

## TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS

### Volume 1

#### PART 1 GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

##### A. INTRODUCTORY INSTRUCTIONS

Inst. No.		Page
CALJIC 0.50	Pre-trial Admonition .....	3
CALJIC 1.00	Respective Duties of Judge and Jury.....	11
CALJIC 1.01	Instructions to be Considered as a Whole .....	14
CALJIC 1.02	Statements of Counsel—Evidence Stricken Out— Insinuations of Questions—Stipulated Facts .....	15
CALJIC 1.03	Juror Forbidden to Make Any Independent Investigation.....	17
CALJIC 1.04	Defendant Physically Restrained—Cautionary Instruction .....	19
CALJIC 1.05	Juror’s Use of Notes .....	21
CALJIC 1.06	Identification of Parties and Crimes Charged .....	23
CALJIC 1.08	Sign Language or CART Interpreter in Jury Room....	25
CALJIC 1.09	Support Dog in Courtroom.....	27
CALJIC 1.10	Disabled Witness’s/Child’s Testimony by Closed Circuit Television .....	29

##### B. INSTRUCTION TERMINOLOGY

CALJIC 1.11	“Defendant”—Singular Includes Plural .....	30
CALJIC 1.12	Anonymity of Alleged Victim .....	31

##### C. DEFINITIONS

CALJIC 1.20	“Willfully”—Defined .....	33
CALJIC 1.21	“Knowingly”—Defined.....	35
CALJIC 1.22	“Malice” and “Maliciously”—Defined .....	36
CALJIC 1.23	“Consent”—Defined.....	37
CALJIC 1.23.1	“Consent”—Defined in Rape, Sodomy, Unlawful Penetration and Oral Copulation .....	39
CALJIC 1.23.2	“Prevented From Resisting”—Defined in Rape, Sodomy, Forcible Penetration and Oral Copulation .....	41
CALJIC 1.24	“Possession”—Defined.....	43
CALJIC 1.25	“Minor”—Defined .....	44
CALJIC 1.26	“Peace Officer”—Defined.....	45

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 1.27	“Firefighter”—Defined.....	47
CALJIC 1.28	“Driver/Driving”—Defined.....	48

**D. MISCELLANEOUS INSTRUCTIONS**

CALJIC 1.40	Parent’s Duty to Protect Child.....	50
CALJIC 1.41	Parent’s Duty to Provide Child With Necessities of Life.....	51

**PART 2 EVIDENCE AND GUIDES FOR ITS CONSIDERATION**

**A. GENERAL RULES**

CALJIC 2.00	Direct and Circumstantial Evidence—Inferences....	56
CALJIC 2.01	Sufficiency of Circumstantial Evidence—Generally	.58
CALJIC 2.02	Sufficiency of Circumstantial Evidence to Prove Specific Intent or Mental State.....	61
CALJIC 2.03	Consciousness of Guilt—Falsehood.....	64
CALJIC 2.04	Efforts by Defendant to Fabricate Evidence.....	66
CALJIC 2.05	Efforts Other Than by Defendant to Fabricate Evidence.....	67
CALJIC 2.06	Efforts to Suppress Evidence.....	68
CALJIC 2.07	Evidence Limited to One Defendant Only.....	70
CALJIC 2.08	Statement Limited to One Defendant Only.....	72
CALJIC 2.09	Evidence Limited as to Purpose.....	73
CALJIC 2.10	Statements Made by Defendant to Physician.....	74
CALJIC 2.11	Production of All Available Evidence Not Required.	76
CALJIC 2.11.5	Unjoined Perpetrators of Same Crime.....	77
CALJIC 2.12	Weighing Transcript Testimony of Unavailable Witness.....	79
CALJIC 2.13	Prior Consistent or Inconsistent Statements as Evidence.....	80
CALJIC 2.13.1	Prior Inconsistent Statement of Defendant in Violation of <i>Miranda v. Arizona</i> .....	81
CALJIC 2.15	Possession of Stolen Property.....	83
CALJIC 2.16	Dog-Tracking Evidence.....	86

**B. EVALUATION OF EVIDENCE**

**(a) Witnesses Generally**

CALJIC 2.20	Believability of Witness.....	88
CALJIC 2.20.1	Evaluation of Testimony of Child Ten Years of Age or Younger.....	92

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 2.20.2	Evaluation of Developmentally Disabled or Impaired Witness .....	94
CALJIC 2.21.1	Discrepancies in Testimony.....	96
CALJIC 2.21.2	Witness Willfully False .....	97
CALJIC 2.22	Weighing Conflicting Testimony .....	98
CALJIC 2.23	Believability of Witness—Conviction of a Felony...	100
CALJIC 2.23.1	Believability of a Witness—Commission of Misdemeanor.....	102
CALJIC 2.24	Believability of Witness—Evidence of Character for Honesty or Truthfulness.....	104
CALJIC 2.25	Refusal of Witness to Testify—Exercise of Privilege Against Self-Incrimination .....	106
CALJIC 2.26	Refusal of Witness to Testify—Exercise of Privilege Other Than Self-Incrimination .....	108
CALJIC 2.27	Sufficiency of Testimony of One Witness .....	109
CALJIC 2.28	Failure to Timely Disclose Evidence .....	111
CALJIC 2.29	Witness in Custody/In Restraints—Cautionary Instructions .....	114
 <b>(b) Character Evidence</b>  		
CALJIC 2.40	Traits of Character of Defendant.....	115
CALJIC 2.42	Cross-Examination of a Character Witness .....	117
 <b>(c) Other Evidence</b>  		
CALJIC 2.50	Evidence of Other Crimes.....	119
CALJIC 2.50.01	Evidence of Other Sexual Offenses .....	123
CALJIC 2.50.02	Evidence of Other Domestic Violence.....	127
CALJIC 2.50.03	Evidence of Other Elder Abuse Offenses .....	133
CALJIC 2.50.04	Evidence Of Other Child Abuse Offenses .....	136
CALJIC 2.50.1	Evidence of Other Crimes by the Defendant Proved by a Preponderance of the Evidence .....	139
CALJIC 2.50.2	Definition of Preponderance of the Evidence .....	141
CALJIC 2.51	Motive.....	143
CALJIC 2.52	Flight After Crime .....	145
 <b>(d) Self-Incrimination Privilege</b>  		
CALJIC 2.60	Defendant Not Testifying—No Inference of Guilt May Be Drawn .....	148
CALJIC 2.61	Defendant May Rely on State of Evidence .....	150
CALJIC 2.62	Defendant Testifying—When Adverse Inference May Be Drawn .....	151

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
<b>C. ADMISSIONS AND CONFESSIONS</b>		
CALJIC 2.70	Confession and Admission—Defined .....	154
CALJIC 2.71	Admission—Defined .....	157
CALJIC 2.71.5	Adoptive Admission—Silence, False or Evasive Reply to Accusation.....	159
CALJIC 2.71.7	Pre-Offense Statement by Defendant.....	161
CALJIC 2.72	Corpus Delicti Must Be Proved Independent of Admission or Confession.....	162
<b>D. EXPERT TESTIMONY</b>		
CALJIC 2.80	Expert Testimony—Qualifications of Expert .....	164
CALJIC 2.81	Opinion Testimony of Lay Witness.....	167
CALJIC 2.82	Hypothetical Questions.....	169
CALJIC 2.83	Resolution of Conflicting Expert Testimony.....	171
<b>E. PRESUMPTION OF INNOCENCE AND BURDEN OF PROOF</b>		
CALJIC 2.90	Presumption of Innocence—Reasonable Doubt—Burden of Proof .....	172
CALJIC 2.91	Burden of Proving Identity Based Solely on Eyewitnesses.....	176
CALJIC 2.92	Factors to Consider in Proving Identity by Eyewitness Testimony .....	178
<b>PART 3 CULPABILITY FOR CRIME</b>		
<b>A. PRINCIPALS</b>		
CALJIC 3.00	Principals—Defined.....	183
CALJIC 3.01	Aiding and Abetting—Defined.....	186
CALJIC 3.02	Principals—Liability for Natural and Probable Consequences .....	190
CALJIC 3.03	Termination of Liability of Aider and Abettor .....	194
CALJIC 3.04	Compelling Another to Commit Crime .....	196
<b>B. ACCOMPLICES</b>		
CALJIC 3.10	Accomplice—Defined.....	197
CALJIC 3.11	Testimony of Accomplice or Codefendant Must Be Corroborated.....	200
CALJIC 3.12	Sufficiency of Evidence to Corroborate an Accomplice .....	202

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 3.13	One Accomplice May Not Corroborate Another .....	204
CALJIC 3.14	Criminal Intent Necessary to Make One an Accomplice .....	205
CALJIC 3.15	Concerning Feigned or Pretended Accomplice .....	206
CALJIC 3.16	Witness Accomplice as Matter of Law .....	207
CALJIC 3.17	Accomplice—Person Under 14 Years of Age.....	209
CALJIC 3.18	Testimony of Accomplice or Codefendant to be Viewed With Care and Caution.....	211
CALJIC 3.19	Burden to Prove Corroborating Witness Is an Accomplice .....	213
CALJIC 3.20	Cautionary Instruction—In-Custody Informant .....	214

**C. CORPORATIONS**

CALJIC 3.25	Corporation Is a Person .....	217
CALJIC 3.26	Corporation Officers and Agents .....	218

**D. CRIMINAL INTENT**

CALJIC 3.30	Concurrence of Act and General Criminal Intent ..	219
CALJIC 3.31	Concurrence of Act and Specific Intent .....	221
CALJIC 3.31.5	Mental State.....	223
CALJIC 3.32	Evidence of Mental Disease—Received for Limited Purpose .....	225
CALJIC 3.33	Act Alone—No Intent Involved .....	227

**E. CRIMINAL NEGLIGENCE**

CALJIC 3.35	Concurrence of Act and Criminal Negligence .....	228
CALJIC 3.36	Criminal or Gross Negligence—Defined .....	229
CALJIC 3.37	Impaired Physical Faculties—Amount of Caution ..	231

**F. CAUSATION**

CALJIC 3.40	Cause—“But for” Test .....	232
CALJIC 3.41	More Than One Cause/Concurrent Cause.....	235

**PART 4 EXEMPTIONS AND DEFENSES**

**A. INSANITY**

**(a) Defense of Sanity**

CALJIC 4.00	The Defense of Insanity .....	239
-------------	-------------------------------	-----

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 4.01	Effect of Verdict of Not Guilty by Reason of Insanity.....	243
CALJIC 4.02	Insanity Resulting From Intoxication, Drugs or Narcotics .....	245
CALJIC 4.03	Temporary Insanity.....	247
CALJIC 4.04	Insanity—Lucid Intervals.....	248
CALJIC 4.05	Insanity—“Irresistible Impulse”.....	249
CALJIC 4.06	Insanity—Insane Delusion as Defense .....	250

**(b) Doubt of Present Mental Competence**

CALJIC 4.10	Doubt of Present Mental Competence .....	251
-------------	--	-----

**(c) Proceedings After Commitment**

CALJIC 4.15	Restoration of Sanity .....	254
CALJIC 4.16	Concluding Instruction—Restoration of Sanity.....	256
CALJIC 4.17	Proceedings to Extend Commitment.....	257
CALJIC 4.17.1	Defense of Medication .....	260
CALJIC 4.18	Commitment of Youth Authority for Further Detention.....	262
CALJIC 4.19	Commitment As Sexually Violent Predator .....	265

**B. INTOXICATION**

CALJIC 4.20	Voluntary Intoxication—Not a Defense to General Intent Crimes.....	272
CALJIC 4.21	Voluntary Intoxication—When Relevant to Specific Intent.....	274
CALJIC 4.21.1	Voluntary Intoxication—Trial With General and Specific Intent Crimes .....	276
CALJIC 4.21.2	Voluntary Intoxication—Aider and Abettor .....	278
CALJIC 4.22	Voluntary Intoxication—Consideration .....	279
CALJIC 4.23	Involuntary Intoxication—Consideration.....	281

**C. UNCONSCIOUSNESS**

CALJIC 4.30	Unconscious Act—Defined—Burden of Proof.....	283
CALJIC 4.31	Presumption of Consciousness.....	285

**D. MISTAKE**

CALJIC 4.35	Ignorance or Mistake of Fact .....	286
-------------	------------------------------------	-----

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 4.36	Ignorance or Mistake of Law .....	288
CALJIC 4.36.1	Ignorance or Mistake of Law—When a Defense ...	290
<b>E. DURESS; NECESSITY</b>		
CALJIC 4.40	Duress—Threats and Menaces .....	292
CALJIC 4.42	Coercion of Human Trafficking Victim.....	295
CALJIC 4.43	Defense of Necessity—General .....	297
CALJIC 4.44	Defense of Necessity—Escape From Prison.....	300
<b>F. ACCIDENT AND MISFORTUNE</b>		
CALJIC 4.45	Accident and Misfortune .....	302
CALJIC 4.47	Defense of Mental Incapacity.....	304
<b>G. ALIBI</b>		
CALJIC 4.50	Alibi .....	307
CALJIC 4.51	Alibi—Aider and Abettor or Co-Conspirator .....	309
<b>H. ENTRAPMENT</b>		
CALJIC 4.60	Entrapment—When a Defense—Burden of Proof ..	310
CALJIC 4.61	Entrapment—Objective Test—Guidance .....	313
CALJIC 4.61.5	Entrapment—Permissible and Impermissible Conduct.....	315
CALJIC 4.62	When Acts of Detective May Not Be Imputed to Accused.....	316
<b>I. LIMITATION OF ACTION</b>		
CALJIC 4.70	Limitation of Action.....	317
CALJIC 4.71	Proof Need Not Show Exact Time of Crime.....	319
CALJIC 4.71.5	When Proof Must Show Specific Act or Acts Within Time Alleged .....	321
CALJIC 4.72	Time Factor When Particular Time Elected .....	323
CALJIC 4.73	Time Defendant Out of State .....	324
CALJIC 4.74	Limitation of Action—Fraud, Theft, Breach of Fiduciary Duty, Official Misconduct.....	325
<b>J. PARENT’S RIGHT TO DISCIPLINE CHILD</b>		
CALJIC 4.80	Parent’s Right to Discipline Child .....	327

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
<b>PART 5 GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF JUSTIFICATION</b>		
<b>A. EXCUSABLE HOMICIDE</b>		
CALJIC 5.00	Excusable Homicide—Lawful Act .....	331
CALJIC 5.01	Excusable Homicide—Heat of Passion.....	333
<b>B. JUSTIFIABLE HOMICIDE</b>		
<b>(a) In Defense of Self, Others or Property</b>		
CALJIC 5.10	Resisting Attempt to Commit Felony .....	335
CALJIC 5.12	Justifiable Homicide in Self-Defense.....	337
CALJIC 5.13	Justifiable Homicide—Lawful Defense of Self or Another .....	339
CALJIC 5.14	Homicide in Defense of Another .....	341
CALJIC 5.15	Charge of Murder—Burden of Proof re Justification or Excuse .....	342
CALJIC 5.16	Forcible and Atrocious Crime—Defined .....	343
CALJIC 5.17	Actual But Unreasonable Belief in Necessity to Defend—Manslaughter .....	345
<b>(b) Other Justifiable Homicide</b>		
CALJIC 5.25	Lawful Arrest or Keeping the Peace .....	349
CALJIC 5.26	Justifiable Homicide—By Public Officers.....	351
<b>C. NON-HOMICIDAL DEFENSE OF SELF OR OTHER</b>		
CALJIC 5.30	Self-Defense Against Assault .....	353
CALJIC 5.31	Assault With Fists—When Use of Deadly Weapon Not Justified .....	356
CALJIC 5.32	Use of Force in Defense of Another .....	358
<b>D. PERMISSIBLE FORCE IN DEFENSE OF PROPERTY</b>		
CALJIC 5.40	Defense of Property—Ejection of Trespasser.....	359
CALJIC 5.42	Resisting an Intruder Upon One’s Property .....	361
CALJIC 5.43	Force That May Be Used in Defense of Property.....	363
CALJIC 5.44	Presumption of Fear of Death/Great Bodily Injury ..	364
<b>E. GENERAL PRINCIPLES CONCERNING SELF-DEFENSE</b>		
CALJIC 5.50	Self-Defense—Assailed Person Need Not Retreat ..	366

