Board orders, § 17:2
- Human Rights Commission decisions, § 17:2
- Interpretation of regulations by agency, § 17:16
- Labor Relations Board orders, §§ 17:2, 17:6
- Low-Level Radioactive Waste Disposal Facility Siting Commission, § 17:2
- Motion for stay, forms, § 17:20
- Nuclear Safety Department, initial licenses issued, § 17:2
- Petition for review, §§ 17:3, 17:4, 17:19
- Pollution Control Board orders, § 17:2
- Property Tax Appeal Board, § 17:2
- Record on appeal
  - generally, §§ 17:7 to 17:11
  - briefs, filing period for, § 17:14
  - entire record of agency, § 17:8
  - filing, § 17:9
  - return of record, § 17:10
- Return of record on appeal, § 17:10
- Service of petition for review, § 17:4
- Standard of review, § 17:15
- State Board of Elections, § 17:2

**ADMINISTRATIVE ORDERS**

—Cont’d

- Statutory direct review, generally, §§ 17:1 to 17:6
- Stay of judgment or proceeding agency order or decision, § 17:11
- form for motion for stay, § 17:20
- Supreme Court Rules, § 17:12
- Written appearance, other parties to file, § 17:5

**ADMISSION OF EVIDENCE**

- Preservation of record in trial court, issue waiver, § 4:22

**ADMISSION TO BAR**

- Attorneys appearing in Seventh Circuit, § 42:5

**ADVANCE PAYMENT**

- Seventh Circuit clerk of court, § 42:3

**ADVISORY OPINIONS**

- Powers of reviewing courts, § 3:8

**AFFIDAVITS**

- Costs on appeal, forms for affidavit of counsel, § 37:9
- Motions, affidavit in support of, § 19:8
- Preservation of record in trial court defects in affidavits, § 4:22
- issue waiver, § 4:22
- summary judgment, § 4:21
- Record on appeal additional evidence, lack of, § 10:55
- bystander’s report, lack of attorney’s affidavit, § 10:30
- impeachment, lack of, § 10:54
- supplement, affidavit insufficient, § 10:53
- Stay of judgment or proceeding counsel, affidavit of, forms, § 7:35
- reviewing court, affidavit supporting motion made in, forms, § 7:39

**AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

- Standard of review, § 27:16

**AFFIRMATIVE RELIEF**

- Motions in Seventh Circuit, § 44:8

**AGREED ORDERS**

- Generally, § 6:22

**AGREED STATEMENT OF FACTS**

- Record on appeal, § 10:31

**AMENDMENT**

- Notice of appeal, §§ 7:4, 8:9
- Post-trial motions, § 5:9
- Powers of reviewing courts generally, § 3:16
- record, § 3:5
- trial court, § 3:5
- Preservation of record in trial court, amendment of complaint, § 4:22
- Stay of judgment or proceeding, amendment of notice of appeal, § 7:4

**AMICUS CURIAE BRIEFS**

- Generally, §§ 31:2 to 31:5
- Contents, § 31:4
- Leave to file, § 31:3
- Nature, § 31:2
- Procedure, § 31:5
- Seventh Circuit. Seventh Circuit Briefs (this index)

**ANSWER OR REPLY**

- Brief reply briefs, below Supreme Court, appellant’s brief, § 24:13
- Certificate of importance, § 22:7
- Certified questions, powers of reviewing courts, § 47:8
- Interlocutory appeal important questions of law, § 16:7
- perfecting interlocutory appeal, §§ 14:23, 14:24
- permission, appeal by, §§ 15:16, 15:18
- Motions in Seventh Circuit, §§ 44:4 to 44:10
- Rehearing petition, §§ 35:8 to 35:10
- Reply briefs generally, §§ 30:1 to 30:7
- checklists, § 30:4

## INDEX

### ANSWER OR REPLY—Cont'd

- Reply briefs—Cont'd
  - function, § 30:1
  - sample reply arguments, §§ 30:5 to 30:7
  - supplementary appendix, § 30:3
  - waiver, § 30:2
- Supreme Court (this index)

### ANTICIPATORY RULINGS

- Decision to appeal, right to appeal, § 6:28

### APPELLANT'S BRIEF

- Generally, §§ 28:1 to 28:58
- Appendix to appellant's brief, §§ 28:40, 28:41
- Argument
  - generally, §§ 28:25 to 28:38
  - adverse authority, presentation of, § 28:32
  - Attorney General opinions, § 28:29
  - demonstrating justness of requested result, § 28:33
  - distinguishing or challenging authority, § 28:31
  - effective brief writing, § 28:37
  - footnotes, § 28:38
  - forfeiture of issues not raised, §§ 28:34, 28:35
  - inadequate citation of authority, § 28:35
  - parenthetical statements, § 28:30
  - presentation of favorable authority, §§ 28:27, 28:28
  - sample argument, §§ 28:54 to 28:56
  - standard of review, statement in brief, § 28:26
  - style and tone of argument, § 28:36
  - Supreme Court authority, § 28:28
- Checklists, § 28:43
- Conclusion, §§ 28:39, 28:57
- Contents
  - generally, §§ 28:8 to 28:42
  - introductory paragraph, § 28:10
  - issue presented for review, §§ 28:11 to 28:13

### APPELLANT'S BRIEF—Cont'd

- Contents—Cont'd
  - number of errors or points raised, § 28:12
  - points and authorities, § 28:9
  - preparation, § 28:13
  - required sections, § 28:8
  - table of contents, § 28:9
- Failure to comply with briefing requirements, consequences, § 28:3
- Failure to file brief, consequences, §§ 28:4 to 28:7
- Honesty, § 28:2
- Introductory paragraph, §§ 28:45 to 28:47
- Issues presented for review, §§ 28:48, 28:49
- Judgment, effect of failure to file brief on, § 28:7
- Jurisdiction, statement of, §§ 28:14 to 28:16, 28:50, 28:51
- Nature and purpose, § 28:1
- Points and authorities, § 28:44
- Sample argument, §§ 28:54 to 28:56
- Sample conclusion, § 28:57
- Sample introductory paragraph, §§ 28:45 to 28:47
- Sample issues presented for review, §§ 28:48, 28:49
- Sample points and authorities, § 28:44
- Sample statement of facts, §§ 28:52, 28:53
- Sample statement of jurisdiction, §§ 28:50, 28:51
- Sample table of contents of appendix to brief, § 28:58
- Seventh Circuit Briefs (this index)
- Stand-alone document, § 28:42
- Standard of review, statement in brief, §§ 27:7, 28:26
- Statement of facts
  - generally, §§ 28:18 to 28:24
  - chronological order, § 28:21
  - disputed versus undisputed facts, § 28:23
  - exhibits or charts, § 28:24
  - no argument, § 28:20

**APPELLANT'S BRIEF—Cont'd**

Statement of facts—Cont'd  
 preparation and presentation,  
 §§ 28:21 to 28:23  
 record references, necessity of,  
 § 28:19  
 sample statement of facts,  
 §§ 28:52, 28:53  
 topical subdivisions, § 28:22  
 Statutes involved, § 28:17  
 Table of contents of appendix to  
 brief, § 28:58

**APPELLATE ADVOCACY**

Decision to appeal, § 1:3 et seq.  
 Nature of, § 1:3

**APPELLATE COURT**

Motion practice  
 Generally, §§ 19:1 to 19:36  
 first judicial district Rules, § 19:16  
 Organization, § 2:13  
 Standard of review, § 16:20

**APPELLATE PROCEDURE,  
FEDERAL RULES**

Rules 28 and 28.1, § App C

**APPELLEE'S BRIEF**

Generally, §§ 29:1 to 29:20  
 Argument  
 generally, § 29:8  
 sample, §§ 29:19, 29:20  
 Checklists, § 29:13  
 Contents of brief, §§ 29:3 to 29:12  
 Corrected standard of review, § 29:6  
 Evidentiary support for verdict,  
 § 29:9  
 Harmless error, § 29:11  
 Issue presented for review, § 29:4  
 Issues presented for appeal, sample,  
 §§ 29:15, 29:16  
 Methods to refute appellant's case,  
 § 29:2  
 Nature, § 29:1  
 Points and authorities, samples,  
 § 29:14  
 Purpose, § 29:1  
 Seventh Circuit Briefs (this index)

**APPELLEE'S BRIEF—Cont'd**

Statement of facts  
 corrected, § 29:7  
 sample, §§ 29:17, 29:18  
 Statement of jurisdiction, § 29:5  
 Supplementary appendix by appellee,  
 § 29:12  
 Waiver of alleged errors, § 29:10

**APPENDIX TO BRIEF OR  
PETITION**

Appellant's brief, §§ 28:40, 28:41  
 Appellee's brief, supplementary  
 appendix by appellee, § 29:12  
 Interlocutory appeal, appendix to  
 petition for leave to appeal,  
 § 15:13  
 Reply briefs, supplementary  
 appendix, § 30:3  
 Seventh Circuit  
 generally, §§ 43:31 to 43:40  
 absence of appendix, § 43:39  
 additional contents, § 43:34  
 checklist, §§ 43:41, 43:42  
 contents, § 43:32  
 costs of, § 43:38  
 determining contents, § 43:33  
 exhibits, reproduction of, § 43:37  
 record, references to, § 43:36  
 references to record, § 43:36  
 reproduction of exhibits, § 43:37  
 rules, § 43:31  
 statement of all required materials,  
 § 43:40  
 supplemental appendix, § 43:35

**ARGUMENTS AND CONDUCT OF  
COUNSEL**

Harmless error, § 25:32  
 Misconduct of counsel, issue waiver  
 generally, §§ 4:10 to 4:12  
 motion for mistrial or to withdraw  
 juror unnecessary, § 4:11  
 request to have jury disregard,  
 § 4:10  
 Preservation of record in trial court,  
 § 4:22

## INDEX

### ASSESSMENT OF CASES

Decision on appeal, Seventh Circuit, § 46:2

### ASSIGNING CASES

Notice of Appeal (this index)

### ATTORNEYS

Affidavits, stay of judgment or proceeding, form, § 7:35

Arguments and Conduct of Counsel (this index)

Attorneys Appearing in Seventh Circuit (this index)

Decision to appeal, § 6:35

Disclosure statements, § 42:14

Fees. Attorney's Fees (this index)

Seventh Circuit. Attorneys Appearing in Seventh Circuit (this index)

Stay of judgment or proceeding, form for attorney affidavits, § 7:35

### ATTORNEYS APPEARING IN SEVENTH CIRCUIT

Generally, §§ 42:5 to 42:7

Admission to bar, § 42:5

Eligibility, § 42:6

Practice guide, § 42:1

Withdrawal, § 42:7

### ATTORNEY'S FEES

Decision to appeal, factors influencing, § 6:8

Preservation of record in trial court, issue waiver, § 4:22

Request for, effect on finality of judgment, § 12:11

### BENCH TRIAL

Presumptions  
generally, §§ 26:14 to 26:16  
incompetent evidence, admission of, § 26:15

rebuttable presumption, § 26:16

Supreme Court Rules (this index)

### BENCH TRIALS

Post-trial motions, § 5:8

### BILL OF COSTS

Forms, § 37:8

Objections, §§ 37:6, 37:10

### BONDS

Certificate of importance, § 22:6

Costs on appeal in civil case, § 48:8

Decision to appeal, cost of bond as factor influencing, § 6:13

Interlocutory appeal, appeal by permission, § 15:24

Mandate, federal rules, § 46:12

Stay of Judgment and Security (this index)

### BRIEFS

Administrative orders, filing period, § 17:14

Amicus curiae

generally, §§ 31:2 to 31:5

contents, § 31:4

leave to file, § 31:3

nature, § 31:2

procedure, § 31:5

Answer or Reply (this index)

Appellant's Brief (this index)

Appellee's Brief (this index)

Citations, § 32:3

Covers, § 32:2

Cross appeals, time for filing, § 32:7

Duplicate paper copies, § 32:11

E-filing, § 32:10

Extensions

page limitations, § 32:5

time to file briefs, § 32:9

Form and filing, generally, §§ 32:1 to 32:11

Interlocutory appeals

appeal by permission, § 15:25

filing of briefs, § 14:14

Leave to appeal, supplemental brief on, § 31:1

Length limitations, § 32:4

Page limitations, § 32:5

Reply briefs

generally, §§ 30:1 to 30:7

checklists, § 30:4

function, § 30:1

sample reply arguments, §§ 30:5 to 30:7

supplementary appendix, § 30:3

waiver, § 30:2

**BRIEFS—Cont'd**

- Separate appeals, time for filing, § 32:8
- Seventh Circuit Briefs (this index)
- Supplemental brief on leave to appeal, § 31:1
- Supreme Court, appellant's brief, § 24:13
- Time for filing
  - generally, §§ 32:6 to 32:10
  - cross appeals, § 32:7
  - extension of time, § 32:9
  - separate appeals, § 32:8

**BURDEN OF PROOF**

- Presumptions and Burden of Proof (this index)

**BYSTANDER'S REPORT**

- Record on Appeal (this index)

**CAPTIONS**

- Generally, § 18:1
- Notice of appeal, § 8:4

**CERTIFICATE OF IMPORTANCE**

- Generally, §§ 22:1 to 22:8
- Answer, § 22:7
- Authority for appeal, § 22:1
- Availability, § 22:2
- Bond, § 22:6
- Checklists, § 22:8
- Manner of timing request for, § 22:4
- Particular questions not certified, § 22:3
- Supreme Court procedure upon granting by Appellate Court, § 24:15 et seq.
- Time
  - petition for leave to appeal, § 22:5
  - timing request for, § 22:4

**CERTIFICATES AND CERTIFICATION**

- Importance. Certificate of Importance (this index)
- Questions of law. Certified Questions of Law (this index)
- Record on Appeal (this index)

**CERTIFIED QUESTIONS OF LAW**

- Generally, § 49:1
- Federal Seventh Circuit Certification Rule, §§ 47:1 to 47:9
- Fourth judicial district, departures from traditional rule
  - traditional rule, § 16:18
- Interlocutory appeals
  - generally, §§ 16:18, 16:19
  - checklist for opposing attempted 308 certification, § 16:23
  - construction of certified question, § 16:18
  - departures from traditional rule, § 16:19
  - Supreme Court Rule 308 certification petition, § 16:8
- Powers of Reviewing Courts (this index)
- Supreme Court proceedings, costs of, § 47:7

**CERTIORARI**

- Jurisdiction, powers of reviewing courts, § 3:37
- Petition for, staying the mandate, §§ 46:8 to 46:13
- Supreme Court of United States, Writ of Certiorari to (this index)

**CHANGE IN LAW**

- Decision on Appeal (this index)
- Judicial and legislative jurisdiction, concurrent, § 3:15

**CHECKLISTS**

- Administrative orders, direct review by appellate court, § 17:18
- Appellant's brief, § 28:43
- Appellee's brief, § 29:13
- Appendix separate from brief, Seventh Circuit, § 43:42
- Appendix to brief, Seventh Circuit, § 43:41
- Certificate of importance, § 22:8
- Costs on appeal, checklist for motion for taxable costs, § 37:7
- Decision to appeal, § 6:44
- Finality of certain orders and judgments, § 12:44

## INDEX

### CHECKLISTS—Cont'd

- Motions, § 19:35
- Notice of appeal, § 8:35
- Offer of proof, § 4:44
- Oral argument, § 33:23
- Post-trial motions, § 5:36
- Preservation of record in trial court, § 4:43
- Record on appeal
  - checklist for appellant, § 10:58
  - supporting record, checklist for, § 10:59
- Rehearing petition, § 35:21
- Reply brief, § 30:4
- Stay of judgment or proceeding, termination of parental rights, motion to lift automatic stay of order, § 7:31
- Supreme Court (this index)
- Supreme Court Rule 308 certification, opposing, § 16:23

### CHIEF JUSTICE

- Organization of reviewing courts, § 2:3

### CIRCUIT COURT

- Certified questions, Seventh Circuit Certification Rule, § 47:1
- Docketing statement, written request to Circuit Court clerk, § 9:5
- Multicircuit actions. Supreme Court (this index)
- Notice of appeal, written request to Circuit Court clerk, § 9:5
- Order, requirements of, direct appeals, § 9:5

### CITATION

- Briefs, § 32:3
- Oral argument, Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals, § 45:15

### CLERKS OF COURT

- Notice of appeal, written request to Circuit Court clerk, § 9:5
- Organization of reviewing courts, §§ 2:34 to 2:39
- Seventh Circuit Clerk of Court (this index)

