

# Index

## ABDUCTION

- False Imprisonment** (this index)
- Interference with family relationships, abduction of spouse, **8:19**
- Interference with parent-child relationship, **9:4**

## ABSOLUTE IMMUNITY

- Defamation, **5:26**

## ABUSE OF CHILDREN

- Generally, **10:1 to 10:23**
- Accomplice liability, **12:12**
- Actions by abused children
  - generally, **10:14 to 10:17**
  - Legal theories, **10:16**
  - Prenatal injuries, unintentional infliction of, **10:17**
  - Recognition of actions, **10:14**
  - Types of abuse, **10:15**
- Actions by parent, **10:18**
- Alcoholic Beverages** (this index)
- Battered child syndrome, **10:2**
- Civil actions, generally, **10:14 to 10:23**
- Consent as defense, **10:22**
- Defenses
  - generally, **10:19 to 10:23**
  - Consent, **10:22**
  - Limitation of actions, **10:23**
  - Parental tort immunity, **10:21, App. H**
  - Privilege to discipline, **10:20**
- Discipline, **10:8, 10:20**
- Drugs** (this index)
- Effects of abuse, **10:9, 10:12**
- Emotional abuse, **10:10 to 10:12**
- Erroneous reports, filing of, **12:15**

## ABUSE OF CHILDREN—Cont'd

- Failure to report, **12:15, 13:16 to 13:20, 13:50**
- Foster placements, liability for abuse suffered in, **12:13**
- Investigation of child abuse allegations, claims related to, **12:17**
- Limitation of actions, **10:23**
- Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy, **10:3**
- Nonabusive parent, actions against, **12:9**
- Nonparent spouse of perpetrator, actions against, **12:10**
- Oppositional behavior, **10:7, 10:9**
- Parental tort immunity, **10:21, App. H**
- Parents who abuse, characteristics of, **10:5, 10:6, 10:11**
- Physical abuse, generally, **10:2 to 10:9**
- Prenatal injuries, unintentional infliction of, **10:17**
- Prevalence of child abuse and neglect, **10:1**
- Privilege to discipline, **10:20**
- Psychological abuse, **10:10 to 10:12**
- Recognition of actions by abused children, **10:14**
- Religious entities duties, child abuse, **13:54**
- Reporting of suspected abuse, **12:14 to 12:16, App. E, App. F**
- Residence of child, action against owners of, **12:11**

**ABUSE OF CHILDREN—Cont'd**

**Sexual Abuse of Children** (this index)

- Sibling abuse, **10:13**
- Third-party liability
  - generally, **12:8 to 12:17**
  - Accomplice liability, **12:12**
  - Erroneous reports, filing of, **12:16**
  - Failure to report, **12:15, 13:16 to 13:20, 13:50**
  - Foster placements, liability for abuse suffered in, **12:13**
  - Investigation of child abuse allegations, claims related to, **12:17**
  - Nonabusive parent, actions against, **12:9**
  - Nonparent spouse of perpetrator, actions against, **12:10**
  - Religious entities duties, child abuse, **13:54**
  - Reporting of suspected abuse, **12:14 to 12:16, App. E, App. F**
  - Residence of child, action against owners of, **12:11**
  - Thrive, failure to, **10:4**
  - Wrongful death of child, action by parent, **10:18**

**ABUSE OF PROCESS**

- Generally, **7:1, 7:13 to 7:16**
- Civil actions, generally, **7:1, 7:13 to 7:16**
- Constructive trust and unjust enrichment, **7:25**
- Intentional spoliation of evidence, **7:16**
- Malicious prosecution, **7:14**
- Negligent spoliation of evidence, **7:16**
- Vexatious litigation, **7:15**

**ABUSER PROFILES**

**Psychosocial Perspectives of Violence in Domestic**

**ABUSER PROFILES—Cont'd**

**Relationships** (this index)

**ABUSIVE PERSONALITY**

Psychological profile of men who abuse, **2:13**

**ACCIDENTAL DEATH**

Benefits, Life insurance, **15:17**

**ACCOMPLICES**

Abuse of children, **12:12**  
Violent domestic torts, **12:4**

**ADOPTION**

Agencies, third-party liability, **13:40, 13:41**  
Malpractice, attorneys, **13:33**  
Wrongful death, adopted child, **13:41**

**ADOPTIVE PARENTS**

Abuse of children, actions by child, **10:14**

**ADULT CHILDREN**

Mental health professionals, liability for interference with parent-child relationship, **13:5**

**ADULTERY**

**Criminal Conversation** (this index)  
Transmission of sexual diseases, illegality, **4:26**

**ADVERTISEMENTS**

Privacy, liability of advertisers of interception devices, **13:34**

**AFFINITY**

Promise to marry, breach of, **8:10**

**AFRICAN AMERICANS**

Sexual domestic torts, **4:2**

**AIRLINES**

Business third-party liability, **13:37**

## INDEX

### ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

- Abuse of children
  - Alcohol problems of parents, **10:6**
  - Prenatal injury, actions for unintentional infliction of, **10:17**
  - Sexual abuse of children, perpetrators of, **11:3**
- Consent as defense, **3:41**
- Emotional and psychological abuse of children, characteristics of parents, **10:11**
- Prenatal injury, actions for unintentional infliction of, **10:17**
- Psychosocial perspectives of violence in domestic relationships, abuser profiles, **2:16**
- Sexual abuse of children, perpetrators of, **11:3**

### ALIENATION OF AFFECTIONS OF PARENT OR CHILD

- Generally, **8:15, 8:16**
- Child, right to recover of, **8:15**
- Parent, right to recover of, **8:16**

### ALIENATION OF AFFECTIONS OF SPOUSE

- Generally, **8:4 to 8:6**
- Cases, **8:6**
- Civil actions, generally, **8:4 to 8:6**
- Defenses. **Interference with Family Relationships** (this index)
- Elements, **8:5**

### ALIMONY

- Economic torts, failure to pay alimony, **7:24**

### ANIMALS

- Conduct of Another or Animal with Unreasonable Risk,**

### ANIMALS—Cont'd

- Acts Intended to Effect** (this index)

- Violent Domestic Torts** (this index)

### ANTI-SLAPP STATUTES

- Defamation, constitutionally protected activity, **5:24**

### APPROVAL

- Consent** (this index)

### ARTIFICIAL INSEMINATION

- Fraud, third-party liability, **13:42**

### ASSAULT

- Generally, **3:4 to 3:6**
- Attorney liability to foreseeable victims of client conduct, **13:27**
- Battery, distinguished, **3:4, 3:5, 3:7, 3:8**
- Cases, **3:6**
- Civil actions, generally, **3:4 to 3:6**
- Consent as defense, **3:41**
- Defense of others, **3:40**
- Elements, **3:5**
- Provocation, damages, **3:39**
- Sexual abuse of children, **11:16**
- Sexual Assault** (this index)
- Third party liability, **12:2 to 12:5, 13:27**

### ASSISTANCE

- Intentionally Preventing Assistance** (this index)

### ASSUMPTION OF RISK

- Sexual diseases, **4:28**

### ATTACHMENT

- Abuse of children, characteristics of parents who batter, **10:5**

### ATTORNEYS

- Adoption malpractice, **13:32**
- Assault, attorney liability to foreseeable victims of client

**ATTORNEYS—Cont'd**

- conduct, **13:27**
- Domestic tort claims
  - Failure to recognize, investigate, inquire about, or protect, **13:30**
- Failing to address clients' rights, the problem
  - Family law, **1:5**
- Fees. **Attorneys' Fees** (this index)
- Interference with parent-child relationship, liability of attorneys for abducting parent, **13:28**
- Malpractice
  - generally, **13:29 to 13:33**
  - Adoption, **13:32**
  - Domestic tort claim, failure to recognize, investigate, inquire about, or protect, **13:30**
  - Mental health professionals, recommendations to, **13:32**
  - Protective orders, attorney liability for failure to properly advise or obtain, **13:31**
- Mental health professionals, recommendations to, **13:32**
- Need to understand domestic torts, **1:17**
- Practice considerations
  - Generally, **1:17 to 1:19**
  - conclusion, **1:19**
  - Domestic tort claims
    - Risk for failure to inform clients of, **1:18**
  - Malpractice
    - Risk for failure to inform clients of domestic tort claims, **1:18**
  - Risk for failure to inform clients of domestic tort claims, **1:18**
  - Protective orders, attorney liability for failure to properly advise

**ATTORNEYS—Cont'd**

- or obtain, **13:31**
- Third-party liability
  - Assault, attorney liability to foreseeable victims of client conduct, **13:27**
  - Failure to warn, **13:27, 13:28**
  - Interference with parent-child relationship, liability of attorneys for abducting parent, **13:28**
  - Malpractice, above
  - Use of this book by family law, **1:7**
- ATTORNEYS' FEES**
  - Federal Victims of Crime Act (VOCA), **3:33**
  - Federal Violence against Women Act (VAWA), **3:32**
  - Fraudulent inducement to procure settlement agreement or divorce or fraudulently secreting marital assets, **7:10**

**AUTOMOBILES**

- Liability coverage, **15:13**
- Motor Vehicles** (this index)

**BAD FAITH**

- Good Faith** (this index)

**BANKRUPTCY**

- Fraudulent inducement to procure settlement agreement or divorce or fraudulently secreting marital assets, **7:10**

**BATTERED CHILD SYNDROME**

- Abuse of children, **10:2**

**BATTERED HUSBANDS**

- Psychosocial perspectives of violence in domestic relationships, **2:21**

## INDEX

### **BATTERED UNDOCUMENTED IMMIGRANTS**

Psychosocial perspectives of violence in domestic relationships, **2:23**

### **BATTERED WOMAN/WIFE SYNDROME**

Abuse of children, actions by child, **10:16**

**Causing Battered Woman Syndrome** (this index)

Psychological and historical overview of domestic violence, **2:2**

Psychosocial perspectives of violence in domestic relationships, **2:18 to 2:20**

### **BATTERY**

Generally, **3:7 to 3:9**

Assault, distinguished, **3:4, 3:5, 3:7, 3:8**

Cases, **3:9**

Civil actions, generally, **3:7 to 3:9**

Consent as defense, **3:41**

Defense of others, **3:40**

Elements, **3:8**

Provocation, damages, **3:39**

Sexual abuse of children, **11:16**

Sexual battery, **4:3**

Sexual diseases, **4:19**

### **BEHAVIOR**

Abuse of children, effects of, **10:9**

### **BENEFICIARY**

Lawful killing of the insured by, **15:16**

### **BIRTH CONTROL**

Fraudulent misrepresentation, **7:4**

Fraudulent promise regarding impregnation, **7:5**

Sexual assault, nonconsensual removal of condom during sex, **4:6**

### **BLOCKAGE**

Sexual abuse of children, perpetrators of, **11:3**

### **BONA FIDE PURCHASERS**

Tortious interference with equitable or community property distribution rights, **7:19**