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 5.50.1	Prior Threats/Assaults by Victim.....	368
CALJIC 5.51	Self-Defense—Actual Danger Not Necessary .....	369
CALJIC 5.52	Self-Defense—When Danger Ceases .....	371
CALJIC 5.53	Self-Defense/Imperfect Self-Defense—Not an Excuse After Adversary Disabled.....	372
CALJIC 5.54	Self-Defense by an Aggressor .....	374
CALJIC 5.55	Plea of Self-Defense May Not Be Contrived.....	376
CALJIC 5.56	Self-Defense—Participants in Mutual Combat .....	378
CALJIC 5.57	Transferred Self-Defense .....	380

**PART 6 ANTICIPATORY AND ACCESSORIAL CRIMES**

**A. ATTEMPTS**

CALJIC 6.00	Attempt—Defined .....	383
CALJIC 6.01	Abandonment of Attempt—When Not a Defense.....	386
CALJIC 6.02	Abandonment of Attempt—When a Defense .....	388

**B. CONSPIRACY**

CALJIC 6.10	Conspiracy and Overt Act—Defined .....	389
CALJIC 6.10.5	Conspiracy and Overt Act—Defined—Not Pleaded as a Crime Charged .....	393
CALJIC 6.11	Conspiracy—Joint Responsibility .....	396
CALJIC 6.12	Conspiracy—Proof of Express Agreement Not Necessary.....	399
CALJIC 6.13	Association Alone Does Not Prove Membership in Conspiracy .....	400
CALJIC 6.14	Acquaintance With All Co-Conspirators Not Necessary.....	401
CALJIC 6.16	When Conspirators Not Liable for Act or Declaration of Co-Conspirator.....	402
CALJIC 6.17	Conspirators Not Bound by Act or Declaration of Non-Conspirator.....	403
CALJIC 6.18	Commission of Act in Furtherance of a Conspiracy Does Not Itself Prove Membership in Conspiracy .....	404
CALJIC 6.19	Joining Conspiracy After Its Formation .....	405
CALJIC 6.20	Withdrawal From Conspiracy.....	406
CALJIC 6.21	Liability for Acts Committed After Termination of Conspiracy .....	408
CALJIC 6.22	Conspiracy—Case Must Be Considered as to Each Defendant .....	409
CALJIC 6.23	Conspiracies and Substantive Crimes Charged and Overt Acts Alleged.....	411

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 6.24	Determination of Admissibility of Co-Conspirator’s Statements .....	413
CALJIC 6.25	Direction for Finding of Objects of Conspiracy .....	416
CALJIC 6.26	Jury Finding—Objects of Conspiracy .....	418

**C. SOLICITATION**

CALJIC 6.35	Solicitation.....	420
CALJIC 6.36	Solicitation of a Minor.....	424

**D. ACCESSORIES**

CALJIC 6.40	Accessories.....	426
-------------	------------------	-----

**E. GANG CRIME**

CALJIC 6.50	Active Participation in Criminal Street Gang .....	429
CALJIC 6.51	Inducing or Soliciting Others to Join Gangs.....	435
CALJIC 6.52	Threatening Another With Physical Violence to Induce Active Participation in a Criminal Street Gang .....	438
CALJIC 6.53	Using Physical Violence to Induce Active Participation in a Criminal Street Gang or to Prevent Person From Leaving a Street Gang.....	440

**PART 7 CRIMES AGAINST THE ADMINISTRATION OF GOVERNMENT**

**A. BRIBERY**

CALJIC 7.00	Bribery of an Executive Officer .....	447
CALJIC 7.00.5	“Corruptly”—Defined .....	449
CALJIC 7.01	Bribery of a Ministerial Officer .....	450
CALJIC 7.02	Asking or Receiving Bribe by Public Official .....	452
CALJIC 7.02.01	Offerer/Payor of Bribe as Aider and Abettor of the Receipt of the Same Bribe .....	455
CALJIC 7.02.1	Bribing of/Offering Bribe to Legislative Officer ..	458
CALJIC 7.03	Bribery of/Offering Bribe to/A Witness .....	460
CALJIC 7.03.1	Use of Force or Threat of Force in Attempt to Induce False Testimony .....	462
CALJIC 7.03.2	Use of Fraud to Induce False Testimony.....	464
CALJIC 7.03.3	Witness/About to Be Called as Witness—Defined.	467
CALJIC 7.04	Intent of Briber .....	469
CALJIC 7.05	Bribe—Defined .....	470
CALJIC 7.06	What Constitutes Giving a Bribe .....	471

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 7.07	What Constitutes Offering a Bribe .....	472
CALJIC 7.08	What Constitutes Asking or Agreeing to Receive a Bribe.....	473
CALJIC 7.09	What Constitutes Agreeing to Receive a Bribe ....	474
CALJIC 7.10	Scope of Official Capacity Necessary to Constitute Bribery .....	475
CALJIC 7.11	Failure to Perform Purpose of Bribe Not a Defense.....	476
CALJIC 7.12	Offering Bribe to Witness .....	477
CALJIC 7.13	Receipt of Bribe by Witness .....	479
CALJIC 7.14	Dissuading or Intimidating Witness .....	481
CALJIC 7.15	Intimidation of Witness by Force or Fear— Furtherance of Conspiracy .....	484
CALJIC 7.16	Malice/Victim—Defined .....	487
CALJIC 7.17	Threatening Witnesses, Victims, Informants .....	488
CALJIC 7.18	Peace Officer Planting or Manufacturing Evidence.....	491
CALJIC 7.18.1	—Crimes on or after January 1, 2017 .....	493
CALJIC 7.18.2	Prosecuting Attorney/Evidence Tampering.....	495

**A-1. OTHER CRIMES AGAINST PUBLIC JUSTICE**

CALJIC 7.19	False Report of Bomb or Explosive.....	497
CALJIC 7.19.1	False Report of Bomb or Explosive to Peace Officer Engaged in Performance of Duty .....	499
CALJIC 7.19.2	Malicious False Report of Bomb or Explosive.....	501
CALJIC 7.19.3	Maliciously Giving False Bomb With Intent to Cause Fear .....	503
CALJIC 7.19.4	Filing False Police Report by Peace Officer .....	505

**B. PERJURY**

CALJIC 7.20	Perjury Under “Oath”—Defined .....	507
CALJIC 7.21	Perjury Under “Penalty of Perjury”—Defined .....	511
CALJIC 7.21.1	Perjury by Affidavit .....	513
CALJIC 7.22	Perjury—Statements Made in Absence of Knowledge.....	517
CALJIC 7.23	Perjury—Proof Necessary .....	518
CALJIC 7.24	Perjury—Willfulness and Knowledge Required.....	519
CALJIC 7.25	All Charges of Perjury Need Not Be Proved .....	520

**B-1. CRIMES AGAINST THE REVENUE AND  
PROPERTY OF THE STATE**

CALJIC 7.26	Officer Fails to Pay as Prescribed by Law.....	521
-------------	--	-----

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 7.26.1	Embezzlement and Falsification of Accounts by Public Officers—Misappropriation.....	524
CALJIC 7.26.2	Embezzlement and Falsification of Accounts by Public Officers—Illegal Loans.....	528
CALJIC 7.26.3	Embezzlement and Falsification of Accounts by Public Officers—False Accounts .....	531
CALJIC 7.26.4	Embezzlement and Falsification of Accounts by Public Officers—Fraud.....	534
CALJIC 7.26.5	Embezzlement and Falsification of Accounts by Public Officers—Refusal to Pay.....	537
CALJIC 7.26.6	Embezzlement and Falsification of Accounts by Public Officers—Omits to Transfer .....	540
CALJIC 7.26.7	Embezzlement and Falsification of Accounts by Public Officers—Omits to Pay.....	543
CALJIC 7.27	Offering False Documents in Evidence .....	546
CALJIC 7.27.1	Preparing False Documents for Fraudulent or Deceitful Purpose.....	548

**C. CRIMES BY PRISONERS**

CALJIC 7.30	Escape Without Force or Violence—Defined .....	550
CALJIC 7.30.1	Parolee as Prisoner—Lawful Custody Defined .....	553
CALJIC 7.31	Escape by Force or Violence—Defined.....	554
CALJIC 7.32	Escape Following Remand or Arrest by Force or Violence .....	557
CALJIC 7.33	Incitement to Riot in Prison/Jail.....	560
CALJIC 7.34.01	Bringing or Sending Firearms, Deadly Weapons or Explosives into Prison/Jail/etc. ....	562
CALJIC 7.34.02	Jail Prisoner in Possession of Firearm, Deadly Weapon or Explosive.....	566
CALJIC 7.34.03	Unauthorized Possession of Controlled Substance by Inmate.....	569
CALJIC 7.34.04	Unauthorized Possession of Drugs or Alcoholic Beverages in Prison.....	572
CALJIC 7.34.05	Person Not in Custody Selling Controlled Substance to Person in Custody.....	574
CALJIC 7.34.06	Bringing or Sending Illegal Controlled Substance Into Prison/Jail/Etc.....	576
CALJIC 7.35	Assault by Life Prisoner With a Deadly Weapon or by Means of Force Likely to Produce Great Bodily Injury With Malice Aforethought.....	580
CALJIC 7.36	Assault by Prisoner With a Deadly Weapon or By Means of Force Likely to Produce Great Bodily Injury.....	583
CALJIC 7.36.1	Confined in Prison—Defined.....	585

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 7.37	Battery by State Prisoner on Non-Confined Person .....	586
CALJIC 7.37.1	Aggravated Battery by Prisoner .....	588
CALJIC 7.38	Possession or Manufacture of Weapon in Penal Institution.....	590
CALJIC 7.39	Holding of a Hostage .....	592

**D. OTHER CRIMES AGAINST THE EXECUTIVE POWER**

CALJIC 7.40	Threatening Certain Official.....	594
CALJIC 7.50	Obstructing/Resisting Executive Officers.....	597
CALJIC 7.51	Taking a Person from Lawful Custody .....	601

**E. TAX CRIMES**

CALJIC 7.61	Willfully Making or Signing False Tax Return .....	603
CALJIC 7.62	Willfully Aiding or Assisting in the Preparation or Presentation of a False Tax Return .....	606
CALJIC 7.64	Concealing Property With Intent to Evade Taxes ...	608
CALJIC 7.66	Willful Failure to File Tax Return or Supply Information .....	610
CALJIC 7.67	Willfully Making or Signing a False Tax Return ....	612
CALJIC 7.68	Willful Failure to Account for and Pay Over Withheld Taxes.....	614
CALJIC 7.71	Signature as Prima Facie Evidence of Subscription .	616
CALJIC 7.72	Certificate by Franchise Tax Board as Prima Facie Evidence.....	618
CALJIC 7.73	Consideration of Failure to File Tax Returns in Prior Years.....	619
CALJIC 7.76	Unreported Income—Exact Amount Need Not Be Shown .....	620
CALJIC 7.78	No Deduction Allowed for Illegal Activities .....	621
CALJIC 7.79	Unreported or Underreported Income Need Not Have Been Generated by Illegal Means .....	622
CALJIC 7.80	Corporation—Persons Responsible.....	623
CALJIC 7.82	“Electronic Technology”—Defined .....	624
CALJIC 7.90	Income Tax Evasion—“Net Worth” Method .....	625
CALJIC 7.91	“Bank Deposits” Method Of Determining Income—Explained.....	628
CALJIC 7.92	“Cash Expenditures” Method Of Determining Income—Explained.....	629
CALJIC 7.93	“Net Worth” Method of Determining Income—Explained.....	630

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 7.94	“Specific Items” Method of Determining Income	631
CALJIC 7.96	Defense of Reliance on Advice	633

**PART 8 CRIMES AGAINST LIFE**

**A. HOMICIDE**

CALJIC 8.00	Homicide—Defined	640
CALJIC 8.01	Presumption of Lawful Killing	641

**B. MURDER**

**(a) Definitions**

CALJIC 8.10	Murder—Defined	642
CALJIC 8.11	“Malice Aforethought”—Defined	645
CALJIC 8.12	Murder—Killer Other Than Perpetrator of Underlying Crime—Provocative Act Doctrine	649
CALJIC 8.13	Liability for Murder by Participant in Provocative Act Murder	655

**(b) First Degree Murder**

CALJIC 8.20	Deliberate and Premeditated Murder	657
CALJIC 8.21	First Degree Felony-Murder	661
CALJIC 8.21.1	Robbery—When Still in Progress/Felony-Murder	668
CALJIC 8.21.2	Burglary [Rape, etc.]—When Still in Progress/Felony-Murder	671
CALJIC 8.22	Murder by Destructive Device or Explosive, Weapon of Mass Destruction, or Armor-Piercing Ammunition	673
CALJIC 8.23	Murder by Poison	675
CALJIC 8.24	Murder by Torture	677
CALJIC 8.25	Murder by Means of Lying in Wait	681
CALJIC 8.25.1	Drive-by Murder	684
CALJIC 8.26	First Degree Felony-Murder—In Pursuance of a Conspiracy	686
CALJIC 8.27	First Degree Felony-Murder—Aider and Abettor	687
CALJIC 8.28	Special Finding—First Degree Murder— Hate Crimes (Through Dec. 31, 2004)	688
CALJIC 8.28.1	Special Finding—First Degree Murder— Hate Crimes (on or After January 1, 2005)	690

**(c) Second Degree Murder**

CALJIC 8.30	Unpremeditated Murder of the Second Degree	692
-------------	--	-----

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 8.31	Second Degree Murder—Killing Resulting From Unlawful Act Dangerous to Life .....	694
CALJIC 8.32	Second Degree Felony—Murder .....	697
CALJIC 8.33	Second Degree Felony—Murder—In Pursuance of a Conspiracy .....	698
CALJIC 8.34	Second Degree Felony—Murder—Aider and Abettor.....	699
CALJIC 8.34.1	Second Degree Murder—Aider and Abettor—Natural and Probable Consequence .....	700
CALJIC 8.34.2	Second Degree Murder—Conspiracy—Natural and Probable Consequence .....	701
CALJIC 8.35	Special Finding—Second Degree Murder of Peace Officer.....	702
CALJIC 8.35.2	Special Finding—Second Degree Murder—Intentional Discharge of Firearm From Vehicle .....	704
CALJIC 8.36	Special Finding—Second Degree Murder of Peace Officer.....	706

**C. MANSLAUGHTER**

**(a) Definition**

CALJIC 8.37	Manslaughter—Defined .....	709
-------------	----------------------------	-----

