Index

Abandonment by terminating care of a patient, § 10:9

Abbreviations:
- Cancer chemotherapy drug combinations, **§ 5:2**
- Genes, **§ 5:2**
- Unauthorized, accepted by nurse, **§ 10:34.20**

Abbreviations and symbols
- Generally, **§ 5:1 et seq.**
- Interpreting and using the medical abbreviation list, **§ 5:2**
- Medical Abbreviations A-Z
  - Generally, **§ 5:3-5:28**
- Nature and use of medical abbreviations, **§ 5:1**

Abdominal aortic aneurysm:
- From alcohol abuse, **§ 34:10.10**
- From smoking, **§ 37:4**
- Generally, **§ 24:4.10**

Abortion, spontaneous, § 24:35

Absence seizure, § 24:20.10

Absolute contra-indications to:
- Prescribing drug, **§ 15:22.10**
- Surgery, **§ 24:37**

Abuse, drug:
- Habits increasing risk of, **§ 33:10.10**
- History from patient implying, **§ 33:10.60**
- Manipulative patient behaviors implying, **§ 33:10.70**
- MDMA (ecstasy), **§ 33:35**
- Medical signs associated with, **§ 33:10.40**
- Medical symptoms associated with, **§ 33:10.30**
- Past medical history implying, **§ 33:10.80**
- Patterns of drug use implying, **§ 33:10.20**
- PCP (angel dust), **§ 33:34**

Abuse, drug:—Cont'd
- Psychiatric symptoms associated with, **§ 33:10.50**

Abuse and prescription drugs, street names for, § 33:32

Abusive head trauma, term for shaken babies, § 30:14

Accountable care organizations, § 9:6

Acetaminophen:
- Common sources of, **§ 26:26.30**
- Overdose, legal implications of, **§ 26:26.20**
- Overdose causing liver failure, **§ 26:26.10**

Acromegaly as side effect of growth hormone drugs, § 38:53

Activities of daily living, § 28:15.20, Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume

Acupuncture, § 7:11

Acute brain syndrome, delirium, § 25:2.10

Acute confusion state, delirium, § 25:2.10

Acute coronary syndrome, § 24:3.20(IV)

Adequate and accurate records requirements of licensing boards, § 4:14

ADHD, § 25:82.20

Adjuvant drugs with antibiotics, § 22:22

Administration, hospital, control over clinician, § 8:29.10

Administration route for prescribing drug, § 15:22.10

Adolescent use of marijuana, § 25:18

Adverse reactions to drug: see Side effects

Aflatoxin fungal contamination of herbal remedies, § 36:3

Against medical advice, premature hospital discharge, § 31:7

Age-related drug effects, § 38:2.20

Agranulocytosis, § 39:7.10

AIDS:
- And heart attack, **§ 24:3.20(V)**
- Initial manifestations, **§ 22:30**
- Screening recommendations, **§ 22:36.10**
- Transmission risk factors, **§ 22:27**

AI scribes, § 7:16.27

Akathisia, § 39:7.10

Alcohol:
- Abdominal aortic aneurysm, **§ 34:10.10**
- Abuse and mental disorders, association between, **§ 34:4**
- Abuse comorbid with mental disorders, **§ 25:1**
- Abuse definitions, **§ 34:1**
- Abuse-related disorders, **§ 34:10.10**
- And fetal alcohol syndrome, **§ 34:12**
- Dependence definitions, **§ 34:1**
- Discipline of clinician for improper use, **§ 26:33**
- Related neuro-behavioral disorders, **§ 34:12**
- Withdrawal, delirium tremens, **§ 34:18.10**

Alcoholism and liver injury
- Generally, **34:1 et. seq**
- Alcohol abuse
  - Association between mental disorders, **§ 34:4**
  - Autopsy and biopsy evidence of chronic alcoholism, **§ 34:7**
  - Autopsy/biopsy findings with early alcoholic liver disease, **§ 34:8**
  - Autopsy/biopsy findings with late alcoholic liver disease, **§ 34:9**
  - Chronic alcoholism, **§ 34:1**
  - History findings support, **§ 34:3**
  - Laboratory findings with alcoholic liver disease, **§ 34:6**
  - Physical findings suggests, **§ 34:5**
  - Question patients, **§ 34:2**

Alcoholism and liver injury—Cont'd
- Alcohol withdrawal syndrome
  - Generally, **§ 34:16**
  - Delirium tremens, **§ 34:18.10**
  - Symptoms of, **§ 34:18**
  - Timing of, **§ 34:17**
- Complications of alcohol abuse
  - Differences in alcohol effects between men and women, **§ 34:10**
  - During pregnancy, **§ 34:11**
  - Effects of alcohol on sleep, **§ 34:14**
  - Fetal alcohol syndrome, **§ 34:12**
  - Medical effects of cirrhosis, **§ 34:15**
  - Risk factors for suicide in chronic alcoholics, **§ 34:13**
  - Serious disorders associated with chronic alcohol abuse, **§ 34:10.10**
- Drugs and liver injury
  - Drugs, poisons and herbal medicines, **§ 34:21**
  - Liver damage on drug use, effects of, **§ 34:20**
  - Toxic liver injury, **§ 34:19**

Alcohol use, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Alcohol use, witness to, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Allergies to medications, nurse's duty, § 10:34.20

Alzheimer's disease:
- And alcohol abuse, **§ 34:10.10**
- Caused by head injury, **§ 25:18.10**
- Factors for earlier onset, **§ 25:18.10**

Amount prescribed of drug, § 15:22.10

Amphetamine drug charts, § 33:8.10

Amphetamines for performance enhancement, § 38:52

Anabolic-androgenic steroid drugs:
- For performance enhancement, **§ 38:52**
- Side effects, **§ 38:53**

Analgesic drugs for performance enhancement, § 38:52

Analysis of medical records:
- Brief, by attorney, **§ 1:15**
- Other consideration, **§ 1:16**

AnaSed contamination of illicit drugs, § 33:39

Anatomical surface diagrams
Index to surface diagrams, **§ 11:9**
Introduction, **§ 11:8**
Surface diagrams, anatomical, **§ 11:10**

Anatomical terminology, § 11:5
Generally, **§ 11:1-11:7**
Anatomical direction diagrams, **§ 11:6**
Anatomical terms, glossary of, **§ 11:5**
Body positions, **§ 11:7**
Generally, **§ 11:2**
List of anatomical terms, introduction to, **§ 11:4**
Purpose of, **§ 11:1**
Types of anatomy, **§ 11:3**

Anatomical terminology and diagrams
Generally, **§ 11:1-11:13**
Anatomical surface diagrams
Generally, **§ 11:8-11:10**
Anatomical terminology
Generally, **§ 11:1-11:7**
Cross sectional anatomy
Generally, **§ 11:11-11:13**

Anatomical variation causing surgical complications, § 24:36

Aneurysm, abdominal aorta and alcohol abuse, § 34:10.10

Angel dust (PCP) abuse, § 33:34

Angina pectoris, § 24:3.20(III)

Angiography for heart function, § 24:30(IV)

Ankylosing spondylitis, See Medical Questionnaires Volume—arthritis

Anosmia, § 28:10.11

Antibiotic "adjuvant" drugs, § 22:22

Antibiotics generally, § 22:19, 20

Antibody testing of SARS-CoV-2, § 22:45

Anti-cholinergic drugs:
Generally, **§ 38:2.70**
List, **§ 38:50**
That mimic dementia, **§ 25:16.10**

Anti-depressant drug interactions with opioids, § 26:10.30

Anti-dumping law, § 2:17

Antigen testing of SARS-CoV-2, § 22:45

Anti-social personality disorder, § 25:69, 29:1.20, 25:69.10, 29:1.20, 30:8.20

Aortic aneurysm:
Abdominal, and alcohol abuse, **§ 34:10.10**
Abdominal, generally, **§ 24:4.10**

Aortic valve disorders, § 24:3.10(VI)

Apitherapy, § 7:11

Arrhythmias of the heart, § 24:3 (I), 24:3.10 (v), Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume

Arterial disease, peripheral, § 24:4.20

Arthritis, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Arthritis—witness to, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Assessment of violence risk, § 29:1.10

Atherosclerosis, § 24:3(I), 24:3.20(II), 24:4.20

Attachment, parental, injury from loss of, § 30:8.10

Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, § 25:82.20

Attorney analysis of medical records, brief, § 1:15

Atypical symptoms, heart attack, § 24:3.20(VII)

Auditory hallucinations, violence risk due to, § 29:1.30

Audit trails, electronic medical record, § 2:4, 2:6

Auto-immune disorders:
Generally, **§ 28:2**
Miscarriage list, **§ 24:35**

Autopsy:
Eye vitreous analysis findings, **§ 20:9**
In COVID-19 cases, **§ 22:43**

Autopsy:—Cont'd
Virtual, **§ 20:2.10**

Avoidant personality disorder, § 25:70

Axis level coding of mental disorders, § 25:5.10

Back injury patient history, § 24:17

Balance testing in neurological examination, § 13:2.10

Barbiturates, § 33:26

Bath salt abuse, § 33:33

Beers criteria, § 38:2.22

Behavioral impairment, mild, § 25:16.20

Behaviors:
Difficult, due to personality disorders, **§ 25:61**
Manipulative, implying drug seeking, **§ 33:10.70**

Behaviors or thoughts, unusual, witness to, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Benefits of electronic records, § 2:5

Benzodiazepine drugs:
And infection risk, **§ 33:28**
Benzodiazepine use, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**
List of, **§ 33:29, 38:2.21**
Prescribing in the elderly, **§ 38:2.21**
Withdrawal, effects of, **§ 33:31**

Beta-2 agonist drugs for performance enhancement, § 38:52

Beverages/foods, caffeine levels in, § 24:21

Bile ducts, § 24:34.20(I)

Billing records in patient's possession, § 3:8

Biodome, § 22:15

Biofilm, bacterial, § 22:22

Biological variation, § 19:14

Biological variation and practice guidelines, § 9:42

Biomarker "omics" technology, § 15:5.10

Biomarkers, § 19:5

Biotherapeutic agents, § 22:25

Bipolar disorder:
Generally, **§ 25:83**
And borderline personality disorder, **§ 25:83.40**
And Parkinson's disease, **§ 25:18.20**
Criteria for diagnosis, **§ 25:83.20**
In minors, **§ 25:83.50**
Other disorders commonly associated with, **§ 25:83.40**
Other findings that support a diagnosis, **§ 25:83.30**
Treatment, **§ 25:83.60**
Types, **§ 25:83.10**

Bipolar disorder—witness, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Blinded study, § 6:3.20

Blood, lab tests for, § 19:30

Blood pressure measurement, § 24:3.20

Blood pressure measurement, errors when taking, § 24:4

Blunt trauma victim, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Blunt trauma victim, witness to, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Board (licensing) actions against clinicians:
Generally, **§ 1:1**
Administrative process, **§ 7:4.52**
Board notification process, **§ 7:4.51**
Common bases for accusations, **§ 7:4.53**
Implications of probation, **§ 7:4.54**
Purposes and power of board, **§ 7:4.50**

Board eligible title, § 7:4

Body injury in criminal and family law
Generally, **§ 29:1 et seq.**
Aggravating factors for skin trauma, **§ 29:6**
Back and neck injuries from violence, **§ 29:16**
Brain injury from violence, **§ 29:8**

Body injury in criminal and family law —Cont'd
Extremity injuries from violence, fractures, **§ 29:9**
Arterial, **§ 29:13**
Joints, **§ 29:10**
Muscle, tendon and ligament injuries, **§ 29:12**
Nerve, **§ 29:11**
Vein injuries, **§ 29:14**
Eye injuries from violence, **§ 29:15**
Long-term sequelae of skin injuries, **§ 29:4**
Major organ injury from violence, **§ 29:7**
Medication effects, **§ 29:17**
Occupational connection, **§ 29:2**
Psychiatric disorders triggered or aggravated by violence, **§ 29:18**
Skin manifestations of violence, **§ 29:3**
Types of skin wounds, **§ 29:5**

Bone eligible title, § 7:4

Bone infection, § 24:18.10

Bone marrow depression, § 39:7.10

Bones and joints
Generally, **§ 12:1-12:17**
Joint motions
Generally, **§ 12:1-12:3**
List of bone and joint injuries
Generally, **§ 12:8-12:13**
Orthopedic trauma terminology
Generally, **§ 12:4-12:5**
Types of fractures
Generally, **§ 12:6-12:7**

Book topics subject index, § 6:10

Borderline personality disorder
Generally, **§ 25:71**
And bipolar disorder, **§ 25:83.40**
Identifying, **§ 25:71.10**

Boundary violations as medical ethics violations, § 10:1.10

Boundary violations by clinicians:
Also see Medical Questionnaires Volumes
Clinician characteristics, **§ 10:77**
Disorders that increase the risk, **§ 10:82**

Boundary violations by clinicians: —Cont'd
Extortion of clinician, **§ 10:78**
Introduction, **§ 10:76**
Patient or staff member characteristics, **§ 10:81**
Questioning the patient or clinician, **§ 10:83**
Reducing clinician risks, **§ 10:81**
Seductive patient, **§ 10:79**
Vengeful patient or staff member, **§ 10:80**

Bowel obstruction, § 24:34.30 (IV)

Bradyarrhythmias of the heart, § 24:3.10(V)

Brain fog, from COVID-19, § 22:51

Brain injury:
From alcohol abuse, **§ 34:10.10**
In adolescents who use marijuana, **§ 25:18**
Predictive tests, **§ 25:34**
Traumatic, **§ 25:36**
Traumatic, causing chronic encephalopathy, **§ 25:36.10**
Traumatic, causing Parkinson's disease, **§ 25:18.20**

Brainstem reflex testing in neurological examination, § 13:2.10

Breast cancer, § 24:13.10

Breast cancer, limitations period, § 10:3.10

Broken heart syndrome:
And heart attack, **§ 24:3.20(V)**
Described, **§ 24:3.10(V)**
Mimicking heart attack, **§ 24:3.20(X)**

Brown bag drug tests, § 10:31

Bruise characteristics used to reconstruct trauma, § 29:3.10

Bruising patterns in child abuse, § 30:3.20

Bundle branch heart block, § 24:3.10(V)

Burnout, clinician, § 10:6.20

Business associates, HIPAA, § 1:4.10

Butylone, bath salt abuse drug, § 33:33

Bylaws, medical staff:
Affecting standards of care, **§ 10:1.20**
Content of rules and regulations, **§ 10:1.30**

Caffeine:
In energy drinks, **§ 35:3.10**
Levels in foods/beverages, **§ 24:21**
Overdose complications, **§ 35:3.10**

Calcium scan test, § 24:3.20

Cancer:
Generally, **§ 24:7-24:14, Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume**
All types, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**
As a risk factor for suicide, **§ 25:26**
Chemotherapy drug combination abbreviations, **§ 5:2**
Damages based on, **§ 28:4.10**
Diminished capacity to testify, **§ 24:14**
Gene mutations, **§ 24:10.10**
Illegal treatment products, **§ 24:11.10**
Of breast, **§ 24:13.10,Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume**
Of esophagus and alcohol abuse, **§ 34:10.10**
Of larynx and alcohol abuse, **§ 34:10.10**
Of lung, **§ 24:13.20, Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume**
Of oral cavity and alcohol abuse, **§ 34:10.10**
Of prostate, **§ 24:13.40, Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume**
Pain control, use of cannabidiol (CBD), **§ 26:29.10**
Pain control, use of marijuana, **§ 24:14**
Prognosis terms, **§ 24:12**
Radiation therapy injuries, **§ 28:4.20**
Related fatigue, **§ 24:10.20**

Cancer, all types—witness, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Cannabinoid drugs (CBD) for pain, § 26:27, 26:29.10

Cannabis components table, § 33:38

Cannabis: see Marijuana

Capital femoral epiphysis, slipped, § 53:10

Capsule endoscopy, § 17:33.10

Carcinogens, § 24:10.10

Cardiac arrest, § 24:3.20(IV)

Cardiac arrhythmia causing dementia, § 25:14

Cardiac: see Heart

Cardiogenic dementia, § 24:3

Cardiomyopathy:
Due to diabetes, **§ 24:3.10, 24:27**
From alcohol abuse, **§ 34:10.10**
Takotsubo, **§ 24:3.10(V)**

Cardiovascular disease risk factors, § 24:3 (VI)

Cardiovascular system
Medical disorders
Generally, **§ 24:2-24:6**

Caregiver strain, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Causality, reverse, § 15:19.10

CBD, cannabidiol used for pain, § 26:29.10

Cerebellar function testing in neurological examination, § 13:2.10

Chaperones, § 7:16.30

Charting by exception, § 4:15

Charts of amphetamine drugs, § 33:8.10

Charts of narcotic pain drugs, § 26:26.40

Checkboxes in form records, § 4:18

Checklists, incomplete, electronic medical record, § 4:18.20

Checklists records
Generally, **§ 3:1 et seq.**
Employment records, **§ 3:5**
Health care-related records, documents and evidence, **§ 3:1**
Hospital records, **§ 3:2**
Insurance records, **§ 3:7**

Checklists records—Cont'd
Medical office/clinic records, **§ 3:3**
Official records, **§ 3:6**
Records, patients', **§ 3:8**
Special services and products, **§ 3:4**

Chemobrain, chemotherapy-induced, § 24:12.10

Chemofog, chemotherapy-induced, § 24:12.10

Chemotherapy:
Cognitive impairment from, **§ 24:12**
Drug combination abbreviations, **§ 5:2**
Long-term organ damage from, **§ 24:12.10**

Chest pain and heart attack, § 24:3.20(VII)

Chief complaint as part of patient history, § 4:15.10

Child abuse:
As pediatrics, subspecialty, **§ 7:7, 7:26**
Child abuse bruising patterns, **§ 30:3.20**
Delay in treatment of, **§ 30:6.20**
Effects of, **§ 30:8.10**
Evaluation of, **§ 30:3.10**
Intracranial and retinal findings typical of, **§ 30:6.10**
Reporting, **§ 10:18.11**

Child custody, injury to child from parental loss of, § 30:8.10

Child custody, psychopathic parent, § 30:8.20

Children, prescribing drugs for, § 15:22.10

Cholestatic liver injury, § 34:19

Chromocolonoscopy, § 17:8.10

Chronic bronchitis, § 24:34.10, Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume

Chronic bronchitis, witness to, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Chronic fatigue syndrome, § 24:33, Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume

Chronic fatigue syndrome, witness to, See Medical Questionnaires Volume , § 24:33

Chronic heart failure, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Chronic heart failure, witness to, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Chronic kidney disease, § 24:34

Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), § 24:34.10, Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume

Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, witness to, See Medical Questionnaires Volume , § 24:34.10

Chronic pain and opiate abuse, § 33:10.10

Chronic traumatic encephalopathy from brain injury, § 25:36.10

Circadian rhythm disorders, § 24:21

Citrinine fungal contamination of herbal remedies, § 36:3

Claudication from peripheral arterial disease, § 24:4.20

Client, ideologically stubborn, § 31:11.10

Clinical decision errors, causes of making, § 10:6.20

Clinical decision making
Generally, **§ 15:1-15:31**
Information sources for diagnosis
Generally, **§ 15:1-15:9**
Clinical course, **§ 15:6**
Diagnostic studies, **§ 15:5**
Ethnic, racial and socioeconomic effects, **§ 15:4.10**
History, **§ 15:2**
Introduction, **§ 15:1**
"Omics" revolution, **§ 15:5.10**
Omissions and inaccuracies, **§ 15:2.1**
Omissions in history-taking process, **§ 15:9**
Physical examination, **§ 15:3**
Prevalent infectious diseases, **§ 15:8**
Risk factors, **§ 15:4**
Therapeutic trial, **§ 15:7**

Clinical decision making—Cont'd
Information sources for diagnosis —Cont'd
Using genetic risk scores to predict disease risk, **§ 15:4.2**

Clinical decision to prescribe drug, § 15:22.10

Clinical ethics, § 10:1.10(III)

