Index

ABANDONMENT
Divorce, **§§ 14:11, 14:12**
Pleadings, verified complaint form, **§ 15:7**

ABSENCE OR PRESENCE
Spousal maintenance, presence of children, **§ 6:44**

ABUSE OF PERSONS
Cruel and Inhuman Treatment (this index)
Custody of children, **§ 20:19**

ACADEMIC DEGREES
Equitable Distribution (this index)

ACKNOWLEDGMENT
Separation agreements, **§ 10:36**
Trial practice, acknowledgement of stipulation form, **§ 18:55**

ADDITIONAL ACTS OR MATTERS
Separation agreements, additional instruments, **§ 10:25**

ADDRESS
Separation agreements, notification of address change, boiler plate provisions, **§ 10:24**

ADJUSTMENTS
Child support, **§ 7:62**

ADMINISTRATIVE ACTS OR MATTERS
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), **§ 7:58**
Equitable Distribution (this index)

ADOPTION
Child support, termination of, **§ 7:10**

ADULTERY
Divorce (this index)
Pleadings, verified complaint form, **§ 15:9**

ADVERSE EXPERT
Expert witnesses, cross-examination, **§ 19:15**

AFFIDAVITS
Enforcement of Awards (this index)
Matrimonial Litigation (this index)
Modification of awards, affidavit in support of application for modification form, **§ 9:22**
Pendente lite motions, forms, **§§ 17:44, 17:45**

AGE
Custody of children, age of parent, **§ 20:5**
Equitable distribution, age of parties, marital property distribution, **§ 3:31**

AGE OF MAJORITY
Child support, **§ 7:7**

AGREEMENTS
Contracts and Agreements (this index)

ALIMONY
Limitations, **§ 6:33**

ALTERATION
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA) (this index)
Equitable Distribution (this index)

AMENDMENT, MODIFICATION, OR CHANGE
Awards
Enforcement of Awards (this index)
Modification of Awards (this index)
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA) (this index)
Circumstances, Change in (this index)
Enforcement of Awards (this index)
Equitable Distribution (this index)
Spousal Maintenance (this index)

AMOUNT OR QUANTITY
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), amounts awarded under cost-allocation approach, **§ 7:15**

ANCILLARY ACTS OR MATTERS
Equitable distribution, ancillary relief checklist for preconsultation client intake, **§ 12:11**

ANSWER
Pleadings, form and content of, **§§ 15:12, 15:13**

APPEAL AND ERROR
Child support, **§ 7:5, § 7:62**
Equitable distribution, marital property distribution, **§ 3:46**
Spousal maintenance, **§ 6:51**

APPEARANCE
Matrimonial Litigation (this index)

APPOINTMENT
Enforcement of awards, appointment of receiver, form, **§ 8:20**

APPRECIATION OF PROPERTY
Equitable Distribution (this index)

ARBITRATION
Equitable distribution, **§ 12:29**

ARREARS
Enforcement of Awards (this index)
Modification of awards, **§ 9:4**

ASSET/LIABILITY WORKSHEET
Equitable distribution, **§ 12:24**

ATTENDANCE
Witnesses (this index)

ATTORNEY-CLIENT COMMUNICATIONS
Trial practice, **§ 18:37**

ATTORNEYS AT LAW
Expert witnesses, **§ 19:8**

ATTORNEYS' FEES
Enforcement of awards, **§ 8:39**
Pendente Lite Motions (this index)
Temporary counsel fees. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)

ATTORNEY'S WORK PRODUCT
Disclosure, exemptions, **§ 16:6**

AUTHORITY AND AUTHORIZATION
Disclosure, sources of authority, **§ 16:2**

AVAILABILITY
Custody of children, availability of parent, **§ 20:18**

AWARDS
Awards. **Modification of Awards** (this index)
Child Support (this index)
Enforcement of Awards (this index)
Modification of Awards (this index)

BANKRUPTCY
Equitable distribution, marital property distribution, **§ 3:51**

BARRIERS
Obstacles or Barriers (this index)

BEST INTEREST OF CHILD
Custody of children, **§ 20:2**

BIFURCATION
Equitable Distribution (this index)

BINDING ACTS OR MATTERS
Separation agreements, binding effect of boiler plate provisions, **§ 10:19**

BODEN RULE
Child support award, modification of, **§ 9:13**

BOILER PLATE PROVISIONS
Separation Agreements (this index)

BRAIMAN RULE
Joint custody, **§§ 21:3, 21:4**

BREACH OF CONTRACT OR AGREEMENT
Separation Agreements (this index)

BRIEFS
Expert Witnesses (this index)

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL INTERESTS
Equitable distribution, marital property, **§ 3:26**

BUSINESS ENTERPRISES
Equitable distribution, **§ 5:22**

BUSINESS RECORDS
Trial practice, evidentiary issues, **§ 18:50**

BUSINESS VALUATORS
Expert Witnesses (this index)

CALENDAR CONTROL CONFERENCE
Trial practice, **§ 18:13**

CALENDAR PRACTICE
Trial Practice (this index)

CASE MANAGEMENT
Equitable distribution, **§ 12:20**

CATCH-ALL PROVISIONS
Equitable distribution, marital property distribution, **§ 3:42**
Spousal maintenance, **§ 6:49**

CERTIFICATES AND CERTIFICATION
Equitable Distribution (this index)
Matrimonial litigation, default judgments, certificate of dissolution form, **§ 13:35**

CHANGE
Amendment, Modification, or Change (this index)

CHANGE OF ADDRESS
Separation agreements, **§ 10:24**

CHILD CARE
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), child care expenses, **§ 7:24**

CHILD CARE CREDIT
Tax consequences, **§ 11:23**

CHILDREN AND MINORS
Custody of Children (this index)
Spousal maintenance, presence of, **§ 6:44**
Support. **Child Support** (this index)

CHILD SUPPORT
Generally, **§§ 7:1-7:63**
Adjustment, review and, **§ 7:62**
Adoption, termination of child support, **§ 7:10**
Age of majority, **§ 7:7**
Alteration. Modification of award, below
Appellate review, **§ 7:5, § 7:62**
Award
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), amounts awarded under cost-allocation approach, **§ 7:15**
denial of matrimonial relief, **§ 7:4**
form of, **§ 7:6**
modification of award, below
retroactivity, **§ 7:3**
Boden rule, modification of award, **§ 9:13**
Change. Modification of award, below

CHILD SUPPORT—Cont'd
Changed circumstances, time period measuring, **§ 9:15**
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA) (this index)
Circumstances, time period measuring changed, **§ 9:15**
Content of decision, **§ 7:5**
Costs and expenses. **Child Support Standards Act (CSSA)** (this index)
Custody negotiation and litigation, **§ 7:60**
Death of payor as basis termination, **§ 7:10**
Deductions. **Child Support Standards Act (CSSA)** (this index)
Education. **Child Support Standards Act (CSSA)** (this index)
Effective date, **§ 7:3**
Emancipation of child, **§ 7:8**
Equitable distribution, **§ 1:20**
Form of award, **§ 7:6**
Inclusions. **Child Support Standards Act (CSSA)** (this index)
Income. **Child Support Standards Act (CSSA)** (this index)
Joint and split custody, **§ 7:59**
Judicial review, **§ 7:5**
Liability, parameters of, **§§ 7:7-7:10**
Litigation. Negotiation and litigation, below
Mandatory acts or matters. **Child Support Standards Act (CSSA)** (this index)
Matrimonial negotiations, **§ 7:61**
Modification of award
generally, **§§ 9:13-9:15**
Boden rule, **§ 9:13**
changed circumstances, time period measuring, **§ 9:15**
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA) (this index)
circumstances, time period measuring changed, **§ 9:15**
standard for modification, **§§ 9:14, 9:15**
time period measuring changed circumstances, **§ 9:15**
Motions. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)
Negotiation and litigation
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), self-support reserve and lower

CHILD SUPPORT—Cont'd
Negotiation and litigation—Cont'd
income litigants, **§ 7:57**
custody of child, **§ 7:60**
matrimonial negotiations, **§ 7:61**
Orders. **Child Support Standards Act (CSSA)** (this index)
Parameters of liability, **§§ 7:7-7:10**
Parental income. **Child Support Standards Act (CSSA)** (this index)
Pendente Lite Motions (this index)
Retroactivity of award, **§ 7:3**
Review and adjustment, **§ 7:62**
Scope, **§ 7:1**
Split custody, **§ 7:59**
Standard for modification of award, **§§ 9:14, 9:15**
Standards Act. **Child Support Standards Act (CSSA)** (this index)
Statutory reference points, **§ 7:2**
Stepparent liability, **§ 7:9**
Tax Consequences (this index)
Temporary acts or matters
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), temporary orders, **§ 7:56**
Pendente Lite Motions (this index)
Termination, other bases for, **§ 7:10**
Time or date
Pendente Lite Motions (this index)
period measuring changed circumstances, **§ 9:15**
temporary acts or matters, above
Uniform Interstate Family Support Act, **§ 7:63**

CHILD SUPPORT STANDARDS ACT (CSSA)
Generally, **§§ 7:11-7:58**
Add-ons
generally, **§§ 7:23-7:26**
child care expenses, **§ 7:24**
educational expenses, **§ 7:26**
health care expenses, **§§ 7:25, 7:41**
Administrative matters, **§ 7:58**
Alteration. Modification, below
Alternative approaches to child support, **§§ 7:13-7:19**
Alternative methodologies, **§ 7:20**
Amendment. Modification, below
Amounts awarded under cost-allocation approach, **§ 7:15**

CHILD SUPPORT STANDARDS ACT (CSSA)—Cont'd
Analysis of, **§§ 7:20-7:58**
Applicability, **§ 7:12**
Applying child support percentages, **§ 7:22**
Change. Modification, below
Child care expenses, **§ 7:24**
Cost-allocation approach, **§ 7:14, § 7:15**
Costs and expenses
child care expenses, **§ 7:24**
educational expenses, **§ 7:26, § 7:41**
health care expenses, **§§ 7:25, 7:41**
parental income, determination of, employee business expenses, mandatory deductions, **§ 7:32**
visitation expenses, **§ 7:48**
Deductions
employee business expenses, mandatory deductions, **§ 7:32**
self-employment deductions, recapture of, **§ 7:31**
Defaults, **§ 7:53**
Delaware Melson formula, **§ 7:18**
Disclosure, financial, **§ 7:52**
Discretionary imputed income inclusions, **§ 7:29**
Disparity in parental income, **§ 7:46**
Earning capacity, mandatory imputed income inclusions, **§ 7:30**
Education
educational expenses, **§ 7:26, § 7:41**
needs of parent, **§ 7:45**
Employee business expenses, mandatory deductions, **§ 7:32**
Employers and employees
parental income, determination of, employee business expenses, mandatory deductions, **§ 7:32**
self-employment deductions, recapture of, **§ 7:31**
Expenses. Costs and expenses, above
Factors. Variance factors, below
FICA, **§ 7:34**
Financial disclosure, **§ 7:52**
Financial resources of parents and child, **§ 7:40**
Formula amount as rebuttable presumption, **§ 7:36**
Formula method, **§ 7:21**

CHILD SUPPORT STANDARDS ACT (CSSA)—Cont'd
Health care and health care expenses, **§§ 7:25, 7:41**
Inclusions
discretionary imputed income inclusions, **§ 7:29**
earning capacity, mandatory imputed income inclusions, **§ 7:30**
mandatory imputed income inclusions, **§§ 7:30, 7:31**
mandatory income inclusions, **§ 7:28**
Income
income equalization theory, **§ 7:19**
income-sharing models, **§ 7:16**
parental income, below
Legislative history, **§ 7:11**
Lower income litigants, self-support reserve and, **§ 7:57**
Maintenance and child support, **§ 7:33**
Mandatory acts or matters
deductions, employee business expenses, **§ 7:32**
earning capacity, mandatory imputed income inclusions, **§ 7:30**
employee business expenses, mandatory deductions, **§ 7:32**
imputed income inclusions, **§§ 7:30, 7:31**
income inclusions, **§ 7:28**
Modification
post-CSSA orders, **§ 7:55**
pre-CSSA orders, **§ 7:54**
Municipal earnings taxes, **§ 7:34**
Nonmonetary contributions, **§ 7:44**
Nonrecurring payments, **§ 7:35**
Nonsubject children of support provider, **§ 7:47**
Opt-out agreements, **§ 7:50**
Orders
post-CSSA orders, modification, **§ 7:55**
pre-CSSA orders, modification, **§ 7:54**
temporary orders, **§ 7:56**
written order requirement, variance from the formula, **§ 7:38**
Other relevant factors, **§ 7:49**
Parental income
determination of, **§§ 7:27-7:34**
discretionary imputed income inclusions, **§ 7:29**
disparity in, **§ 7:46**

CHILD SUPPORT STANDARDS ACT (CSSA)—Cont'd
Parental income—Cont'd
earning capacity, mandatory imputed income inclusions, **§ 7:30**
employee business expenses, mandatory deductions, **§ 7:32**
FICA, **§ 7:34**
income equalization theory, **§ 7:19**
income-sharing models, **§ 7:16**
lower income litigants, self-support reserve and, **§ 7:57**
maintenance and child support, **§ 7:33**
mandatory deductions, **§ 7:32**
mandatory imputed income inclusions, **§§ 7:30, 7:31**
mandatory income inclusions, **§ 7:28**
municipal earnings taxes, **§ 7:34**
public assistance, **§ 7:34**
self-employment deductions, recapture of, **§ 7:31**
SSI, **§ 7:34**
Pending actions, **§ 7:12**
Percentages, application of child support, **§ 7:22**
Pre-separation standard of living, **§ 7:42**
Presumptions, formula amount as rebuttable presumption, **§ 7:36**
Public assistance, **§ 7:34**
Purposes, **§ 7:12**
Rebuttable presumption, formula amount as, **§ 7:36**
Recapture of self-employment deductions, **§ 7:31**
Schools. Education, above
Self-employment deductions, recapture of, **§ 7:31**
Self-support reserve and lower income litigants, **§ 7:57**
Special needs of child, **§ 7:41**
SSI, **§ 7:34**
Tax consequences, **§ 7:43**
Temporary orders, **§ 7:56**
Unrepresented parties, **§ 7:51**
Variance factors, **§§ 7:39-7:49**
Variance from the formula, **§ 7:37, § 7:38**
Visitation expenses, **§ 7:48**
Wisconsin formula, **§ 7:17**
Written order requirement, variance from the formula, **§ 7:38**

CIRCUMSTANCES, CHANGE IN
Awards. **Modification of Awards** (this index)
Child support award, time period, **§ 9:15**
Maintenance awards, **§§ 9:8, 9:9**
Modification of Awards (this index)

CLASS OR CLASSIFICATION
Equitable Distribution (this index)

CLERGY-COMMUNICANT
Trial practice, **§ 18:41**

CLIENT INTAKE
Equitable Distribution (this index)

CLOSELY-HELD BUSINESSES AND PROFESSIONAL PRACTICES
Equitable Distribution (this index)

CLOSING STATEMENTS
Equitable distribution, **§§ 12:27, 12:28**

COHABITATION
Modification of awards, **§ 9:17**

COMMENCEMENT PROCEDURE
Contempt, enforcement of awards, **§ 8:32**
Modification of awards, **§ 9:18**

COMMUNITY PROPERTY
Equitable distribution, **§ 1:3**

COMPULSORY ACTS OR MATTERS
Disclosure, motions to compel disclosure and sanctions, **§ 16:27**
Equitable distribution, compulsory financial disclosure, **§ 1:17**
Motions to compel disclosure and sanctions, **§ 16:27**
Witnesses (this index)

COMPUTATIONAL METHOD
Spousal maintenance, **§ 6:12**

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW
Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law (this index)

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW
Equitable Distribution (this index)

CONSTRUCTION AND INTERPRETATION
Divorce, initial cruelty interpretations, **§ 14:5**
Equitable Distribution (this index)

CONSTRUCTIVE TRUST
Equitable distribution, **§ 1:5**

CONTEMPT
Enforcement of Awards (this index)

CONTENT
Child support, content of decision, **§ 7:5**
Equitable distribution, content of decision, marital property distribution, **§ 3:46**
Pendente Lite Motions (this index)
Pleadings (this index)
Spousal maintenance, content of decision, **§ 6:50**

CONTRACTS AND AGREEMENTS
Divorce, separation pursuant to agreement, grounds, **§ 14:18**
Equitable Distribution (this index)
Opt-Out Agreements (this index)
Separation Agreements (this index)
Spousal maintenance, modification of agreements, **§ 6:15**

CONTRIBUTIONS
Equitable distribution, marital property distribution, **§ 3:35**

CONVERSION ACTIONS
Enforcement of awards, conversion of proceeds by employer, income deduction order, **§ 8:27**
Equitable distribution, cooperative conversions, **§ 3:11**
Pendente lite motions, direct use of summary judgment in matrimonial actions, **§ 17:53**

