Index

ABANDONMENT
Attempts, this index

ABILITY TO SUPPORT
Child support, this index

ABUSE
Child abuse, neglect, or endangerment, this index
Cruelty to animals, this index
Elder adults. Elderly or dependent adults, this index
Spouse or cohabitant beating, this index

ACCESSORIES
Generally, **Instr. No. 6.40, Annotation 440**

ACCIDENT
Defense of accident and misfortune, **Instr. No. 4.45**
Failure to stop after. Vehicles, this index
Insanity, **Annotation 3404**

ACCOMPLICES
Generally, **Instr. No. 3.10 et seq.**
Burden to prove corroborating witness is accomplice, **Instr. No. 3.19**
Care and caution, testimony of accomplice to be viewed with, **Instr. No. 3.18**
Cautionary instruction, in-custody informant, **Instr. No. 3.20**
Child under 14 years of age, **Instr. No. 3.17**
Corroboration
Burden to prove corroborating witness is accomplice, **Instr. No. 3.19**
Murder in first degree, special circumstances, corroboration of testimony of accomplice, **Instr. No. 8.83.3**
One accomplice may not corroborate another, **Instr. No. 3.13**
Requirement, **Instr. No. 3.11**
Sufficiency of evidence to corroborate accomplice, **Instr. No. 3.12**
Criminal intent necessary to make one an accomplice, **Instr. No. 3.14**
Defined, **Instr. No. 3.10**
Feigned or pretended accomplice, **Instr. No. 3.15**
Matter of law, witness accomplice as, **Instr. No. 3.16**

ACCOUNTS
Embezzlement and falsification of accounts, this index

ACQUAINTANCE
Conspiracy, acquaintance with all coconspirators not necessary, **Instr. No. 6.14**

ACTUAL DANGER
Defense of self or another, actual danger not necessary, **Instr. No. 5.51**

ACTUAL LOSS
Forgery, actual loss not necessary, **Instr. No. 15.03**

ADMINISTRATION
Controlled substances, this index

ADMINISTRATION OF GOVERNMENT, CRIMES AGAINST
Generally, **Instr. No. 7.00 et seq.**
Bomb or explosive, false report to peace officer, **Instr. No. 7.19**
Bribery, this index
Obstructing or resisting executive officers, **Instr. No. 7.50**
Perjury, this index
Prisoners, crimes by, this index
Taking person from lawful custody, **Instr. No. 7.51**
Tax crimes, this index
Threatening certain officials, **Instr. No. 7.40**

ADMISSIONS AND CONFESSIONS
Adoptive admission, silence, false or evasive reply to accusation, **Instr. No. 2.71.5**
Concealed weapons, admission by defendant of priors, etc., **Instr. No. 12.46.2**
Corpus delicti must be proved independent of admission or confession, **Instr. No. 2.72**
Definitions
Admission, **Instr. No. 2.70, Instr. No. 2.71**
Confession, **Instr. No. 2.70**
Pre-offense statement by defendant, **Instr. No. 2.71.7**

ADOPTIVE ADMISSION
Silence, false or evasive reply to accusation, **Instr. No. 2.71.5**

AFTER ACQUIRED INTENT
Robbery, **Instr. No. 9.40.2**

AGED PERSONS
Elder or dependent adults, this index

AGENT
Controlled substances law, using minor as agent to violate, schedules III, IV, and V, **Instr. No. 12.17**
Theft, this index

AGGRAVATED ARSON
Generally, **Instr. No. 14.81**

AGGRAVATED KIDNAPPING
Prior conviction, **Instr. No. 17.26.2**

AGGRAVATED MAYHEM
Generally, **Instr. No. 9.32**

AGGRAVATED TRESPASS
Assault and battery, **Instr. No. 9.15**

AGGRAVATED TRESPASS—Cont'd
Misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.531**

AGGRESSOR
Self-defense by, **Instr. No. 5.54**

AIDING AND ABETTING
Alibi, **Instr. No. 4.51**
Bribery, **Instr. No. 7.02.01**
Burglary, intent to abet, time of formation, **Instr. No. 14.54**
Definitions, **Instr. No. 3.01**
Felony murder. Murder, this index
Principals, this index
Voluntary intoxication, **Instr. No. 4.21.2**

AIRCRAFT
Assault and battery, shooting at unoccupied aircraft, **Instr. No. 9.03.1**

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES
Intoxicating beverages, this index

ALIBI
Generally, **Instr. No. 4.50**
Aider or abettor, **Instr. No. 4.51**
Coconspirator, **Instr. No. 4.51**

ALLEGATIONS
In concert, **Instr. No. 17.26.5**

ALTERED FINANCIAL INSTITUTION INVESTMENT
Forgery, **Instr. No. 15.08**

ALTERNATE JURORS
Admonition to, concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.53**

ALTERNATIVE CHARGE
Receiving stolen property, **Instr. No. 17.06**

AMMUNITION
Weapons and firearms, this index

ANIMALS
Cruelty to animals, this index
Dangerous dogs or animals, this index
Neglect, misdemeanor, **Instr. No. 16.176**
Sexual assault of animal, misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.175**

ANNOYING CHILDREN
Sex crimes, **Instr. No. 10.57**

ANONYMITY
Victim, anonymity of alleged victim, general instructions, **Instr. No. 1.12**

ANTICIPATORY CRIMES
Generally, **Instr. No. 6.00 et seq.**

ANTICIPATORY CRIMES—Cont'd
Accessories, **Instr. No. 6.40**
Attempts, this index
Conspiracy, this index
Gang crime, **Instr. No. 6.50**
Solicitation, this index

APPEARANCE IN COURT
Vehicle code, misdemeanor instructions, violation of promise to appear, **Instr. No. 16.880**

APPROACH OF TASK
Duties of jurors, concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.41**