Clinical findings to make a diagnosis, § 6:2, 15:12

Clinical laboratory and toxicology tests
See value of laboratory studies for diagnosis
Generally, **§ 19:1-19:31**
Clinical laboratories and testing
Functional areas, **§ 19:2**
Purpose, **§ 19:1**
Evolving types of tests
Biomarkers, **§ 19:5**
Genetic disorder prevalence by ethnic group, **§ 19:4**
Genetic testing, **§ 19:3**
Viral testing, **§ 19:6**
Interpreting test results
Ascertain clinical laboratory reliability, **§ 19:9**
Office tests, **§ 19:10**
Ranges of normal values, **§ 19:7**
Techniques and measuring units, differences, **§ 19:8**
Variation and inconsistencies, **§ 19:11**
List of tests
Caveats for list of laboratory and toxicology tests, **§ 19:30**
Laboratory and toxicology tests, **§ 19:31**
Test results for drugs and poisons
Protein binding, **§ 19:27**
Reliability of test values, **§ 19:28**
Toxicology laboratories, **§ 19:29**
Variations in testing for, **§ 19:26**
Value of laboratory studies for diagnosis
Generally, **§ 19:12-19:25**

Clinical picture, § 6:2

Clinical presentation of a disease, § 6:2

Clinician:
Burnout, **§ 10:6.20**

Clinician:—Cont'd
Extortion by a patient, **§ 10:78**
Questioning about a boundary violation, **§ 10:83**
Vulnerability to boundary violations, **§ 10:77**

Clinic or office policy manuals, § 10:1.31

Clinic staff instructions, § 10:13

Cloning of electronic health records, § 2:6.10

Cocaine additive levamisole, § 33:24.10

Coding records for billing, § 1:16

Cognitive-enhancing drugs, § 38:54, 38:56

Cognitive-enhancing drugs, legal issues, § 38:51

Cognitive function diminished by sleep deprivation, § 25:88

Cognitive function testing in neurological examination, § 13:2.10

Cognitive impairment:
Chemotherapy induced, **§ 24:12.10**
Defined, **§ 25:37**
Drug effects that mimic, **§ 25:16.10**
Due to chemotherapy, **§ 24:12**
In adolescents who use marijuana, **§ 25:18**

Collagen disorders, § 28:2

Colon cancer:
Clinical findings with colon cancer, **§ 24:13.30, 24:34.30 (VI)**
Imaging studies for colon cancer, **§ 24:13.30**
Introduction to colon cancer, **§ 24:13.30**
Prognosis for colon cancer, **§ 24:13.30**
Risk factors for colon cancer, **§ 24:13.30**
Screening for colon cancer, **§ 24:13.30**
Treatment of colon cancer, **§ 24:13.30**

Colon or rectal cancer, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Colon or rectal cancer, witness to, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Coma, defined, § 25:1

Come-and-go surgery, § 24:36

Command auditory hallucinations, violence risk due to, § 29:1.30

Communicable disease reporting requirements, § 10:18.11, 22:3.10

Communication:
Among treating clinicians, **§ 8:29, 10:13**
Between nursing shifts, **§ 10:34.20**
Errors by clinicians with nursing staff, **§ 10:34.30**
Errors with hospital patient transfer, **§ 10:8.10**

Communication errors with hospital patient transfer, § 10:8.10

Community genomics, § 22:15

Comorbidity defined, § 34:4

Comparative negligence:
By Internet drug purchase, **§ 38:2.10**
Defenses in COVID-19 cases, **§ 22:49**

Complex Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder, § 25:54.10

Complex regional pain syndrome (CRPS), § 26:8.10

Compliance: see Non-compliance

Complication risk factors for SARS-CoV-2 infection, § 22:50

Complications:
Of a disease, **§ 6:2**
Of personality disorders, **§ 25:66**
Of surgery, **§ 24:39**

Computer email messages:
Between patient and Internet pharmacy, **§ 3:8**
Between physician and patient, **§ 1:2.10, 3:3, 3:8, 10:50.10**
Between physician and pharmacy, **§ 3:3**

Computerized medical records: See Electronic medical records

Computerized Pharmacy Order Entry for electronic medical records, § 2:6

Computerized tomography for heart function, § 24:3(IV)

Concussion and onset of dementia, § 25:18.10

Conduct disorder, § 25:82

Confidentiality of records, § 1:4.10, 2:6

Conflicts of interest as a medical ethics violation, § 10:1.10(III)

Congestive heart failure, § 24:3(IV)
Generally, **24:3 (IV); 24:3.30, Medical Questionnaires Volume**
Witness to, **Medical Questionnaires Volume**

Connective tissue disorders, § 28:2

Conscious avoidance in malpractice cases, § 10:18.13

Conservative treatment as alternative to surgery, § 24:37

Consultation reports in medical record, § 1:16

Consultations in emergency department, § 2:17

Contacting physician to see patient, nurse's duty, § 10:34.20

Contaminated dietary supplements for sexual enhancement, § 36:8

Contaminated dietary supplements for weight loss, § 36:9

Contaminated on-line drugs and supplements, § 38:2.11

Contract, opioid for chronic pain patient, § 10:23.30

Contracts with corporate entities, § 8:29.10

Contradictory orders, failure to question by nurse, § 10:34.20

Contra-indications to:
Prescribing drug, **§ 15:22.10**
Surgery, **§ 24:37, 24:38**

Contrast agents in imaging studies, § 21:1

Contrast ventriculography for heart function, § 24:3(IV)

Controlled substances:
Errors in chronic prescribing of, **§ 10:23.20**
Measures before chronic prescribing, **§ 10:23.30**
Measures during chronic prescribing, **§ 10:23.40**
State monitoring systems, **§ 26:19.10**

Convulsions, § 24:20.10

Coordination testing in neurological examination, § 13:2.10

COPD, § 24:34.10

COPD: see Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

Copied electronic health record entries: cloned, § 2:6.10

Coronary arteries:
Atherosclerosis, **§ 24:3.20 (IV)**
Calcium determination, **§ 24:3.20**
Described, **§ 24:3.20(IV)**
Disease, **§ 24:3.20(II)**
Flow reserve, **§ 24:3.20(IV)**
Microvascular disease, **§ 24:3.20(I), 24:3.20(IV)**
Plaque characteristics in, **§ 24:3.20(II)**
Spasm, **§ 24:3.20(III)**
Thrombosis, **§ 24:3.20(IV)**

Coronavirus, COVID-19 disease and related liability, §§ 22:42-22:50

Corporate-controlled health care, § 8:29.10

Cost of drugs prescribed, § 15:22.10

Counterfeit drugs, § 38:2.10

Counter-transference, § 10:6.20

Course of a disease, § 6:2

COVID-19 disease and related liability:
Brain fog from, **§ 22:51**
Defenses in COVID-19 cases, **§ 22:49**
Diabetes from, **§ 22:51**
Disease symptoms, **§ 22:43.10**
Evidence in COVID-19 cases, **§ 22:43**
Expert witnesses in COVID-19 cases, **§ 22:44**

COVID-19 disease and related liability: —Cont'd
Liability for inadequate protection in COVID-19 cases, **§ 22:47**
Liability for medical negligence in COVID-19 cases, **§ 22:46**
Liability for negligent endangerment in COVID-19 cases, **§ 22:48**
Long COVID disease (''long haulers''), **§ 22:51**
Mental impairment from:, **§ 22:51**
Risk factors for complications of SARS-CoV-2 infection, **§ 22:50**
Testing and transmission of SARS-CoV-2, **§ 22:45**

Cranberry juice, medical effects, § 35:4

Criminal acts, reporting, § 10:18.11

Criminal behavior
Anti-social personality disorder, **§ 29:1.20**
Caused by anti-social personality disorder, **§ 25:69**
Psychopaths, **§ 30:8.20**

Crohn's disease, § 24:34.30 (V)

Cross sectional anatomy
Atlas, **§ 11:13**
Cross section diagram levels, key to, **§ 11:12**
Introduction to atlas of, **§ 11:11**

Cross tolerance to drugs/substances, § 33:26

Cultural attitudes affecting history-taking, § 15:2.10

Curbstone consultations in record, § 1:16

Cybercrime, in telemedicine, § 9:16.20

Cytochrome P-450 metabolic pathways:
And grapefruit juice, **§ 35:5**
Effects by herbs, **§ 36:5**
Of opioid drugs, **§ 26:10.30, 26:27**

Cytotoxic liver disease, § 34:19

Damages
Generally, **§ 28:1 et seq.**
Identify additional theories
Generally, **§ 28:1-28:15.50**

Damages—Cont'd
Identify additional theories—Cont'd
Abdomen and gastrointestinal system, **§ 28:11**
Cancer and cancer treatment, **§ 28:4.10**
Cardiovascular system, **§ 28:7**
Caregiver strain, **§ 28:14**
Central nervous system, **§ 28:10**
Chronic pain, **§ 28:3**
Drug use, **§ 28:4**
Infection risk, **§ 28:5**
Lung damage, **§ 28:9**
Major organ damage, **§ 28:8**
Musculoskeletal structures, **§ 28:6**
Psychiatric injuries, **§ 28:13**
Risk of physical injury due to a chronic impairment, **§ 28:15**
Skin, **§ 28:12**
Systemic disorders, **§ 28:2**
Impact of occupational medicine physicians
Generally, **§ 28:16-28:23**
Failure to correctly determine appropriate circumstances for return to work, **§ 28:20**
Failure to determine correct level of activity, **§ 28:21**
Failure to determine the employees actual job tasks, **§ 28:17**
Failure to monitor employee response after return to work, **§ 28:23**
Failure to properly evaluate the employees medical problem, **§ 28:18**
Failure to use an appropriate multidisciplinary rehabilitation program, **§ 28:19**
Inadequate instruction on job restrictions, **§ 28:22**
Occupational medicine implications for litigation, **§ 28:16**

Damages:
Based on ADLs and IADLs, **§ 28:15.20**
Based on cancer, **§ 28:4.10**
Based on sleep deprivation, **§ 28:13.10**
For auto-immune disorders, **§ 28:2**

Damages based on smell taste abnormalities, § 28:10.11

Dangerous patients: see Violence risk

Death certificate in COVID-19 cases, § 22:43

Decisions, clinical, causes of making errors, § 10:6.20

Deep brain stimulation, § 24:20.10

Deep tendon reflex testing in neurological examination, § 13:2.10

Defenses in COVID-19 cases, § 22:49

Defensive medicine raising of standard of care, § 10:1.21

Delayed onset of drug action, § 39:3.10

Delay in treatment, child abuse, § 30:6.20

Delegation of informed consent disclosures, § 10:11.10, 10:16

Delegation of responsibility
Informed consent disclosures, **§ 10:11.10**

Delirium, § 25:2.10

Delirium:
Generally, **§ 25:2.10**
And testamentary capacity, **§ 25:2.10**
Defined, **§ 25:1**

Delirium tremens, § 34:18.10

Delusions:
Beliefs and malingering, **§ 25:41.20**
In psychiatric malingering, **§ 25:41.20**
Violence risk due to, **§ 29:1.30**

Demanding behaviors due to personality disorders, § 25:61

Demands by patient, inability to refuse, § 10:6.20

Demands by patients for non-beneficial interventions, § 10:6.10

Dementia:
Caused by head injury, **§ 25:18.10**
Caused by serious infection, **§ 25:18**
Caused by smoking, **§ 37:4**
Defined, **§ 25:1**
Drug effects that mimic, **§ 25:16.10**
Due to chemotherapy, **§ 24:12**
Due to heart failure, **§ 24:3**

Dementia:—Cont'd
Due to vitamin B-12 deficiency, **§ 24:28**
In Parkinson's disease, **§ 25:18.20**
Mild behavioral impairment as precursor, **§ 25:16.20**

Dependence on benzodiazepine drugs, § 33:31

Dependent personality disorder, § 25:72

Depression:
And chronic pain, relationship, **§ 26:10.10-26:10.30**
And driving skills, **§ 25:22**
And heart attack, **§ 24:3.20(V)**
Causing non-compliance, **§ 31:8**
Causing orthopedic treatment failure, **§ 25:20**
Effects on chronic pain, **§ 26:10.30**
Interactions between opioids and antidepressants, **§ 26:10.30**

Depression, damages from, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Depression, damages from, witness to, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Description of event by witness, inaccuracy of, § 31:11.20

Diabetes mellitus:
Generally, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**
Cardiomyopathy, **§ 24:3.10, 24:27**
Complications, **§ 24:27(VIII)**
From COVID-19, **§ 22:51**
Heart attack, **§ 24:3.20(V)**
Neuropathy, **§ 24:27(VIII)**
Witness to, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**

Diagnosis:
Clinical, **§ 6:2**
Reverse causality, **§ 15:19.10**

Diagnosis and treatment
Infectious diseases
Generally, **§ 22:16-22:25.10**

Diagnosis of:
Malingering, **§ 25:41.10**
Personality disorders, **§ 25:63**

Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders:
Axis level coding, **§ 25:5.10**
Personality disorders, **§ 25:63**

Diagnostic eye signs, § 17:39-17:41

Diagnostic imaging studies
Generally, **§ 21:1 et seq.**
Nuclear magnetic resonance(MRI)
Magnetic resonance angiography (MRA), **§ 21:8**
Visualizing structures, **§ 21:7**
Nuclear medicine
Generally, **§ 21:9-21:12**
Diagnostic techniques, **§ 21:10**
Isotopes, **§ 21:11**
Positron emission tomography (PET scan), **§ 21:12**
Visualizing structures, **§ 21:9**
Reasons for false negative, **§ 21:2**
Ultrasound, **§ 21:13**
X-Ray
Generally, **§ 21:3-21:6**
Computerized axial tomography (CT scan), **§ 21:4**
Diagnostic application of x-ray, **§ 21:6**
Subtraction angiography, **§ 21:5**
Visualizing structures with, **§ 21:3**

Diagnostic "omics" technology, § 15:5.10

Diagnostic procedures
Amniocentesis, **§ 17:1**
Arthrocentesis (any joint), **§ 17:2**
Arthroscopy (knee), **§ 17:3**
Bronchoscopy, **§ 17:4**
Cardiac catheterization, **§ 17:5**
Cervicography, **§ 17:6**
Chorionic villus sampling (biopsy), **§ 17:7**
Chromocolonoscopy, **§ 17:8.10**
Colonoscopy, **§ 17:8**
Colposcopy, **§ 17:9**
Culdocentesis, **§ 17:10**
Cystometry, **§ 17:11**
Duodenoscopy, **§ 17:12**
Electroencephalography (EEG), **§ 17:13**
Electromyography (EMG), **§ 17:14**
Esophagoscopy, **§ 17:15**

Diagnostic procedures—Cont'd
Exercise stress testing for coronary artery disease, **§ 17:16**
Fetal monitoring, **§ 17:17**
Fine needle aspiration, **§ 17:18**
Gastroscopy, **§ 17:19**
Hysteroscopy, **§ 17:20**
Joint aspiration, **§ 17:21**
Laparoscopy, **§ 17:22**
Laryngoscopy (direct), **§ 17:23**
Mediastinoscopy, **§ 17:24**
Non-stress and contraction stress testing, **§ 17:25**
Paracentesis, **§ 17:26**
Percutaneous pleural needle biopsy, **§ 17:27**
Percutaneous umbilical blood sampling, **§ 17:28**
Pericardiocentesis, **§ 17:29**
Pulmonary artery (Swan-Ganz) Catheterization, **§ 17:30**
Pulmonary function testing (spirometry), **§ 17:31**
Pulse oximetry, **§ 17:32**
Sigmoidoscopy, **§ 17:33**
Small bowel capsule endoscopy (SBCE), **§ 17:33.10**
Spinal tap (lumbar puncture), **§ 17:34**
Thermography, **§ 17:35**
Thoracentesis, **§ 17:36**
Thoracoscopy, **§ 17:37**
Tilt table testing, **§ 17:38**

Diagnostic procedures commonly used
Generally, **§ 17:1-17:41**
Diagnostic procedures
Generally, **§ 17:1-17:38**

Diagnostic tests and procedures
Generally, **§ 16:1-16:7**
Diagnostic studies listed in the index
Generally, **§ 16:2-16:5**
Imaging and nuclear medicine studies, **§ 16:3**
Laboratory tests, **§ 16:2**
Other states, **§ 16:4**
Tests, use and interpretation, **§ 16:5**
Index
Organ systems with diagnostic tests and procedures, **§ 16:7**
Topic list for index, **§ 16:6**

Diagnostic tests and procedures —Cont'd
Introduction
This chapter, **§ 16:1**

Dietary supplements, contaminated, § 36:8, 36:9

Differential diagnosis:
Generally, **§ 1:16**
In emergency department, **§ 2:17**
Patient-reviewable records, **§ 4:17.10**

Difficult behaviors due to personality disorders, § 25:61

Dilated cardiomyopathy, § 24:3.10(II)

Dilated heart muscle, § 24:3(I)

Dimethylcathinine, bath salt abuse drug, § 33:33

Dimethyltryptamine (DMT), therapeutic use, § 39:1

Directed review of systems history record, § 4:15.11

Direct-to-consumer advertising, effects on prescribers, § 10:22.10, 10:23

Discharge instructions from hospital, nurse, inadequate, § 10:34.20

Discharge summary
Medical record type and content, **§ 2:14.10**

Discharge summary importance, delayed completion, § 2:14.10

Disclosure of immunization records to schools, HIPAA, § 1:4.10

Diseases caused by sleep deprivation, § 25:88

Dishonesty as a medical ethics violation, § 10:1.10

Disinformation about COVID-19 vaccination, § 22:46

Disk (spinal) rupture and smoking, § 37:4

Disorders characterized by lapses in consciousness, reporting, § 10:18.12

Dizziness, § 24:22.10

Dizziness and vertigo, § 24:22.10, 24:22.20 Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume

Dobutamine echocardiography for heart function, § 24:3(IV)

DocGuide for on-line research, § 6:3.50

Doctor's order, dangerous, failure to question by nurse, § 10:34.20

Doctor's Orders, interpretation of by nurses, § 10:34.20

Documentation: see Records, medical

Domestic activities, inability to perform See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Domestic Violence
- Generally, **§ 30:1 et seq.**
- Bias of medical experts, **§ 30:11**
- Characteristics, **§ 30:5**
- Child abuse diagnoses and osteogenesis imperfecta, **§ 30:15**
- Description, **§ 30:1**
- Erroneous child abuse diagnoses, **§ 30:14**
- Find additional medical injuries, **§ 30:8**
- Finding medical experts, **§ 30:12**
- Incompetent expert testimony, **§ 30:13**
- Issues addressed by medical expert testimony in, **§ 30:10**
- Medical experts to use, **§ 30:9**
- Physician reluctance to identify, **§ 30:4**
- Physician skills in identification, **§ 30:3**
- Risk factors, **§ 30:2**
- Taking an effective history, **§ 30:7**
- X-ray findings typical of child abuse, **§ 30:6**

Domestic Violence:
- Evaluation of child physical abuse, **§ 30:3.50**

Doppler study for heart function, § 24:3(IV)

Dosage of drugs prescribed, § 15:22.10

Dosing of liquid medications, § 38:36.10

Dosing with opioid drugs, § 26:27

Double-blinded study, § 6:3.20

Driving impairment:
- And depression, **§ 25:22**
- And psychiatric drugs, **§ 25:29.10**
- And substance abuse, **§ 25:29**

Drug:
- Abuse and driving impairment, **§ 25:29**
- Abuse correlation with personality disorders, **§ 25:1**
- Action, delayed onset of, **§ 39:3.10**
- Bath salt, abuse, **§ 33:33**
- Causes of sexual impotence, **§ 24:31**
- Clinical decision to prescribe, **§ 15:22.10**
- Contra-indications, awareness of, **§ 10:24**
- Controlled substances, measures before chronic prescribing, **§ 10:23.30**
- Controlled substances, measures during chronic prescribing, **§ 10:23.40**
- Costs, excessive, **§ 15:22.10**
- Drug-herb interactions, **§ 36:5**
- Effects, age-related, **§ 38:2.20**
- Effects of gender differences, **§ 38:2**
- Effects that mimic dementia, **§ 25:16.10**
- Errors, failure to instruct on drug tapering, **§ 10:33.10**
- Errors, failure to treat, **§ 10:23.10**
- Errors from verbal orders, **§ 10:27.10**
- Errors in controlled substances chronic prescribing, **§ 10:23.20**
- Errors unintentional discontinuation, **§ 10:34.10**
- History from patient, **§ 10:31**
- Information from Internet, **§ 38:28**
- Interaction errors, causes of, **§ 10:31**
- Interactions between opioid drugs and anti-depressants, **§ 26:10.30**
- Interactions with grapefruit, **§ 35:5**
- Interactions with opiates, **§ 26:27, 26:10.30**
- MDMA (ecstasy) abuse, **§ 33:35**
- Measurement by teaspoon, **§ 38:2**
- Monitoring errors, **§ 10:34**
- Off-label use, **§ 38:17, 38:18**
- Orders, interpretation of by nurses, **§ 10:34.20**
- Package insert, failure to follow by nurse, **§ 10:34.20**
- PCP (angel dust) abuse, **§ 33:34**
- Prescribing errors, **§ 10:23**