CONVEYANCE OF PROPERTY
Enforcement of awards, conveyance of property interest to satisfy arrears, **§ 8:42**

COOPERATIVE CONVERSIONS
Equitable distribution, **§ 3:11**

CORROBORATION
Divorce, corroboration of cruel and inhuman treatment, **§ 14:9**

COST-ALLOCATION APPROACH
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), **§ 7:14, § 7:15**

COST-EFFECTIVENESS
Equitable distribution, **§ 12:4**

COSTS AND EXPENSES
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA) (this index)
Enforcement of awards, counsel fees and expenses, **§ 8:39**
Pendente Lite Motions (this index)
Spousal maintenance, family expenses, **§ 6:16**
Tax consequences, medical expenses, **§ 11:24**

COSTS OF ACTIONS
Attorneys' Fees (this index)

COUNSEL FEES
[@00fa]ttorneys' Fees (this index)

COUNTERCLAIM
Equitable distribution, Part B, effective date, **§ 2:10**
Pleadings, form, **§ 15:13**

"COURTROOM READY"
Expert witnesses, **§ 19:13**

CROSS-EXAMINATION
Business valuators. **Expert Witnesses** (this index)
Trial practice, **§ 18:30**

CROSS-MOTIONS
Generally, **§§ 17:7, 17:8**

CRUEL AND INHUMAN TREATMENT
Divorce (this index)
Pleadings, verified complaint form, **§ 15:6**

CUSTODY OF CHILDREN
Generally, **§§ 20:1-20:24**
Abuse and neglect, **§ 20:19**
Age of parent, **§ 20:5**
Alcohol and drug abuse, **§ 20:8**
Availability of parent, **§ 20:18**
Best interest of child standard, **§ 20:2**
Brothers, separation of, **§ 20:17**
Child's preference, **§ 20:13**
Child Support (this index)
Determining factors, **§§ 20:4-20:22**
Domestic violence factor, **§ 20:24**
Drug abuse, **§ 20:8**
Emotional stability, **§ 20:7**
Factors, **§§ 20:4-20:22**

CUSTODY OF CHILDREN—Cont'd
Financial condition, **§ 20:12**
Health
mental and emotional stability, **§ 20:7**
physical health, **§ 20:6**
Home environment, nature and quality, **§ 20:16**
Homosexuality, **§ 20:11**
Joint Custody (this index)
Marital misconduct, **§ 20:9**
Mental and emotional stability, **§ 20:7**
Moral character, **§ 20:10**
Nature of home environment, **§ 20:16**
Neglect and abuse, **§ 20:19**
Negotiation and litigation of custody, **§ 7:60**
Noncustodial parent, willingness to foster relationship with, **§ 20:15**
No prima facie right to custody, **§ 20:3**
Parent, availability of, **§ 20:18**
Parent's age, **§ 20:5**
Physical health, **§ 20:6**
Preference of child, **§ 20:13**
Primary caretaker, **§ 20:22**
Proposals for statutory factors, **§ 20:23**
Quality of home environment, **§ 20:16**
Racial considerations, **§ 20:20**
Religious considerations, **§ 20:14**
Scope of chapter, **§ 20:1**
Separation agreements, drafting, **§ 10:33**
Separation of siblings, **§ 20:17**
Siblings, separation of, **§ 20:17**
Sisters, separation of, **§ 20:17**
Split custody. **Joint Custody** (this index)
Stability, **§ 20:21**
Statutory factors, proposals for, **§ 20:23**
Support of children. **Child Support** (this index)
Tender years presumption, **§ 20:3**
Totality of circumstances, **§ 20:4**
Traditional standard, best interest of child, **§ 20:2**
Visitation (this index)
Willingness to foster relationship with noncustodial parent, **§ 20:15**

DAVIS RULE
Tax consequences, property transfers, **§ 11:5**

DEATH OF PERSONS
Child support, death of payor as basis termination, **§ 7:10**

DEBT
Equitable distribution, debt consideration as barrier to remarriage, **§ 3:45**

DECREES
Judgments and Decrees (this index)

DECRETAL AWARDS
Modification of awards
no surviving separation agreement, **§ 9:7**
surviving separation agreement, award based upon, **§ 9:10**
No surviving separation agreement, **§ 9:7**
Surviving separation agreement, award based upon, **§ 9:10**

DEDUCTIONS
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA) (this index)
Income deduction order. **Enforcement of Awards** (this index)
Tax consequences, medical expenses, **§ 11:24**

DEFAULT
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), **§ 7:53**
Judgments. **Default Judgments** (this index)
Spousal maintenance, statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance, **§ 6:14, § 6:27**

DEFAULT JUDGMENTS
Matrimonial Litigation (this index)

DEFENDANTS
Matrimonial litigation, appearance by defendant, **§§ 13:19, 13:20**

DEFENSES
Divorce (this index)
Enforcement of awards, money judgments, denial of visitation, **§ 8:7**

DELAWARE MELSON FORMULA
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), **§ 7:18**

DEMAND
Trial Practice (this index)

DENIAL
Refusal or Denial (this index)

DEPOSITIONS
Generally, **§§ 16:12-16:20**
Document production at, **§ 16:22**
Forms
notice of demand for signature, **§ 16:19**
notice of examination before trial, **§ 16:14**
Location of, **§ 16:15**
Mode of examination, **§ 16:16**
Notice
form, notice of demand for signature, **§ 16:19**
form, notice of examination before trial, **§ 16:14**
priority and, **§ 16:13**
Objections, **§ 16:17**
Oral depositions, **§§ 16:12-16:20**
Place of, **§ 16:15**
Priority and notice, **§ 16:13**
Transcripts, **§ 16:18**
Use of, **§ 16:20**

DEVICES
Disclosure (this index)

DIRECT EXAMINATION
Business valuators. **Expert Witnesses** (this index)
Trial practice, **§§ 18:28, 18:29**

DISCLOSURE
Generally, **§§ 16:1-16:34**
Attorney's work product, exemptions, **§ 16:6**
Authority, sources of, **§ 16:2**
Burden of proof, exemptions, **§ 16:8**
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), financial disclosure, **§ 7:52**
Depositions (this index)
Devices
generally, **§§ 16:12-16:27**
interrogatories, **§§ 16:25, 16:26**
motions to compel disclosure and sanctions, **§ 16:27**
physical and mental examinations, **§ 16:24**
Production of Documents and Tangible Things (this index)
Equitable distribution, financial disclosure, **§ 1:17**

DISCLOSURE—Cont'd
Evidence, burden of proof, exemptions, **§ 16:8**
Examinations, physical and mental, **§ 16:24**
Exemptions
generally, **§§ 16:4-16:8**
attorney's work product, **§ 16:6**
burden of proof, **§ 16:8**
litigation, material prepared for, **§ 16:7**
privileged matter, **§ 16:5**
Financial disclosure
generally, **§§ 16:30-16:33**
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), **§ 7:52**
equitable distribution, **§ 1:17**
nonparties, **§ 16:31**
separation agreements, impact on disclosure, **§ 16:32**
specificity requirements, **§ 16:33**
Forms
Depositions (this index)
interrogatories, **§ 16:26**
Interrogatories, **§§ 16:25, 16:26**
Judicial supervision, **§ 16:11**
Litigation, material prepared for, exemptions, **§ 16:7**
Maintenance, spousal, statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance, **§§ 6:14, 6:27**
Matrimonial actions, **§ 16:28**
Mental examinations, **§ 16:24**
Merits, disclosure on the, **§ 16:29**
Method of obtaining, **§ 16:10**
Motions to compel disclosure and sanctions, **§ 16:27**
Nonparties, financial disclosure, **§ 16:31**
Persons subject to, **§ 16:9**
Physical and mental examinations, **§ 16:24**
Presumptions and burden of proof, exemptions, **§ 16:8**
Privileged matter, **§ 16:5**
Production of Documents and Tangible Things (this index)
Protective orders, **§ 16:11**
Sanctions, motions to compel disclosure and, **§ 16:27**
Scope of disclosure, **§ 16:3**
Separation agreements, impact on financial disclosure, **§ 16:32**

DISCLOSURE—Cont'd
Sources of authority, **§ 16:2**
Specific issues, **§§ 16:28-16:34**
Spousal maintenance, statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance, **§ 6:14, § 6:27**
Statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance, **§ 6:14, § 6:27**
Suggested approach to matrimonial disclosure, **§ 16:34**

DISCONTINUANCE OR DISMISSAL
Equitable distribution, discontinued and dismissed actions, **§ 3:9**

DISCOVERY
Depositions (this index)
Interrogatories, **§§ 16:25, 16:26**
Nunc pro tunc, modification of awards, increase based on newly discovered evidence, **§ 9:5**
Production of Documents and Tangible Things (this index)

DISCRETIONARY ACTS OR MATTERS
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), discretionary imputed income inclusions, **§ 7:29**

DISTRIBUTIVE AWARD
Equitable distribution, marital property, **§ 3:47**

DIVORCE
Abandonment, **§§ 14:11, 14:12**
Adultery
generally, **§§ 14:14-14:16**
defenses, **§ 14:16**
proof of, **§ 14:15**
Agreement, separation pursuant to, grounds, **§ 14:18**
Alimony, limitations, **§ 6:33**
Attorneys' Fees (this index)
Child Support (this index)
Corroboration of cruel and inhuman treatment, **§ 14:9**
Cruel and inhuman treatment
generally, **§§ 14:4-14:10**
corroboration, **§ 14:9**
defenses, **§ 14:10**
Hessen approach, **§ 14:6**
initial cruelty interpretations, **§ 14:5**

DIVORCE—Cont'd
Cruel and inhuman treatment—Cont'd
post-EDL cruelty actions, **§ 14:8**
post-Hessen determinations, **§ 14:7**
Custody of Children (this index)
Defenses
abandonment, **§ 14:12**
adultery, **§ 14:16**
cruel and inhuman treatment, **§ 14:10**
Evidence of adultery, **§ 14:15**
Grounds
generally, **§§ 14:3-14:18**
abandonment, **§§ 14:11, 14:12**
agreement, separation pursuant to, **§ 14:18**
cruel and inhuman treatment, above
imprisonment, **§ 14:13**
judgment, separation pursuant to, **§ 14:17**
legislative revision of, **§ 14:19**
Hessen approach
generally, **§ 14:6**
post-Hessen determinations, **§ 14:7**
Imprisonment as grounds, **§ 14:13**
Inhuman treatment. Cruel and inhuman treatment, above
Initial cruelty interpretations, **§ 14:5**
Irretrievable breakdown of marriage, **§ 14:2**
Judgment, separation pursuant to, **§ 14:17**
Legislative revision of grounds, **§ 14:19**
Pendente Lite Motions (this index)
Post-divorce maintenance. **Spousal Maintenance** (this index)
Post-EDL cruelty actions, **§ 14:8**
Prison, imprisonment as grounds, **§ 14:13**
Scope of chapter, **§ 14:1**
Separation Agreements (this index)
Spousal Maintenance (this index)

DOCUMENTS
Production of Documents and Tangible Things (this index)

DOMESTIC RELATIONS LAW SECTION 243
Enforcement of awards, form, **§ 8:19**

DOMESTIC RELATIONS LAW SECTION 244
Enforcement of awards, form, **§ 8:12**

DOMESTIC RELATIONS TAX REFORM OF 1984 (DRTR)
Tax Consequences (this index)

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE
Custody of children, **§ 20:24**

DOMICILE
Residence or Domicile (this index)

DRAFTING AGREEMENTS
Separation Agreements (this index)

DRUG ABUSE
Custody of children, **§ 20:8**

DUAL CERTIFICATION
Equitable distribution, **§ 12:23**

DUAL REPRESENTATION
Separation agreements, **§ 10:12**

DURATION
Enforcement of awards, income deduction order, **§ 8:26**
Equitable distribution, duration of marriage, **§ 3:31**
Pendente lite motions, duration of pendente lite award, temporary child support, **§ 17:30**
Spousal Maintenance (this index)

EARLY INTERVENTION
Equitable distribution, **§ 12:21**

EARNING CAPACITY
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), mandatory imputed income inclusions, **§ 7:30**
Spousal maintenance, **§ 6:41**

EAVESDROPPING
Trial practice, **§ 18:44**

ECONOMIC PROVISIONS
Separation Agreements (this index)

EDUCATION
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA) (this index)
Equitable Distribution (this index)
Schools and Education (this index)

EFFECTIVE DATE
Child support, **§ 7:3**
Equitable Distribution (this index)
Spousal Maintenance (this index)

EFFECTIVE DATE—Cont'd
Tax consequences, interspousal transfers, **§ 11:9**

EFFECTIVE PRACTICE TEAM
Equitable distribution, **§ 12:3**

EMANCIPATION OF CHILD
Child support, **§ 7:8**

EMOTIONAL MATTERS
Custody of children, emotional stability, **§ 20:7**

EMPLOYEE BUSINESS EXPENSES
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), mandatory deductions, **§ 7:32**

EMPLOYERS AND EMPLOYEES
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA) (this index)
Enforcement of Awards (this index)

ENFORCEMENT OF AWARDS
Generally, **§§ 8:1-8:57**
Affidavits
contempt, affidavit in support of application to punish for, form, **§ 8:37**
mistake of fact, affidavit in support of application asserting, **§ 8:54**
money judgments, affidavit in support of application pursuant to Domestic Relations Law Section 244 form, **§ 8:12**
security and sequestration, affidavit in support of application pursuant to Domestic Relations Law Section 243 form, **§ 8:19**
Amendment or change
money judgments, **§§ 8:4, 8:5**
New York State Support Enforcement Act of 1985, related amendments to domestic relations law enforcement provisions, **§ 8:56**
Appointment of receiver, form, security and sequestration, **§ 8:20**
Arrears
conveyance of property interest to satisfy, **§ 8:42**
money judgments, below
Attorneys' fees, **§ 8:39**
Change. Amendment or change, above

ENFORCEMENT OF AWARDS—Cont'd
Commencement procedure, contempt, **§ 8:32**
Contempt
generally, **§§ 8:28-8:38**
affidavit in support of application to punish for contempt form, **§ 8:37**
availability of remedy, **§ 8:28**
basis for remedy, **§ 8:30**
commencement procedure, **§ 8:32**
determination, hearing and, **§ 8:33**
exhaustion of remedies, **§ 8:29**
forms. Punishment, forms, below in this group
hearing and determination, **§ 8:33**
jurisdiction, **§ 8:32**
nature of remedy, **§ 8:28**
notice of motion, **§ 8:35**
orders
contempt order, form, **§ 8:38**
service of underlying judgment or order, form, **§ 8:31**
show cause order, form, **§ 8:36**
punishment, forms
generally, **§§ 8:34-8:38**
affidavit in support of application to punish for contempt form, **§ 8:37**
contempt, order of, **§ 8:38**
notice of motion, **§ 8:35**
show cause order, **§ 8:36**
remedies
availability of remedy, **§ 8:28**
basis for remedy, **§ 8:30**
exhaustion of remedies, **§ 8:29**
service of underlying order or judgment, **§ 8:31**
show cause order, **§ 8:36**
underlying order or judgment, service of, **§ 8:31**
willful default, **§ 8:30**
Conversion of proceeds by employer, income deduction order, **§ 8:27**
Conveyance of property interest to satisfy arrears, **§ 8:42**
Counsel fees and expenses, **§ 8:39**
Defenses, money judgments, denial of visitation, **§ 8:7**
Domestic Relations Law Section 243, form, **§ 8:19**

ENFORCEMENT OF AWARDS—Cont'd
Domestic Relations Law Section 244, form, **§ 8:12**
Duration, income deduction order, **§ 8:26**
Employers and employees
income deduction order, employer's conversion of proceeds, **§ 8:27**
New York State Support Enforcement Act of 1985, duties of employer or income payor, **§ 8:49**
Exhaustion of remedies, contempt, **§ 8:29**
Expenses, counsel fees and expenses, **§ 8:39**
Family court, enforcement in, **§ 8:41**
Forms
contempt, above
income execution for support enforcement form, **§ 8:52**
money judgments, below
security and sequestration, below
Fraudulent conveyances, **§ 8:40**
Hearings, contempt, **§ 8:33**
Implied waiver of child support prohibited, new York State Support Enforcement Act of 1985, **§ 8:57**
Income
deduction order. Income deduction order, below
New York State Support Enforcement Act of 1985, below
Income deduction order
generally, **§§ 8:21-8:27**
basis for relief, **§ 8:23**
conversion of proceeds by employer, **§ 8:27**
duration of order, **§ 8:26**
employer's conversion of proceeds, **§ 8:27**
income subject to deduction order, **§ 8:22**
jurisdiction and procedure, **§ 8:25**
procedure, **§ 8:25**
remedies, nature and scope, **§ 8:21**
support collection unit, **§ 8:24**
Interest, money judgments, **§ 8:6**
Judgments and decrees. Money judgments, below
Jurisdiction and procedure
contempt, **§ 8:32**
income deduction order, **§ 8:25**
money judgments, below