ARMED FORCES
Assault against service personnel, **Instr. No. 16.113**

ARMOR PIERCING AMMUNITION
Murder in first degree, **Instr. No. 8.22**

ARREST OR DETENTION
Assault and battery, this index
Escape by force or violence following remand or arrest, **Instr. No. 7.32**
Justifiable homicide, lawful arrest or keeping the peace, **Instr. No. 5.25**
Misdemeanors, this index
Murder to prevent arrest, special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.81.5**

ARSON
Generally, **Instr. No. 14.80 et seq.**
Aggravated arson, **Instr. No. 14.81**
Attempted arson, **Instr. No. 14.84**
Bodily injury
Great bodily injury, below
Own property, unlawfully causing a fire or burning, causing bodily injury, **Instr. No. 14.86**
Definitions
Forest land, **Instr. No. 14.89**
Inhabited, **Instr. No. 14.89**
Property, **Instr. No. 14.89**
Sets fire to or burns, **Instr. No. 14.91**
Structure, **Instr. No. 14.89**
Enhanced sentencing, **Instr. No. 14.80.1**
Forest land
Defined, **Instr. No. 14.89**
Unlawfully causing fire, **Instr. No. 14.82**
Great bodily injury
Inhabited structure or inhabited property, **Instr. No. 14.80**
Unlawfully causing a fire, causing great bodily injury or burning of inhabited structure, inhabited property, or structure or forest land, **Instr. No. 14.82**

ARSON—Cont'd
Inhabited structure or inhabited property
Definitions, **Instr. No. 14.89**
Great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 14.80**
Unlawfully causing a fire, **Instr. No. 14.82**
Misdemeanor
Unlawfully causing a fire or burning of property, **Instr. No. 14.85**
Unlawfully causing a fire or burning one's own property, causing bodily injury, **Instr. No. 14.86**
Murder in first degree, special circumstances, commission of crime, with intent to kill, **Instr. No. 8.81.17.1**
Own property
Misdemeanor, unlawfully causing a fire or burning one's own property, causing bodily injury, **Instr. No. 14.86**
Personal property, burning with intent to defraud/resulting injury, **Instr. No. 14.83**
Pecuniary gain, finding re, **Instr. No. 14.90**
Possession, unlawful possession of flammable, explosive, or combustible material or device, **Instr. No. 14.88**
Sentencing, enhancements, **Instr. No. 14.80.1**
Structure defined, **Instr. No. 14.89**
Terrorizing and terrorist threats, use in certain places, **Instr. No. 9.91**
Unlawful possession of flammable, explosive, or combustible material or device, **Instr. No. 14.88**
Unlawfully causing a fire, causing great bodily injury or burning of inhabited structure, inhabited property, or structure or forest land, **Instr. No. 14.82**

ASSAULT AND BATTERY
Generally, **Instr. No. 9.00 et seq.**
Aggravated battery by prisoner, **Instr. No. 7.37.1**
Aggravated trespass, **Instr. No. 9.15**
Arrest or detention. Peace officer, firefighter, etc., assault on, below
Caustic chemicals, assault with, **Instr. No. 9.08.5**
Children. Minors, this index
Cohabitant beating. Spouse or cohabitant beating, this index
Conditional threat, **Instr. No. 9.00.1**
Deadly weapon, assault with, **Instr. No. 5.31, Instr. No. 9.02, Instr. No. 9.20, Annotation 875**
Defense of self or another, this index
Definitions
Assault, **Instr. No. 9.00**
Discharge or performance of duties, **Instr. No. 9.23**
Force and violence, **Instr. No. 16.141**
Discharge or performance of duties. Peace officer, firefighter, etc., below
Felonies, assault with intent to commit certain felonies
Generally, **Instr. No. 9.09**
First degree burglary, during, **Instr. No. 9.10**
Firearm
Aircraft, unoccupied, shooting at, **Instr. No. 9.03.1**

ASSAULT AND BATTERY—Cont'd
Firearm—Cont'd
Assault with, generally, **Instr. No. 9.02**
Drawing or exhibiting firearm in presence of motor vehicle occupant, **Instr. No. 9.07**
Grossly negligent discharge of, **Instr. No. 9.03.3**
Inhabited dwelling, shooting at, **Instr. No. 9.03**
Machine gun, assault weapon, or semiautomatic firearm, **Instr. No. 9.02.1**
Peace officer, firefighter, etc., below
Structure, uninhabited, discharging firearm at, **Instr. No. 9.03.2**
Vehicle
Drawing or exhibiting firearm in presence of motor vehicle occupant, **Instr. No. 9.07**
Permitting shooting from, **Instr. No. 9.04**
Person, shooting from vehicle at, **Instr. No. 9.05**
Shooting from, **Instr. No. 9.04 to 9.06**
Unoccupied motor vehicle, discharging firearm at, **Instr. No. 9.03.2**
Fists, assault with
Generally, **Instr. No. 9.08**
Defense of self or another, when use of deadly weapon not justified, **Instr. No. 5.31**
Force likely to produce great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 9.02**
Great bodily injury, means of force likely to produce, **Instr. No. 9.02**
Hands, assault with, **Instr. No. 9.08**
Insulting words, this index
Intent
Drawing or exhibiting firearm with intent of resisting peace officer, **Instr. No. 9.21.1**
Felonies, assault with intent to commit certain felonies, above
Mayhem, this index
Means of force likely to produce great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 9.02**
Minors, this index
Misdemeanors, Penal Code
Assault on peace officer, firefighter, et al., **Instr. No. 16.100**
Assaulting or beating without lawful necessity, **Instr. No. 16.112**
Battery
Generally, **Instr. No. 16.140**
"Force and violence" defined, **Instr. No. 16.141**
Former spouse, etc., battery against, **Instr. No. 16.140.1**
Insulting words no justification, **Instr. No. 16.142**
Peace officer, firefighter, et al., battery on, **Instr. No. 16.101**
Resisting unlawful arrest, **Instr. No. 16.143**
Sexual battery defined, **Instr. No. 16.145**
Lawful necessity, assaulting or beating without, **Instr. No. 16.112**
Peace officer, firefighter, et al.
Assault on, **Instr. No. 16.100**
Battery on, **Instr. No. 16.101**