Drug:—Cont'd
Prescribing of unapproved drugs, **§ 38:18.10**
Prescriptions noted in medical record, **§ 1:16**
Side effects, recognizing, **seeMedical Questionnaires Volume**
Side effects profile, **§ 15:22.10**
Under-prescribing, **§ 10:8**
Usage errors, risk factors for, **§ 10:22**

Drug abuse:
Generally, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**
Comorbid with mental disorders, **§ 25:1**
Habits increasing risk of, **§ 33:10.10**
History from patient implying, **§ 33:10.60**
Medical symptoms associated with, **§ 33:10.30**
Past medical history implying, **§ 33:10.80**
Patterns of drug use implying, **§ 33:10.20**
Psychiatric symptoms associated with, **§ 33:10.50**
Witness to, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**

Drug basics
Generally, **§ 38:1-38:3.50**
Age-related drug effects, **§ 38:2.20**
Anticholinergic medications, **§ 38:2.70**
Benzodiazepine prescribing in the elderly, **§ 38:2.21**
Counterfeit and reduced potency drugs, **§ 38:2.10**
Developments in drug technology, **§ 38:3**
Drugs that should be used with caution or not at all in elderly, **§ 38:2.22**
Drug terminology, **§ 38:1**
Factors influencing drug effects, **§ 38:2**
Internet drugs found to contain dangerous contaminants, **§ 38:2.11, 38:2.30**
Internet salves and ointments found to be dangerous, **§ 38:2.12**
Legal implications of using placebos, **§ 38:2.50**
Pharmacogenomics, **§ 38:3.50**

Drug basics—Cont'd
Use of placebos in clinical medicine, **§ 38:2.40**

Drug finder
Generally, **§ 40:1-40:4**
Generally, **§ 40:4**
How to use, **§ 40:2**
Limitations, **§ 40:3**
Purposes for, **§ 40:1**

Drugs:
Anticholinergic, **§ 38:2.50**
Associated with insomnia, **§ 24:21**
Contaminated on-line drugs and supplements, **§ 38:2.30**
Counterfeit, **§ 38:2.10**
Current, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**
For neuro-enhancement, **§ 38:54, 38:56**
For performance enhancement, **§ 38:52, 38:56**
For weight-loss, from Internet, **§ 38:2.11**
Illegal, for cancer treatment, **§ 24:11.10**
Interfering with sleep, **§ 25:84**
Internet, found to contain dangerous contaminants, **§ 38:2.30**
Liquid, dosing of, **§ 38:36.50**
Neuro-stimulant effects, list of drugs with, **§ 38:55.10**
Off-label, documenting, **§ 10:30**
Psychiatric, and driving impairment, **§ 25:29.10**
Regimens of multiple psychiatric drugs, **§ 39:3**
Side effects of drugs with neuro-stimulant effects, **§ 38:55**
Street names for, **§ 33:32**
To be used cautiously in the elderly, **§ 38:2.22**
Used to treat narcolepsy, **§ 25:85**
With delayed onset of action, as cause of non-compliance, **§ 31:1**
With no subjective effects, as cause of non-compliance, **§ 31:1**

Drug seeking
Manipulative patient behaviors implying, **§ 33:10.70**
Medical signs associated with, **§ 33:10.40**

Drugs with mental effects
Generally, **§ 39:1-39:8**
Compedium of psychiatric drugs, **§ 39:8**
Introduction to, **§ 39:6**
Organization of each entry, **§ 39:7**
Serious adverse reactions, **§ 39:7.10**
Introduction to
Delayed onset of drug action, **§ 39:3.10**
Non-psychiatric drugs with mental side effects, **§ 39:2**
Physician prescribing of psychiatric drugs, **§ 39:4**
Psychoactive drugs generally, **§ 39:1**
Psychopharmacology in litigation, **§ 39:5**

Drug tapering
Failure to instruct, **§ 10:33.10**

DSM-5: *See Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*

DUI, discipline of clinician for violation, § 26:32

Dysbiosis, § 22:25.10

Dyskinesia, § 39:7.10

Dysmetabolic syndrome: see Metabolic syndrome

Dysosmia, § 28:10.11

Ecchymoses characteristics used to reconstruct trauma, § 29:3.10

Echocardiography:
Rest study for heart function, **§ 24:3(IV)**
Treadmill study for heart function, **§ 24:3(IV)**

Ecstasy, methylenedioxy-methylamphetamine (MDMA)
Drug abuse, **§ 33:35**
Therapeutic use, **§ 39:1**

Education of patient:
Barriers to mental health diagnoses, **§ 25:3.10**
Effects on medical risk factors, **§ 15:4.10**
Effects on mental health rating scales, **§ 18:10**

Education of patient:—Cont'd
Effects on surgical complications, **§ 24:36**

Effects of depression on chronic pain, § 26:10.30

Ejection fraction, left ventricular, for heart function, § 24:3(IV)

Ejection fraction of blood pumped from the heart, § 24:3.30

Elder abuse:
And placebos, **§ 38:2.40**
Elements of, **§ 30:7.30**
Indexes and scales used to identify, **§ 30:7.20**
Reporting, **§ 10:18.11**
Taking a history for, **§ 30:7.10**

Elderly persons:
Beers criteria for drugs, **§ 38:2.22**
Benzodiazepine prescribing in, **§ 38:2.21**
Drug effects in, **§ 38:2.22**
Inadequate care of, witness to, See bfMedical Questionnaires Volume

Electrocardiogram for heart attack, § 24:3.20(IX)

Electronic health record
Cloned, **§ 2:6.10**

Electronic medical records:
Generally, **§ 1:2, 2:4**
Audit trails, **§ 2:4, 2:6**
Benefits, **§ 2:5**
Cloning, **§ 2:6.10**
Computerized Pharmacy Order Entry, **§ 2:6**
Incomplete checklists, **§ 4:18.20**
Lost or stolen, HIPAA, **§ 1:4.10**
Metadata, **§ 2:6**
Multiple geographic locations, **§ 2:6**
Native format, **§ 2:4**
Obtaining, **§ 1:2.10**
Organizing and reviewing, **§ 1:2.11**
Preventive care benefits, **§ 2:5**
Problems, **§ 2:6**
Template forms, altered, **§ 4:18.10**
Warning windows, **§ 2:6**

Email communications:
Patient, **§ 10:50.10**
Risks of email or text messaging with patients, **§ 10:50.20**

Email messages:
Between patient and Internet pharmacy, **§ 3:8**
Between physician and patient, **§ 1:2.10, 3:3, 3:8, 10:50.10**
Between physician and pharmacy, **§ 3:3**
Risks of messaging with patients, **§ 10:50.20**

Email tracking systems, records discovery, § 10:50.10

Emergencies, email messages between physician and patient, § 10:50.10

Emergency department record, § 2:17

Emergency equipment, maintenance by nurse, § 10:34.20

Emergency Medical Treatment and Labor Act (EMTALA), § 2:17, 9:16.10

Empathy, lack of, § 30:8.20

Emphysema, § 24:34.10

Emphysema, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Emphysema, witness to, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

EMTALA law, § 2:17, 9:16.10

Encephalopathy, chronic traumatic, from brain injury, § 25:36.10

Encryption of Electronic records, HIPAA, § 1:4.10

Endocarditis, infectious § 24:3.40, Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume

Endoscopic surgical procedures, § 24:36

Endoscopic tattooing, § 17:8.10

Endothelial dysfunction of coronary arteries, § 24:3.20(II)

Energy drinks, § 24:3.10 (V), 35:3.10

Environmental health specialists in COVID-19 cases, § 22:44

Epidemiology of a disease, § 6:2

Epigenetics
Cancer-related mutations, **§ 24:10.10**
Effects of childhood trauma, **§ 30:8.10**
In biological variation, **§ 19:14**

Epigenomics technology, § 15:5.10

Epilepsy, § 24:20.10

Epilepsy, psychogenic non-epileptic seizures, § 24:20.20

Errors:
By clinicians in communicating with nursing staff, **§ 10:34.30**
Drugs, unintentional discontinuation of, **§ 10:34.10**
Failure to instruct on drug tapering, **§ 10:33.10**
Failure to treat, **§ 10:23.10**
From verbal orders, **§ 10:27.10**
In controlled substances, chronic prescribing, **§ 10:23.20**
Making clinical decision errors, causes, **§ 10:6.20**

Errors and legal pitfalls medical records
Generally, **§ 4:1**
Adversarial and defensive
Generally, **§ 4:2-4:11**
Attacking a medical record as defensive, **§ 4:3**
Defensive wording, **§ 4:8**
Editorial comments, **§ 4:9**
Late changes in medical records, **§ 4:11**
Patient noncompliance, **§ 4:6**
Protecting other people, **§ 4:7**
Rationalizing a poor medical outcome, **§ 4:4**
Suggesting unlikely causes, **§ 4:5**
Unusual emphasis on legally significant matters, **§ 4:10**
Inferences from poor record keeping
Generally, **§ 4:12-4:22**
Documentation of relevant history and findings, inadequate, **§ 4:15**
Importance, **§ 4:12**
Inadequate, **§ 4:14**

Errors and legal pitfalls medical records —Cont'd
Inferences from poor record keeping —Cont'd
Inconsistent, **§ 4:13**

Esophageal cancer from alcohol abuse, § 34:10.10

Esophageal varices from alcohol abuse, § 34:10.10

Ethcathinone, bath salt abuse drug, § 33:33

Ethical:
Boundary violations as unethical, **§ 10:76-10:83**
Guideline of professional society, expert witness violation, **§ 27:9.10**
Guidelines from other sources, **§ 10:1.10**
Medical ethics, **§ 10:1.10**
Violations, effect on medical negligence cases, **§ 10:42**
Violations for prescribing function-enhancing drugs, **§ 38:51**

Ethnic:
Barriers to mental health diagnoses, **§ 25:3.10**
Effects on medical risk factors, **§ 15:4.10**
Effects on surgical complications, **§ 24:36**

Ethylone, bath salt abuse drug, § 33:33

Etiology of a disease, § 6:2

Evaluation of child physical abuse, § 30:3.10

Evaluation of role of drugs in litigation
Alcohol effects, **§ 38:45**
Dosage errors, **§ 38:48**
Drug interactions, **§ 38:40**
Drug tolerance, **§ 38:42**
Food interactions, **§ 38:44**
Herbal medicine interactions, **§ 38:46**
Hypothetical fact situation, **§ 38:37**
Mental side effects, **§ 38:43**
Pharmacokinetics, **§ 38:41**
Physiological stress factors, **§ 38:47**

Evaluation of role of drugs in litigation —Cont'd
Research, effects of kidney or liver disease, **§ 38:39**
Research the drugs, **§ 38:38**

Evidence:
In COVID-19 cases, **§ 22:43**
Of chronic pain, non-verbal, **§ 26:18.10**

Evidence-based medicine, § 6:3.30, 6:3.40

Evidence-based medicine, patient-specific factors, § 6:3.30

Excessive daytime sleepiness (EDS), § 24:21

Excessive patient load, § 8:29.10

Executive dysfunction as a clinical finding, § 25:82.20

Exercise impairment, injuries due to, § 28:15.10, 28:15.50

Exertion as heart attack triggering factor, § 24:3.20(VI)

Exomics technology, § 15:5.10

Experience-based practice, § 6:3.30, 6:3.40

Expert testimony:
Bias in domestic violence cases, **§ 30:11**
Evidence-based medicine, **§ 6:3.40**
Experience-based practice, **§ 6:3.40**

Expert witnesses:
Bias against patients
Concurrent psychiatric disorder, treatment of the physical disorder, **§ 27:17.40**
Negligence or immature behavior, medical problems, **§ 27:17.20**
Neuroses make treatment, time-consuming and futile, **§ 27:17.30**
Personalities that physicians are likely to dislike, **§ 27:17.80**
Reducing expert witness bias against patients, **§ 27:18**
Who are a danger to others, **§ 27:17.10**
Who claim illness for secondary gain, **§ 27:17.50**

Expert witnesses:—Cont'd
Bias against patients—Cont'd
Whom no long-term benefit is likely, **§ 27:17.70**
Who show general lack of confidence
Physicians or medical science, **§ 27:17.60**
Contents of guide questionnaire, **§ 27:20**
Expert witness characteristics that may suggest bias, **§ 27:9.30**
Expert witness procurement agencies, **§ 27:9.20**
In COVID-19 cases, **§ 22:44**
Internet search for, **§ 27:2**
Prevalence of by specialty, **§ 7:4.10**
Professional society ethical guideline violation, **§ 27:9.10**
Questionnaire subject index, **§ 27:21.10**
Training courses, effects on testimony, **§ 27:10**

Expert witnesses and consultants
Generally, **§ 27:1 et seq.**
Consultant reports
Generally, **§ 27:22-27:53**
Documentation irregularities, possible altered record, **§ 27:30**
Analysis of unusual terminology, **§ 27:31**
Format and content of a medical consultants report, **§ 27:22**
Introductory information, brief statement of case, **§ 27:24**
Chronological overview, **§ 27:27**
Records missing, **§ 27:26**
Records reviewed, **§ 27:25**
Legal analysis, bad case letter or telephone call, **§ 27:41**
Advocates position, **§ 27:42**
Causation, **§ 27:45**
Damages, **§ 27:43**
Defenses, **§ 27:46**
Deposition analysis, **§ 27:49**
Deposition preparation, **§ 27:48**
Interrogatories analysis, **§ 27:50**
Merit scale, **§ 27:47**
Negligence, **§ 27:44**
Legal tactics, legal caveats, **§ 27:51**
Experts needed, **§ 27:52**
Planning demonstrative evidence, **§ 27:53**

Expert witnesses and consultants —Cont'd
Consultant reports—Cont'd
Medical conclusions, pathology or pathologic chronology, **§ 27:38**
Additional considerations to be investigated, **§ 27:40**
Discussion of medical events, **§ 27:39**
Minimizing costs for medical consultant services, **§ 27:23**
Primary analysis, medical record analysis, **§ 27:28**
Chart of diagnostic findings, **§ 27:29**
Special records, autopsy report, **§ 27:32**
Drug correlation chart, **§ 27:34**
Drug package insert, **§ 27:37**
Laboratory correlation chart, **§ 27:33**
Practice guidelines, **§ 27:36**
Textbook descriptions, **§ 27:35**
Consultants
Generally, **§ 27:4-27:7**
Communicating, **§ 27:7**
Medical consultants and consultations, **§ 27:4**
Possible functions, **§ 27:6**
Preparation by a consultant for a settlement conference, **§ 27:5**
Expert witnesses
Generally, **§ 27:8-27:21.10**
Approaching prospective, **§ 27:8**
Bias and decrease witness credibility, **§ 27:9.30**
Obtained through procurement agencies, **§ 27:9.20**
Patients that doctors hate, **§ 27:17**
Potential vulnerability of expert witnesses to licensing boards, **§ 27:9**
Preparation
Generally, **§ 27:10-27:16**
Adversary system, **§ 27:14**
Concept of truth, **§ 27:13**
Defense witnesses in medical negligence cases, **§ 27:12**
Describing the non-compliant witness, **§ 27:16**

Expert witnesses and consultants —Cont'd
Expert witnesses—Cont'd
Preparation—Cont'd
Plaintiffs witnesses in medical negligence cases, **§ 27:11**
Role of the medical witness, **§ 27:15**
Locating medical experts, **§ 27:2**
Preparing medical records for review by an expert, **§ 27:3**

Explosive disorder, intermittent, § 25:81

Extortion of clinician by a patient, § 10:78

Extrapyramidal symptoms, § 39:7.10

Eyesight, damages based on loss of, § 28:10.10

Eye signs used for diagnosis, § 17:39-17:41

Eye vitreous analysis findings post-mortem, § 20:9

Factitious disorder and malingering, § 25:41.10

Fairness, misconception of meaning by witness, § 31:11.10

Falls due to vitamin B-12 deficiency, § 24:28

False answers, enhancing ability to recognize, § 25:5.30

False memories encountered when taking a history, § 25:5.20

Family history of patient, § 15:2

Family medical history record, § 4:15.15

Fast-track surgery, § 24:36

Fatigue:
Cancer related, **§ 24:10.20**
Chronic fatigue syndrome, **§ 24:33**

Fatty liver, § 34:19

FDA rules for prescribing unapproved drugs, § 38:18.10

Fear of medical care, as cause of non-compliance, § 31:4

Fetal alcohol:
Spectrum disorders, **§ 34:12**
Syndrome, **§ 34:12**

Fibromylagia, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Fibromylagia, witness to, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Findings, clinical, to make a diagnosis, § 15:12

Flephedrone, bath salt abuse drug, § 33:33

Fluoromethcathinone, bath salt abuse drug, § 33:33

Food-related medical effects and drug interactions
Generally, **§ 35:1-35:6**
Effects of food on body, **§ 35:2**
Energy drinks, **§ 35:3.10**
Factors affecting food interactions with drugs and disease, **§ 35:3**
Grapefruit effects on drugs, **§ 35:5**
Introduction, **§ 35:1**
List of drugs that may interact with foods, **§ 35:6**
List of food associated with medical effects, **§ 35:4**

Foods/beverages, caffeine levels in, § 24:21

Form records, electronic, § 4:18.10, 4:18.20

Frailty:
As a predisposing risk factor, **§ 6:2**
Rating scale, **§ 18:7**
Syndrome, **§ 24:27.10**

Frailty Syndrome:, § 24:27.10

Fraud, risk factors for, § 30:8.20

Fraud as a medical ethics violation, § 10:1.10

Fraudulent medical records, cloned, § 2:6.10

Frequency of administering drugs prescribed, § 15:22.10

Function-enhancing drugs, § 38:51, 38:56

Fungal contamination of herbal remedies, § 36:3

Fungicide exposure causing Parkinson's disease, § 25:18.20

Fusion imaging, § 21:7

Gamma-hydroxybutyrate ("GHB") abuse, § 33:36

Gastric cancer, § 24:34.30 (II)

Gastric peptic ulcer, § 24:34.30 (III)

Gastric: see Gastrointestinal

Gastrointestinal tract disorders
- Generally, **§ 24:34.30**
- Bowel obstruction, **§ 24:34.30 (IV)**
- Celiac disease, **§ 24:34.30 (VI)**
- Colon cancer, **§ 24:34.30 (VI)**
- Combined list of symptoms for all listed GI disorders, **§ 24:34.30 (VIII)**
- Crohn's disease, **§ 24:34.30 (V)**
- Diverticulitis, **§ 24:34.30 (VI)**
- Gastric cancer, **§ 24:34.30 (II)**
- Gastric peptic ulcer, **§ 24:34.30 (III)**
- Inflammatory bowel disease, **§ 24:34.30 (V)**
- Irritable bowel, **§ 24:34.30 (VI)**
- Ulcerative colitis, **§ 24:34.30 (V)**

Gated blood pool imaging for heart function, § 24:3(IV)

Gated myocardial perfusion imaging for heart function, § 24:3(IV)

Gatekeeper roles, managed care influence on, § 9:17

Gather and prepare medical records for analysis:
- Generally, **§ 1:1 et seq.**
- Additional HIPAA requirements that may interfere
  - Release of records, **§ 1:4**
- Gathering medical records, **§ 1:2**
- HIPAA
  - Language of record request documents that may avoid issues, **§ 1:5**

Gather and prepare medical records for analysis:—Cont'd
- HIPAA—Cont'd
  - Obtaining medical records of minors and conservatees, **§ 1:6**
- Impact of Federal law (HIPAA) on release of patient
  - Records to attorneys, **§ 1:3**
- Importance of record analysis, **§ 1:1**
- Non-electronic medical records
  - Generally, **§ 1:7-1:1:14**
  - Cutting certain pages apart, **§ 1:12**
  - How medical records are organized, **§ 1:7**
  - Labeling groups of records, **§ 1:9**
  - Multiple copies of same page, **§ 1:13**
  - Numbering pages, **§ 1:10**
  - Prepare, **§ 1:8**
  - Rearranging pages, **§ 1:14**
  - Use photocopies and labeling date, **§ 1:11**