**(b) Voluntary Manslaughter**

CALJIC 8.40	Voluntary Manslaughter—Defined.....	711
CALJIC 8.41	Attempted Voluntary Manslaughter .....	715
CALJIC 8.42	Sudden Quarrel or Heat of Passion and Provocation Explained .....	718
CALJIC 8.43	Murder or Manslaughter—Cooling Period .....	722
CALJIC 8.44	No Specific Emotion Alone Constitutes Heat of Passion .....	724

**(c) Involuntary Manslaughter**

CALJIC 8.45	Involuntary Manslaughter—Defined.....	725
CALJIC 8.46	Due Caution and Circumspection—Defined.....	730
CALJIC 8.47	Involuntary Manslaughter—Killing While Unconscious Due to Voluntary Intoxication .....	732

**D. MURDER AND MANSLAUGHTER DISTINGUISHED**

CALJIC 8.50	Murder and Manslaughter Distinguished.....	734
-------------	--	-----

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 8.51	Murder and Manslaughter Distinguished—Nature of Act Involved.....	737

**E. CAUSATION**

CALJIC 8.55	Homicide—Cause—Defined .....	738
CALJIC 8.56	Homicide—Negligence of Deceased or Third Person .....	740
CALJIC 8.57	Homicide—Effect of Improper Treatment .....	741
CALJIC 8.58	Homicide—Unlawful Injury Accelerating Death.....	742

**F. TRANSFERRED INTENT**

CALJIC 8.65	Transferred Intent .....	744
-------------	--------------------------	-----

**G. ATTEMPT TO COMMIT MURDER**

CALJIC 8.66	Attempted Murder .....	746
CALJIC 8.66.1	Attempted Murder—Kill Zone Victims—Intent Required.....	749
CALJIC 8.67	Attempted Murder—Willful, Deliberate, and Premeditated.....	752
CALJIC 8.68	Attempted Murder—Peace Officer Victim .....	755
CALJIC 8.69	Conspiracy to Commit Murder .....	757

**H. DUTY OF JURY**

CALJIC 8.70	Duty of Jury as to Degree of Murder .....	761
CALJIC 8.71	Doubt Whether First or Second Degree Murder....	763
CALJIC 8.72	Doubt Whether Murder or Manslaughter .....	764
CALJIC 8.73	Evidence of Provocation May Be Considered in Determining Degree of Murder .....	765
CALJIC 8.73.1	Evidence of Hallucination May Be Considered in Determining Degree of Murder .....	766
CALJIC 8.74	Unanimous Agreement as to Offense—First or Second Degree Murder or Manslaughter .....	768
CALJIC 8.75	Jury May Return Partial Verdict—Homicide .....	770

**I. FIRST DEGREE MURDER—SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES—DEATH PENALTY TRIAL**

**(a) Special Circumstances**

CALJIC 8.80	Pre June 6, 1990 Special Circumstances—Introductory.....	775
-------------	--	-----

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 8.80.1	Post June 5, 1990 Special Circumstances—Introductory .....	778
CALJIC 8.81.1	Special Circumstances—Murder for Financial Gain .....	784
CALJIC 8.81.3	Special Circumstances—Multiple Murder Convictions.....	786
CALJIC 8.81.4	Special Circumstances—Murder Perpetrated by Destructive Device, Bomb, or Explosive .....	788
CALJIC 8.81.5	Special Circumstances—Murder to Prevent Arrest or Perfect Escape.....	790
CALJIC 8.81.7	Special Circumstances—Murder of Peace Officer, Federal Officer or Agent or Firefighter .....	791
CALJIC 8.81.8	Special Circumstances—Peace Officer Victim— “Performance of Official Duties”—Defined .....	793
CALJIC 8.81.10	Special Circumstances—Murder of Witness to a Crime.....	797
CALJIC 8.81.11	Special Circumstances—Murder of Judge, Prosecutor or Federal Official.....	800
CALJIC 8.81.15	Special Circumstances—Murder While Lying in Wait—Pre March 8, 2000.....	801
CALJIC 8.81.15.1	Special Circumstances—Murder by Lying in Wait.....	804
CALJIC 8.81.16	Special Circumstances—Murder Because of Race, etc. ....	806
CALJIC 8.81.17	Special Circumstances—Murder in Commission of _____.....	807
CALJIC 8.81.17.1	Special Circumstances—Murder in Commission of Kidnapping/Arson With Intent to Kill .....	810
CALJIC 8.81.18	Special Circumstances—Murder Involving Torture .....	813
CALJIC 8.81.19	Special Circumstances—Murder by Administration of Poison.....	815
CALJIC 8.81.20	Special Circumstances—Murder of Juror .....	817
CALJIC 8.81.21	Special Circumstances—Intentional Discharge of a Firearm From a Motor Vehicle .....	818
CALJIC 8.81.22	Special Circumstances—Intentional Killing by Active Street Gang Member .....	820
CALJIC 8.82	Special Circumstances—Murder With Prior Conviction of Murder .....	826
CALJIC 8.83	Special Circumstances—Sufficiency of Circumstantial Evidence—Generally .....	828
CALJIC 8.83.1	Special Circumstances—Sufficiency of Circumstantial Evidence to Prove Required Mental State.....	830
CALJIC 8.83.2	Special Circumstances—Jury Must Not Consider Penalty .....	832

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 8.83.3	Testimony of Accomplice Must Be Corroborated— Special Circumstance Trial.....	833

**(b) Death Penalty Trial**

CALJIC 8.84	Penalty Trial—Introductory .....	834
CALJIC 8.84.01	Intellectual Disability Phase .....	836
CALJIC 8.84.02	Intellectual Disability Defined .....	838
CALJIC 8.84.03	Special Finding—Intellectual Disability .....	841
CALJIC 8.84.1	Duty of Jury—Penalty Proceeding.....	842
CALJIC 8.85	Penalty Trial—Factors for Consideration .....	844
CALJIC 8.85.1	Victim Impact Evidence.....	849
CALJIC 8.85.2	Death Penalty—Cost/Deterrent Effect.....	850
CALJIC 8.86	Penalty Trial—Conviction of Other Crimes—Proof Beyond a Reasonable Doubt .....	851
CALJIC 8.87	Penalty Trial—Other Criminal Activity—Proof Beyond a Reasonable Doubt .....	854
CALJIC 8.88	Penalty Trial—Concluding Instruction .....	857

**J. VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER**

CALJIC 8.90	Vehicular Manslaughter [With Gross Negligence] Not Involving Drugs or Alcohol .....	861
CALJIC 8.91	Vehicular Manslaughter—Ordinary Negligence—Defined .....	864
CALJIC 8.92	Vehicular Manslaughter—Effect of Imminent Peril.....	866
CALJIC 8.93	[Gross] Vehicular Manslaughter While Intoxicated .....	868
CALJIC 8.93.5	Vehicular Manslaughter—Death Resulting From Accident or Collision Staged for Financial Gain ..	871
CALJIC 8.94	Jury to Consider Overall Circumstances—Driving and Intoxication .....	874
CALJIC 8.95	Vehicular Manslaughter—Basic Speed Law .....	876
CALJIC 8.96	Vehicular Manslaughter—Prima Facie Speed Limits.....	878
CALJIC 8.97	Vehicular Manslaughter—Maximum Speed Law ..	880
CALJIC 8.98	Felony Vehicular Manslaughter—Fleeing Scene Enhancement .....	881

TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS

Inst. No. Page

**Volume 2**

**PART 9 CRIMES AGAINST SECURITY OF PERSON**

**A. ASSAULT AND BATTERY**

**(a) In General**

CALJIC 9.00	Assault—Defined .....	5
CALJIC 9.00.1	Assault—Conditional Threat .....	9
CALJIC 9.01	Assault—Present Ability to Commit Injury Necessary.....	11
CALJIC 9.02	Assault With a Deadly Weapon or by Means of Force Likely to Produce Great Bodily Injury .....	12
CALJIC 9.02.1	Assault With a Machinegun/Assault Weapon/ [Semiautomatic Firearm] .50 BMG Rifle .....	17
CALJIC 9.02.2	Assault With a Stun Gun/Less Lethal Weapon .....	21
CALJIC 9.03	Shooting at Occupied Motor Vehicle or Inhabited Dwelling .....	24
CALJIC 9.03.1	Shooting at Unoccupied Aircraft.....	27
CALJIC 9.03.2	Discharging Firearm at Unoccupied Motor Vehicle or Uninhabited Structure.....	29
CALJIC 9.03.3	Grossly Negligent Discharge of Firearm.....	31
CALJIC 9.04	Permitting Shooting From Vehicle .....	33
CALJIC 9.05	Shooting From Vehicle at a Person.....	35
CALJIC 9.06	Shooting From Vehicle.....	37
CALJIC 9.07	Drawing or Exhibiting Firearm in Presence of Motor Vehicle Occupant .....	39
CALJIC 9.08	Assault With Hands or Fists.....	41
CALJIC 9.08.5	Assault With Caustic Chemicals .....	42
CALJIC 9.09	Assault with Intent to Commit Certain Felonies...	44
CALJIC 9.10	Assault with Intent to Commit Certain Felonies During First Degree Burglary .....	47
CALJIC 9.11	Insulting Words—Not Justification for Assault .....	49
CALJIC 9.12	Battery With Serious Bodily Injury .....	50
CALJIC 9.15	Aggravated Trespass.....	52
CALJIC 9.16.1	Stalking .....	56
CALJIC 9.16.11	Stalking .....	59
CALJIC 9.16.20	Stalking Following Court Order .....	62
CALJIC 9.16.22	Stalking Following Court Order .....	65

**(b) On Peace Officer, Firefighter, etc.**

CALJIC 9.20	Assault With a Deadly Weapon Upon a Peace Officer, Firefighter, et al.....	69
-------------	---	----

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 9.20.1	Assault With Semiautomatic Firearm, Machinegun, or Assault Weapon, Upon a Peace Officer, et al. ...	72
CALJIC 9.20.2	Assault With a Stun Gun/Less Lethal Weapon Upon a Peace Officer, et. al. ....	75
CALJIC 9.21	Drawing or Exhibiting Firearm in Presence of Peace Officer .....	78
CALJIC 9.21.1	Drawing or Exhibiting Firearm/Deadly Weapon With Intent to Resist Peace Officer .....	80
CALJIC 9.22	Battery on Peace Officer, Firefighter, Custodial Officer, et al.....	82
CALJIC 9.23	Discharge or Performance of Duties—Defined .....	85
CALJIC 9.24	Lawful Arrest by Peace Officer—Defined .....	87
CALJIC 9.24.1	Lawful Arrest by Peace Officer—Driving Under the Influence .....	90
CALJIC 9.25	Method of Arrest.....	92
CALJIC 9.26	Arrest or Detention—Use of Reasonable Force—Duty to Submit .....	94
CALJIC 9.27	Lawful Detention—Defined.....	97
CALJIC 9.28	Use of Excessive Force by Officer .....	100
CALJIC 9.29	Performance of Duties of Office—Burden of Proof..	102

**B. MAYHEM**

CALJIC 9.30	Mayhem—Defined—Necessary Elements .....	104
CALJIC 9.31	Meaning of “Puts Out an Eye”.....	107
CALJIC 9.32	Aggravated Mayhem.....	108

**C. SPOUSE OR COHABITANT OR CHILD BEATING**

CALJIC 9.35	Spouse or Cohabitant Beating.....	110
CALJIC 9.35.01	Spouse or Cohabitant Beating—Prior Conviction .	114
CALJIC 9.35.1	Cautionary Instruction—Intimate Partner Battering.....	118
CALJIC 9.36	Child Beating.....	122
CALJIC 9.36.5	Assault on Child Under 8 Resulting in Death.....	124
CALJIC 9.36.6	Assault on Child Under 8 Resulting in Comatose or Paralytic Condition .....	126
CALJIC 9.37	Child Abuse/Neglect/Endangerment—Felony.....	128
CALJIC 9.38	Elder/Dependent Adults/Neglect/Endangerment Felony .....	133
CALJIC 9.38.1	Elder/Dependent Adult—Theft By Non-Caretaker.....	138
CALJIC 9.38.2	Elder/Dependent Adult—Theft By Caretaker.....	141
CALJIC 9.39	Responsibility of Non-custodial Defendant for Third Party’s Elder Abuse.....	144

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
<b>D. ROBBERY</b>		
CALJIC 9.40	Robbery.....	146
CALJIC 9.40.1	Robbery—Aiding and Abetting—When Intent to Abet Must Be Formed.....	152
CALJIC 9.40.2	Robbery—After Acquired Intent.....	154
CALJIC 9.40.3	Store Employee as Victim of Robbery.....	155
CALJIC 9.40.4	Constructive Possession—Special Relationship.....	157
CALJIC 9.41	Robbery—Fear—Defined.....	159
CALJIC 9.42	Robbery of the First Degree—Defined.....	161
CALJIC 9.42.1	Robbery First Degree—Acting in Concert.....	163
CALJIC 9.43	Second Degree Robbery as a Matter of Law.....	165
CALJIC 9.44	Robbery—Theft by Larceny—Burglary—Defense of Claim of Right.....	166
CALJIC 9.46	Carjacking.....	168
<b>E. KIDNAPPING</b>		
CALJIC 9.50	Kidnapping—No Other Underlying Crime.....	171
CALJIC 9.50.1	Aggravated Kidnapping—Whether Movement is Substantial and Increases the Risk of Harm to the Victim.....	175
CALJIC 9.51	Kidnapping for Child Molesting.....	177
CALJIC 9.52	Kidnapping—Victim Under Fourteen.....	180
CALJIC 9.52.1	Kidnapping to Commit Certain Sex Crimes.....	181
CALJIC 9.53	Kidnapping for Ransom, Reward or Extortion.....	185
CALJIC 9.54	Kidnapping to Commit Robbery and/or Certain Sex Crimes.....	188
CALJIC 9.54.1	Kidnapping During Commission of Carjacking.....	193
CALJIC 9.55	Achievement of Purpose Not Essential to Kidnapping.....	198
CALJIC 9.56	No Kidnapping When Free Consent.....	199
CALJIC 9.57	Kidnapping of Infant, Child, Intoxicated Person or Person Incapable of Giving Consent—Amount of Force Required.....	201
CALJIC 9.58	Kidnapping—Belief as to Consent.....	203
<b>F. FALSE IMPRISONMENT AND HUMAN TRAFFICKING</b>		
CALJIC 9.60	Felony False Imprisonment [of Elder/Dependent Adult].....	204
CALJIC 9.61	False Imprisonment—Shield/Protection From Arrest.....	207

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 9.62	Human Trafficking (Pre-proposition 35).....	209
CALJIC 9.62.1	Human Trafficking for Forced Labor/Services .....	212
CALJIC 9.62.2	Human Trafficking for Sexual Purposes.....	215
CALJIC 9.62.3	Human Trafficking Causing Minor to Engage in Commercial Sex Act.....	218
CALJIC 9.62.4	Force or Fear Enhancement .....	221
CALJIC 9.62.5	Human Trafficking-Causing Minor to Engage in Commercial Sex Act Involving Force, Etc.....	223