ASSAULT AND BATTERY—Cont'd
Peace officer, firefighter, etc.
Generally, **Instr. No. 9.20 et seq.**
Arrest or detention
Lawful arrest by peace officer, below in this group
Lawful detention defined, **Instr. No. 9.27**
Method of arrest, **Instr. No. 9.25**
Reasonable force, use of, duty to submit, **Instr. No. 9.26**
Battery on
Generally, **Instr. No. 9.22**
Misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.101**
Deadly weapon, assault with, **Instr. No. 9.20**
Discharge or performance of duties
Burden of proof, **Instr. No. 9.29**
Defined, **Instr. No. 9.23**
Drawing or exhibiting firearm
In presence of peace officer, **Instr. No. 9.21**
Resisting peace officer, with intent of, **Instr. No. 9.21.1**
Excessive force by officer, use of, **Instr. No. 9.28**
Firearm
Drawing or exhibiting firearm, above in this group
Semiautomatic firearm, machine gun, or assault weapon, assault with, **Instr. No. 9.20.1**
Lawful arrest by peace officer
Defined, **Instr. No. 9.24**
Driving under the influence, **Instr. No. 9.24.1**
Misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.100, Instr. No. 16.101**
Semiautomatic firearm, machine gun, or assault weapon, assault with, **Instr. No. 9.20.1**
Stun gun/less lethal weapon, **Instr. No. 9.20.2**
Present ability to commit injury necessary, **Instr. No. 9.01**
Prisoners, crimes by, this index
Self-defense. Defense of self or another, this index
Serious bodily injury, battery with, **Instr. No. 9.12**
Service personnel, against, **Instr. No. 16.113**
Sexual battery, this index
Shooting at occupied motor vehicle or inhabited dwelling, **Instr. No. 9.03**
Spouse or cohabitant beating, this index
Stalking, this index
Stun gun/less lethal weapon, **Instr. No. 9.02.2, Instr. No. 9.20.2**
Vehicle. Firearm, above
Weapons
Deadly weapon, assault with, **Instr. No. 5.31, Instr. No. 9.02, Instr. No. 9.20, Annotation 875**
Firearm, above

ASSAULT WEAPON
Assault and battery, **Instr. No. 9.02.1**

ASSEMBLY
Unlawful assembly, this index

ASSOCIATION
Conspiracy, association alone does not prove membership in, **Instr. No. 6.13**

ATTACK DOGS
Dangerous dogs or animals, **Instr. No. 12.98**

ATTEMPTS
Generally, **Instr. No. 6.00 et seq.**
Abandonment of attempt
When defense, **Instr. No. 6.02**
When not defense, **Instr. No. 6.01**
Arson, **Instr. No. 14.84**
Defined, **Instr. No. 6.00**
Justifiable homicide, defense of self, others, or property, resisting attempt to commit felony, **Instr. No. 5.10**
Manslaughter, voluntary, **Instr. No. 8.41**
Murder, this index
Terrorist threats, criminal, **Instr. No. 9.94.1**

ATTORNEYS
Controlled substances, unlawful possession of money/negotiable instruments in excess of $100,000, **Instr. No. 12.36**
Statements of counsel, introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 1.02**

AUTHENTIC BADGE
Impersonating a peace officer, **Instr. No. 16.116.1**

AUTOMOBILES
Vehicles, this index

BAD CHECKS
Worthless checks, this index

BANK DEPOSITS
Tax crimes, method of determining income, explained, **Instr. No. 7.91**

BATTERED WOMAN'S SYNDROME
Cautionary instruction, **Instr. No. 9.35.1**

BATTERY
Assault and battery, this index

BB DEVICE
Grossly negligent discharge, **Instr. No. 16.294**

BEATING
Minors, **Instr. No. 9.36**
Spouse or cohabitant beating, this index

BELIEVABILITY OF WITNESS
Evidence, this index

BENEFITS
False financial statements, obtaining benefits from, **Instr. No. 15.51**
Theft by employer, **Instr. No. 14.19.3**

BETTING
Bookmaking, this index

BIFURCATED TRIAL
Prior conviction, duty of jury to find, concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.27**

BODILY INJURY
Arson, this index
Assault and battery, this index
Destructive devices and explosives, this index
Great bodily injury, this index
Homicide, unlawful injury accelerating death, **Instr. No. 8.58**
Personal infliction
Great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 17.26.6**
Victim under 14 years of age, **Instr. No. 17.26.7**
Reckless driving causing bodily injury to person other than driver, **Instr. No. 16.842**
Serious bodily injury, this index

BODY ARMOR
Unlawful possession, **Instr. No. 12.57**

BOMB OR EXPLOSIVE
Destructive devices and explosives, this index

BOOKMAKING
Generally, **Instr. No. 12.90 et seq.**
Betting, generally, **Instr. No. 12.96**
Definitions of pool-selling and bookmaking, **Instr. No. 12.90**
Description of bookmaking procedure, **Instr. No. 12.91**
Keeping or occupying place for recording bets, **Instr. No. 12.92**
Permitting use of place, **Instr. No. 12.95**
Prior convictions, **Instr. No. 12.96.1**
Receiving bets, **Instr. No. 12.93**
Recording bets, **Instr. No. 12.92, Instr. No. 12.94**

BREACH OF FIDUCIARY DUTY
Limitation of action, **Instr. No. 4.74**

BREACH OF PEACE
Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code
Generally, **Instr. No. 16.260 et seq.**
Definition of terms used, **Instr. No. 16.261**
Disturbing the peace, college, **Instr. No. 16.280**
Intent to provoke violence not necessary, **Instr. No. 16.262**