Gender differences in drug effects, § 38:2

Gene mutations, cancer-related, § 24:10.10

Genes, abbreviations, § 5:2

Gene therapy, § 38:3

Genetic:
- Information disclosure to insurers, HIPAA, **§ 1:4.10**
- Risk scores for predicting disease, **§ 15:4.2, 19:3**
- Testing, medication-related, pharmacogenomics, **§ 38:3.10**

Genomics of pathogens, § 22:15

Genomics technology, § 15:5.10

GHB: see Gamma-hydroxybutyrate

Gifts from pharmaceutical manufacturers to prescribers, § 10:22.10

GI: see Gastrointestinal

Glomerular filtration rate in chronic kidney disease, § 24:34

Glucocorticoid drugs:
- For performance enhancement, **§ 38:52**

Glucocorticoid drugs:—Cont'd
Side effects, **§ 38:53**

Glycomics technology, § 15:5.10

Gouty arthritis, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Governmental agency reporting law violations, § 10:18.10

Grand mal seizures, § 24:20.10

Grapefruit interactions with drugs, § 35:5

Group practices under corporate control, § 8:29.10

Growth hormone drugs:
For performance enhancement, **§ 38:52**
Side effects, **§ 38:53**

Guidelines, clinical practice, § 9:39

Guide questionnaire for clinician testimony, § 27:21

Habits, increasing drug abuse risk, § 33:10.10

Hair follicle testing of clinician, § 26:32

Hallucinations:
Generally, **§ 25:2.20**
And malingering, **§ 25:41.20**
Conditions that can cause, **§ 25:2.21**
Types of, **§ 25:2.22**
Violence risk due to, **§ 29:1.30**

Hallucinogenic drugs, therapeutic use, § 39:1

Handouts for patients
Failure to prepare adequate printed, **§ 10:10.10**

Handouts for patients, failure to prepare, § 10:10.10

Hare Psychopathy Checklist, § 30:8.20

Hazard ratio, § 6:1.20

Headache, recurring, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Headache, recurring, witness to, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Head injury:
History, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**
History, witness to, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**
Onset of dementia caused by, **§ 25:18.10**
Predictive tests, **§ 25:34**

Head injury, history, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Health professionals
Generally, **§ 7:1 et seq.**
Alternative medicine
Generally, **§ 7:8-7:12**
Growth of, **§ 7:10**
Important areas of, practice, **§ 7:11**
Liability issues related to, **§ 7:12**
Nature, **§ 7:8**
Placebo effect, **§ 7:9**
Chaperones, **§ 7:16.30**
Clinical laboratory staff supervisory, **§ 7:19**
Encyclopedia of health fields
Encyclopedia of physician, paramedical, and allied health fields, **§ 7:26**
Introduction to, **§ 7:25**
Fields by area of expertise
Health care, **§ 7:24**
Functions of allied health professionals, **§ 7:21**
Hierarchy
Nursing staff supervisory, **§ 7:17**
Homeopathic medicine, **§ 7:11.10**
Introduction to lists of paramedical and allied health fields, **§ 7:22**
Licensing boards
Generally, **§ 7:4.15-7:4.75**
Board administrative process, **§ 7:4.45**
Board notification process, **§ 7:4.30**
Implications of board-ordered probation, **§ 7:4.75**
List of common bases for board accusations, **§ 7:4.60**
Purposes and power, **§ 7:4.15**
Lists of paramedical and allied health fields, **§ 7:23**
Midlevel practitioners, **§ 7:16.10**
Paramedical and allied health fields
Generally, **§ 7:16-7:23**

Health professionals—Cont'd
Paramedical and allied health fields —Cont'd
Paramedical staff, **§ 7:16**
Physician specialty boards
Board certified specialties of medicine, **§ 7:5**
Index of board certified specialties of medicine, **§ 7:7**
Index of physician ABMS specialty boards that grant certification, **§ 7:6**
Physician training and specialization
Generally, **§ 7:1-7:4.1**
Medical school, **§ 7:2**
Overview of medical training, **§ 7:1**
Physician postgraduate, **§ 7:3**
Practicing physicians and specialists, **§ 7:4**
Prevalence of specialists, **§ 7:4.1**
Psychiatric staff supervisory, **§ 7:18**
Scribes
Benefits of using for record documentation, **§ 7:16.24**
Functions of, **§ 7:16.21**
General training for, **§ 7:16.22**
Legal implication of documentation generated by, **§ 7:16.26**
Medical, **§ 7:16.20**
Specialty training for, **§ 7:16.23**
Training programs for, **§ 7:16.25**
Specialty certifying boards
Generally, **§ 7:13-7:15**
Board certified specialties of pharmacy, **§ 7:13**
Board certified specialties of podiatry, **§ 7:14**
Other boards certifying health care providers, **§ 7:15**
Specific duties and responsibilities of paramedical staff, **§ 7:20**
Use of AI scribes for documentation, **§ 7:16.27**

Heart:
Block rhythm disorders, **§ 24:3.10 (V)**
Catheterization for heart function, **§ 24:3 (IV)**
Endocarditis, infectious 24:3.40 **Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume**
Function, measuring, **§ 24:3 (IV)**

Heart:—Cont'd
Questionnaires Volume
Septum defects, **§ 24:3.10 (VII)**
Valve disorders, **§ 24:3 (I), 24:3.10(VI)**
Rate turbulence, arrhythmia 24:3.10 **Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume**
Rhythm disorders (arrhythmias), **§ 24:3.10 (V). Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume**
Septum defects, **§ 24:3.10 (VII)**
Volume, **rhythm disorders (arrhythmias), 24:3.10(V) Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume**

Heart attack:
Generally, **§ 24:3(I), 24:3.20(I)**
And diabetes mellitus, **§ 24:3.20(V)**
And HIV infection, **§ 24:3.20(V)**
And menopause, **§ 24:3.20(V)**
And metabolic syndrome, **§ 24:3.20(V)**
Conditions that can mimic, **§ 24:3.20(X)**
Occurrence and cause, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**
Risk factors, **§ 24:3.20(V)**
Risk from non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDS), **§ 24:3.20(V)**
Signs, **§ 24:3.20(VIII)**
Symptoms, **§ 24:3.20(VII)**
Triggering factors, **§ 24:3.20(VI)**

Heart disease:
Generally, **§ 24:3(I)**
Dilated, **§ 24:3.10(II)**
Hypertrophic, **§ 24:3.10(III)**
Restrictive, **§ 24:3.10(IV)**

Heart disorders
Generally, **§ 24:1 et seq.**

Heart failure:
Generally, **§ 24:3.30, Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume**
As cause of dementia, **§ 24:3**
Due to diabetes, **§ 24:3.10, 24:27**
Witness to, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**

Hepatic steatosis, § 34:19

Hepatitis, § 24:34.20(IV)

Hepatocellular liver disease, § 34:19

Herbal remedies:
Dangerous attributes list, **§ 36:3.10**
Fungal contamination, **§ 36:3**
Liver injuries associated with, list of herbs, **§ 36:6.10**

Herb effects on cytochrome P-450 system, § 36:5

Herbicide exposure causing Parkinson's disease, § 25:18.20

Herb-related medical effects and drug interactions
Generally, **§ 36:1-36:9**
Contaminated dietary supplements for sexual enhancement, **§ 36:8**
Contaminated dietary supplements for weight loss, **§ 36:9**
Impact of herbal medicines on litigation, **§ 36:4**
Interactions between herbal and prescription medicines, **§ 36:5**
Introduction, **§ 36:1**
List of medicinal herbs associated with toxic effects, **§ 36:6**
List of possible dangerous attributes of herbal medicines, **§ 36:3.10**
List of vitamins and minerals associated toxic effects, **§ 36:7**
Poisoning from herbal medicines, **§ 36:3**
Sources of information on herbal medicines, **§ 36:2**
Supplements specifically associated with liver injury, **§ 36:6.50**

Hip, slipped capital femoral epiphysis, § 53.10

HIPAA omnibus rule, § 1:4.10

HIPAA poor, § 15:9

HIPAA violations, § 2:6

Hip fractures, § 24:28

History:
Generally, **§ 6:2**
Enhancing ability to recognize false answers, **§ 25:5.30**
False memories encountered, **§ 25:5.20**
For low back injury, **§ 24:17**
From patient implying drug abuse, **§ 33:10.60**
In emergency department, **§ 2:17**

History:—Cont'd
Past medical, implying drug abuse, **§ 33:10.80**

History, witness to, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

History record :
Generally, **§ 4:15.10, 6:2**
Family medical history record, **§ 4:15.15**
Occupational history record, **§ 4:15.17**
Past medical history record, **§ 4:15.14**
Review of systems history record, **§ 4:15.11- 4:15.13**
Social and personal history record, **§ 4:15.16**

History taking:
Enhancing the ability to recognize false answers, **§ 25:5.30**
False memories encountered, **§ 25:5.20**
Inadequate, by nurses, **§ 10:34.20**
Omissions and inaccuracies, **§ 15:2.10**
With questionnaires, **§ 4:15.12**

Histrionic personality disorder, § 25:73

HIV:
Infection and heart attack, **§ 24:3.20(V)**
Initial manifestations, **§ 22:30**
Screening recommendations, **§ 22:36.10**
Transmission risk factors, **§ 22:27**

HIV infection and Aids
Infectious diseases
Generally, **§ 22:26-22:41**

Hodgkin's lymphoma, § 24:13.50

Home health care agency bills, § 3:4

Homeopathic medicine, § 7:11.10

Homeostasis imbalance in biological variation, § 19:14

Honesty as a medical ethics requirement, § 10:1.10 (III)

Hospice and Palliative Medicine specialty board, § 7:6

Hospital:
Discharge against medical advice, **§ 31:7**
Nursing negligence, **§ 10:34.20**

Hospital:—Cont'd
Patient transfer communication errors, **§ 10:8.10**
Policies, inferring standards of care, **§ 4:36, 10:1.20**
Under corporate control, **§ 8:29.10**

Hospitalists, other potential problems with, § 8:29

Hospitals
Generally, **§ 8:1 et seq.**
Attributes from economic pressures
Generally, **§ 8:29-8:34**
Assistive personnel, **§ 8:30**
Come and go surgery, **§ 8:34**
Early patient discharge, **§ 8:31**
Hospital closures for profit, **§ 8:33**
Hospitalists, **§ 8:29**
Hospital-owned skilled nursing facilities, **§ 8:32**
Medical staff
Generally, **§ 8:17-8:19**
Departments and committees, **§ 8:18**
Hospital staff privileges, **§ 8:19**
Post-hospital care
Generally, **§ 8:35-8:37**
Home health care, **§ 8:37**
Skilled nursing and subacute facilities, **§ 8:35**
Specialty subacute facilities, **§ 8:36**
Regulation and accreditation
Generally, **§ 8:20-8:28**
Ambulatory surgery centers, **§ 8:21**
Control of quality of care, **§ 8:22**
Department
Quality assurance, **§ 8:24**
Risk management, **§ 8:23**
Utilization review, **§ 8:25**
Medical staff peer review, **§ 8:26**
Other departments with quality of care responsibilities, **§ 8:28**
Plant technology and safety management, **§ 8:27**
Units and departments
Generally, **§ 8:1-8:16**
Administration, **§ 8:1**
Ambulance service, **§ 8:2**
Anatomical pathology, **§ 8:3**
Anesthesia, **§ 8:4**
Cardiac care unit, **§ 8:5**

Hospitals—Cont'd
Units and departments—Cont'd
Delivery unit, **§ 8:6**
Dietary, **§ 8:7**
Emergency, **§ 8:8**
Floors/unit, **§ 8:9**
Intensive care unit, **§ 8:10**
Laboratory, **§ 8:11**
Medical records, **§ 8:12**
Medical staff office, **§ 8:13**
Out-patient department, **§ 8:14**
Surgical suite, **§ 8:15**
X-ray or imaging department, **§ 8:16**

Human microbiome, § 22:25.10

Human peptide hormones for performance enhancement, § 38:52

Hypertrophic heart disease, § 24:3.10(III)

Hyposmia, § 28:10.11

Identifying personality disorders, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Illegal cancer treatment products, § 24:11.10

Illiteracy, as cause of non-compliance, § 31:4

Illnesses from exposure to cigarette smoke, § 37:4.10

Imaging:
For virtual autopsy, **§ 20:2.10**
Studies, use of contrast agents in, **§ 21:1**
Studies in emergency department, **§ 2:17**
Study reports in medical record, **§ 1:16**

Immune system compromise, § 22:2.10

Impression, clinical, § 6:2

Inability to refuse inappropriate patient demands, § 10:6.20

Inaccuracies and omissions in history-taking, § 15:2.10

Inaccurate medical records, cloned, § 2:6.10

Inadequate care of the elderly, witness to, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Inadequate patient records, § 4:14

Incidence (prevalence) of a disease, § 6:2

Incomplete checklists
Errors and legal pitfalls of medical record keeping, **§ 4:18.70**

Incomplete patient records, § 4:17.10

Independent activities of daily living, § 28:15.20

Index of book topics, § 6:10

Indications for prescribing drug, § 15:22.10

Infarct-avid imaging for heart attack, § 24:3.20(IX)

Infection:
And alcohol abuse, **§ 34:10.10**
Diagnosis of, **§ 16:7**
Due to immune system compromise, **§ 22:2.10**
From unsterile injection techniques, **§ 10:32**
In general, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**
Mass spectrometry for diagnosis, **§ 22:12.10**
Risk due to benzodiazepine drugs, **§ 33:28**
Serious, as cause of dementia, **§ 25:18**

Infectious disease:
Organisms, pathogen genomics, **§ 22:15**
Reportable diseases, **§ 22:3.10**
Reporting requirements, **§ 10:18.11**
Specialists in COVID-19 cases, **§ 22:44**

Infectious diseases
Generally, **§ 22:1 et seq.**
Basic
Generally, **§ 22:1-22:3.10**
Characteristics of severe bacterial infection, **§ 22:3**
Infection principles and terminology, **§ 22:1**
Risk factors for infection, **§ 22:2**

Infectious diseases—Cont'd
Covid-19 and related liability
Generally, **§ 22:42-22:51**
Evidence in COVID-19 disease cases, **§ 22:43**
Diagnosis and treatment
Generally, **§ 22:16-22:25.10**
Antibiotic resistance, **§ 22:24**
Biotherapeutic agents, **§ 22:25**
Choosing an antibiotic drug, **§ 22:19**
Effectiveness of antibiotics, **§ 22:20**
Laboratory testing for infection, **§ 22:21**
Other modes of treatment for infection, **§ 22:22**
Patient education and follow-up for infection, **§ 22:23**
Patient examination relating to infection, **§ 22:18**
Patient history of factors relating to infection, **§ 22:17**
Treatment of infection as a litigation issue, **§ 22:16**
HIV infection and Aids
Generally, **§ 22:26-22:41**
AIDS dementia complex, **§ 22:34**
Cause of AIDS, **§ 22:26**
Clinical course of HIV, **§ 22:30**
Diagnostic tests, cerebrospinal fluid and brain biopsy, **§ 22:37**
Interfering factors, **§ 22:38**
Diagnostic tests, types, **§ 22:36**
How AIDS causes infections, **§ 22:28**
Infections that suggest HIV, **§ 22:32**
Method of transmission, **§ 22:27**
Other clinical conditions seen more often with HIV, **§ 22:33**
Other nervous system conditions associated with HIV, **§ 22:35**
Risk factors common to HIV infected persons, **§ 22:29**
Stages of HIV infection, **§ 22:31**
Treatment of HIV, drugs, **§ 22:39**
Drug indications, **§ 22:40**
Drugs used for complications, **§ 22:41**
Laboratory identification of infectious organisms
Generally, **§ 22:11-22:15**
Culture, **§ 22:13**

Infectious diseases—Cont'd
Laboratory identification of infectious organisms—Cont'd
Molecular diagnostics and pathogen genomics, **§ 22:15**
Serologic tests, **§ 22:14**
Smear, **§ 22:12**
Types of micro-organism
Generally, **§ 22:4-22:10**
Many-celled organisms, parasitic worms, **§ 22:9**
Arthropods, **§ 22:10**
One-celled micro-organisms, bacteria, **§ 22:5**
Fungi, **§ 22:6**
Protozoans, **§ 22:7**
One-celled micro-organisms, miscellaneous, **§ 22:8**
Viruses, **§ 22:4**

Infectious endocarditis 24:3.40 Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume

Infectious myocarditis, § 24:3.10 (II)

Informed consent:
Defensive record keeping, **§ 4:3**
Delegation of disclosures, **§ 10:11.10, § 10:16**

Injuries causes by sleep deprivation, § 25:88

Insecticide exposure causing Parkinson's disease, § 25:18.20

Insomnia:
Alleged as damages, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume — Damages**
Causes of, **§ 28:13.20**
Damages based on, **§ 28:13.10**
Drugs associated with, **§ 24:21**
Psychiatric disorders, associated with, **§ 24:21**
Treatment, **§ 24:21**

Inspection by nurse of product before use, § 10:34.20

Instructions on discharge from hospital, nurse, inadequate, § 10:34.20

Instructions printed for patients, failure to prepare, § 10:10.10

Insulin-resistance syndrome: see Metabolic syndrome

Interactions:
Between herbs and drugs, **§ 36:5**
Drug, causes of errors, **§ 10:31**
For prescribed drug, **§ 15:22.10**

Intermittent explosive disorder, § 25:81

Internet:
As source of counterfeit drugs, **§ 38:2.10**
As source of drugs found to contain dangerous contaminants, **§ 38:2.30**
Dangerous topical drugs, **§ 38:2.12**
Drug information, **§ 38:28**
Internet weight-loss drugs as high risk, **§ 38:2.11**
Pharmacy, email messages from patient, **§ 3:8**
Search for expert witnesses, **§ 27:2**

Interpreter, interference with mental health diagnoses, § 25:3.10

Interpreting medical statistics
Medical books and literature, **§ 6:1.10**

Interventions, non-beneficial, patient demands for, § 10:6.10

Intestinal: See Gastrointestinal

Intracranial findings typical of child abuse, § 30:6.10

Introduction
Comprehensive neurological examination, usual content of, **§ 13:2.10**
Neurologic examination, **§ 13:2**
This chapter, **§ 13:1**

Introduction to guide questionnaire for clinician testimony, § 27:19

Involuntary holds, assessing violence risk, § 29:1.10

Irritable bowel, § 24:34.30 (VI)

Joint motions
Diagrams of joints and motions, **§ 12:3**
Introduction, **§ 12:1**
Joint motions illustrated, list of, **§ 12:2**

Justice, misconception of meaning by witness, § 31:11.10

Kidney, disease, chronic, § 24:34

Kidney disease, chronic, and alcohol abuse, § 34:10.10

Kindling in chronic pain, § 26:9

Korsakoff's psychosis from alcohol abuse, § 34:10.10

Laboratory:
- Findings for disease, **§ 6:2**
- Reports in medical record, **§ 1:16**
- Studies in emergency department, **§ 2:17**
- Test biomarkers, **§ 19:5**
- Test results in COVID-19 cases, **§ 22:43**

Lack of informed consent as a medical ethics violation, § 10:1.10

Language:
- Barriers, cause of non-compliance, **§ 31:4**
- Barriers affecting history-taking, **§ 15:2.10**
- Barriers to mental health diagnoses, **§ 25:3.10**
- Effects on medical risk factors, **§ 15:4.10**
- Effects on mental health rating scales, **§ 18:10**
- Effects on surgical complications, **§ 24:36**

Laparoscopic surgical procedures, § 24:36

Lapses in consciousness, reporting disorders characterized by, § 10:18.12

Laryngeal cancer and alcohol abuse, § 34:10.10

Left bundle branch heart block, § 24:3.10(V)

Left ventricular aneurysm, § 24:3.10(V)

Left ventricular ejection fraction for heart function, § 24:3(IV)

Leg, impairment and damages, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Length measurement
- Conversion tables, **§ 14:7**
- Systems, **§ 14:6**

Letters from providers in patient's possession, § 3:8

Levamisole, additive to cocaine, § 33:24.10

Level of consciousness testing in neurological examination, § 13:2.10

Liability:
- For inadequate protection in COVID-19 cases, **§ 22:47**
- For medical negligence in COVID-19 cases, **§ 22:46**
- For negligent endangerment in COVID-19 cases, **§ 22:48**

Licensing board actions against clinicians:
- Generally, **§ 1:1**
- Administrative process, **§ 7:4.52**
- Board notification process, **§ 7:4.51**
- Common bases for accusations, **§ 7:4.53**
- Implications of probation, **§ 7:4.54**
- Purposes and power of board, **§ 7:4.50**