**G. CHILD ABDUCTIONS**

CALJIC 9.70	Child Abduction .....	228
CALJIC 9.71	Child Abduction—Violation of Custody or Visitation Right.....	230
CALJIC 9.71.5	Defense—Good Faith Reasonable Belief of Harm ..	232
CALJIC 9.72	Child Abduction—Definitions .....	234
CALJIC 9.73	Child Abduction—Consent of Child .....	237

**H. FELONY RESISTING ARREST**

CALJIC 9.80	Felony Resisting Arrest—Removal of Weapon/Firearm.....	238
CALJIC 9.81	Felony Resisting Arrest—Attempted Removal of Firearm.....	240
CALJIC 9.82	Felony Resisting Arrest—Resulting in Death or Serious Bodily Injury.....	244

**I. TORTURE**

CALJIC 9.90	Torture .....	246
-------------	---------------	-----

**J. TERRORIZING AND TERRORIST THREATS**

CALJIC 9.91	Use of Destructive Device/Explosive or Arson in Certain Places .....	248
CALJIC 9.91.1	Engaging in Pattern of Conduct to Terrorize .....	250
CALJIC 9.91.2	Desecrating Religious Symbol on Private Property .....	252
CALJIC 9.91.3	Desecrating Religious Symbol on School Property ..	254
CALJIC 9.91.4	Interference with Exercise of Religion.....	256
CALJIC 9.94	Criminal Threats.....	258
CALJIC 9.94.1	Attempted Criminal Threats.....	263

**K. CRIMES INVOLVING TRAINS**

CALJIC 9.95	Train Wrecking .....	267
-------------	----------------------	-----

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>	<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 9.96	Obstructing Railroad Track.....269
CALJIC 9.97	Train Derailing Or Wrecking: Punishment.....271
CALJIC 9.98	Throwing Missiles At Common Carrier Vehicles ....273
CALJIC 9.99	Throwing Hard Substance At Train.....275

**PART 10 SEX CRIMES**

**A. SEX CRIMES UPON ADULTS**

**(a) Rape**

CALJIC 10.00	Rape—Force or Threats.....281
CALJIC 10.00.1	Rape—Threatened Retaliation .....286
CALJIC 10.01	Rape—Acting in Concert.....289
CALJIC 10.02	Rape—Lack of Consent—Lack of Capacity— Intoxicant, etc.—Unconsciousness.....292
CALJIC 10.03	Rape—Lack of Consent—Fraud.....299
CALJIC 10.04	Rape—Spouse and Non-Spouse—Lack of Consent— Unlawful Threat of Public Authority .....301
CALJIC 10.05.1	Pre January 1, 2022 Rape of Spouse—Lack of Consent From Intoxicant or Unconsciousness ...304

**(b) Unlawful Oral Copulation**

CALJIC 10.10	Unlawful Oral Copulation by Force or Violence....307
CALJIC 10.11	Unlawful Oral Copulation With Person Lacking Capacity.....312
CALJIC 10.12	Unlawful Oral Copulation by Force or Threats or With Person Lacking Capacity—Acting in Concert.....315
CALJIC 10.13	Unlawful Oral Copulation—Lack of Consent— Intoxicants, etc.—Unconsciousness .....320
CALJIC 10.14	Unlawful Oral Copulation—Prisoner.....324
CALJIC 10.15	Unlawful Oral Copulation—Lack of Consent—Fraud.....326
CALJIC 10.16	Unlawful Oral Copulation—Lack of Consent— Unlawful Threat of Public Authority .....329

**(c) Unlawful Sodomy**

CALJIC 10.20	Unlawful Sodomy by Force or Violence .....332
CALJIC 10.21	Unlawful Sodomy by Force or Threats—Acting in Concert.....337
CALJIC 10.22	Unlawful Sodomy With Person Lacking Capacity ..341

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 10.23	Unlawful Sodomy—Lack of Consent—Intoxicants, etc.—Unconsciousness .....	344
CALJIC 10.24	Unlawful Sodomy—Prisoner.....	348
CALJIC 10.25	Unlawful Sodomy—Lack of Consent—Fraud .....	350
CALJIC 10.26	Unlawful Sodomy—Lack of Consent—Unlawful Threat of Public Authority .....	352
CALJIC 10.27	Unlawful Sodomy—Evidence of Other Offenses—Same Victim .....	355

**(d) Forcible Acts of Sexual Penetration**

CALJIC 10.30	Forcible Acts of Sexual Penetration—Force or Threats .....	357
CALJIC 10.31	Forcible Acts of Sexual Penetration—Acting in Concert .....	362
CALJIC 10.32	Forcible Acts of Sexual Penetration—With Person Lacking Capacity.....	365
CALJIC 10.33	Forcible Acts of Sexual Penetration—Lack of Consent—Intoxicants, etc.—Unconsciousness ....	368
CALJIC 10.34	Forcible Acts of Penetration—Lack of Consent—Fraud.....	373
CALJIC 10.35	Forcible Acts of Sexual Penetration—Unlawful Threat of Public Authority.....	376

**(e) Sexual Battery**

CALJIC 10.37	Sexual Battery—Defined.....	379
CALJIC 10.37.1	Sexual Battery—Defined.....	383
CALJIC 10.37.2	Sexual Battery—Defined.....	386

**(f) Indecent Exposure**

CALJIC 10.38	Felony Indecent Exposure .....	389
--------------	--------------------------------	-----

**B. SEX CRIMES UPON MINORS**

**(a) Unlawful Sexual Intercourse**

CALJIC 10.40.1	Unlawful Sexual Intercourse—Defined.....	393
CALJIC 10.40.2	Unlawful Sexual Intercourse—Defined.....	395

**(b) Lewd Acts With Child Under Fourteen Years**

CALJIC 10.41	Lewd Act with a Child under Fourteen Years—Defined .....	397
--------------	--	-----

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 10.42	Lewd Act with a Child under Fourteen Years—Force or Fear .....	401
CALJIC 10.42.5	Lewd Act with a Child Age Fourteen or Fifteen...	405
CALJIC 10.42.6	Continuous Sexual Abuse of a Child.....	408
CALJIC 10.42.7	Continuous Sexual Abuse of Children—Alternative Verdicts.....	411
CALJIC 10.43	Lewd Act With Child—Evidence of Other Offenses—Same Child .....	413
CALJIC 10.44	Lewd Act With Child—Evidence of Other Offenses—Other Children .....	415
 <b>(c) Unlawful Oral Copulation</b> 		
CALJIC 10.45	Unlawful Oral Copulation With Person Under Eighteen Years—Sixteen Years .....	417
CALJIC 10.46	Unlawful Oral Copulation With Person Under Fourteen Years .....	419
 <b>(d) Unlawful Sodomy</b> 		
CALJIC 10.47	Unlawful Sodomy With Person Under Eighteen Years—Sixteen Years .....	421
CALJIC 10.48	Unlawful Sodomy—With Person Under Fourteen Years.....	424
 <b>(e) Forcible Acts of Sexual Penetration</b> 		
CALJIC 10.49	Forcible Acts of Sexual Penetration—With Person Under Eighteen Years—Sixteen Years.....	426
CALJIC 10.50	Forcible Acts of Sexual Penetration—With Person Under Fourteen Years—Force or Threats .....	429
CALJIC 10.51	Act of Sexual Penetration upon Minor Victim by Force or Violence .....	432
 <b>(f) Aggravated Sexual Assault</b> 		
CALJIC 10.55	Aggravated Sexual Assault of a Child.....	436
 <b>(g) Other Sexually Motivated Crimes Against Children</b> 		
CALJIC 10.56	Aggravated Sexual Assault of a Child.....	438
CALJIC 10.57	Annoying or Molesting Children .....	440
CALJIC 10.58	Harmful Matter Sent With Intent of Seduction of Minor.....	442
CALJIC 10.58.1	Harmful Matter Sent With Deviant Sexual Intent .....	446

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 10.59	Contacting Minor With Intent to Commit Certain Felonies .....	449
CALJIC 10.59.1	Arranging Meeting with Minor for Lewd Purpose—Prior Conviction.....	451
CALJIC 10.59.2	Attending Meeting with Minor for Lewd Purpose—Prior Conviction.....	454
CALJIC 10.59.5	Unlawful Sexual Intercourse/Sodomy with Child 10 Years of Age or Younger .....	456
CALJIC 10.59.6	Unlawful Oral Copulation/Sexual Penetration with Child 10 Years of Age or Younger .....	458
CALJIC 10.59.7	Acting in Concert Forcible Sex Crimes Against Minor.....	460
CALJIC 10.59.8	Unlawful Sodomy by Force or Violence upon Minor.....	464
CALJIC 10.59.9	Rape by Force or Violence upon Minor.....	467
CALJIC 10.59.10	Unlawful Oral Copulation by Force or Violence upon Minor .....	470

**C. SEX CRIMES—GENERAL REQUIREMENTS AND DEFENSES**

**(a) General Requirements**

CALJIC 10.60	Sexual Crimes—Corroboration Not Necessary ....	473
CALJIC 10.61	Unlawful Sexual Crime—Evidence of Other Sexual Activity With Same Victim.....	475
CALJIC 10.61.1	Rape (Unlawful Sexual Intercourse)—Evidence of Prior Sexual Intercourse .....	476
CALJIC 10.64	Cautionary Instruction—Child Abuse/Rape Trauma Syndrome .....	477

**(b) Defenses**

CALJIC 10.65	Belief as to Consent—Forcible Rape—Unlawful Oral Copulation, Sodomy, Penetration by a Foreign Object—Sexual Battery .....	480
CALJIC 10.67	Belief as to Age—Unlawful Sexual Intercourse, Oral Copulation, Sodomy, Penetration by a Foreign Object.....	484

**D. PIMPING, PANDERING, PROCUREMENT**

CALJIC 10.70	Pimping—Defined.....	486
CALJIC 10.70.1	Pimping—Minor Victim—Defined.....	488

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 10.71	Pandering—Defined .....	490
CALJIC 10.71.1	Pandering—Minor Victim—Defined .....	494
CALJIC 10.72	Child Procurement.....	498

**E. CHILD PORNOGRAPHY**

CALJIC 10.80	Obscene Matter—Depicting Person Under Eighteen .....	500
CALJIC 10.81	Obscene Matter—Depicting Person under Eighteen—Distributing to Person 18 or Older/Under 18 Years.....	503
CALJIC 10.82	Using Minor in Creating Pornography .....	506
CALJIC 10.83	Possession of Matter Depicting Minor Engaging in or Simulating Sexual Conduct .....	509

**F. SEX CRIMES UPON DEPENDENT ADULTS**

CALJIC 10.90	Lewd Act by Caretaker Upon Dependent Adult ....	513
--------------	---	-----

**PART 11 [RESERVED]**

**PART 12 CRIMES AGAINST PUBLIC HEALTH, SAFETY AND WELFARE**

**A. CALIFORNIA UNIFORM CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES**

**(a) Controlled Substances (Sched. I-V)**

CALJIC 12.00	Controlled Substance (Sched. I-V)—Unlawful Possession as Felony/Misdemeanor .....	523
CALJIC 12.01	Controlled Substance (Sched. I-V)—Illegal Possession or Purchase for Sale.....	527
CALJIC 12.02	Controlled Substance (Sched. I-V)—Illegal Sale, etc.....	530
CALJIC 12.03	Controlled Substance (Sched. I-V)—Illegal Offer to Sell, etc.....	533
CALJIC 12.04	Controlled Substance (Sched. I-V)—Illegal Sale, etc. of Substance in Lieu Thereof .....	535
CALJIC 12.05	Narcotics—Forgery of Prescription .....	537
CALJIC 12.06	Momentary Lawful Possession—Burden of Proof.....	539
CALJIC 12.07	Administer—Defined .....	541

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 12.08	Opening or Maintaining Place for Controlled Substance Sale or Use.....	542
CALJIC 12.09.1	Manufacturing or Offering to Manufacture a Controlled Substance.....	544
CALJIC 12.09.2	Possession With Intent to Manufacture.....	547
CALJIC 12.09.3	Possession with Intent to Manufacture PCP .....	549
CALJIC 12.09.4	Possession With Intent to Manufacture Methamphetamine.....	551
CALJIC 12.09.5	Possession With Intent to Manufacture Methamphetamine.....	553
CALJIC 12.09.6	Possession of Methylamine etc. with Intent to Sell for Purpose of Manufacturing Methamphetamine.....	555
CALJIC 12.09.7	Possession of Ephedrine, Etc., with Intent to Sell for Purpose of Manufacture of Methamphetamine.....	557
CALJIC 12.09.8	Possession of Hydriotic Acid, etc., with Intent to Sell for Purpose of Manufacturing Methamphetamine.....	559
CALJIC 12.09.9	Possession of Isomer with Intent to Manufacture Methamphetamine.....	561
CALJIC 12.09.10	Possession of Precursor with Intent to Manufacture Methamphetamine.....	563
CALJIC 12.09.11	Possession of Essential Chemicals with Intent to Manufacture Methamphetamine.....	565
CALJIC 12.09.12	Possession of Compound or Mixture with Intent to Manufacture Methamphetamine.....	567
CALJIC 12.09.13	Possession of Combination Product With Intent to Sell for Manufacturing PCP .....	568
CALJIC 12.09.14	Possession of Compound Isomer With Intent to Sell for Manufacturing PCP .....	570
CALJIC 12.09.15	Possession of Compound/Mixture With Intent to Sell for Manufacturing PCP .....	572
CALJIC 12.09.16	Possession of precursor With Intent to Sell for Manufacturing PCP .....	574
CALJIC 12.10	Controlled Substance (Sched. I and II)—Illegal Sale, etc., to Minor.....	576
 <b>(b) Controlled Substances (Sched. I and II)— Involvement of Minor</b>		
CALJIC 12.11	Controlled Substance (Sched. I and II)—Illegal Offer to Sell, etc., to Minor .....	578
CALJIC 12.12	Controlled Substance (Sched. I and II)—Employment of Minor to Peddle .....	580

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 12.13	Controlled Substance (Sched. I and II)—Inducing Minor to Violate Controlled Substances Law .....	582
<b>(c) Controlled Substances (Sched. III, IV and V)—Involvement of Minor</b>		
CALJIC 12.15	Controlled Substance (Sched. III, IV and V)—Illegal Furnishing or Offering to Furnish to Minor .....	584
CALJIC 12.16	Controlled Substance (Sched. III, IV and V)—Inducing Minor to Violate Controlled Substances Law .....	586
CALJIC 12.17	Controlled Substance (Sched. III, IV and V)—Using Minor as Agent to Violate Controlled Substances Law .....	588
<b>(d) Marijuana</b>		
CALJIC 12.20	Marijuana—Concentrated Cannabis—Unlawful Possession as Felony/Misdemeanor .....	590
CALJIC 12.21	Marijuana—Unlawful Possession for Sale .....	593
CALJIC 12.22	Marijuana—Unlawful Sale, etc. ....	596
CALJIC 12.22.5	Marijuana—Unlawfully Gives Away or Transports More Than 28.5 Grams .....	598
CALJIC 12.23	Marijuana—Unlawful Offer to Sell, etc. ....	601
CALJIC 12.24	Marijuana—Unlawful Planting, etc. ....	603
CALJIC 12.24.1	Defense of Compassionate Use .....	605
CALJIC 12.24.2	Defense of Collective or Cooperative Cultivation ..	609
CALJIC 12.24.3	Lawful Uses .....	612
CALJIC 12.24.4	—Definitions .....	614
<b>(e) Marijuana—Involvement of Minor</b>		
CALJIC 12.25	Marijuana—Illegal Sale, etc., to Minor .....	616
CALJIC 12.26	Marijuana—Illegal Offer to Sell, etc., to Minor .....	618
CALJIC 12.27	Marijuana—Employment of Minor to Peddle .....	620
CALJIC 12.28	Marijuana—Inducing Minor to Use .....	621
CALJIC 12.29	Marijuana—Illegal Furnishing to Minor Fourteen Years or Older .....	622
<b>(f) Proof</b>		
CALJIC 12.30.1	Controlled Substance (Sched. I–V)—Burden of Proof as to Prescription .....	624
CALJIC 12.30.2	Controlled Substance (Sched. I–V)—Burden of Proof as to Prescription .....	626