BRIBERY
Generally, **Instr. No. 7.00 et seq.**

BRIBERY—Cont'd
Agreeing to receive bribe, what constitutes, **Instr. No. 7.09**
Aiding and abetting, **Instr. No. 7.02.01**
Asking for or receiving bribe by public official, **Instr. No. 7.02**
Asking or agreeing to receive bribe, what constitutes, **Instr. No. 7.08**
Bribing legislative officer, **Instr. No. 7.02.1**
Corruptly defined, **Instr. No. 7.00.5**
Definitions
Bribe, **Instr. No. 7.05**
Corruptly, **Instr. No. 7.00.5**
Malice/victim, **Instr. No. 7.16**
Witness and about to be called as witness, **Instr. No. 7.03.3**
Evidence. See specific entries throughout this heading
Executive officer, bribery of, **Instr. No. 7.00**
Failure to perform purpose of bribe not defense, **Instr. No. 7.11**
Giving bribe, what constitutes, **Instr. No. 7.06**
Informants, threatening, **Instr. No. 7.17**
Intent of bribery, **Instr. No. 7.04**
Intimidation of witness. Witnesses, below
Ministerial officer, bribery of, **Instr. No. 7.01**
Offering bribe
Legislative officer, to, **Instr. No. 7.02.1**
What constitutes, **Instr. No. 7.07**
Peace officer, planting or manufacturing evidence
Generally, **Instr. No. 7.18**
Crimes committed after specific date, **Instr. No. 7.18.1**
Prosecuting attorney, **Instr. No. 7.18.2**
Scope of official capacity necessary to constitute, **Instr. No. 7.10**
Tampering with evidence, **Instr. No. 7.18.2**
Threatening witnesses, victims, informants, **Instr. No. 7.03.1, Instr. No. 7.17**
Victims, threatening, **Instr. No. 7.17**
Witness
Generally, **Instr. No. 7.03**
Definition of witness and about to be called as witness, **Instr. No. 7.03.3**
Dissuading of
Generally, **Instr. No. 7.14**
Force or threat of force in attempt to induce false testimony, **Instr. No. 7.03.1**
Fraud to induce false testimony, **Instr. No. 7.03.2**
Intimidation of
Generally, **Instr. No. 7.14**
Force or fear, furtherance of conspiracy, **Instr. No. 7.15**
Offering bribe to, **Instr. No. 7.03, Instr. No. 7.12**
Receipt of bribe by, **Instr. No. 7.13**
Threatening witnesses, victims, informants, **Instr. No. 7.03.1, Instr. No. 7.17**

BURDEN OF PROOF
Accomplice, burden to prove corroborating witness is, **Instr. No. 3.19**

BURDEN OF PROOF—Cont'd
Assault and battery, peace officer, firefighter, etc., discharge or performance of duties, **Instr. No. 9.29**
Controlled substances, this index
Entrapment, when a defense, **Instr. No. 4.60**
Eyewitnesses, this index
Justifiable homicide, charge of murder, burden of proof re justification or excuse, **Instr. No. 5.15**
Licensed driver, **Instr. No. 16.631**
Presumption of innocence, **Instr. No. 2.90**
Unconscious act, **Instr. No. 4.30**

BURGLARY
Generally, **Instr. No. 14.50 et seq., Annotation 1700**
Agreement as to theft or felony intended not necessary, **Instr. No. 14.59**
Assault with intent to commit certain felonies during first degree burglary, **Instr. No. 9.10**
Defense of claim of right, **Instr. No. 9.44**
Definitions
Burglary, **Instr. No. 14.50**
Burglary of motor vehicle, **Instr. No. 14.58**
First degree, **Instr. No. 14.51**
Inhabited dwelling, **Instr. No. 14.52**
Second degree, **Instr. No. 14.51**
Trailer coach, **Instr. No. 14.53**
Explosives, burglary with, **Instr. No. 14.60**
First degree burglary, assault with intent to commit certain felonies during, **Instr. No. 9.10**
Intent to abet, time of formation, **Instr. No. 14.54**
Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, shoplifting, **Instr. No. 16.301**
Murder, first degree, when still in progress/felony murder, **Instr. No. 8.21.2**
Pen. Code § 459, **Annotation 1700**
Prior conviction, **Instr. No. 17.26.4, Instr. No. 17.26.9**
Second degree burglary as matter of law, **Instr. No. 14.56**
Shoplifting
Felony/misdemeanor, **Instr. No. 14.50.1**
Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.301**
Tools, possession of burglary tools, **Instr. No. 16.351**
Use of explosives, **Instr. No. 14.60**

BUSINESS
Entering land to interfere with business, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.330**

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONS CODE
Misdemeanors
Hypodermic needle or syringe, this index
Intoxicating beverages, this index

"BUT FOR" TEST
Causation, culpability for crime, **Instr. No. 3.40**

CANNABIS
Marijuana, this index

CAPACITY, LACK OF
Oral copulation, this index
Penetration, unlawful, forcible acts, **Instr. No. 10.32**
Rape of nonspouse, lack of consent, intoxicant, unconsciousness, **Instr. No. 10.02**
Sodomy, unlawful, **Instr. No. 10.22**

CARE AND CAUTION
Accomplice testimony to be viewed with, **Instr. No. 3.18**

CARGO
Grand and petty theft, **Instr. No. 14.21.1**

CARJACKING
Kidnapping during commission of, **Instr. No. 9.54.1, Annotation 1204**
Robbery, **Instr. No. 9.46**

CARRIERS
Destructive devices and explosives, placing or carrying, **Instr. No. 12.55.1**

CARRYING CONCEALED EXPLOSIVE OR DIRK OR DAGGER
Weapons and firearms, **Annotation 2501**

CARRYING LOADED FIREARM
Weapons and firearms, this index

CART INTERPRETER
Introductory instructions, CART interpreter in jury room, **Instr. No. 1.08**

CASH EXPENDITURES
Tax crimes, method of determining income, explained, **Instr. No. 7.92**

CASH OR EQUIVALENTS
Controlled substances, forfeiture of cash or equivalents under $25,000, **Instr. No. 12.39**

CAUSATION
Culpability for crime
"But for" test, **Instr. No. 3.40**
More than one cause/ concurrent cause, **Instr. No. 3.41**
Extortion, causal relation between fear and consent, **Instr. No. 14.73**
Homicide, this index, **Instr. No. 8.55**