Licensing board patient record requirements, § 4:14

Lies, enhancing the ability to recognize, § 25:5.30

Life-style change as basis for non-compliance, § 31:7

Limitation period for delayed diagnosis cases, § 10:3.10

Lipidomics technology, § 15:5.10

Liquid medications dosing, § 38:36.10

List of bone and joint injuries
- Complications, **§ 12:12**
- Diagnosis and x-rays, **§ 12:10**
- Generally, **§ 12:8**
- Illustrated list of bone and joint injuries, **§ 12:17**
- Inconsistencies and variations, **§ 12:14**
- Index for the list of bone and joint injuries, **§ 12:16**
- Other modes of treatment, **§ 12:13**

List of bone and joint injuries—Cont'd
Outline for the list of bone and joint injuries, **§ 12:15**
Reading the diagram, **§ 12:9**
Treatment, **§ 12:11**

Litigation-related behaviors associated with personality disorders, § 25:61

Liver cancer, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Liver cancer, witness to, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Liver disease, § 24:34.20 Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume

Liver disease, witness to, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Liver failure, acetaminophen overdose causing, § 26:26.10

Load, patient, as a negligence issue, § 10:51

Locating medical records, locating, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Long QT syndrome heart arrhythmia, § 24:3.10(V)

Lost or stolen electronic records, HIPAA, § 1:4.10

Low back injury patient history, § 24:17

Low back pain correlation with smoking, § 37:4.10

Lower extremity, impairment and damages, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Lung cancer, § 24:13.20, Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume

Lupus arthritis, See Medical Questionnaires Volume—arthritis

Lupus erythematosis, § 24:35.10

Lupus erythematosis, § 24:35.10, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Lupus erythematosis, Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume

Lupus erythematosis, witness to, Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume

Lyme disease arthritis Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume

Lymphoma, § 24:13.50

Lymphoma, Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume

Lymphoma, witness, Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume

Lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD), therapeutic use, § 39:1

Magnetic resonance imaging for heart function, § 24:3(IV)

Magnetoencephalography, § 21:14

Malingering:
Generally, **§ 25:41.10**
Affecting history-taking, **§ 15:2.10**
In psychiatric patients, **§ 25:41.20**
Scales used to detect, **§ 25:41.10**

Malpractice, suspected, Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume

Managed care and economic of health care:
Generally, **§ 9:1 et seq.**
Cost effectiveness analysis
Generally, **§ 9:22-9:30**
Ambiguities in determination, **§ 9:26**
Clinical decisions by physicians about interventions, **§ 9:25**
Common measures, **§ 9:34**
Elements, **§ 9:24**
Example of litigation arising, determination, **§ 9:23**
Introduction and definitions, **§ 9:22**
Legal arguments, **§ 9:30**
Physician records and disclosures, **§ 9:29**
Role of managed care, **§ 9:28**
Standards of care, **§ 9:27**
Effects on medical practice
Generally, **§ 9:9-9:17**
Gatekeeper roles, **§ 9:17**
Office medical/surgical procedures, **§ 9:15**
Outcomes analysis, **§ 9:11**
Patient satisfaction surveys, **§ 9:10**
Preventive care, **§ 9:14**
Site-audits, **§ 9:12**

Managed care and economic of health care:—Cont'd
Effects on medical practice—Cont'd
Telemedicine, **§ 9:16**
Written surveys, **§ 9:13**
Organizations
Generally, **§ 9:1-9:8**
Abbreviations used, **§ 9:8**
Components, **§ 9:2**
HEDIS reporting system, **§ 9:5**
Limitations on care imposed, **§ 9:1**
Managed care terminology, **§ 9:7**
Modern business entities related to health care delivery, **§ 9:6**
National associations, **§ 9:4**
Types, **§ 9:3**
Practice guidelines
Generally, **§ 9:35-9:44**
Attacking, **§ 9:42**
Conflicts of interest, authors, **§ 9:43**
Definitions, **§ 9:36**
Disease management, **§ 9:35**
Effects, **§ 9:40**
Example, **§ 9:41**
National guideline clearinghouse summaries, **§ 9:44**
National organizations, **§ 9:39**
Reasons why physicians fail to follow, **§ 9:38**
Sources, **§ 9:37**
Quality of life measurements
Generally, **§ 9:18-9:21**
Components, **§ 9:18**
Purpose, **§ 9:20**
Questionnaires, **§ 9:19**
Terminology, **§ 9:21**
Routine preventive evaluation
Generally, **§ 9:31-9:34**
Cost effectiveness of routine, **§ 9:31**
False positive test results, **§ 9:32**
Managed care impact, **§ 9:33**

Managed care influence on gatekeeper roles, § 9:17

Management (treatment) of a disease, § 6:2

Mandated reporter violations, § 10:18.10

Manic-depressive disorder: see Bipolar disorder

Manifestations of a disease, § 6:2

Manipulative patient behaviors implying drug seeking, § 33:10.70

Marijuana:
Abuse, toxicity of, **§ 33:37**
Cannabidiol (CBD) use to treat pain, **§ 26:19.10**
Components table, **§ 33:38**
For cancer pain control, **§ 24:14**
For non-cancer pain control, **§ 26:27**
Medicinal, toxicity risk, **§ 33:38**
Use in adolescents causing brain damage, **§ 25:18**

Mass spectrometry for diagnosis, § 22:12.10

MDMA (ecstasy) abuse, § 33:35

MDPV, bath salt abuse drug, § 33:33

Measurement and conversion tables
Generally, **§ 14:1-14:20**
Introduction
Accuracy of measurement values, **§ 14:3**
Generally, **§ 14:1**
Glossary of measurement units, **§ 14:4**
Quick conversion tables, **§ 14:5**
Variations and inconsistencies, **§ 14:2**
Length measurement
Generally, **§ 14:6-14-7**

Measurement of fluid drugs by teaspoon, § 38:2

Medical assistants as mid-level practitioners, § 7:16.10

Medical books and literature
Generally, **§ 6:1 et seq.**
Common medical book topic headings, **§ 6:2**
Medical journals, **§ 6:3**
Use of, **§ 6:1**

Medical book topics subject index, § 6:10

Medical device manufacturers promotions to prescribers, § 10:22.10

Medical disorders
Cancer
Generally, **§ 24:7-24:14**
Avoidable causes of cancer, **§ 24:9**
Cancer treatment, **§ 24:11**
Causes of death due to cancer, **§ 24:13**
Clinical findings with cancer, **§ 24:10**
Description, **§ 24:7**
Glossary of cancer terms, **§ 24:8**
Legal effects of cancer, **§ 24:14**
Prognosis, **§ 24:12**
Cardiovascular system
Generally, **§ 24:2-24:6**
Deep vein thrombophlebitis, **§ 24:2**
Hypertension, **§ 24:4**
Pulmonary embolism, **§ 24:5**
Stroke, **§ 24:6**
Musculoskeletal system
Generally, **§ 24:15-24:19**
Carpal tunnel syndrome, **§ 24:15**
Fibromyalgia, **§ 24:16**
Low back injury, **§ 24:17**
Musculoskeletal injury, **§ 24:18**
Osteoarthritis, **§ 24:19**
Nervous system
Generally, **§ 24:20-24:25**
Hypoxemia and hypoxia, **§ 24:20**
Insomnia, **§ 24:21**
Passing out, **§ 24:22**
Peripheral nerve injury, **§ 24:23**
Poor judgment or reasoning, **§ 24:24**
Recurrent vertigo, **§ 24:22.20**
Recurring headache, **§ 24:25**
Often litigated, **§ 24:1**
Other organ system
Generally, **§ 24:26-24:35.10**
Appendicitis, **§ 24:26**
Diabetes mellitus, **§ 24:27**
Falls causing injury, **§ 24:28**
Obesity, **§ 24:29**
Pelvic inflammatory disease, **§ 24:30**
Sexual impotence, **§ 24:31**
Stress-induced disorders, **§ 24:32**
Surgery
Generally, **§ 24:36-24:39**
Common surgical complications, **§ 24:39**
Decision to recommend, **§ 24:37**

Medical disorders—Cont'd
Surgery—Cont'd
Disorders that may be contraindications to surgery, **§ 24:38**
Surgical factors that can impact litigation, **§ 24:36**

Medical disorders, past, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Medical ethics, § 10:1.10

Medical history records, §§ 4:15.10, 15:2

Medical informatics, § 7:26

Medical negligence
Generally, **§ 10:1 et seq.**
Applicability of willful blindness to violation of reporting laws, **§ 10:18.13**
Boundary violations
Generally, **§ 10:76-10:83**
Characteristics of clinicians that make them more vulnerable, **§ 10:77**
Extortion of clinician by patient alleging, **§ 10:78**
Patient or staff member characteristics increasing, complaint, **§ 10:81**
Questioning patient or clinician about alleged, **§ 10:83**
Reducing clinician risks, **§ 10:82**
Seductive patient, **§ 10:79**
Vengeful patient or staff member, **§ 10:80**
Clinician errors in communicating with nursing staff, **§ 10:34.30**
Consent and informed consent processes
Generally, **§ 10:68-10:70**
Consent, **§ 10:69**
Informed consent, **§ 10:70**
Content of the rules and regulations in medical staff bylaws, **§ 10:1.30**
Credibility of percipient witness testimony, **§ 10:1.22**
Defensive medicine elevation, **§ 10:1.21**
Delegation of responsibility for informed consent disclosures, **§ 10:11.10**
Disorders characterized by lapses in consciousness, **§ 10:18.12**
Documentation
Generally, **§ 10:59-10:67**

Medical negligence—Cont'd
Documentation—Cont'd
All patient care-related documentation included, **§ 10:64**
Consistent organization of records, **§ 10:62**
Health summaries, **§ 10:60**
Mis-filing of patient records, **§ 10:66**
Patient questionnaires, **§ 10:61**
Prompt documentation of medical information, **§ 10:65**
Record retention, **§ 10:67**
Structured records and forms, **§ 10:63**
Drug errors
Errors in the chronic prescribing of controlled substances, **§ 10:23.20**
Failure to instruct on drug tapering, **§ 10:33.10**
Failure to treat, **§ 10:23.10**
Indicated prior chronic prescribing of controlled substances, measures, **§ 10:23.30**
Measures indicated during chronic prescribing of controlled substances, **§ 10:23.40**
Unintentional discontinuation, **§ 10:34.10**
Verbal orders, **§ 10:27.10**
Email communications with patients, **§ 10:50.10**
Establishing standards of care, **§ 10:1.20**
Failure to prepare adequate printed handouts for patients, **§ 10:10.10**
Federal data banks
Generally, **§ 10:73-10:75**
Healthcare Integrity and Protection Data Bank, **§ 10:75**
National Practitioner Data Bank, **§ 10:74**
Hospital nursing negligence liability theories, **§ 10:34.20**
Impaired providers
Causes, **§ 10:71**
Signs of impairment, **§ 10:72**
In-hospital patient transfer communication errors, **§ 10:8.50**
Legal implication of system failure in hospital procedure
Generally, **§ 10:45-10:58**
Consultation and referral, **§ 10:57**

Medical negligence—Cont'd
Legal implication of system failure in hospital procedure—Cont'd
Continuous quality improvement programs, effects, **§ 10:46**
Example, **§ 10:48**
Steps, **§ 10:47**
Medications, **§ 10:58**
Patient follow-up, **§ 10:52**
Personnel management and supervision, **§ 10:49**
Physical condition of office, **§ 10:53**
Relationships with other health care providers and organizations, **§ 10:55**
Responding to complaints by patients/families, **§ 10:54**
Substitute physicians, **§ 10:56**
Telephone practices, **§ 10:50**
Time management and scheduling, **§ 10:51**
Liability theories
Generally, **§ 10:1-10:34.30**
Allergies, **§ 10:29**
Civil actions filed under elder and dependent adult abuse laws, **§ 10:20**
Common causes of clinical decision errors, **§ 10:6.20**
Confusion over drug names, **§ 10:25**
Consultation and referral errors, **§ 10:17**
Contra-indicated drugs, **§ 10:24**
Dangerous abbreviations, **§ 10:28**
Diagnostic judgment errors, failure to consider diagnosis suggested by findings, **§ 10:2**
Failure to recognize complications of intervention, **§ 10:3**
Diagnostic judgment errors, failure to obtain sufficient information, **§ 10:4**
Drug administration errors, **§ 10:32**
Drug interactions, **§ 10:31**
Elder abuse liability in medical malpractice situations, **§ 10:19**
Erroneous inter-professional communications, **§ 10:14**
Failure to respond to a warning, **§ 10:15**

Medical negligence—Cont'd
Liability theories—Cont'd
Failure to specify the purpose for drug, **§ 10:30**
Failure to utilize information obtained from patient or family, **§ 10:12**
Illegible prescription/order writing, **§ 10:27**
Inadequate inter-professional communications, **§ 10:13**
Inadequate treatment, **§ 10:8**
Inadequate warnings to patient/family, **§ 10:10**
Incorrect dosing, **§ 10:26**
Lack of informed consent, **§ 10:11**
Medical products usage errors, **§ 10:21**
Patient instructions, **§ 10:33**
Patient monitoring errors, **§ 10:34**
Poor performance of procedure, **§ 10:7**
Prescription drugs usage errors, **§ 10:22, 10:23**
Statute violations, **§ 10:18**
Supervision errors, **§ 10:16**
Therapeutic judgment errors, contraindicated therapy, **§ 10:5**
Failure to choose correct intervention, **§ 10:6**
Unavailability or abandonment, **§ 10:9**
Written office or clinic policy manuals, **§ 10:1.31**
Malpractice liability
Generally, **§ 10:35-10:44**
Causation problems, **§ 10:40**
Causation problems in informed consent cases, **§ 10:41**
Evaluating damages, **§ 10:36**
Evaluating medical negligence, **§ 10:38**
Events triggering suspicion of medical negligence, **§ 10:39**
Extrinsic factors affecting case value, **§ 10:42**
Inter-professional criticism within health care, **§ 10:43**
Patient records, **§ 10:37**
Probable availability of expert witnesses, **§ 10:44**

Medical negligence—Cont'd
Non-beneficial interventions in response to patient demands, **§ 10:6.10**
Product promotions by manufacturers, **§ 10:22.10**
Reporting law violations, **§ 10:18.10**
Risks of email or text messaging communications with patients, **§ 10:50.20**
Scope of reporting laws, **§ 10:18.11**
Statutes of limitations issues in delayed diagnosis cases, **§ 10:3.10**
Subject index for chapter 10, **§ 10:84**
Supervisory responsibilities to assure safe practice of mid-level practitioners, **§ 10:16.10**

Medical negligence:
Generally, **Chapter 10**
By mid-level practitioners, **§ 7:16.10**
For inadequate staff instructions, **§ 10:13**
For reportable communicable diseases, **§ 22:3.10**
From patient-reviewable records, **§ 4:17.10**
Liability in COVID-19 cases, **§ 22:46**

Medical negligence chapter, subject index for, § 10:84

Medical office:
Email messages, **§ 3:3**
Time management, as a negligence issue, **§ 10:51**

Medical problem, current, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Medical problem, current, witness to, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Medical product instruction, failure to follow by nurse, § 10:34.20

Medical records, electronic: see Electronic medical records

Medical records: see Records, medical

Medical records types and content
Generally, **§ 2:1 et seq.**
Benefits of computerization of records, **§ 2:5**
Computerized medical records, **§ 2:4**

Medical records types and content —Cont'd
Physicians who keep hospital records, **§ 2:3**
Problems with computerization of records, **§ 2:6**
Records described, **§ 2:1**
Required types of hospital records, **§ 2:2**
Types of patient
Generally, **§ 2:7-2:46**
Admitting/registration forms, **§ 2:7**
Ambulance records, **§ 2:8**
Anesthesia records, **§ 2:9**
Blood transfusion forms, **§ 2:10**
Consent forms, **§ 2:11**
Consultation reports, **§ 2:12**
Diagnostic studies, **§ 2:13**
Discharge summaries, **§ 2:14**
Doctor's orders, **§ 2:15**
Electrocardiograph reports, **§ 2:16**
Emergency records, **§ 2:17**
History and physical examination records, **§ 2:18**
Hospital out-patient clinic records, **§ 2:19**
Imaging reports, **§ 2:20**
Labor and delivery forms, **§ 2:21**
Laboratory reports, **§ 2:22**
Logbooks, **§ 2:23**
Microbiology reports, **§ 2:24**
Nurses notes, **§ 2:25**
Nursing
Audit records, **§ 2:26**
Cardex, **§ 2:27**
Nursing records
Graphic, **§ 2:28**
Intake and output, **§ 2:29**
Intravenous fluid, **§ 2:30**
Medication, **§ 2:31**
Special, **§ 2:32**
Vital signs, **§ 2:33**
Office records of primary care physician, **§ 2:34**
Operation reports, **§ 2:35**
Other paramedical and allied health progress records, **§ 2:36**
Pathology reports, **§ 2:37**
Pharmacy records, **§ 2:38**
Prenatal records, **§ 2:39**
Progress records, **§ 2:40**

Medical records types and content —Cont'd
Types of patient—Cont'd
Radiology reports, **§ 2:41**
Release against medical advice, **§ 2:42**
Release of information forms, **§ 2:43**
Subject index for patients records and forms, **§ 2:46**
Toxicology reports, **§ 2:44**
Unusual occurrence report/incident reports, **§ 2:45**

Medical research, reliability of, § 6:3.10

Medical scribes, § 7:16.20-7:16.27

Medical signs associated with drug seeking, § 33:10.40

Medical staff bylaws:
Affecting standards of care, **§ 4:36, 10:1.20**
Content of rules and regulations, **§ 10:1.30**

Medical statistics, interpreting, § 6:1.10

Medical symptoms associated with drug abuse, § 33:10.30

Medication-related genetic testing, pharmacogenomics, § 38:3.10

Medications: see Drugs

Medicinal marijuana toxicity risk, § 33:38

MedicineNet for on-line research, § 6:3.50

Medline for on-line research, § 6:3.50

Medscape for on-line research, § 6:3.50

Melanoma, limitations period, § 10:3.10

Memories, false, encountered when taking a history, § 25:5.20

Memory-enhancing drugs, § 38:54

Memory impairment:
And vitamin B-12 deficiency, **§ 25:18**
And vitamin D deficiency, **§ 25:18**
Drug effects that mimic, **§ 25:16.10**

Memory of event by witness, inaccuracy of, § 31:11.20

Menopause and heart attack, § 24:3.20(V)

Mental disorder:
Aggravated by sleep deprivation, **§ 25:88**
Axis level coding of, **§ 25:5.10**
Comorbid with other mental disorders, **§ 25:1**
Comorbid with substance abuse, **§ 25:1**

Mental disorders and Axis level coding, § 25:51.10

Mental disorders in legal actions
Generally, **§ 25:1**
Anxiety
Generally, **§ 25:8-25:13**
Diagnosis, **§ 25:9**
Disorders, **§ 25:11**
Element of damages, **§ 25:8**
Non-psychiatric causes, **§ 25:13**
Psychiatric disorders, **§ 25:12**
Symptoms associated with anxiety and panic, **§ 25:10**
Bipolar disorder
Generally, **§ 25:83-25:89**
Causes for change in mental status, **§ 25:2**
Dementia
Generally, **§ 25:14-25:19**
Common causes of memory impairment, **§ 25:18**
Disorders of memory, **§ 25:17**
Effects of, **§ 25:19**
Factor in litigation, **§ 25:15**
Identifying and quantifying, **§ 25:16**
Depression and suicide
Generally, **§ 25:20-25:26**
Diagnosis of depression, **§ 25:21**
Elements of damages, **§ 25:20**
Non-psychiatric causes of depression, **§ 25:25**
Psychiatric disorders characterized by depression, **§ 25:24**
Risk factors for suicide and evidence of suicidality, **§ 25:26**
Signs, **§ 25:23**
Symptoms associated with depression, **§ 25:22**