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 12.31	“Marijuana”—Defined .....	628
CALJIC 12.32	Controlled Substance and Marijuana—Proof of Usable Quantity Possessed .....	629
CALJIC 12.33	Controlled Substance and Marijuana—Proof of Strength Unnecessary .....	631

**(g) Unlawful Possession of Money/Negotiable Instruments**

CALJIC 12.35	Unlawful Possession of Moneys/Negotiable Instruments in Excess of \$100,000.....	633
CALJIC 12.36	Attorney—Unlawful Possession of Money/Negotiable Instruments in Excess of \$100,000.....	636
CALJIC 12.37	Unlawful Possession of Money/Negotiable Instruments—Factors to Consider .....	638
CALJIC 12.37.1	Proceeds Over \$25,000 Derived from Controlled Substance Crimes (No. 1) .....	639
CALJIC 12.37.2	Proceeds Over \$25,000 Derived from Controlled Substance Crimes (No. 2) .....	642
CALJIC 12.37.3	Proceeds Over \$25,000 Derived from Controlled Substance Crimes (No. 3) .....	645
CALJIC 12.37.4	Proceeds Over \$25,000 Derived from Controlled Substance Crimes (No. 4) .....	647

**(h) Miscellaneous Offenses**

CALJIC 12.38	False Compartments .....	650
--------------	--------------------------	-----

**(i) Forfeiture Proceedings**

CALJIC 12.39	Forfeiture of Cash or Equivalents Under \$25,000.00 .....	653
--------------	---	-----

**B. DEADLY WEAPONS AND CONCEALABLE FIREARMS**

CALJIC 12.40	Illegal Possession of Certain Weapons or Explosives.....	655
CALJIC 12.41	Carrying a Concealed Dagger or Explosive Substance—Weapon Defined.....	659
CALJIC 12.42	Deadly Weapon—Defined .....	663
CALJIC 12.43	Firearm—Possession by Person Convicted of a Felony—No Stipulation of Status .....	665
CALJIC 12.43.1	Justifiable Violations .....	669
CALJIC 12.44	Firearm—Possession by Person Convicted of a Felony—Status Stipulated .....	671

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 12.45	Firearm—Possession by Narcotic Addict .....	674
CALJIC 12.46	Concealable Firearm—Concealed Within Vehicle Controlled by Felon .....	677
CALJIC 12.46.1	Concealable Firearm—Concealed Within Vehicle Controlled by Defendant .....	680
CALJIC 12.46.2	Concealable Weapons—Defendant Admits Priors, etc. ....	686
CALJIC 12.47	Concealable Firearm—Possession By Person Convicted of Crime Against Person, Property or Drug Violation .....	689
CALJIC 12.47.1	Concealable Firearm—Carried on the Person ....	692
CALJIC 12.47.2	Concealed Weapons—Unregistered Loaded Firearm .....	698
CALJIC 12.47.5	Concealable Firearm—Concealed Within Vehicle Occupied by Ex-Felon.....	701
CALJIC 12.47.6	Concealable Firearm—Concealed Within Vehicle Occupied by Prohibited Person .....	704
CALJIC 12.48	Firearm [Capable of Being Concealed]—Defined ..	710
CALJIC 12.48.5	Prior Conviction—Limited Use.....	712
CALJIC 12.49	Illegal Possession of Ammunition .....	713
CALJIC 12.49.5	Illegal Possession of Ammunition—Defense of Justification.....	716
CALJIC 12.49.7	Possessing or Trafficking in Large Capacity Magazines.....	718
CALJIC 12.50	Use of Firearm by Convicted Felon—Self-Defense.....	720
CALJIC 12.51	Firearm—Place of Felony Conviction.....	722
CALJIC 12.52	Unlawful Possession of Controlled Substance While Armed With a Firearm .....	723
CALJIC 12.53	Armed Criminal Action.....	726
CALJIC 12.54	Carrying Loaded Firearm.....	728
CALJIC 12.54.1	Carrying Loaded Firearm—Gang Member.....	731

**C. DESTRUCTIVE DEVICES AND EXPLOSIVES**

CALJIC 12.55	Possession of Destructive Device.....	736
CALJIC 12.55.1	Placing or Carrying Explosive/Destructive Device— Common Carrier .....	738
CALJIC 12.55.2	Possession of Destructive/Dangerous Device at or Near Certain Places .....	740
CALJIC 12.55.3	Possession of Destructive Device/Explosive With Intent to Injure.....	743
CALJIC 12.55.4	Sale/Transportation of Destructive Device .....	745
CALJIC 12.55.5	Explosion or Attempt to Explode or Ignite Destructive Device With Intent to Murder .....	747

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 12.55.6	Unlawful Explosion/Ignition of Explosive/Destructive Device Causing Bodily Injury.....	749
CALJIC 12.55.7	Explosion/Ignition of Explosive/Destructive Device Causing Death, Mayhem or Great Bodily Injury.....	751
CALJIC 12.55.8	Possession of Materials With Intent to Make Explosive/Destructive Device .....	753
CALJIC 12.56	Explosive/Destructive Device—Defined.....	755
CALJIC 12.57	Unlawful Possession of Body Armor .....	757

**D. VEHICLE DRIVING WHILE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ALCOHOL OR DRUG**

CALJIC 12.60.01	Felony Driving Under the Influence of Any Alcoholic Beverage.....	759
CALJIC 12.60.02	Felony Driving Under the Influence of Any Drug.....	762
CALJIC 12.60.03	Felony Driving Under the Combined Influence of Any Drug and Alcoholic Beverage .....	765
CALJIC 12.60.05	Felony Driving wWith 0.04 Percent Blood Alcohol .....	768
CALJIC 12.60.1	Felony Driving With 0.08 Percent .....	771
CALJIC 12.61	Driving Under the Influence—Inference of Intoxication.....	773
CALJIC 12.61.1	Driving With [0.04] [0.08] Percent or More—Inference .....	776
CALJIC 12.63	“Alcoholic Beverage”—Defined .....	778
CALJIC 12.64	Alcoholic or Drug Influenced Driving—Under the Influence Related to Condition of Driver.....	779
CALJIC 12.65	Driving Under the Influence, etc.—Felony Prosecutions .....	780
CALJIC 12.66	Driving With 0.08 Percent Blood Alcohol—Felony Prosecutions .....	784
CALJIC 12.67	Felony Driving Under the Influence—Priors .....	786
CALJIC 12.68	Felony Driving With 0.08 Percent .....	790

**E. FAILURE TO STOP AFTER VEHICLE ACCIDENT**

CALJIC 12.70	Felony Hit and Run .....	793
CALJIC 12.72	Failure to Stop—Driver Disabled or Rendered Unconscious .....	799
CALJIC 12.73	Failure to Stop—Driver’s Duty Not Affected by Blame for Accident .....	800
CALJIC 12.74	Failure to Stop—“Immediately Stop”—Meaning of .....	801
CALJIC 12.75	Failure to Stop—Duties Same Whoever Injured .....	802

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 12.76	Failure to Stop—Duty of Non-Driving Owner .....	803
CALJIC 12.77	Failure to Stop—When Driver Disobeys Owner.....	804
CALJIC 12.78	Failure to Stop—When Non-Driving Owner Unaware of Accident .....	805
CALJIC 12.79	Failure to Stop—Duty of Non-Owner Rider in Control .....	806
CALJIC 12.80	Failure to Stop—When Driver Disobeys Person in Authority.....	807
CALJIC 12.82	Reckless Driving Causing Certain Injuries .....	808
CALJIC 12.83	Speed Contest Causing Certain Injuries .....	810

**F. FLIGHT FROM PURSUING PEACE OFFICER**

CALJIC 12.85	Flight From Pursuing Peace Officer—Reckless Driving .....	812
CALJIC 12.86	Flight From Pursuing Peace Officer Causing Death/ Serious Bodily Injury .....	817
CALJIC 12.87	Definition of Distinctively Marked.....	821

**G. BOOKMAKING**

CALJIC 12.90	Pool-Selling and Bookmaking—Defined .....	823
CALJIC 12.91	Bookmaking—Procedure Described.....	825
CALJIC 12.92	Keeping or Occupying Place for Recording Bets...	826
CALJIC 12.93	Bookmaking—Receiving Bets.....	828
CALJIC 12.94	Bookmaking—Recording Bets .....	829
CALJIC 12.95	Bookmaking—Permitting Use of Place .....	831
CALJIC 12.96	Betting .....	832
CALJIC 12.96.1	Prior Convictions Of Bookmaking.....	833

**H. MISCHIEVOUS ANIMALS/DANGEROUS DOGS**

CALJIC 12.97	Mischievous Animal .....	834
CALJIC 12.98	Attack Dogs.....	837
CALJIC 12.98.1	Defense of Trespassing, etc. ....	839

**I. MONEY LAUNDERING**

CALJIC 12.99	Money Laundering.....	841
--------------	-----------------------	-----

**PART 13 INVASION OF PRIVACY**

**A. EAVESDROPPING**

CALJIC 13.01	Eavesdropping on or Recording Confidential Communications .....	846
--------------	--	-----

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
<b>PART 14 CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY</b>		
<b>A. THEFT</b>		
<b>(a) Forms of Theft</b>		
CALJIC 14.00	Theft—Forms of.....	853
<b>(b) Larceny</b>		
CALJIC 14.02	Theft by Larceny—Defined .....	854
CALJIC 14.03	Theft Intent—Further Defined.....	857
<b>(c) Trick and Device</b>		
CALJIC 14.05	Theft by Trick and Device—Defined.....	858
<b>(d) Embezzlement</b>		
CALJIC 14.07	Theft by Embezzlement—Defined.....	860
CALJIC 14.08	Embezzlement—Trustor May Be Agent for Owner ..	863
<b>(e) False Pretense</b>		
CALJIC 14.10	Theft by False Pretense—Defined and Elements ...	864
CALJIC 14.11	False Pretense—Reliance on Representation .....	867
CALJIC 14.12	False Pretense—Permanent Loss Not Necessary ...	869
CALJIC 14.14	Proof of False Pretense.....	870
CALJIC 14.15	False Token—Defined .....	872
CALJIC 14.16	False Pretense—Continuing Effect of Representation .....	873
CALJIC 14.17	False Pretenses—Only One Instance Need Be Proved.....	874
CALJIC 14.18	False Pretense—Evidence of Similar Representations as Corroboration .....	875
<b>(f) Degrees of Theft</b>		
CALJIC 14.19	Theft From Pawnbroker .....	876
CALJIC 14.19.1	Theft—Appropriation of Lost Property.....	878
CALJIC 14.19.2	Organized Retail Theft.....	880
CALJIC 14.19.3	Theft of Wages or Benefits by an Employer From an Employee.....	883
CALJIC 14.20	Grand and Petty Theft.....	885

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 14.21	Grand and Petty Theft—When Distinction Depends on Value (\$950, Point of Demarcation) .....	886
CALJIC 14.21.01	Theft Not Exceeding \$950.00 as Felony/Misdemeanor .....	888
CALJIC 14.21.1	Theft of Cargo—Grand and Petty Theft .....	890
CALJIC 14.21.2	Theft of Copper—Grand and Petty Theft .....	892
CALJIC 14.22	Grand and Petty Theft—When Distinction Depends on Value (\$250, Point of Demarcation) .....	894
CALJIC 14.23	Grand and Petty Theft—When Property Is Taken From the Person .....	895
CALJIC 14.24	Grand and Petty Theft—Theft of Specified Property.....	897
CALJIC 14.25	Grand and Petty Theft—Theft by Agent, etc., Over \$950 in Twelve-Month Period .....	898
CALJIC 14.26	Grand and Petty Theft—How Property Value Determined .....	900
CALJIC 14.27	Grand and Petty Theft—Owner’s Opinion of Value .....	902
CALJIC 14.28	Grand and Petty Theft—No Market in Locality of Theft .....	904
CALJIC 14.29	Grand and Petty Theft—Value of Labor or Services .....	906
CALJIC 14.30	Grand and Petty Theft—Concerning Evidence of Value of Labor.....	907
CALJIC 14.31	Grand and Petty Theft—Theft in Installments ..	909
 <b>(g) Unlawful Taking of Automobile</b> 		
CALJIC 14.35	Grand Theft of an Automobile.....	911
CALJIC 14.36	Unlawful Vehicle Taking .....	913
CALJIC 14.37	Auto Taking—When Acts May Constitute Either or Both Crimes .....	916
 <b>(h) Petty Theft With Prior</b> 		
CALJIC 14.40	Petty Theft With Prior Conviction—Not Admitted .....	919
CALJIC 14.40.1	Petty Theft With Prior Conviction—Not Admitted .....	922
CALJIC 14.41	Petty Theft With Prior Conviction—Prior Admitted .....	923
 <b>(i) Restitution and Verdict</b> 		
CALJIC 14.46	Theft—Restitution Not a Defense.....	925

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 14.47	Theft—Jury Agreement as to Form of Theft Committed Not Necessary .....	926

**(j) Computer Crimes**

CALJIC 14.48.1	Unconsented Access to Obtain Property .....	927
CALJIC 14.48.2	Unconsented Use of Computer Data.....	929
CALJIC 14.48.3	Unconsented Alteration or Damage to Data .....	932
CALJIC 14.48.4	Disruption or Denial of Computer Services.....	934
CALJIC 14.48.5	Disruption or Denial of Government Computer Services .....	936
CALJIC 14.48.6	Adding, Altering, Damaging Data, Software, or Programs.....	939
CALJIC 14.48.7	Interfering with Public Safety Infrastructure Computer Services .....	942

**B. BURGLARY**

CALJIC 14.50	Burglary—Defined.....	945
CALJIC 14.50.1	Shoplifting as Felony/Misdemeanor .....	953
CALJIC 14.51	First and Second Degree Burglary—Defined .....	956
CALJIC 14.52	Burglary—Inhabited Dwelling—Defined .....	958
CALJIC 14.53	Burglary—Trailer Coach—Defined.....	961
CALJIC 14.54	Burglary—When Intent to Abet Must Be Formed .....	962
CALJIC 14.56	Second Degree Burglary as a Matter of Law .....	963
CALJIC 14.58	Burglary of Motor Vehicle—Defined .....	964
CALJIC 14.59	Burglary—Agreement as to Theft or Felony Intended Not Necessary .....	967
CALJIC 14.60	Burglary with Explosives .....	968

**C. RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY**

CALJIC 14.65	Receiving Stolen Property—Defined .....	970
CALJIC 14.65.1	Receiving a Stolen Motor Vehicle .....	975
CALJIC 14.66	Receiving Stolen Property With Innocent Intent ..	977
CALJIC 14.68	Chop Shop—Ownership/Operation.....	979