### CLOSING ARGUMENT

- Preservation of record in trial court, issue waiver, § 4:14

### CODEFENDANT

- Verdict for, § 6:25

### CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE

- Post-trial motions, § App B

### COMMERCE COMMISSION

- Direct review of orders, § 17:2

### COMMON LAW RECORD

- Record on Appeal (this index)

### COMPETENCY OF WITNESSES

- Harmless error, § 25:32

### COMPUTERS

- Computerized random assignment of cases in First judicial district, § 9:9

### CONDUCT

- Counsel. Arguments and Conduct of Counsel (this index)
- Sanctions for improper conduct. Sanctions (this index)

### CONFIDENTIALITY

- Record on appeal, § 10:46

### CONSENT DECREES

- Generally, § 6:22

### CONSOLIDATION OF ACTIONS

- Multicircuit actions. Supreme Court (this index)

### CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT OF REVIEW

- Illinois constitutional provisions governing appeals, § App A
- Powers of reviewing courts, § 3:21

### CONTENTS

- Appendix to brief or petition, Seventh Circuit, §§ 43:32 to 43:35

### CONTINUANCES

- Harmless error, § 25:32

**COPIES**

- Briefs, duplicate paper copies of briefs, § 32:11
- Motions in Seventh Circuit, § 44:12
- Multicircuit actions, copy of motion to consolidate, § 41:5
- Record on appeal, § 10:44
- Supreme Court of United States, petition for writ of certiorari, § 49:5

**COSTS ON APPEAL**

- Generally, §§ 37:1 to 37:10, 48:1 to 48:8
- Affidavit of counsel, forms, § 37:9
- Appendix to brief, Seventh Circuit, § 43:38
- Attorney's Fees (this index)
- Availability, §§ 37:1 to 37:3
- Bill of costs
  - generally, §§ 48:3, 48:4
  - bond for costs in civil case, § 48:8
  - forms, § 37:8
  - mandates, inclusion of costs in, § 48:5
  - objections, §§ 37:6, 37:10, 48:4
  - printing, cost of, § 48:7
  - procedure, §§ 48:3, 48:4
  - taxable costs on appeal, § 48:6
  - time to file, § 48:3
- Bond for costs in civil case, § 48:8
- Certified questions, fees and costs of Supreme Court proceedings, § 47:7
- Checklist for motion for taxable costs, § 37:7
- Code of Civil Procedure, costs available via, § 37:2
- Decision to appeal, factors influencing, § 6:7
- Fees for docketing statement, § 9:4
- Forms, §§ 37:8 to 37:10
- Mandates, inclusion of costs, § 48:5
- Minimum fee for record, § 10:38
- Objections to bill of costs, §§ 37:6, 37:10, 48:4
- Printing, cost of, § 48:7
- Procedure to obtain taxation of costs, § 37:5

**COSTS ON APPEAL—Cont'd**

- Record on appeal
  - minimum fee, § 10:38
  - unnecessary material, § 10:23
- Service of docketing statement, § 9:4
- Supreme Court, rules governing all appeals, § 24:21
- Taxable costs, §§ 37:4, 37:5, 48:6
- Time to file bill of costs, § 48:3
- United States as party, § 48:2

**COURT REPORTER**

- Notice of appeal, written request to court reporter, § 9:5
- Record on Appeal (this index)

**COVERS**

- Briefs, § 32:2

**CROSS-APPEALS**

- Briefs
  - time for filing, § 32:7
- Decision to appeal, § 6:27
- Notice of appeal, § 8:13
- Oral argument, Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals, § 45:11

**CROSS-EXAMINATION**

- Harmless error, § 25:32

**CUMULATIVE ERROR**

- Harmless error, § 25:33

**DAMAGES**

- Post-trial motions
  - error relating only to, §§ 5:34, 5:35
- Standard of Review (this index)

**DATE**

- Time or Date (this index)

**DECISION ON APPEAL**

- Generally, §§ 34:1 to 34:56
- Additur, § 34:26
- Affirmance of lower court decision
  - generally, §§ 34:21 to 34:25
  - harmless error, § 34:25
  - new trial granted by trial court, § 34:24
  - other grounds in record, § 34:23
  - search of record, § 34:22

## INDEX

### DECISION ON APPEAL—Cont'd

- Appellate court decision, binding effect of, §§ **34:52, 34:53**
- Assessment of cases, Seventh Circuit, § **46:2**
- Binding effect of decisions, § **34:52**
- Change in law
  - decision causing
    - generally, §§ **34:39 to 34:52**
    - common law, §§ **34:39, 34:40**
    - previously unaddressed questions, § **34:43**
    - procedural matters only, § **34:44**
    - prospective application of new rule, § **34:42 et seq.**
    - retroactive application of decisions, § **34:41**
    - stabilizing factors, § **34:40**
  - effect of change while appeal pending, § **34:4**
- Circulation of proposed opinions, Seventh Circuit, § **46:3**
- Dismissal of appeal, § **34:6**
- Dissenting opinions, § **34:20**
- Federal courts, decisions of, § **34:54**
- Foreign jurisdictions, decisions of, § **34:55**
- Majority necessary to decision, §§ **34:1, 34:2**
- New rule. Change in law, above
- New trial, decision awarding
  - generally, §§ **34:37, 34:38**
  - damages, new trial on damages only, § **34:38**
- Nonessential questions, § **34:5**
- Opinion, disposition by, §§ **34:10, 34:11**
- Post argument conference, Seventh Circuit, § **46:1**
- Prospective application of new rule
  - generally, §§ **34:45 to 34:52**
  - appellate court, prospective application by, § **34:46 et seq.**
  - examples, § **34:48**
  - litigants, application of new rule to, § **34:49**
  - other districts, effect on, § **34:47**
  - statutory amendments, application of, § **34:50**

### DECISION ON APPEAL—Cont'd

- Prospective application of new rule—Cont'd
  - Supreme Court, application by, § **34:45**
  - unconstitutional statute, declaration as to void ab initio, § **34:51**
- Publication, § **34:19**
- Remittitur
  - generally, §§ **34:27 to 34:30**
  - appeal of remittitur, § **34:29**
  - plaintiff's consent essential, § **34:28**
  - when proper, § **34:30**
- Reversal of lower court
  - generally, §§ **34:31 to 34:36**
  - co-parties, reversal as to, § **34:34**
  - directed verdict, reversal of, § **34:33**
  - dismissal of cause, reversal of, § **34:32**
  - part, reversal in, § **34:36**
- Rule 23 orders, §§ **34:18, 34:19**
- Seventh Circuit
  - generally, §§ **46:1 to 46:13**
  - assessment of cases, § **46:2**
  - circulation of proposed opinions, § **46:3**
  - post argument conference, § **46:1**
- Statutory amendments, application of, § **34:50**
- Substitution of judges, § **34:3**
- Summary disposition by Supreme Court, § **34:8**
- Summary order
  - generally, §§ **34:13 to 34:17**
  - contents, § **34:14**
  - effect of orders, § **34:17**
  - types of dispositions by order, § **34:15**
  - when entered, § **34:16**
- Supreme court decision, binding effect of, § **34:52**
- Unconstitutional statute, declaration as to void ab initio, § **34:51**
- Voluntary dismissal, § **34:7**
- Written order, § **34:12**

**DECISION TO APPEAL**

Generally, § 1:1 et seq.  
 Agreed order, § 6:22  
 Anticipatory rulings, § 6:28  
 Appellate advocacy, § 1:3 et seq.  
 Attorneys, § 6:35  
 Attorney's fees, § 6:8  
 Checklist, § 6:44  
 Codefendant, verdict for, § 6:25  
 Confidence of court, maintenance of, § 1:15  
 Consent decree, § 6:22  
 Costs involved, § 6:7  
 Cross-appeal rights, absence of, § 6:27  
 Decision-making by court, § 1:18  
 Delay in collection of judgment, § 6:14  
 Directed verdict in favor of codefendant, § 6:24  
 Disclosure of adverse authority, § 1:14  
 Enjoyment of judgment's benefits, § 6:21  
 Ethics on appeal, § 1:5  
 Expediting appeal, duty as to, § 1:13  
 Expertise, learning of appellate, § 1:4  
 Factors influencing decision to appeal  
   generally, §§ 6:1 to 6:18  
   attorney's fees, § 6:8  
   costs involved, § 6:7  
   delay in collection of judgment, § 6:14  
   importance of question, § 6:4  
   interest, prejudice, §§ 6:12 to 6:15  
   legitimacy of grounds, § 6:3  
   postjudgment interest, §§ 6:9 to 6:11  
   post-trial motion, issues raised in, §§ 6:16 to 6:18  
   preservation of issue, § 6:16  
   question of law, whether valid, § 6:6  
   results in trial court, § 6:5  
   security for stay, § 6:13  
   special interest in law, § 6:15  
   trial court results, § 6:5

**DECISION TO APPEAL—Cont'd**

Factors influencing decision to appeal  
 —Cont'd  
   underlying rationale, § 6:17  
 Fugitive disentitlement doctrine, § 6:30  
 Importance of question, § 6:4  
 Joinder of necessary parties, § 6:33  
 Judicial process, § 1:17 et seq.  
 Jurisdiction, § 1:17  
 Learning of appellate expertise, § 1:4  
 Means of persuasion, §§ 1:15, 1:16  
 Nature of appellate advocacy, § 1:3  
 Parties in trial court, § 6:34  
 Payment of judgment, § 6:31  
 Postjudgment interest, §§ 6:9 to 6:11  
 Post-trial motion, issues raised in, §§ 6:16 to 6:18  
 Question of law, whether valid, § 6:6  
 Relief from Judgment (this index)  
 Results in trial court, § 6:5  
 Right to appeal  
   generally, §§ 1:1, 6:19 to 6:31  
   agreed order, § 6:22  
   anticipatory rulings, § 6:28  
   codefendant, verdict for, § 6:25  
   consent decree, § 6:22  
   cross-appeal rights, absence of, § 6:27  
   directed verdict in favor of codefendant, § 6:24  
   enjoyment of judgment's benefits, § 6:21  
   failure to obtain stay, § 6:32  
   fugitive disentitlement doctrine, § 6:30  
   nonparty status, § 6:29  
   party's right of appeal, § 6:20  
   payment of judgment, § 6:31  
   preservation of client's right of appeal, § 6:19  
   prevailing party status, § 6:26  
   voluntary dismissal by plaintiff, § 6:23  
 Rules of professional responsibility  
   candor, § 1:16  
   confidence of court, maintenance of, § 1:15

## INDEX

### **DECISION TO APPEAL—Cont'd**

- Rules of professional responsibility—Cont'd
  - disclosure of adverse authority, § 1:14
  - ethics on appeal, § 1:5
  - expediting appeal, duty as to, § 1:13
  - means of persuasion, §§ 1:15, 1:16
  - unwarranted positions, § 1:10
- Security for stay, § 6:13
- Special nature of an appeal, § 1:2
- Supreme Court (this index)
- Trial court results, § 6:5
- Unwarranted positions, § 1:10
- Voluntary dismissal by plaintiff, § 6:23

### **DEFECTS**

- Affidavits, preservation of record in trial court, § 4:22
- Notice of appeal, consequences of defects, § 8:2

### **DELAY OR LACHES**

- Collection of judgment, § 6:14

### **DEPOSITIONS**

- Preservation of record in trial court, issue waiver, § 4:22
- Questions of law, standard of review, § 27:14

### **DIRECT APPEALS**

- Supreme Court (this index)

### **DIRECTED VERDICT**

- Standard of Review (this index)

### **DISCLOSURE STATEMENTS**

- Generally, §§ 42:8 to 42:14
- Contents of statement, § 42:10
- Forms, § 42:14
- Pseudonyms, § 42:11
- Purpose of Rule 26.1, § 42:8
- Required disclosure statement, § 42:9
- Rule 26.1, generally, §§ 42:8 to 42:14
- Time for filing, § 42:12
- Updating of disclosure, § 42:13

### **DISCOVERY**

- Harmless error, § 25:32
- Supreme Court
  - mandamus writ not used for regulation of discovery, § 39:9
  - prohibition writ not vehicle for regulation of discovery, § 39:15

### **DISMISSAL**

- Authentication of supporting record, § 18:25
- Circuit court, dismissal of appeal by, § 18:22
- Contents of supporting record, § 18:24
- Decision of appeal, §§ 34:6, 34:7
- Final Orders and Judgments (this index)
- Motions for dismissal of appeal, §§ 19:17, 19:18
- Preservation of record in trial court, issue waiver, § 4:22
- Record on appeal, timeliness of dismissal of appeal, § 10:33
- Standard of review, §§ 27:15, 27:16
- Supporting record, § 18:23 et seq.
- Wrong court, appeal to, § 18:26

### **DISPOSITION**

- Decision on Appeal (this index)
- Motions in Seventh Circuit, §§ 44:14, 44:15

### **DISPOSITIVE MOTIONS**

- Generally, §§ 19:12 to 19:14
- Additional documents, § 19:14
- Objections to motion, § 19:13
- Oral argument, § 19:14

### **DISSENTING OPINIONS**

- Decision of appeal, § 34:20

### **DISTRICTS**

- Organization of Reviewing Courts (this index)

### **DIVIDED ARGUMENT**

- Oral argument, Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals, § 45:13

**DOCKETS AND DOCKETING**

- Interlocutory appeal, docketing statement, § 14:11
- Notice of Appeal (this index)
- Stay of judgment pending appeal, changing bond after appeal docketed, § 7:16

**DYING DECLARATIONS**

- Standard of review for questions of law, § 27:18

**ELECTRONIC ACCESS**

- Seventh Circuit clerk of court, access to case information, rules, procedures and opinions, § 42:4

**ELECTRONIC RECORD**

- Record on appeal, § 10:45

**ELIGIBILITY**

- Attorneys appearing in Seventh Circuit, § 42:6

**ETHICS ON APPEAL**

- Decision to appeal, rules of professional responsibility, § 1:5

**EXCESSIVE DAMAGES**

- Post-trial motions, error relating to excessive damages, § 5:35
- Standard of Review (this index)

**EXCLUSION OF EVIDENCE**

- Preservation of record in trial court, issue waiver, § 4:22

**EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF APPELLATE COURT**

- Organization of reviewing courts, § 2:26

**EXHIBITS**

- Incomplete record, absence of exhibits, § 26:5
- Oral argument, Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals, § 45:14
- Preservation of Record in Trial Court (this index)
- Record on Appeal (this index)

**EXPEDITED APPEALS**

- Generally, §§ 19:19 to 19:23

**EXPEDITED APPEALS—Cont'd**

- Accelerated docket, §§ 19:19 to 19:23
- Decision to appeal, rules of professional responsibility, § 1:13
- Memoranda in lieu of briefs, § 19:23
- Motion to accelerate, § 19:20
- Schedule, § 19:24
- Special caption for accelerated docket, § 19:21
- Supporting record on motion to accelerate, § 19:22

**EXPERTISE**

- Appellate, § 1:4

**EXPERT TESTIMONY**

- Harmless error, § 25:26
- Preservation of record in trial court, issue waiver, § 4:22

**EXPIRATION OF APPEAL**

- Relief from judgment
  - generally, §§ 6:36 to 6:43
  - available after appeal, § 6:42
  - decision to appeal, §§ 6:36 to 6:43
  - grounds, § 6:37
  - limitations, § 6:41
  - nature, § 6:40
  - practice, § 6:38
  - proceeding, scope of, § 6:39
  - ruling subject, § 6:43
  - time to appeal, §§ 6:36 to 6:43

**EXTENSION OF TIME**

- Briefs, filing, § 32:9
- Interlocutory appeal by permission, § 15:19
- Motions for extensions of time, § 19:33
- Notice of appeal, extension of time to file, §§ 8:27, 8:32
- Record on Appeal (this index)
- Seventh Circuit briefs, service and filing, § 43:26
- Supreme Court (this index)

**FEDERAL COURTS**

- Decision of appeal, § 34:54
- Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure 28 and 28.1, § App C

## INDEX

### FEDERAL COURTS—Cont'd

- Mandate
  - generally, §§ 46:4 to 46:13
  - for detailed treatments, see Mandate (this index)

### FEDERAL SEVENTH CIRCUIT CERTIFICATION RULE

- Powers of reviewing courts, § 47:1 et seq.