ENFORCEMENT OF AWARDS—Cont'd
Jurisdiction and procedure—Cont'd
security and sequestration, below
Labor and employment. Employers and employees, above
Limitation of actions, money judgments, **§ 8:8**
Mistake of fact. New York State Support Enforcement Act of 1985, below
Modification. Amendment or change, above
Money judgments
generally, **§§ 8:3-8:14**
arrears
pendency, arrears accruing during, **§ 8:6**
reduction of arrearage to money judgment, **§ 8:3**
defenses, denial of visitation, **§ 8:7**
denial of visitation as defense, **§ 8:7**
forms
affidavit in support of application pursuant to Domestic Relations Law Section 244 form, **§ 8:12**
Domestic Relations Law Section 244 form, affidavit in support of application pursuant to, **§ 8:12**
matrimonial judgment, **§ 8:9**
money judgment, **§ 8:14**
order directing entry of money judgment, **§ 8:13**
show cause order, **§ 8:11**
interest, **§ 8:6**
jurisdiction and procedure
generally, **§§ 8:10-8:14**
affidavit in support of application pursuant to Domestic Relations Law Section 244 form, **§ 8:12**
Domestic Relations Law Section 244 form, affidavit in support of application pursuant to, **§ 8:12**
money judgment form, **§ 8:14**
orders, below in this group
limitation of actions, **§ 8:8**
modification, **§§ 8:4, 8:5**
orders
entry of money judgment, order directing, **§ 8:13**
show cause order, **§ 8:11**
other enforcement devices, **§ 8:5**

ENFORCEMENT OF AWARDS—Cont'd
Money judgments—Cont'd
pendency, arrears accruing during, **§ 8:6**
procedure. Jurisdiction and procedure, above in this group
reduction of arrearage to money judgment, **§ 8:3**
statute of limitations, **§ 8:8**
waiver, **§ 8:8**
New York State Support Enforcement Act of 1985
generally, **§§ 8:43-8:57**
affidavit in support of application asserting mistake of fact, **§ 8:54**
amendments to domestic relations law enforcement provisions, **§ 8:56**
amount of deduction, **§ 8:50**
application asserting mistake of fact, **§ 8:53**
domestic relations law enforcement provisions, amendments to, **§ 8:56**
duties of employer or income payor, **§ 8:49**
employer or income payor, duties of, **§ 8:49**
forms, income execution for support enforcement, **§ 8:52**
implied waiver of child support prohibited, **§ 8:57**
income execution for support enforcement
generally, **§§ 8:44-8:50**
amount of deduction, **§ 8:50**
duties of employer or income payor, **§ 8:49**
form, **§ 8:52**
mistake of fact, **§ 8:47**
notice, **§ 8:45**
service, **§ 8:46**
vacatur, **§ 8:48**
income payable by state
generally, **§§ 8:51-8:54**
affidavit in support of application asserting mistake of fact, **§ 8:54**
amendments to domestic relations law enforcement provisions, **§ 8:56**
application asserting mistake of fact, **§ 8:53**

ENFORCEMENT OF AWARDS—Cont'd
New York State Support Enforcement Act of 1985—Cont'd
income payable by state—Cont'd
forms, income execution for support enforcement, **§ 8:52**
implied waiver of child support prohibited, **§ 8:57**
income deduction order under Act, **§ 8:55**
income execution for support enforcement form, **§ 8:52**
mistake of fact, affidavit in support of application asserting, **§§ 8:53, 8:54**
notice of motion, **§ 8:53**
related amendments to domestic relations law enforcement provisions, **§ 8:56**
mistake of fact
application asserting, **§ 8:53**
income execution for support enforcement, **§ 8:47**
income payable by state, affidavit in support of application asserting, **§ 8:54**
notice
income execution for support enforcement, **§ 8:45**
income payable by state, **§ 8:53**
service, income execution for support enforcement, **§ 8:46**
state. Income payable by state, above in this group
statutory scheme, **§ 8:43**
vacatur, income execution for support enforcement, **§ 8:48**
Notice
contempt, notice of motion form, **§ 8:35**
income execution for support enforcement, **§ 8:45**
New York State Support Enforcement Act of 1985, above
Orders
contempt, above
income deduction order, above
money judgments, above
New York State Support Enforcement Act of 1985, income deduction order under, **§ 8:55**
security and sequestration, below

ENFORCEMENT OF AWARDS—Cont'd
Orders—Cont'd
show cause orders, below
Part B, awards under, **§ 8:2**
Pendency, arrears accruing during, **§ 8:6**
Process. Service of process, below
Property interest, conveyance to satisfy arrears, **§ 8:42**
Receivers, order directing sequestration and appointing receiver form, **§ 8:20**
Remedies
contempt, above
income deduction order, **§ 8:21**
Scope, **§ 8:1**
Security and sequestration
generally, **§§ 8:15-8:20**
affidavit in support of application pursuant to Domestic Relations Law Section 243 form, **§ 8:19**
appointment of receiver, form, **§ 8:20**
basis for relief, **§ 8:16**
Domestic Relations Law Section 243 form, affidavit in support of application pursuant to, **§ 8:19**
forms
affidavit in support of application pursuant to Domestic Relations Law Section 243, **§ 8:19**
appointment of receiver, **§ 8:20**
Domestic Relations Law Section 243, **§ 8:19**
order directing sequestration and appointing receiver, **§ 8:20**
show cause order, **§ 8:18**
jurisdiction and procedure
generally, **§§ 8:17-8:20**
affidavit in support of application pursuant to Domestic Relations Law Section 243 form, **§ 8:19**
sequestration and appointing receiver, order directing, **§ 8:20**
show cause order, form, **§ 8:18**
nature of relief, **§ 8:15**
orders
sequestration and appointing receiver, order directing, **§ 8:20**
show cause order, **§ 8:18**
procedure. Jurisdiction and procedure, above in this group

ENFORCEMENT OF AWARDS—Cont'd
Security and sequestration—Cont'd
receivers, order directing sequestration and appointing receiver form, **§ 8:20**
scope of relief, **§ 8:15**
Separation Agreements (this index)
Sequestration. Security and sequestration, above
Service of process
New York State Support Enforcement Act of 1985, income execution for support enforcement, **§ 8:46**
underlying order or judgment, contempt, **§ 8:31**
Show cause orders
contempt, **§ 8:36**
money judgments, **§ 8:11**
security and sequestration, **§ 8:18**
Statute of limitations, money judgments, **§ 8:8**
Support collection unit, income deduction order, **§ 8:24**
Time, duration of income deduction order, **§ 8:26**
Underlying order or judgment, service of, contempt, **§ 8:31**
Vacatur, New York State Support Enforcement Act of 1985, income execution for support enforcement, **§ 8:48**
Visitation, denial of, money judgments, **§ 8:7**
Waiver
money judgments, **§ 8:8**
New York State Support Enforcement Act of 1985, implied waiver of child support prohibited, **§ 8:57**
Willful default, contempt, **§ 8:30**

ENHANCED EARNINGS
Equitable distribution, educational degrees and professional licenses, **§ 5:30**
Spousal maintenance, no longer marital property, **§ 6:5**

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION
Generally, **§§ 1:1-1:23**
Academic degrees. Educational degrees and professional licenses, below
Actions and proceedings
discontinued and dismissed actions, **§ 3:9**

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION—Cont'd
Actions and proceedings—Cont'd
foreign judgments, proceedings following, **§ 1:23**
Part B, below
prior actions, **§ 1:13**
qualifying matrimonial actions, **§ 3:9**
statute, actions governed by, **§ 2:4**
Active-passive distinction, appreciation of separate property, **§ 3:18**
Additional insights, **§ 1:10**
Administration of equitable distribution cases
generally, **§§ 12:1-12:30**
arbitration, fee disputes and, **§ 12:29**
asset/liability worksheet, sample form, **§ 12:24**
case management issues, **§ 12:20**
closing statement, **§§ 12:27, 12:28**
cost-effectiveness, use of technology for, **§ 12:4**
dual certification, sample form, **§ 12:23**
early judicial intervention, **§ 12:21**
effective practice team, development of, **§ 12:3**
expert witnesses, **§ 12:26**
fee disputes and arbitration, **§ 12:29**
forms. Sample forms, below in this group
initial consultation. Preconsultation client intake, below
multiple alternative clauses, retainer agreement, **§ 12:19**
net worth statement, preparation of, **§ 12:22**
new practice environment, **§ 12:2**
nonrefundable retainer fees, **§ 12:17**
preconsultation client intake, below
retainer agreement, sample form/ multiple alternative clauses, **§ 12:19**
sample forms
asset/liability worksheet, **§ 12:24**
closing statement, **§ 12:28**
dual certification, **§ 12:23**
retainer agreement, **§ 12:19**
state of net worth, **§ 12:25**
scope of chapter, **§ 12:1**
security interests, **§ 12:18**
sexual relationship with client, **§ 12:30**

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION—Cont'd
Administration of equitable distribution cases—Cont'd
statement of net worth, preparation of, **§ 12:22**
state of net worth, sample form, **§ 12:25**
technology, use for cost-effectiveness, **§ 12:4**
witnesses, expert, **§ 12:26**
written retainer agreements, **§ 12:16**
Age of parties, marital property distribution, **§ 3:31**
Agreements. Contracts and agreements, below
Alteration. Amendment or modification, below
Amendment or modification
generally, **§ 1:22**
bifurcation, structure of amended statute, **§§ 1:12, 2:2**
constitutionality and retroactivity of amended statute, **§§ 2:1-2:10**
Part B, amendment of pre-equitable distribution pleadings, **§ 2:7**
retroactivity of amended statute, constitutionality and, **§§ 2:1-2:10**
transmutation, below
Ancillary relief checklist, preconsultation client intake, **§ 12:11**
Appellate review, marital property distribution, **§ 3:46**
Appreciation of separate property
generally, **§§ 3:17-3:21**
active-passive distinction, **§ 3:18**
burden of proof, **§ 3:19**
price doctrine in application, **§ 3:21**
time frame, appreciation of, **§ 3:20**
Approaches to property distribution, **§§ 1:2-1:6**
Arbitration, fee disputes and, **§ 12:29**
Asset/liability worksheet, sample form, **§ 12:24**
Bankruptcy considerations, marital property distribution, **§ 3:51**
Barriers to remarriage, **§§ 3:44, 3:45**
Bifurcation
statute, **§ 1:12**
structure of amended statute, **§ 2:2**
Burden of proof. Presumptions and burden of proof, below

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION—Cont'd
Business and professional interests as marital property, **§ 3:26, § 5:21**
Business enterprises, **§ 5:22**
Case management issues, **§ 12:20**
Catch-all factor, marital property distribution, **§ 3:42**
Certificates and certification
dual certification, sample form, **§ 12:23**
educational degrees and professional licenses, post O'Brien status of degrees and certifications, **§ 5:29**
Change. Amendment or modification, above
Child support, **§ 1:20**
Classification of marital and separate property
generally, **§§ 3:2-3:27**
appreciation of separate property, above
construction and interpretation. Judicial construction of marital property, below in this group
cooperative conversions, **§ 3:11**
discontinued and dismissed actions, **§ 3:9**
during marriage, property acquired, **§ 3:6**
exchanges of separate property, **§ 3:16**
gifts, inheritance, **§ 3:14**
Hartog case, **§ 3:22**
inheritance, **§§ 3:13-3:15**
judicial construction of marital property
generally, **§§ 3:3-3:10**
discontinued and dismissed actions, **§ 3:9**
during marriage, property acquired, **§ 3:6**
postcommencement acquisitions, **§ 3:8**
presumption in favor of marital property, **§ 3:7**
prior to marriage, property acquired, **§ 3:5**
qualifying matrimonial actions, **§ 3:9**
"source of funds" approach, **§ 3:10**
time of acquisition, **§§ 3:4-3:6, 3:8**
types of assets covered, **§§ 3:3-3:10**
personal injury, compensation for, **§ 3:15**
postcommencement acquisitions, **§ 3:8**

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION—Cont'd
Classification of marital and separate property—Cont'd
presumption in favor of marital property, **§ 3:7**
prior to marriage, property acquired, **§ 3:5**
qualifying matrimonial actions, **§ 3:9**
reduction of separate property debt using marital funds, **§ 3:27**
source, separate property by, **§ 3:12**
"source of funds" approach, **§ 3:10**
special issues, **§ 3:11**
time of acquisition, **§§ 3:4-3:6, 3:8**
transmutation, below
types of assets covered, **§§ 3:3-3:10**
Client intake. Preconsultation client intake, below
Closely-held businesses and professional practices
generally, **§§ 5:21-5:25**
business and professional interests as marital property, **§ 5:21**
distribution of business and professional interests, **§ 5:25**
equitable distribution, professional practice subject to, **§ 5:23**
growth of business enterprise, **§ 5:22**
inception of business enterprise, **§ 5:22**
valuation of business and professional interests, **§ 5:24**
Closing statement, **§§ 12:27, 12:28**
Community property, **§ 1:3**
Compulsory financial disclosure, **§ 1:17**
Conferment of educational degrees and professional licenses, time of, **§ 5:31**
Consideration of debt as barrier to remarriage, **§ 3:45**
Constitutional catalyst, **§ 1:7**
Constitutionality and retroactivity of amended statute, **§§ 2:1-2:10**
Construction and interpretation. Classification of marital and separate property, above
Constructive trust, **§ 1:5**
Content of decision, marital property distribution, **§ 3:46**
Contracts and agreements
parties, agreements between, **§ 1:16**
retainer agreements, below

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION—Cont'd
Contributions, marital property distribution, **§ 3:35**
Cooperative conversions, **§ 3:11**
Cost-effectiveness, use of technology for, **§ 12:4**
Custodial need for marital residence, marital property distribution, **§ 3:32**
Date. Time or date, below
Debt consideration as barrier to remarriage, **§ 3:45**
Deferred compensation plans. Pensions and deferred compensation plans, below
Degrees. Educational degrees and professional licenses, below
Difficulty of evaluation, marital property distribution, **§ 3:38**
Disclosure, compulsory financial, **§ 1:17**
Discontinued and dismissed actions, **§ 3:9**
Disposition of property, **§ 1:18**
Distribution of marital property. Marital property distribution, below
Distributive award, marital property, **§ 3:47**
Dual certification, sample form, **§ 12:23**
Duration of marriage, marital property distribution, **§ 3:31**
During marriage, property acquired, **§ 3:6**
Early judicial intervention, **§ 12:21**
Educational degrees and professional licenses
generally, **§§ 5:26-5:34**
conferment of license or degree, time of, **§ 5:31**
distributability, **§ 5:27**
distributive analysis, **§ 5:32**
enhanced earning capacity, **§ 5:30**
O'Brien v. O'Brien, **§§ 5:28-5:34**
post O'Brien status of degrees and certifications, **§ 5:29**
security for award, **§ 5:33**
student spouse-working spouse, **§ 5:26**
tax impact, **§ 5:34**
time of conferment of license or degree, **§ 5:31**
Effective date of Part B. Part B, effective date of, below
Effective practice team, development of, **§ 12:3**

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION—Cont'd
Encumbrances, fraudulent, marital property distribution, **§ 3:41**
Enforcement and modification, **§ 1:22**
Enhanced earning capacity, educational degrees and professional licenses, **§ 5:30**
Equal division, equitable distribution not necessarily, **§§ 3:29-3:51**
Evaluation, difficulty of, marital property distribution, **§ 3:38**
Evidence
pensions and deferred compensation plans, **§ 5:17**
presumptions and burden of proof, below
Exchanges of separate property, **§ 3:16**
Expert witnesses, **§ 12:26**
Federal preemption, pensions and deferred compensation plans, **§ 5:18**
Fees
disputes and arbitration, **§ 12:29**
preconsultation client intake, **§ 12:15**
Financial disclosure, compulsory, **§ 1:17**
Foreign judgments, proceedings following, **§ 1:23**
Forms
administration of equitable distribution cases, above
ancillary relief checklist, **§ 12:11**
asset/liability worksheet, **§ 12:24**
dual certification, **§ 12:23**
intake sheet, **§ 12:8**
preconsultation client intake, below
retainer agreements, **§ 12:19**
state of net worth, **§ 12:25**
Fraudulent transfers and encumbrances, marital property distribution, **§ 3:41**
Future financial circumstances, marital property distribution, **§ 3:37**
Genesis of law, **§§ 1:7-1:10**
Gifts, inheritance, **§ 3:14**
Hartog case, **§ 3:22**
Health of parties, marital property distribution, **§ 3:31**
Inception of business enterprise, **§ 5:22**
Income and property of parties, marital property distribution, **§ 3:30**
Inheritance
generally, **§§ 3:13-3:15**
gifts, **§ 3:14**

