Table of Contents

PART I. HISTORY, CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES, CLASSIFICATION OF OFFENSES, PRINCIPLES OF LIABILITY AND DEFENSES

CHAPTER 1. THE COMMON LAW AND THE CRIMINAL CODE

§ 1:4 Revised Criminal Code of 2017

CHAPTER 2. CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES

§ 2:2 Due process
§ 2:3 Equal protection
§ 2:4 Ex post facto laws
§ 2:6 Double jeopardy
§ 2:8 First Amendment limitations
§ 2:9 The right to keep and bear arms

CHAPTER 3. CLASSIFICATION AND NATURE OF CRIMES

§ 3:4 Definition
§ 3:7 Lesser included offenses

CHAPTER 4. CRIMINAL RESPONSIBILITY

§ 4:1 Voluntary acts
§ 4:2 Mens rea or culpable mental state
§ 4:3 Causation and corpus delicti
§ 4:5 Insanity
§ 4:7 Diminished capacity (responsibility)
§ 4:9 Intoxicated or drugged condition
§ 4:10 Duress
§ 4:11 Entrapment
§ 4:12 Necessity
§ 4:14 Provocation
§ 4:15 Acting with another
§ 4:16 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 5. PARTIES

§ 5:2 Infants and juveniles

CHAPTER 6. JURISDICTION

§ 6:1 State jurisdiction

CHAPTER 7. ATTEMPTS

§ 7:2 Substantial step
§ 7:3 Purpose
§ 7:5 Resolving confusion in the law of attempt
§ 7:6 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 8. CONSPIRACY

§ 8:1 In general
§ 8:2 Agreement
§ 8:3 Known and unknown conspirators
§ 8:4 One agreement, one conspiracy
§ 8:5 Overt act
§ 8:6 Renunciation, abandonment, withdrawal
§ 8:7 Limitations on prosecution: conspiracy or actual commission of offense
§ 8:8 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 9. DEFENSE OF JUSTIFICATION

§ 9:1 In general
§ 9:3 Defense of persons—Self defense
§ 9:4 Defense of premises—"Castle doctrine"
§ 9:5 Defense of property
§ 9:6 Arrest by an officer
§ 9:10 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 10. MISCELLANEOUS DEFENSES

§ 10:3 Duress
§ 10:4 Statute of limitations
§ 10:5 Pardon
§ 10:6 Intoxicated or drugged condition
§ 10:10 Alibi

PART II. CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS

CHAPTER 11. MURDER FIRST DEGREE

§ 11:2 Statutory evolution
§ 11:3 Deliberation
§ 11:4 Knowingly causing
§ 11:5 Acting with another
§ 11:6 Instructing down
§ 11:7 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 12. MURDER SECOND DEGREE—"CONVENTIONAL"

§ 12:2 Elements in general

§ 12:3 Knowledge, purpose, sudden passion and causation
§ 12:4 Lesser included offenses
§ 12:5 "Infanticide"
§ 12:6 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 13. FELONY MURDER

§ 13:2 Current standard
§ 13:3 Perpetration or attempt to perpetrate any felony—Causation

CHAPTER 14. VOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER

§ 14:2 Statutory evolution
§ 14:3 Sudden passion
§ 14:6 To instruct or not to instruct

CHAPTER 15. INVOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER

§ 15:2 Recklessness
§ 15:3 Criminal negligence
§ 15:4 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 16. ASSAULT FIRST DEGREE

§ 16:1 In general
§ 16:2 Knowingly causing
§ 16:3 Serious physical injury—Great bodily harm *[Retitled]*
§ 16:4 Assault first degree—"special victims"
§ 16:5 Domestic assault in the first degree
§ 16:6 Defenses and lesser included offenses
§ 16:7 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 17. ASSAULT SECOND DEGREE

§ 17:1 In general
§ 17:2 Types of injury or harm, attempts to kill *[Retitled]*
§ 17:3 Sudden passion and adequate cause
§ 17:4 Deadly weapon or dangerous instrument
§ 17:5 Recklessly causing serious physical injury
§ 17:7 Domestic assault in the second degree
§ 17:9 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 18. ASSAULT THIRD DEGREE

§ 18:2 Types of injury or harm
§ 18:3 "Special victims"
§ 18:4 Domestic assault third degree
§ 18:6 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 19. ASSAULT FOURTH DEGREE

§ 19:1 In general
§ 19:2 Domestic assault fourth degree

§ 19:4 Recklessness
§ 19:6 Apprehension of immediate physical injury
§ 19:10 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 20. KIDNAPPING

§ 20:2 Removal or confinement, consent
§ 20:3 Purpose
§ 20:4 Kidnapping second degree (formerly felonious restraint)
§ 20:8 Parental kidnapping, child kidnapping or abduction, and interference with custody

CHAPTER 21. ROBBERY

§ 21:2 Robbery first degree
§ 21:3 Robbery second degree
§ 21:5 Forcible stealing
§ 21:7 Deadly weapon or dangerous instrument
§ 21:7.50 Vehicle Hijacking *[New]*
§ 21:8 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 22. MISCELLANEOUS OFFENSES AGAINST PERSONS