### FEES

- Attorney's Fees (this index)
- Costs on appeal for docketing statement, § 9:4
- Docketing statement, § 9:4
- Reviewing court, fees in, § 18:29
- Reviewing court, fees waivers, § 18:30
- Seventh Circuit clerk of court, collection by, § 42:2
- Supreme Court (this index)

### FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

- Organization of Reviewing Courts (this index)

### FINAL ORDERS AND JUDGMENTS

- Generally, §§ 12:1 to 12:45
- Appeals from circuit court, timeline, § 12:45
- Appeals from final judgments, generally, § 12:1
- Attorneys' fees, effect of pending request for, § 12:11
- Authority for appeal, §§ 12:2, 13:2, 13:15
- Checklists, § 12:44
- Circuit court final orders and judgments, timeline for appeals from, § 12:45
- Circumvention, Rule 308, § 13:5
- Claim definition, § 13:4
- Determination of finality, §§ 12:4 to 12:8
- Disposition of less than entire proceeding, §§ 13:1 to 13:21
- Distinction between orders on §§ 2-1401 and 2-1301, § 13:19

### FINAL ORDERS AND

### JUDGMENTS—Cont'd

- Entire proceeding. Disposition of less than entire proceeding, above
- Form, summary judgment order, sample motion to make immediately appealable, § 13:21
- Form of judgment, determination of finality, § 12:6
- How finding is obtained, § 13:9
- Manner by which special finding is obtained, § 13:9
- Necessity of, §§ 13:6 to 13:10
- Notice of appeal
  - attorney's fees, effect of pending request for, § 12:11
  - implications for filing, §§ 12:9 to 12:11
  - post-trial motion, effect of pending, § 12:10
  - special finding, judgments appealable only with, below
- Not immediately appealable
  - Generally, §§ 12:25 to 12:43
  - attorney disqualification, § 12:43
  - contempt orders not imposing punishment, § 12:42
  - denial of motion to dismiss, § 12:26
  - dismissal for want of prosecution, § 12:27
  - dismissal of complaint without prejudice, §§ 12:29 to 13:31
  - extension of time to file postjudgment motion, § 12:41
  - intervention orders, § 12:36
  - judgment on the pleadings, § 12:35
  - motion for sanctions, § 12:39
  - motion for substitution of judge, § 12:25
  - order denying summary judgment motion, § 12:38
  - order striking answer, § 12:34
  - petition for relief from judgment, § 12:33
  - pre-trial discovery orders, § 12:37
  - setting aside default, § 12:40
  - third-party complaint, § 12:32

**FINAL ORDERS AND****JUDGMENTS—Cont'd**

- Not immediately appealable—Cont'd
  - vacating voluntary dismissal, § 12:28
- Orders, determination of finality, § 12:8
- Own motion of court, judgments appealable only with special finding, § 13:9
- Particular orders, appealability
  - Generally, §§ 12:12 to 12:43
  - complaint without prejudice, §§ 12:14, 12:15
  - complaint with prejudice, § 12:13
  - contempt orders imposing punishment, §§ 12:21, 12:22
  - denying postjudgment motion, § 12:20
  - discovery orders, § 12:17
  - dismissal of appeal, § 12:24
  - grant of permanent injunction, § 12:19
  - quashing service of summons, § 12:12
  - sanctions against attorney, § 12:23
  - summary judgment, § 12:18
  - voluntary dismissal, § 12:16
- Pending post-trial motions, effect of, § 12:10
- Post-trial motions, effect of, § 12:10
- Purpose, § 13:3
- Reconsider, effect of motion to, § 13:12
- Requirement, finality, § 12:3
- Rule 308 circumvention, § 13:5
- Sample motion to make order of summary judgment immediately appealable, § 13:21
- Special finding
  - judgments appealable only with generally, §§ 13:2 to 13:14
  - authority for appeal, § 13:2
  - circumvention, Rule 308, § 13:5
  - claim definition, § 13:4
  - discretion of court, § 13:7
  - dismissal for lack of final order, § 13:13

**FINAL ORDERS AND****JUDGMENTS—Cont'd**

- Special finding—Cont'd
  - judgments appealable only with —Cont'd
    - dismissal for lack of required finding, § 13:14
    - how finding is obtained, § 13:9
    - manner by which finding is made, § 13:9
    - necessity of, §§ 13:6 to 13:10
    - own motion of court, § 13:9
    - purpose, § 13:3
    - reconsider, effect of motion to, § 13:12
    - Rule 308 circumvention, § 13:5
    - specific language, § 13:10
    - time for filing, §§ 13:11, 13:12
    - time of special finding, § 13:8
- judgments appealable without generally, §§ 13:15 to 13:20
- consolidated cases, § 13:17
- contempt orders moot not appealable after purge, § 13:18
- distinction between orders on §§ 2-1401 and 2-1301, § 13:19
- time to file notice of appeal, § 13:20
- types of orders, § 13:16
- Specific language, § 13:10
- Substance of judgment, determination of finality, § 12:7
- Supreme Court
  - conclusiveness of judgments and orders, § 2:10
  - finality of judgments and orders, § 21:14
  - Rule 308 circumvention, § 13:5
- Time
  - notice of appeal, filing, §§ 13:11, 13:12, 13:20
  - special finding, § 13:8
- Timeline for appeal, overview, § 12:45
- Timeline for appeals from final orders and judgments of circuit court, § 12:45

## INDEX

### FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT

- Appellate Court motion practice, § 19:16
- Notice of Appeal (this index)
- Organization of Reviewing Courts (this index)

### FOREIGN JURISDICTIONS, DECISIONS OF

- Decision of appeal, § 34:55

### FORMS

- Certification of record on appeal, § 10:60
- Record on appeal
  - certification of records, § 10:60
  - supplement record on appeal, motion to, § 10:62
- Supplement record on appeal, motion to, § 10:62

### FORUM NON CONVENIENS

- Interlocutory Appeal (this index)

### FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

- Organization of reviewing courts, § 2:19

### FRIVOLOUS APPEALS

- Rules of professional responsibility, §§ 1:11, 1:12
- Sanctions (this index)

### FUGITIVE DISENTITLEMENT DOCTRINE

- Decision to appeal, § 6:30

### GAMING BOARD

- Direct review of orders, § 17:2

### HARMLESS ERROR

- Generally, §§ 25:13 to 25:33
- Arguments and conduct of counsel, § 25:32
- Bench trial, § 25:31
- Burden on party asserting error, § 25:16
- Comments of trial judge, §§ 25:29, 25:32
  - indication of hostility, § 25:30
- Competency of witnesses, § 25:32
- Conduct of counsel, § 25:32

### HARMLESS ERROR—Cont'd

- Continuances, § 25:32
- Cross-examination, § 25:32
- Cumulative error, § 25:33
- Discovery, § 25:32
- Disregard, instructions to, § 25:18
- Doctrine of harmless error, §§ 25:13 to 25:15
- Error-free trial not required, § 25:15
- Evidence not contended to be against weight of evidence, § 25:20
- Examination of witnesses, § 25:32
- Expert testimony, admission, § 25:26
- Impeachment, §§ 25:27, 25:32
- In limine orders, § 25:21
- Jury instructions, §§ 25:18, 25:32
- Jury selection, § 25:32
- Leading questions, § 25:32
- Non-jury trial, § 25:30
- Pleadings, §§ 25:23, 25:24, 25:32
- Procedures curing error
  - generally, §§ 25:17 to 25:19
  - striking out testimony, § 25:19
  - sustaining objection and instruction to disregard, § 25:18
- Process and service, § 25:22
- Rebuttal evidence, § 25:28
- Rulings on evidence, § 25:25
- Selection of jury, § 25:32
- Striking out testimony, § 25:19
- Sustaining objection, procedures curing error, § 25:18
- Trial judge's comments, §§ 25:29, 25:32
- Ultimate question for reviewing court, § 25:14
- Variance between pleading and proof, § 24:24
- Witnesses, §§ 25:26, 25:32

### HEARSAY RULE

- Standard of review for questions of law, § 27:18

### HOLIDAYS

- Notice of appeal, time for filing, § 8:30
- Reviewing court holidays, § 2:52

**HOSTILITY**

Harmless error, indication of hostility in non-jury trial, § 25:32

**HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION**

Direct review of decisions, § 17:2

**IMPEACHMENT**

Harmless error, §§ 25:27, 25:32

Preservation of record in trial court, issue waiver, § 4:22

Record on appeal, no impeachment where affidavit insufficient, § 10:54

**IMPORTANT QUESTIONS OF LAW**

Generally, §§ 16:1 to 16:24

Abandonment, procedure upon denial, § 16:3

Answer

docketing statement, § 16:6

petition for leave to appeal, § 16:7

procedure upon allowance, § 16:16

procedure upon denial of leave to appeal, § 16:17

Appropriate situations, § 16:9

substantial ground for difference of opinion, § 16:10

Certification, procedure upon denial, § 16:3

Certified Questions of Law (this index)

Checklist for Rule 308 petitioner, § 16:22

Discretion of appellate court, § 16:13

Docketing statement, petition for leave to appeal, § 16:6

Important questions requirement, §§ 16:1 to 16:3

Interlocutory appeal, see lines throughout this topic

Interlocutory rule strictly construed, § 16:14

Opposition to Supreme Court Rule 308 certification petition, § 16:8

Oral argument, review and decisions of court, § 16:11

Petition for leave to appeal, § 16:4

**IMPORTANT QUESTIONS OF LAW—Cont'd**

Review and decisions of court generally, §§ 16:11 to 16:21  
answer by Appellate Court, review, § 16:21

discretion of appellate court, § 16:13

interlocutory rule strictly construed, § 16:14

oral argument, § 16:11

procedure upon allowance of leave to appeal, § 16:16

procedure upon denial of leave to appeal, § 16:17

Rule 308 to be strictly construed, § 16:14

stay of proceedings, § 16:15

time for decision, § 16:12

Rule 308 to be strictly construed, § 16:14

Stay of proceedings, § 16:15

Supporting record, § 16:5

Time

certifying questions, § 16:2

decision, § 16:12

interlocutory appeals of important questions of law, § 16:24

Timeline for appeals, § 16:24

**INCARCERATED**

**UNREPRESENTED PARTY**

Process and service of process and papers, § 18:18

**INDUCEMENT OF ERROR**

Preservation of record in trial court, issue waiver, § 4:3

**INEFFECTIVE ASSISTANCE OF APPELLATE COUNSEL**

Generally, § 1:6 et seq.

Presumption of adequate assistance of counsel, § 1:9

Standard, § 1:7

Three categories, § 1:8

**INFERENCES OF FACT**

Powers of reviewing courts, §§ 3:5, 3:18

## INDEX

### INJUNCTIONS

Interlocutory appeal, preliminary injunction, § 14:9

### IN LIMINE

Harmless error, § 25:21  
Preservation of record in trial court, issue waiver, § 4:13

### INSTRUCTIONS TO JURY

Erroneous instructions. Post-Trial Motions (this index)  
Harmless error, §§ 25:18, 25:32  
Preservation of record in trial court, issue waiver, §§ 4:15, 4:16, 4:22  
Presumptions, § 26:11  
Supreme Court Rules, § 25:5

### INSURANCE

Standard of review, questions of law, § 27:12  
Stay of Judgment and Security (this index)

### INTEREST IN PROPERTY

Stay of judgment or proceeding, effect of failure to obtain stay, § 7:26

### INTEREST ON JUDGMENT

Decision to appeal, factors influencing decision to appeal, §§ 6:9 to 6:11  
Determination of interest, §§ 6:10, 6:11

### INTERLOCUTORY APPEAL

Generally, §§ 14:1 to 14:31, 15:1 to 15:44  
Additional record, appeal by permission, § 15:26  
Answer or reply  
important questions of law, § 16:7  
perfecting interlocutory appeal, § 14:24  
permission, appeal by, §§ 15:16, 15:18  
Appendix to petition for leave to appeal, § 15:13  
Authority for appeal, § 15:1  
Bond, appeal by permission, § 15:24

### INTERLOCUTORY APPEAL

#### —Cont'd

Briefs  
appeal by permission, § 15:25  
filing, § 14:14  
Certified Questions of Law (this index)  
Checklists  
permission, appeal by, § 15:43  
right of interlocutory appeal, below  
Cross-petition unnecessary on new trial orders, appeal by permission, § 15:28  
Docketing statement, § 14:11  
Ex parte order, motion to vacate, § 14:15  
Extension of time, appeal by permission, § 15:19  
Forum non conveniens  
generally, §§ 15:7, 15:8  
reconsider, motions to, § 15:8  
Important Questions of Law (this index)  
Legal memoranda in support of petition, § 14:22  
Minors, cases involving  
allocation of parental responsibilities for unemancipated minors, § 15:32  
care and custody, § 15:32  
extensions, § 15:40  
legal memoranda, § 15:35  
no reply, § 15:39  
petition, § 15:33  
procedure if leave granted, § 15:42  
proof of service, § 15:37  
relocation of unemancipated minors, § 15:32  
response, § 15:38  
supporting record, § 15:34  
time for filing, § 15:36  
variances of procedure, § 15:41  
New trial  
generally, §§ 15:1 to 15:9  
petition for leave to appeal, standard for granting, § 15:5  
purpose of provision, § 15:3  
reversal of new trial order, § 15:6

**INTERLOCUTORY APPEAL****—Cont'd**

New trial—Cont'd  
 second trial, no review after,  
 § 15:4

Notice  
 generally, §§ 14:10 to 14:12  
 docketing statement, § 14:11  
 Parental Notice of Abortion Act  
 (this index)  
 permission, appeal by, § 15:22  
 retention of jurisdiction by court,  
 § 14:12  
 sample of notice of interlocutory  
 appeal, § 14:31

Oral argument  
 perfecting interlocutory appeal,  
 § 14:25  
 permission, appeal by, § 15:27

Parental Notice of Abortion Act (this  
 index)

Perfecting interlocutory appeal  
 oral argument, § 14:25  
 reply, § 14:24  
 response to petition, § 14:23  
 temporary restraining orders,  
 below  
 time, decision, § 14:26

Permission, appeal by  
 generally, §§ 15:1 to 15:44  
 additional record, § 15:26  
 allowance of petition, §§ 15:21 to  
 15:29  
 answer, § 15:16  
 bond, § 15:24  
 briefs, § 15:25  
 checklist for interlocutory appeal,  
 § 15:43  
 court duty, assure jurisdiction,  
 § 15:29  
 cross-petition unnecessary on new  
 trial orders, § 15:28  
 denial of leave to appeal,  
 preclusive effect, § 15:30  
 docketing statement, § 15:15  
 exclusive means of review, § 15:2  
 extension of time, § 15:19  
 forum non conveniens, above  
 new trial, above

**INTERLOCUTORY APPEAL****—Cont'd**

Permission, appeal by—Cont'd  
 notice, § 15:22  
 oral argument, § 15:27  
 petition for leave to appeal, below  
 reply, § 15:18  
 review of denial of leave to appeal,  
 § 15:31  
 time for decision, § 15:20

Petition, § 14:20

Petition for leave to appeal  
 generally, §§ 15:10 to 15:19  
 appendix, § 15:13  
 contents, § 15:12  
 docketing statement, § 15:15  
 failure to file petition, § 15:2  
 filing of petition, § 15:11  
 new trial, standard for granting,  
 § 15:5  
 supporting record, § 15:14

Preliminary injunctions, standard of  
 review, § 14:9

Reconsider, motion to, forum non  
 conveniens, § 15:8

Record on appeal, supporting record,  
 § 14:13

Reply, Answer or reply, above

Reversal of new trial order, § 15:6

Right of interlocutory appeal  
 generally, §§ 14:1 to 14:31  
 appealability of orders, §§ 14:4 to  
 14:6  
 authority for appeal, § 14:1  
 availability, § 14:2  
 checklists  
 generally, § 14:28  
 interlocutory order, appeal,  
 § 14:28  
 temporary restraining orders,  
 appeal, § 14:29  
 nature and purpose, §§ 14:1 to  
 14:3

Parental Notice of Abortion Act  
 (this index)

preliminary injunctions, § 14:9  
 scope of review, § 14:7  
 standard of review, §§ 14:8, 14:9