### **BROTHERS AND SISTERS**

**Siblings** (this index)

### **BUSINESS RELATIONSHIP**

Tortious interference, **7:20**

### **BUSINESSES**

Adoption agency, **13:40, 13:41**

Advertisers of interception devices, **13:34**

Airlines, **13:37**

Artificial insemination fraud, **13:42**

Civil RICO claims, property, **13:46**

Distributors of interception devices, **13:34**

Exclusion, standard liability insurance, **15:12**

Expert witness, property dispute, **13:45**

Insurance companies, **13:39**

Manufacturers, distributors and advertisers of interception devices, **13:34**

Manufacturers of interception devices, **13:34**

Privacy, **13:34, 13:35**

Professional associations or colleagues, **13:38**

Property dispute, expert witness, **13:45**

Rehabilitative center, child molestation, **13:44**

Surrogacy, **13:43**

Third-party liability, **13:34 to 13:46**

**BUSINESSES—Cont'd**

- Users and disseminators of illegal wiretap devices, **13:35**
- Wrongful death, adopted child, **13:41**

**CALIFORNIA TESTS OF PERSONALITY (CTP)**

- Abuse of children, characteristics of parents who batter, **10:5**

**CAPACITY**

- Consent as defense, **3:41**
- Infancy** (this index)
- Mental Incompetence** (this index)
- Promise to marry, breach of, **8:10**

**CARRIERS**

- Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act, **6:20**

**CAUSATION**

- Interference with family relationships, **8:2**
- Sexual diseases, **4:22**

**CAUSING BATTERED WOMAN SYNDROME**

- Generally, **3:16 to 3:18**
- Cases, **3:18**
- Civil actions, generally, **3:16 to 3:18**
- Elements, **3:17**

**CEREBROSPINAL INJURIES**

- Battered child syndrome, **10:2**

**CHARACTER**

- Defamation** (this index)

**CHASTITY**

- Seduction, **8:12**

**CHILD SNATCHING**

- Interference with parent-child relationship, **9:4**

**CHILDREN AND MINORS**

- Abuse of Children** (this index)

**CHILDREN AND MINORS**

**—Cont'd**

- Adoption** (this index)
- Alienation of Affections of Parent or Child** (this index)
- Custody of Children** (this index)
- Expert witness, recommendations on custody or supervision of children, **13:8**
- Infancy** (this index)
- Interference with Parent-Child Relationship** (this index)
- Invasion of privacy, consent by parents, **6:24**
- Psychosocial perspectives of violence in domestic relationships, victim profiles, **2:22**
- Rehabilitative center, child molestation, **13:44**
- Sexting** (this index)
- Support of Children** (this index)
- Therapist-client privilege, **13:7**
- Third-party liability
  - Expert witness, recommendations on custody or supervision of children, **13:8**
  - Rehabilitative center, child molestation, **13:44**
  - Therapist-client privilege, **13:7**
  - Torts committed by, **12:20 to 12:27**
  - Torts committed by, **12:20 to 12:27**
- Visitation** (this index)

**CIVIL RIGHTS**

- Discrimination** (this index)

**CLIENTS RIGHTS**

- Family law attorneys failing to address, The problem, **1:5**

**COERCION**

- Consent as defense, **3:41**

## INDEX

### COHABITATION

Fraud in the inducement, **7:7**

### COLLATERAL ESTOPPEL

Standard liability insurance, **15:8**

Violent domestic torts, **3:43**

### COMMERCE CLAUSE

Federal Violence against Women Act (VAWA), constitutionality, **3:32**

### COMMON INTEREST

Defamation, qualified immunity, **5:26**

### COMMON LAW

Prohibition of domestic tort actions, **1:9**

Violent domestic torts, **3:3**

### COMMUNICATION

Negligent, physicians, **13:11**

Psychological profile of men who abuse, **2:13**

### COMMUNITY PROPERTY DISTRIBUTION RIGHTS

Tortious interference, **7:19**

### COMPARATIVE NEGLIGENCE

Sexual diseases, **4:29**

### COMPENSATION

**Attorneys' Fees** (this index)

Federal Victims of Crime Act (VOCA), **3:33**

Workers' compensation, fraudulent inducement to marry, **7:8**

### COMPULSIVITY

Abuse of children, effects of, **10:9**

### CONDOMS

Sexual assault, nonconsensual removal of condom during sex, **4:6**

### CONDUCT OF ANOTHER OR ANIMAL WITH UNREASONABLE RISK, ACTS INTENDED TO EFFECT

Generally, **3:22 to 3:24**

Cases, **3:24**

Civil actions, generally, **3:22 to 3:24**

Elements, **3:23**

### CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION

Disclosures, physicians, **13:23, 13:24**

### CONSANGUINITY

Promise to marry, breach of, **8:10**

### CONSENT

Abuse of children, **10:22**

Assault, **3:41**

Battery, **3:41**

Defamation, absolute immunity, **5:26**

False imprisonment, **3:41**

Intentional infliction of emotional distress, **3:41**

Privacy, **6:24**

Sexual abuse of children, **11:21**

Sexual diseases, **4:23**

Statutory rape, **3:41**

“Stealthing”—nonconsensual removal of condom during sex, **4:6**

Violent domestic torts, **3:41**

### CONSIDERATION

Tortious interference with equitable or community property distribution rights, **7:19**

### CONSORTIUM, LOSS OF

**Interference with Family Relationships** (this index)

Interference with parent-child relationship, **8:18**

## DOMESTIC TORTS

### CONSPIRACY

- Interference with parent-child relationship, **9:10, 12:18**
- Privacy, co-conspirators of spouse, Federal Wiretap Act, **12:6**

### CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

- Defamation, **5:24**
- Domestic violence protective orders, **3:34**
- Due Process** (this index)
- Federal Violence against Women Act (VAWA), **3:32**
- First Amendment** (this index)
- Interference with family relationships, **8:2**
- Preliminary injunctions, **3:35**

### CONSTRUCTIVE TRUST AND UNJUST ENRICHMENT

- Abuse of process, **7:25**
- Economic torts, **7:25**
- Fraud in the inducement, **7:25**

### CONTEMPT

- Domestic violence protective orders, **3:34**
- Interference with parent-child relationship, **9:14**
- Preliminary injunctions, **3:35**
- Visitation rights, interference with, **9:11**

### CONTRACEPTION

- Birth Control** (this index)

### CONTRACTUAL RELATIONSHIP

- Tortious interference, **7:20**

### CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE

- Sexual diseases, **4:29**

### CONTRITION

- Walker cycle theory of violence, **2:11**

### CONTROL

- Tortious interference with equitable or community property distribution rights, **7:19**

### CONVERSION

- Economic torts, **7:17**

### COSTS

- Domestic torts, damages, **1:3**
- History, domestic torts, **1:13**

### COUNSEL

- Attorneys** (this index)

### COUNSELING

- Domestic violence protective orders, **3:34**

### COVERAGE

- Automobile liability, **15:13**
- Cap for sexual misconduct, **15:20**
- For sexual assault, **15:19**

### CRIMINAL CONVERSATION

- Generally, **8:7 to 8:9**
- Cases, **8:9**
- Civil actions, generally, **8:7 to 8:9**
- Defenses. **Interference with Family Relationships** (this index)
- Elements, **8:8**

### CUSTODY OF CHILDREN

- Domestic violence protective orders, **3:34**
- Interference with Parent-Child Relationship** (this index)
- Visitation** (this index)
- Visitation rights, interference with, **9:11**

### DAMAGES

- Abuse of children, actions by parent for wrongful death, **10:18**
- Fraudulent inducement to marry, **7:8**
- History, **1:13**

## INDEX

### DAMAGES—Cont'd

- Interference with family relationships, **8:2**
- Interference with parent-child relationship, **9:1, 9:4**
- Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act, **6:20**
- Punitive Damages** (this index)
- Sexual diseases, **4:16**
- State wiretapping statutes, **6:22**
- The cost of domestic torts, **1:3**

### DECEIT

- Fraud** (this index)

### DEFAMATION

- Generally, **5:14 to 5:27**
- Absolute immunity, **5:26**
- Character, defamation of
  - generally, **5:14 to 5:16**
  - Elements, **5:15**
  - Libel and slander, distinguished, **5:16**
- Constitutionally protected activity, **5:24**
- Defenses
  - generally, **5:23 to 5:27**
  - Absolute immunity, **5:26**
  - Constitutionally protected activity, **5:24**
  - Immunity, **5:25 to 5:27**
  - Qualified immunity, **5:27**
  - Truth, **5:23**
- Fraudulent inducement to marry, **7:8**
- Immunity, **5:25 to 5:27**
- Libel, generally, **5:20 to 5:22**
- Qualified immunity, **5:27**
- Slander, generally, **5:17 to 5:19**
- Truth as defense, **5:23**

### DEFENSE OF OTHERS

- Assault, **3:40**
- Battery, **3:40**

### DEFENSES

- Abuse of Children** (this index)
- Defamation** (this index)
- Interference with Family Relationships** (this index)
- Interference with Parent-Child Relationship** (this index)
- Privacy** (this index)
- Sexual Abuse of Children** (this index)
- Sexual Diseases** (this index)
- Violent Domestic Torts** (this index)

### DEFINITIONS

- Generally, **1:1, App. K**
- Child incest abuse, **11:2**
- Child sexual abuse, **11:2**
- Child sexual molestation, **11:2**
- Domestic relationship, **1:1**
- Domestic torts, **1:1**
- Domestic torts as an emerging field of law, **1:2**
- Marital torts, **1:1**
- Pedophile, **11:4**
- Sexual abuse, **11:2**
- Sexual victimization, **11:2**

### DESERTION

- Limitation of actions, violent domestic torts, **3:38**

### DESTRUCTION OF PROPERTY

- Generally, **3:25 to 3:27**
- Cases, **3:27**
- Civil actions, generally, **3:25 to 3:27**
- Elements, **3:26**

### DISCIPLINE

- Abuse of children, **10:8, 10:20**

### DISCLOSURES

- Confidential information, physicians, **13:23, 13:24**
- Tortious interference with equitable or community property