§ 22:2 Adult abuse orders
§ 22:3 Tampering with judicial officers
§ 22:4 Harassment
§ 22:5 Abuse of elderly, disabled or "vulnerable" persons
§ 22:6 Stalking
§ 22:7 Invasion of privacy
§ 22:7.50 Nonconsensual dissemination or threatened dissemination of private sexual images *[Retitled]*
§ 22:7.51 Disclosure of intimate visual depictions *[New]*
§ 22:7.52 Sadistic online exploitation *[New]*
§ 22:7.53 Cyberharassment and cyberstalking *[New]*
§ 22:7.54 Masked intimidation *[New]*
§ 22:7.60 Abortion *[New]*
§ 22:7.70 Unlawful internet posting *[New]*
§ 22:8 Jury instructions

PART III. SEX CRIMES

CHAPTER 23. HISTORICAL NOTES, CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES, SPECIAL PUNISHMENT ISSUES

§ 23:2 Evolution of Missouri law
§ 23:3 Erosion of defenses
§ 23:5 Confrontation issues
§ 23:6 Propensity evidence
§ 23:7 Sexually violent predators
§ 23:8 Aggravated sexual offenses
§ 23:9 Regulations applicable to sex offenders

CHAPTER 24. RAPE

§ 24:1 Rape first degree and its ancestry
§ 24:3 Sexual intercourse
§ 24:4 Forcible compulsion
§ 24:5 Attempts
§ 24:6 Enhancement of punishment
§ 24:7 Consent issues
§ 24:8 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 25. SODOMY

§ 25:1 Sodomy first degree
§ 25:3 Deviate sexual intercourse
§ 25:6 Lesser included offenses
§ 25:7 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 26. STATUTORY RAPE AND SODOMY

§ 26:1 Statutory rape first degree
§ 26:2 Statutory rape second degree
§ 26:3 Statutory sodomy first degree
§ 26:7 Propensity evidence
§ 26:8 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 27. CHILD MOLESTATION

§ 27:1 Child molestation first degree
§ 27:2 Child molestation second degree
§ 27:4 Sexual contact—Definition and proof
§ 27:5 Teachers and students
§ 27:6 Propensity evidence
§ 27:8 Grooming or enticement of a child *[Retitled]*
§ 27:9 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 28. SEXUAL MISCONDUCT

§ 28:3 Sexual misconduct involving a child
§ 28:4 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 29. SEXUAL ASSAULT, SEXUAL ABUSE, SEXUAL CONDUCT

§ 29:2 Sexual abuse first degree
§ 29:4 Forcible compulsion
§ 29:7 Sexual conduct with nursing home residents, vulnerable persons, and in the course of public duty *[Retitled]*

CHAPTER 30. PROSTITUTION

§ 30:1 Prostitution
§ 30:4 Patronizing prostitution
§ 30:5 Promoting prostitution
§ 30:8 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 31. OFFENSES AGAINST THE FAMILY

§ 31:2 Incest
§ 31:4 Criminal nonsupport
§ 31:5 Endangering the welfare of a child first degree
§ 31:7 Child abuse
§ 31:8 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 32. OBSCENITY AND CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE MATERIAL *[Retitled]*

§ 32:1 Definitions
§ 32:2 Promoting obscenity and child sexual abuse material—First degree *[Retitled]*
§ 32:4 Possession
§ 32:5 Constitutional issues

PART IV. CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY

CHAPTER 33. BURGLARY FIRST AND SECOND DEGREE

§ 33:1 Burglary first degree
§ 33:2 Burglary second degree
§ 33:3 Knowingly entering or remaining unlawfully
§ 33:4 Building or inhabitable structure
§ 33:6 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 34. ARSON AND RECKLESS BURNING

§ 34:4 Knowingly burning, recklessly or negligently burning or exploding
§ 34:8 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 35. TAMPERING AND PROPERTY DAMAGE OFFENSES

§ 35:1 Tampering first degree
§ 35:2 Tampering second degree
§ 35:6 Property damage
§ 35:7 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 36. TRESPASS

§ 36:1 Trespass first degree
§ 36:3.50 Criminal mischief *[New]*
§ 36:6 Defenses
§ 36:7 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 37. STEALING

§ 37:1 Stealing in general
§ 37:2 Stealing—Felony—Minimum value
§ 37:3 Valuation and aggregation
§ 37:4 Stealing from a person
§ 37:5 Special categories of property and enhancements
§ 37:7 Financial exploitation of elderly or disabled
§ 37:8 Claim of right
§ 37:9 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 38. STEALING BY RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY

§ 38:2 Knowledge and purpose
§ 38:3 Evidence of defendant's knowledge and belief
§ 38:4 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 39. FORGERY, FRAUD AND FALSIFICATION OFFENSES

§ 39:1 Forgery—In general—"Making"
§ 39:4 Forgery—"Using" or "uttering"
§ 39:5 Forging instrumentality
§ 39:9 Fraudulent use of a credit device or gift card *[Retitled]*
§ 39:12 Misappropriation of credit information and "identity theft"
§ 39:13 Jury instructions