## INDEX

### INTERLOCUTORY APPEAL

#### —Cont'd

- Right of interlocutory appeal
  - Cont'd
  - temporary restraining orders, below
- Rule 308 petitioner, § 16:22
- Scope of review, § 14:7
- Second trial, no review after, § 15:4
- Standard of review
  - generally, §§ 14:7 to 14:9, 14:19
  - preliminary injunctions, § 14:9
  - temporary restraining orders, § 14:19
- Stay of proceedings, appeal by permission, § 15:23
- Supplemental record, appeal by permission, § 15:17
- Supporting record, § 14:21
  - petition for leave to appeal, § 15:14
- Supreme Court Rule 306
  - permission, timeline for interlocutory appeals by, § 15:44
- Temporary restraining orders
  - generally, § 14:19
  - checklists, § 14:29
  - procedure, § 14:16
  - purpose, § 14:18
  - standard of review, § 14:19
  - timing, § 14:17
- Time or date
  - briefs, filing of, § 14:14
  - decision, permission, appeal by, § 15:20
  - perfecting interlocutory appeal, above
  - permission, appeal by, above right of interlocutory appeal, § 14:30
  - temporary restraining orders, § 14:17

### INTERROGATORIES

- Post-trial motions, jury trial, answer to special interrogatory, § 5:33
- Preservation of record in trial court, issue waiver, §§ 4:17, 4:22

### JOINDER OF NECESSARY PARTIES

- Decision to appeal, § 6:33

### JUDGES, APPELLATE

- Immunity of judge, § 1:19

### JUDGMENT NOTWITHSTANDING THE VERDICT

- Post-trial motions, §§ 5:28, 5:29
- Standard of Review (this index)

### JUDICIAL IMMUNITY

- Generally, § 1:19

### JUDICIAL PROCESS, APPELLATE

- Appellate jurisdiction in general, § 1:17
- Decision-making by the court, § 1:18
- Immunity of judge, § 1:19

### JURISDICTION

- Appellant's brief, §§ 28:14 to 28:16
- Decision to appeal, § 1:17
- Mandate
  - appellate court jurisdiction, § 36:3
  - trial court jurisdiction, § 36:4
- Notice of appeal
  - appellate court jurisdiction, § 8:19
  - trial court jurisdiction, § 8:14
- Notice of Appeal (this index)
- Powers of Reviewing Courts (this index)
- Preservation of record in trial court, waiver rule, § 4:40
- Statement of Jurisdiction (this index)
- Supreme Court (this index)

### JURY INSTRUCTIONS

- Erroneous instructions. Post-Trial Motions (this index)
- Harmless error, §§ 25:18, 25:32
- Preservation of record in trial court, issue waiver, §§ 4:15, 4:16, 4:22
- Presumptions, § 26:11
- Supreme Court Rules, § 25:5

### JURY SELECTION

- Harmless error, § 25:32

**JURY TRIAL**

- Harmless error
  - jury selection, § 25:32
- Instructions. Jury Instructions (this index)
- Post-Trial Motions (this index)
- Preservation of Record in Trial Court (this index)
- Presumptions and Burden of Proof (this index)
- Selection of jury, harmless error, § 25:32
- Supreme Court Rules (this index)

**LABOR RELATIONS BOARD**

- Direct review of orders, §§ 17:2, 17:6

**LACHES OR DELAY**

- Collection of judgment, § 6:14

**LAND TRUST BOND**

- Stay of judgment or proceeding, motion and bond practice, § 7:12

**LEADING QUESTIONS**

- Harmless error, § 25:32

**LEASES**

- Questions of law, standard of review, § 27:13

**LEAVE TO APPEAL**

- Supplemental brief on, § 31:1

**LENGTH**

- Briefs, length limitations, § 32:4
- Supreme Court, length of petition to leave to appeal from appellate court to, § 21:4

**LIMITATIONS**

- Important questions of law, timeline for appeals, § 16:24
- Interlocutory appeal
  - important questions of law, timeline for appeals, § 16:24
  - permission, appeal by, § 15:44
  - right, interlocutory appeal as of, § 14:30
- Length limitations for briefs, § 32:4
- Page limitations for briefs, § 32:5

**LIMITATIONS—Cont'd**

- Permission, interlocutory appeal by, § 15:44
- Relief from judgment, expiration of appeal, § 6:41
- Right, interlocutory appeal as of, § 14:30

**LOCAL RULES**

- Oral argument, Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals, § 45:2

**LOCATION**

- Place or Location (this index)

**LOW-LEVEL RADIOACTIVE WASTE DISPOSAL FACILITY SITING COMMISSION**

- Direct review of orders, § 17:2

**MAIL AND MAILING**

- Notice of appeal, § 8:23
- Process and service of process and papers, § 18:9
- Proof of service, §§ 18:15 to 18:17

**MANDAMUS**

- Jurisdiction, powers of reviewing courts, § 3:38
- Supreme Court (this index)

**MANDATE**

- Generally, §§ 36:1 to 36:17, 46:4 to 46:13
- Affirmance, enforcement of judgment upon, § 36:5
- Bond, federal rules, § 46:12
- Correctness of action on remand, §§ 36:10, 36:11
- Costs on appeal, inclusion, § 48:5
- Court orders, stay or recall, § 36:17
- Defined, § 46:4
- Deviation from mandate, remand, § 36:11
- Effective date, § 46:6
- Federal rules
  - generally, §§ 46:4 to 46:13
  - bond, § 46:12
  - defined, § 46:4
  - effective date, § 46:6
  - immediate issuance, § 46:5
  - motion requirements, § 46:9

## INDEX

### MANDATE—Cont'd

Federal rules—Cont'd  
90 day limit, § 46:11  
petition ruled on, § 46:13  
service, § 46:10  
stay or recall  
    generally, §§ 46:7 to 46:13  
    bond, § 46:12  
    motion requirements, § 46:9  
    90 day limit, § 46:11  
    petition ruled on, § 46:13  
    service, § 46:10  
    writ of certiorari, petition for,  
    §§ 46:8 to 46:13  
    writ of certiorari, petition for,  
    §§ 46:8 to 46:13  
Filing, § 36:2  
Immediate issuance, § 46:5  
Issuance, § 36:1  
Judicial construction, §§ 36:12,  
36:13  
Jurisdiction  
    appellate court, § 36:3  
    trial court, § 36:4  
Motion requirements, § 46:9  
90 day limit, § 46:11  
Notice, § 36:2  
Petition ruled on, § 46:13  
Proceedings upon remand, §§ 36:8,  
36:9  
Recall. Stay or recall, below  
Rehearing, stay when petition filed,  
§ 36:15  
Reinstatement of case upon remand,  
§ 36:7  
Remand  
    generally, §§ 36:8 to 36:11  
    correctness of action on remand,  
    § 36:10  
    deviation from mandate, § 36:11  
    reinstatement of case upon remand,  
    § 36:7  
    reversal without remand, § 36:6  
Res judicata, § 36:13  
Restitution of benefits, § 36:9  
Reversal without remand, § 36:6  
Service, § 46:10

### MANDATE—Cont'd

Stay or recall  
    generally, §§ 36:14 to 36:17  
    court orders, § 36:17  
    rehearing, stay when petition filed,  
    § 36:15  
    Supreme Court review, § 36:16  
Supreme Court review of stay or  
recall, § 36:16  
Writ of certiorari, petition for,  
§§ 46:8 to 46:13

### MANIFEST WEIGHT OF EVIDENCE

Standard of Review (this index)

### MEMORANDA

Supporting memoranda, motions,  
documents accompanying,  
§ 19:9

### MISCONDUCT

Attorneys. Arguments and Conduct  
of Counsel (this index)  
Sanctions (this index)

### MOOTNESS

Powers of Reviewing Courts (this  
index)

### MOTION AND BOND PRACTICE

Stay of Judgment and Security (this  
index)

### MOTIONS

Generally, §§ 19:1 to 19:36  
As to specific motions, see lines  
throughout this index  
Checklists, § 19:35  
Corrections, § 19:15  
Dispositive motions  
    generally, §§ 19:12 to 19:14  
    additional documents, § 19:14  
    objections, § 19:13  
    oral arguments, § 19:14  
Documents accompanying motions  
    generally, §§ 19:6 to 19:9  
    affidavit in support, § 19:8  
    form of papers, § 19:6  
    proposed order, § 19:6  
    supporting memorandum, § 19:9

**MOTIONS—Cont'd**

- Documents accompanying motions
  - Cont'd
  - supporting record, § 19:7
- Forms
  - motion, § 19:36
  - order, § 19:37
  - Papers, § 19:5
- Motions in Seventh Circuit (this index)
- Preparation of motion
  - generally, §§ 19:1 to 19:4
  - content of motion, § 19:3
  - uncontested motion stated, § 19:4
  - writing requirement, § 19:2
- Responses to motions, § 19:10
- Ruling, § 19:11
- Seventh Circuit. Motions in Seventh Circuit (this index)
- Supplemental authority, motion to cite, § 19:34
- Supreme Court motion practice. Supreme Court (this index)
- Types, §§ 19:33, 19:34

**MOTIONS IN SEVENTH CIRCUIT**

- Generally, §§ 44:1 to 44:17
- Adverse party, § 44:16
- Affirmative relief, § 44:8
- Contents of motion, § 44:2
- Contents of response, § 44:5
- Copies, required number of, § 44:12
- Definition of motion, § 44:1
- Disposition, §§ 44:14, 44:15
- Documents that accompany motion, § 44:3
- Form of papers, § 44:17
- Grant of motion before filing of response, § 44:7
- New motion, response to, § 44:9
- Oral argument, § 44:13
- Page limits, § 44:11
- Reply, § 44:10
- Response, §§ 44:4 to 44:9
- Time for response, § 44:6

**MULTICIRCUIT ACTIONS**

- Generally, §§ 41:1 to 41:10
- Availability of consolidation, § 41:2

**MULTICIRCUIT ACTIONS****—Cont'd**

- Checklist for motion to consolidate multicircuit action, § 41:9
- Consolidation, see lines throughout this topic
- Copy of motion to clerks, § 41:5
- Forms, motion to consolidate, § 41:10
- Grant of motion to consolidate, §§ 41:7, 41:8
- Notice to parties, § 41:4
- Oral argument, § 41:6
- Procedure, generally, §§ 41:3 to 41:6, 41:8
- Supreme Court consolidation of actions, see lines throughout this topic
- Transfer, authority of Supreme Court to, § 41:1

**NEW TRIAL**

- Decision of appeal, §§ 34:37, 34:38
- Interlocutory Appeal (this index)
- Post-Trial Motions (this index)

**NONMONEY JUDGMENTS AND ORDERS**

- Conditions for stay of, § 7:18
- Stay of, § 7:17

**NOTICE**

- Appeal. Notice of Appeal (this index)
- Interlocutory Appeal (this index)
- Mandate, § 36:2
- Multicircuit actions, § 41:4
- Oral Argument (this index)
- Parental Notice of Abortion Act (this index)
- Record on Appeal (this index)
- Supreme Court (this index)

**NOTICE OF APPEAL**

- Generally, §§ 8:1 to 8:36
- Amendment, §§ 7:4, 8:9
- Assignment of cases. Numbering and assigning cases, below
- Caption, § 8:4
- Checklist, § 8:35

## INDEX

### NOTICE OF APPEAL—Cont'd

- Circuit Court
  - clerk, written request to, § 9:5
  - court reporter, written request to, § 9:5
  - form, § 8:36
  - written request to clerk of Circuit Court, § 9:5
- Computerized random assignment of cases, First Judicial District, § 9:9
- Contents
  - generally, §§ 8:3 to 8:9
  - caption, § 8:4
  - name of case and parties, § 8:5
  - relief sought, § 8:7
  - separate appeal, § 8:9
  - signature, § 8:8
  - specification of judgment, § 8:6
- Court reporter, written request to, § 9:5
- Cross-appeal, § 8:13
- Death of party, effect on time for filing, § 8:27
- Defects, consequences of, § 8:2
- Docketing procedure
  - generally, §§ 9:1 to 9:11
  - docketing statement, below
  - numbering and assigning cases, below
  - responsive statement, § 9:6
- Docketing statement
  - generally, §§ 9:2 to 9:11
  - form, § 9:2
  - responsive statement, § 9:6
  - service and fees, § 9:4
  - when filed, § 9:3
  - written request to clerk of circuit court, § 9:5
  - written request to court reporter, § 9:5
- Extension of time to file, § 8:31
- Final orders and judgments, implications for filing notice of appeal, §§ 12:9 to 12:11
- First Judicial District
  - computerized random assignment, § 9:9

### NOTICE OF APPEAL—Cont'd

- First Judicial District—Cont'd
  - numbering and assigning cases, §§ 9:7 to 9:10
  - reassignment of case to same division, § 9:10
- Forms
  - generally, § 8:36
  - docketing statement, § 9:2
  - notice of appeal, § 8:36
- Holidays, time for filing, § 8:30
- Judgments reviewable. Orders and judgments, below
- Jurisdiction
  - appellate court, § 8:15
  - Circuit Court, matters on appeal, § 8:15
  - collateral matters, § 8:16
  - depositions, case on appeal, § 8:18
  - independent matters, § 8:16
  - jurisdictional nature, § 8:1
  - Nunc pro tunc orders, § 8:17
  - supplemental matters, § 8:16
  - trial court, § 8:14
- Name of case and parties, § 8:5
- Numbering and assigning cases
  - generally, §§ 9:7 to 9:10
  - computerized random assignment, First Judicial District, § 9:9
  - districts other than First District, § 9:11
  - First Judicial District, §§ 9:7 to 9:10
  - reassignment to same division, First Judicial District, § 9:10
- Orders and judgments
  - Generally, §§ 8:10 to 8:13
  - cross-appeal, § 8:13
  - procedure, § 8:11
  - ruling, § 8:11
  - separate appeal, § 8:13
- Other party, notices of appeal by, § 8:28
- Post-judgment motions
  - notice of appeal, §§ 8:24, 8:25
- Post-trial motions, §§ 8:24, 8:25
- Premature notice, § 8:29
- Purpose, § 8:1

**NOTICE OF APPEAL—Cont'd**

- Reasonable excuse for untimely filing, example, § 8:32
- Reassignment of case to same division, First judicial district, § 9:10
- Responsive statement, § 9:6
- Service of process and papers
  - docketing statement, § 9:4
  - notice of appeal, § 8:34
- Signature, § 8:8
- Specification of judgment, § 8:6
- Time for filing
  - generally, §§ 8:20 to 8:32
  - death of party, § 8:27
  - E-filing error, § 8:33
  - extension of time to file, §§ 8:31, 8:32
  - mandatory and jurisdictional, §§ 8:21, 8:22
  - other party, effect of notices of appeal by, § 8:28
  - post-judgment motions, pending, §§ 8:24, 8:25
  - premature notice, § 8:29
  - reasonable excuse for untimely filing, example, § 8:32
  - sanctions, pending motion for, § 8:26
  - successive post-judgment motions, § 8:25
  - weekends or holidays, § 8:30
- Weekends, time for filing, § 8:30

**NUCLEAR SAFETY DEPARTMENT**

- Direct review, § 17:2

**NUMBERING AND ASSIGNING CASES**

- Notice of Appeal (this index)

**OBJECTIONS**

- Bill of costs, §§ 37:6, 37:10
- Dispositive motions, § 19:13
- Harmless error, sustaining objection and instruction to disregard, § 25:18
- Post-trial motions, objection to special interrogatory, § 5:32

**OBJECTIONS—Cont'd**

- Preservation of Record in Trial Court (this index)
- Record on appeal, application for amendment of pleading and process, § 19:31
- Supreme Court (this index)

**OFFERS OF PROOF**

- Preservation of Record in Trial Court (this index)

**OMISSIONS**

- Exhibits. Record on Appeal (this index)
- Record on Appeal (this index)

**ORAL ARGUMENT**

- Generally, §§ 33:1 to 33:23
- Admissions or concessions by counsel
  - in general, § 33:21
  - caution regarding admissions, § 33:22
- Avoidance of certain days, Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals, § 45:9
- Checklists, § 33:23
- Citation of authorities, Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals, § 45:15
- Cross-appeals, Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals, § 45:11
- Delivery of, §§ 33:10 to 33:12
- Dispositive motions, § 19:14
- Divided argument, Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals, § 45:13
- Forum, consideration of, § 33:11
- Goals, § 33:2
- Important questions of law, review and decisions of court, § 16:11
- Interlocutory appeal
  - perfecting interlocutory appeal, § 14:25
  - permission, appeal by, § 15:27
- Local rules, Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals, § 45:2
- Motions in Seventh Circuit, § 44:13
- Multicircuit actions, § 41:6
- Multiple arguments or counsel, § 33:17