**DISCLOSURES—Cont'd**

distribution rights, **7:19**

**DISCOVERY RULE**

Sexual diseases, transmission of, **4:25**

Violent domestic torts, **3:38**

**DISCRIMINATION**

Domestic violence protective orders, **3:34**

Federal Violence against Women Act (VAWA), **3:32**

**DISEASES**

Communicable, physicians failure to warn, **13:13, 13:14**

Contagious, victims of, physicians failure to warn, **13:12**

**Sexual Diseases** (this index)

**DISINHIBITION**

Sexual abuse of children, perpetrators of, **11:3**

**DISSOCIATIVE**

**PSYCHOPATHOLOGY**

Sexual abuse of children, effects of, **11:12**

**DISTRIBUTION**

Privacy, liability of distributors of interception devices, **13:34**

**DIVORCE**

Generally, **1:15**

Abuse of children, effects of, **10:9**

Alimony, failure to pay, **7:24**

**Custody of Children** (this index)

Fraud in the inducement, **7:10, 7:11**

Limitation of actions, violent domestic torts, **3:38**

Release of liability, violent domestic torts, **3:46**

Single or entire controversy doctrine, **3:45**

**Support of Children** (this index)

**Support of Spouse** (this index)

**DIVORCE—Cont'd**

**Visitation** (this index)

**DOCTORS**

**Physicians** (this index)

**DOMESTIC TORTS**

Generally, **1:1 to 1:19**

Benefit to attorneys in representing domestic injury claims, **1:6**

Definitions, **1:1**

Domestic tort claims may dramatically change the outcome of divorces, **1:4**

Domestic torts as an emerging field of law, **1:2**

Introduction, **1:1 to 1:6**

The cost of, Damages, **1:3**

The problem: Family law attorneys failing to address clients' rights, **1:5**

Use of this book by law schools, **1:8**

**DOMINATION**

Psychological profile of men who abuse, **2:13**

**DOUBLE JEOPARDY**

Domestic violence protective orders, **3:34**

**DRUGS**

Abuse of children

Drug problems of parents, **10:6**

Prenatal injury, actions for unintentional infliction of, **10:17**

Emotional and psychological abuse of children, characteristics of parents, **10:11**

Prenatal injury, actions for unintentional infliction of, **10:17**

Psychosocial perspectives of violence in domestic relation-

## INDEX

### **DRUGS—Cont'd**

ships, abuser profiles, **2:16**

### **DUE PROCESS**

Interference with family relationships, procedural defenses, **8:24**

Marital rape, **4:5**

Preliminary injunctions, **3:35**

### **DULUTH MODEL**

Psychosocial perspectives of violence in domestic relationships, power and control wheel, **2:12**

### **DURESS**

Consent as defense, **3:41**

Sexual abuse of children, limitation of actions, **11:22**

### **EAVESDROPPING**

Privacy, intrusion upon seclusion, **6:6**

### **ECONOMIC DURESS**

Consent as defense, **3:41**

### **ECONOMIC TORTS**

Generally, **7:1, 7:17 to 7:24**

Alimony, failure to pay, **7:24**

Business or contractual relationship, tortious interference with, **7:20**

Child support, reimbursement of, **7:23**

Constructive trust and unjust enrichment, **7:25**

Conversion, **7:17**

Equitable or community property distribution rights, tortious interference with, **7:19**

Inheritance, interference with, **7:22**

Prospective business relationship, interference with, **7:21**

### **ECONOMIC TORTS—Cont'd**

Racketeer influenced corrupt organization acts (RICO) claims, **7:18**

### **EMERGENCIES**

Domestic violence protective orders, **3:34**

### **EMOTIONAL ABUSE**

Abuse of children, **10:10 to 10:12**

### **EMOTIONAL CONGRUENCE**

Sexual abuse of children, perpetrators of, **11:3**

### **EMOTIONAL DISTRESS**

**Infliction of Emotional Distress**  
(this index)

### **EMPATHY**

Abuse of children, characteristics of parents who batter, **10:5**

### **ENJOYMENT**

Abuse of children, effects of, **10:9**

### **ENTICEMENT OF CHILD**

Interference with parent-child relationship, **9:5**

### **ENTICEMENT OF SPOUSE**

Interference with family relationships, **8:19**

### **ENTIRE CONTROVERSY DOCTRINE**

**Single or Entire Controversy Doctrine** (this index)

### **EQUAL PROTECTION**

Marital rape, **4:5**

### **EQUITABLE ESTOPPEL**

Sexual abuse of children, limitation of actions, **11:22**

### **EQUITABLE PROPERTY DISTRIBUTION RIGHTS**

Tortious interference, **7:19**

**EVIDENCE**

Sexual abuse of children, actions by child, **11:14**

**EX PARTE ORDERS**

Domestic violence protective orders, **3:34**

**EXCESSIVE FORCE**

Generally, **3:19 to 3:21**

Cases, **3:21**

Civil actions, generally, **3:19 to 3:21**

Elements, **3:20**

**EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS**

Defamation, absolute immunity, **5:26**

**EXPERT WITNESSES**

Custody or supervision of children, recommendations on, **13:8**

Property dispute, **13:45**

Third-party liability, **13:8, 13:45**

**EXTENSION TELEPHONES**

Privacy, **6:30**

**FAIR COMMENT**

Defamation, qualified immunity, **5:26**

**FALSE IMPRISONMENT**

Generally, **3:10 to 3:12**

Abuse of children, actions by child, **10:16**

Cases, **3:12**

Civil actions, generally, **3:10 to 3:12**

Consent as defense, **3:41**

Elements, **3:11**

Interference with parent-child relationship, **9:6**

**FALSE LIGHT**

Privacy (this index)

**FAMILY CONCEPT**

**INVENTORY**

Abuse of children, characteristics of parents who batter, **10:5**

**FAMILY LAW**

The problem, attorneys failing to address clients' rights, **1:5**

Use of this book by family law attorneys, **1:7**

**FEDERAL VICTIMS OF CRIME ACT (VOCA)**

Violent domestic torts, **3:33**

**FEDERAL VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN ACT (VAWA)**

Violent domestic torts, **3:32**

**FEMINIST THEORY**

Psychosocial perspectives of violence in domestic relationships, **2:4**

**FINES AND PENALTIES**

Domestic violence protective orders, **3:34**

Interference with parent-child relationship, **9:11, 9:15**

Transmission of sexual diseases, negligence, **4:17**

Visitation rights, interference with, **9:11**

**FIRST AMENDMENT**

Domestic violence protective orders, **3:34**

Revenge porn, **4:12**

**FIRST PARTY TORT CLAIMS**

Generally, **1:14**

**FOREIGN CUSTODY DECREE**

Interference with parent-child relationship, good faith reliance on decree, **9:24**

## INDEX

### **FORESEEABILITY**

- Sexual diseases, liability of spouse's other sexual partner, **12:19**
- Transmission of sexual diseases, negligence, **4:18**

### **FORMER JEOPARDY**

- Domestic violence protective orders, **3:34**

### **FORNICATION**

- Transmission of sexual diseases, illegality, **4:26**

### **FOSTER CARE**

- Abuse of children, liability for abuse suffered in foster placements, **12:13**

### **FOURTEENTH AMENDMENT**

- Federal Violence against Women Act (VAWA), constitutionality, **3:32**

### **FRACTURES**

- Battered child syndrome, **10:2**

### **FRAUD**

- Artificial insemination, third-party liability, **13:42**
- Inducement
  - Generally, **7:1 to 7:12**
  - Birth control practice, fraudulent misrepresentation of, **7:4**
  - Civil actions, generally, **7:1 to 7:12**
  - Cohabitation, **7:7**
  - Constructive trust and unjust enrichment, **7:25**
  - Divorce, **7:10, 7:11**
  - Impregnation, fraudulent promise regarding, **7:5**
  - In vitro fertilization, consent for, **7:6**
  - Marital property and other assets, **7:10 to 7:12**

### **FRAUD—Cont'd**

- Inducement—Cont'd
  - Marital relationship, continuation of, **7:9**
  - Marriage, **7:8**
  - Paternity, admission of, **7:3**
  - Secreting of marital assets, **7:10, 7:11**
  - Security laws, violations of, **7:11**
  - Settlement agreements, **7:10, 7:11**
  - Sexual diseases, **4:20**

### **FREEDOM OF SPEECH**

- First Amendment** (this index)

### **FRIENDS**

- Interference with parent-child relationship, liability of friends who assist abducting parent, **12:18**

### **GAYS AND LESBIANS**

- Constitutionally protected activity, **5:24**
- Federal Violence against Women Act (VAWA), **3:32**
- Rates of violence, **2:4**

### **GET (JEWISH BILL OF DIVORCE)**

- Religious divorce, refusal to cooperate in obtaining, **8:20**

### **GIFTS**

- Constructive trust and unjust enrichment, **7:25**

### **GLOBAL POSITIONING SYSTEM**

- Privacy, surveillance, **6:9**

### **GOOD FAITH**

- Abuse of children, privilege to discipline, **10:20**
- Interference with parent-child relationship, reliance on

**GOOD FAITH—Cont'd**

foreign unlawful custody  
decree, **9:24**

Privacy, **6:31**

**GOOGLE**

Revenge porn, **4:12**

**GRAND JURY**

Defamation, absolute immunity,  
**5:26**

**HARBORING OF CHILD**

Interference with parent-child  
relationship, **9:5**

**HARBORING OF SPOUSE**

Interference with family relation-  
ships, **8:19**

**HEART BALM OFFENSES**

**Interference with Family  
Relationships** (this index)

**HISTORY**

Generally, **1:9 to 1:13**

Common law prohibition of  
domestic tort actions, **1:9**

Cost of domestic torts, **1:13**

Damages, **1:13**

Emergence of domestic tort  
actions, **1:11**

Maryland, emergence of domestic  
tort actions, **1:12**

Thompson v. Thompson and sup-  
pression of victim's rights,  
**1:10**

**HOMICIDE**

**Wrongful Death** (this index)

**HOMOSEXUALITY**

**Gays and Lesbians** (this index)

**HOSPITALS**

**Physicians** (this index)

**HUSBAND AND WIFE**

**Alienation of Affections of  
Spouse** (this index)

**HUSBAND AND WIFE—Cont'd**

**Battered Woman/Wife**

**Syndrome** (this index)

Defamation, absolute immunity,  
**5:26**

**Divorce** (this index)

**Interspousal Tort Immunity** (this  
index)

**Marital Property and Other  
Assets** (this index)

Marital rape and involuntary devi-  
ate sexual intercourse, **4:5**

**Support of Spouse** (this index)

**HYPERACTIVITY**

Abuse of children, **10:7**

**HYPERVIGILANCE**

Abuse of children, effects of, **10:9**

**ILLEGALITY**

Sexual diseases, **4:26**

**IMMUNITY**

Abuse of children, **10:21, 13:19,**  
**App. H**

Defamation, **5:25 to 5:27**

**Interspousal Tort Immunity** (this  
index)

Marriage counselors, **13:26**

Parental tort immunity, **10:21,**  
**12:27, App. H**

Sexual abuse of children, **11:21**

Social workers, **13:26**

**IMPERIOUS INCEST**

Sexual abuse of children, **11:6**

**IMPLIED CAUSES OF ACTION**

Sexual abuse of children, violation  
of criminal statutes, **11:19,**  
**App. J**