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION—Cont'd
Inheritance—Cont'd
loss of, **§ 3:33**
personal injury, compensation for, **§ 3:15**
Initial consultation. Preconsultation client intake, below
Judgments, proceedings following foreign judgments, **§ 1:23**
Judicial power, limitations on, marital property distribution, **§ 3:49**
Legislative history, **§ 1:8**
Legislative intent, **§ 1:9**
Licenses and permits. Educational degrees and professional licenses, above
Liens and encumbrances, fraudulent, marital property distribution, **§ 3:41**
Liquidity considerations, marital property distribution, **§ 3:36**
Loss of inheritance and pension rights, marital property distribution, **§ 3:33**
Maintenance
generally, **§ 1:19**
interrelationship of marital property distribution with, **§ 3:34**
pensions and deferred compensation plans, relationship between maintenance and, **§ 5:13**
Majauskas benchmark, pensions and deferred compensation plans, **§ 5:7**
Manner. Method or mode, below
Marital fault, marital property distribution, **§ 3:43**
Marital property distribution
generally, **§§ 3:28-3:51**
age of parties, **§ 3:31**
appellate review, **§ 3:46**
bankruptcy considerations, **§ 3:51**
barriers to remarriage, **§§ 3:44, 3:45**
catch-all factor, **§ 3:42**
consideration of debt as barrier to remarriage, **§ 3:45**
content of decision, **§ 3:46**
contributions, **§ 3:35**
custodial need for marital residence, **§ 3:32**
debt consideration as barrier to remarriage, **§ 3:45**
difficulty of evaluation, **§ 3:38**

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION—Cont'd
Marital property distribution—Cont'd
disposition and distribution, effect of statement of proposed, **§ 3:50**
distributive award, **§ 3:47**
duration of marriage, **§ 3:31**
encumbrances, fraudulent, **§ 3:41**
equal division, equitable distribution not necessarily, **§§ 3:29-3:51**
fraudulent transfers and encumbrances, **§ 3:41**
future financial circumstances, **§ 3:37**
health of parties, **§ 3:31**
income and property of parties, **§ 3:30**
inheritance, loss of, **§ 3:33**
interrelationship with maintenance, **§ 3:34**
judicial power, limitations on, **§ 3:49**
limitations on judicial power, **§ 3:49**
liquidity considerations, **§ 3:36**
loss of inheritance and pension rights, **§ 3:33**
maintenance, interrelationship with, **§ 3:34**
manner of distribution, **§ 3:48**
marital fault, **§ 3:43**
marital residence, custodial need for, **§ 3:32**
pension rights, loss of, **§ 3:33**
proposed disposition and distribution, effect of statement of, **§ 3:50**
remarriage, barriers to, **§§ 3:44, 3:45**
residence, custodial need for marital, **§ 3:32**
statement of proposed disposition and distribution, effect of, **§ 3:50**
tax consequences, **§ 3:39**
transfers and encumbrances, fraudulent, **§ 3:41**
wasteful dissipation of marital property, **§ 3:40**
Marital residence, custodial need for, **§ 3:32**
Marketing considerations, preconsultation client intake, **§ 12:12**
Method or mode
marital property distribution, manner of, **§ 3:48**
pensions and deferred compensation plans, **§ 5:10**

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION—Cont'd
Method or mode—Cont'd
valuation of marital property, **§ 4:5, § 4:7**
Minors, support of, **§ 1:20**
Mode. Method or mode, above
Modification. Amendment or modification, above
Multiple alternative clauses, retainer agreement, **§ 12:19**
Net worth
statement, preparation of, **§ 12:22**
state of net worth, sample form, **§ 12:25**
New practice environment, **§ 12:2**
Nonrefundable retainer fees, **§ 12:17**
Nonvested pension interests, **§ 5:8**
O'Brien v. O'Brien, educational degrees and professional licenses, **§§ 5:28-5:34**
Overview, **§§ 1:11-1:23**
Part B
abandoned actions, **§ 2:9**
actions
abandoned actions, effective date of, **§ 2:9**
counterclaims and counteractions, effective date of, **§ 2:10**
discontinuance of pending actions, effective date of, **§ 2:8**
types of actions governed, **§ 1:15**
counterclaims and counteractions, **§ 2:10**
discontinuance of pending actions, **§ 2:8**
DRL Section 236, see lines throughout this group
effective date
generally, **§§ 2:5-2:10**
abandoned actions, **§ 2:9**
amendment of pre-equitable distribution pleadings, **§ 2:7**
counterclaims and counteractions, **§ 2:10**
discontinuance of pending actions, **§ 2:8**
retroactive application of Part B, **§ 2:6**
enforcement of awards under, **§ 8:2**
pre-equitable distribution pleadings, amendment of, **§ 2:7**

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION—Cont'd
Part B—Cont'd
retroactive application of Part B, **§ 2:6**
time or date. Effective date, above in this group
types of actions governed, **§ 1:15**
Parties, agreements between, **§ 1:16**
Pensions and deferred compensation plans
generally, **§§ 5:1-5:20**
determination and distribution of pension awards, **§ 5:9**
employment-related benefits, additional, **§ 5:20**
evidence and information, valuation of pensions, **§ 5:17**
federal preemption, **§ 5:18**
maintenance, relationship between pension award and, **§ 5:13**
Majauskas benchmark, **§ 5:7**
methods of distribution, **§ 5:10**
nature of, **§§ 5:5, 5:6**
nonvested pension interests, **§ 5:8**
optional retirement dates, valuation of pensions, **§ 5:16**
other employment-related benefits, **§ 5:20**
property, valuation of, **§ 5:2**
qualified domestic relations order, **§ 5:19**
rights, loss of, **§ 3:33**
security of deferred pension awards, **§ 5:12**
stock options, **§ 5:11**
tax impacts, **§ 5:15**
terminology, **§ 5:6**
tuition benefits, valuation of, **§ 5:3**
valuation
evidence and information, **§ 5:17**
optional retirement dates, **§ 5:16**
pensions, **§§ 5:14-5:17**
property, **§ 5:2**
retirement dates, optional, **§ 5:16**
tax impacts, **§ 5:15**
tuition benefits, **§ 5:3**
Personal injury, compensation for, **§ 3:15**
Postcommencement acquisitions, **§ 3:8**
Post O'Brien status of degrees and certifications, **§ 5:29**
Preconsultation client intake
generally, **§§ 12:5-12:8**

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION—Cont'd
Preconsultation client intake—Cont'd
ancillary relief checklist, sample form, **§ 12:11**
fees and billing issues, discussion of, **§ 12:15**
forms
ancillary relief checklist, sample form, **§ 12:11**
intake sheet, **§ 12:8**
foundation laying, **§ 12:10**
initial consultation
generally, **§§ 12:9-12:15**
ancillary relief checklist, sample form, **§ 12:11**
fees and billing issues, discussion of, **§ 12:15**
foundation laying, **§ 12:10**
laying foundation, **§ 12:10**
marketing considerations, **§ 12:12**
sample form, ancillary relief checklist, **§ 12:11**
''selling'' team approach, **§ 12:13**
''selling'' technology advantage, **§ 12:14**
intake sheet, **§§ 12:7, 12:8**
laying foundation, **§ 12:10**
marketing considerations, **§ 12:12**
sample form. Forms, above in this group
''selling'' team approach, **§ 12:13**
''selling'' technology advantage, **§ 12:14**
Preemption, federal, pensions and deferred compensation plans, **§ 5:18**
Presumptions and burden of proof
appreciation of separate property, **§ 3:19**
in favor of marital property, **§ 3:7**
transmutation, **§ 3:24**
valuation of marital property, **§ 4:3**
Price doctrine in application, appreciation of separate property, **§ 3:21**
Prior acts or matters
actions or proceedings, **§ 1:13**
Part B, amendment of pre-equitable distribution pleadings, **§ 2:7**
property acquired prior to marriage, **§ 3:5**
Proceedings. Actions and proceedings, above
EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION—Cont'd
Professional licenses. Educational degrees and professional licenses, above
Professional practices. Closely-held businesses and professional practices, above
Property and property division
generally, **§§ 3:1-3:51**
approaches to property distribution, **§§ 1:2-1:6**
classification of marital and separate property, above
closely-held businesses and professional practices, **§ 5:21**
community property, **§ 1:3**
distribution systems, **§§ 1:2-1:6**
marital property distribution, above
pensions and deferred compensation plans, valuation of property, **§ 5:2**
separate property, below
valuation of marital property, below
Proposed disposition and distribution of marital property, effect of statement of, **§ 3:50**
Qualified domestic relations order, pensions and deferred compensation plans, **§ 5:19**
Qualifying matrimonial actions, **§ 3:9**
Reduction of separate property debt using marital funds, **§ 3:27**
Reform legislation, scope of, **§ 1:11**
Remarriage, barriers to, **§§ 3:44, 3:45**
Residence, custodial need for marital, **§ 3:32**
Retainer agreements
multiple alternative clauses, **§ 12:19**
nonrefundable retainer fees, **§ 12:17**
sample forms, **§ 12:19**
written retainer agreements, **§ 12:16**
Retainer fees, nonrefundable, **§ 12:17**
Retroactivity of amended statute, constitutionality and, **§§ 2:1-2:10**
Schools and education
educational degrees and professional licenses, above
tuition benefits, valuation, pensions and deferred compensation plans, **§ 5:3**
Scope, **§ 1:1, § 2:1**
Security for award, educational degrees and professional licenses, **§ 5:33**

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION—Cont'd
Security interests, **§ 12:18**
Security of deferred pension awards, **§ 5:12**
"Selling" team approach, **§ 12:13**
"Selling" technology advantage, **§ 12:14**
Separate property
appreciation of separate property, above
classification of marital and separate property, above
Sexual relationship with client, **§ 12:30**
Source, separate property by, **§ 3:12**
"Source of funds" approach, **§ 3:10**
Special relief, **§ 1:21**
Statements
closing statement, **§§ 12:27, 12:28**
net worth, preparation of statement, **§ 12:22**
proposed disposition and distribution of marital property, effect of, **§ 3:50**
State of net worth, sample form, **§ 12:25**
Statutes
actions governed by, **§ 2:4**
bifurcation, **§§ 1:12, 2:2**
constitutionality and retroactivity of amended statute, **§§ 2:1-2:10**
retroactivity of amended statute, constitutionality and, **§§ 2:1-2:10**
statutory terminology, **§ 1:14**
Stock options, pensions and deferred compensation plans, **§ 5:11**
Student spouse-working spouse, educational degrees and professional licenses, **§ 5:26**
Support of child, **§ 1:20**
Tax consequences
educational degrees and professional licenses, **§ 5:34**
marital property distribution, **§ 3:39**
pensions and deferred compensation plans, valuation, **§ 5:15**
Technology
cost-effectiveness, use for, **§ 12:4**
"selling" technology advantage, **§ 12:14**
Terminology. Words and phrases, below
Time or date
acquisition of property, **§§ 3:4-3:6, 3:8**
appreciation of time frame, **§ 3:20**

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION—Cont'd
Time or date—Cont'd
duration of marriage, marital property distribution, **§ 3:31**
during marriage, property acquired, **§ 3:6**
educational degrees and professional licenses, conferment of, **§ 5:31**
effective date of Part B. Part B, above
future financial circumstances, marital property distribution, **§ 3:37**
inception of business enterprise, **§ 5:22**
initial consultation. Preconsultation client intake, above
Part B, above
postcommencement acquisitions, **§ 3:8**
post O'Brien status of degrees and certifications, **§ 5:29**
prior acts or matters, above
retirement dates, optional, valuation of pensions, **§ 5:16**
retroactivity of amended statute, constitutionality and, **§§ 2:1-2:10**
Title distribution, **§ 1:4**
Transfers and encumbrances, fraudulent, **§ 3:41**
Transmutation
generally, **§§ 3:23-3:27**
burden of proof, **§ 3:24**
business and professional interests, **§ 3:26**
equitable distribution, **§ 3:25**
Tuition benefits, valuation, pensions and deferred compensation plans, **§ 5:3**
Types of actions governed by Part B, **§ 1:15**
Valuation of marital property
generally, **§§ 4:1-4:7**
burden of proof, **§ 4:3**
closely-held business interests, **§ 4:6**
date selection, **§ 4:4**
excess earnings-return on net tangible assets, **§ 4:7**
methodologies, **§ 4:5**
methods of valuation, **§ 4:7**
Revenue Ruling 59-60, **§ 4:6**
scope of chapter, **§ 4:1**
valuation date selection, **§ 4:4**
Value and valuation
business and professional interests, **§ 5:24**

EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION—Cont'd
Value and valuation—Cont'd
closely-held businesses and professional practices, **§ 5:24**
marital property. Valuation of marital property, above
pensions and deferred compensation plans, above
Wasteful dissipation of marital property, **§ 3:40**
Witnesses, expert, **§ 12:26**
Words and phrases
pensions and deferred compensation plans terminology, **§ 5:6**
statutory terminology, **§ 1:14**
Written retainer agreements, **§ 12:16**

ERROR
Appeal and Error (this index)

ESTATE TAX
Tax consequences, interspousal transfers, **§ 11:7**

EVIDENCE
Burden of proof. **Presumptions and Burden of Proof** (this index)
Disclosure, burden of proof, exemptions, **§ 16:8**
Divorce, evidence of adultery, **§ 14:15**
Equitable Distribution (this index)
Expert Witnesses (this index)
Matrimonial litigation, proof of service of summons and appearance, **§§ 13:17, 13:18**
Modification of awards, nunc pro tunc increase based on newly discovered, **§ 9:5**
Presumptions and Burden of Proof (this index)
Proof of service of summons and appearance, matrimonial litigation, **§§ 13:17, 13:18**
Trial Practice (this index)
Witnesses. **Expert Witnesses** (this index)

EXAMINATION OR EXAMINATIONS
Cross-Examination (this index)
Depositions (this index)
Direct Examination (this index)
Disclosure, physical and mental examinations, **§ 16:24**
Expert Witnesses (this index)

EXAMINATION OR EXAMINATIONS—Cont'd
Physical and mental examinations, disclosure, **§ 16:24**

EXCLUSIVE ACTS OR MATTERS
Pendente Lite Motions (this index)
Use and possession of marital property. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)

EXECUTION
Separation agreements, **§ 10:36**

EXEMPTIONS
Dependency exemptions. **Tax Consequences** (this index)
Disclosure (this index)
Tax Consequences (this index)

EXHAUSTION OF REMEDIES
Enforcement of awards, contempt, **§ 8:29**

EXPEDITED ACTS OR MATTERS
Matrimonial litigation, expedient service of summons and appearance, **§ 13:15**

EXPENSES
Costs and Expenses (this index)

EXPERT WITNESSES
Generally, **§§ 18:45-18:49**
Adverse expert, cross-examination, **§ 19:15**
Attorney and expert, **§ 19:8**
Basis of opinion, **§ 18:47**
Briefs
lack of marketability/minority interest discount, sample point brief, **§ 19:21**
pretrial preparation, trial briefs, **§ 19:12**
sample point brief, below
Business valuator
cross-examination, **§ 19:18**
direct examination, **§§ 19:18, 19:19**
"Courtroom ready" making expert, **§ 19:13**
Cross-examination
adverse expert, **§ 19:15**
business valuator, **§ 19:18**
direct and, paradigm, **§ 19:17**
general techniques, adverse expert, **§ 19:15**
impeachment, **§ 19:16**
Date. Time or date, below

EXPERT WITNESSES—Cont'd
Direct examination
generally, **§ 19:14**
business valuator, **§§ 19:18, 19:19**
cross-examination and, paradigm, **§ 19:17**
real estate expert, **§ 18:49**
Direct examination questions for real estate expert, **§ 18:49**
Equitable distribution, **§ 12:26**
Examination
cross-examination, above
direct examination, above
Factual predicates for expert opinion, **§ 19:5**
Handling, generally, **§§ 19:1-19:21**
Hypothetical questions, **§ 18:48, § 19:6**
Impeachment, cross-examination, **§ 19:16**
Initial conference, pretrial preparation, **§ 19:10**
Interim conferences, pretrial preparation, **§ 19:11**
Lack of marketability/minority interest discount, sample point brief, **§ 19:21**
Lay witness, opinion testimony of, **§ 19:2**
Opinion testimony
generally, **§ 19:3**
factual predicates, **§ 19:5**
lay witness, **§ 19:2**
trial practice, basis of opinion, **§ 18:47**
Pendente lite motions, temporary counsel fees and litigation expenses, **§ 17:40**
Preparation. Pretrial preparation, below
Presentation of, **§ 18:48**
Pretrial preparation
generally, **§§ 18:18, 19:10-19:13**
''courtroom ready'' making expert, **§ 19:13**
initial conference, **§ 19:10**
interim conferences, **§ 19:11**
trial briefs, **§ 19:12**
Qualifications, **§ 18:46, § 19:4**
Real estate expert, direct examination questions for, **§ 18:49**
Sample point brief
lack of marketability/minority interest discount, **§ 19:21**
tax consequences, **§ 19:20**
Scope of chapter, **§ 19:1**
Selection of right expert, **§ 19:9**
Synergistic unit, **§ 19:8**