## INDEX

### **ORAL ARGUMENT—Cont'd**

Notes, § 33:9  
Notice, Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals  
    notice of argument, § 45:3  
    to clerk, § 45:4  
Order of argument, Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals, § 45:10  
Out of town counsel, Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals, § 45:8  
Physical exhibits, Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals, § 45:14  
Postponement of argument, Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals, § 45:6  
Preparation of oral argument  
    generally, §§ 33:3 to 33:9  
    structure of argument, § 33:3  
Procedure prior to  
    generally, §§ 33:18 to 33:20  
    acknowledgment by counsel of receipt, § 33:19  
    notice to counsel, § 33:18  
    registration by counsel, § 33:20  
Rehearing petition, § 35:13  
Rehearsal of oral argument  
    generally, §§ 33:4 to 33:8  
    answering questions, § 33:8  
    flexibility, § 33:6  
    planning, § 33:5  
    time allotment, § 33:7  
Request for, §§ 33:15, 33:16  
Request for more time, Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals, § 45:7  
Right to, §§ 33:13, 33:14  
Role of argument, § 33:1  
Rules of delivery, § 33:10  
Separate appeals, Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals, § 45:11  
Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals  
    generally, §§ 45:1 to 45:15  
    avoidance of certain days, § 45:9  
    citation of authorities, § 45:15  
    cross-appeals and separate appeals, § 45:11  
    divided argument, avoidance of, § 45:13  
    local rules, § 45:2  
    notice of oral argument, § 45:3

### **ORAL ARGUMENT—Cont'd**

Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals  
    —Cont'd  
    notice to clerk, § 45:4  
    order of argument, § 45:10  
    out of town counsel, § 45:8  
    physical exhibits, § 45:14  
    postponement of argument, § 45:6  
    request for more time, § 45:7  
    time allotted for argument, § 45:5  
    time to argue cross-appeal, § 45:12  
Suggestions, § 33:12  
Supreme Court (this index)  
Time allowed, §§ 45:5, 45:12

### **ORDER OF ARGUMENT**

Oral argument, Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals, § 45:10

### **ORGANIZATION OF REVIEWING COURTS**

Generally, §§ 2:1 to 2:52  
Administration of reviewing courts, §§ 2:42 to 2:52  
Appellate court justices, §§ 2:20, 2:23  
Appellate court organization, § 2:13  
Appellate court organization, see lines throughout this topic  
Binding effect of Supreme Court rules, § 2:44  
Chief Justice, § 2:3  
Clerks of appellate courts, §§ 2:34 to 2:39, 2:41  
Decisions, § 2:32  
Districts  
    generally, §§ 2:14 to 2:21  
    panels, § 2:30  
    research departments, § 2:40  
    sessions, § 2:33  
Divisions, §§ 2:27 to 2:29  
Fifth Judicial District  
    generally, § 2:20  
    clerks, § 2:39  
    rules, local, § 2:50  
First Judicial District  
    generally, § 2:16  
    branch of appellate court, § 2:16  
    clerks, § 2:35

**ORGANIZATION OF REVIEWING COURTS—Cont'd**

- First Judicial District—Cont'd
  - Executive Committee of the Appellate Court, First Appellate District, § **2:26**
  - rules, local, § **2:46**
- Fourth Judicial District
  - generally, § **2:19**
  - clerks, § **2:38**
  - rules, local, § **2:49**
- Holidays of reviewing courts, § **2:52**
- Law clerks, § **2:41**
- Number of judges assigned, § **2:21**
- Panels, § **2:30**
- Presiding judge, § **2:25**
- Quorum, § **2:31**
- Redistricting, 2021, § **2:2**
  - Appellate Courts, § **2:15**
- Research departments, § **2:40**
- Rotation of judges, § **2:28**
- Rules of appellate court, administrative, §§ **2:45 to 2:51**
  - Workers' Compensation Commission Division, § **2:51**
- Rules of Supreme Court superior to statute, § **2:43**
- Second judicial district
  - generally, § **2:17**
  - clerks, § **2:36**
  - rules, local, § **2:47**
- Sessions, § **2:33**
- Statute, rules of Supreme Court superior to, § **2:43**
- Supreme Court judges and members, §§ **2:1 to 2:12**
- Third judicial district
  - generally, § **2:18**
  - clerks, § **2:37**
  - rules, local, § **2:48**
- Workers' Compensation Commission, § **2:29**
- Workers' Compensation Commission Division, § **2:51**

**ORIGINAL ACTIONS**

- Supreme court, §§ **39:1 to 39:33**

**OUT OF TOWN COUNSEL**

- Oral argument, Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals, § **45:8**

**OWN MOTION OF COURT**

- Final orders and judgments, § **13:9**
- Record on appeal, amendment of pleading and process on court's own motion, § **19:32**

**PAGE LIMITATIONS**

- Briefs, § **32:5**
- Motions in Seventh Circuit, § **44:11**

**PARENTAL NOTICE OF ABORTION ACT**

- Generally, § **14:27**
- Appeal from denial of waiver of parental notice, see lines throughout this topic
- Interlocutory appeal, see lines throughout this topic
- Waiver of parental notice, appeal from denial, see lines throughout this topic

**PARTIAL STAYS**

- Bond, amount or condition of, § **7:15**

**PARTIES**

- Decision to appeal, § **6:34**

**PERFECTING APPEALS**

- Interlocutory Appeal (this index)

**PERMISSION, APPEAL BY**

- Interlocutory Appeal (this index)

**PETITION FOR LEAVE TO APPEAL**

- Important questions of law, § **16:4**
- Interlocutory Appeal (this index)
- Length, § **21:4**
- Reconsider of denial, § **21:23**
- Supreme Court (this index)
- Workers' Compensation Commission, § **21:21**

**PETITION FOR REHEARING**

- Rehearing Petition (this index)

**PLACE OR LOCATION**

- Organization of reviewing courts, appellate court justices, § **2:24**

## INDEX

### PLEADINGS

- Harmless error, §§ 25:23, 25:24, 25:32
- Preservation of record in trial court, § 4:22
- Record on Appeal (this index)

### POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD

- Arbitrary and capricious standard, § 27:31
- Direct review of orders, § 17:2
- Standard of review, § 27:31

### POST ARGUMENT CONFERENCE

- Decision on appeal, Seventh Circuit, § 46:1

### POST-JUDGMENT MOTIONS

- Final Orders and Judgments (this index)

### POST-TRIAL MOTIONS

- Generally, §§ 5:1 to 5:37, App B
- Amendments, § 5:9
- Assertions of error after jury trial, § 5:26
  - specificity requirement, § 5:27
- Bench trials, § 5:8
- Checklist, § 5:36
- Content, § 5:8
  - jury trials, § 5:7
- Content of motions
  - bench trials, § 5:8
  - jury trials, § 5:7
- Court's ruling, § 5:20
- Damages
  - error relating only to, §§ 5:34, 5:35
- Decision to appeal, §§ 6:16 to 6:18
- Erroneous instructions. Jury trial, below
- Excessive damages, error relating only to, § 5:35
- Extending time to appeal
  - generally, §§ 5:14 to 5:17
  - proper post-trial motion required, § 5:15
  - types of motions not considered post-trial motions, § 5:16

### POST-TRIAL MOTIONS—Cont'd

- Finality of judgment, effect on, § 12:10
- Form of motions, § 5:6
- Forms, post-trial motion, § 5:37
- Judgment notwithstanding the verdict, § 5:28
- Jurisdiction, § 5:12
- Jury trial
  - conference on instructions, point raised during, § 5:31
  - damages, error relating only to, §§ 5:34, 5:35
  - excessive damages, error relating only to, § 5:35
  - instructions, erroneous, §§ 5:30, 5:31
  - judgment notwithstanding the verdict, § 5:28
  - new trial, below
  - objection to special interrogatory, § 5:32
  - special interrogatory, §§ 5:32, 5:33
  - standard of decision, judgment notwithstanding the verdict, §§ 5:28, 5:29
- Letters, § 5:17
- Letters not considered post-trial motions, § 5:17
- Nature and purpose, §§ 5:1, 5:2
- New judgment after original post-trial motion, § 5:11
- New trial, motions for
  - generally, § 5:21
  - court's discretion, ruling within, § 5:25
  - damages only, new trial on, § 5:23
  - remittitur, new trial on damages only, § 5:24
  - standard of decision, § 5:22
- Non-jury cases, § 5:15
- Notice of appeal, §§ 8:24, 8:25
- Objection to special interrogatory, § 5:32
- Preservation of issues, § 5:2
  - generally, §§ 5:3 to 5:5
  - bench trial, § 5:5
  - new trial, waiver of, § 5:4
  - waiver, §§ 5:3, 5:4

**POST-TRIAL MOTIONS—Cont'd**

- Special interrogatory, jury trial, §§ **5:32, 5:33**
- Standard of review
  - judgment notwithstanding the verdict, § **5:29**
- Stay of judgment
  - effect of filing, § **7:1**
- Supreme Court Rules
  - jury cases, § **25:7**
- Time for filing
  - generally, § **5:10 et seq.**
  - jurisdiction, § **5:12**
  - new judgment after original post-trial motion, § **5:11**
  - revestment doctrine, § **5:19**
  - stay of judgment, § **5:18**
  - successive post-trial motions impermissible, § **5:13**
  - timely motion required, § **5:14**
- Time or date
  - jury trial, above

**POWERS OF REVIEWING COURTS**

- Generally, §§ **3:1 to 3:40**
- Abstract questions, reviewing court not to decide, § **3:8**
- Actual controversy, jurisdiction, § **3:26**
- Addition of parties, § **3:5**
- Advisory opinions, reviewing court not to render, § **3:8**
- Amendment
  - generally, § **3:16**
  - record, § **3:5**
  - trial court, § **3:5**
- Answer, certified questions, § **47:8**
- Certified questions
  - generally, §§ **47:2 to 47:9**
  - answer, § **47:8**
  - contents of certification orders, § **47:4**
  - denial, § **47:9**
  - federal court certification of questions of state law, generally, §§ **47:2 to 47:8**
  - fees and costs of Supreme Court proceedings, § **47:7**

**POWERS OF REVIEWING COURTS—Cont'd**

- Certified questions—Cont'd
  - filing of record, § **47:5**
  - nature and scope, § **47:2**
  - purpose, § **47:3**
- Certiorari and other relief, jurisdiction, § **3:37**
- Concurrent judicial and legislative jurisdiction, § **3:15**
- Constitutional right of review, § **3:21**
- Federal court certification of questions of state law, generally, §§ **47:2 to 47:8**
- Federal court jurisdiction over state court judgments, § **3:41**
- Federal Seventh Circuit Certification Rule
  - generally, § **47:1**
  - answer, § **47:8**
  - contents of certification orders, § **47:4**
  - denial, § **47:9**
  - fees and costs of Supreme Court proceedings, § **47:7**
  - filing of record, § **47:5**
  - nature and scope, § **47:2**
  - purpose, § **47:3**
- Fees and costs of Supreme Court proceedings, certified questions, § **47:7**
- Inferences of fact, §§ **3:5, 3:18**
- Interpretation of legislation, question of law, § **3:12**
- Judicial and legislative jurisdiction, concurrent, § **3:15**
- Judicial function
  - generally, §§ **3:6 to 3:19**
  - abstract questions, reviewing court not to decide, § **3:8**
  - advisory opinions, reviewing court not to render, § **3:8**
  - amendment, power of, § **3:16**
  - duty to declare and enforce law, § **3:7**
  - grant of relief, § **3:19**
  - inferences of fact, § **3:18**
  - no power to legislate, § **3:9**
  - question of law, below

## INDEX

### POWERS OF REVIEWING COURTS—Cont'd

- Judicial function—Cont'd
  - review of statutes, § 3:10
  - substitution of parties, § 3:17
- Jurisdiction
  - generally, §§ 3:20 to 3:38
  - actual controversy, § 3:26
  - Appellate Court, generally, §§ 3:35 to 3:39
    - Circuit Court jurisdiction, pending appeal, § 3:33
    - certiorari and other relief, § 3:37
    - Circuit Court jurisdiction, pending appeal, § 3:33
    - constitutional right of review, § 3:21
    - failure to comply with Supreme Court rules, § 3:40
    - federal court jurisdiction over state court judgments, § 3:41
    - mandamus, § 3:38
    - mootness, below
    - power and authority, § 3:36
    - process, § 3:39
    - Statute, § 3:23
    - sua sponte consideration of jurisdiction, duty, § 3:24
    - Supreme Court jurisdiction, § 3:34
    - Supreme Court rules, § 3:22
    - waiver or stipulation, § 3:25
  - Mandamus, jurisdiction, § 3:38
  - Mootness
    - generally, §§ 3:27 to 3:32
    - capable of repetition, yet evading review, § 3:30
    - collateral consequences, § 3:32
    - exceptions, §§ 3:29 to 3:32
    - matters outside record, § 3:28
    - public interest, § 3:31
  - Process, jurisdiction, § 3:39
  - Reduction of punishment, § 3:5
  - Review of statutes
    - generally, §§ 3:11 to 3:16
    - certified questions, above
    - desirability and reasonableness of statute, § 3:13
    - interpretation of legislation, § 3:12

### POWERS OF REVIEWING COURTS—Cont'd

- Review of statutes—Cont'd
  - unconstitutional acts, duty to strike down, § 3:14
- Separation of powers
  - generally, §§ 3:1 to 3:4
  - Illinois Supreme Court, judicial power, § 3:3
  - judicial power, §§ 3:2 to 3:4
  - legislative and administrative acts, § 3:4
- Stipulation of jurisdiction, § 3:25
- Sua sponte consideration of jurisdiction, duty, § 3:24
- Substitution of parties, §§ 3:5, 3:17
- Supreme Court
  - binding effect of Rules, § 2:44
  - certified questions, §§ 47:6, 47:7
  - fees and costs, certified questions, § 47:7
  - judicial power, § 3:3
  - jurisdiction, § 3:34
  - superiority of Rules to statute, § 2:43
- Waiver of jurisdiction, § 3:25

### PREHEARING CONFERENCES

- Generally, § 18:27

### PREJUDICE

- Jury cases, presumption of prejudicial misconduct, § 26:10

### PRELIMINARY INJUNCTIONS

- Interlocutory appeal, § 14:9

### PRESERVATION OF RECORD IN TRIAL COURT

- Generally, §§ 4:1 to 4:45
- Admission of evidence, issue waiver, § 4:22
- Affidavits
  - defects in affidavits, § 4:22
  - issue waiver, § 4:22
  - summary judgment, § 4:21
- Amendment of complaint, issue waiver, § 4:22
- Arguments and conduct of counsel.
  - Waiver of issues not raised below, below

**PRESERVATION OF RECORD IN TRIAL COURT—Cont'd**

Attorney's fees, issue waiver, § 4:22  
 Checklist for offer of proof, § 4:44  
 Checklist for preserving trial record, § 4:43  
 Closing argument, issue waiver, § 4:14  
 Continuing objection, issue waiver, § 4:9  
 Defects in affidavits, § 4:22  
 Depositions, issue waiver, § 4:22  
 Exclusion of evidence, issue waiver, § 4:22  
 Exhibits  
   offers of proof, § 4:32  
   summary judgment, § 4:20  
 Expert testimony, issue waiver, § 4:22  
 Failure to raise issue or object, §§ 4:1 to 4:25  
 Impeachment, issue waiver, § 4:22  
 Inducement of error, issue waiver, § 4:4  
 Instructions to jury, issue waiver, §§ 4:15, 4:16, 4:22  
 Issue of public importance, § 4:38  
 Issue waiver and forfeiture  
   generally, §§ 4:1 to 4:25  
   acquiescence in ruling, § 4:5  
   admission of evidence, § 4:22  
   affidavits, §§ 4:21, 4:22  
   amendment of complaint, § 4:22  
   application to appellee, § 4:23  
   attorney's fees, § 4:22  
   change in theory, § 4:6  
   closing argument, § 4:14  
   conduct and arguments of counsel, § 4:22  
   constitutional issues, § 4:7  
   continuing objection, § 4:9  
   defects in affidavits, § 4:22  
   deficiencies in motion to dismiss, § 4:22  
   depositions, § 4:22  
   exclusion of evidence, § 4:22  
   exhibits, § 4:20  
   expert testimony, § 4:22