**IMPLIED CONSENT**

Intentional infliction of emotional  
distress, **3:41**

## INDEX

### IMPREGNATION

Fraudulent promise regarding  
impregnation, **7:5**

### IN PARI DELICTO

Transmission of sexual diseases,  
negligence, **4:17**

### IN VITRO FERTILIZATION

Fraud in the inducement, **7:6**

### INCEST

Defense of others, **3:40**  
**Sexual Abuse of Children** (this  
index)

### INDIANS

**Native Americans** (this index)

### INFANCY

Consent as defense, **3:41**  
Promise to marry, breach of, **8:10**

### INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

Generally, **5:1 to 5:13**  
Abuse of children, actions by  
child, **10:16**  
Consent as defense, **3:41**  
Fraudulent inducement to marry,  
**7:8**  
Intentional infliction of emotional  
distress  
generally, **5:2 to 5:9**  
Advisability of bringing claim,  
**5:9**  
Cases, generally, **5:4 to 5:8**  
Civil actions, generally, **5:2 to**  
**5:9**  
Consent as defense, **3:41**  
Elements, **5:3**  
Interference with marital rela-  
tionship, actions against  
third parties for, **5:6**  
Interference with parent-child  
relationship, **9:7**  
Marriage or other intimate  
relationships, conduct

### INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS—Cont'd

Intentional infliction of emotional  
distress—Cont'd  
within confines of, **5:5**  
Paternity of children, **5:8**  
Sexual abuse of children, **11:17**  
Sexual diseases, **4:21**  
Third parties, conduct towards,  
**5:7**  
Interference with family relation-  
ships  
generally, **8:2**  
Alienation of affections of  
spouse, **8:4**  
Interference with marital relation-  
ship, actions against third  
parties for, **5:6**  
Interference with parent-child  
relationship, liability of rela-  
tives or friends who assist  
abducting parent, **12:18**  
Marriage or other intimate  
relationships, conduct within  
confines of, **5:5**  
Negligent infliction of emotional  
distress  
generally, **5:10 to 5:12**  
Cases, **5:12**  
Civil actions, generally, **5:10 to**  
**5:12**  
Elements, **5:11**  
Interference with parent-child  
relationship, **9:8**  
Sexual abuse of children, **11:18**  
Paternity of children, **5:8**  
Third parties, conduct towards,  
**5:7**  
Visitation rights, interference with,  
**9:11**

### INHERITANCES

Interference with, **7:22**

### INJUNCTIONS

Violent domestic torts, **3:35**

**INSURANCE**

- Abuse of children, actions by child, **10:14**
- Conversion, **7:17**
- Life, accidental death policies, **15:14**
- Malpractice, Coverage cap for sexual misconduct, **15:20**
- Malpractice, Coverage for sexual assault, **15:19**
- Slayer statutes, **App. C**
- Standard comprehensive general liability
  - homeowner's insurance policies, **15:1**
- Third-party liability, **13:39**
- Tort liability for insurance company's actions in administering its policies, **15:18**

**INSURANCE COVERAGE**

- Generally, **15:1 to 15:20**
- Automobile liability coverage, **15:13**
- Business exclusion, **15:12**
- Expected or intentional act exclusion, **15:3**
  - generally, **15:4 to 15:9**
  - Collateral estoppel, **15:8**
  - Court-inferred intent, **15:5**
  - Mistaken belief, **15:6**
  - Not an occurrence under the homeowner's policy, **15:9**
  - Objective normative standard of intent or expectation, **15:7**
  - Specific subjective intent to cause injuries, **15:4**
- Life insurance
  - generally, **15:14 to 15:18**
  - Accidental death benefits, **15:17**
  - accidental death policies, **15:14**
  - Lawful killing of the insured by the beneficiary, **15:16**

**INSURANCE COVERAGE****—Cont'd**

- Life insurance—Cont'd
  - Slayer statutes, Disqualification of a killer as an heir, **15:15**
  - Tort liability for insurance company's actions or inactions in administering its policies, **15:18**
- Professional malpractice insurance
  - generally, **15:19, 15:20**
  - Coverage cap for sexual misconduct, **15:20**
  - Coverage for sexual assault, **15:19**
- Resident of home or named insured exclusion, **15:2**
- Single versus multiple occurrences, **15:10**
- Standard comprehensive general liability and homeowner's insurance policies, **15:1**
- Standard Liability insurance
  - generally, **15:1 to 15:13**
- Vicarious liability, **15:11**

**INTENT**

- Abuse of process, spoliation of evidence, **7:16**
- Alienation of affections of spouse, **8:4**
- Court-inferred, **15:5**
- Expected or intentional act exclusion, **15:3**
- Fraudulent inducement to marry, **7:8**
- Infliction of Emotional Distress** (this index)
- Objective normative standard of intent or expectation, **15:7**
- To cause injuries, Specific subjective, **15:4**

**INTENTIONALLY PREVENTING ASSISTANCE**

- Generally, **3:13 to 3:15**

INDEX

**INTENTIONALLY  
PREVENTING  
ASSISTANCE—Cont'd**

- Cases, **3:15**
- Civil actions, generally, **3:13 to 3:15**
- Elements, **3:14**

**INTERFERENCE WITH  
FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS**

- Generally, **8:1 to 8:24**
- Abduction of spouse, **8:19**
- Adult children, liability of mental health professionals for interference with relationship with, **13:5**
- Adultery. **Criminal Conversation** (this index)
- Alienation of Affections of Parent or Child** (this index)
- Alienation of Affections of Spouse** (this index)
- Anti-heart balm statutes, **13:22**
- Attorneys for abducting parent, liability of, **13:28**
- Common law causes of action, generally, **8:1 to 8:14**
- Consortium. Loss of consortium, below
- Criminal Conversation** (this index)
- Defenses
  - generally, **8:21 to 8:24**
  - Privilege, **8:23**
  - Procedural defenses, **8:24**
  - Statutory prohibition, **8:22**
- Domestic privacy, religious intrusion, **13:52**
- Enticement of spouse, **8:19**
- Expert witness, recommendations on custody or supervision of children, **13:8**
- Harboring of spouse, **8:19**
- Heart balm offenses, generally, **8:1 to 8:14, 13:22, App. D**

**INTERFERENCE WITH  
FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS  
—Cont'd**

- Infliction of Emotional Distress** (this index)
- Loss of consortium
  - Parent-child relationship, **8:18**
  - Spousal relationship, **8:17**
- Mental health professionals, liability of, **13:4 to 13:8**
- Parent-child relationship.
  - Interference with Parent-Child Relationship** (this index)
- Pastoral counselors, **13:51, 13:53**
- Permitted jurisdictions, heart balm offenses, **8:2**
- Privilege, **8:23**
- Procedural defenses, **8:24**
- Promise to Marry, Breach of** (this index)
- Religious counselors, **13:51, 13:53**
- Religious divorce, refusal to cooperate in obtaining, **8:20**
- Religious entities duties, child abuse, **13:54**
- Seduction** (this index)
- Sexual relationships with patients, **13:6, 13:21**
- Spiritual counselors, **13:51, 13:53**
- Statutory prohibition as defense, **8:22**
- Therapist-client privilege, children, **13:7**
- Third-party liability
  - Adult children, liability of mental health professionals for interference with relationship with, **13:5**
  - Anti-heart balm statutes, **13:22**
  - Attorneys for abducting parent, **13:28**
  - Custodial/visitation rights, liability of mental health professionals for interfer-

**INTERFERENCE WITH  
FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS  
—Cont'd**

- Third-party liability—Cont'd  
ence with, **13:4**
- Domestic privacy, religious  
intrusion, **13:52**
- Expert witness, recommenda-  
tions on custody or  
supervision of children,  
**13:8**
- Mental health professionals,  
**13:4 to 13:8**
- Physicians, **13:21, 13:22**
- Religious entities duties, child  
abuse, **13:54**
- Sexual relationships with  
patients, **13:6, 13:21**
- Spiritual, pastoral and religious  
counselors, **13:51, 13:53**
- Therapist-client privilege, chil-  
dren, **13:7**
- Visitation rights, interference with,  
**13:4**

**INTERFERENCE WITH  
PARENTAL RIGHTS**

**Third party Liability** (this index)

**INTERFERENCE WITH  
PARENT-CHILD  
RELATIONSHIP**

- Generally, **9:1 to 9:26**
- Abduction, generally, **9:4**
- Alternative judicial remedies  
generally, **9:12 to 9:18**
- Child support payments,  
suspension of, **9:11, 9:16**
- Contempt, **9:14**
- Custody, changing of, **9:11,**  
**9:13**
- Fines, **9:11, 9:15**
- Marital property, forfeiture of  
equitable interest in, **9:18**
- Restitution under criminal  
statutes, **9:17**

**INTERFERENCE WITH  
PARENT-CHILD  
RELATIONSHIP—Cont'd**

- Child snatching, **9:4**
- Child support payments, suspen-  
sion of, **9:11, 9:16**
- Civil conspiracy, **9:10**
- Consortium, loss of, **8:18**
- Contempt, **9:14**
- Custodial rights, interference with,  
generally, **9:3 to 9:10**
- Custody, changing as alternative  
remedy, **9:11, 9:13**
- Defenses  
generally, **9:19 to 9:25**
- Foreign unlawful custody  
decree, good faith reliance  
on, **9:24**
- Jurisdiction of federal courts,  
domestic relations excep-  
tion, **9:20**
- Knowledge of court order, lack  
of, **9:23**
- Limitation of actions, **9:22**
- Personal jurisdiction, lack of,  
**9:21**
- Privilege, **9:25**
- Enticement of child, **9:5**
- False imprisonment, **9:6**
- Fines, **9:11, 9:15**
- Foreign unlawful custody decree,  
good faith reliance on, **9:24**
- Friends who assist abducting par-  
ent, liability of, **12:18**
- Good faith reliance on foreign  
unlawful custody decree,  
**9:24**
- Harboring of child, **9:5**
- Intentional infliction of emotional  
distress, **9:7**
- Intentional interference with  
parental custody rights, **9:3**
- Jurisdiction of federal courts,  
domestic relations exception,  
**9:20**

## INDEX

### INTERFERENCE WITH

#### PARENT-CHILD RELATIONSHIP—Cont'd

- Kidnapping, **9:4**
- Knowledge of court order, lack of, **9:23**
- Limitation of actions, **9:22**
- Loss of consortium, **8:18**
- Marital property, forfeiture of equitable interest in, **9:18**
- Negligent infliction of emotional distress, **9:8**
- Parental alienation syndrome, **9:2**
- Personal jurisdiction, lack of, **9:21**
- Prima facie tort, **9:9**
- Privilege, **9:25**
- Relatives who assist abducting parent, liability of, **12:18**
- Restitution under criminal statutes, **9:17**
- Third-party liability
  - generally, **9:26**
  - Relatives or friends who assist abducting parent, **12:18**
- Visitation rights, interference with, **9:11**