PART V. DRUG AND WEAPONS CRIMES

CHAPTER 40. DRUG TRAFFICKING AND POSSESSION

§ 40:1 Controlled substances, except marijuana
§ 40:1.50 Marijuana *[New]*
§ 40:2 Regulated use or transfer
§ 40:4 Possession
§ 40:5 Distribution, delivery, manufacture or production
§ 40:6 Possession with intent to distribute
§ 40:7 Manufacturing
§ 40:8 Distribution in a "protected location"
§ 40:9 Trafficking first degree
§ 40:10 Trafficking second degree
§ 40:13 Drug paraphernalia
§ 40:14 Methamphetamine enforcement measures
§ 40:15 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 41. WEAPONS OFFENSES

§ 41:1 Constitutional issues and "conceal carry"
§ 41:3 Unlawful use of weapons—Carrying weapons concealed
§ 41:5 Discharge of weapons and "drive-by shootings"

§ 41:6 Flourishing (exhibiting)
§ 41:7 Exceptions and defenses
§ 41:9 Possession of weapons by certain persons
§ 41:11 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 42. ARMED CRIMINAL ACTION

§ 42:1 In general
§ 42:2 Cumulative punishment
§ 42:3 Dangerous instrument
§ 42:4 Deadly weapon
§ 42:6 Exceptions
§ 42:7 Jury instructions

PART VI. CRIMES INVOLVING PUBLIC ORDER OR INSTITUTIONS

CHAPTER 43. RIOT AND UNLAWFUL ASSEMBLY

§ 43:1 Rioting

CHAPTER 44. PEACE DISTURBANCE

§ 44:3 Constitutional issues
§ 44:4 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 47. CONCEALING OFFENSES, TAMPERING WITH EVIDENCE, HINDERING PROSECUTION, RESISTING ARREST

§ 47:2 Tampering with evidence
§ 47:3 Hindering prosecution
§ 47:4 Resisting or interfering with arrest
§ 47:4.50 "Valentine's Law"—Aggravated fleeing stop or detention *[New]*
§ 47:5 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 49. ESCAPE

§ 49:1 Escape or attempted escape
§ 49:7 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 50. TAMPERING AND FALSIFICATION OFFENSES (PUBLIC RECORDS, ETC.)

§ 50:3 Tampering with witnesses or victims
§ 50:7 Simulating process—Nonconsensual liens
§ 50:8 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 51. TREASON AND TERRORISM

§ 51:5 Terrorist threats
§ 51:6 Jury instructions

PART VII. MISCELLANEOUS CRIMES

CHAPTER 52. DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED

§ 52:1 In general
§ 52:2 Driving or operating—Definition and proof
§ 52:3 Intoxicated condition
§ 52:6 Punishment and enhancement in general
§ 52:8 Evidentiary issues
§ 52:9 Jury instructions

CHAPTER 53. "HATE CRIMES"

§ 53:1 Statutory evolution
§ 53:3 Constitutional issues
§ 53:4 Evidentiary issues

CHAPTER 54. REGULATORY AND MISCELLANEOUS OFFENSES

§ 54:1 In general
§ 54:2 Animal neglect and abuse
§ 54:3 Hazing
§ 54:5 Welfare fraud
§ 54:6 Criminal street gang activity
§ 54:7 Uncodified offenses generally
§ 54:8 Failure to appear
§ 54:10 Exposing another to serious infectious or communicable disease *[Retitled]*
§ 54:11 Use of laser pointer *[New]*
§ 54:12 Endangering corrections and mental health employees *[New]*
§ 54:13 Money laundering *[New]*
§ 54:14 Interference with first responders *[New]*
§ 54:15 Offenses relating to "critical infrastructure" and drones *[New]*

PART VIII. SENTENCING

CHAPTER 56. SENTENCING

§ 56:1 Punishment in general and evolution of the Missouri criminal code
§ 56:2 Assessment by jury
§ 56:3 Assessment by the court
§ 56:4 Consecutive or concurrent sentences
§ 56:5 Cruel and unusual punishment
§ 56:6 Discretion of the court
§ 56:9 Time and form of sentencing

§ 56:10 Reductions in punishment
§ 56:11 Prior offenders and minimum terms—In general
§ 56:12 Sex offenders
§ 56:13 Assaults, "special victims," "domestic victims," and prior and persistent assault offenders
§ 56:14 Prior drug offenders
§ 56:15 Dangerous felonies and dangerous offenders

CHAPTER 57. CAPITAL CASES

§ 57:2 Constitutional standards
§ 57:3 Missouri's statutory response
§ 57:4 Statutory aggravating circumstances
§ 57:5 Other evidence or circumstances in aggravation of punishment
§ 57:6 Statutory mitigating circumstances
§ 57:7 Other evidence or circumstances in mitigation
§ 57:8 "Death qualification" of jury
§ 57:9 Jury instructions
§ 57:11 Victim impact evidence
§ 57:12 Postconviction proceedings
§ 57:13 Appendix—Penalty phase jury instructions

Table of Laws and Rules

Table of Cases

Index