**PRESERVATION OF RECORD IN TRIAL COURT—Cont'd**

Issue waiver and forfeiture—Cont'd  
 forfeiture distinguished, § 4:2  
 impeachment, § 4:22  
 inducement of error, § 4:4  
 in limine motion, § 4:13  
 invited error, § 4:4  
 jury instructions, §§ 4:15, 4:16, 4:22  
 motion in limine, § 4:13  
 objection, specific grounds, §§ 4:8, 4:9  
 party conduct, § 4:3  
 pleading and proof, variance between, § 4:22  
 proffer of correct instruction, § 4:16  
 request to have jury disregard, § 4:10  
 special interrogatories, §§ 4:17, 4:22  
 specific grounds for objection, statement to avoid waiver on appeal, § 4:8  
 sufficiency of pleadings, § 4:22  
 Jurisdiction, waiver rule not limitation upon court, § 4:40  
 Jury trial  
   instructions to jury, §§ 4:15, 4:16, 4:22  
   misconduct of counsel, request to have jury disregard, § 4:10  
 Misconduct of counsel. Waiver of issues not raised below, below  
 Motion in limine, issue waiver, § 4:13  
 Necessity or ruling by trial court on objection, §§ 4:24, 4:25  
 Objections  
   issue waiver, §§ 4:8, 4:9  
   trial court ruling necessary on objection, §§ 4:24, 4:25  
 Offers of proof  
   generally, §§ 4:26 to 4:36  
   absence of offer, § 4:28  
   checklist for offer of proof, § 4:44  
   contents of offer, §§ 4:29 to 4:34  
   exceptions to formality, § 4:31

## INDEX

### **PRESERVATION OF RECORD IN TRIAL COURT—Cont'd**

- Offers of proof—Cont'd
  - exhibits offered, § 4:32
  - formality of offer, §§ 4:30, 4:31
  - grounds on appeal, § 4:36
  - nature and purpose, § 4:27
  - refusal of trial judge to allow offer, § 4:35
  - sample offer of proof, § 4:45
  - separation of inadmissible evidence, § 4:34
  - stated purpose, § 4:33
- Plain error doctrine, § 4:39
- Pleading and proof, issue waiver, § 4:22
- Proffer of correct instruction, issue waiver, § 4:16
- Release of errors doctrine, § 4:42
- Reservation of rulings, necessity or ruling by trial court on objection, § 4:25
- Reviewing court, role of, §§ 4:37 to 4:39
- Separation of inadmissible evidence, offers of proof, § 4:34
- Special interrogatories, issue waiver, §§ 4:17, 4:22
- Striking
  - generally, §§ 4:18 to 4:19
- Sufficiency of pleadings, issue waiver, § 4:22
- Summary judgment
  - affidavits, § 4:21
  - exhibits, § 4:20
  - testimony unconnected, § 4:19
- Trial court, role of, §§ 4:24, 4:25
- Waiver
  - Circuit Court jurisdiction, § 4:41
- Waiver of issues not raised below
  - generally, §§ 4:37 to 4:42
  - issue of public importance, § 4:38
  - jurisdiction, reviewing court not limited by waiver rule, § 4:40
  - plain error doctrine, § 4:39
  - reviewing court not limited by waiver rule, §§ 4:37 to 4:42

### **PRESIDING JUDGE**

- Organization of reviewing courts, § 2:25

### **PRESUMPTIONS AND BURDEN OF PROOF**

- Generally, §§ 26:1 to 26:16
- Abuse of discretion by trial court, § 27:25
- Adequate assistance of counsel, presumption of, § 1:9
- Bench Trial (this index)
- Burden on appellant to show error, §§ 26:2 to 26:5
- Correctness, presumption of, § 26:1
- Incomplete record
  - generally, §§ 26:3 to 26:5
  - exhibits, absence of, § 26:5
  - report of proceedings absent, § 26:4
- Jury trial
  - generally, §§ 26:6 to 26:13
  - arguments of counsel, §§ 26:9, 26:10
  - general verdict, § 26:12
  - instructions to jury, § 26:11
  - interrogatories and special verdicts, § 26:13
  - jury conduct, § 26:8
  - prejudicial misconduct not presumed, § 26:10
  - trial court, conduct of, § 26:7
- Non-jury trial. Bench Trial (this index)

### **PROCESS AND SERVICE OF PROCESS AND PAPERS**

- Generally, § 18:1 et seq.
- Administrative orders, service of petition for review, § 17:4
- Appellate counsel, § 18:5
- Automated verification, § 18:11
- Date of filing papers in reviewing court, § 18:20
- Delivery to office or residence, method of service, § 18:8
- E-filing, § 18:2
- Email, method of service, § 18:6
- Form of process, generally, § 18:3
- Harmless error, § 25:22

**PROCESS AND SERVICE OF  
PROCESS AND PAPERS****—Cont'd**

Incarcerated pro se petitioner, service by, § 18:18

Mail, service by, § 18:9

Mail and Mailing (this index)

Mandate, staying, § 46:10

Manner of service of documents, § 18:4

Method of service, § 18:6 et seq.

Notice of Appeal (this index)

Personal service, method of service, § 18:7

Privacy protection for filings, § 18:21

Proof of Service (this index)

Record on appeal, service of amended pleading, § 19:30

Third-party commercial carrier, method of service, § 18:10

Unrepresented, incarcerated petitioner, service by, § 18:18

**PROOF OF SERVICE**

Automated verification, § 18:11

Certificate, email, § 18:13

Effective date, § 18:19

Email certificate, § 18:13

Incarcerated petitioner, service by, § 18:18

Mail, service by, §§ 18:15 to 18:17

Personal delivery, § 18:14

Substantial compliance, service by mail, § 18:16

Written acknowledgment, § 18:12

**PROPERTY TAX APPEAL BOARD**

Direct review of orders, § 17:2

**PSEUDONYMS**

Disclosure statements, § 42:11

**QUESTIONS OF LAW**

Certified Questions of Law (this index)

Important Questions of Law (this index)

Powers of Reviewing Courts (this index)

**QUESTIONS OF LAW—Cont'd**

Record on appeal, failure to timely file report of proceedings, § 10:34

Standard of Review (this index)

Striking, § 3:14

Striking pleadings, §§ 27:15, 27:16

**REBUTTAL**

Bench trial, rebuttable presumption, § 26:16

Harmless error, § 25:28

**RECALL**

Mandate (this index)

**RECONSIDERATION**

Final orders and judgments, effect of motion to reconsider, § 13:12

Interlocutory appeal, forum non conveniens, § 15:8

Supreme Court, motion to reconsider denial of leave to appeal, § 21:23

**RECORD ON APPEAL**

Generally, §§ 10:1 to 10:64

Additional evidence, lack of, § 10:55

Administrative orders

generally, § 17:6

briefs, filing period for, § 17:14

entire record of agency, § 17:8

filing, § 17:14

Affidavit

additional evidence, lack of, § 10:55

bystander's report, lack of attorney's affidavit, § 10:30

impeachment, lack of, § 10:54

insufficiency, see lines throughout this group

Agreed statement of facts, § 10:31

Alternative motion, inclusion by appellant, § 10:22

Amendment of pleading and process generally, §§ 19:25 to 19:32

court's own motion, amendment on, § 19:32

method of seeking, § 19:26

objections to application, § 19:31

service, § 19:30

## INDEX

### RECORD ON APPEAL—Cont'd

- Amendment of pleading and process
  - Cont'd
  - showing required, § 19:28
- Appellant's duty to furnish record
  - incomplete record, below
  - omission of exhibits. Exhibits, omission of, below
- Appellant's request for record
  - generally, §§ 10:35 to 10:39
  - arrangement and numbering of common law record by clerk, § 10:37
  - common law record, preparation by clerk, §§ 10:36 to 10:39
  - minimum fee for record, § 10:38
  - supplying missing documents, clerk's preparation of common law record, § 10:39
- Appellant's responsibility
  - generally, §§ 10:5 to 10:13
  - authentication of supporting record, § 10:11
  - duty to furnish record, §§ 10:5 to 10:9
  - format of supporting record, § 10:12
  - incomplete record, consequences of, §§ 10:6 to 10:9
  - report of proceedings, omission of, § 10:7
  - supporting record, §§ 10:10 to 10:13
  - transmitting exhibits, procedure for, § 10:9
- Appendix to brief or petition, Seventh Circuit, § 43:36
- Arrangement of common law record by clerk, § 10:37
- Bound by record, reviewing court as, § 10:4
- Briefing before leave is allowed to supplement record, § 10:58
- Bystander's report
  - generally, § 10:27 et seq.
  - affidavit of attorney, lack of, § 10:30
  - recollection and sources, §§ 10:29, 10:30

### RECORD ON APPEAL—Cont'd

- Certificates and certification
  - generally, § 10:24 et seq.
  - procedure, § 10:24 et seq.
  - trial judge's certificate, § 10:25
- Common law record
  - contents, § 10:14
  - preparation by clerk, §§ 10:36 to 10:39
- Complete record customary, § 10:16
- Conclusiveness of record, § 10:3
- Confidential records, § 10:46
- Conflict between report of proceedings and common law record, § 10:57
- Contents
  - generally, § 10:13 et seq.
  - common law record, § 10:14
  - complete record customary, § 10:16
  - report of proceedings, § 10:15
- Contested amendment, § 10:51
- Copying or removal of paper or physical components of record, § 10:44
- Costs of unnecessary material, § 10:23
- Court reporter
  - appellant's request to, § 10:19
- Date. Time or date, below
- Electronic record, § 10:45
- Exhibits, omission of
  - generally, §§ 10:8, 10:9
  - transmitting exhibits, procedure, § 10:9
- Extension of time
  - filing record on appeal, § 10:42
  - report of proceedings, filing, § 10:26
- Failure to file timely report of proceedings, §§ 10:32 to 10:34
- Filing report of proceedings
  - generally, § 10:26 et seq.
  - certificates and certification, above
  - dismissal of appeal, § 10:33
  - extension of time to file report of proceedings, § 10:26

**RECORD ON APPEAL—Cont'd**

Filing report of proceedings—Cont'd  
failure to file timely, see lines  
throughout this subgroup  
failure to timely file, §§ **10:32 to  
10:34**

questions of law, review, § **10:33**

**Forms**

generally, §§ **10:60 to 10:64**  
certification of record, § **10:60**  
motion to supplement record on  
appeal, § **10:62**

supplement record on appeal,  
motion to, § **10:62**

Full and fair presentation, § **10:2**

Impeachment, lack of, affidavit,  
§§ **10:54, 10:55**

Incomplete record, consequences of  
generally, §§ **10:6 to 10:9**  
exhibits, omission of, above  
report of proceedings, omission of,  
§ **10:7**

Missing documents, supplying,  
clerk's preparation of common  
law record, § **10:39**

Motion of court, amendment of  
pleading and process on court's  
own motion, § **19:32**

**Notice**

transmission of record, notice of  
filing, § **10:43**

Numbering of common law record by  
clerk, § **10:37**

Objections to application for amend-  
ment of pleading and process,  
§ **19:31**

Omission of exhibits. Exhibits, omis-  
sion of, above

Papers in reviewing court, § **18:27**

Pleadings and process. Amendment  
of pleading and process, above

Purpose, generally, §§ **10:1 to 10:4**

Questions of law, timely filing report  
of proceedings, § **10:34**

Removal or copying of paper or  
physical components of record,  
§ **10:44**

Report of proceedings  
generally, § **10:17 et seq.**

**RECORD ON APPEAL—Cont'd**

Report of proceedings—Cont'd  
alternative motion, inclusion by  
appellant, § **10:22**

conflict between report of proceed-  
ings and common law record,  
§ **10:57**

contents, §§ **10:15, 10:18**

cost of unnecessary material,  
§ **10:23**

court reporting personnel, appel-  
lant's request to, § **10:19**

designation of additional matter by  
appellee, § **10:20**

filing report of proceedings, above  
inclusion by appellant, §§ **10:21,  
10:22**

timely filing of report of proceed-  
ings, below

Requesting record, §§ **10:35 to 10:39**

Rule 329 amendment distinguished,  
time for filing, § **19:29**

Service of amended pleading,  
§ **19:30**

Supplement to record  
generally, § **10:47 et seq.**

affidavit, above  
amendment not contested, § **10:50**

basis for  
generally, § **10:52 et seq.**  
additional evidence, no, § **10:55**

impeachment, no, § **10:54**

insufficient affidavit, § **10:53**

basis for amendment. Amendment,  
basis for, below

briefing before allowed, § **10:58**

contested amendment, § **10:51**

jurisdiction, § **10:56**

nature and purpose, § **10:48**

pleadings and process. Amendment  
of pleading and process,  
below

timing, § **10:49**

Supreme Court, leave to appeal from  
appellate court, § **21:25**

**Time or date**

amendment of pleading and pro-  
cess, filing, § **19:27**

extension of time, above

## INDEX

### **RECORD ON APPEAL—Cont'd**

- Time or date—Cont'd
  - filing of report of proceedings, above
- Transmission of record
  - generally, § 10:40 et seq.
  - extensions of time, § 10:42
  - notice of filing record, § 10:43
  - time for filing record on appeal, § 10:41
- Transmitting exhibits, procedure, § 10:9
- Trial judge's certificate, § 10:25
- Verbatim transcript, procedure in absence of. Bystander's report, above

### **RECORDS**

- Record on Appeal (this index)

### **REDISTRICTING**

- 2021, organization of reviewing courts, § 2:2
- Appellate Courts, § 2:15

### **REHEARING PETITION**

- Generally, §§ 35:1 to 35:22
- Answer, § 35:9
- Checklists, § 35:21
- Contents of petition, § 35:4
- Denial of petition, § 35:15
- Denial of rehearing, § 35:18
- Documents considered on rehearing, § 35:11
- Effective date of judgment, § 35:12
- Form, § 35:7
- Further proceedings, §§ 35:19, 35:20
- Granting of petition, § 35:14
- Grant of rehearing, §§ 35:16, 35:17
- Length of petition, § 35:5
- Mandate, stay, § 36:15
- New points, § 35:3
- Oral argument, § 35:13
- Reargument of case, § 35:2
- Reconsideration of denial, motion for, § 35:20
- Reply, § 35:10
- Reversal on rehearing, § 35:17
- Scope and purpose, §§ 35:1 to 35:3
- Service, § 35:7

### **REHEARING PETITION—Cont'd**

- Stay of mandate, § 36:15
- Time for filing, § 35:6

### **RELIEF FROM JUDGMENT**

- Expiration of appeal
  - generally, §§ 6:36 to 6:43
  - available after appeal, § 6:42
  - decision to appeal, §§ 6:36 to 6:43
  - grounds, § 6:37
  - limitations, § 6:41
  - nature, § 6:40
  - practice, § 6:38
  - proceeding, scope of, § 6:39
  - ruling subject, § 6:43
  - time to appeal, §§ 6:36 to 6:43

### **REMAND**

- Mandate (this index)

### **REMITTITUR**

- Decision of appeal, §§ 34:27 to 34:30
- New trial on damages only, § 5:24

### **REPLY**

- Answer or Reply (this index)

### **REPORTERS**

- Court Reporter (this index)

### **RESEARCH DEPARTMENTS**

- Organization of reviewing courts, § 2:40

### **RES JUDICATA**

- Mandate, § 36:13

### **RESPONSE**

- Answer or Reply (this index)

### **RESTITUTION OF BENEFITS**

- Mandate, § 36:9

### **REVERSAL**

- Interlocutory appeal by permission, reversal of new trial order, § 15:6
- New trial order, interlocutory appeal by permission, § 15:6

### **REVESTMENT DOCTRINE**

- Post-trial motions, § 5:19

**RIGHT TO APPEAL**

- Generally. Decision to Appeal (this index)
- Supreme Court (this index)

**RULES OF APPELLATE COURT, ADMINISTRATIVE**

- Organization of reviewing courts, §§ 2:45 to 2:51

**RULES OF APPELLATE PROCEDURE**

- Federal Rules 28 and 28.1, § App C

**RULES OF PROFESSIONAL RESPONSIBILITY**

- Candor, § 1:16
- Competence of appellate counsel, § 1:5
- Confidence of court, maintenance of, § 1:15
- Expediting appeal, duty as to, § 1:13
- Frivolous appeals
  - generally, § 1:7
  - standard, § 1:12
  - test, § 1:11
- Ineffective assistance of appellate counsel
  - generally, § 1:6 et seq.
  - presumption of adequate assistance, § 1:9
  - standard, § 1:7
  - three categories, § 1:8
- Means of persuasion, §§ 1:15, 1:16
- Unwarranted positions, § 1:10

**RULES OF SUPREME COURT**

- Supreme Court Rules (this index)

**SANCTIONS**

- Generally, §§ 38:1 to 38:16
- Appeals Rules
  - checklist for motion for sanctions for failure to follow, § 38:13
  - frivolous appeal, request for sanctions for, § 38:14
  - review of sanctions on appeal, § 38:12
  - violations, § 38:3
- Availability, §§ 38:1, 38:2