CAUSTIC CHEMICALS
Assault with, **Instr. No. 9.08.5**

CAUTION
Accomplice testimony to be viewed with care and caution, **Instr. No. 3.18**

CAUTIONARY INSTRUCTIONS
Accomplices, in-custody informant, **Instr. No. 3.20**
All instructions not necessarily applicable, **Instr. No. 17.31**
Child abuse/rape trauma syndrome, **Instr. No. 10.64, Annotation 1192, Annotation 1193**
Comment by judge on evidence, **Instr. No. 17.32**
Cue from judge, jury not to take, **Instr. No. 17.30**

CESSATION OF DANGER
Defense of self or another, **Instr. No. 5.52**

CHARACTER EVIDENCE
Believability of witness, character for honesty or truthfulness, **Instr. No. 2.24**
Evaluation of evidence
Cross-examination of character witness, **Instr. No. 2.42**
Traits of character of defendant, **Instr. No. 2.40**

CHECKS
Worthless checks, this index

CHEMICALS
Caustic chemicals, assault with, **Instr. No. 9.08.5**

CHILD ABDUCTION
Generally, **Instr. No. 9.57, Instr. No. 9.70**
Amount of force required, **Instr. No. 9.57**
Consent of child, **Instr. No. 9.73**
Defense
Good faith reasonable belief of harm, **Instr. No. 9.71.5**
Protection from immediate injury, **Annotation 1429**
Definitions, **Instr. No. 9.72**
Molesting, kidnapping for, **Instr. No. 9.51**
Victim under fourteen, **Instr. No. 9.52**
Violation of custody or visitation right, **Instr. No. 9.71**

CHILD ABUSE, NEGLECT, OR ENDANGERMENT
Felony, **Instr. No. 9.37**
Misdemeanors, Penal Code
Generally, **Instr. No. 16.170**
Sexual abuse, definitions, **Instr. No. 16.163**
Other child abuse offenses, evidence of, evaluation of, **Instr. No. 2.50.04**
Sex crimes, this index

CHILD SUPPORT
Generally, **Instr. No. 16.150 et seq.**
Ability to support
Excuse of inability, **Instr. No. 16.154**
Factors to consider, **Instr. No. 16.155**
Care furnished by other parent or others no defense, **Instr. No. 16.156**
Duty of support regardless of marital status or provision of divorce decree, **Instr. No. 16.151**

CHILD SUPPORT—Cont'd
Excuse
Inability, **Instr. No. 16.154**
Prima facie evidence that omission was willful and without lawful excuse, **Instr. No. 16.152**
Parent
Care furnished by other parent or others no defense, **Instr. No. 16.156**
Proof of parentage, **Instr. No. 16.153**
Prima facie evidence that omission was willful and without lawful excuse, **Instr. No. 16.152**
Proof of parentage, **Instr. No. 16.153**

CHILDREN
Minors, this index

CHOP SHOPS
Receiving stolen property, **Instr. No. 14.68**

CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE
Inferences, **Instr. No. 2.00**
Murder, this index
Presumptions and inferences, **Instr. No. 2.00**
Sufficiency of
Generally, **Instr. No. 2.01**
Murder, this index
Specific intent or mental state, **Instr. No. 2.02**

CIVIL COMMITMENTS
Insanity, this index

CIVIL RIGHTS, INTERFERENCE WITH
Concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.24.5**
Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code
Damage to property, **Instr. No. 16.501**
Threat of force to person, **Instr. No. 16.500**

CLOSED-CIRCUIT TELEVISION
Testimony by child or disabled witness, **Instr. No. 1.10**

COHABITANT
Beating. Spouse or cohabitant beating, this index

COLLECTIVE ENGAGEMENT
Generally, **Instr. No. 17.24.3**

COLLEGE
Disturbing the peace, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.280**

COMA
Generally, **Instr. No. 17.20.01**
Assault on child under 8 resulting in, **Instr. No. 9.36.6**
Enhancement of punishment, great bodily harm, **Instr. No. 17.20.01**

COMBUSTIBLE MATERIAL OR DEVICE
Arson, unlawful possession of combustible material or device, **Instr. No. 14.88**

COMMENT BY JUDGE ON EVIDENCE
Cautionary instructions, **Instr. No. 17.32**

COMMERCIAL EXPLOITATION
Obscene matter, possession of, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, evidence, **Instr. No. 16.194**

COMMITMENT
Insanity, this index

COMMON CARRIER
Destructive devices and explosives, placing or carrying, **Instr. No. 12.55.1**

COMMON PLANS
Evidence of uncharged offense to prove identity, intent, common plan, etc., **Annotation 375**

COMPARTMENTS, FALSE
Controlled substances, **Instr. No. 12.38**

COMPASSIONATE USE
Marijuana, defense, **Instr. No. 12.24.1**

COMPELLING ANOTHER TO COMMIT CRIME
Principals, **Instr. No. 3.04**

COMPOUND OR MIXTURE
Possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.12**

COMPUTERS
Theft, this index

CONCEALABLE FIREARM
Weapons and firearms, this index

CONCEALED WEAPONS
Weapons and firearms, this index

CONCEALING PROPERTY
Taxes, with intent to evade, **Instr. No. 7.64**

CONCERT
Robbery, **Annotation 1601**

CONCERT, THEFT IN
Degrees of theft, **Instr. No. 14.19.2**

CONCLUDING INSTRUCTIONS
Generally, **Instr. No. 17.50**
Alternate jurors, admonition to, **Instr. No. 17.53**
Cautionary instructions, this index
Duties of jurors, this index
Electronic communication devices, prohibition, **Instr. No. 17.54**

CONCLUDING INSTRUCTIONS—Cont'd
Enhancement of punishment, this index
Lesser offense or degree, this index
Multiple defendants, counts, and offenses, this index
Multiple forms of verdict, implied acquittal, first, **Instr. No. 17.49**
Post verdict juror admonition/order, **Instr. No. 17.60**
Prior conviction, this index
Separation admonition, **Instr. No. 17.52**
Substitution of juror, this index