**D. EXTORTION**

CALJIC 14.70	Extortion—Defined .....	981
CALJIC 14.70.1	Obtaining Official Act by Wrongful Use of Force or Fear.....	984
CALJIC 14.71	Extortion—What Threats Constitute Inducing Fear.....	986

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 14.72	Extortion—Meaning of Term “Unlawful Injury”	988
CALJIC 14.73	Extortion—Causal Relation Between Fear and Consent	989
CALJIC 14.74	Extortion—What Constitutes Consent	990
CALJIC 14.75	Extortion—Threats to Expose Secret	992
CALJIC 14.76	Extortion—Obtaining Signature	993
CALJIC 14.77	Extortion—Sending Threatening Letter	995
CALJIC 14.78	Extortion—Authorship of Threatening Letter Not Material	998
CALJIC 14.79	Extortion—When Offense of Sending Threatening Letter Complete	999
CALJIC 14.79.1	Extortion—Introducing Ransomware	1000

**E. ARSON**

CALJIC 14.80	Arson—Great Bodily Injury—Burning of Inhabited Structure or Inhabited Property	1003
CALJIC 14.80.1	Arson—Sentencing Enhancements	1007
CALJIC 14.81	Aggravated Arson	1009
CALJIC 14.82	Unlawfully Causing a Fire—Causing Great Bodily Injury or Burning of Inhabited Structure, Inhabited Property, or Structure or Forest Land	1012
CALJIC 14.83	Arson—Burning Own Personal Property With Intent to Defraud/Resulting Injury	1015
CALJIC 14.84	Attempted Arson	1017
CALJIC 14.85	Unlawfully Causing a Fire or Burning of Property—A Misdemeanor	1019
CALJIC 14.86	Unlawfully Causing a Fire or Burning One’s Own Property—Causing Bodily Injury—A Misdemeanor	1021
CALJIC 14.88	Unlawful Possession of Flammable, Explosive, or Combustible Material, or Device	1023
CALJIC 14.89	Structure—Forest Land—Property—Inhabited—Defined	1025
CALJIC 14.90	Finding re Pecuniary Gain	1026
CALJIC 14.91	“Sets Fire to or Burns”—Defined	1027

**F. MALICIOUS MISCHIEF**

CALJIC 14.95	Felony Vandalism	1028
CALJIC 14.96	Cruelty to Animals—Intentional and Malicious Abuse	1031
CALJIC 14.97	Cruelty to Animals—Deprivation Abuse	1033
CALJIC 14.98	Cruelty to Animals—Intentional or Criminally Negligent Abuse	1036

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 14.98.1	Cruelty to Animals—Overdriving or Overloading .....	1039
CALJIC 14.98.2	Unanimity Issue .....	1041
CALJIC 14.99	Cruelty to Animals—Definitions—Agents or Employees .....	1042

**Volume 3**

**PART 15 CRIMINAL WRITINGS**

**A. FORGERY**

CALJIC 15.00	Forgery .....	3
CALJIC 15.01	Forgery—Uttering False Instrument—Defined .....	8
CALJIC 15.02	Forgery—Both Forging and Uttering Charged in One Count.....	11
CALJIC 15.02.1	Forgery as Felony/Misdemeanor.....	12
CALJIC 15.03	Forgery—Actual Loss Not Necessary .....	15
CALJIC 15.04	Forgery by Alteration—Defined.....	16
CALJIC 15.05	Forgery of Endorsement—Defined .....	17
CALJIC 15.06	Procuring or Offering a False or Forged Instrument for Recordation .....	18
CALJIC 15.07	Forgery—Possession With Intent to Pass .....	20
CALJIC 15.08	Forgery—Fictitious or Altered Financial Institution Investment .....	23

**B. ISSUING WORTHLESS CHECK**

CALJIC 15.20	Issuing Check, etc., With Intent to Defraud—Defined .....	25
CALJIC 15.21	Issuing Check, Etc., Not Exceeding \$950 With Intent to Defraud as Felony/Misdemeanor .....	29
CALJIC 15.22	Check to Defraud—Check and Parties Thereto—Defined.....	32
CALJIC 15.23	Check to Defraud—“Make or Draw”—Defined.....	33
CALJIC 15.24	Check to Defraud—“Credit”—Defined .....	34
CALJIC 15.25	Check to Defraud—“Utter”—Defined .....	35
CALJIC 15.26	Intent to Defraud—Defined .....	36
CALJIC 15.27	Check to Defraud—Actual Loss Not Necessary.....	37
CALJIC 15.28	Check to Defraud—Reasonable Expectation of Payment Negatives Fraud.....	38
CALJIC 15.29	Check to Defraud—Restitution Not a Defense.....	39
CALJIC 15.30	Check to Defraud—Defense of Insufficient Funds....	40

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
<b>C. FRAUDULENT INSURANCE CLAIMS</b>		
CALJIC 15.40	Fraudulent Insurance Claims.....	41
CALJIC 15.41.3	Fraudulent Health Care Insurance Claims .....	44
CALJIC 15.42	Destruction of Insured Property by Any Means Other Than Burning .....	48
<b>D. FALSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS</b>		
CALJIC 15.50	False Financial Statement—Making With Intent It Be Relied Upon .....	50
CALJIC 15.51	False Financial Statement—Obtaining Benefits Therefrom .....	53
CALJIC 15.52	False Financial Statement— Reaffirming on Later Day.....	56
CALJIC 15.53	Mortgage Fraud .....	59
<b>E. FALSE PERSONATION AND CHEATS</b>		
CALJIC 15.58	False Personation .....	62
CALJIC 15.59	False Personation—Obtaining Money or Property ...	64
CALJIC 15.60	Unauthorized Use of Personal Identifying Information .....	66
CALJIC 15.61	Personal Identifying Information—Definitions .....	68
CALJIC 15.62	Fraudulent Possession of Personal Identification Information—With Prior Conviction—of Ten or More Other Persons.....	69
CALJIC 15.63	Fraudulent Sale or Transfer of Personal Identifying Information .....	71
CALJIC 15.64	Knowing Sale or Transfer of Personal Identifying Information to Person About to Commit Further Violation.....	72
<b>F. COUNTERFEITING</b>		
CALJIC 15.70	Making or Possessing Dies, Plates, Etc.....	74
<b>PART 16 MISDEMEANOR INSTRUCTIONS</b>		
<b>A. BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONS CODE</b>		
CALJIC 16.005	Unlawful Possession of Hypodermic Needle or Syringe .....	83
CALJIC 16.006	Fraudulent Obtaining of Hypodermic Needle.....	85
CALJIC 16.007	Permitting Improper Use of Hypodermic Needle..	87

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 16.010	Selling Liquor to Person Under 21.....	89
CALJIC 16.011	Purchase or Consumption of Liquor by Minor.....	91
CALJIC 16.012	Reliance on Proof of Majority.....	93
CALJIC 16.013	Purchase of Liquor for Minor, Resulting in Great Bodily Injury.....	96
CALJIC 16.013.1	Mistake of Fact as to Age .....	98
CALJIC 16.014	Alcoholic Beverage Includes.....	100
CALJIC 16.016	Parent/Guardian Knowingly Permitting Minor’s Use or Consumption of Alcohol or Controlled Substance in the Home .....	101
CALJIC 16.020	Possession of Liquor by Minor .....	104

**B. HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE**

CALJIC 16.030	Concentrated Cannabis or Marijuana—Illegal Possession .....	106
CALJIC 16.035	Marijuana—Gives Away or Transports Not More Than 28.5 Grams .....	109
CALJIC 16.040	Possession of Controlled Substance Device.....	111
CALJIC 16.050	Presence Where Controlled Substances Used .....	113
CALJIC 16.060	Use or Under Influence of Controlled Substances—“Under the Influence of Controlled Substance”—Defined .....	115
CALJIC 16.061	Use or Under Influence of Controlled Substances—Burden of Proof of Authorized Administration ...	117
CALJIC 16.062	Misdemeanor Unlawful Possession of Controlled Substance.....	119

**C. PENAL CODE**

CALJIC 16.075	Fraudulent Claims for Health Care Benefits—A Misdemeanor .....	121
CALJIC 16.100	Assault on Peace Officer, Firefighter, et. al. ....	124
CALJIC 16.101	Battery on Peace Officer, Firefighter, et al.....	127
CALJIC 16.102	Resisting Arrest.....	130
CALJIC 16.103	Discharge or Performance of Duties—Defined ..	133
CALJIC 16.104	“Lawful Arrest”—Defined.....	135
CALJIC 16.105	Method of Arrest.....	137
CALJIC 16.106	Arrest or Detention—Use of Reasonable Force—Duty to Submit.....	139
CALJIC 16.107	Resisting Arrest—Passive Resistance .....	142
CALJIC 16.108	Lawful Detention—Defined.....	143
CALJIC 16.109	Pat Down Search .....	146
CALJIC 16.110	Performing or Discharging Duties of Officer—Burden of Proof .....	147

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 16.111	Use of Excessive Force by Officer.....	149
CALJIC 16.112	Assaulting or Beating Without Lawful Necessity.....	151
CALJIC 16.113	Assault Against Service Personnel .....	153
CALJIC 16.115	Escape Following Remand or Arrest .....	155
CALJIC 16.116	Fraudulently Impersonating a Peace Officer .....	157
CALJIC 16.116.1	Fraudulently Using Authentic Badge to Impersonate a Peace Officer .....	158
CALJIC 16.116.2	Fraudulently Inducing Belief That One is a Peace Officer by Use of False Badge .....	159
CALJIC 16.116.3	Willfully Wearing or Transferring Fake Law Enforcement Paraphernalia .....	161
CALJIC 16.117	Fraudulently Impersonating Rescue Team Member .....	163
CALJIC 16.117.1	Fraudulently Impersonating Rescue Team Member by Use of a Badge.....	165
CALJIC 16.117.2	Fraudulently Impersonating Rescue Team Member by Use of a False Badge .....	167
CALJIC 16.120	Courthouse Picketing .....	169
CALJIC 16.135	False Imprisonment.....	171
CALJIC 16.140	Battery.....	173
CALJIC 16.140.1	Battery Against Spouse, etc. ....	175
CALJIC 16.141	Battery—“Force and Violence”—Defined.....	177
CALJIC 16.142	Battery—Insulting Words No Justification .....	179
CALJIC 16.143	Battery—Resisting Unlawful Arrest.....	180
CALJIC 16.145	Sexual Battery—Defined.....	181
CALJIC 16.150	Failure to Provide .....	183
CALJIC 16.151	Failure to Provide—Duty of Support Regardless of Marital Status or Provision of Divorce Decree .	185
CALJIC 16.152	Failure to Provide as Prima Facie Evidence That Omission Was Willful and Without Lawful Excuse.....	186
CALJIC 16.153	Failure to Provide—Proof of Parentage .....	188
CALJIC 16.154	Failure to Provide—Excuse of Inability.....	190
CALJIC 16.155	Failure to Provide—Ability to Support—Factors to Consider .....	191
CALJIC 16.156	Failure to Provide—Care Furnished by Other Parent or Others No Defense.....	192
CALJIC 16.160	Contributing to Delinquency of Minor .....	193
CALJIC 16.160.1	Persuading, Luring or Transporting Minors Under 14 Years of Age .....	196
CALJIC 16.161	Contributing to Delinquency of Minor—“Dependent Child”—Defined .....	199
CALJIC 16.162	Contributing to Delinquency of Minor—“Delinquent Child”—Defined .....	204

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 16.163	Definitions.....	205
CALJIC 16.164	Unlawful Sexual Intercourse—Defined .....	208
CALJIC 16.170	Child Abuse/Neglect/Endangerment Misdemeanor .....	210
CALJIC 16.171	Publishing Information About Child .....	214
CALJIC 16.172	Elder/Dependent Adult/Neglect/Endangerment Misdemeanor .....	216
CALJIC 16.175	Sexual Assault of Animal.....	220
CALJIC 16.176	Misdemeanor Animal Neglect.....	222
CALJIC 16.180	Obscenity—Obscene Matter .....	224
CALJIC 16.181	Obscenity—Statutory Definitions.....	227
CALJIC 16.182	Obscenity—“Obscene Matter”—Elements.....	228
CALJIC 16.183	Obscenity—“Matter”—Defined .....	230
CALJIC 16.184	Obscenity—“Average Adult Person”—Defined...	231
CALJIC 16.185	Obscenity—Other Definitions .....	232
CALJIC 16.186	Obscenity—“Contemporary Community Standard”—Defined .....	233
CALJIC 16.187	Obscenity—Defined.....	235
CALJIC 16.188	Distributing Obscene Matter to Minors.....	236
CALJIC 16.190	Obscenity and Nudity Contrasted .....	238
CALJIC 16.191	Obscenity and Sex Contrasted .....	239
CALJIC 16.192	Obscenity—Possession of Obscene Matter.....	240
CALJIC 16.193	Obscenity—Exhibition of Similar Matter.....	241
CALJIC 16.194	Obscenity—Commercial Exploitation of Matter as Evidence .....	242
CALJIC 16.194.5	Obscenity—Depiction of Persons Under Sixteen as Evidence .....	243
CALJIC 16.210	Obscenity—Obscene Live Conduct.....	245
CALJIC 16.211	Obscenity—“Obscene Live Conduct”—Elements .	247
CALJIC 16.220	Indecent Exposure.....	249
CALJIC 16.225	Disturbance of Public Assembly or Meeting.....	252
CALJIC 16.230	Incitement to Riot .....	254
CALJIC 16.231	Incitement to Riot—“Riot”—Defined .....	256
CALJIC 16.235	Riot.....	257
CALJIC 16.240	Unlawful Assembly .....	259
CALJIC 16.241	Participation in Unlawful Assembly.....	261
CALJIC 16.250	Refusal to Disperse When Ordered.....	262
CALJIC 16.251	Refusal to Disperse When Ordered—“Lawful Warning”—Defined .....	264
CALJIC 16.252	“Rout”—Defined.....	265
CALJIC 16.253	Participation in a Rout.....	266
CALJIC 16.260	Breach of Peace.....	267
CALJIC 16.261	Breach of Peace—Definition of Terms Used .....	269