EXPERT WITNESSES—Cont'd
Tax consequences, sample point brief, **§ 19:20**
Time or date
pendente lite motions, temporary counsel fees and litigation expenses, **§ 17:40**
pretrial preparation, above
Trial briefs, pretrial preparation, **§ 19:12**
Ultimate issue rule, **§ 19:7**

FAMILY COURT
Enforcement of awards, **§ 8:41**

FAMILY EXPENSES
Spousal maintenance, **§ 6:16**

FAULT
Pendente lite motions, direct use of summary judgment in matrimonial actions, **§ 17:52**
Spousal maintenance, marital fault, **§ 6:49**

FEDERAL PREEMPTION
Equitable distribution, pensions and deferred compensation plans, **§ 5:18**

FEES
Attorneys' Fees (this index)
Equitable Distribution (this index)

FICA
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), **§ 7:34**

FINANCES
Custody of children, **§ 20:12**
Disclosure (this index)
Equitable distribution, future financial circumstances, marital property distribution, **§ 3:37**
Maintenance awards, change in financial circumstances, **§ 9:9**
Separation agreements, obtaining financial information, **§ 10:9**

FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE
Disclosure (this index)

FINDINGS OF FACT AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW
Default judgments, form, **§§ 13:29-13:32**
Trial practice, **§ 18:56**

FOREIGN JUDGMENTS
Equitable distribution, **§ 1:23**

FOREIGN STATE
Matrimonial Litigation (this index)

FORM OR FORMAT
Pendente Lite Motions (this index)
Pleadings (this index)
Spousal maintenance, form of maintenance award, **§ 6:51, § 6:54**

FORMS
Depositions (this index)
Disclosure (this index)
Enforcement of Awards (this index)
Equitable Distribution (this index)
Matrimonial Litigation (this index)
Pendente Lite Motions (this index)
Pleadings (this index)
Separation agreements, statement of premises, **§ 10:15**
Trial Practice (this index)
Witnesses (this index)

FORMULAE
Spousal maintenance, deviation from formulae, **§ 6:23**

FRAUDULENT CONVEYANCES
Enforcement of awards, **§ 8:40**

FRAUDULENT TRANSFERS AND ENCUMBRANCES
Equitable distribution, marital property distribution, **§ 3:41**

FREEDOM FROM CONTROL
Separation agreements and, **§ 10:17**

FUTURE ACTS OR MATTERS
Equitable distribution, future financial circumstances, marital property distribution, **§ 3:37**

GEOGRAPHIC RELOCATION
Visitation, **§ 21:12**

GIFTS
Equitable distribution, **§ 3:14**

GIFT TAX
Interspousal transfers, **§ 11:7**

GOVERNING LAW OR AUTHORITY
Separation agreements, **§ 10:23**
Trial practice, calendar practice, **§ 18:2**

GRANDPARENTS AND GRANDCHILDREN
Joint custody, **§ 21:14**

HARTOG CASE
Equitable distribution, **§ 3:22**

HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD STATUS
Tax consequences, **§ 11:22**

HEALTH AND HEALTH MATTERS
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), health care expenses, **§§ 7:25, 7:41**
Custody of Children (this index)
Equitable distribution, marital property distribution, **§ 3:31**
Parents. **Custody of Children** (this index)

HEARINGS
Contempt, enforcement of awards, **§ 8:33**
Modification of awards, **§§ 9:20-9:22**

HESSEN APPROACH
Divorce (this index)

"HOLD HARMLESS" PROVISION
Separation agreements, **§ 10:29**

HOMOSEXUALITY
Custody of children, **§ 20:11**

HOUSE OR HOME
Custody of children, nature and quality of home environment, **§ 20:16**

HYPOTHETICAL QUESTIONS
Expert witnesses, **§ 19:6**

IMMUNITIES
Privileges and Immunities (this index)

IMPEACHMENT
Expert witnesses, cross-examination, **§ 19:16**
Trial practice, **§ 18:51**

IMPLIED WAIVER
Enforcement of awards, implied waiver of child support prohibited, New York State Support Enforcement Act of 1985, **§ 8:57**

IMPRISONMENT
Divorce, grounds, **§ 14:13**

INCLUSIONS
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA) (this index)

INCOME
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA) (this index)
Deduction order. **Enforcement of Awards** (this index)
Enforcement of Awards (this index)
Spousal maintenance, **§ 6:39**

INCOME DEDUCTION ORDER
Enforcement of Awards (this index)

INHERITANCE
Equitable Distribution (this index)

INHUMAN TREATMENT
Cruel and Inhuman Treatment (this index)

INITIAL ACTS OR MATTERS
Consultation. **Equitable Distribution** (this index)
Divorce, initial cruelty interpretations, **§ 14:5**
Equitable Distribution (this index)
Expert witnesses, initial conference, pretrial preparation, **§ 19:10**

INNOCENT SPOUSE RULE
Tax consequences, **§ 11:25**

IN PERSONAM JURISDICTION
Matrimonial litigation, **§ 13:3**

IN REM JURISDICTION
Matrimonial Litigation (this index)

INSURANCE
Life Insurance (this index)
Medical Insurance (this index)
Pendente Lite Motions (this index)
Spousal Maintenance (this index)

INTEREST
Enforcement of awards, money judgments, **§ 8:6**

INTERFERENCE
Modification of awards, interference with visitation, **§ 9:16**
Visitation, interference with, **§ 21:11**

INTERIM ACTS OR MATTERS
Expert witnesses, interim conferences, pretrial preparation, **§ 19:11**
Pendente Lite Motions (this index)

INTERPRETATION
Construction and Interpretation (this index)

INTERROGATORIES
Disclosure, **§§ 16:25, 16:26**

INTERSPOUSAL TRANSFERS
Tax Consequences (this index)

IRC SECTION 1041
Tax consequences, application and election under interspousal transfers, **§§ 11:8, 11:9**

IRRETRIEVABLE BREAKDOWN OF MARRIAGE
Generally, **§ 14:2**

JOINT CUSTODY
Generally, **§§ 21:2-21:5**
Braiman rule, **§§ 21:3, 21:4**
Concept and practicality of, **§ 21:2**
Grandparent's rights, **§ 21:14**
Parent vs. nonparent, **§§ 21:13-21:15**
Practice implications, **§ 7:59**
Siblings' rights, **§ 21:15**
Superiority of natural parent's right, **§ 21:13**
Termination or modification of joint custody arrangements, **§ 21:5**

JOINT TAX RETURNS
Tax consequences, **§ 11:21**

JUDGMENTS AND DECREES
Default judgments. **Matrimonial Litigation** (this index)
Divorce, separation pursuant to judgment, **§ 14:17**
Enforcement of Awards (this index)
Equitable distribution, proceedings following foreign judgments, **§ 1:23**
Money judgments. **Enforcement of Awards** (this index)
Pendente Lite Motions (this index)
Separation Judgments (this index)

JUDICIAL ACTS OR MATTERS
Disclosure, judicial supervision, **§ 16:11**
Equitable distribution, limitations on judicial power, **§ 3:49**

JUDICIAL REVIEW
Appeal and Error (this index)

JURISDICTION
Enforcement of Awards (this index)
Matrimonial Litigation (this index)
Modification of awards, **§ 9:18**

JURY AND JURY TRIAL
Calendar practice, demand for trial by jury, **§ 18:12**
Selection of jury, **§ 18:24**

KNOWLEDGE
Notice or Knowledge (this index)

LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT
Employers and Employees (this index)

LAY WITNESS
Expert witnesses, opinion testimony of lay witness, **§ 19:2**

LEGISLATIVE INTENT
Equitable distribution, **§ 1:9**

LESTER RULE
Tax consequences, support payments, **§ 11:14**

LIABILITY
Child support, **§§ 7:7-7:10**

LICENSES AND PERMITS
Equitable Distribution (this index)

LIENS AND ENCUMBRANCES
Equitable distribution, fraudulence, **§ 3:41**

LIFE INSURANCE
Pendente lite motions, interim award, **§ 17:32**
Separation agreements, economic provisions, **§ 10:35**
Spousal maintenance, **§ 6:53**

LIMITATION OF ACTIONS
Enforcement of awards, money judgments, **§ 8:8**
Matrimonial litigation, **§ 13:23**

LIMITATIONS AND RESTRICTIONS
Actions. **Limitation of Actions** (this index)
Alimony, **§ 6:33**
Equitable distribution, limitations on judicial power, marital property distribution, **§ 3:49**
Spousal maintenance, **§ 6:33**

LIMITATIONS AND RESTRICTIONS —Cont'd
Statute of limitations. **Limitation of Actions** (this index)
Visitation, supervised and restricted, denial of visitation, **§ 21:9**

LIQUIDATION
Equitable distribution, liquidity considerations, marital property distribution, **§ 3:36**

LITIGATION
Child Support (this index)
Custody of children, **§ 7:60**
Disclosure, exemption of material prepared for litigation, **§ 16:7**
Expenses. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)
Expert witnesses, pendente lite motions, temporary counsel fees and litigation expenses, **§ 17:40**
Matrimonial Litigation (this index)
Pendente Lite Motions (this index)

LOCATION
Place or Location (this index)

LOW INCOME
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), self-support reserve and lower income litigants, **§ 7:57**

MAIL
Matrimonial Litigation (this index)

MAINTENANCE
Awards. **Modification of Awards** (this index)
Disclosure, **§§ 6:14, 6:27**
Equitable Distribution (this index)
Modification of Awards (this index)
Pendente Lite Motions (this index)
Spousal Maintenance (this index)
Temporary maintenance. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)

MAJAUSKAS
Equitable distribution, pensions and deferred compensation plans, **§ 5:7**

MANDATORY ACTS OR MATTERS
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA) (this index)

MARITAL PROPERTY
Distribution. **Equitable Distribution** (this index)
Equitable Distribution (this index)

MARKETING
Equitable distribution, preconsultation client intake, **§ 12:12**

MATRIMONIAL LITIGATION
Generally, **§§ 13:1-13:35**
Affidavits
default judgments, below
service of summons and appearance, affidavit of service form, **§ 13:18**
Appearance. Service of summons and appearance, below
Default judgments
generally, **§§ 13:24-13:35**
affidavits
Domestic Relations Law Section 75-j, affidavit pursuant to, form, **§ 13:28**
plaintiff affidavit of merit form, **§ 13:27**
affirmation of regularity form, **§ 13:26**
certificate of dissolution form, **§ 13:35**
Domestic Relations Law Section 75-j, affidavit pursuant to, form, **§ 13:28**
findings of fact and conclusions of law form, **§§ 13:29-13:32**
forms
affirmation of regularity, **§ 13:26**
certificate of dissolution, **§ 13:35**
Domestic Relations Law Section 75-j, affidavit pursuant to, **§ 13:28**
findings of fact and conclusions of law, **§§ 13:29-13:32**
judgment, **§§ 13:32-13:34**
plaintiff affidavit of merit, **§ 13:27**
judgment form, **§§ 13:32-13:34**
matrimonial judgments, uniform rules, **§ 13:33**
plaintiff affidavit of merit form, **§ 13:27**
referee's report, **§§ 13:31, 13:34**
supporting papers, **§ 13:25**
uniform rules
findings of fact and conclusions of law, **§§ 13:30, 13:32**

MATRIMONIAL LITIGATION—Cont'd
Default judgments—Cont'd
uniform rules—Cont'd
judgment form, **§§ 13:33, 13:34**
Defendant, appearance by, **§§ 13:19, 13:20**
Evidence, proof of service of summons and appearance, **§§ 13:17, 13:18**
Expedient service of summons and appearance, **§ 13:15**
Forms
default judgments, above
service of summons and appearance, below
In personam jurisdiction, **§ 13:3**
In rem jurisdiction
generally, **§§ 13:6, 13:7**
quasi in rem jurisdiction through sequestration, **§ 13:7**
sequestration, quasi in rem jurisdiction through, **§ 13:7**
Judgments. Default judgments, above
Jurisdiction
generally, **§§ 13:2-13:7**
in personam jurisdiction, **§ 13:3**
in rem jurisdiction, above
out-of-state service which obtains personal jurisdiction, below
Supreme Court jurisdiction, **§ 13:2**
Limitation of actions, **§ 13:23**
Mail
nail and mail, **§ 13:14**
service of summons and appearance, **§ 13:12**
Matrimonial summons, service of, **§§ 13:8, 13:9**
Methods of service of summons and appearance, **§§ 13:10-13:16**
Nail and mail, service of summons and appearance, **§ 13:14**
Notice
appearance, notice of, form, **§ 13:20**
summons with notice, form, **§ 13:9**
Out-of-state service which obtains personal jurisdiction
generally, **§ 13:4**
long-arm jurisdiction, **§ 13:5**
Personal delivery of summons and appearance, **§ 13:11**

MATRIMONIAL LITIGATION—Cont'd
Personal jurisdiction. Out-of-state service which obtains personal jurisdiction, above
Process and service of process. Service of summons and appearance, below
Proof of service of summons and appearance, **§§ 13:17, 13:18**
Publication, service of summons by, **§ 13:16**
Residency requirements, **§ 13:21**
Service of summons and appearance
generally, **§§ 13:8-13:20**
affidavit of service form, **§ 13:18**
appearance by defendant, **§§ 13:19, 13:20**
expedient service, **§ 13:15**
forms
affidavit of service, **§ 13:18**
notice of appearance, **§ 13:20**
summons with notice, **§ 13:9**
mail, **§§ 13:12, 13:14**
matrimonial summons, **§§ 13:8, 13:9**
methods of service, **§§ 13:10-13:16**
nail and mail, **§ 13:14**
notice of appearance form, **§ 13:20**
personal delivery, **§ 13:11**
proof of service, **§§ 13:17, 13:18**
publication, service by, **§ 13:16**
summons with notice, form, **§ 13:9**
Statute of limitations, **§ 13:23**
Summons. Service of summons and appearance, above
Supreme Court jurisdiction, **§ 13:2**
Threshold considerations, **§§ 13:1-13:35**
Uniform rules. Default judgments, above
Venue, **§ 13:22**

MEDICAL EXPENSES
Tax consequences, deductions, **§ 11:24**

MEDICAL INSURANCE
Pendente lite motions, interim award, **§ 17:32**
Spousal maintenance, **§ 6:52**

MENTAL HEALTH
Custody of children, **§ 20:7**

MERITS
Disclosure on the merits, **§ 16:29**
Pendente lite award, affect on, **§ 17:27**

METHOD OR MODE
Depositions, mode of examination, **§ 16:16**
Disclosure, method of obtaining, **§ 16:10**
Equitable Distribution (this index)
Matrimonial litigation, methods of service of summons and appearance, **§§ 13:10-13:16**
Spousal maintenance, statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance, **§ 6:8, § 6:21**

MINORS
Children and Minors (this index)

MISCONDUCT
Custody of children, marital misconduct, **§ 20:9**

MISTAKE OF FACT
Enforcement of Awards (this index)

MODE
Method or Mode (this index)

MODIFICATION
Generally. **Amendment, Modification, or Change** (this index)
Awards. **Modification of Awards** (this index)

MODIFICATION OF AWARDS
Generally, **§§ 9:1-9:22**
Affidavit in support of application for modification form, hearing, **§ 9:22**
Arrears, **§ 9:4**
Catholic church. **Decretal Awards** (this index)
Child support. **Child Support** (this index)
Circumstances, change in
financial circumstances, **§ 9:9**
maintenance awards, **§§ 9:8, 9:9**
substantial change, **§ 9:8**
Cohabitation, remarriage and, **§ 9:17**
Commencement procedure, jurisdiction and, **§ 9:18**
Decretal Awards (this index)
Evidence, nunc pro tunc increase based on newly discovered, **§ 9:5**
Hearings, **§§ 9:20-9:22**
Interference with visitation, **§ 9:16**
Jurisdiction, **§ 9:18**
Maintenance awards
generally, **§§ 9:7-9:12**

MODIFICATION OF AWARDS—Cont'd
Maintenance awards—Cont'd
change in financial circumstances, **§ 9:9**
circumstances, change in, **§§ 9:8, 9:9**
decretal awards, above
financial circumstances, change in, **§ 9:9**
no surviving separation agreement, **§ 9:7**
pre-equitable distribution modification of judgments incorporating surviving agreements, **§ 9:11**
substantial change in circumstances, **§ 9:8**
Newly discovered evidence, nunc pro tunc increase based on, **§ 9:5**
Nunc pro tunc increase based on newly discovered evidence, **§ 9:5**
Opposing papers, supporting and, **§ 9:19**
Order to show cause form, hearing, **§ 9:21**
Papal letters. **Decretal Awards** (this index)
Pre-EDL judgments, **§ 9:6**
Procedural aspects, **§§ 9:18-9:22**
Property awards, **§ 9:3**
Remarriage and cohabitation, **§ 9:17**
Scope of chapter, **§ 9:1**
Show cause order form, hearing, **§ 9:21**
Statutory provisions, **§ 9:2**
Supporting and opposing papers, **§ 9:19**
Visitation, interference with, **§ 9:16**