CONDITIONAL THREAT
Assault and battery, **Instr. No. 9.00.1**

CONFESSIONS
Admissions and confessions, this index

CONFIDENTIALITY
Eavesdropping or recording confidential communications, **Instr. No. 13.01**

CONFLICTING TESTIMONY
Evaluation of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.22**
Expert testimony, resolution of, **Instr. No. 2.83**

CONSCIOUSNESS OF GUILT
Evidence, falsehood, **Instr. No. 2.03**

CONSENT
Child abduction, consent of child, **Instr. No. 9.73**
Definitions, general instructions
Generally, **Instr. No. 1.23**
Rape, sodomy, unlawful penetration and oral copulation, **Instr. No. 1.23.1**
Extortion, this index
Kidnapping, this index
Oral copulation, this index
Penetration, unlawful, this index
Rape, this index
Sodomy, unlawful, this index

CONSPIRACY
Generally, **Instr. No. 6.10 et seq., Annotation 415**
Acquaintance with all coconspirators not necessary, **Instr. No. 6.14**
Admissibility of coconspirator's statements, determination of, **Instr. No. 6.24**
Alibi, coconspirator, **Instr. No. 4.51**
Association alone does not prove membership in conspiracy, **Instr. No. 6.13**
Commission of act in furtherance of conspiracy does not itself prove membership in conspiracy, **Instr. No. 6.18**
Concluding instructions
Issue whether one or several conspiracies, **Instr. No. 17.05**
Jury finding, one or multiple conspiracies, **Instr. No. 17.05.1**
Definitions
Conspiracy and overt act, **Instr. No. 6.10**

CONSPIRACY—Cont'd
Definitions—Cont'd
Not pleaded as crime charged, **Instr. No. 6.10.5**
Each defendant, case must be considered as to, **Instr. No. 6.22**
Felony murder. Murder, this index
Joining conspiracy after its formation, **Instr. No. 6.19**
Joint responsibility
Generally, **Instr. No. 6.11**
Express agreement, proof not necessary, **Instr. No. 6.12**
Murder, this index
Non-conspirator, conspirators not bound by act or declaration of, **Instr. No. 6.17**
Objects of conspiracy
Direction for finding of, **Instr. No. 6.25**
Jury finding, **Instr. No. 6.26**
Pen. Code § 182, **Annotation 415**
Substantive crimes charged and overt acts alleged, **Instr. No. 6.23**
Termination of conspiracy, liability for acts committed after, **Instr. No. 6.21**
When conspirators not liable for act or declaration of a coconspirator, **Instr. No. 6.16**
Withdrawal from conspiracy, **Instr. No. 6.20**

CONSTRUCTIVE POSSESSION
Robbery, **Instr. No. 9.40.4**

CONTEMPORARY COMMUNITY STANDARD
Obscenity, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, definitions, **Instr. No. 16.186**

CONTRIBUTING TO DELINQUENCY OF MINOR
Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code
Generally, **Instr. No. 16.160**
Delinquent child defined, **Instr. No. 16.162**
Dependent child defined, **Instr. No. 16.161**

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES
Generally, **Instr. No. 12.00 et seq.**
Administration
Definition of administer, **Instr. No. 12.07**
Prior conviction, victim, **Instr. No. 17.26.13**
Use or under influence of controlled substances, burden of proof of authorized administration, **Instr. No. 16.061**
Burden of proof
Authorized administration, **Instr. No. 16.061**
Prescription, **Instr. No. 12.30.1, Instr. No. 12.30.2**
California uniform controlled substances, **Instr. No. 12.00 et seq.**
Children. Minors, involvement of, below
Driving while under the influence or drugged, this index
Enhancement of punishment, concluding instructions, possession for sale/offering to sell/sale of 14.25 grams or more, **Instr. No. 17.22**
Evidence. Proof, below
False compartments, **Instr. No. 12.38**

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES—Cont'd
Firearms
Elements, **Annotation 2303**
Possession by narcotic addict, **Instr. No. 12.45**
Unlawful possession of while armed with, **Instr. No. 12.52**
Forfeiture of cash or equivalents under $25,000, **Instr. No. 12.39**
Forgery of prescription, narcotics, **Instr. No. 12.05**
Hypodermic needle or syringe, this index
Illegal offer to sell, etc., **Instr. No. 12.03**
Illegal possession or purchase for sale, **Instr. No. 12.01**
Illegal sale, etc., **Instr. No. 12.02**
Illegal sale, etc. of substance in lieu thereof, **Instr. No. 12.04**
Manufacturing or offering to manufacture
Generally, **Instr. No. 12.09.1**
Compound or mixture, possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.12**
Ephedrine, etc., possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.7**
Essential chemicals, possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.11**
Hydriotic acid, etc., possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.8**
Isomer, possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.9**
Methylamine, etc., possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.6**
Possession with intent to manufacture
Generally, **Instr. No. 12.09.2**
Methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.4 to Instr. No. 12.09.12**
PCP, **Instr. No. 12.09.3**
Precursors, possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.10**
Marijuana, this index
Minors, involvement of
Employment of minor to peddle, schedules I and II, **Instr. No. 12.12**
Illegal furnishing or offering to furnish to minor, schedules III, IV, and V, **Instr. No. 12.15**
Illegal offer to sell, etc. to minor, schedules I and II, **Instr. No. 12.11**
Illegal sale, etc., to minor, schedules I and II, **Instr. No. 12.10**
Inducing minor to violate controlled substances law
Schedules I and II, **Instr. No. 12.13**
Schedules III, IV, and V, **Instr. No. 12.16**
Using minor as agent to violate controlled substances law, schedules III, IV, and V, **Instr. No. 12.17**
Misdemeanor instructions, Health and Safety Code
Possession of controlled substance
Generally, **Instr. No. 16.062**
Device, **Instr. No. 16.040**