Mental disorders in legal actions —Cont'd
Examining the patient, **§ 25:5**
Fitness to drive
Generally, **§ 25:27-25:29.10**
Categories of disorders affecting fitness to drive, **§ 25:29**
Introduction and liability considerations, **§ 25:27**
Possible legal duties of the physician applying to fitness to drive, **§ 25:28**
Head injury
Generally, **§ 25:30-25:39**
Cognitive impairment from minor injuries, **§ 25:37**
Early predictive tests for prognosis, **§ 25:34**
Experts in brain injury cases, **§ 25:39**
How brain injury occurs, **§ 25:31**
Psychometric and neuropsychological testing, **§ 25:38**
Recognizing brain injury, **§ 25:35**
Subsequent trauma and second impact syndrome, **§ 25:33**
Symptoms of brain injury, **§ 25:36**
Types of brain injury caused by head trauma, **§ 25:32**
Mental status testing, **§ 25:3**
Neuropsychology testing, **§ 25:7**
Non organic symptoms causing disability
Generally, **§ 25:40-25:49**
Causes of unexpected prolonged disability, **§ 25:41**
Characteristics of patients, **§ 25:46**
History and physical examination, **§ 25:42**
Mental disorders associated, **§ 25:47**
Mental disorders which produce, **§ 25:45**
Recognizing, **§ 25:40**
Somatization disorder, **§ 25:48**
Symptoms often associated with psychiatric disorders, **§ 25:49**
Terms that mean, **§ 25:44**
Tests and signs used during physical examination, **§ 25:43**
Paranoia
Generally, **§ 25:50-25:51.10**
Causes, **§ 25:51**

Mental disorders in legal actions —Cont'd
Personality disorders
Generally, **§ 25:60-25:82.30**
Post-traumatic stress disorder
Generally, **§ 25:52-25:54.10**
Causes, **§ 25:53**
Nature, **§ 25:52**
Prolonged duress stress disorder (PDSD), **§ 25:54.10**
Symptoms, **§ 25:54**
Pseudoneurologic syndromes, **§ 25:57**
Generally, **§ 25:55-25:59**
Definition, **§ 25:55**
Distinguishing pseudoneurologic syndromes from organic disorders, **§ 25:56**
Pseudoparalysis, **§ 25:58**
Pseudoseizures, **§ 25:59**
Psychometric testing, **§ 25:6**
Questioning family, friends or co-workers, **§ 25:4**
Sleep deprivation
Generally, **§ 25:90-25:94**

Mental health:
Diagnoses, ethnic/language/education barriers to, **§ 25:3.10**
Disorders, correlation with alcohol abuse, **§ 34:4**
Disorders, correlation with insomnia, **§ 24:21**
Disorders affecting history-taking, **§ 15:2.10**
Drugs, adverse reactions to, **§ 39:7.10**
Drugs and driving impairment, **§ 25:29.10**
Illness, mental, as a cause of heart disease, **§ 24:3(III)**
Mental disorders and Axis level coding, **§ 25:51.10**
Patients who malinger, **§ 25:41.20**
Personality disorders, **§ 25:60-25:80**
Personality disorders, identifying, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**
Personality disorders, narcissistic, aggression in, **§ 25:74**
Psychotic disorders, violence risk in, **§ 29:1.30**
Rating scales, effect of language, education, **§ 18:10**

Mental health:—Cont'd
Rating scales, for mental health and sexual disorders, **§ 18:9.10**
Symptoms associated with drug abuse, **§ 33:10.50**

Mental impairment:
By sleep deprivation, **§ 25:88**
From COVID-19, **§ 22:51**
History, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**
History, witness to, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**

Mephedrone, bath salt abuse drug, § 33:33

Merck manuals for on-line research, § 6:3.50

Metabolic syndrome:
Generally, **§ 24:35.20**
And heart attack, **§ 24:3.20(V)**
Psychiatric drugs causing, **§ 24:35.20 (I)**

Metabolomics technology, § 15:5.10

Metadata for electronic medical records, § 2:6

Metagenomics, § 22:15

Metallomics, § 15:5.10

Methedrone, bath salt abuse drug, § 33:33

Methlenedioxypyrovalerone, bath salt abuse drug, § 33:33

Methylenedioxy-methylamphetamine (MDMA), "ecstasy," therapeutic use, § 39:1

Methylone, bath salt abuse drug, § 33:33

Microbiome:
Effects in Parkinson's disease, **§ 25:18.20**
Human, **§ 22:25.10**
In biological variation, **§ 19:14**

Microtrauma causing disk injury, § 24:17

Microvascular coronary artery disease, § 24:3.20(I)

Midlevel practitioners
Health professionals, **§ 7:16.10**

Mid-level practitioners:
Generally, **§ 7:16.10**
Supervisory responsibilities for to assure safe practice, **§ 10:16.10**
Telemedicine risk management issues, **§ 9:16.40**

Mild behavioral impairment, § 25:16.20

Mineral supplements, toxic effects of, § 36:7

Miscarriage, § 24:35

Misinformation about COVID-19 vaccination, § 22:46

Mitral valve disorders, § 24:3.10(VI)

Molecular diagnostics and pathogen genomics, § 22:15

Monitoring:
Errors with drugs, **§ 10:34**
Of patient by nurses, inadequate, **§ 10:34.20**
Of patient in emergency department, **§ 2:17**
Of prescribed drug, **§ 15:22.10**

Morbidity and mortality, § 6:2

Multi-gated acquisition imaging for heart function, § 24:3(IV)

Multiple drugs:
Negligent usage errors, **§ 10:22**
Prescribed, **§ 15:22.10**
Regimens of multiple psychiatric drugs, **§ 39:3**

Munchausen's syndrome and malingering, § 25:41.10

Muscle building drugs, § 38:52

Muscle function testing in neurological examination, § 13:2.10

Muscles
Abbreviations used in tablet and index, **§ 13:31**
Caveats, **§ 13:30**
Index by muscle, nerve and action, **§ 13:34**

Muscles—Cont'd
Muscle groups described, **§ 13:32**
Table of muscle, **§ 13:33**
Tablet and index, **§ 13:29**

Muscle weakness due to exercise impairment, § 28:15.10

Mycotoxin contamination of herbal remedies, § 36:3

Myocardial infarction, § 24:3.20(IV)

Myocardial infarction:see Heart attack

Myocardial ischemia, § 24:3.20(IV)

Myocardial perfusion imaging for heart attack, § 24:3.20(IX)

Myocarditis, § 24:3(V)

Naloxone Challenge Test, § 18:6

Named tests, signs and rating scales
See named tests and signs
See rating scales

Named tests and signs
Functional or non-organic disorders, **18:3**
Index headings, **18:5**
Index organized by type of disorder, **18:6**
Introduction, **18:1**
Referred pain, **18:2**
Used in diagnosis, **18:4**

Narcissistic personality disorder
Generally, **§ 25:74**
Comments raising the suspicion, **§ 25:74.50**
Identifying, **§ 25:74.10**

Narcolepsy, § 25:85

Narcotic drug: see Opioids

Narcotic/opioid pain drug section, § 26:26.50

Narcotic pain drug charts, § 26:26.40

Narcotic use, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Native format for electronic medical records, § 2:4

Natural history of a disease, § 6:2

Negligence, medical, suspected, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Negligence liability in COVID-19 cases, § 22:46

Negligent endangerment liability in COVID-19 cases, § 22:48

Nerve injuries
Autonomic nerve injury effects, **§ 13:25**
Motor nerve injury effects, **§ 13:24**
Sensory nerve injury effects, **§ 13:23**
Types of nerve injuries, **§ 13:22**

Nerve injury, peripheral See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Nerves and muscles
Generally, **§ 13:1-13:36**
Muscles
Generally, **§ 13:29-13:34**
Nerve injuries
Generally, **§ 13:22-13:25**
Organization of nervous system
Generally, **§ 13:3-13:21**
Reflexes
Generally, **§ 13:35-13:36**
Sensory reference charts
Generally, **§ 13:26-13:28**

Neural sensitization in chronic pain, § 26:9

Neuro-enhancing drugs:
Generally, **§ 38:54, 38:56**
Legal issues, **§ 38:51**

Neuroleptic malignant syndrome, § 39:7.10

Neurological examination, content of, § 13:2.10

Neuropathic pain, § 26:8

Neuropathy, peripheral, chemotherapy induced, § 24:12.10

Neuroplasticity in chronic pain, § 26:9

Neuro-stimulant drugs
Adverse effects of, **§ 38:55**
List of prescription and non-prescription, **§ 38:55.10**

Neurotoxicity of marijuana in adolescents, § 25:18

Next generation sequencing, § 19:3

Nicotine withdrawal symptoms, § 37:1

Night shift workers, sleep deprivation in, § 25:86

Nocebo effect, § 38:2.30

Nociceptive pain, § 26:8

Non-accidental trauma to child, delay in treatment of, § 30:6.20

Non-beneficial interventions, patient demands for, § 10:6.10

Non-compliance
Generally, **§ 31:1 et. seq**
Client instructions and symptom journal
Generally, **§ 31:18-31:20**
Generally, **§ 31:20**
Medical compliance instructions for clients, **§ 31:19**
Dealing with difficult clients
Generally, **§ 31:9-31:17**
Client, **§ 31:11**
Delay in litigation process, **§ 31:13**
Ideological stubborn client, **§ 31:11.30**
Inaccurate history from client, **§ 31:12**
Inaccurate witness testimony, **§ 31:11.70**
Interference by family members, **§ 31:15**
Internet and other sources of inaccurate legal information, **§ 31:16**
Manage client's anger at attorney, **§ 31:10**
Prior or associated attorneys, comments by, **§ 31:17**
Telephone interactions, **§ 31:14**
Drawing out of a favorable medical history from a witness
Example, **§ 31:22**
Introduction, **§ 31:21**
Medical non-compliance by patients
Generally, **§ 31:1 et. seq**
Causation issues for, **§ 31:5**
Checklist of patient risk factors, **§ 31:6.10**

Non-compliance—Cont'd
Medical non-compliance by patients —Cont'd
Elderly patients, **§ 31:8**
Forms, **§ 31:7**
Health provider's responsibility for preventing, **§ 31:6**
Investigation and proof of, **§ 31:2**
Non-compliance and malingering, **§ 31:3**
Potentially defensible reasons for patient, **§ 31:4**

Non-compliance:
As a prescribing issue, **§ 15:22.10**
Based on failure to change life-style, **§ 31:7**
Caused by depression, **§ 31:8**
Caused by drugs with no subjective effects, **§ 31:1**
Caused by illiteracy, **§ 31:4**
Caused by personality disorder, **§ 31:4**
Client, ideologically stubborn, **§ 31:11.10**
Due to delayed onset of drug action, **§ 31:1, 39:3.10**
Due to phobias about medical care, **§ 31:4**
Ethnic, racial, language factors, **§ 31:4**
History, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**
History, witness to, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**
Risk factors checklist, **§ 31:6.10**

Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, § 24:13.50

Non-inferiority trial, in research, § 6:3.20

Non-narcotic pain drugs, § 26:27.10

Non-nociceptive pain, § 26:8

Non-obstructive coronary artery disease, § 24:3.20(IV)

Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDS) causing heart attack, § 24:3.20(V)

Non-verbal evidence of chronic pain, § 26:18.10

Notifying physician to see patient, nurse's duty, § 10:34.20

NSAIDS causing heart attacks, § 24:3.20(V)

NSTEMI heart attack, § 24:3.20(IV)

Number of patients being seen, as negligence issue, § 10:51

Nurse practitioners as mid-level practitioners, § 7:16.10

Nurses:
Abbreviation, unauthorized, accepted by nurse, **§ 10:34.20**
Allergies to medications, nurse's duty, **§ 10:34.20**
Charting by exception, **§ 4:15**
Clinician errors in communicating with nursing staff, **§ 10:34.30**
Communication with nursing staff, clinician errors in, **§ 10:34.30**
Contradictory orders, failure to question, **§ 10:34.20**
Discharge instructions from hospital, inadequate, **§ 10:34.20**
Doctor's order, dangerous, failure to question, **§ 10:34.20**
Doctor's Orders, interpretation of, **§ 10:34.20**
Drug package insert, failure to follow, **§ 10:34.20**
Emergency equipment maintenance, **§ 10:34.20**
Medical product instruction, failure to follow, **§ 10:34.20**
Negligence in hospitals, **§ 10:34.20**
Nursing assistant, delegated responsibility, **§ 10:34.20**
Nursing shifts, communication between, **§ 10:34.20**
PRN orders carried out, **§ 10:34.20**
Product inspection by nurse before use, **§ 10:34.20**
Registered, as mid-level practitioners, **§ 7:16.10**
Res ipsa loquitur liability, **§ 10:34.20**
Telemedicine risk management issues, **§ 9:16.40**
Understaffing of nurses, **§ 10:34.20**

Nursing assistant, delegated responsibility by nurse, § 10:34.20

Nursing home abuse or neglect, reporting requirement, § 10:18.11

Nursing negligence
Liability theories, **§ 10:34.20**

Nursing record formats, § 2:1

Nursing shifts, communication between, § 10:34.20

Nutritional supplements, toxic effects of, § 36:7

Nutritional supplements list, liver injuries associated with, § 36:6.10

Obesity, difficult physical examination due to, § 24:29(III)

Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder, § 25:75

Obstructive coronary artery disease, § 24:3.20(IV)

Occupational health nurses as mid-level practitioners, § 7:16.10

Occupational history record, § 4:15.17
Errors and legal pitfalls of medical record keeping, **§ 4:15.80**

Ochratoxin-A fungal contamination of herbal remedies, § 36:3

Odds ratio, § 6:1.20

Office or clinic policy manuals, § 10:1.31

Office staff instructions by clinician, § 10:13

Off-label drugs
Documenting, **§ 10:30**
Use of, **§§ 38:17, 38:18**

Omics technology, § 15:5.10

Omissions and inaccuracies in history-taking, § 15:2.10

On-line drugs and supplements contaminated, § 38:2.11

On-line research of medical issues, § 6:3.50
Medical books and literature, **§ 6:3.50**

Open-ended question in patient history, § 10:4

Opiate drugs: See Opioid drugs

Opioid drugs:
Generally, **§ 26:26.50**
Abuse, generally, **§ 33:10**
Abuse in chronic pain, **§ 33:10.10**
Dosage strengths of opioids (VII), **§ 26:26.50**
Dosing, **§ 26:27**
Drug interactions with opioid medications (IV), **§ 26:26.50**
Drug treatment of opioid addiction (V), **§ 26:26.50**
Drug treatment of opioid medicaitons, **§ 26:26.50**
For chronic pain patient, contract, **§ 10:23.30**
Interactions with anti-depressants, **§ 26:10.30**
Interactions with other drugs, **§ 26:27**
Narcotic use, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**
Opioid drug charts, **§ 26:26.40**
Opioid duration of action (IX), **§ 26:26.50**
Opioid side effects (III), **§ 26:26.50**
Opioid-sparing effect, **§ 26:27**
Prescriber requirements for opioid treatment (VI), **§ 26:26.50**
Urine testing to assess use, **§ 33:9.10**
Uses for opioids (II), **§ 26:26.50**
Withdrawal symptoms, **§ 33:7.10**

Opportunistic infection, § 22:1

Oral cavity cancer and alcohol abuse, § 34:10.10

Order, dangerous, failure to question by nurse, § 10:34.20

Orders, medication, interpretation of by nurses, § 10:34.20

Organ damage, from COVID-19, § 22:51

Organ damage, long-term, from chemotherapy, § 24:12.10

Organisms causing infectious diseases
Generally, **§ 23:1-23:7**
List of infectious diseases
Introduction, **§ 23:6**
Lists
Alternate terminology, **§ 23:3**

Organisms causing infectious diseases —Cont'd
Lists—Cont'd
List of infectious diseases and their causes, **§ 23:7**
List of organisms that cause infectious disease, **§ 23:5**
Organization of the entries in the list of organisms, **§ 23:2**
Purpose for this chapter, **§ 23:1**
Serotyping of specific strains, **§ 23:4**

Organization of nervous system
Configuration of peripheral nerve, **§ 13:21**
Cranial nerve I, olfactory nerve, **§ 13:8**
Cranial nerve II, optic nerve, **§ 13:9**
Cranial nerve III, oculomotor nerve, **§ 13:10**
Cranial nerve IV, trochlear nerve, **§ 13:11**
Cranial nerve IX, glossopharyngeal nerve, **§ 13:16**
Cranial nerves, **§ 13:7**
Cranial nerve V, trigeminal nerve, **§ 13:12**
Cranial nerve VI, abducens nerve, **§ 13:13**
Cranial nerve VII, facial nerve, **§ 13:14**
Cranial nerve VIII, acoustic (or auditory or vestibulocochlear) nerve, **§ 13:15**
Cranial nerve X, vagus nerve, **§ 13:17**
Cranial nerve XI, spinal accessory nerve, **§ 13:18**
Cranial nerve XII, hypoglossal nerve, **§ 13:19**
Motor nerve pathways, **§ 13:5**
Organization generally, **§ 13:3**
Sensory nerve pathways, **§ 13:4**
Spinal nerve root function, interference with, **§ 13:20**
Spine and spinal nerve roots, **§ 13:6**

Organization of personality disorders, § 25:67

Organizing and reviewing electronic medical records, § 1:2.11
Analysis, **§ 1:2.15**

Orthopedic trauma terminology
Generally, **§ 12:4**

Orthopedic trauma terminology —Cont'd
Glossary of orthopedic trauma terms and definitions, **§ 12:5**

Orthopedic treatment failure due to depression, § 25:20

Osteoarthritis, See Medical Questionnaires Volume—arthritis

Osteoarthritis and weight loss, § 24:19

Osteomyelitis, § 24:18.10

Other measurements
Area units, **§ 14:14**
Chemical units, **§ 14:20**
Energy measurement systems, **§ 14:18**
Pressure conversion tables, **§ 14:17**
Pressure measurement units, **§ 14:16**
Radiation measurement systems, **§ 14:19**
Velocity units, **§ 14:15**

Package insert, drug, failure to follow by nurse, § 10:34.20

Pain
Generally, **§ 26:1 et seq.**
Chronic pain experts
Medical experts, **§ 26:30**
Pain management subspecialties, **§ 26:31**
Clinics, **§ 26:3**
Complex regional pain syndrome (CRPS), **§ 26:8.10**
Drugs
Generally, **§ 26:24-26:29.10**
Adjuvant pain drugs, **§ 26:28**
Drug dosages, **§ 26:27**
List of adjuvant pain drugs not classified as analgesics, **§ 26:29**
Reasons why pain is often inadequately controlled, **§ 26:25**
Types of analgesic drugs, **§ 26:26**
Measures used to control chronic pain, **§ 26:2**
Measuring
Generally, **§ 26:16-26:23**
Analgesic drug usage as a measure of pain, **§ 26:19**
Changes in usual daily activities as a measure of pain, **§ 26:20**

Pain—Cont'd
Measuring—Cont'd
Corroborating histories from family members or others, **§ 26:18**
Effect on mental state as a measure of pain, **§ 26:21**
Obtaining a detailed pain history, **§ 26:17**
Physician bases, **§ 26:16**
Rating scales that measure pain, **§ 26:23**
Using a pain journal to measure pain, **§ 26:22**
Patient education on pain management, **§ 26:4**
Types and nature
Generally, **§ 26:5-26:15**
Characterizing pain, **§ 26:11**
Chronic pain syndrome, **§ 26:15**
Distinguishing suffering from pain, **§ 26:6**
Effects of acute pain, **§ 26:13**
Effects of chronic pain, **§ 26:14**
Example characterizing abdominal pain, **§ 26:12**
Motives for alleging chronic pain, **§ 26:7**
Reasons for pain complaints, **§ 26:5**
Types of pain, **§ 26:8**

Pain:
Cannabidiol (CBD) used to treat, **§ 26:19.10, 26:27**
Chronic, and depression, relationship, **§ 26:10.10-26:10.30**
Chronic, and opioid drug abuse, **§ 33:10.10**
Chronic, and sleep disorders, **§ 26:2**
Chronic, effects on depression, **§ 26:10.20**
Chronic, neural alterations due to, **§ 26:9**
Chronic, non-verbal evidence of, **§ 26:18.10**
Drugs, non-narcotic, **§ 26:27.10**
Effects of chronic pain on depression, **§ 26:10.20**
Estimating degree of, **§ 26:16.10**
Interactions between opioid drugs and anti-depressants, **§ 26:10.30**
List of systemic analgesic, pain drugs, **§ 26:27.10**

Pain:—Cont'd
Modulation system damage in chronic pain, **§ 26:9**
Narcotic drug charts, **§ 26:26.40**
Neuropathic, disorders causing, **§ 26:8**
Non-verbal evidence of, **§ 26:18.10**
Pain management physician subspecialties, **§ 26:31**
Pain patients, opioid abuse, generally, **§ 33:10**
Scope of practice for pain management, **§ 26:32**