MONEY JUDGMENTS
Enforcement of Awards (this index)

MORAL CHARACTER
Custody of children, **§ 20:10**

MOTION PRACTICE
Generally, **§§ 17:1-17:54**
Checklist, **§ 17:14**
Child support. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)
Content. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)
Costs and expenses. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)
Counsel fees. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)
Cross-motions, **§§ 17:7, 17:8**
Decision and order, **§§ 17:11, 17:12**

MOTION PRACTICE—Cont'd
Exclusive use and possession of property. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)
Form and content of motion papers. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)
Forms
notice of cross-motion and opposition to main motion, **§ 17:8**
notice of motion, **§ 17:4**
request for judicial intervention, **§ 17:5**
show cause orders, **§ 17:6**
Insurance. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)
Interim awards. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)
Judgments and decrees. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)
Litigation expenses. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)
Local rule and custom, **§ 17:9**
Maintenance. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)
Notice and service requirements
generally, **§§ 17:3-17:6**
notice of cross-motion and opposition to main motion form, **§ 17:8**
notice of motion form, **§ 17:4**
order to show cause form, **§ 17:6**
request for judicial intervention form, **§ 17:5**
Orders
decision and, **§§ 17:11, 17:12**
form, **§ 17:12**
prior orders, motions affecting, **§ 17:13**
show cause orders, **§ 17:6**
Pendente Lite Motions (this index)
Possession of marital property. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)
Practical checklist, **§ 17:14**
Prior orders, motions affecting, **§ 17:13**
Property. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)
Scope of chapter, **§ 17:1**
Service of process. Notice and service requirements, above
Show cause orders, **§ 17:6**
Situs of motion, **§ 17:2**
Submission of motions, argument for, **§ 17:10**
Summary judgment. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)

MOTION PRACTICE—Cont'd
Temporary child support. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)
Temporary counsel fees and litigation expenses. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)
Temporary exclusive use and possession of marital property. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)
Temporary maintenance. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)
Time or date. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)
Transfers, **§ 17:13**

MOTIONS
Disclosure, motions to compel disclosure and sanctions, **§ 16:27**

MOTION TO STRIKE NOTE OF ISSUE
Trial practice, **§ 18:9**

MULTIPLE
Equitable distribution, multiple alternative clauses, retainer agreement, **§ 12:19**

MUNICIPAL EARNINGS TAXES
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), **§ 7:34**

MUTUAL RELEASES
Separation agreements, **§ 10:18**

NAIL AND MAIL
Matrimonial litigation, service of summons and appearance, **§ 13:14**

NEGOTIATION OR NEGOTIATIONS
[@00fc]hild Support (this index)
Custody of children, negotiation and litigation of, **§ 7:60**
Separation Agreements (this index)

NET WORTH
Equitable Distribution (this index)

NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE
Modification of awards, nunc pro tunc increase based on, **§ 9:5**

NEW PRACTICE ENVIRONMENT
Equitable distribution, **§ 12:2**

NEW YORK STATE SUPPORT AND ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1985
Enforcement of Awards (this index)

NONCUSTODIAL PARENT
Custody of children, **§ 20:15**

NONDISCLOSURE
Spousal maintenance, statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance, **§ 6:14, § 6:27**

NONMONETARY CONTRIBUTIONS
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), **§ 7:44**

NONPARTIES
Disclosure, financial disclosure, **§ 16:31**

NONRECURRING PAYMENTS
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), **§ 7:35**

NONSUBJECT CHILDREN OF SUPPORT PROVIDER
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), **§ 7:47**

NONVESTED PENSION INTERESTS
Equitable distribution, **§ 5:8**

NOTE OF ISSUE
Trial Practice (this index)

NOTICE OR KNOWLEDGE
Depositions (this index)
Enforcement of Awards (this index)
Matrimonial Litigation (this index)
Separation agreements, notification of address change, **§ 10:24**
Witnesses, notice to produce, **§ 18:22**

NUNC PRO TUNC
Modification of awards, increase based on newly discovered evidence, **§ 9:5**

OBJECTIONS
Depositions, **§ 16:17**
Trial practice, **§ 18:31**

O'BRIEN V. O'BRIEN
Equitable distribution, educational degrees and professional licenses, **§§ 5:28-5:34**

OBSTACLES OR BARRIERS
Equitable distribution, barriers to remarriage, **§§ 3:44, 3:45**
Remarriage, barriers to, **§§ 3:44, 3:45, 6:29**

OBSTACLES OR BARRIERS—Cont'd
Spousal maintenance, barriers to remarriage, **§ 6:29**

OPINION TESTIMONY
Expert Witnesses (this index)

OPT-OUT AGREEMENTS
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), **§ 7:50**
Pendente lite award, affect on, **§ 17:28**

OPT-OUT RIGHT
Spousal maintenance, statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance, **§§ 6:6, 6:13, 6:19, 6:26**

ORDERS
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA) (this index)
Enforcement of Awards (this index)
Show Cause Orders (this index)
Spousal maintenance, modification of statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance, **§ 6:15, § 6:28**

OUT-OF-STATE
Matrimonial Litigation (this index)

OVER-THE-CAP PAYOR INCOME
Spousal maintenance, **§§ 6:9, 6:22, § 6:22**

PAPAL LETTERS
Decretal Awards (this index)

PARENT-CHILD COMMUNICATIONS
Trial practice, **§ 18:42**

PAROL ACTS OR MATTERS
Depositions, oral, **§§ 16:12-16:20**
Oral depositions, **§§ 16:12-16:20**

PART B
Enforcement of awards, **§ 8:2**
Equitable Distribution (this index)

PARTIAL ACTS OR MATTERS
Pendente lite motions, **§§ 17:50, 17:54**
Separation agreements, partial invalidity, **§ 10:22**

PENDENTE LITE MOTIONS
Generally, **§§ 17:15-17:54**
Affidavits, forms, **§§ 17:44, 17:45**
Attorney fees. Temporary counsel fees and litigation expenses, below

PENDENTE LITE MOTIONS—Cont'd
Child support. Temporary child support, below
Content. Form and content of motion papers, below
Conversion actions, direct use of summary judgment in matrimonial actions, **§ 17:53**
Costs and expenses. Temporary counsel fees and litigation expenses, below
Counsel fees. Temporary counsel fees and litigation expenses, below
Decrees. Judgments and decrees, below
Disposition of marital property, **§ 17:48**
Duration of pendente lite award, temporary child support, **§ 17:30**
Exclusive use and possession of marital property. Temporary exclusive use and possession of marital property, below
Expenses. Costs and expenses, above
Expert witnesses, temporary counsel fees and litigation expenses, **§ 17:40**
Fault grounds, direct use of summary judgment in matrimonial actions, **§ 17:52**
Form and content of motion papers
generally, **§§ 17:43-17:46**
affidavit in support of motion, **§ 17:44**
affidavit of attorney, **§ 17:45**
statement of net worth form, **§ 17:46**
Format, **§ 17:16**
Form of award
temporary child support, **§ 17:29**
temporary maintenance, **§ 17:22**
Insurance
life insurance, interim award for, **§ 17:32**
medical insurance, interim award for, **§ 17:32**
Interim awards
generally, **§ 17:37**
medical and life insurance, **§ 17:32**
Judgments and decrees
summary judgment in matrimonial actions, below
temporary child support, affect of separation judgments on pendente lite award, **§ 17:28**
temporary maintenance, affect of separation judgments on pendente

PENDENTE LITE MOTIONS—Cont'd
Judgments and decrees—Cont'd
lite award, **§ 17:21**
Life insurance, interim award for, **§ 17:32**
Litigation expenses. Temporary counsel fees and litigation expenses, below
Maintenance. Temporary maintenance, below
Medical insurance, interim award for, **§ 17:32**
Merits, affect on pendente lite award, **§ 17:27**
Nature, **§ 17:15**
Opting-out agreements, affect on pendente lite award, **§ 17:28**
Partial summary judgment in matrimonial actions, **§ 17:50**
Possession of marital property. Temporary exclusive use and possession of marital property, below
Presumptions, rebuttable presumption, **§ 17:37**
Pretrial restraints on property transfers, **§ 17:47**
Property
disposition of marital property, **§ 17:48**
pretrial restraints on property transfers, **§ 17:47**
temporary exclusive use and possession of marital property, below
Rebuttable presumption, **§ 17:37**
Reverse partial summary judgment, **§ 17:54**
Role, **§ 17:15**
Separation judgments, affect on pendente lite award, **§ 17:28**
Standards and determinants of allowance, temporary child support, **§ 17:26**
Summary judgment in matrimonial actions
generally, **§§ 17:49-17:54**
conversion actions, direct use in, **§ 17:53**
fault grounds, direct use on, **§ 17:52**
partial, **§ 17:50**
practical reasons for use, **§ 17:51**
reverse partial summary judgment, **§ 17:54**
Temporary child support
generally, **§§ 17:25-17:31**

PENDENTE LITE MOTIONS—Cont'd
Temporary child support—Cont'd
duration of pendente lite award, **§ 17:30**
form of award, **§ 17:29**
interrelationship between pendente lite award and trial determination, **§ 17:31**
merits, affect on pendente lite award, **§ 17:27**
opting-out agreements, affect on pendente lite award, **§ 17:28**
separation judgments, affect on pendente lite award, **§ 17:28**
standards and determinants of allowance, **§ 17:26**
trial determination, interrelationship between pendente lite award and, **§ 17:31**
Temporary counsel fees and litigation expenses
generally, **§§ 17:36, 17:38-17:42**
actions in which award authorized, **§ 17:38**
experts, allowance for, **§ 17:40**
merits, effect on pendente lite award, **§ 17:41**
opting-out agreement, effect on pendente lite award, **§ 17:42**
standards and determinants for allowance, **§ 17:39**
Temporary exclusive use and possession of marital property
generally, **§§ 17:33-17:35**
marital residence, **§ 17:34**
personalty, **§ 17:35**
Temporary maintenance
generally, **§§ 17:17-17:24**
duration of pendente lite award, **§ 17:23**
form of award, **§ 17:22**
formula, **§ 17:18**
interrelationship between pendente lite award and trial determination, **§ 17:24**
merits, affect on pendente lite award, **§ 17:20**
opting-out agreements, affect on pendente lite award, **§ 17:21**
standards and determinants for allowance, **§ 17:19**

PENDENTE LITE MOTIONS—Cont'd
Temporary maintenance—Cont'd
temporary maintenance formula, **§ 17:18**
trial determination, interrelationship between pendente lite award and, **§ 17:24**
Time or date
fees and expenses. Temporary counsel fees and litigation expenses, above
interim awards, above
maintenance. Temporary maintenance, above
use and possession of marital property. Temporary exclusive use and possession of marital property, above
Timing, **§ 17:16**
Trial determination, interrelationship between pendente lite award and, **§ 17:31**
Use, occupancy, and enjoyment. Temporary exclusive use and possession of marital property, above
Witnesses, expert, temporary counsel fees and litigation expenses, **§ 17:40**

PENDING ACTIONS
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), **§ 7:12**
Pendente Lite Motions (this index)

PENSIONS AND DEFERRED COMPENSATION PLANS
Equitable Distribution (this index)

PERCENTAGES
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), application of child support percentages, **§ 7:22**

PERSONAL DELIVERY
Matrimonial litigation, personal delivery of summons and appearance, **§ 13:11**

PERSONAL INJURY
Equitable distribution, compensation, **§ 3:15**

PERSONAL JURISDICTION
Matrimonial Litigation (this index)

PHYSICAL AND MENTAL EXAMINATIONS
Disclosure, **§ 16:24**

PHYSICAL HEALTH
Custody of children, **§ 20:6**

PHYSICIAN-CLIENT PRIVILEGE
Trial practice, **§ 18:39**

PHYSICIAN-PATIENT PRIVILEGE
Trial practice, **§ 18:38**

PLACE OR LOCATION
Depositions, **§ 16:15**
Motion practice, **§ 17:2**
Separation agreements, **§ 10:23**
Visitation, geographic relocation, **§ 21:12**

PLEADINGS
Generally, **§§ 15:1-15:16**
Abandonment, verified complaint form, **§ 15:7**
Adultery, verified complaint form, **§ 15:9**
Answer, form and content of, **§§ 15:12, 15:13**
Checklist, verified complaint, **§ 15:5**
Content. Form and content, below
Counterclaim, form, **§ 15:13**
Cruel and inhuman treatment, verified complaint form, **§ 15:6**
Form and content
generally, **§ 15:3**
answer, **§§ 15:12, 15:13**
reply, **§§ 15:14, 15:15**
Forms. Verified complaint, below
General concepts, **§ 15:2**
Particularity in matrimonial pleadings, **§ 15:4**
Reply, form and content, **§§ 15:14, 15:15**
Scope of chapter, **§ 15:1**
Separation agreements, verified complaint form, **§ 15:11**
Separation judgment, pursuant to, verified complaint form, **§ 15:10**
Strategic considerations, **§ 15:16**
Verified complaint
checklist, **§ 15:5**
forms
generally, **§§ 15:6-15:11**
abandonment, **§ 15:7**
adultery, **§ 15:9**
cruel and inhuman treatment, **§ 15:6**
imprisonment, **§ 15:8**
separation agreement, pursuant to, **§ 15:11**

PLEADINGS—Cont'd
Verified complaint—Cont'd
forms—Cont'd
separation judgment, pursuant to, **§ 15:10**

POSSESSION OF MARITAL PROPERTY
Pendente Lite Motions (this index)

POSTCOMMENCEMENT ACQUISITIONS
Equitable distribution, **§ 3:8**

POST-EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION AGREEMENTS
Separation agreements, validity and enforceability, **§ 10:5**

PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE
Enforcement of Awards (this index)
Modification of awards, **§§ 9:18-9:22**

PRECONSULTATION CLIENT INTAKE
Equitable Distribution (this index)

PREEMPTION
Equitable distribution, federal preemption, pensions and deferred compensation plans, **§ 5:18**

PRE-EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION AGREEMENTS
Separation agreements, validity and enforceability, **§ 10:4**

PREEXISTING INSTRUMENT
Tax consequences, form, **§ 11:11**

PREFERENCES AND PRIORITIES
Custody of children, child's preference, **§ 20:13**
Depositions, **§ 16:13**
Trial practice, calendar practice, **§ 18:8**
Visitation, preference of child, **§ 21:8**

PREJUDICE OR BIAS
Spousal maintenance without prejudice to post-divorce maintenance award, **§ 6:17**

PRE-SEPARATION ACTS OR MATTERS
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), pre-separation standard of living, **§ 7:42**

PRESERVATION OF RIGHTS
Spousal maintenance, preservation of opt-out right, **§§ 6:6, 6:19, 6:26**

PRESUMPTIONS AND BURDEN OF PROOF
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), formula amount as rebuttable presumption, **§ 7:36**
Custody of children, tender years presumption, **§ 20:3**
Disclosure, exemptions, **§ 16:8**
Equitable Distribution (this index)
Pendente lite motions, rebuttable presumption, **§ 17:37**
Rebuttable Presumptions (this index)

PRETRIAL ACTS OR MATTERS
Expert Witnesses (this index)
Pendente lite motions, pretrial restraints on property transfers, **§ 17:47**
Trial Practice (this index)

PRETRIAL CONFERENCE
Trial practice, **§ 18:14**

PRICE DOCTRINE
Equitable distribution, appreciation of separate property, **§ 3:21**

PRIMA FACIE
Custody of children, no prima facie right to, **§ 20:3**

PRIMARY CARETAKER
Custody of children, **§ 20:22**

PRIOR ACTS OR MATTERS
Equitable Distribution (this index)

PRIOR INCONSISTENT STATEMENTS
Trial practice, **§ 18:52**

PRIORITIES
Preferences and Priorities (this index)

PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES
Disclosure, **§ 16:5**
Physician-client privilege, **§ 18:39**
Physician-patient privilege, **§ 18:38**
Self-incrimination privilege, **§ 18:35**
Social worker-client privilege, **§ 18:40**
Trial practice, evidentiary issues, **§§ 18:34-18:43**

PROCESS AND SERVICE OF PROCESS AND PAPERS
Enforcement of Awards (this index)
Matrimonial Litigation (this index)

PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS AND TANGIBLE THINGS
Generally, §§ **16:21-16:23**
Deposition, document production at, **§ 16:22**
Discovery and production, **§ 16:23**