### INTERNATIONAL CHILD

#### ABDUCTION REMEDIES

- Interference with parent-child relationship, **9:1**

### INTERNATIONAL PARENTAL KIDNAPPING CRIME ACT

- Interference with parent-child relationship, **9:1**

### INTERSPOUSAL TORT

#### IMMUNITY

- Generally, **App. B**
- Sexual diseases, **4:24**
- Violent domestic torts, **3:2, 3:37**

### INTERVENING CAUSE

- Sexual diseases, **4:22**

### INTOXICATION

- Alcoholic Beverages** (this index)

### INTROVERSION

- Sexual abuse of children, preferential molesters, **11:4**

### INTRUSION UPON SECLUSION

- Privacy** (this index)

### INVASION OF PRIVACY

- Privacy** (this index)

### INVESTIGATIONS

- Abuse of children, claims related to investigation of child abuse allegations, **12:17**
- Domestic tort claims, **13:30**

### JOINT LIABILITY

- Abuse of children, actions by child, **10:14**

### JURISDICTION

- Interference with family relationships, procedural defenses, **8:24**
- Interference with parent-child relationship, domestic relations exception to jurisdiction of federal courts, **9:20**

### JURY TRIAL

- Fraudulent inducement to procure settlement agreement or divorce or fraudulently secreting marital assets, **7:10**

### KIDNAPPING

- Abduction** (this index)

### KILLING

- Of the insured by the beneficiary, lawful, **15:16**

### KNOWLEDGE

- False imprisonment, **9:6**
- Interference with parent-child relationship, lack of knowledge of court order, **9:23**

**KNOWLEDGE—Cont'd**

- Sexual diseases, liability of spouse's other sexual partner, **12:19**
- Transmission of sexual diseases, negligence, **4:18**

**LABORATORIES**

- Physicians** (this index)

**LACHES**

- Tortious interference with equitable or community property distribution rights, **7:19**
- Violent domestic torts, **3:38**

**LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS**

- Domestic violence protective orders, **3:34**
- Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act, **6:20**

**LAWYERS**

- Attorneys** (this index)

**LEARNED HELPLESSNESS**

- Psychosocial perspectives of violence in domestic relationships, **2:10, 2:18**

**LEGISLATIVE PROCEEDINGS**

- Defamation, absolute immunity, **5:26**

**LESBIANS**

- Gays and Lesbians** (this index)

**LIABILITY**

- Automobile, coverage, **15:13**
- Standard comprehensive general, homeowner's insurance policies, **15:1**
- Tort, insurance company's actions or inactions in administering its policies, **15:18**
- Vicarious, **15:11**

**LIBEL**

- Defamation** (this index)

**LIFE INSURANCE**

- Accidental death policies, **15:14**
- Slayer statutes, **App. C**

**LIKENESS, APPROPRIATION OF**

- Privacy** (this index)

**LIMITATION OF ACTIONS**

- Abuse of children, **10:23**
- Constructive trust and unjust enrichment, **7:25**
- Discovery Rule** (this index)
- Fraudulent inducement to procure settlement agreement or divorce or fraudulently secreting marital assets, **7:10**
- Interference with parent-child relationship, **9:22**
- Privacy, **6:33**
- Sexual abuse of children, **11:21, 11:22**
- Sexual diseases, **4:25**
- Tolling
  - Abuse of children, limitation of actions, **10:23**
  - Interference with parent-child relationship, limitation of actions, **9:22**
  - Minority, **App. I**
  - Sexual abuse of children, limitation of actions, **11:22**
  - Violent domestic torts, **3:38**
- Tortious interference with equitable or community property distribution rights, **7:19**
- Violent domestic torts, **3:38**

**LONG ARM STATUTES**

- Interference with parent-child relationship, lack of personal jurisdiction, **9:21**

## INDEX

### “MACHO” BEHAVIOR

Psychological profile of men who abuse, **2:13**

### MALICE

Alienation of affections of spouse, **8:4**

Parental liability for torts committed by children, **12:22**

### MALICIOUS PROSECUTION

Generally, **7:14**

### MALNUTRITION

Battered child syndrome, **10:2**

Failure to thrive, **10:4**

### MALPRACTICE

**Attorneys** (this index)

### MANUFACTURE

Privacy, liability of manufacturers of interception devices, **13:34**

### MARITAL PROPERTY AND OTHER ASSETS

Fraud in the inducement, **7:10 to 7:12**

Interference with parent-child relationship, forfeiture of equitable interest, **9:18**

### MARRIAGE

Counselors, third-party liability, **13:25, 13:26**

Fraud in the inducement, **7:8**

Infliction of emotional distress, conduct within confines of marriage or other intimate relationships, **5:5**

**Promise to Marry, Breach of** (this index)

### MARRIED WOMAN’S ACT

Violent domestic torts, **3:2**

### MARYLAND

Emergence of domestic tort actions, **1:12**

Historical context, **1:12**

### MEDICAL RECORDS

Disclosure, **13:23**

### MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONALS

Attorneys, recommendations by, **13:32**

Duty to warn, **13:2**

Failure to warn, **13:1, 13:2**

Interference with family relationships, **13:4 to 13:8**

Negligence, **13:3**

Third-party liability

Attorneys, recommendations by, **13:32**

Duty to warn, **13:2**

Failure to warn, **13:1, 13:2**

Interference with family relationships, **13:4 to 13:8**

Negligence, **13:3**

Victims of violent acts, **13:1**

Victims of violent acts, **13:1**

### MENTAL INCOMPETENCE

Consent as defense, **3:41**

Promise to marry, breach of, **8:10**

### MINIMUM CONTACTS

Interference with parent-child relationship, lack of personal jurisdiction, **9:21**

### MINNESOTA MULTIPHASIC PERSONALITY INVENTORY (MMPI)

Abuse of children, characteristics of parents who batter, **10:5**

Sexual abuse of children, perpetrators of, **11:3**

### MINORS

**Children and Minors** (this index)

### MISREPRESENTATION

**Fraud** (this index)

## DOMESTIC TORTS

### **MISTAKE**

- Belief, mistaken  
standard liability insurance,  
**15:6**
- Violent domestic torts, **3:42**

### **MONEY**

- Conversion, **7:17**

### **MORMONS**

- Sexual domestic torts, **4:2**

### **MOTOR VEHICLES**

- Abuse of children, actions by  
child, **10:14**

### **MOVIES**

- Psychosocial perspectives of  
violence in domestic relation-  
ships, movies reflecting soci-  
ety's changing attitudes, **2:24**

### **MUNCHAUSEN SYNDROME BY PROXY**

- Abuse of children, **10:3**

### **MURDER**

- Wrongful Death** (this index)

### **MUSIC**

- Psychosocial perspectives of  
violence in domestic relation-  
ships, movies reflecting soci-  
ety's changing attitudes, **2:25**

### **NAME, APPROPRIATION OF Privacy** (this index)

### **NATIONAL CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT DATA SYSTEM (NCANDS)**

- Generally, **10:1**

### **NATIONAL COALITION AGAINST DOMESTIC VIOLENCE (NCADV)**

- Domestic violence protective  
orders, **3:34**

### **NATIONAL COALITION AGAINST SEXUAL ASSAULT (NCASA)**

- Sexual domestic torts, **4:2**

### **NATIONAL INCIDENCE STUDY OF CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT**

- Generally, **10:1, 11:1**

### **NATIONAL SEXUAL VIOLENCE RESOURCE CENTER**

- Sexual domestic torts, **4:2**

### **NATIVE AMERICANS**

- Federal Violence against Women  
Act (VAWA), **3:32**
- Sexual domestic torts, **4:2**

### **NEGLECT**

- Battered child syndrome, **10:2**

### **NEGLIGENCE**

- Abuse of process, spoliation of  
evidence, **7:16**
- Alienation of affections of spouse,  
**8:4**
- Communication, physicians, **13:11**
- Infliction of Emotional Distress**  
(this index)
- Parental liability for torts commit-  
ted by children, **12:23, 12:24**
- Sexual diseases, **4:18**
- Third party Liability** (this index)

### **NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS**

- Conversion, **7:17**

### **NOTICE**

- Domestic violence protective  
orders, **3:34**

### **OBSESSIVE BEHAVIOR**

- Stalking, **5:13**

### **OMNIBUS CRIME CONTROL AND SAFE STREETS ACT**

- Privacy, **6:20, 6:21, 6:24, 6:28,  
6:31**

## INDEX

### **OPPOSITIONAL BEHAVIOR**

Abuse of children, **10:7, 10:9**

### **OVERT ACTS**

Interference with parent-child relationship, conspiracy, **9:10**

### **PARENTAL ALIENATION SYNDROME**

Interference with parent-child relationship, **9:2**

### **PARENTAL KIDNAPPING PREVENTION ACT OF 1980 (PKPA)**

Interference with parent-child relationship, **9:1**

### **PARTIES**

Domestic violence protective orders, **3:34**

### **PASTORAL COUNSELORS**

Interference with family relationships, liability, **13:51, 13:53**

### **PATERNITY**

Fraud in the inducement, **7:3**  
Infliction of emotional distress, **5:8**

### **PEDOPHILIC INCEST**

Sexual abuse of children, **11:6**

### **PENALTIES**

**Fines and Penalties** (this index)

### **PERJURY**

Physicians, **13:10**

### **PERMISSION**

**Consent** (this index)

### **PERSONAL JURISDICTION**

Interference with parent-child relationship, **9:21**

### **PHYSICIANS**

Anti-heart balm statutes, **13:22**  
Child abuse, failure to report generally, **13:16 to 13:20**

### **PHYSICIANS—Cont'd**

Child abuse, failure to report—Cont'd

Duty, reporting statutes, **13:16, 13:17**

Immunity, **13:19**

Private cause of action, **13:18**

Communicable diseases, reporting requirement, **13:13, 13:14**

Confidential information disclosure, **13:23, 13:24**

Contagious diseases, victims of, **13:12**

Disclosures, confidential information, **13:23, 13:24**

Duty, reporting statutes, **13:16, 13:17**

Duty to warn, **13:9**

Failure to inform or counsel, testing agencies, **13:15**

Failure to warn generally, **13:9 to 13:15**

Communicable diseases, reporting requirement, **13:13, 13:14**

Contagious diseases, victims of, **13:12**

Duty to warn, **13:9**

Negligent communication, **13:11**

Perjury, **13:10**

Testing agencies, failure to inform or counsel, **13:15**

Immunity, **13:19**

Interference with family relationships, **13:21, 13:22**

Medical record disclosure, **13:23**

Negligent communication, **13:11**

Perjury, **13:10**

Private cause of action, **13:18**

Sexual relationship with patient or patient spouse, **13:21**

Testing agencies, failure to inform or counsel, **13:15**

**PHYSICIANS—Cont'd**

- Third-party liability
  - Anti-heart balm statutes, **13:22**
  - Child abuse, failure to report, above
  - Failure to warn, above
  - Interference with family relationships, **13:21, 13:22**
  - Sexual relationship with patient or patient spouse, **13:21**