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 16.262	Breach of Peace—Intent to Provoke Violence Not Necessary .....	271
CALJIC 16.280	Disturbing the Peace—College .....	272
CALJIC 16.290	Exhibiting Firearm/Deadly Weapon .....	274
CALJIC 16.292	Exhibiting Imitation Firearm .....	277
CALJIC 16.293	Possession of a Deadly Weapon With Intent to Assault .....	280
CALJIC 16.294	Grossly Negligent Discharge of BB Device .....	282
CALJIC 16.300	Petty Theft .....	284
CALJIC 16.301	Misdemeanor Shoplifting .....	286
CALJIC 16.302	Misdemeanor Forgery .....	288
CALJIC 16.303	Misdemeanor NSF Checks .....	291
CALJIC 16.305	Unlawful Taking of a Bicycle, Motorboat or Vessel.....	293
CALJIC 16.320	Vandalism .....	295
CALJIC 16.325	Cruelty to Animals .....	297
CALJIC 16.330	Entering Land to Interfere With Business .....	299
CALJIC 16.340	Entering and Occupying Real Property .....	301
CALJIC 16.350	Unauthorized Entry of Property .....	303
CALJIC 16.351	Burglary—Possession of Burglary Tools .....	305
CALJIC 16.400	Lewd Conduct.....	307
CALJIC 16.401	Lewd Conduct—“Public Place”—Defined.....	311
CALJIC 16.403	Lewd Conduct—“Solicit”—Defined.....	312
CALJIC 16.420	Disorderly Conduct.....	313
CALJIC 16.421	Disorderly Conduct with Person 18 Years of Age or Older .....	317
CALJIC 16.422	Disorderly Conduct with Minor.....	320
CALJIC 16.430	Disorderly Conduct—Drunk in Public Place .....	323
CALJIC 16.431	“Public Place”—Defined.....	325
CALJIC 16.440	Annoying or Molesting a Child.....	326
CALJIC 16.441	Annoying or Molesting Adult Believed to be Under 18 .....	328
CALJIC 16.445	Loitering .....	330
CALJIC 16.447	Unlawful Peeking.....	332
CALJIC 16.448	Unlawful Electronic Recording to Arouse the Lusts of the Person Recording.....	334
CALJIC 16.449	Unlawful Recording to View Body or Undergarments .....	336
CALJIC 16.449.1	Intentional Distribution of Private Sexual Images Knowing Distribution May Cause Emotional Distress .....	338
CALJIC 16.450	Loitering About School.....	340
CALJIC 16.455	Loitering for Prostitution.....	342
CALJIC 16.456	Loitering for Prostitution—How Intent Evidenced Factors to Consider.....	343

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 16.460	Concealed Weapons.....	344
CALJIC 16.470	Carrying Loaded Firearm .....	347
CALJIC 16.475	Permitting Another to Carry Loaded Firearm Within Motor Vehicle.....	350
CALJIC 16.498.1	Hanging a Noose on Private Property to Terrorize .....	352
CALJIC 16.498.2	Hanging a Noose on School Property, Park, or Place of Employment to Terrorize.....	354
CALJIC 16.499	Placing or Displaying a Symbol on Private Property to Terrorize .....	356
CALJIC 16.500	Interference With Civil Rights—Threat of Force to Person.....	358
CALJIC 16.501	Interference With Civil Rights—Damage to Property.....	361
CALJIC 16.505	Spoilation of Evidence .....	364
CALJIC 16.510	Planting or Manufacturing Evidence.....	366
CALJIC 16.510.1	—Crimes on or after January 1, 2017 .....	368
CALJIC 16.531	Aggravated Trespass .....	370
CALJIC 16.540	Unlawful Possession of Personal Identifying Information.....	372
CALJIC 16.550	Intentional Harassment of Child .....	373
CALJIC 16.552	Unpermitted Use of Computer Services .....	375
CALJIC 16.553	Unpermitted Provision of Access to a Computer .....	376
CALJIC 16.554	Unpermitted Access to a Computer.....	378
CALJIC 16.555	Introducing Computer Containment Into Any Computer .....	380
CALJIC 16.556	Unpermitted Use of Internet Domain Name to Damage Any Computer .....	382
CALJIC 16.557	Unpermitted Provision of Access to a Computer or Public Safety Infrastructure Computer .....	385
CALJIC 16.558	Introducing Computer Containment Into Public Safety Infrastructure Computer.....	388
CALJIC 16.560	Extortion—Use of Documents Resembling Court Order or Process .....	390
CALJIC 16.561	Extortion—Publication and Sale of Documents Resembling Court Order or Process .....	392

**D. VEHICLE CODE**

CALJIC 16.602	“Highway” or “Street”—Defined .....	394
CALJIC 16.620	Tampering With Vehicle .....	395
CALJIC 16.630	Driving Without Being Licensed.....	397
CALJIC 16.631	Licensed Driver—Burden of Proof.....	399
CALJIC 16.632	Failure to Present License Upon Demand.....	400
CALJIC 16.640	Driving When License Suspended or Revoked ..	402

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 16.641	Inference of Knowledge of Suspension or Revocation of Driver’s License .....	404
CALJIC 16.650	Misdemeanor Hit and Run .....	406
CALJIC 16.652	Misdemeanor Hit and Run—Driver’s Duty Not Affected by Blame for Accident .....	410
CALJIC 16.830.01	Misdemeanor Driving Under the Influence of an Alcoholic Beverage .....	411
CALJIC 16.830.02	Misdemeanor Driving Under the Influence of any Drug.....	413
CALJIC 16.830.03	Misdemeanor Driving Under the Combined Influence of Any Drug or Alcohol .....	415
CALJIC 16.830.04	Misdemeanor Driving While Addicted .....	417
CALJIC 16.830.05	Misdemeanor Driving With 0.04 Percent Blood Alcohol.....	419
CALJIC 16.830.1	Misdemeanor Driving With 0.08 Percent Alcohol.....	421
CALJIC 16.831	Alcohol or Drug Influenced Driving—“Under the Influence”—Defined .....	423
CALJIC 16.831.1	Driving Vehicle While Addicted—Addiction Defined.....	425
CALJIC 16.832	Alcoholic or Drug Influenced Driving—Under the Influence Relates to Condition of Driver.....	426
CALJIC 16.835	Liquor Influenced Driving—Refusal to Take Sobriety Test—Consciousness of Guilt .....	427
CALJIC 16.840	Reckless Driving.....	429
CALJIC 16.841	Reckless Driving—Speeding as Constituting...	431
CALJIC 16.842	Reckless Driving Causing Bodily Injury to Person Other than Driver .....	432
CALJIC 16.860	Speed Contest .....	434
CALJIC 16.870	Exhibition of Speed .....	436
CALJIC 16.880	Violation of Promise to Appear .....	438
CALJIC 16.890	Flight From Pursuing Peace Officer .....	440

**E. REVENUE AND TAXATION CODE**

CALJIC 16.910	Failure to File Tax Return or Supply Information.	443
CALJIC 16.911	False Tax Return or Information .....	445
CALJIC 16.912	Willful Failure to Pay Estimated Tax .....	447
CALJIC 16.913	Failure to Withhold Tax or Pay Over Tax Withheld .....	449

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
<b>PART 17 CONCLUDING INSTRUCTIONS</b>		
<b>A. MULTIPLE DEFENDANTS, COUNTS AND OFFENSES</b>		
CALJIC 17.00	Several Defendants—Verdict as to Some and Disagreement as to Others.....	454
CALJIC 17.01	Verdict May Be Based on One of a Number of Unlawful Acts .....	455
CALJIC 17.02	Several Counts—Different Occurrences—Jury Must Find on Each .....	458
CALJIC 17.03	Two Counts—Same Occurrence—Only One Crime .....	460
CALJIC 17.04	Receiving Stolen Property and Vehicle Code Section 10851—One or Two Crimes Committed .....	462
CALJIC 17.05	Conspiracy—Issue Whether One or Several Conspiracies .....	464
CALJIC 17.05.1	Jury Finding—One or Multiple Conspiracies.....	466
CALJIC 17.06	Theft/Receiving Stolen Property Charged Alternatively.....	467
CALJIC 17.07	Segmented Trial.....	469
<b>B. LESSER OFFENSE OR DEGREE</b>		
CALJIC 17.10	Conviction of Lesser Included or Lesser Related Offense—Implied Acquittal—First .....	470
CALJIC 17.11	Conviction of Lesser Degree .....	475
CALJIC 17.12	Jury May Return Partial Verdict—Non-Homicide—Express Acquittal—First .....	476
<b>C. PUNISHMENT ENHANCEMENT/PROBATION DENIAL FINDINGS</b>		
CALJIC 17.15	Defendant Armed in Commission of Crime.....	481
CALJIC 17.16	Personal Use of Dangerous/Deadly Weapon .....	484
CALJIC 17.16.1	Personally Armed With Firearm.....	487
CALJIC 17.16.2	Armed Defendant Not Physically Present When Drug and Weapon Recovered .....	489
CALJIC 17.17	Loss in Excess of Specified Amount .....	491
CALJIC 17.17.1	Aggravated White Collar Enhancement .....	494
CALJIC 17.18	Defendant Served Prior Term in Prison—Trial Not Bifurcated.....	496
CALJIC 17.18.1	Defendant Served Prior Term in Prison—Bifurcated Trial .....	500

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 17.19	Personal Use of Firearm.....	503
CALJIC 17.19.1	Personal Use of Firearm or Deadly Weapon—Sex Crimes .....	506
CALJIC 17.19.5	Intentional and Personal Discharge of Firearm/ Great Bodily Injury.....	509
CALJIC 17.20	Infliction of Great Bodily Injury .....	512
CALJIC 17.20.01	Infliction of Great Bodily Injury—Comatose or Paralysis .....	516
CALJIC 17.20.02	Infliction of Great Bodily Injury—Victim Under 5 Years of Age or 70 or Older .....	519
CALJIC 17.20.03	Infliction of Great Bodily Injury—Domestic Violence .....	522
CALJIC 17.20.1	Infliction of Great Bodily Injury—Sex Crimes ..	525
CALJIC 17.21	Finding for Health and Safety Code § 11370.4/ 11379.8 Sentence Enhancements .....	528
CALJIC 17.22	Possession for Sale/Offering to Sell/Sale of 14.25 Grams or More .....	530
CALJIC 17.23	Previous Conviction and Personally Armed in Commission of Felony or Unlawfully Armed at Arrest .....	532
CALJIC 17.24	Enhancements .....	535
CALJIC 17.24.01	Committing New Felony While on Conditional Release From Other Felony .....	537
CALJIC 17.24.1	Miscellaneous Enhancement or Probation Denial Allegations.....	539
CALJIC 17.24.2	Felonies Committed for the Benefit of Street Gangs .....	541
CALJIC 17.24.3	Collective Engagement.....	546
CALJIC 17.24.4	Evidence of Gang Activity—Limiting Instruction.....	547
CALJIC 17.24.5	Felony Interference With Civil Rights .....	549
CALJIC 17.24.6	Aggravating Circumstances—Jury Duty to Find— Unitary Trial .....	552
CALJIC 17.24.7	Aggravating Circumstances—Jury Duty to Find— Bifurcated Trial .....	554

**D. FINDING PRIOR CONVICTION**

CALJIC 17.25	Prior Conviction of Felony—Jury Duty to Find ..	556
CALJIC 17.26	Jury Duty to Find Prior Felony—Bifurcated Trial .....	560
CALJIC 17.26.1	Prior Conviction .....	562
CALJIC 17.26.2	Aggravated Kidnapping.....	564
CALJIC 17.26.3	Mayhem or Torture.....	565
CALJIC 17.26.4	First Degree Burglary.....	566

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 17.26.5	In Concert Allegations .....	568
CALJIC 17.26.6	Personal Infliction of Great Bodily Injury .....	570
CALJIC 17.26.7	Personal Infliction of Bodily Injury Upon Victim Under Age of Fourteen Years.....	571
CALJIC 17.26.8	Kidnapping .....	572
CALJIC 17.26.9	Burglary .....	573
CALJIC 17.26.10	Personal Use of Dangerous or Deadly Weapon or Firearm .....	574
CALJIC 17.26.11	Multiple Victims .....	577
CALJIC 17.26.12	Tying or Binding of Victim or Another Person ..	579
CALJIC 17.26.13	Administering of Controlled Substance to Victim .....	580
CALJIC 17.26.14	Crimes in Concert, Crimes of Other Participants .....	581
CALJIC 17.29	Willful Refusal to Take or Complete Tests Regarding Driving Under the Influence.....	583
CALJIC 17.29.1	Implied Consent—Choice of Tests .....	587

**E. JURY CAUTIONARY INSTRUCTIONS**

CALJIC 17.30	Jury Not to Take Cue From the Judge.....	590
CALJIC 17.31	All Instructions Not Necessarily Applicable .....	592
CALJIC 17.32	Judge’s Comment on Evidence .....	593

**F. JURORS’ DUTIES**

CALJIC 17.40	Individual Opinion Required—Duty to Deliberate ..	595
CALJIC 17.41	How Jurors Should Approach Their Task.....	597
CALJIC 17.42	Jury Must Not Consider Penalty—Non-Capital Case .....	598
CALJIC 17.43	Jury Deliberations .....	599
CALJIC 17.45	Manner of Recording Instruction of No Significance— Content Only Governs.....	601
CALJIC 17.46	Jury Not to Speculate as to Partial Acquittal by Court .....	603
CALJIC 17.47	Admonition Against Disclosure of Jury Balloting ..	604

**G. CONCLUDING INSTRUCTIONS**

CALJIC 17.49	Use of Multiple Verdict Forms—Implied Acquittal-First.....	605
CALJIC 17.50	Concluding Instruction .....	607
CALJIC 17.51	Substitution of Juror After Deliberations Begun ..	609
CALJIC 17.51.1	Substitution of Juror During or for Penalty Phase .....	611

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
CALJIC 17.52	Separation Admonition .....	613
CALJIC 17.53	Admonition to Alternate Jurors .....	615
CALJIC 17.54	Electronic Communication Devices—Prohibition..	616
CALJIC 17.60	Post Verdict Juror Admonition/Order.....	617

**PART 18 ANNOTATIONS TO CALCRIM**

**EVIDENCE**

**A. GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS**

306.	Untimely Disclosure of Evidence.....	621
------	--------------------------------------	-----

**B. WITNESSES**

**(ii) Particular Types of Witnesses**

334.	Accomplice Testimony Must be Corroborated: Dispute Whether Witness is Accomplice.....	622
335.	Accomplice Testimony: No Dispute Whether Witness is Accomplice .....	623
336.	In-Custody Informant .....	624

**E. PARTICULAR TYPES OF EVIDENCE**

375.	Evidence of Uncharged Offense to Prove Identity, Intent, Common Plan, etc. ....	625
------	---	-----

**AIDING AND ABETTING, INCHOATE, AND ACCESSORIAL CRIMES**

**A. AIDING AND ABETTING AND RELATED DOCTRINES**

401.	Aiding and Abetting: Intended Crimes .....	626
402.	Natural and Probable Consequences Doctrine (Target and Non-Target Offenses Charged) .....	627
403.	Natural and Probable Consequences (Only Non-Target Offense Charged) .....	628

**B. CONSPIRACY**

415.	Conspiracy (Penal Code, § 182).....	629
417.	Liability for Coconspirator’s Acts.....	631

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
<b>C. ACCESSORY AND SOLICITATION</b>		
440.	Accessories (Penal Code, § 32).....	632
441.	Solicitation: Elements (Pen. Code, § 653f).....	633
<b>HOMICIDE</b>		
<b>B. JUSTIFICATIONS AND EXCUSES</b>		
505.	Justifiable Homicide: Self-Defense or Defense of Another....	634
<b>C. MURDER: FIRST AND SECOND DEGREE</b>		
520.	First or Second Degree Murder With Malice Aforethought ..	635
<b>D. FELONY MURDER</b>		
541A.	Felony Murder: Second Degree—Defendant Allegedly Committed Fatal Act .....	636
549.	Felony Murder: One Continuous Transaction—Defined ....	637
<b>E. ALTERNATE THEORIES OF LIABILITY</b>		
560.	Homicide: Provocative Act by Defendant.....	638
561.	Homicide: Provocative Act by Accomplice .....	639
<b>F. MANSLAUGHTER</b>		
<b>(i) Voluntary</b>		
570.	Voluntary Manslaughter: Heat of Passion—Lesser Included Offense (Pen. Code § 192(a)) .....	640
571.	Voluntary Manslaughter: Imperfect Self-Defense or Imperfect Defense of Another—Lesser Included Offense (Pen. Code, § 192) .....	641
<b>(ii) Involuntary</b>		
580.	Involuntary Manslaughter: Lesser Included Offense .....	642
<b>G. ATTEMPT</b>		
600.	Attempted Murder .....	643
601.	Attempted Murder: Deliberation and Premeditation .....	644