**SANCTIONS—Cont'd**

- Checklists
  - Appeals Rules, motion for sanctions for failure to follow, § 38:13
  - frivolous appeals, request for sanctions for, § 38:14
- Conduct. Frivolous appeals or improper conduct, below
- Failure to comply with appeal rules, § 38:2
- Forms, motion for sanction, §§ 38:15, 38:16
- Frivolous appeals or improper conduct
  - generally, §§ 38:4 to 38:8
  - forms, motion for sanctions, § 38:16
  - frivolous, appeal deemed, § 38:5
  - improper purpose, appeal deemed for, § 38:6
  - objective standard of conduct, § 38:7
  - vexatious litigant, § 38:9
- Imposition of sanction, procedure for, § 38:10
- Misconduct. Frivolous appeals or improper conduct, above
- Objective standard of conduct, § 38:7
- Obtaining sanctions on appeal, §§ 38:1 to 38:12
- Procedure for imposition of sanction, § 38:10
- Review of sanctions on appeal, § 38:12
- Vexatious litigant, § 38:9
- Waiver of right, § 38:11

**SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT**

- Organization of Reviewing Courts (this index)

**SECURITY**

- Stay of Judgment and Security (this index)

**SELECTION OF JURY**

- Harmless error, § 25:32

**SEPARATE APPEALS**

- Briefs, time for filing, § 32:8

## INDEX

### SEPARATE APPEALS—Cont'd

Oral argument, Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals, § 45:11

### SERVICE OF PROCESS

Process and Service of Process and Papers (this index)

### SETTLEMENT CONFERENCES

Appellate Settlement Conference Program, § 18:28

### SEVENTH CIRCUIT

Attorneys Appearing in Seventh Circuit (this index)

Briefs. Seventh Circuit Briefs (this index)

Civility in Seventh Circuit (this index)

Clerk of Court. Seventh Circuit Clerk of Court (this index)

Decision on Appeal (this index)

Motions in Seventh Circuit (this index)

Oral Argument (this index)

### SEVENTH CIRCUIT BRIEFS

Generally, §§ 43:1 to 43:42

Amicus curiae

generally, §§ 43:27 to 43:30

contents, § 43:28

definition, § 43:27

filing, time for, § 43:30

length, § 43:29

requirements, § 43:27

time for filing, § 43:30

Appellant's brief

argument, general requirements, § 43:10

certificate of compliance, § 43:13

disclosure statement, § 43:3

inadequate assertions and arguments, § 43:11

jurisdictional statement, § 43:6

reply brief

requirements, § 43:17

requirements, § 43:2

rules for briefs on appeal, § 43:1

statements

case, § 43:8

### SEVENTH CIRCUIT BRIEFS

—Cont'd

Appellant's brief—Cont'd

statements—Cont'd

issues, § 43:7

summary of argument, § 43:9

tables

authorities, § 43:5

contents, § 43:4

Appellee's brief

jurisdictional statement, § 43:15

requirements, § 43:14

statement of case, § 43:16

Appendix to Brief or Petition (this index)

Arguments, §§ 43:10, 43:11

Case, statement of, §§ 43:8, 43:16

Certificate of compliance, § 43:13

Conclusion, § 43:12

Cross-appeals, § 43:20

Extension of time, § 43:26

Failure to timely file, § 43:24

Filing of brief, §§ 43:23 to 43:26

Form of brief, § 43:22

Jurisdictional statement, §§ 43:6, 43:15

Length of brief

generally, §§ 43:18, 43:19

additional space needed, § 43:19

page limitations, § 43:18

Multiple appeals, § 43:21

Number of briefs, § 43:25

Reply brief, requirements, § 43:17

Statement of case, § 43:16

Time for filing, §§ 43:23 to 43:26

### SEVENTH CIRCUIT CLERK OF COURT

Advance payment, § 42:3

Electronic access to case information, rules, procedures and opinions, § 42:4

Fees to be collected by clerk, § 42:2

### SPECIAL FINDINGS

Final Orders and Judgments (this index)

**SPECIAL INTERROGATORIES**

Post-trial motions, jury trial, §§ 5:32, 5:33

Preservation of record in trial court, issue waiver, §§ 4:17, 4:22

**STANDARD OF REVIEW**

Generally, §§ 27:1 to 27:32

Abuse of discretion by trial court generally, §§ 27:6, 27:23 to 27:25  
appellate court's duty, § 27:24  
burden of proof on appellant, § 27:25

jurisdiction, burden of proving, § 27:25

particular issues, appendix, § 27:32

Administrative agency findings generally, § 27:26

against manifest weight of evidence, § 27:27

Affirmative defenses, motions to dismiss or strike, § 27:16

Appellate function as primary, §§ 27:1, 27:2

Arbitrary and capricious standard, Pollution Control Board, § 27:31

Burden of proof on appellant, abuse of discretion by trial court, § 27:25

Clear error, § 27:4

Contracts and instruments, questions of law, §§ 27:11 to 27:13

Corrected standard of review, § 29:6

Court rules, questions of law, § 27:10

Damages

generally, §§ 27:19 to 27:21

awards, §§ 27:19 to 27:21

prejudgment interest, § 27:21

punitive damages, § 27:20

standard of review, §§ 27:19 to 27:21

De novo review, § 27:3

Depositions, questions of law, § 27:14

Directed verdict and judgment notwithstanding the verdict generally, § 27:18

**STANDARD OF REVIEW—Cont'd**

Directed verdict and judgment notwithstanding the verdict

—Cont'd

decision to appeal, right to appeal, § 6:24

post-trial motions, § 5:28

questions of law, § 27:18

Discretion, abuse of, § 27:6

Discretion of court and weighing of evidence

generally, §§ 27:22 to 27:25

abuse of discretion by trial court, above

administrative agency findings, above

manifest weight of the evidence, § 27:21

Dismiss, motions to, questions of law, §§ 27:15, 27:16

Documents, questions of law, § 27:14

Excessive damages awards

generally, § 27:20

standard of review, § 27:20

Insurance policies, questions of law, § 27:12

Interlocutory Appeal (this index)

Judgment notwithstanding the verdict. Directed verdict and judgment notwithstanding the verdict, above

Leases, questions of law, § 27:13

Manifest weight of evidence

generally, §§ 27:5, 27:22

administrative agency findings, § 27:27

Pollution Control Board

generally, § 27:31

arbitrary and capricious standard, § 27:31

Post-trial motions

judgment notwithstanding the verdict, § 5:28

Prejudgment interest, § 27:21

Questions of law

generally, §§ 27:8 to 27:18

affirmative defenses, § 27:16

motions to dismiss or strike, § 27:16

## INDEX

### STANDARD OF REVIEW—Cont'd

Questions of law—Cont'd  
court rules, § 27:10  
depositions, decision on, § 27:14  
directed verdict, § 27:18  
directed verdict and judgment  
notwithstanding the verdict,  
above  
discretion of court and weighing of  
evidence  
generally, §§ 27:22 to 27:25  
manifest weight of the evidence,  
§ 27:21  
dismiss or strike, motions to,  
§§ 27:15, 27:16  
documents, decision on, § 27:14  
instruments and contracts,  
§§ 27:11 to 27:13  
insurance policies, § 27:12  
judgment not withstanding the  
verdict. Directed verdict and  
judgment notwithstanding the  
verdict, above  
judgment notwithstanding verdict,  
§ 27:18  
leases, § 27:13  
new trial, above  
statutes and ordinances, § 27:10  
summary judgment, § 27:17  
below  
transcripts, decision on, § 27:14  
undisputed facts, § 27:9  
Statement of applicable standard in  
appellant's brief, §§ 27:7, 28:26  
Statutes and ordinances, questions of  
law, § 27:10  
Strike, motions to, questions of law,  
§§ 27:15, 27:16  
Summary judgment, § 27:17  
Transcripts  
decision on, questions of law,  
§ 27:14  
questions of law, § 27:14  
Weight of evidence, § 27:5  
Workers' Compensation Commission  
generally, §§ 27:28 to 27:30  
factual questions, § 27:29  
undisputed facts, § 27:30

### STATE BOARD OF ELECTIONS

Direct review of orders, § 17:2

### STATEMENT OF FACTS

Appellant's Brief (this index)  
Appellee's Briefs (this index)  
Record on appeal, agreed statement  
of facts, § 10:31

### STATEMENT OF JURISDICTION

Appellant's Brief (this index)  
Appellee's brief, § 29:5  
Seventh Circuit Briefs, §§ 43:6,  
43:15

### STATUTES INVOLVED

Appellant's brief, § 28:17

### STAY OF JUDGMENT AND SECURITY

Generally, §§ 7:1 to 7:39  
Abuse of discretion of court, § 7:23  
Actions in violation of stay, § 7:8  
Administrative orders  
agency order or decision, § 17:11  
form for motion for stay, § 17:20  
Affidavits  
counsel, affidavit of, forms, § 7:35  
reviewing court, affidavit support-  
ing motion made in, forms,  
§ 7:39  
Amendment of notice of appeal,  
§ 7:4  
Amount or condition of bond,  
§§ 7:14 to 7:16  
Appeal, stay pending, §§ 7:1 to 7:39  
Attorney affidavits, forms, § 7:35  
Bond practice. Motion and bond  
practice, below  
Changing security after appeal  
docketed, § 7:16  
Checklists, termination of parental  
rights, motion to lift automatic  
stay of order, § 7:31  
Discretion of court  
generally, §§ 7:21 to 7:23  
abuse of discretion, § 7:23  
showing required, § 7:22  
Docketing of appeal, changing secu-  
rity after, § 7:16

**STAY OF JUDGMENT AND SECURITY—Cont'd**

Failure to obtain stay  
effect on interests in property, § 7:26  
restitution, § 7:27

Filing of bond not jurisdictional, § 7:5

Filing of security with clerk of Circuit Court, § 7:20

Forms  
generally, §§ 7:32 to 7:39  
affidavits, above  
insurance policy, motion to stay with, § 7:34  
motion to set bond, § 7:32  
reviewing court  
affidavit supporting motion for stay in, § 7:39  
motion for stay in, § 7:38  
verification of policy, § 7:37  
written recognizance of insurance company, § 7:36

Important questions of law, § 16:15

Insurance policies  
bond, insurance policy in lieu of, § 7:11  
forms for motions, §§ 7:34, 7:36  
verification, forms, § 7:37  
written recognizance of insurance company, § 7:36

Interests in property, effect of failure to obtain stay on, § 7:26

Interlocutory appeal, appeal by permission, § 15:23

Land trust bond, motion and bond practice, § 7:12

Mandate (this index)

Motion and bond practice  
generally, §§ 7:9 to 7:20  
amount or condition of bond, §§ 7:14 to 7:16  
appeal bond, § 7:33  
bonds, generally, §§ 7:10 to 7:16  
changing security after appeal docketed, § 7:16  
extension of time to file motion for bond, § 7:19

**STAY OF JUDGMENT AND SECURITY—Cont'd**

Motion and bond practice—Cont'd  
filing of bond not jurisdictional, § 7:5  
insurance policy in lieu of bond, § 7:11  
land trust bond, § 7:12  
motion to set bond, § 7:32  
partial stays, § 7:15  
public agencies, bond requirement, § 7:13  
reviewing court, motion for stay in, § 7:24

Nonmoney judgments and orders  
stay of, §§ 7:17, 7:18

Notice of appeal, effect, §§ 7:3, 7:4

Parental rights appeal  
generally, § 7:28  
automatic stay, § 7:28  
continuing jurisdiction of Circuit Court, § 7:30  
effect of stay, § 7:29  
termination of parental rights, motion to lift automatic stay of order, § 7:31

Partial stays, amount or condition of bond, § 7:15

Post-trial motions  
effect of filing, § 7:1

Proceedings to collect judgment, § 7:25

Public agencies, bond requirement, § 7:13

Purpose of stay order, § 7:7

Restitution, failure to obtain stay, § 7:27

Role of reviewing court, §§ 7:21 to 7:24

Security, filing with clerk of Circuit Court, § 7:20

Supreme Court Rule, generally, § 7:2

Types of stays, generally, § 7:6

**STAY OF MANDATE**  
Federal rules, generally, §§ 46:7 to 46:13

**STIPULATIONS**  
Jurisdiction, powers of reviewing courts, § 3:25

## INDEX

### STRIKING

- Harmless error, striking testimony, § 25:19
- Powers of reviewing courts, § 3:14
- Preservation of Record in Trial Court (this index)
- Questions of law, § 3:14

### STRIKING PLEADINGS

- Standard of review, §§ 27:15, 27:16

### SUBSTITUTION OF PARTIES

- Powers of reviewing courts, §§ 3:5, 3:17

### SUMMARY ORDERS AND JUDGMENTS

- Decision of appeal, §§ 34:13 to 34:17
- Standard of review, § 27:17

### SUPERVISORY ORDERS

- Supreme Court (this index)

### SUPPLEMENTAL AUTHORITY

- Motion to file, § 19:34

### SUPPLEMENTAL BRIEF

- Leave to appeal, on, § 31:1

### SUPPLEMENTAL RECORD

- Interlocutory appeal by permission, § 15:17

### SUPPLEMENT OF RECORD ON APPEAL

- Generally, § 10:47 et seq.
- Amendment not contested, § 10:50
- Basis for amendment, § 10:52
- Contested amendment, § 10:51
- Nature and purpose, § 10:48
- Pleading and process
  - generally, §§ 19:25 to 19:32
  - amendment on court's own motion, § 19:32
  - method of seeking, § 19:26
  - objections to application, § 19:31
  - Rule 329 amendment distinguished, § 19:29
  - service, § 19:30
  - showing required, § 19:28
- Timing, § 10:49

### SUPPORTING MEMORANDA

- Motions, documents accompanying, § 19:9

### SUPPORTING RECORD

- Dismissal, § 18:23 et seq.
- Important questions of law, § 16:5
- Interlocutory appeal, petition for leave to appeal, § 15:14
- Interlocutory appeals, § 14:21
- Motions, documents accompanying, § 19:7

### SUPREME COURT

- Abuse of discretion, mandamus not device to correct, § 39:8
- Additional brief, notice of election, §§ 24:6, 24:7, 24:10, 24:11, 24:29
- Administrative orders, application of Supreme Court rules, § 17:12
- Answer or reply
  - generally, §§ 21:16 to 21:20
  - approach, § 21:18
  - contents, § 21:17
  - filing, § 21:19
  - leave to appeal from appellate court, below
  - no reply allowed, § 21:20
  - reply, § 21:20
  - supervisory orders, § 40:6
- Appellant's brief
  - leave to appeal appellate court, allowance, §§ 24:3, 24:13
  - reply brief, § 24:13
- Appellate court briefs, rules governing all appeals, § 24:19
- Appellee's brief
  - generally, §§ 24:8 to 24:13
  - additional brief, filing, §§ 24:10, 24:11
  - cross-relief requested, § 24:12
  - petition standing as brief, allowance of, § 24:9
- Articles IV and V of Illinois Constitution, original actions pursuant to
  - mandamus writ. Writ of mandamus, below

**SUPREME COURT—Cont'd**

Articles IV and V of Illinois Constitution, original actions pursuant to—Cont'd  
 prohibition writ. Writ of prohibition, below  
 writ of mandamus, below  
 writ of prohibition, below  
 Authority, § 2:9  
 Binding effect, § 2:44  
 Briefing and disposition, § 20:11  
 Briefs  
   appeal from appellate court, requirements, §§ 24:1 to 24:14  
   appellant's brief, above  
   appellee's brief, above  
   issues not presented in petition, § 24:14  
   original actions, § 39:32  
 Certificate of importance, procedure upon granting by Appellate Court, § 24:15 et seq.  
 Certified questions, Supreme Court proceedings, §§ 47:6, 47:7  
 Checklists  
   appellant from appellate court, § 24:26  
   appellee of appellate court, § 24:27  
   multicircuit actions, motion to consolidate, § 41:9  
   original actions, petition for mandamus, § 39:33  
   petitioner, leave to appeal from appellate court, § 21:26  
   petition for appeal as matter of right, § 23:7  
   petition for mandamus, § 39:33  
   respondent, leave to appeal from appellate court, § 21:27  
   supervisory orders, motion for, § 40:10  
 Chief Justice, administration of courts, § 2:42  
 Clerk of court, § 2:8  
 Complaint, §§ 39:20, 39:29  
 Complete adjudication basis for considering non-pleaded issues, § 21:15