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES—Cont'd
Misdemeanor instructions, Health and Safety Code—Cont'd
Presence where controlled substances used, **Instr. No. 16.050**
Use or under influence of controlled substances
Burden of proof of authorized administration, **Instr. No. 16.061**
Definition of "under the influence of controlled substance," **Instr. No. 16.060**
Money, forfeiture of cash or equivalents under $25,000, **Instr. No. 12.39**
Money/negotiable instruments, unlawful possession of
Attorney, unlawful possession of money/negotiable instruments in excess of $100,000, **Instr. No. 12.36**
Excess of $100,000, **Instr. No. 12.35, Instr. No. 12.36**
Factors to consider, **Instr. No. 12.37**
Proceeds over $25,000 derived from controlled substance crimes, **Instr. No. 12.37.1 to 12.37.4**
Negotiable instruments. Money/negotiable instruments, unlawful possession of, above
Opening or maintaining place for controlled substance sale or use, **Instr. No. 12.08**
Possession
Controlled substance device, misdemeanor instructions, **Instr. No. 16.040**
Enhancement of punishment, concluding instructions, possession for sale/offering to sell/sale of 14.25 grams or more, **Instr. No. 17.22**
Firearm, unlawful possession of while armed with, **Instr. No. 12.52**
Illegal possession or purchase for sale, **Instr. No. 12.01**
Momentary lawful, burden of proof, **Instr. No. 12.06**
Money/negotiable instruments, unlawful possession of, above
Unlawful possession, **Instr. No. 12.00, Instr. No. 16.062**
With intent to manufacture. Manufacturing or offering to manufacture, above
Prescription
Burden of proof, **Instr. No. 12.30.1, Instr. No. 12.30.2**
Forgery of prescription, narcotics, **Instr. No. 12.05**
Prisoners
Bringing or sending into prison/jail/etc., **Instr. No. 7.34.06**
Person not in custody selling to person in custody, **Instr. No. 7.34.05**
Unauthorized possession by, **Instr. No. 7.34.03, Instr. No. 7.34.04**
Proof
Burden of proof, above
Marijuana, this index
Strength, proof unnecessary, controlled substance and marijuana, **Instr. No. 12.33**
Usable quantity possessed, controlled substance and marijuana, **Instr. No. 12.32**
Schedules I-V, **Instr. No. 12.00 et seq.**
Under influence of. Misdemeanor instructions, Health and Safety Code, above
Unlawful possession, **Instr. No. 12.00**
Weapons. Firearms, above

CONVICTED FELON
Evidence, believability of witness, **Instr. No. 2.23**
Weapons and firearms, this index

COOLING PERIOD
Murder or manslaughter, voluntary manslaughter, **Instr. No. 8.43**

CORPORATIONS
Culpability for crime
Officers and agents, **Instr. No. 3.26**
Person, corporation as, **Instr. No. 3.25**
Tax crimes, **Instr. No. 7.80**

CORPUS DELICTI
Admission or confession, corpus delicti must be proved independent of, **Instr. No. 2.72**

CORROBORATION
Accomplices, this index
Sex crimes, corroboration not necessary, **Instr. No. 10.60**
Theft, false pretense, similar representations as corroboration, **Instr. No. 14.18**

CORRUPTLY
Defined, **Instr. No. 7.00.5**

COST
Murder, cost of death penalty, **Instr. No. 8.85.2**

COUNSEL
Attorneys, this index

COUNTERFEITING
Making or possessing dies, plates, etc., **Instr. No. 15.70**

CRIMINAL INTENT
Intent, this index

CRIMINAL NEGLIGENCE
Negligence, this index

CRIMINAL WRITINGS
Writings, this index

CROPS
Marijuana, defense of collective or cooperative cultivation, **Instr. No. 12.24.2**

CROSS-EXAMINATION
Character witness, **Instr. No. 2.42**

CRUELTY TO ANIMALS
Agents, defined, **Instr. No. 14.99**
CSAAS evidence, use of at trial, **Instr. No. 10.64**
Definitions, **Instr. No. 14.99**
Deprivation abuse, **Instr. No. 14.97**
Employees, defined, **Instr. No. 14.99**

CRUELTY TO ANIMALS—Cont'd
Intentional
Criminally negligent abuse, or, **Instr. No. 14.98**
Malicious abuse, and, **Instr. No. 14.96**
Malicious mischief, this index
Misdemeanors, Penal Code. Misdemeanors, this index
Neglect, misdemeanor, **Instr. No. 16.176**
Overdriving or overloading, **Instr. No. 14.98.1**

CUE FROM JUDGE
Jury not to take, cautionary instructions, **Instr. No. 17.30**

CULPABILITY FOR CRIME
Accomplices, this index
Causation, this index
Corporations, this index
Criminal intent. Intent, this index
Criminal negligence. Negligence, this index
Intent, this index
Negligence, this index
Principals, this index

CUSTODY, LAWFUL
Defined, parolee as prisoner, **Instr. No. 7.30.1**
Taking person from, crimes against administration of government, **Instr. No. 7.51**

CUSTODY, WITNESS IN
Evaluation of evidence, cautionary instructions, **Instr. No. 2.29**

CUSTODY OF CHILDREN
Child abduction, violation of custody or visitation right, **Instr. No. 9.71**

DAGGERS
Weapons and firearms, **Annotation 2501**

DAMAGE TO PROPERTY
Civil rights, interference with, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.501**
Theft, computer crimes, unconsented alteration or damage to data, **Instr. No. 14.48.3**

DANGEROUS DOGS OR ANIMALS
Generally, **Instr. No. 12.97 et seq.**
Attack dogs, **Instr. No. 12.98**
Defense of self or another, **Annotation 3470**
Defense of trespassing, etc., **Instr. No. 12.98.1**
Mischievous animal, **Instr. No. 12.97**

DEADLY WEAPON
Assault with, **Instr. No. 5.31, Instr. No. 9.02, Instr. No. 9.20, Annotation 875**
Defined, **Instr. No. 12.42**

DEADLY WEAPON—Cont'd
Enhancement of punishment, this index
Firearms, generally. Weapons and firearms, this index
Prisoners, crimes by, this index