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
602.	Attempted Murder: Peace Officer, Firefighter, Custodial Officer, or Custody Assistant.....	645
<b>K. SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES</b>		
<b>(ii) Special Circumstances</b>		
728.	Lying in Wait-After March 7, 2000 (Pen. Code. § 190.2(a)(15)).....	646
736.	Special Circumstances: Killing by Street Gang Member (Pen. Code, § 190.2(a)(22)) .....	647
<b>L. DEATH PENALTY</b>		
775.	Death Penalty: Mental Retardation.....	648
<b>ASSAULTIVE AND BATTERY CRIMES</b>		
<b>A. MAYHEM</b>		
801.	Mayhem (Pen. Code, § 203).....	649
<b>B. TORTURE</b>		
810.	Torture .....	650
<b>C. ABUSE OF OR INJURY TO CHILD, ELDER OR DEPENDENT ADULT, SPOUSE</b>		
<b>(i) Child</b>		
820.	Assault Causing Death of Child.....	651
821.	Child Abuse Likely to Produce Great Bodily Harm or Death .....	652
<b>(iv) Evidence</b>		
851.	Testimony on Intimate Partner Battering and Its Effects: Offered by the Defense .....	653
852.	Evidence of Uncharged Domestic Violence .....	654
853.	Evidence of Uncharged Abuse of Elder or Dependent Person.....	655

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
	<b>D. ASSAULT</b>	
	<b>(i) With Weapon or Force Likely</b>	
	<b>(A) ON SPECIFIED PEOPLE</b>	
860.	Assault on Firefighter or Peace Officer With Deadly Weapon or Force Likely to Produce Great Bodily Injury (Pen. Code, §§ 240, 245(c) & (d)).....	656
	<b>(B) GENERAL</b>	
875.	Assault With Deadly Weapon or Force Likely to Produce Great Bodily Injury.....	656
	<b>(iv) Simple Assault</b>	
915.	Simple Assault .....	657
	<b>E. BATTERY</b>	
	<b>(ii) Sexual Battery</b>	
935.	Sexual Battery: Felony (Pen. Code, §§ 242, 243.4(a) & (d)) ...	658
937.	Sexual Battery: By Fraudulent Representation .....	659
	<b>F. SHOOTING AND BRANDISHING</b>	
	<b>(ii) Brandishing</b>	
985.	Brandishing Imitation Firearm (Pen. Code, § 417.4).....	660
	<b>SEX OFFENSES</b>	
	<b>A. AGAINST ADULT OR MINOR</b>	
	<b>(i) Rape</b>	
1002.	Rape of Intoxicated Woman or Spouse (Pen. Code §§ 261(a)(3), 262(a)(2)).....	661
1003.	Rape of Unconscious Woman or Spouse (Pen. Code §§ 262(a)(4), 262(a)(3)).....	662

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
	<b>(ii) Oral Copulation</b>	
1018.	Oral Copulation of an Unconscious Person .....	663
	<b>(iii) Sodomy</b>	
1030.	Sodomy by Force, Fear, or Threats .....	664
1033.	Sodomy of an Unconscious Person.....	665
	<b>(iv) Sexual Penetration</b>	
1048.	Sexual Penetration of an Unconscious Person .....	666
	<b>B. AGAINST MINORS ONLY</b>	
	<b>(iii) Sodomy</b>	
1090.	Sodomy With Person Under 14 .....	667
1091.	Sodomy With Minor: Defendant 21 or Older .....	668
1092.	Sodomy With Person Under 18 .....	669
	<b>(v) Lewd and Lascivious Act</b>	
1110.	Lewd and Lascivious Act: Child Under 14 (Penal Code § 288(a)).....	670
1111.	Lewd or Lascivious Act by Force or Fear .....	671
	<b>(vi) Other Offenses</b>	
1123.	Aggravated Sexual Assault of Child Under 14 Years .....	672
1127.	Engaging in Sexual Intercourse or Sodomy with Child 10 years of Age or Younger .....	673
1128.	Engaging in Oral Copulation or Sexual Penetration With Child 10 years of Age or Younger.....	674
	<b>C. OTHER SEX RELATED OFFENSES</b>	
	<b>(ii) Pimping, Pandering, Prostitution</b>	
1150.	Pimping (Pen. Code, § 266h) .....	675
1151.	Pandering .....	676
1155.	Prostitution, Agreeing to Engage in Act.....	677

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
	<b>(iii) Conduct in Public</b>	
1160.	Indecent Exposure (Pen. Code § 314).....	678
1162.	Soliciting Lewd Conduct in Public.....	679
	<b>D. EVIDENCE</b>	
1191.	Evidence of Uncharged Sex Offense .....	680
1192.	Testimony on Rape Trauma Syndrome.....	681
1193.	Testimony on Child Sexual Abuse Accommodation Syndrome .....	682
	<b>KIDNAPPING</b>	
	<b>A. KIDNAPPING</b>	
	<b>(i) Aggravated</b>	
1202.	Kidnapping; For Ransom, Reward, or Extortion (Pen. Code, § 209(a)).....	683
1203.	Kidnapping: For Robbery, Rape, or Other Sex Offenses.....	684
1204.	Kidnapping: During Carjacking.....	685
	<b>(ii) Simple Kidnapping</b>	
1215.	Kidnapping.....	686
	<b>C. FALSE IMPRISONMENT</b>	
1244.	Causing Minor to Engage in Commercial Sex Act (Pen. Code, § 236.1(c)).....	687
	<b>D. CHILD ABDUCTION</b>	
1252.	Defense to Child Abduction: Protection From Immediate Injury.....	688
	<b>CRIMINAL THREATS AND HATE CRIMES</b>	
	<b>A. THREATENING, STALKING, OR TERRORIZING</b>	
1300.	Criminal Threat (Pen. Code, § 422).....	689
1301.	Stalking.....	690

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
<b>CRIMINAL STREET GANGS</b>		
1400.	Active Participation in Criminal Street Gang (Penal Code, § 186.22(a)) .....	691
1402.	Gang-Related Firearm Enhancement .....	692
<b>ARSON</b>		
<b>A. ARSON</b>		
<b>(i) Aggravated</b>		
1501.	Arson: Great Bodily Injury (Penal Code, § 451) .....	693
1502.	Arson: Inhabited Structure or Property (Penal Code, § 451(b)) .....	694
<b>ROBBERY AND CARJACKING</b>		
<b>A. ROBBERY</b>		
1600.	Robbery (Pen. Code, § 211) .....	695
1601.	Robbery in Concert .....	697
<b>BURGLARY AND RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY</b>		
<b>A. BURGLARY</b>		
1700.	Burglary (Pen. Code § 459) .....	698
1701.	Burglary: Degrees (Pen. Code § 460) .....	700
1703.	Shoplifting (Pen. Code, § 459.5) .....	701
<b>B. RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY AND RELATED INSTRUCTIONS</b>		
1750.	Receiving Stolen Property .....	702
<b>THEFT AND EXTORTION</b>		
<b>A. THEFT</b>		
1800.	Theft by Larceny (Pen. Code, § 484) .....	703
1801.	Grand and Petty Theft .....	704
1804.	Theft by False Pretense .....	705
1806.	Theft by Embezzlement (Pen. Code, §§ 484, 503) .....	706

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
<b>B. TAKING OR TAMPERING WITH VEHICLE</b>		
1820.	Unlawful Taking or Driving of Vehicle (Veh. Code, § 10851(a)(b)) .....	707
<b>E. THEFT RELATED INSTRUCTIONS</b>		
1863.	Defense to Theft or Robbery: Claim of Right .....	708
<b>CRIMINAL WRITINGS AND FRAUD</b>		
<b>F. IDENTITY THEFT</b>		
2040.	Unauthorized Use of Personal Identifying Information .....	709
<b>VEHICLE OFFENSES</b>		
<b>A. DUI</b>		
<b>(i) Causing Injury</b>		
2100.	Driving a Vehicle or Operating a Vessel Under the Influence Causing Injury .....	710
<b>(ii) Without Injury</b>		
2110.	Driving Under the Influence .....	711
2111.	Driving With 0.08 Percent Blood Alcohol .....	712
<b>B. FAILURE TO PERFORM DUTY FOLLOWING ACCIDENT</b>		
<b>(iii) Enhancement</b>		
2160.	Fleeing the Scene Following Accident: Enhancement for Vehicular Manslaughter (Veh. Code, § 20001(c)) .....	713
<b>C. EVADING</b>		
2180.	Evading Peace Officer: Death or Serious Bodily Injury .....	714
2181.	Evading Peace Officer: Reckless Driving.....	715
2182.	Evading Peace Officer: Misdemeanor.....	716

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
<b>D. RECKLESS DRIVING AND SPEED CONTEST</b>		
2200.	Reckless Driving (Veh. Code § 23103(a) & (b)) .....	717
<b>CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES</b>		
<b>A. CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES</b>		
2303.	Possession of Controlled Substance While Armed With Firearm .....	718
2305.	Defense: Momentary Possession of Controlled Substance....	719
<b>E. MARIJUANA</b>		
<b>(ii) Transportation or Offering to Transport</b>		
2360.	Transporting or Giving Away Marijuana: Not More Than 28.5 Grams—Misdemeanor.....	720
2361.	Transporting or Giving Away Marijuana: More Than 28.5 Grams (Health & Saf. Code, § 11360(a)) .....	721
<b>(iii) Planting</b>		
2370.	Planting, etc., Marijuana .....	722
<b>I. OTHER RELATED OFFENSES</b>		
2440.	Maintaining a Place for Controlled Substance Sale or Use..	723
<b>WEAPONS</b>		
<b>A. POSSESSION OF ILLEGAL OR DEADLY WEAPON</b>		
2500.	Illegal Possession, etc. of Weapon.....	724
2501.	Carrying Concealed Explosive or Dirk or Dagger.....	725
<b>C. CARRYING A FIREARM</b>		
<b>(iii) Sentencing Factors</b>		
2542.	Carrying Firearm: Active Participant in Criminal Street Gang (Pen. Code, §§ 25400(c)(3), 25850(c)(3)).....	726

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
<b>CRIMES AGAINST GOVERNMENT</b>		
<b>A.. BRIBERY OF AN OFFICIAL</b>		
2600.	Giving or Offering a Bribe to an Executive Officer (Pen. Code, § 67) .....	727
2601.	Giving or Offering a Bribe to a Ministerial Officer (Pen. Code, § 67.5) .....	728
<b>E. THREATENING OR RESISTING OFFICER</b>		
2656.	Resisting Peace Officer, Public Officer, or EMT .....	729
<b>I. CRIMES INVOLVING PRISONERS</b>		
<b>(i) Assault and Battery</b>		
2723.	Battery by Prisoner on Nonprisoner.....	730
<b>(iii) Possession of Contraband</b>		
2745.	Possession or Manufacture of Weapon in Penal Institution .....	731
2747.	Bringing or Sending Firearm, Deadly Weapon, or Explosive Into Penal Institution .....	732
<b>(iv) Escape</b>		
2760.	Escape (Pen. Code § 4532 (a)(1) and (b)(1)).....	733
2761.	Escape By Force or Violence (Pen. Code § 4532 (a)(2) and (b)(2)).....	734
<b>TAX CRIMES</b>		
<b>A. FAILURE TO FILE</b>		
2801.	Willful Failure to File Tax Return.....	735
<b>VANDALISM, LOITERING, TRESPASS, AND OTHER MISCELLANEOUS OFFENSES</b>		
<b>A. VANDALISM</b>		
2900.	Vandalism .....	736

**TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
<b>E. ALCOHOL RELATED OFFENSES (NONDRIVING)</b>		
2966.	Disorderly Conduct: Under the Influence in Public.....	737
<b>G. BETTING</b>		
2997.	Money Laundering (Pen. Code, § 186.10) .....	738
<b>ENHANCEMENTS AND SENTENCING FACTORS</b>		
<b>D. PERSONALLY USED DEADLY WEAPON OR FIREARM</b>		
3148.	Personally Used Firearm: Intentional Discharge (Pen. Code, § 12022.53(c)) .....	739
3149.	Personally Used Firearm: Intentional Discharge Causing Injury or Death .....	740
3150.	Personally Used Firearm: Intentional Discharge and Discharge Causing Injury or Death—Both Charged .....	741
<b>E. GREAT BODILY INJURY</b>		
3160.	Great Bodily Injury.....	742
3161.	Great Bodily Injury: Causing Victim to Become Comatose or Paralyzed (Penal Code, § 12022.7(b)) .....	743
3162.	Great Bodily Injury: Age of Victim (Pen. Code §§ 12022.7(c) & (d)).....	744
<b>H. OTHER ENHANCEMENTS</b>		
3220.	Amount of Loss (Pen. Code § 12022.6) .....	745
<b>DEFENSES AND INSANITY</b>		
<b>A. GENERAL DEFENSES</b>		
3404.	Accident.....	746
3407.	Defenses: Mistake of Law.....	747
3410.	Statute of Limitations.....	748
3412.	Compassionate Use (Health & Saf. Code, § 11362.5) .....	749
3413.	Collective or Cooperative Cultivation (Health & Saf. Code, § 11362.775) .....	750

**CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CRIMINAL**

<b>Inst. No.</b>		<b>Page</b>
<b>C. INSANITY AND CIVIL COMMITMENTS</b>		
3450.	Insanity: Determination, Effect of Verdict (Pen. Code, §§ 25, 29.8) .....	751
3451.	Present Mental Competence of Defendant.....	752
3453.	Extension of Commitment .....	753
3454.	Initial Commitment as Sexually Violent Predator .....	754
<b>D. SELF-DEFENSE AND DEFENSE OF ANOTHER</b>		
3470.	Right to Self-Defense or Defense of Another (Non-Homicide).....	755
3471.	Right to Self-Defense: Mutual Combat or Initial Aggressor .....	756
3472.	Right to Self-Defense: May Not be Contrived .....	757
3477.	Presumption That Resident Was Reasonably Afraid of Death or Great Bodily Injury (Pen. Code, § 198.5).....	758
<b>POST-TRIAL: CONCLUDING</b>		
<b>B. MULTIPLE COUNTS AND COMPLETION OF VERDICT FORMS</b>		
3516.	Multiple Counts: Alternative Charges for One Event—Dual Conviction Prohibited .....	759
<b>D. CONCLUDING INSTRUCTION ON SUBMISSION TO JURY</b>		
3550.	Pre-Deliberation Instructions .....	760
Appendix A.	Criminal Law—Sua Sponte Instructions .....	761
Appendix B.	Reasonable Doubt—The California Experience .....	771
Appendix C.	Lesser Offenses to the Offense Charged .....	777
Appendix D.	The Birth, Life, and Death of Lesser Related Offenses.....	789
Appendix E.	CALJIC Master List .....	797
<b>Table of Laws and Rules</b> .....		Tbl of L&R-1
<b>Table of Cases</b> .....		Tbl of Cases-1
<b>Key Number Table</b> .....		Key Num Tbl-1
<b>Index</b> .....		Index-1