**SUPREME COURT—Cont'd**

Conflict in decisions, discretion of Supreme Court, § 21:12  
 Consolidation of multicircuit actions. Multicircuit actions, below  
 Continuance of causes, § 2:6  
 Copy of motion to consolidate multicircuit actions to clerks, § 41:5  
 Court in session  
   generally, § 24:22  
   oral argument, § 24:25  
   reply to response, § 24:24  
   responses, § 24:23  
 Cross-relief requested, appellee's brief, § 24:12  
 Direct appeals  
   generally, §§ 20:1 to 20:11  
   administrative orders, application of Supreme Court rules, § 17:12  
   authority for appeal, § 20:1  
   basis for, §§ 20:1 to 20:8  
   briefing and disposition, § 20:11  
   circuit court order, requirements of, § 20:6  
   discretionary direct appeal, § 20:8  
   documents transmitted by appellate court, § 20:10  
   history and purpose, § 20:2  
   mandatory direct appeal, §§ 20:4 to 20:7  
   procedure for, §§ 20:9 to 20:11  
   Rule 21(d) proceedings, § 20:7  
   sua sponte jurisdiction, § 20:3  
   unconstitutionality, finding of, § 20:5  
 Discovery  
   mandamus writ not used for regulation of discovery, § 39:9  
   prohibition writ not vehicle for regulation of discovery, § 39:15  
 Discretion of court  
   mandamus, § 39:3  
   petition, considering issues not raised in, § 21:15

## INDEX

### SUPREME COURT—Cont'd

- Disposition, right to appeal from appellate court, § **23:5**
- Disposition and briefing, § **20:11**
- Extension of time
  - notice of election, § **24:7**
  - petition for leave to appeal from appellate court, § **21:7**
- Fact issues, determination of, § **39:31**
- Fees
  - certified questions, § **47:7**
  - rules governing all appeals, § **24:21**
- Filing answer to petition for leave to appeal from appellate court, § **21:19**
- Finality of judgment
  - generally, § **2:10**
  - discretion of Supreme Court, leave to appeal from appellate court, § **21:14**
  - Rule 308 circumvention, § **13:5**
- First District motions
  - in session
    - generally, §§ **24:22 to 24:25**
    - no oral argument, § **24:25**
    - reply to response, § **24:24**
    - response to motion, § **24:23**
- Forms
  - additional brief, notice of election to file, § **24:29**
  - motion to consolidate multicircuit actions, § **41:10**
  - petition standing as brief, notice of election to allow, § **24:28**
- General Assembly redistricting, jurisdiction over, § **39:27**
- Governor, serve or resume office, jurisdiction over, § **39:27**
- Habeas corpus actions, original actions, §§ **39:1, 39:18, 39:19**
- Importance of question, discretion of Supreme Court, leave to appeal from appellate court, § **21:11**
- Interlocutory appeal
  - checklist for petition for leave to appeal pursuant to Supreme Court Rule 306, § **15:43**

### SUPREME COURT—Cont'd

- Interlocutory appeal—Cont'd
  - waiver, no waiver by failure to seek interlocutory review, § **24:20**
- Issues not raised in petition, considering, § **21:15**
- Judges and writs of mandamus, §§ **39:10, 39:11**
- Judgments in vacation, § **2:11**
- Judicial errors, mandamus not device to correct, § **39:8**
- Judicial or quasi-judicial nature of action, writ of prohibition, § **39:17**
- Jurisdiction
  - General Assembly redistricting, § **39:27**
  - Governor, serve or resume office, § **39:27**
  - writ of prohibition, § **39:17**
- Justices, § **2:7**
- Leave to appeal from appellate court
  - generally, §§ **21:1 to 21:27**
  - answer to petition, §§ **21:16 to 21:19**
  - approach to answer to petition, § **21:18**
  - authority for appeal, § **21:1**
  - checklists
    - petitioner, § **21:26**
    - respondent, § **21:27**
  - conflict in decisions, discretion of Supreme Court, § **21:12**
  - contents, §§ **21:5, 21:17**
  - denial of leave to appeal, motion to reconsider, § **21:23**
  - discretion of Supreme Court, §§ **21:9 to 21:14**
  - extension of time for filing petition, § **21:7**
  - filing answer to petition, § **21:19**
  - finality of judgment, discretion of Supreme Court, § **21:14**
  - importance of question, discretion of Supreme Court, § **21:11**
  - length of petition, § **21:4**
  - no reply allowed, § **21:20**
  - petition, § **21:5**

**SUPREME COURT—Cont'd**

- Leave to appeal from appellate court
  - Cont'd
  - petitioner, § 21:26
  - reasons considered, §§ 21:10 to 21:14
  - respondent, § 21:27
  - service and filing, § 21:8
  - substance and form of petition, generally, §§ 21:3 to 21:5
  - supervisory authority, need for, § 21:13
  - time for filing petition, generally, §§ 21:6, 21:7
- Length of petition for leave to appeal from appellate court, § 21:4
- Mandamus
  - generally, §§ 39:2 to 39:12
  - abuse of discretion, writ not device to correct, § 39:8
  - checklist, § 39:33
  - civil nature, § 39:4
  - discovery, writ not used for regulation of, § 39:9
  - discretion of court, § 39:3
  - judge as nominal party, §§ 39:10, 39:11
  - judge not participant, § 39:11
  - judicial errors, writ not device to correct, § 39:8
  - ministerial duty, remedy directed at, § 39:5
  - nature of mandamus, §§ 39:4 to 39:9
  - nominal party, judge as, §§ 39:10, 39:11
  - public confusion, denial where, § 39:12
  - public offices affected, § 39:6
  - request, supervisory orders separate from, § 40:3
  - substitute for appeal, writ not, § 39:7
  - unfavorable result, denial where, § 39:12
  - writ. Writ of mandamus, below Mandate stay or recall, Supreme Court review sought, § 36:16

**SUPREME COURT—Cont'd**

- Ministerial duty, remedy directed at, § 39:5
- Multicircuit actions
  - generally, §§ 41:1 to 41:10
  - availability of consolidation, § 41:2
  - checklist for motion to consolidate multicircuit action, § 41:9
  - consolidation, see lines throughout this group
  - copy of motion to clerks, § 41:5
  - forms, motion to consolidate, § 41:10
  - grant of motion to consolidate, §§ 41:7, 41:8
  - motion to consolidate, forms, § 41:10
  - notice to parties, § 41:4
  - oral argument, § 41:6
  - procedure, generally, §§ 41:3 to 41:6, 41:8
  - transfer, authority of Supreme Court to, § 41:1
- New issues not raised in petition, considering, § 21:15
- Nominal party, judge as, mandamus, §§ 39:10, 39:11
- No reply allowed to petition for leave to appeal from appellate court, § 21:20
- Notice, motion for consolidation of multicircuit actions, § 41:4
- Notice of election
  - generally, §§ 24:4 to 24:7
  - additional brief, filing, §§ 24:6, 24:7, 24:10, 24:11, 24:29
  - extension of time, § 24:7
  - petition standing as brief, allowance, §§ 24:5, 24:9, 24:28
- Objections
  - original actions, § 39:24
  - supervisory orders, prevailing party's objections, § 40:7
- Oral argument
  - multicircuit actions, § 41:6
  - original actions, § 39:25
  - supervisory orders, § 40:8
- Organization, §§ 2:1 to 2:12

## INDEX

### SUPREME COURT—Cont'd

- Original actions
  - generally, §§ 39:1 to 39:33
  - briefs and documents, § 39:32
  - complaint, §§ 39:20, 39:29
  - fact issues, determination of, § 39:31
  - filing motion to institute, §§ 39:22, 39:23
  - habeas corpus actions, §§ 39:18, 39:19
  - issues of law only, § 39:21
  - motion, § 39:28
  - objections to motion, § 39:24
  - oral argument, § 39:25
  - procedure, § 39:30
  - service of process, filing motion to institute original action, § 39:23
- Petition for leave to appeal
  - brief, election to treat petition as, §§ 24:5, 24:9, 24:28
  - checklist, § 15:43
  - issues not presented in petition, § 24:14
  - new issues not raised in, considering, § 21:15
- Powers, § 2:12
- Precedential effect, supervisory orders, § 40:9
- Precedential effect of denial of leave to appeal from appellate court, § 21:24
- Procedure on appeal from appellate court, generally, §§ 24:1 to 24:39
- Process. Service and process, below
- Prohibition writ. Writ of prohibition, below
- Public confusion, denial where, mandamus, § 39:12
- Public offices affected, mandamus, § 39:6
- Quorum necessary, § 2:4
- Reconsideration of denial of leave to appeal, § 21:23
- Record on appeal, leave to appeal from appellate court, § 21:25

### SUPREME COURT—Cont'd

- Relief grantable by court
  - to other parties, rules governing all appeals, § 24:18
- Reply. Answer or reply, above
- Reply brief of appellant, § 24:13
- Responses. Motion practice, above
- Revenue, actions relating to, § 39:1
- Right to appeal from Appellate Court
  - generally, §§ 23:1 to 23:9
  - authority for appeal, § 23:1
  - checklist for petition for appeal as matter of right, § 23:7
  - constitutional question, sufficiency, §§ 23:2, 23:3
  - disposition, § 23:5
  - forms, petition for appeal as matter of right, § 23:8
  - procedure, §§ 23:4, 23:6
  - requirements, § 23:3
- Rules governing all appeals, generally, §§ 24:17 to 24:21
- Rules of Supreme Court. Supreme Court Rules (this index)
- Service and process
  - original action, motion to institute, § 39:23
  - petition for leave to appeal from appellate court, § 21:8
- Showing required for writ of prohibition, § 39:16
- Stay of judgment pending appeal, applicability of Supreme Court rule, § 7:2
- Sua sponte consideration of issues not in petition, § 21:15
- Supervisory authority, petition for leave to appeal from appellate court, § 21:13
- Supervisory orders
  - generally, §§ 40:1 to 40:10
  - checklist for motion for supervisory order, § 40:10
  - mandamus request, separate from, § 40:3
  - not substitute for normal appeal, § 40:2
  - objections of prevailing party, § 40:7

**SUPREME COURT—Cont'd**

Supervisory orders—Cont'd  
 oral argument, § 40:8  
 precedential effect, § 40:9  
 prevailing party's objections,  
 § 40:7  
 procedure, §§ 40:4 to 40:6  
 respondent, § 40:6  
 service upon parties and nominal  
 party, § 40:5

Terms of, § 2:5

Time

extension of time, above  
 petition for leave to appeal from  
 appellate court, §§ 21:6, 21:7

Transfer, authority of Supreme Court,  
 multicircuit actions, § 41:1

Vacation

judgments in, § 2:11  
 powers in, § 2:12

Waiver, no waiver by failure to seek  
 interlocutory review, § 24:20

Workers' Compensation Commission  
 order, petition from decision  
 reviewing

generally, §§ 21:21 to 21:25  
 leave to appeal from appellate  
 court, §§ 21:21 to 21:25  
 petition from decision reviewing,  
 § 21:21

precedential effect of denial of  
 leave to appeal, § 21:24  
 reconsideration of denial of leave  
 to appeal, motion to, § 21:23  
 record on appeal, § 21:25  
 ruling on petition, § 21:22

Writ of prohibition

generally, §§ 39:1, 39:13 to 39:17  
 discovery, not vehicle for regula-  
 tion of, § 39:15

judicial or quasi-judicial nature of  
 action, § 39:17

jurisdiction of court, § 39:17  
 not substitute for appeal, § 39:14  
 party without other adequate rem-  
 edy, § 39:17

**SUPREME COURT OF UNITED  
 STATES, WRIT OF  
 CERTIORARI TO**

Generally, §§ 49:1 to 49:6

**SUPREME COURT OF UNITED  
 STATES, WRIT OF  
 CERTIORARI TO—Cont'd**

Content of petition, § 49:3

Copies, § 49:5

Factors considered in granting peti-  
 tion, § 49:2

Opposing a petition, § 49:6

Time for filing, § 49:4

**SUPREME COURT RULES**

Administrative orders, § 17:12

Bench trial

generally, §§ 25:9 to 25:12  
 post-judgment motion unnecessary,  
 § 25:12

special findings unnecessary,  
 § 25:10

sufficiency of evidence, review,  
 § 25:11

Binding effect, § 2:44

Checklist for opposing Rule 308 cer-  
 tification, § 16:23

Checklist for petition for leave to  
 appeal pursuant to Supreme  
 Court Rule 306, § 15:43

Direct appeals, administrative orders,  
 § 17:18

Error of fact, § 25:3

Error of law, § 25:2

Jury cases

generally, §§ 25:4 to 25:8  
 instructions to jury, § 25:5  
 judgment at close of case, § 25:8  
 post-trial motion, § 25:7  
 remittitur, § 25:6

Scope of review, generally, §§ 25:1  
 to 25:12

Stay of judgment or proceeding,  
 applicability of Supreme Court  
 Rule 305, § 7:2

Superiority to statute, § 2:43

**TAXABLE COSTS**

Costs on appeal, §§ 37:4, 48:6

**TAXATION**

Property Tax Appeal Board decisions,  
 administrative orders, § 17:2

## INDEX

### TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDERS

Interlocutory Appeals (this index)

### THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Organization of Reviewing Courts (this index)

### TIME OR DATE

Briefs (this index)

Certificate of Importance (this index)

Cross appeal briefs, filing, § 32:7

Disclosure statements, filing of, § 42:12

Extension of Time (this index)

Final Orders and Judgments (this index)

Important Questions of Law (this index)

Interlocutory Appeal (this index)

Limitations (this index)

Motions in Seventh Circuit, response, § 44:6

Notice of Appeal (this index)

Oral argument, time allowed, §§ 45:5, 45:12

Process and service of process and papers, date of filing papers in reviewing court, § 18:20

Record on Appeal (this index)

Rehearing petition, § 35:6

Separate appeal briefs, filing, § 32:8  
Seventh Circuit filings, §§ 43:23 to 43:26

Stay of Judgment or Proceeding (this index)

Supreme Court (this index)

Supreme Court of United States, filing petition for writ of certiorari, § 49:4

### TIME TO APPEAL

Relief from Judgment (this index)

### TRANSCRIPTS

Bystander's report. Record on Appeal (this index)

Questions of law, standard of review, § 27:14

Verbatim transcript. Record on Appeal (this index)

### TRANSMISSION OF RECORD

Record on Appeal (this index)

### UNEMANCIPATED MINOR

Interlocutory appeal by permission allocation of parental responsibilities, § 15:32

care and custody, § 15:32

extensions, § 15:40

legal memoranda, § 15:35

no reply, § 15:39

petition, § 15:33

procedure if leave granted, § 15:42

proof of service, § 15:37

relocation of minor, § 15:32

response, § 15:38

supporting record, § 15:34

time for filing, § 15:36

variances of procedure, § 15:41

### UNITED STATES

Costs on appeal, § 48:2

### UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT, WRIT OF CERTIORARI

Supreme Court of United States, Writ of Certiorari to (this index)

### UNREPRESENTED PARTY

Process and service of process and papers, § 18:18

### UNWARRANTED POSITIONS

Generally, § 1:10

### VERBATIM TRANSCRIPT

Record on Appeal (this index)

### VOLUNTARY DISMISSAL

Decision of appeal, § 34:7

Decision to appeal, right to appeal, § 6:23

Right to appeal, § 6:23

### WAIVER

Fee, reviewing court, § 18:30

Jurisdiction, powers of reviewing courts, § 3:25

Parental Notice of Abortion Act (this index)

**WAIVER—Cont'd**

- Preservation of Record in Trial Court  
(this index)
- Reply briefs, § 30:2
- Sanctions, waiver of right, § 38:11
- Supreme Court, no waiver of interlocutory appeal by failure to seek interlocutory review, § 24:20

**WEEKENDS**

- Notice of appeal, time for filing, § 8:30

**WITHDRAWAL**

- Attorneys appearing in Seventh Circuit, § 42:7

**WITNESSES**

- Competency, harmless error, § 25:32

**WITNESSES—Cont'd**

- Expert Testimony (this index)
- Harmless error, §§ 25:26, 25:32

**WORKERS' COMPENSATION COMMISSION**

- Administration of reviewing courts, § 2:29
- Administrative rules, Appellate Court, § 2:51
- Factual questions, § 27:29
- Standard of review
  - generally, §§ 27:28 to 27:30
  - factual questions, § 27:29
  - undisputed facts, § 27:30
- Supreme Court (this index)
- Undisputed facts, § 27:30

**WRONG COURT, APPEAL TO**

- Dismissal, § 18:26