PROFESSIONAL LICENSES
Equitable Distribution (this index)

PROFESSIONAL PRACTICES
Equitable Distribution (this index)

PROOF
Evidence (this index)

PROPERTY
Appreciation of property. **Equitable Distribution** (this index)
Equitable Distribution (this index)
Modification of awards, property awards, **§ 9:3**
Pendente Lite Motions (this index)
Spousal maintenance, **§ 6:39**
Tax Consequences (this index)

PROPERTY INTEREST
Enforcement of awards, conveyance to satisfy arrears, **§ 8:42**

PROPOSALS
Custody of children, proposals for statutory factors, **§ 20:23**
Equitable distribution, effect of statement of proposed disposition and distribution of marital property, **§ 3:50**

PROTECTIVE ORDERS
Disclosure, **§ 16:11**

PUBLIC ASSISTANCE
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), **§ 7:34**

PUBLICATION
Matrimonial litigation, service of summons by publication, **§ 13:16**

QUALIFICATION OR DISQUALIFICATION
Expert witnesses, **§ 19:4**

QUALIFIED DOMESTIC RELATIONS ORDER
Equitable distribution, pensions and deferred compensation plans, **§ 5:19**

QUALITY
Custody of children, quality of home environment, **§ 20:16**

RACE
Custody of children, racial considerations, **§ 20:20**

READINESS
Trial practice, readiness requirements in matrimonial actions, **§ 18:5**

REBUTTABLE PRESUMPTIONS
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), **§ 7:36**
Pendente lite motions, **§ 17:37**

RECAPTURE RULE
Tax Consequences (this index)

RECEIVERS AND RECEIVERSHIP
Enforcement of awards, order directing sequestration and appointing receiver form, **§ 8:20**

REFUSAL OR DENIAL
Child support award where matrimonial relief denied, **§ 7:4**
Spousal maintenance, denial of matrimonial relief, **§ 6:37**
Visitation (this index)

REHABILITATION
Spousal maintenance, rehabilitative role of maintenance, **§ 6:34**

RELIGION AND RELIGIOUS MATTERS
Custody of children, religious considerations, **§ 20:14**

RELOCATION
Visitation, geographic relocation, **§ 21:12**

REMARRIAGE
Equitable distribution, barriers, §§ **3:44, 3:45**
Modification of awards, **§ 9:17**
Obstacles or barriers to, §§ **3:44, 3:45, 6:29**
Spousal maintenance, barriers to remarriage, **§ 6:29**

REPLY
Pleadings, **§§ 15:14, 15:15**

RESIDENCE OR DOMICILE
Equitable distribution, custodial need for marital residence, **§ 3:32**
Matrimonial litigation, residency requirements, **§ 13:21**
Pendente lite motions, temporary exclusive use and possession of marital residence, **§ 17:34**

RESTRICTED VISITATION
Generally, **§ 21:9**

RESTRICTIONS
Limitations and Restrictions (this index)

RETAINER AGREEMENTS
Equitable Distribution (this index)

RETAINER FEES
Equitable distribution, nonrefundable, **§ 12:17**

RETIREMENT
Equitable Distribution (this index)
Pensions and deferred compensation plans. **Equitable Distribution** (this index)
Spousal maintenance, modification based on retirement, **§ 6:30**

RETROACTIVE ACTS OR MATTERS
Child support award, **§ 7:3**
Equitable distribution, constitutionality and retroactivity of amended statute, **§§ 2:1-2:10**
Spousal maintenance, retroactivity of award, **§ 6:35**

REVERSE PARTIAL SUMMARY JUDGMENT
Pendente lite motions, **§ 17:54**

SANCTIONS
Disclosure, motions to compel disclosure and sanctions, **§ 16:27**

SCHOOLS AND EDUCATION
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA) (this index)
Equitable Distribution (this index)

SECURITY
Enforcement of Awards (this index)

SECURITY—Cont'd
Equitable distribution, security for award, educational degrees and professional licenses, **§ 5:33**

SECURITY INTERESTS
Equitable distribution, **§ 12:18**

SELF-EMPLOYMENT
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), recapture of self-employment deductions, **§ 7:31**

SELF-INCRIMINATION PRIVILEGE
Trial practice, **§ 18:35**

SELF-SUFFICIENCY
Spousal maintenance, preparation for self-sufficiency, **§ 6:43**

SELF-SUPPORT
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), lower income litigants, self-support reserve, **§ 7:57**
Spousal Maintenance (this index)

"SELLING" TEAM APPROACH
Equitable distribution, **§ 12:13**

"SELLING" TECHNOLOGY ADVANTAGE
Equitable distribution, **§ 12:14**

SEPARATE ABODES AND FREEDOM FROM CONTROL
Generally, **§ 10:17**

SEPARATE ACTS OR MATTERS
Agreements. **Separation Agreements** (this index)
Equitable Distribution (this index)

SEPARATION AGREEMENTS
Acknowledgment and execution, **§ 10:36**
Additional instruments, boiler plate provisions, **§ 10:25**
Address change, notification of, boiler plate provisions, **§ 10:24**
Binding effect of boiler plate provisions, **§ 10:19**
Boiler plate provisions
generally, **§§ 10:16-10:29**
additional instruments, **§ 10:25**
address change, notification of, **§ 10:24**
binding effect, **§ 10:19**
breach, **§ 10:21**

SEPARATION AGREEMENTS—Cont'd
Boiler plate provisions—Cont'd
change of address, notification of, **§ 10:24**
division of debts of "hold harmless" provision, **§ 10:29**
freedom from control, separate abodes and, **§ 10:17**
governing law, situs and, **§ 10:23**
"hold harmless" provision, division of debts of, **§ 10:29**
legal representation, voluntary execution statement of and, **§ 10:26**
mutual releases, **§ 10:18**
notification of address change, **§ 10:24**
partial invalidity, **§ 10:22**
separate abodes and freedom from control, **§ 10:17**
side agreements, enforceability, **§ 10:20**
situs and governing law, **§ 10:23**
statement of legal representation, voluntary execution and, **§ 10:26**
subsequent divorce and incorporation, **§ 10:27**
voluntary execution and statement of legal representation, **§ 10:26**
waiver of estate claims, **§ 10:28**
Breach
boiler plate provisions, **§ 10:21**
negotiation and preparation, **§ 10:6**
Change of address, notification of, boiler plate provisions, **§ 10:24**
Child custody, drafting agreements, **§ 10:33**
Client, preparation for negotiations, **§ 10:8**
Custody of children, drafting agreements, **§ 10:33**
Date. Time or date, below
Disclosure, impact on financial, **§ 16:32**
Division of debts of "hold harmless" provision, **§ 10:29**
Drafting
generally, **§§ 10:13-10:36**
boiler plate provisions, above
child custody and visitation, **§ 10:33**
economic provisions, below
execution and acknowledgment, **§ 10:36**
form, statement of premises, **§ 10:15**
premises, statement of, **§§ 10:14, 10:15**

SEPARATION AGREEMENTS—Cont'd
Drafting—Cont'd
statement of premises, **§§ 10:14, 10:15**
style, **§ 10:13**
visitation, child custody and, **§ 10:33**
Dual representation, **§ 10:12**
Economic provisions
generally, **§§ 10:30-10:32**
child support, **§ 10:34**
disposition of property, **§ 10:31**
life insurance, **§ 10:35**
maintenance, **§ 10:32**
special relief, **§ 10:35**
Enforcement and enforceability
boiler plate provisions, side agreements, **§ 10:20**
negotiation and preparation, **§ 10:6**
post-equitable distribution agreements, **§ 10:5**
pre-equitable distribution agreements, **§ 10:4**
Financial information, obtaining, **§ 10:9**
Form, statement of premises, **§ 10:15**
Freedom from control, separate abodes and, **§ 10:17**
Governing law, situs and, **§ 10:23**
"Hold harmless" provision, division of debts of, **§ 10:29**
Legal representation, voluntary execution statement of and, **§ 10:26**
Mutual releases, boiler plate provisions, **§ 10:18**
Negotiation and preparation
generally, **§§ 10:1-10:36**
breach, **§ 10:6**
client, preparation for negotiations, **§ 10:8**
dual representation, **§ 10:12**
enforcement, **§ 10:6**
financial information, obtaining, **§ 10:9**
nature, **§ 10:2**
objectives, determination of, **§ 10:10**
post-equitable distribution agreements, validity and enforceability, **§ 10:5**
practitioner, preparation for marital negotiations, **§ 10:7**
pre-equitable distribution agreements, validity and enforceability, **§ 10:4**
psychology of negotiations, **§ 10:11**
purposes, **§ 10:2**
statutory framework, **§ 10:3**

SEPARATION AGREEMENTS—Cont'd
Negotiation and preparation—Cont'd
validity and enforceability, **§§ 10:4, 10:5**
Notification of address change, boiler plate provisions, **§ 10:24**
Objectives, determination of, **§ 10:10**
Partial invalidity, boiler plate provisions, **§ 10:22**
Pleadings, verified complaint form, **§ 15:11**
Post-equitable distribution agreements, validity and enforceability, **§ 10:5**
Practitioner, preparation for marital negotiations, **§ 10:7**
Pre-equitable distribution agreements, validity and enforceability, **§ 10:4**
Premises, statement of, **§§ 10:14, 10:15**
Preparation. Negotiation and preparation, above
Psychology of negotiations, **§ 10:11**
Separate abodes and freedom from control, boiler plate provisions, **§ 10:17**
Side agreements, enforceability, boiler plate provisions, **§ 10:20**
Situs and governing law, boiler plate provisions, **§ 10:23**
Statement
premises, statement of, **§§ 10:14, 10:15**
voluntary execution and statement of legal representation and, **§ 10:26**
Statutory framework, negotiation and preparation, **§ 10:3**
Style, **§ 10:13**
Subsequent divorce and incorporation, boiler plate provisions, **§ 10:27**
Time or date
post-equitable distribution agreements, validity and enforceability, **§ 10:5**
pre-equitable distribution agreements, validity and enforceability, **§ 10:4**
Validity or invalidity
boiler plate provisions, partial invalidity, **§ 10:22**
partial invalidity, **§ 10:22**
post-equitable distribution agreements, **§ 10:5**
pre-equitable distribution agreements, **§ 10:4**
Visitation, child custody and, **§ 10:33**

SEPARATION AGREEMENTS—Cont'd
Voluntary execution and statement of legal representation, boiler plate provisions, **§ 10:26**
Waiver of estate claims, boiler plate provisions, **§ 10:28**

SEPARATION JUDGMENTS
Pendente lite motions, affect on pendente lite award, **§ 17:28**
Pleadings, verified complaint form, **§ 15:10**

SEQUESTRATION
Enforcement of Awards (this index)

SETTLEMENT
Trial practice, stipulations of settlement, **§§ 18:54, 18:55**

SEX AND SEXUAL MATTERS
Equitable distribution, sexual relationship with client, **§ 12:30**

SHOW CAUSE ORDERS
Enforcement of Awards (this index)
Modification of awards, hearing, **§ 9:21**
Motion practice, notice and service requirements, **§ 17:6**

SIBLINGS
Custody of children, separation of siblings, **§ 20:17**
Joint custody, **§ 21:15**

SIDE AGREEMENTS
Separation agreements, enforceability, **§ 10:20**

SITUS
Place or Location (this index)

SIX-YEAR RULE AND RECAPTURE
Tax consequences, support payments, **§ 11:16**

SOCIAL WORKER-CLIENT PRIVILEGE
Trial practice, **§ 18:40**

SOURCE
Equitable distribution, separate property by source, **§ 3:12**

"SOURCE OF FUNDS" APPROACH
Equitable distribution, **§ 3:10**

SPECIAL NEEDS OF CHILD
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), **§ 7:41**

SPLIT CUSTODY
Joint Custody (this index)

SPOUSAL COMMUNICATIONS
Trial practice, **§ 18:36**

SPOUSAL MAINTENANCE
Generally, **§§ 6:2-6:51**
Alimony, limitations, **§ 6:33**
Allocation of family expenses, **§ 6:16**
Amendment or modification
DRL § 248, **§ 6:31**
statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance, below
Appellate review, **§ 6:51**
Barriers to remarriage, **§ 6:29**
Catch-all provision, **§ 6:49**
Change. Amendment or modification, above
Children, presence of, **§ 6:44**
Computational method, deviations from, **§ 6:12**
Content of decision, **§ 6:50**
Date. Time or date, below
Defaults and non-disclosure, statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance, **§ 6:14, § 6:27**
Definitions, **§§ 6:2, 6:7, 6:20**
Denial of matrimonial relief, maintenance award, **§ 6:37**
Disclosure, statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance, **§ 6:14, § 6:27**
Duration
maintenance award, **§ 6:36**
marriage, **§ 6:40**
post-divorce maintenance award, **§ 6:24**
temporary maintenance, **§ 6:11**
Earning capacity of each party, **§ 6:41**
Effective date
award, **§ 6:35**
statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance, **§ 6:32**
Enhanced earnings no longer marital property, **§ 6:5**
Family expenses, allocation of, **§ 6:16**
Form of awards, **§§ 6:51, 6:54**
Formulae, deviation from, **§ 6:23**

SPOUSAL MAINTENANCE—Cont'd
Income and property, **§ 6:39**
Insurance
life insurance, **§ 6:53**
medical insurance, **§ 6:52**
Life insurance, **§ 6:53**
Limitations of alimony, **§ 6:33**
Maintenance determinations
generally, **§§ 6:38-6:49**
catch-all provision, **§ 6:49**
children, presence of, **§ 6:44**
duration of marriage, **§ 6:40**
earning capacity of each party, **§ 6:41**
income and property, **§ 6:39**
marital fault, **§ 6:49**
marital standard of living, **§ 6:45**
preparation or self-sufficiency, **§ 6:43**
presence of children, **§ 6:44**
property and income, **§ 6:39**
self-sufficiency, preparation for, **§ 6:43**
self-supporting capacity, **§ 6:42**
spousal contributions, **§ 6:47**
standard of living during marriage, **§ 6:45**
status of parties, **§ 6:40**
tax consequences, **§ 6:46**
wasteful dissipation of family assets, **§ 6:48**
Marital fault, **§ 6:49**
Marital standard of living, **§ 6:45**
Medical insurance, **§ 6:52**
Methodology, statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance, **§ 6:8, § 6:21**
Modification. Amendment or modification, above
Modification. Statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance, below
Non-disclosure, statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance, **§ 6:14, § 6:27**
Opt-out right, statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance, **§§ 6:6, 6:13, 6:19, 6:26**
Opt-out right preserved, statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance, **§§ 6:6, 6:19, 6:26**
Orders, modification of statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance, **§ 6:15, § 6:28**
Over-the-cap payor income, **§§ 6:9, 6:22**

SPOUSAL MAINTENANCE—Cont'd
Post-divorce maintenance. Statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance, below
Prejudice to post-divorce maintenance award, absence of, **§ 6:17**
Preparation or self-sufficiency, **§ 6:43**
Presence of children, **§ 6:44**
Preservation of opt-out right, **§§ 6:6, 6:19, 6:26**
Property and income, **§ 6:39**
Purpose, **§ 6:2**
Rehabilitative role of maintenance, **§ 6:34**
Remarriage, barriers to, **§ 6:29**
Retirement, modification based on, **§ 6:30**
Retroactivity of award, **§ 6:35**
Right to opt-out, **§§ 6:6, 6:13, 6:19, 6:26**
Self-sufficiency, preparation for, **§ 6:43**
Self-supporting
capacity, **§ 6:42**
reserve, **§ 6:10**
Special relief, **§§ 6:52-6:54**
Spousal contributions, **§ 6:47**
Standard of living during marriage, **§ 6:45**
Status of parties, **§ 6:40**
Statutory factors, **§ 6:38**
Statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance
agreements, modification of, **§§ 6:15, 6:28**
allocation of family expenses, **§ 6:16**
amendment of DRL § 248, **§ 6:31**
barriers to remarriage, **§ 6:29**
computational method, deviations from, **§ 6:12**
dates, effective dates, **§ 6:32**
defaults and non-disclosure, **§ 6:14, § 6:27**
definitional change, **§ 6:4**
definitions, **§ 6:7, § 6:20**
duration
post-divorce maintenance award, **§ 6:24**
temporary maintenance, **§ 6:11**
effective dates, **§ 6:32**
enhanced earnings no longer marital property, **§ 6:5**
family expenses, allocation of, **§ 6:16**
formulae, deviation from, **§ 6:23**
limitations of alimony, **§ 6:33**
methodology, **§ 6:8, § 6:21**