**POLICE OFFICERS**

- Law Enforcement Officers** (this index)

**POLITICAL BROADCASTS**

- Defamation, absolute immunity, **5:26**

**PORNOGRAPHY**

- Revenge Porn** (this index)
- Sexting, violation of federal child pornography law, **4:8**

**POSTPARTUM PSYCHOSIS**

- Psychosocial perspectives of violence in domestic relationships, abuser profiles, **2:16**

**POST-TRAUMATIC STRESS DISORDER**

- Psychological profile of men who abuse, **2:13**
- Psychosocial perspectives of violence in domestic relationships, battered woman syndrome, **2:19**
- Sexual abuse of children, **11:10**

**POWER AND CONTROL WHEEL**

- Psychosocial perspectives of violence in domestic relationships, **2:12**

**PRACTICE GUIDELINES FOR PSYCHOSOCIAL EVALUATION OF SUSPECTED PSYCHOLOGICAL MALTREATMENT IN CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS**

- Emotional and psychological abuse of children, **10:10**

**PRECOCIOUSNESS**

- Abuse of children, effects of, **10:9**

**PREFERENTIAL CHILD MOLESTERS**

- Sexual abuse of children, **11:4**

**PREGNANCY**

- Fraudulent promise regarding impregnation, **7:5**

**PREMENSTRUAL SYNDROME**

- Psychosocial perspectives of violence in domestic relationships, abuser profiles, **2:15**

**PRENATAL INJURIES**

- Abuse of children, unintentional infliction, **10:17**

**PREVENTIVE HEALTH AND HEALTH SERVICES BLOCK GRANTS**

- Sexual domestic torts, **4:2**

**PRIMA FACIE TORT**

- Interference with parent-child relationship, **9:9**

**PRIVACY**

- Generally, **6:1 to 6:33**
- Advertisers of interception devices, **13:34**
- Co-conspirators of spouse, Federal Wiretap Act, **12:6**
- Common law causes of action, generally, **6:2 to 6:19**
- Consent as defense, **6:24**

## INDEX

### PRIVACY—Cont'd

- Defenses
  - generally, **6:24 to 6:33**
  - Consent, **6:24**
  - Extension telephone exception, **6:30**
  - Good faith reliance, **6:31**
  - Legitimate public concern, **6:26**
  - Limitation of actions, **6:33**
  - Privilege, **6:25**
  - Secret, actions of defendant not, **6:29**
  - Subject matter jurisdiction, lack of, **6:32**
  - Truth, **6:27**
  - Willful act, absence of, **6:28**
- Distributors of interception devices, **13:34**
- Domestic privacy, invasion into, **6:10**
- Eavesdropping, intrusion upon seclusion, **6:6**
- Extension telephone exception, **6:30**
- False light, placing another in generally, **6:17 to 6:19**
  - Cases, **6:19**
  - Civil actions, generally, **6:17 to 6:19**
  - Elements, **6:18**
- Federal wiretapping and use of electronic devices, **6:20, 6:21, 12:6**
- Global positioning system, surveillance by, **6:9**
- Good faith reliance, **6:31**
- Interceptions, third party, Federal Wiretap Act, **12:7**
- Intrusion upon seclusion
  - generally, **6:3 to 6:10**
  - Cases, **6:5**
  - Civil actions, generally, **6:3 to 6:10**
  - Eavesdropping and visual prying, **6:6**

### PRIVACY—Cont'd

- Intrusion upon seclusion—Cont'd
  - Elements, **6:4**
  - Global positioning system, surveillance by, **6:9**
  - Invasion into domestic privacy, **6:10**
  - Shadowing, surveillance by, **6:8**
  - Surveillance, **6:8, 6:9**
  - Unsolicited telephone calls and other forms of communication, **6:7**
- Invasion of privacy, generally, **6:1 to 6:33**
- Legitimate public concern, **6:26**
- Likeness, appropriation of. Name or likeness, appropriation of, below
- Limitation of actions, **6:33**
- Manufacturers of interception devices, **13:34**
- Name or likeness, appropriation of generally, **6:11 to 6:13**
  - Cases, **6:13**
  - Civil actions, generally, **6:11 to 6:13**
  - Elements, **6:12**
- Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act, **6:20, 6:21, 6:24, 6:28, 6:31**
- Private investigators or detectives, liability of, **6:8, 13:36**
- Private life, publicity given to generally, **6:14 to 6:16**
  - Cases, **6:16**
  - Civil actions, generally, **6:14 to 6:16**
  - Elements, **6:15**
- Privilege, **6:25**
- Revenge porn, **4:11**
- Secret, actions of defendant not, **6:29**
- Sexual diseases, **4:27**
- Shadowing, surveillance by, **6:8**

**PRIVACY—Cont'd**

- State wiretapping statutes, **6:22, 6:23**
- Statutory causes of action, generally, **6:20 to 6:23**
- Subject matter jurisdiction, lack of, **6:32**
- Surveillance, **6:8, 6:9**
- Telephone calls and other forms of communication, unsolicited, **6:7**
- Third-party liability generally, **12:6, 12:7**
  - Co-conspirators of spouse, Federal Wiretap Act, **12:6**
  - Federal Wiretap Act, liability under, **12:6, 12:7**
  - Interceptions, Federal Wiretap Act, **12:7**
  - Manufacturers, distributors and advertisers of interception devices, **13:34**
  - Private investigators or detectives, **13:36**
  - Users and disseminators of illegal wiretap devices, **13:35**
- Truth as defense, **6:27**
- Unsolicited telephone calls and other forms of communication, **6:7**
- Users and disseminators of illegal wiretap devices, **13:35**
- Visual prying, intrusion upon seclusion, **6:6**
- Willful act, absence of, **6:28**

**PRIVATE INVESTIGATORS OR DETECTIVES**

- Privacy, **6:8, 13:36**

**PRIVATE LIFE, PUBLICITY GIVEN TO**

- Privacy (this index)

**PRIVILEGES**

- Abuse of children, discipline, **10:20**

**PRIVILEGES—Cont'd**

- Interference with family relationships, **8:23**
- Interference with parent-child relationship, **9:25**
- Privacy, **6:25**
- Self-defense, violent domestic torts, **3:39**

**PROCESS AND SERVICE OF PROCESS AND PAPERS**

- Abuse of Process (this index)
- Domestic violence protective orders, **3:34**

**PROMISE TO MARRY, BREACH OF**

- Generally, **8:10, 8:11**
- Civil actions, generally, **8:10, 8:11**
- Defenses. **Interference with Family Relationships** (this index)
- Elements, **8:11**

**PROPERTY**

- Civil RICO claims, **13:46**
- Disputes, third-party liability, **13:45**

**PROSPECTIVE BUSINESS RELATIONSHIP**

- Interference with, **7:21**

**PROTECTIVE ORDERS**

- Generally, **App. A**
- Violent Domestic Torts (this index)

**PROVOCATION**

- Assault, damages, **3:39**
- Battery, damages, **3:39**
- Self-defense, violent domestic torts, **3:39**

**PROXIMATE CAUSE**

- Sexual diseases, **4:22**

## INDEX

### PSYCHODYNAMICS

Psychosocial perspectives of violence in domestic relationships, **2:8**

### PSYCHOSOCIAL

#### PERSPECTIVES OF VIOLENCE IN DOMESTIC RELATIONSHIPS

Generally, **2:1 to 2:26**

Abuser profiles

generally, **2:13 to 2:17**

Alcohol and other drugs, **2:16**

Men who abuse, **2:13**

Postpartum psychosis, **2:16**

Premenstrual syndrome, **2:15**

Women who abuse, **2:14 to 2:16**

Alcohol, abuser profiles, **2:16**

Battered husbands, **2:21**

Battered undocumented immigrants, **2:23**

Battered woman syndrome, **2:18 to 2:20**

Children, victim profiles, **2:22**

Drugs, abuser profiles, **2:16**

Duluth model, power and control wheel, **2:12**

Feminist theory, **2:4**

Learned helplessness, **2:10, 2:18**

Movies reflecting society's changing attitudes, **2:24**

Music reflecting society's changing attitudes, **2:25**

Popular culture reflecting society's changing attitudes, **2:24, 2:25**

Postpartum psychosis, abuser profiles, **2:16**

Posttraumatic stress disorder, battered woman syndrome, **2:19**

Power and control wheel, **2:12**

Premenstrual syndrome, abuser profiles, **2:15**

Psychodynamics, **2:8**

### PSYCHOSOCIAL

#### PERSPECTIVES OF VIOLENCE IN DOMESTIC RELATIONSHIPS—Cont'd

Psychological theories

generally, **2:7 to 2:11**

Learned helplessness, **2:10**

Psychodynamics, **2:8**

Self psychology, **2:9**

Walker cycle theory of violence, **2:11**

Self psychology, **2:9**

Sociocultural theory, **2:6**

Stockholm syndrome, battered woman syndrome, **2:20**

Systems theory, **2:5**

Theories of domestic violence, **2:3 et seq.**

Victim profiles

generally, **2:18 to 2:23**

Battered husbands, **2:21**

Battered undocumented immigrants, **2:23**

Battered woman syndrome, **2:18 to 2:20**

Children, **2:22**

Post-traumatic stress disorder, battered woman syndrome, **2:19**

Stockholm syndrome, battered woman syndrome, **2:20**

Walker cycle theory of violence, **2:11**

### PUNITIVE DAMAGES

Fraudulent inducement to procure settlement agreement or divorce or fraudulently secreting marital assets, **7:10**

Interference with family relationships, **8:2**

Interference with parent-child relationship, **9:1, 9:4**

Sexual abuse of children, actions by child, **11:14**

State wiretapping statutes, **6:22**

**PUNITIVE DAMAGES—Cont'd**

Transmission of sexual diseases,  
battery, **4:19**

**QUALIFIED IMMUNITY**

Defamation, **5:27**

**RACKETEER INFLUENCED**

**CORRUPT  
ORGANIZATION ACTS  
(RICO) CLAIMS**

Economic torts, **7:18**

**RAPE**

**Sexual Assault** (this index)

**RAVISHMENT, WRIT OF**

Interference with family relationships, **8:1**

**REASONABLE CARE**

Failure to exercise, parental  
liability for torts committed  
by children, **12:25**

**REDDIT**

Revenge porn, **4:12**

**REFORMATION**

Seduction, chastity, **8:12**

**RELATION BACK**

Limitation of actions, violent  
domestic torts, **3:38**

**RELEASES**

Violent domestic torts, **3:46**

**RELIGIOUS COUNSELORS**

Interference with family relationships,  
liability, **13:51, 13:53**

**RELIGIOUS DIVORCE**

Interference with family relationships,  
refusal to cooperate in  
obtaining religious divorce,  
**8:20**

**RELIGIOUS SECTS**

Privacy, invasion into domestic,  
**6:10**

**REPORTS**

Abuse of children, reporting of  
suspected abuse, **12:14 to  
12:16, App. E, App. F**