Pain history:
From family or co-workers, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**
General, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**
Specific, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**

Palliative Medicine, Hospice and Palliative Medicine specialty board, § 7:6

Pancreatitis, chronic, from alcohol abuse, § 34:10.10

Paranoid personality disorder, § 25:76

Parental attachment, injury from loss of, § 30:8.10

Parkinson's disease, § 25:18.20

Pasted electronic health record entries, § 2:6.10

Past medical history implying drug abuse, § 33:10.80

Past medical history record, § 4:15.14
Errors and legal pitfalls of medical record keeping, **§ 4:15.50**

Pathogenesis of a disease, § 6:2

Pathogen genomics, § 22:15

Pathogen genomics technology, § 15:5.10

Pathological liar, risk factors for, § 30:8.20

Pathology findings and autopsy
Generally, **§ 20:1-20:9**

Pathology findings and autopsy—Cont'd
Autopsy and biopsy reports
Content and structure of an autopsy report, **§ 20:3**
Glossary of pathology terms, **§ 20:6**
How autopsies are performed, **§ 20:2**
Importance of, **§ 20:1**
Interpretation of autopsy report, **§ 20:4**
Terminology, **§ 20:5**
Virtual autopsy, **§ 20:2.10**
Autopsy findings list
Content of, **§ 20:7**
Normal and pathological findings on autopsy, **§ 20:8**
Post-mortem eye vitreous analysis findings, **§ 20:9**

Pathology of a disease, § 6:2

Pathophysiology of a disease, § 6:2

Patient:
Boundary violations, **§§ 10:76-10:83**
Demands, inappropriate, inability to refuse, **§ 10:6.20**
Excessive load as a negligence issue, **§ 10:51**
Overload, **§ 8:29.10**
Patient-reviewable records, **§ 4:17.10**
Questioning about a boundary violation, **§ 10:83**
Scheduling in offices, as a negligence issue, **§ 10:51**

Patient-reviewable records
Errors and legal pitfalls of medical record keeping, **§ 4:17.10**

Patients' records
Checklists records, **§ 3:8**

Patterns of drug use implying drug abuse, § 33:10.20

PCP (angel dust) abuse, § 33:34

PDSD (prolonged duress stress disorder), § 25:54.10

Peer reviewed, § 6:3.20

Pentedrone, bath salt abuse drug, § 33:33

Perception of event by witness, inaccuracy of, § 31:11.20

Perception testing in neurological examination, § 13:2.10

Percipient witness testimony, credibility of, § 10:1.22

Performance-enhancing drugs:
Generally, **§ 38:52, 38:56**
Legal issues, **§ 38:51**
Side effects, **§ 38:53**

Peripheral artery disease:
Generally, **§ 24:4.20**
And heart attack, **§ 24:3.20 (V)**

Peripheral nerve injury, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Peripheral nerve injury, witness, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Peripheral neuropathy, chemotherapy induced, § 24:12.10

Persantine echocardiography for heart function, § 24:3(IV)

Persecutory delusions, violence risk due to, § 29:1.30

Personal and social history record, § 4:15.16

Personality disorder:
Generally, **§ 25:60**
Antisocial, **§ 25:69**
As cause of non-compliance, **§ 31:4**
Avoidant, **§ 25:70**
Borderline, **§ 25:71**
Borderline, identifying, **§ 25:71.10**
Complications index, **§ 25:79**
Complications of, **§ 25:66**
Correlation with drug abuse, **§ 25:1**
Correlation with smoking, **§ 37:1**
Dependent, **§ 25:72**
Diagnosis of, **§ 25:63**
General symptoms of, **§ 25:65**
Histrionic, **§ 25:73**
Identifying antisocial in a party or witness, **§ 25:69.10**
Identifying borderline in a party or witness, **§ 25:74.10**

Personality disorder:—Cont'd
Identifying narcissistic in a party or witness, **§ 25:74.10**
In Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, **§ 25:63**
Litigation-related behaviors of, **§ 25:61**
Narcissistic, **§ 25:74**
Obsessive-compulsive, **§ 25:75**
Organization of, **§ 25:67**
Paranoid, **§ 25:76**
Prevalence of, **§ 25:68**
Psychopathic behavior, distinguished from, **§ 30:8.20**
Recognizing in clients and witnesses, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**
Risk factors of, **§ 25:64**
Schizoid, **§ 25:77**
Schizotypal, **§ 25:78**
Symptoms index of, **§ 25:80**
Types of, **§ 25:62**

Pesticide:
Exposure causing Parkinson's disease, **§ 25:18.20**
Poisoning, reporting requirement, **§ 10:18.11**

Pharmaceutical manufacturers' promotions to prescribers, § 10:22.10

Pharmacogenomics, § 38:3.10

Pharmacogenomics technology, § 15:5.10

Pharmacy, email messages, § 3:3

Phencyclidine (angel dust) abuse, § 33:34

Phobias about medical care, as cause of non-compliance, § 31:4

Physical examination:
Difficulty due to obesity, **§ 24:29(III)**
In emergency department, **§ 2:17**

Physical examination record, § 4:15.20
Contents
Errors and legal pitfalls of medical record keeping, **§ 4:15.95**
Errors and legal pitfalls of medical record keeping, **§ 4:15.90**

Physical examination record contents, § 4:15.21

Physical findings for a disease, § 6:2

Physical therapist description, § 7:26

Physician assistants as mid-level practitioners, § 7:16.10

Physician assistants' telemedicine risk management issues, § 9:16.40

Physiology, normal, § 6:2

Placebo-controlled study, § 6:3.20

Placebo effect:
Generally, **§ 38:2.30, 38:2.40**
Factors increasing effect, **§ 38:2.30**
Legal implications of, **§ 38:2.40**
Nocebo effect, **§ 38:2.30**

Plaque characteristics in coronary arteries, § 24:3.20 (II)

Plasma, lab tests for, § 19:30

Poison
Generally, **32:1 et. seq**
Pesticide
Generally, **32:6-32:14**
Carbamate pesticide chemicals, **32:10**
Carbamate pesticide poisoning symptoms, **32:9**
Classes of pesticides associated with, **32:6**
Organochlorine pesticide chemicals, **32:12**
Organochlorine pesticide poisoning symptoms, **32:11**
Organophosphate pesticide chemicals, **32:8**
Organophosphate pesticide poisoning symptoms, **32:7**
Pyrethrin and pyrethroid chemicals, **32:14**
Pyrethrins/pyrethroids (biocides), **32:13**
Prove
Generally, **32:1-32:5**
Clinical findings in acute poisoning and overdose, **32:5**
Experts in acute poisoning and overdose, **32:4**
Headings for list of findings, **32:2**

Poison—Cont'd
Prove—Cont'd
Tissue and autopsy, **32:3**
Specific
Generally, **32:15**

Poisonous substances exposure history, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Policies, hospital-wide, inferring standards of care, § 4:36, 10:1.20

Policies, office/clinic, inferring standard of care, § 4:36

Policy manual, inadequate documentation, § 4:28

Policy manuals for office or clinic, § 10:1.31

Policy of Federation of State Medical Boards
Telemedicine, **§ 9:16.30**

Polyneuropathy, sensorimotor from alcohol abuse, § 34:10.10

Polypharmacy, usage errors, § 10:22

Poor historian, § 15:9

Positron emission tomography of the heart, § 24:3(IV)

Post-mortem eye vitreous analysis findings, § 20:9

Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), §§ 25:52-25:54

Post-traumatic stress disorder, symptoms of, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Post-traumatic stress disorder, witness to, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Practice guidelines, § 9:39

Practitioners, mid-level, § 7:16.10

Practitioners, mid-level, supervisory responsibilities for, § 10:16.10

Precautions to protect irresponsible patients, inadequate, § 10:34.20

Precipitating factor for a disease, § 6:2

Predisposing risk factor, § 6:2

Pregnancy, prescribing drugs in, § 15:22.10

Premature hospital discharge against medical advice, § 31:7

Pre-printed form records, § 4:18

Prescribing:
A drug, clinical decision for, **§ 15:22.10**
By telemedicine, **§ 9:16.20**
Chronic, controlled substances, errors in, **§ 10:23.20**
Chronic, controlled substances, measures before, **§ 10:23.30**
Chronic, controlled substances, measures during, **§ 10:23.40**
Measures before chronic, controlled substances, **§ 10:23.30**
Measures indicates during chronic, controlled substances, **§ 10:23.40**
Of unapproved drugs, **§ 38:18.10**
Telemedicine, **§ 9:16.20**

Prescriptions noted in medical record, § 1:16

Presentation, clinical, § 6:2

Present illness as part of patient history, § 4:15.10

Prevalence of a disease, § 6:2

Prevalence of specialists, § 7:4.10

Prevention of a disease, § 6:2

Preventive care benefits of electronic records, § 2:5

Preventive measures, failure by nurses to take, § 10:34.20

Prinzmetal angina, § 24:3.20(III)

PRN orders carried out by nurses, § 10:34.20

Probiotics, § 22:25

Problem list in medical record, § 1:16

Problem-oriented medical record, § 1:16

Problems with electronic medical records, § 2:6

Product:
Inspection by nurse before use, **§ 10:34.20**
Instruction, failure to follow by nurse, **§ 10:34.20**
Promotions by manufacturer, **§ 10:22.10**

Products liability, liquid medications dosing, § 38:36.10

Professional society ethical guidelines, expert witness violation, § 27:9.10

Prognosis:
Generally, **§ 6:2**
Frailty as a risk factor, **§ 6:2**
Terms for cancer, **§ 24:12**

Prolonged duress stress disorder (PDSD), § 25:54.10

Prophylaxis (prevention measures) for a disease, § 6:2

Proprioception testing in neurological examination, § 13:2.10

Prostate cancer:
Generally, **§ 24:13.40**
Diagnosis and treatment, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**
Limitations period, **§ 10:3.10**

Protected Health Information:
And emails, **§ 10:50.20**
HIPAA, **§ 1:4.10**

Proteomics technology, § 15:5.10

Protocols to supervise mid-level practitioners, § 10:16.10

Pseudoaddiction, § 33:10

Pseudoseizures: psychogenic non-epileptic seizures, § 24:20.20

Psilocybin, therapeutic use, § 39:1

Psychedelic drugs, therapeutic use, § 39:1

Psychiatric drug regimens, multiple drugs, § 39:3

Psychiatric: see Mental health

Psychogenic non-epileptic seizures, § 24:20.20

Psychopathic behaviors, risk factors for, § 30:8.20

Psychosis, § 25:82.10

Psychotherapists, reporting a threat of physical violence, § 10:18.11

Psychotherapists, transference and counter-transference, § 10:6.20

Psychotic disorders, violence risk from, § 29:1.30

Pubmed for on-line research, § 6:3.50

Pulmonary valve disorders, § 24:3.10(VI)

Pyrovalerone, bath salt abuse drug, § 33:33

QTc prolongation heart arrhythmia, § 24:3.10(V)

Quantity of drugs prescribed, § 15:22.10

Questionnaire forms
Clinicians
Errors and legal pitfalls of medical record keeping, **§ 4:15.30**
Errors and legal pitfalls of medical record keeping, **§ 4:15.40**

Questionnaires for taking patient histories, § 4:15.12

Racial effects on:
Medical risk factors, **§ 15:4.10**
Surgical complications, **§ 24:36**

Radiation therapy injuries, § 28:4.20

Radiomics, § 15:5.10

Radionuclide angiogram for heart function, § 24:3(IV)

Randomized controlled trial, § 6:3.20

Rating scales
Alpahbetic index, **§ 18:16**
Index of medical rating scales by disorder, **§ 18:9**
Index of mental health rating scales by disorder, **§ 18:11**
Index of neurological disorder, **§ 18:13**
Index of orthopedic rating scales by disorder, **§ 18:15**

Rating scales—Cont'd
Introduction, **§ 18:7**
List of medical rating scales, **§ 18:8**
List of mental health rating scales, **§ 18:10**
List of neurological disorder, **§ 18:12**
List of orthopedic, **§ 18:14**
List of rating scales for sexual disorders, **§ 18:9.10**

Rating scales for mental health and sexual disorders, § 18:9.10

Records, electronic: see Electronic medical records

Records, medical:
AI scribes, **§ 7:16.27**
Analysis of, **§ 1:16**
Brief attorney initial analysis, **§ 1:15**
By scribes, **§ 4:24.10, § 7:16.20-7:16.26**
Charting by exception, **§ 4:15**
Content of, **§§ 4:15.10-4:15.21**
Contents of a physical examination record, **§ 4:15.95**
Current occupational, **§ 4:15.80**
Delayed documentation, **§ 4:28**
Discharge summary documentation delay, **§ 2:14.10**
Documentation of technical requirements, **§ 4:18**
Documentation of thought processes, **§ 4:17**
Electronic, obtaining, **§ 1:2.10**
Erroneous data
Generally, **§ 4:23-4:28**
Anticipatory record keeping, **§ 4:26**
Delayed documentation, **§ 4:28**
Disagreement within medical records, **§ 4:27**
Inaccurate notation, **§ 4:24**
Uncommon meanings for judgmental words, **§ 4:25**
Erroneous opinions and conclusions
Generally, **§ 4:29-4:35**
Hostility toward the patient, **§ 4:34**
Hostility toward the patient, another clinician, **§ 4:35**
Incompetent opinions, **§ 4:33**
Misrepresentation to secure insurance coverage, **§ 4:30**
Premature conclusions, **§ 4:32**

Records, medical:—Cont'd
Erroneous opinions and conclusions —Cont'd
Reliance on unreliable data, **§ 4:31**
Evidence of negligent health care
Generally, **§ 4:36-4:42**
Apparent abandonment, **§ 4:38**
Blame by another clinician, **§ 4:42**
Failure to countersign records, **§ 4:40**
Failure to sign a telephone or other verbal order, **§ 4:39**
Forgetting an incidental medical problem, **§ 4:41**
Insufficient frequency of record keeping, **§ 4:37**
Example of a history questionnaire form, **§ 4:15.40**
Excessively voluminous records, **§ 4:19**
For malingering, **§ 25:41.10**
Format of, **§§ 4:15.10-4:15.21**
From emergency department, **§ 2:17**
Hidden records
Generally, **§ 4:43**
HIPAA Omnibus rule, **§ 1:4.10**
Illegible records, **§ 4:21**
Inadequate documentation of actions taken, **§ 4:16**
Incomplete checklists, **§ 4:18.70**
In COVID-19 cases, **§ 22:43**
In patient's possession, **§ 3:8**
Medical history, **§ 4:15.10**
Medical history record, Family, **§ 4:15.60**
Medical licensing board actions for, **§ 1:1**
Pages, consecutive numbering of, **§ 1:10**
Past medical history record, **§ 4:15.50**
Patient-reviewable records, **§ 4:17.10**
Physical examination, **§ 4:15.90**
Policy manual requirements, **§ 4:28**
Poorly organized records, **§ 4:20**
Reviewable by patient, **§ 4:17.10**
Review of systems history record, **§ 4:15.20**
Scribes, medical, **§ 7:16.20-7:16.27**
Selecting for case screening, **§ 1:2.20**
Social and personal history, **§ 4:15.70**
Template forms, altered, **§ 4:18.40**
Unauthorized abbreviations, **§ 4:22**
Use of history questionnaire forms by clinicians, **§ 4:15.30**

Records, medical:—Cont'd
Use of scribes for documentation, **§ 4:24.10**

Records discovery, email tracking systems, § 10:50.10

Recurrent dizziness, § 24:22.10

Reflexes
Commonly tested reflexes, **§ 13:36**
Reflexes and recorded designations, **§ 13:35**

Reflex testing in neurological examination, § 13:2.10

Regulations and rules in hospital medical staff bylaws:
Content, **§ 10:1.30**
Inferring standard of care, **§ 4:36**

Relationships with patients: See Boundary violations

Relative contra-indications to:
Prescribing drug, **§ 15:22.10**
Surgery, **§ 24:37**

Reliability of medical research
Medical books and literature, **§ 6:3.10**

Remorse, lack of, § 30:8.20

Reperfusion injury, § 24:3.20(IV).

Reportable communicable diseases, § 22:3.10

Reporting laws:
Applicability of willful blindness to violation, **§ 10:18.13**
Scope, **§ 10:18.11**
Violations, **§ 10:18.10**

Requesting physician to see patient, nurse's duty, § 10:34.20

Research, medical:
Evidence-based medicine, **§ 6:3.30**
Expert witness opinions, **§ 6:3.40**
Guidelines for choose medical books
Generally, **§ 6:4-6:7**
Caveats, **§ 6:5**
Considerations in choosing anatomy books, **§ 6:7**
Value of multiple viewpoints, **§ 6:6**
Interpreting, **§ 6:1.1, 6:3.10**

Research, medical:—Cont'd
Issues on-line, **§ 6:3.50**
Medical bibliography
Medical bibliography for attorneys, **§ 6:9**
Topic headings appear, **§ 6:8**
On-line, **§ 6:3.50**
Quality requirements, **§ 6:3.20**
Reliability of, **§ 6:3.10**
Subject index to find book topics, **§ 6:10**

Research, reliability of, § 6:3.10

Res ipsa loquitur liability of nurses, § 10:34.20

Respiratory depression, § 39:7.10

Rest pain from peripheral arterial disease, § 24:4.20

Restrictive heart disease, § 24:3(I), 24:3.10(IV)

Retinal hemorrhages findings typical of child abuse, § 30:6.10

Reverse causality, § 15:19.10

Reviewing electronic medical records, § 1:2.11

Review of systems history
Errors and legal pitfalls of medical record keeping, **§ 4:15.20**

Review-of-systems history questionnaire example, § 4:15.13

Review-of-systems history record, § 4:15.11

Rheumatoid arthritis, See Medical Questionnaires Volume—arthritis

Risk analysis for record confidentiality, HIPAA, § 1:4.10

Risk factors for:
Complications of SARS-CoV-2 infection, **§ 22:50**
Drug usage errors, **§ 10:22**
Personality disorders, **§ 25:64**

Rompum contamination of illicit drugs, § 33:39

Route of administration for prescribed drug, § 15:22.10

Rules and regulations:
In medical staff bylaws, content, **§ 10:1.30**
Of hospital department, affecting standards of care, **§ 10:1.20**
Of medical staff, affecting standards of care, **§ 10:1.20**

SARS-CoV-2 - COVID-19 disease and related liability, §§ 22:42-22:50

Scales for sexual disorders, § 18:9.10

Scales used to detect malingering, § 25:41.10

Schizoid personality disorder, § 25:77

Schizophrenia:
And smoking, **§ 37:3**
As a form of psychosis, **§ 25:82.10, 25:82.30**
Schizophrenia as a mental disorder, **§ 25:82.30**
Violence risk due to, **§ 29:1.30**

Schizotypal personality disorder, § 25:78

Scope of practice, practicing beyond, § 8:29.10

Screening cases with selected records, § 1:2.20

Scribes:
AI scribes, **§ 7:16.27**
Benefits of using for record documentation, **§ 7:16.24**
Documentation, use of for, **§ 4:24.10**
Functions of, **§ 7:16.21**
General training for, **§ 7:16.22**
Legal implication of documentation by, **§ 7:16.26**
Medical, **§ 7:16.20**
Record keeping by, **§ 4:24.10, § 7:16.20-7:16.26**
Specialty training for, **§ 7:16.23**
Training, **§ 7:16.22, 7:16.23, 7:16.25**

Sedazine contamination of illicit drugs, § 33:39

Seizure disorders, § 24:20.10

Seizure disorders:
Generally, **§ 24:20.10**
Events confused with, **§ 24:20.10**

Seizure disorders:—Cont'd
Psychogenic non-epileptic seizures, **§ 24:20.20**

Selecting records for case screening, § 1:2.20

Selective androgen receptor modulators for performance-enhancement, § 38:52

Self-harm history, relationship to violent crime, § 25:26

Sensorimotor polyneuropathy from alcohol abuse, § 34:10.10

Sensory function testing in neurological examination, § 13:2.10

Sensory reference charts
Dermatome charts, **§ 13:27**
Peripheral nerve charts, **§ 13:28**
Sensory charts, introduction to, **§ 13:26**

Sepsis, § 22:1

Septal heart defects, § 24:3(I), 24:3.10(VII)