SPOUSAL MAINTENANCE—Cont'd
Statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance—Cont'd
modification
agreements, **§§ 6:15, 6:28**
orders and agreements, **§§ 6:15, 6:28**
retirement, modification based on, **§ 6:30**
non-disclosure, **§ 6:14, § 6:27**
opt-out right, **§§ 6:6, 6:13, 6:19, 6:26**
opt-out right preserved, **§§ 6:6, 6:19, 6:26**
orders, modification of, **§§ 6:15, 6:28**
over-the-cap payor income, **§§ 6:9, 6:22**
post-divorce maintenance, **§ 6:18**
prejudice to post-divorce maintenance award, absence of, **§ 6:17**
preservation of opt-out right, **§§ 6:6, 6:19, 6:26**
remarriage, barriers to, **§ 6:29**
retirement, modification based on, **§ 6:30**
right to opt-out, **§§ 6:6, 6:13, 6:19, 6:26**
self-support reserve, **§ 6:10**
underrepresented parties, **§ 6:25**
Tax consequences, **§ 6:46**
Temporary maintenance. Statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance, below
Time or date
duration, above
effective date, above
post-divorce maintenance. Statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance, above
retroactivity of award, **§ 6:35**
2015 Statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance. Statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance, above
Underrepresented parties, **§ 6:25**
Wasteful dissipation of family assets, **§ 6:48**

SSI
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), **§ 7:34**

STANDARD OF LIVING
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), pre-separation standard of living, **§ 7:42**

STANDARD OF LIVING—Cont'd
Spousal maintenance, **§ 6:45**

STATEMENTS
Equitable Distribution (this index)
Separation Agreements (this index)

STATE OF NET WORTH
Sample form, **§ 12:25**

STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS
Limitation of Actions (this index)

STATUTES
Child support, statutory reference points, **§ 7:2**
Custody of children, proposals for statutory factors, **§ 20:23**
Equitable Distribution (this index)

STATUTORY ACTS OR MATTERS
Disclosure, statutory temporary and post-divorce maintenance, **§ 6:14, § 6:27**
Separation agreements, statutory framework, **§ 10:3**
Spousal maintenance, factors, **§ 6:38**
Tax consequences, statutory contemplation, **§ 11:3**
Temporary and post-divorce maintenance. **Spousal Maintenance** (this index)

STEPPARENTS AND STEPCHILDREN
Child support, liability, **§ 7:9**

STIPULATIONS
Trial practice, settlement, **§§ 18:54, 18:55**

STOCK OPTIONS
Equitable distribution, pensions and deferred compensation plans, **§ 5:11**

STUDENT SPOUSE-WORKING SPOUSE
Equitable distribution, educational degrees and professional licenses, **§ 5:26**

SUBPOENA
Witnesses, compulsory attendance of, form, **§ 18:20**

SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM
Witnesses, compulsory attendance of, form, **§ 18:21**

SUBSEQUENT ACTS OR MATTERS
Separation agreements, subsequent divorce and incorporation, **§ 10:27**

SUBSTANCE ABUSE
Custody of children, abuse of alcohol and drugs, **§ 20:8**

SUMMARY JUDGMENT
Pendente Lite Motions (this index)

SUMMONS
Matrimonial Litigation (this index)

SUPERVISED AND RESTRICTED VISITATION
Generally, **§ 21:9**

SUPPORT COLLECTION UNIT
Enforcement of awards, income deduction order, **§ 8:24**

SUPPORT OF PERSONS
Child Support (this index)

SUPPORT PAYMENTS
Tax Consequences (this index)

SUPREME COURT
Matrimonial litigation, jurisdiction, **§ 13:2**

TAX CONSEQUENCES
Generally, **§§ 11:1-11:25**
Child care credit, **§ 11:23**
Child support
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), **§ 7:43**
excess front loading and recapture under Tax Reform Act of 1986, **§ 11:18**
unallocated spousal and child support, **§ 11:14**
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), **§ 7:43**
Date. Time or date, below
Davis rule, property transfers, **§ 11:5**
Dependency exemptions
child care credit, **§ 11:23**
deductions for medical expenses, **§ 11:24**
entitlement under DRTR, **§ 11:20**
head of household status, **§ 11:22**
innocent spouse rule, **§ 11:25**
marital status and joint returns, **§ 11:21**

TAX CONSEQUENCES—Cont'd
Dependency exemptions—Cont'd
medical expenses, deductions for, **§ 11:24**
pre-DRTR rules, **§ 11:19**
Domestic Relations Tax Reform of 1984 (DRTR), generally, **§§ 11:4, 11:6-11:11**
Effective date, interspousal transfers, **§ 11:9**
Equitable Distribution (this index)
Estate tax treatment, interspousal transfers, **§ 11:7**
Excess front-loading, support payments, **§§ 11:16-11:18**
Exemptions. Dependency exemptions, above
Expert witnesses, sample point brief, **§ 19:20**
Gift tax treatment, interspousal transfers, **§ 11:7**
Head of household status, **§ 11:22**
Innocent spouse rule, **§ 11:25**
Interspousal transfers
generally, **§§ 11:6-11:11**
DRTR of 1984, **§§ 11:6-11:11**
effective dates, **§ 11:9**
gift and estate tax treatment, **§ 11:7**
IRC Section 1041, application and election under, **§§ 11:8, 11:9**
preexisting instrument, election regarding, form, **§ 11:11**
transfers after 1983, election regarding, form, **§ 11:10**
transition period, **§ 11:9**
IRC Section 1041, application and election under interspousal transfers, **§§ 11:8, 11:9**
Joint returns, marital status and, **§ 11:21**
Lester rule, support payments, **§ 11:14**
Marital status and joint returns, **§ 11:21**
Medical expenses, deductions for, **§ 11:24**
Pre-Domestic Relations Tax Reform
rules, **§ 11:19**
support payments, treatment of, **§§ 11:13, 11:14**
transfers, **§ 11:5**
Preexisting instrument, election regarding, form, **§ 11:11**
Property transfers
generally, **§§ 11:5-11:11**

TAX CONSEQUENCES—Cont'd
Property transfers—Cont'd
Davis rule, **§ 11:5**
interspousal transfers, above
pre-DRTR transfers, **§ 11:5**
Recapture rule
child support, **§ 11:18**
excess front loading, **§§ 11:17, 11:18**
six-year rule, **§ 11:16**
support payments, **§§ 11:16-11:18**
Returns, joint, **§ 11:21**
Role of tax law in matrimonial practice, **§ 11:2**
Scope of chapter, **§ 11:1**
Six-year rule and recapture, support payments, **§ 11:16**
Spousal maintenance, **§ 6:46**
Statutory contemplation of, **§ 11:3**
Support payments
generally, **§§ 11:12-11:18**
child support, payments treated as, excess front loading and recapture under Tax Reform Act of 1986, **§ 11:18**
excess front-loading and recapture, **§§ 11:16-11:18**
historical perspective, **§ 11:12**
Lester rule, **§ 11:14**
pre-DRTR treatment, **§§ 11:13, 11:14**
six-year rule and recapture, **§ 11:16**
treatment of support payments under DRTR, **§§ 11:15, 11:16**
unallocated spousal and child support, **§ 11:14**
Time or date
interspousal transfers, effective date, **§ 11:9**
pre-Domestic Relations Tax Reform, above
Transfers
interspousal transfers, above
property transfers, above
Treatment of support payments under DRTR, **§§ 11:15, 11:16**
Unallocated spousal and child support, **§ 11:14**
Witnesses, expert, sample point brief, **§ 19:20**

TECHNOLOGY
Equitable Distribution (this index)

TEMPORARY ACTS OR MATTERS
Child Support (this index)
Counsel fees. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)
Exclusive use and possession of marital property. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)
Litigation expenses. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)
Maintenance. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)
Pendente Lite Motions (this index)
Use and possession of marital property. **Pendente Lite Motions** (this index)

TENDER YEARS PRESUMPTION
Custody of children, **§ 20:3**

TERMINATION OR CANCELLATION
Child support, other bases for termination, **§ 7:10**
Joint custody arrangements, **§ 21:5**

THERAPY
Visitation in conjunction with therapy, **§ 21:10**

TIME OR DATE
Business valuators. **Expert Witnesses** (this index)
Child Support (this index)
Duration (this index)
Effective Date (this index)
Enforcement of awards, duration of income deduction order, **§ 8:26**
Equitable Distribution (this index)
Initial Acts or Matters (this index)
Interim Acts or Matters (this index)
Pendente Lite Motions (this index)
Postcommencement acquisitions, equitable distribution, **§ 3:8**
Post-equitable distribution agreements, separation agreements, **§ 10:5**
Pretrial Acts or Matters (this index)
Retroactive Acts or Matters (this index)
Separation Agreements (this index)
Spousal Maintenance (this index)
Tax Consequences (this index)
Temporary Acts or Matters (this index)

TIMING
Pendente lite motions, **§ 17:16**

TITLE AND OWNERSHIP
Equitable distribution, title distribution, **§ 1:4**

TOTALITY OF CIRCUMSTANCES
Custody of children, **§ 20:4**

TRADE SECRETS
Trial practice, **§ 18:43**

TRANSCRIPTS
Depositions, **§ 16:18**

TRANSFERS
Equitable distribution, fraudulent transfers and encumbrances, **§ 3:41**
Interspousal. **Tax Consequences** (this index)
Tax Consequences (this index)

TRANSMUTATION
Equitable Distribution (this index)

TRIAL BRIEFS
Expert witnesses, pretrial preparation, **§ 19:12**

TRIAL DETERMINATION
Pendente lite motions, interrelationship between pendente lite award and, **§ 17:31**

TRIAL PRACTICE
Generally, **§§ 18:1-18:56**
Acknowledgement of stipulation form, **§ 18:55**
Attorney-client communications, **§ 18:37**
Business records, evidentiary issues, **§ 18:50**
Calendar control conference, **§ 18:13**
Calendar practice
generally, **§§ 18:2-18:14**
calendar control conference, **§ 18:13**
demand
note of issue, demand for filing, **§ 18:10**
trial by jury, **§ 18:12**
governing authority, **§ 18:2**
jury, demand for trial by, **§ 18:12**
motion to strike note of issue, **§ 18:9**
note of issue
generally, **§§ 18:3-18:7**
demand for filing, **§ 18:10**
forms, **§§ 18:4, 18:7**
motion to strike note of issue, **§ 18:9**

TRIAL PRACTICE—Cont'd
Calendar practice—Cont'd
note of issue—Cont'd
readiness requirements in matrimonial actions, **§ 18:5**
statement of proposed disposition, **§§ 18:6, 18:7**
pretrial conference, **§ 18:14**
readiness requirements in matrimonial actions, note of issue, **§ 18:5**
statement of proposed disposition, note of issue, **§§ 18:6, 18:7**
trial preference, **§ 18:8**
Clergy-communicant, **§ 18:41**
Clients
attorney-client communications, **§ 18:37**
physician-client privilege, **§ 18:39**
pretrial preparation, **§ 18:16**
social worker-client privilege, **§ 18:40**
Closure of matrimonial trials, **§ 18:53**
Cross-examination, **§ 18:30**
Demand. Calendar practice, above
Direct examination, **§§ 18:28, 18:29**
Eavesdropping evidence, **§ 18:44**
Evidentiary issues
generally, **§§ 18:33-18:51**
authority, **§ 18:33**
business records, **§ 18:50**
eavesdropping evidence, **§ 18:44**
Expert Witnesses (this index)
impeachment evidence, **§ 18:51**
prior inconsistent statements, **§ 18:52**
privileges, **§§ 18:34-18:43**
Witnesses (this index)
File organization, pretrial preparation, **§ 18:15**
Findings of fact and conclusions of law, **§ 18:56**
Forms
acknowledgement of stipulation, **§ 18:55**
note of issue, **§§ 18:4, 18:7**
statement of proposed disposition, **§ 18:7**
Witnesses (this index)
Governing authority, calendar practice, **§ 18:2**
Impeachment evidence, **§ 18:51**
Jury and Jury Trial (this index)
Motion to strike note of issue, **§ 18:9**

TRIAL PRACTICE—Cont'd
Note of issue. Calendar practice, above
Objections, **§ 18:31**
Outline, **§§ 18:26, 18:27**
Parent-child communications, **§ 18:42**
Physician-client privilege, **§ 18:39**
Physician-patient privilege, **§ 18:38**
Preferences, calendar practice, **§ 18:8**
Pretrial conference, **§ 18:14**
Pretrial preparation
generally, **§§ 18:15-18:23**
client preparation, **§ 18:16**
compulsory attendance of witnesses. **Witnesses** (this index)
file organization, **§ 18:15**
preparation of client, **§ 18:16**
Witnesses (this index)
Prior inconsistent statements, **§ 18:52**
Privileges, evidentiary issues, **§§ 18:34-18:43**
Proposed findings of fact and conclusions of law, **§ 18:56**
Readiness requirements in matrimonial actions, **§ 18:5**
Sample direct examination, **§ 18:29**
Sample trial outline, **§ 18:27**
Scope of chapter, **§ 18:1**
Self-incrimination privilege, **§ 18:35**
Sequence, **§ 18:25**
Settlement, stipulations of, **§§ 18:54, 18:55**
Social worker-client privilege, **§ 18:40**
Spousal communications, **§ 18:36**
Statements
prior inconsistent statements, **§ 18:52**
statement of proposed disposition, **§§ 18:6, 18:7**
Stipulations of settlement, **§§ 18:54, 18:55**
Submission of proposed findings, **§§ 18:55, 18:56**
Trade secrets, **§ 18:43**
Trial, generally, **§§ 18:24-18:32**
Trial motions, **§ 18:32**
Witnesses (this index)

TUITION
Equitable distribution, valuation of tuition benefits, pensions and deferred compensation plans, **§ 5:3**

ULTIMATE ISSUE RULE
Expert witnesses, **§ 19:7**

UNDERREPRESENTED PARTIES
Spousal maintenance, **§ 6:25**

UNIFORM INTERSTATE FAMILY SUPPORT ACT
Generally, **§ 7:63**

UNIFORM RULES
Matrimonial Litigation (this index)

UNREPRESENTED PARTIES
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), **§ 7:51**

USE, OCCUPANCY AND ENJOYMENT
Pendente Lite Motions (this index)

VACATUR
Enforcement of awards, New York State Support Enforcement Act of 1985, income execution for support enforcement, **§ 8:48**

VALIDITY OR INVALIDITY
Separation Agreements (this index)

VALUE AND VALUATION
Business valuators. **Expert Witnesses** (this index)
Equitable Distribution (this index)

VENUE
Matrimonial litigation, **§ 13:22**

VERIFIED COMPLAINT
Pleadings (this index)

VISITATION
Generally, **§§ 21:6-21:12**
Child's preference, **§ 21:8**
Denial of visitation
generally, **§§ 21:7-21:10**
child's preference, **§ 21:8**
enforcement of awards, defenses, **§ 8:7**
money judgments, **§ 8:7**
preference of child, **§ 21:8**
supervised and restricted visitation, **§ 21:9**
therapy, visitation in conjunction with, **§ 21:10**
Enforcement of awards, denial of visitation as defense, **§ 8:7**
Geographic relocation, **§ 21:12**

VISITATION—Cont'd
Interference with visitation, **§ 21:11**
Preference of child, **§ 21:8**
Supervised and restricted visitation, **§ 21:9**
Therapy, visitation in conjunction with, **§ 21:10**

VOLUNTARY ACTS OR MATTERS
Separation agreements, voluntary execution and statement of legal representation, **§ 10:26**

WAIVER
Enforcement of Judgments (this index)
Separation agreements, waiver of estate claims, **§ 10:28**

WASTE
Equitable distribution, wasteful dissipation of marital property, **§ 3:40**
Spousal maintenance, wasteful dissipation of family assets, **§ 6:48**

WILLFUL ACTS OR MATTERS
Enforcement of awards, willful default, contempt, **§ 8:30**

WISCONSIN FORMULA
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), **§ 7:17**

WITNESSES
Attendance. Compulsory attendance of witnesses, below
Compulsory attendance of witnesses
generally, **§§ 18:19-18:21**
legal preparation, **§ 18:23**
notice to produce, **§ 18:22**
subpoena duces tecum form, **§ 18:21**
subpoena form, **§ 18:20**
Expert Witnesses (this index)
Forms
subpoena, **§ 18:20**
subpoena duces tecum form, **§ 18:21**
Pretrial preparation
compulsory attendance of witnesses, above
expert witnesses, **§ 18:18**
nonparty witnesses, **§§ 18:17, 18:18**
Subpoena duces tecum form, **§ 18:21**
Subpoena form, **§ 18:20**

WORDS AND PHRASES
Equitable Distribution (this index)
Spousal maintenance, **§§ 6:2, 6:7, 6:20**
WRITINGS AND WRITTEN INSTRUMENTS
Child Support Standards Act (CSSA), written order requirement, **§ 7:38**
WRITINGS AND WRITTEN INSTRUMENTS—Cont'd
Equitable distribution, written retainer agreements, **§ 12:16**