**RES JUDICATA**

Violent domestic torts, **3:43**

**RESCISSION**

Tortious interference with equitable  
or community property  
distribution rights, **7:19**

**RESIDENCE**

Abuse of children, action against  
owners of residence of child,  
**12:11**

**RESTITUTION**

Federal Violence against Women  
Act (VAWA), **3:32**  
Interference with parent-child  
relationship, **9:17**

**REVENGE PORN**

Generally, **4:11 to 4:14**  
Civil cause of action, **4:14**  
Social media user agreements,  
**4:13**  
State laws, **4:12**

**“RULE OF THUMB”**

Common law prohibition of  
domestic tort actions, **1:9**

**SADISM**

Sexual abuse of children, preferential  
molesters, **11:4**

**SAME SEX COUPLES**

**Gays and Lesbians** (this index)

**SAVINGS CLAUSES**

Limitation of actions, violent  
domestic torts, **3:38**

**SCHOOLS AND SCHOOLING**

Abuse, failure to report, **13:50**  
Day care centers, **13:49**

## INDEX

### SCHOOLS AND SCHOOLING

#### —Cont'd

- Learning problems, abuse of children, effects of, **10:9**
- Private schools, **13:48**
- Third-party liability
  - generally, **13:47 to 13:50**
  - Abuse, failure to report, **13:50**
  - Day care centers, **13:49**
  - Private schools, **13:48**

### SECTION 1983 CIVIL RIGHTS VIOLATION

- Third party Liability** (this index)

### SECURITY LAWS

- Fraud in the inducement, **7:11**

### SEDUCTION

- Generally, **8:12 to 8:14**
- Cases, **8:14**
- Civil actions, generally, **8:12 to 8:14**
- Defenses. **Interference with Family Relationships** (this index)
- Elements, **8:13**
- Sexual abuse of children, preferential molesters, **11:4**

### SELF ESTEEM

- Abuse of children, effects of, **10:9**
- Emotional and psychological abuse of children, characteristics of parents, **10:11**

### SELF PSYCHOLOGY

- Psychosocial perspectives of violence in domestic relationships, **2:9**

### SELF-DEFENSE

- Violent domestic torts, **3:39**

### SEMINAL CASE

- Thompson v. Thompson and the suppression of victim's rights, **1:10**

### SEPARATION

- Limitation of actions, violent domestic torts, **3:38**

### SERVICE OF PROCESS AND PAPERS

- Process and Service of Process and Papers** (this index)

### SETTLEMENTS

- Fraud in the inducement, **7:10, 7:11**
- Release of liability, violent domestic torts, **3:46**

### SEX CRIMES

- Federal Violence against Women Act (VAWA), **3:32**
- Sexual Abuse of Children** (this index)
- Sexual Assault** (this index)

### SEXTING

- Generally, **4:7 to 4:10**
- Civil cause of action, **4:10**
- Federal child pornography law, violation of, **4:8**
- State law prohibiting teen sexting, violation of, **4:9**

### SEXUAL ABUSE OF CHILDREN

- Generally, **11:1 to 11:22**
- Adult sexual abuse survivors and statute of limitations, **11:22**
- Assault and battery, **11:16**
- Behavioral effects, **11:12**
- Civil actions, generally, **11:14 to 11:22**
- Criminal statutes, violations of, **11:19**
- Defenses
  - generally, **11:21**
  - Adult sexual abuse survivors and statute of limitations, **11:22**
- Definitions, **11:2**

**SEXUAL ABUSE OF CHILDREN****—Cont'd**

- Effects of sexual abuse
  - generally, **11:9 to 11:13**
  - Behavioral effects, **11:12**
  - Emotional effects, **11:11**
  - Post-traumatic stress disorder, **11:10**
  - Sexual effects, **11:13**
- Emotional effects, **11:11**
- Father-child incest, **11:6**
- Implied causes of action for violation of criminal statutes, **11:19, App. J**
- Incestuous families. Perpetrators, below
- Intentional infliction of emotional distress, **11:17**
- Limitation of actions, adult sexual abuse survivors, **11:22**
- Mother-child incest, **11:7**
- Negligent infliction of emotional distress, **11:18**
- Perpetrators
  - generally, **11:3 to 11:8**
  - Father-child incest, **11:6**
  - Incestuous families, generally, **11:5 to 11:8**
  - Mother-child incest, **11:7**
  - Preferential vs. situational child molesters, **11:4**
  - Sibling incest, **11:8**
- Posttraumatic stress disorder, **11:10**
- Preferential vs. situational child molesters, **11:4**
- Prevalence of child sexual abuse, **11:1**
- Sexual effects, **11:13**
- Sibling incest, **11:8**
- Situational vs. preferential child molesters, **11:4**
- Third-party liability, rehabilitative center, child molestation, **13:44**

**SEXUAL ABUSE OF CHILDREN****—Cont'd**

- Tort theories, **11:15**
- Wrongful death, **11:20**
- SEXUAL ASSAULT**
  - Generally, **4:3 to 4:6**
  - Consent as defense, statutory rape, **3:41**
  - Coverage for, professional malpractice insurance, **15:19**
  - Defense of others, **3:40**
  - Marital rape and involuntary deviate sexual intercourse, **4:5**
  - Rape, **4:4, 4:5**
  - Sexual battery, **4:3**
  - “Stealththing” - nonconsensual removal of condom during sex, **4:6**
  - Third party liability, **12:2 to 12:5**
- SEXUAL DISEASES**
  - Generally, **4:15 to 4:29, App. G**
  - Abuse of children, actions for unintentional infliction of prenatal injury, **10:17**
  - Assumption of risk, **4:28**
  - Battery, **4:19**
  - Causation, **4:22**
  - Consent as defense, **4:23**
  - Contributory or comparative negligence, **4:29**
  - Damages, **4:16**
  - Deceit, **4:20**
  - Defenses
    - generally, **4:23 to 4:29**
    - Assumption of risk, **4:28**
    - Consent, **4:23**
    - Contributory or comparative negligence, **4:29**
    - Illegality, **4:26**
    - Interspousal tort immunity, **4:24**
    - Limitation of actions, **4:25**
    - Privacy, right to, **4:27**
  - Fraudulent misrepresentation, **4:20**

## INDEX

### SEXUAL DISEASES—Cont'd

- Illegality, **4:26**
- Intentional infliction of emotional distress, **4:21**
- Interspousal tort immunity, **4:24**
- Intervening cause, **4:22**
- Legal theories, generally, **4:16 to 4:22**
- Limitation of actions, **4:25**
- Negligence, **4:18**
- Privacy, right to, **4:27**
- Proximate cause, **4:22**
- Relevant causes of action, **4:17**
- Sexual abuse of children, actions by child, **11:15**
- Spouse's other sexual partner, liability of, **12:19**
- Statutes of repose, **4:25**
- Supervening cause, **4:22**
- Third-party liability, **12:19**
- Transmission, generally, **4:15 to 4:29**
- Types of sexually transmitted diseases, **4:15**

### SEXUAL MISCONDUCT

- Coverage cap, professional malpractice insurance, **15:20**

### SEXUAL TORTS

- Generally, **4:1 to 4:29**
- Revenge Porn** (this index)
- Sexting** (this index)
- Sexual Abuse of Children** (this index)
- Sexual Assault** (this index)
- Sexual Diseases** (this index)
- Third-party liability, **13:6, 13:21**

### SHADOWING

- Privacy, surveillance, **6:8**

### SHAME SCALE

- Psychological profile of men who abuse, **2:13**

### SIBLINGS

- Abuse of children, **10:13**
- Sexual abuse of children, **11:8**

### SIMPSON, O.J.

- Psychological and historical overview of domestic violence, **2:2**

### SINGLE OR ENTIRE CONTROVERSY DOCTRINE

- Generally, **1:16**
- Violent domestic torts, **3:45**

### SISTERS AND BROTHERS

- Siblings** (this index)

### SITUATIONAL CHILD MOLESTERS

- Sexual abuse of children, **11:4**

### SLANDER

- Defamation** (this index)

### SLAVERY

- Sexual domestic torts, **4:2**

### SLAYER STATUTES

- Life insurance, **App. C**
- Life insurance, Disqualification of a killer as an heir, **15:15**

### SOCIAL WORKERS

- Third-party liability, **13:25, 13:26**

### SOCIOCULTURAL THEORY

- Psychosocial perspectives of violence in domestic relationships, **2:6**

### SODOMY

- Transmission of sexual diseases, illegality, **4:26**

### SPANKING

- Abuse of children, discipline, **10:8**

### SPIRITUAL COUNSELORS

- Interference with family relationships, liability, **13:51, 13:53**

**SPOILIATION OF EVIDENCE**

Abuse of process, **7:16**

**SPOUSES**

**Husband and Wife** (this index)

**STALKING**

Generally, **5:13**

**STATUTES OF LIMITATION**

**Limitation of Actions** (this index)

**“STEALTHING”**

Sexual assault, nonconsensual removal of condom during sex, **4:6**

**STEPPARENTS**

Abuse of children, actions by child, **10:14**

**STERILITY**

Fraudulent promise regarding impregnation, **7:5**

**STOCK**

Conversion, **7:17**

**STOCKHOLM SYNDROME**

Psychosocial perspectives of violence in domestic relationships, battered woman syndrome, **2:20**

**STRESS**

Emotional and psychological abuse of children, characteristics of parents, **10:11**

**SUBJECT MATTER JURISDICTION**

Privacy, **6:32**

**SUPPORT OF CHILDREN**

Domestic violence protective orders, **3:34**  
Economic torts, reimbursement of child support, **7:23**  
Interference with parent-child relationship, suspension of

**SUPPORT OF CHILDREN**

—Cont’d

child support payments, **9:11, 9:16**

Visitation rights, interference with, **9:11**

**SUPPORT OF SPOUSE**

Domestic violence protective orders, **3:34**

Economic torts, failure to pay alimony, **7:24**

Fraudulent inducement to marry, **7:8**

**SURROGACY**

Third-party liability, **13:43**

**SURVEILLANCE**

Privacy, **6:8, 6:9**

**SURVIVORS NETWORK OF THOSE ABUSED BY PRIESTS (SNAP)**

Sexual domestic torts, **4:2**

**SYSTEMS THEORY**

Psychosocial perspectives of violence in domestic relationships, **2:5**

**TAXATION**

Fraudulent inducement to procure settlement agreement or divorce or fraudulently secreting marital assets, **7:10**

**TEACHERS**

**Schools and Schooling** (this index)

**TELEPHONE CALLS**

Privacy, **6:7**

**TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDERS**

Violent domestic torts, **3:35**

## INDEX

### TENSION BUILDING

Walker cycle theory of violence,  
**2:11**

### THEMATIC APPERCEPTION TEST (TAT)

Abuse of children, characteristics  
of parents who batter, **10:5**

### THIRD PARTY LIABILITY

Generally, **14:1 to 14:32**

Government

Immunity, **14:2**

Interference with parental rights  
generally, **14:29 to 14:32**

Failure of government to reunite  
parent  
child prior to termination of  
parental rights, **14:30**