Sequelae of a disease or treatment, § 6:2

Serotonergic drugs as neuro-enhancing drugs, § 38:54

Serum, lab tests for, § 19:30

Sex: see Gender

Sexual:
Disorders, rating scales for, **§ 18:9.10**
Enhancement dietary supplements, contaminated, **§ 36:8**
Impotence, drug causes, **§ 24:31**
Promiscuity, risk factors for, **§ 30:8.20**

Sexually transmitted diseases, § 22:23.10

Shaken baby syndrome, § 30:14

Side effects:
Of drugs, recognizing, **Medical Questionnaires Volume**
Of prescribed drug, **§ 15:22.10**
Profile of drug, **§ 15:22.10, 38:28**
To drugs with neuro-stimulant effects, **§ 38:55**
To psychiatric drugs, **§ 39:7.10**

Signs, clinical:
Associated with drug seeking, **§ 33:10.40**
Of a disease, **§ 6:2**

Silent infarct, § 24:3.20(IV)

Skin bruising patterns in child abuse, § 30:3.20

Sleep:
Circadian rhythm disorders, **§ 24:21**
Deprivation, damages based on, **§ 28:13.10**
Deprivation impairing cognitive function, **§ 25:88**
Deprivation in night shift workers, **§ 25:86**
Disorder, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**
Disorders, causes of, **§ 25:84, 28:13.20**
Disorders, treatment, **§ 24:21**
Disorders due to chronic pain, **§ 26:2**
Drugs interfering with, **§ 24:21, 25:84**
Hygiene, **§ 25:87**
Narcolepsy, **§ 25:91**

Slipped capital femoral epiphysis, § 53:10

Smell/taste abnormalities, damages based on, § 28:10.11

Smoking:
Alphabetical list of disorders caused by, **§ 37:4.20**
And chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**
And chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, witnes, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**
And heart attack, **§ 24:3.20(V)**
And personality disorders, **§ 37:1**
And schizophrenia, **§ 37:3**
And spinal disk rupture, **§ 37:4**
As cause of dementia, **§ 37:4**
Correlation with low back pain, **§ 37:4.10**
Exposure history, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**
List of illnesses from, **§ 37:4.10**

SOAP record format, § 1:16

Social and personal history record, § 4:15.16
Errors and legal pitfalls of medical record keeping, **§ 4:15.70**

Socioeconomic effects on:
Medical risk factors, **§ 15:4.10**
Surgical complications, **§ 24:36**

Sociopaths, antisocial personality disorder, § 25:69, 25:69.10, 30:8.20

Specialists, prevalence of, § 7:4.10

Specialties in pain management, § 26:31

Specialties of medicine (certified by specialty board), § 7:6, 7:7

Specialty, giving care outside of specialty
Generally, **§ 10:6.20**
For pain management, **§ 26:32**

Specialty consultations in:
Emergency department, **§ 2:17**
Medical record, **§ 1:16**

Specimen types, lab tests for, § 19:30

Spinal disk rupture and smoking, § 37:4

Spirometry for COPD, § 24:34.10

Spontaneous abortion, § 24:35

Squamous cell cancer of the esophagus from alcohol abuse, § 34:10.10

Stable angina, § 24:3.20(III)

Staff:
Boundary violations by clinician, **§ 10:76-10:81**
Instructions by clinician, **§ 10:13**
Training, inadequate, **§ 8:29.10**

Standard of care:
Defensive medicine elevation, **§ 10:1.21**
For drugs by elderly patients, **§ 38:2.22**
Medical, establishing, **§ 10:1.20**

State monitoring systems for controlled substances, § 26:19.10

Statistics, medical, interpreting, § 6:1.10

Status epilepticus, § 24:20.10

Statutes of limitations for delayed diagnosis cases, § 10:3.10

Steatosis, hepatic, § 34:19

STEMI heart attack, § 24:3.20(IV)

Steroids for performance enhancement, § 38:52

Stevens Johnson syndrome, § 39:7.10

Stimulants:
As neuro-enhancing drugs, **§ 38:54**
As performance-enhancing drugs, **§ 38:52, 38:55**

Stoic patient minimizing symptoms, § 10:4

Stolen or lost electronic records, HIPAA, § 1:4.10

Street names for abuse and prescription drugs, § 33:32

Strenuous exertion as heart attack triggering factor, § 24:3.20(VI)

Stress as cause of miscarriage, § 24:35

Stress echocardiography treadmill for heart function, § 24:3(IV)

Stress-related symptoms, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Stress-related symptoms, witness to, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Stroke, conditions that can mimic, § 24:6

Study, medical research, § 6:1.10, 6:3.10
Medical books and literature, **§ 6:1.10**

Stupor, defined, § 25:1

Subject index for medical negligence, § 10:84

Subpoenaed records, HIPAA, § 1:4.10

Subspecialties in pain management, § 26:31

Substance abuse:
Affecting history-taking, **§ 15:2.10**
And driving impairment, **§ 25:29**
Comorbid with mental disorders, **§ 25:1**

Substance abuse:—Cont'd
Correlation with personality disorders, **§ 25:1**

Substance abuse in witnesses and parties
Generally, **§ 33:1 et. seq**
Addiction
Generally, **§ 33:7 et. seq**
Amphetamine drug charts, **§ 33:8.10**
Barriers to recognizing substance abuse in the elderly, **§ 33:12**
Clinical signs of and of methamphetamine use, **§ 33:8**
History and behavior, **§ 33:10**
History from the patient that implies drug abuse, **§ 33:10.60**
Laboratory findings, **§ 33:9**
Life circumstances and habits associated with increased risk of drug abuse, **§ 33:10.10**
Manipulative patient behaviors implying drug seeking, **§ 33:10.70**
Medical signs associated with drug seeking, **§ 33:10.40**
Medical symptoms associated with drug abuse, **§ 33:10.30**
Past medical history implying drug abuse, **§ 33:10.80**
Patterns of drug use implying drug abuse, **§ 33:10.20**
Physical disorders commonly associated with, **§ 33:11**
Psychiatric symptoms associated with drug abuse, **§ 33:10.50**
Urine testing to assess opioid use, **§ 33:9.10**
Withdrawal symptoms of opioid, **§ 33:7.10**
Barbiturate drugs
Generally, **§ 33:26**
List of, **§ 33:27**
Benzodiazepine drugs
Generally, **§ 33:28**
List of, **§ 33:29**
Symptoms of intoxication, **§ 33:30**
Withdrawal effects, **§ 33:31**
Cocaine
Generally, **§ 33:19-33:25**
Addictive nature of, **§ 33:25**
Form and absorption of, **§ 33:19**
Initial symptoms of, **§ 33:20**
Later symptoms of, **§ 33:21**

Substance abuse in witnesses and parties —Cont'd
Cocaine—Cont'd
Medical complications, **§ 33:24**
Medical complications of levamisole additive to, **§ 33:24.10**
Symptoms associated with chronic use, **§ 33:23**
Symptoms associated with high dose, **§ 33:22**
In pregnancy
Generally, **§ 33:13-33:18**
Clinical signs in newborn, **§ 33:15**
Cocaine during pregnancy, **§ 33:17**
Effects of abuse substances taken, **§ 33:14**
Opiates during pregnancy, **§ 33:18**
Placental barrier, **§ 33:16**
Other abuse drugs
Generally, **§ 33:32-33:39**
Index of street names for abuse and prescription drugs, **§ 33:32**
Medicinal marijuana components table, **§ 33:38.10**
Medicinal marijuana medical indications and toxicity risk, **§ 33:38**
Toxicity of gamma-hydroxybutyrate ("GHB") abuse, **§ 33:36**
Toxicity of marijuana abuse, **§ 33:37**
Toxicity of MDMA ("Ecstacy") abuse, **§ 33:35**
Toxicity of PCP ("Angel dust") abuse, **§ 33:34**
Toxicity of synthetic cathinone ("bath salt") abuse, **§ 33:33**
Xylazine contamination, **§ 33:39**
Substance abuse
Confusing factors, **§ 33:4**
Definitions, **§ 33:5**
Eye signs occurring with, **§ 33:6**
Impact of suspected drug abuse, **§ 33:3**
Tactics used to improperly obtain prescription drugs, **§ 33:2**

Substance use disorder, § 33:1

Suicide, cancer as a risk factor, § 25:26

Supervisory responsibilities for mid-level practitioners, § 10:16.10

Supplements list, liver injuries associated with, § 36:6.10

Supraventricular arrhythmias, § 24:3.10(V)

Surgery:
Generally, **§ 24:36-24:39**
Complications, **§ 24:39**
Contra-indications to, **§ 24:37, 24:38**
Decision to recommend, **§ 24:37**
Factors impacting litigation, **§ 24:36**

Symptoms:
As reason for non-compliance, **§ 31:4**
Exaggeration of and malingering, **§ 25:41.10**
Medical, associated with drug abuse, **§ 33:10.30**
Of a disease, **§ 6:2**
Of peripheral arterial disease, **§ 24:4.20**
Psychiatric, associated with drug abuse, **§ 33:10.50**

Syndrome X: see Metabolic syndrome

Synthetic cathinone (bath salt) abuse, § 33:33

Tainted on-line drugs and supplements, § 38:2.11

Takotsubo cardiomyopathy:
Generally, **§ 24:3.10(V)**
And heart attack, **§ 24:3.20(V)**
Mimicking heart attack, **§ 24:3.20(X)**

Tapering, drug, failure to instruct on, § 10:33.10

Tarasoff rule:
Generally, **§ 10:18.11**
And willful blindness, **§ 10:18.13**
Warnings and violence risk, **§ 29:1.10**

Tardive dyskinesia:
Generally, **§ 39:7.10**
And diabetes mellitus, **§ 24:27**
And smoking, **§ 37:4**

Teaspoon, measurement of fluid drugs by, § 38:2

Technetium 99m-sestamibi stress testing for heart function, § 24:3(IV)

Telemedicine:
Clinician's risk management issues, **§ 9:16.40**
Limitations, **§ 9:16.10**
Mid-level practitioners' risk management issues, **§ 9:16.40**
Policy, **§ 9:16.30**
Policy of Federation of State Medical Boards, **§ 9:16.30**
Prescribing, **§ 9:16.20**
Risk management issues for clinicians practicing, **§ 9:16.40**
Sensory perception limitations, **§ 9:16.10**

Telemedicine risk management issues
Managed care and economics of health care, **§ 9:16.40**

Telephone answering service protocols, § 10:50

Telephone practices, § 10:50

Temperature measurement
Temperature terminology, **§ 14:13**
Temperature units, **§ 14:12**

Template forms, altered
Errors and legal pitfalls of medical record keeping, **§ 4:18.40**

Template forms, altered, electronic medical record, § 4:18.10

Tendon reflex testing in neurological examination, § 13:2.10

Terminating care of a patient, § 10:9

Testamentary capacity and delirium, § 25:2.10

Testifying, diminished capacity due to cancer, § 24:14

Testimony
Factors affecting accuracy of, **§ 31:11.20**
Non-credible, **§ 30:8.20**
Of percipient witness, credibility, **§ 10:1.22**

Testing and transmission of SARS-CoV-2, § 22:45

Testosterone drugs for performance enhancement, § 38:52

Text messaging with patients, § 10:50.20

Thallium:
Adenosine stress testing for heart function, **§ 24:3(IV)**
Persantine stress testing for heart function, **§ 24:3(IV)**
Treadmill for heart function, **§ 24:3(IV)**

Therapeutic index of drug, monitoring errors, § 10:34

Tobacco exposure history, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Tobacco-related injury in litigation
Generally, **§ 37:1-37:7**
Alphabetical list of disorders associated with tobacco exposure, **§ 37:4.20**
Disorders due to cigarette exposure, arranged by organ or body organ, **§ 37:4.10**
Examples of tobacco-related injury information in litigation, **§ 37:2**
Illness from exposure to cigarette smoke, **§ 37:4**
Introduction, **§ 37:1**
Physician duties to patients exposed to tobacco smoke, **§ 37:7**
Prejudicial effects from cigarette smoking, **§ 37:3**
Second-hand smoke, **§ 37:5**
Tobacco use and medications, **§ 37:6**

Tobacco: see Smoking

Topical drugs, dangerous, from Internet, § 38:2.12

Torsades de pointes cardiac arrhythmia, § 24:3.10(V)

Toxic exposure history, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Toxicity:
Of marijuana abuse, **§ 33:37**
Risk of medical marijuana, **§ 33:38**

Toxicogenomics technology, § 15:5.10

Toxic psychosis:
As side effect, **§ 39:7.10**
Delirium, **§ 25:2.10**

Transcriptomics technology, § 15:5.10

Transference, § 10:6.20

Transfer of patient, communication errors with, § 10:8.10

Transient ischemic attack (TIA), § 24:6

Transmission and testing of SARS-CoV-2, § 22:45

Trauma:
Blunt, victim of, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**
Blunt, victim of, witness to, **See Medical Questionnaires Volume**
Reconstructed from bruise characteristics, **§ 29:3.10**

Traumatic arthritis, See Medical Questionnaires Volume—arthritis

Traumatic brain injury (TBI):
Generally, **§ 25:36**
Causing Parkinson's disease, **§ 25:18.20**

Traumatic encephalopathy, chronic, from brain injury, § 25:36.10

Treatment of a disease, § 6:2

Tricuspid valve disorders, § 24:3.10(VI)

Troponin tests for heart attack, § 24:3.20(IX)

Truth, misconception of meaning by witness, § 31:11.10

Types of fractures
Additional fracture types with definitions, **§ 12:7**
Illustrated list of fracture types, **§ 12:6**

UA/NSTEMI heart attack, § 24:3.20(IV)

Ulcerative colitis, § 24:34.30 (V)

Unapproved drug prescribing, § 38:18.10

Under-prescribing medication, § 10:8

Understaffing of nurses, nurse's duty, § 10:34.20

Understanding drugs and drug effects
Generally, **§ 38:1-38:56**

Understanding drugs and drug effects —Cont'd
Drug interactions
Generally, **§ 38:4-38:8**
Metabolic drug interactions and cytochrome P-450, **§ 38:8**
Pharmacokinetics of drug interactions, **§ 38:5**
Risk factors for drug interactions, **§ 38:7**
Therapeutic index, **§ 38:6**
Types of, **§ 38:4**
Evaluation of role of drugs in litigation
Generally, **§ 38:37-38:48**
Function enhancing drugs
Generally, **§ 38:51-38:56**
Adverse effects, **§ 38:55**
Legal issues relating to, **§ 38:51**
Neuro-enhancing drugs, **§ 38:54**
Performance-enhancing drugs, **§ 38:52**
Performance-enhancing drugs, side effects of, **§ 38:53**
Performance-enhancing or neuro-enhancing drugs, mentioned under, **§ 38:56**
Prescription and non-prescription drugs, **§ 38:55.10**
Generic versus brand name drugs
Distinguished, **§ 38:15**
Narrow therapeutic ratio, effects of, **§ 38:16**
Index of major drug actions
Generally, **§ 38:50**
Using the index, **§ 38:49**
Non-prescription drugs
Generally, **§ 38:19-38:26**
Dangerous ingredients, **§ 38:24**
Dangers of, **§ 38:20**
Index of ingredients arranged, primary drug action, **§ 38:25**
Issues in cases, finding, **§ 38:26**
Misuse of, **§ 38:21**
Review of case, **§ 38:22**
Special dangers, **§ 38:23**
What constitutes, **§ 38:19**
Off-label use of drugs
Examples of, **§ 38:18**
Prescribing drugs not approved by FDA, **§ 38:18.10**

Understanding drugs and drug effects —Cont'd
Off-label use of drugs—Cont'd
Why drugs are prescribed off-label, **§ 38:17**
Pharmacokinetics
Generally, **§ 38:9-38:14**
Factors that modify pharmacokinetics, **§ 38:14**
Information about a drug, **§ 38:13**
Process, **§ 38:11**
Route of administration, **§ 38:10**
Using pharmacokinetics in litigation, **§ 38:9**
Role of drugs in litigation
Generally, **§ 38:27-38:36.50**
Dosage errors, **§ 38:36**
Drug interactions, **§ 38:30**
Drug tolerance, **§ 38:32**
Food, alcohol, and herbal medicines, **§ 38:34**
Introduction, **§ 38:27**
Kidney or liver disease, **§ 38:29**
Liquid medications, **§ 38:36.50**
Mental effects, **§ 38:33**
Pharmacokinetics, **§ 38:31**
Physiological stress factors, **§ 38:35**
Researching each drug, **§ 38:28**

Unintentional discontinuation drug errors, § 10:34.10

Unlicensed medical practice:
By mid-level practitioners, **§ 7:16.10**
Telemedicine, **§ 9:16.20**

Unreliable historian, § 15:9

Unstable angina, § 24:3.20(III)

Unsterile injection techniques, § 10:32

Unusual thoughts or behaviors, witness to, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Urine testing to assess opioid use, § 33:9.10

Vaccination for COVID-19, incorrect information about, § 22:46

Vagus nerve stimulation, § 24:20.10

Value of laboratory studies for diagnosis
Baye's Theorem for laboratory test predictive value, **§ 19:13**
Biological variation, **§ 19:14**
False negatives and positives, **§ 19:15**
Introduction, **§ 19:12**
Laboratory errors, **§ 19:16**
Likelihood ratio, **§ 19:17**
Predictive value, **§ 19:18**
Pre-test probability, **§ 19:19**
Prevalence, **§ 19:20**
Random analytic error, **§ 19:21**
Sensitivity, **§ 19:22**
Specificity, **§ 19:23**
Spurious test results, **§ 19:24**
True-negative and true-positive rates, **§ 19:25**

Valvular heart disease, § 24:3.10(VI)

Variant angina, § 24:3.20(III)

Vasodilators as neuro-enhancing drugs, § 38:54

Venereal diseases, § 22:23.10

Ventricular arrhythmias (tachycardia, fibrillation), § 24:3.10(V)

Verbal drug orders, § 10:27.10

Verbal orders
Drug errors, **§ 10:27.10**

Vertigo and dizziness, §§ 24:22.10, § 24:22.20, Also see Medical Questionnaires Volume

Violations
Reporting laws, **§ 10:18.10**

Violence risk:
And anti-social personality disorder, **§ 29:1.20**
Assessing, **§ 29:1.10**
Evaluation tests, **§ 29:1.10**
Factors responsible for, **§ 30:8.20**
In conduct disorder, **§ 25:82**
In intermittent explosive disorder, **§ 25:81**
In minors with behavior disorders, **§ 29:1.40**
In psychotic disorders, **§ 29:1.30**

Violence risk in psychotic disorders, § 29:1.30

Violent crime relationship to self-harm history, § 25:26

Viral metagenomics technology, § 15:5.10

Virtual autopsy, § 20:2.10

Vision loss, damages based on, § 28:10.10

Vital signs in emergency department, § 2:17

Vitamin B-12 deficiency:
And memory impairment, **§ 25:18**
Causing dementia, falls, **§ 24:28**

Vitamin D deficiency and memory impairment, § 25:18

Vitamins, toxic effects of, § 36:7

Vitreous analysis findings, post-mortem, § 20:9

Volume measurement
Volume conversion tables, **§ 14:11**
Volume measurement systems, **§ 14:10**

Warnings:
Printed for patients, failure to prepare, **§ 10:10.10**
To patient about need to taper drug, **§ 10:33.10**
To patient about premature hospital discharge, **§ 31:7**

WebMD for on-line research, § 6:3.50

Weight loss dietary supplements, contaminated, § 36:9

Weight-loss drugs, Internet, as high risk, § 38:2.11

Weight measurement
Weight conversion tables, **§ 14:9**
Weight measurement systems, **§ 14:8**

Wernicke's encephalopathy from alcohol abuse, § 34:10.10

Westlaw for on-line research, § 6:3.50

Wikipedia for on-line research, § 6:3.50

Willful blindness
Violation of reporting laws, **§ 10:18.13**

Willful blindness in malpractice cases, § 10:18.13

Withdrawal from addictive drugs:
Effects of benzodiazepine drugs, **§ 33:31**
Reaction from failure to taper drug, **§ 10:33.10**
Symptoms from benzodiazepines in the elderly, **§ 38:2.21**
Symptoms of nicotine, **§ 37:1**
Symptoms of opioids, **§ 33:7.10**

Witness:
Non-credible, **§ 30:8.20**
Percipient, credibility of testimony, **§ 10:1.22**
Testimony, factors affecting accuracy of, **§ 31:11.20**

Work, ability to, See Medical Questionnaires Volume

Work history record, § 4:15.17

Xylazine contamination of illicit drugs, § 33:39