Local law enforcement officers,  
**14:31**

parent-child relationship, **14:29**

Witness protection programs,  
**14:32**

Judicial protective orders

Breach of Duty

generally, **14:3 to 14:6**

Cases, special relationship,  
**14:4**

special relationship, **14:3**

Violation of equal protection

Laws

Equal Protection clause, **14:5**

Violation, Equal Protection  
clause, cases, **14:6**

Negligence, Child abuse

generally, **14:7 to 14:18**

certification of day care center,  
**14:10**

Related issues, **14:11**

States liability

custody of state, **14:8**

States liability, investigation  
allegations, **14:7**

supervision

prevention of, **14:9**

### THIRD PARTY LIABILITY

—Cont'd

Negligence, Government Mental  
Prisons

failure to warn, **14:15**

Negligence, Government Prisons  
generally, **14:12 to 14:14**

failure to warn, **14:12**

release from incarceration,  
**14:13**

supervision of parolees, **14:14**

Negligence, Performing Court  
appointed duties

Expert witnesses, custodial  
placement  
supervision of children,  
**14:18**

Guardian ad litem, **14:17**

Negligence, Public school  
districts, teachers, other  
personnel

generally, **14:16**

Section 1983 Civil Rights Viola-  
tion

generally, **14:19 to 14:28**

claims arising from sex with  
law enforcement officer,  
**14:28**

foster child8217s civil rights  
child8217s placement, **14:22**

gender and sexual orientation  
discrimination, **14:27**

removing and holding children  
pending investigation,  
**14:23**

school district failure to keep  
student free from sexual  
abuse, **14:26**

supervision of parolee and  
placement of children

post-release, **14:20**

unnecessarily intrusive  
investigations by protec-  
tive agencies, **14:24**

**THIRD PARTY LIABILITY**

—Cont'd

- Section 1983 Civil Rights Violation—Cont'd
  - unreasonable arrest in abortive abuse cases, **14:25**
- Violation of family<sup>8217s</sup> civil rights, placement of foster children, **14:21**

**THIRD PARTY TORT CLAIMS**

- Generally, **1:14**

**THIRD-PARTY LIABILITY**

- Generally, **12:1 to 12:27, 13:1 to 13:54**
- Abuse of Children** (this index)
- Attorneys** (this index)
- Businesses** (this index)
- Children and Minors** (this index)
- Duty to warn, **12:26**
- Fraudulent inducement to procure settlement agreement or divorce or fraudulently secreting marital assets, **7:10**
- Immunity, **12:27, 13:26**
- Interference with Family Relationships** (this index)
- Interference with parent-child relationship
  - generally, **9:26**
  - Relatives or friends who assist abducting parent, **12:18**
- Marriage counselors, **13:25, 13:26**
- Mental Health Professionals** (this index)
- Negligence, **12:23, 12:24**
- Parental liability for torts committed by children
  - generally, **12:20 to 12:27**
  - Duty to warn, **12:26**
  - Immunity, parental, **12:27**
  - Negligence, **12:23, 12:24**
  - Reasonable care, failure to exercise, **12:25**
  - Warn, duty to, **12:26**

**THIRD-PARTY LIABILITY**

—Cont'd

- Parental liability for torts committed by children—Cont'd
  - Willful and malicious acts of child, statutory liability, **12:22**
- Physicians** (this index)
- Privacy** (this index)
- Reasonable care, failure to exercise, **12:25**
- Sexual diseases, **12:19**
- Social workers, **13:25, 13:26**
- Spouse's other sexual partner, liability of, **12:19**
- Violent Domestic Torts** (this index)
  - Warn, duty to, **12:26**
  - Willful and malicious acts of child, statutory liability, **12:22**

**THRIVE, FAILURE TO**

- Abuse of children, **10:4**

**TITLE, EVIDENCES OF**

- Conversion, **7:17**

**TOLLING**

- Limitation of Actions** (this index)

**TORT**

- Liability for insurance
  - company<sup>8217s</sup> actions
  - inactions in administering its policies, **15:18**

**TRANSGENDER PERSONS**

- Federal Violence against Women Act (VAWA), **3:32**

**TRESPASS TO CHATTEL**

- Destruction of Property** (this index)

**TRUE ENDOGAMOUS INCEST**

- Sexual abuse of children, **11:6**

## INDEX

### TRUSTS

Tortious interference with equitable or community property distribution rights, **7:19**

### TRUTH

Defamation, **5:23**  
Privacy, **6:27**

### TWITTER

Revenge porn, **4:12**

### UNAVOIDABLE ACCIDENT

Violent domestic torts, **3:42**

### UNDUE INFLUENCE

Sexual abuse of children, limitation of actions, **11:22**

### UNIFORM CHILD CUSTODY JURISDICTION ACT (UCCJA)

Interference with parent-child relationship, **9:1**

### UNIFORM CHILD CUSTODY JURISDICTION AND ENFORCEMENT ACT (UCCJEA)

Interference with parent-child relationship, **9:1**

### UNIFORM INTERSTATE AND INTERNATIONAL PROCEDURE ACT

Interference with parent-child relationship, lack of personal jurisdiction, **9:21**

### UNJUST ENRICHMENT

**Constructive Trust and Unjust Enrichment** (this index)

### VEXATIOUS LITIGATION

Generally, **7:15**

### VICARIOUS LIABILITY

Abuse of children, actions by child, **10:14**  
Standard liability insurance, **15:11**

### VICTIM COMPENSATION

Federal Victims of Crime Act (VOCA), **3:33**

### VICTIM PROFILES

**Psychosocial Perspectives of Violence in Domestic Relationships** (this index)

### VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN ACT

Psychological and historical overview of domestic violence, **2:2**

Sexual domestic torts, **4:2**

### VIOLENT DOMESTIC TORTS

Generally, **3:1 to 3:48**

Abnormally dangerous animals, **3:28**

**Abuse of Children** (this index)

Animals

Abnormally dangerous animals, **3:28**

**Conduct of Another or Animal with Unreasonable Risk, Acts Intended to Effect** (this index)

**Assault** (this index)

Attorney liability, **3:47**

**Battery** (this index)

**Causing Battered Woman Syndrome** (this index)

Civil causes of action, generally, **3:4 to 3:28**

Collateral estoppel, **3:43**

Common law causes of action, **3:3**

**Conduct of Another or Animal with Unreasonable Risk, Acts Intended to Effect** (this index)

Consent as defense, **3:41**

Courts and violence, **3:2**

Defenses

generally, **3:36 to 3:46**

Consent, **3:41**

**VIOLENT DOMESTIC TORTS****—Cont'd**

Defenses—Cont'd  
 Equitable estoppel and waiver, **3:44**  
 Interspousal immunity, **3:37**  
 Limitation of actions and laches, **3:38**  
 Mistake and unavoidable accident, **3:42**  
 Release of liability, **3:46**  
 Res judicata and collateral estoppel, **3:43**  
 Self-defense, **3:39**  
 Single or entire controversy doctrine, **3:45**  
 Third parties or property, defense of, **3:40**  
**Destruction of Property** (this index)  
 Duty to supervise, party host, **12:5**  
 Equitable estoppel and waiver, **3:44**  
**Excessive Force** (this index)  
**False Imprisonment** (this index)  
 Federal statutory remedies, **3:32, 3:33**  
 Federal Victims of Crime Act (VOCA), **3:33**  
 Federal Violence against Women Act (VAWA), **3:32**  
 Homicide. **Wrongful Death** (this index)  
 Injunctions, **3:35**  
**Intentionally Preventing Assistance** (this index)  
 Interspousal immunity, **3:37**  
 Laches, **3:38**  
 Limitation of actions, **3:38**  
 Mistake, **3:42**  
 Murder. **Wrongful Death** (this index)  
 Other parent, **12:2**  
 Other possible tort claims, **3:28**  
 Party host, duty to supervise, **12:5**

**VIOLENT DOMESTIC TORTS****—Cont'd**

Preliminary injunctions, **3:35**  
 Protective action, prevention of, **3:28**  
 Protective orders, **3:34**  
 Relatives, accomplices, **12:4**  
 Release of liability, **3:46**  
 Res judicata, **3:43**  
 Self-defense, **3:39**  
**Sexual Abuse of Children** (this index)  
**Sexual Assault** (this index)  
 Single or entire controversy doctrine, **3:45**  
 Spouse of perpetrator, **12:3**  
 State statutory remedies, **3:34, 3:35**  
 Statutory causes of action and remedies, generally, **3:29 to 3:35**  
 Temporary restraining orders, **3:35**  
 Third parties or property, defense of, **3:40**  
 Third-party liability  
   generally, **3:47, 3:48, 12:2 to 12:5**  
   Attorney liability, **3:47**  
   Duty to supervise, party host, **12:5**  
   Other parent, **12:2**  
   Party host, duty to supervise, **12:5**  
   Relatives, accomplices, **12:4**  
   Spouse of perpetrator, **12:3**  
 Unavoidable accident, **3:42**  
 Unborn children, harm to, **3:28**  
**Wrongful Death** (this index)

**VISITATION**  
 Domestic violence protective orders, **3:34**  
 Interference with parent-child relationship, **9:11, 13:4**

INDEX

**VISUAL PRYING**

Privacy, intrusion upon seclusion,  
**6:6**

**WAIVER**

Interference with parent-child  
relationship, limitation of  
actions, **9:22**

**WALKER CYCLE THEORY OF  
VIOLENCE**

Psychosocial perspectives of  
violence in domestic relation-  
ships, **2:11**

**WARNINGS**

Attorneys, **13:27**  
Mental health professionals, **13:1,**  
**13:2**  
Parental liability for torts commit-  
ted by children, **12:26**  
Physicians, hospitals and labora-  
tories, failure to warn, **13:9**  
**to 13:15**  
Transmission of sexual diseases,  
**4:18**

**WIFE AND HUSBAND**

**Husband and Wife** (this index)

**WIRETAPPING**

Privacy, **6:20, 6:21, 12:6, 12:7,**  
**13:34, 13:35**

**WITHDRAWAL**

Abuse of children, effects of, **10:9**

**WORKERS' COMPENSATION**

Fraudulent inducement to marry,  
**7:8**

**WRONGFUL DEATH**

Generally, **3:29 to 3:31**  
Abuse of children, **10:14, 10:16,**  
**10:18**  
Adopted child, agency liability,  
**13:41**  
Cases, **3:31**  
Elements, **3:30**  
Limitation of actions, **3:38**  
Sexual abuse of children, **11:20**  
Statutory causes of action, gener-  
ally, **3:29 to 3:31**