DEATH
Assault on child under 8 resulting in, **Instr. No. 9.36.5**
Defense of property, permissible force in, presumption of fear of death, **Instr. No. 5.44**
Destructive devices and explosives, explosion/ignition of explosive/destructive device causing death, **Instr. No. 12.55.7**
Felony resisting arrest, death resulting from, **Instr. No. 9.82**
Flight from pursuing peace officer causing, **Instr. No. 12.86**
Homicide, this index

DEATH PENALTY TRIAL
Murder, this index

DEFENSE OF PROPERTY
Justifiable homicide, this index
Permissible force in
Ejection of trespasser, **Instr. No. 5.40**
Force which may be used in defense of property, **Instr. No. 5.43**
Presumption of fear of death or great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 5.44**
Resisting an intruder upon one's property, **Instr. No. 5.42**

DEFENSE OF SELF OR ANOTHER
Animals, dangerous, **Annotation 3470**
Assault
Non-homicidal defense, below
Self-defense, prior threats or assaults by victim, **Instr. No. 5.50.1**
Dangerous dogs or animals, **Annotation 3470**
General principles concerning self-defense
Generally, **Instr. No. 5.50 et seq.**
Actual danger not necessary, **Instr. No. 5.51**
Aggressor, self-defense by, **Instr. No. 5.54**
Animals, **Annotation 3470**
Animals, dangerous, **Annotation 3470**
Assailed person need not retreat, **Instr. No. 5.50**
Cessation of danger, time of, **Instr. No. 5.52**
Dangerous dogs or animals, **Annotation 3470**
Mutual combat, participants in, **Instr. No. 5.56**
Plea of self-defense may not be contrived, **Instr. No. 5.55**
Prior threats or assaults by victim, **Instr. No. 5.50.1**
Self-Defense/Imperfect Self-Defense8212Not an Excuse After Adversary Disabled, **Instr. No. 5.53**
Homicide. Justifiable homicide, this index
Initial aggressor, **Annotation 3471**
Justifiable homicide, this index
Mutual combat, **Instr. No. 5.56, Annotation 3471**

DEFENSE OF SELF OR ANOTHER—Cont'd
Non-homicidal defense
Assault
Fists, assault with, when use of deadly weapon not justified, **Instr. No. 5.31**
Self-defense against, **Instr. No. 5.30**
Force in defense of another, use of, **Instr. No. 5.32**
Pre-deliberation instructions, **Annotation 3550**
Voluntary manslaughter, imperfect self-defense, **Annotation 571**

DEFENSES AND EXEMPTIONS
Accident and misfortune, **Instr. No. 4.45**
Alibi, this index
Bribe, failure to perform purpose of, not defense, **Instr. No. 7.11**
Burglary, defense of claim of right, **Instr. No. 9.44**
Child abduction
Good faith reasonable belief of harm, **Instr. No. 9.71.5**
Protection from immediate injury, **Annotation 1429**
Dangerous dogs or animals, defense of trespassing, etc., **Instr. No. 12.98.1**
Duress, this index
Entrapment, this index
Idiocy, **Instr. No. 4.47**
Insanity, this index
Intoxication, this index
Limitation of action, this index
Marijuana, this index
Mistake, this index
Necessity, defense of, this index
Parent's right to discipline child, **Instr. No. 4.80**
Right to self-defense: mutual combat or initial aggressor, **Annotation 3471**
Self-defense: mutual combat or initial aggressor, **Annotation 3471**
Sex crimes, this index
Unconsciousness, this index

DEFINITIONS
Accomplices, **Instr. No. 3.10**
Addiction, **Instr. No. 16.831.1**
Administer, **Instr. No. 12.07**
Admission, **Instr. No. 2.70, Instr. No. 2.71**
Agents, cruelty to animals, **Instr. No. 14.99**
Aiding and abetting, **Instr. No. 3.01**
Alcoholic beverage, **Instr. No. 12.63**
Alteration, forgery by, **Instr. No. 15.04**
Arson, this index
Assault and battery, this index
Attempts, **Instr. No. 6.00**
Average adult person, **Instr. No. 16.184**
Breach of peace, **Instr. No. 16.261**
Bribery, this index

DEFINITIONS—Cont'd

Burglary, this index
Cause, **Instr. No. 8.55**
Check and parties thereto, **Instr. No. 15.22**
Child abduction, **Instr. No. 9.72**
Confession, **Instr. No. 2.70**
Confined in prison, **Instr. No. 7.36.1**
Consent, this index
Conspiracy, this index
Contemporary community standard, **Instr. No. 16.186**
Corruptly, **Instr. No. 7.00.5**
Credit, **Instr. No. 15.24**
Criminal negligence, **Instr. No. 3.36**
Cruelty to animals, **Instr. No. 14.99**
Deadly weapon, **Instr. No. 12.42**
Delinquent child, **Instr. No. 16.162**
Dependent child, **Instr. No. 16.161**
Discharge or performance of duties, **Instr. No. 9.23, Instr. No. 16.103**
Distinctively marked, **Instr. No. 12.87**
Driver/driving, **Instr. No. 1.28**
Driving while under the influence or drugged, this index
Due caution and circumspection, **Instr. No. 8.46**
Electronic technology, **Instr. No. 7.82**
Employees, cruelty to animals, **Instr. No. 14.99**
Endorsement, forgery by, **Instr. No. 15.05**
Escape by force or violence, **Instr. No. 7.31**
Escape without force or violence, **Instr. No. 7.30**
Explosive/destructive device, **Instr. No. 12.56**
Extortion, **Instr. No. 14.70**
False token, **Instr. No. 14.15**
Fear, **Instr. No. 9.41**
Firearm capable of being concealed, **Instr. No. 12.48**
Firefighter, **Instr. No. 1.27**
Forcible and atrocious crime, **Instr. No. 5.16**
Forest land, **Instr. No. 14.89**
Gross negligence, **Instr. No. 3.36**
Highway or street, **Instr. No. 16.602**
Homicide, **Instr. No. 8.00**
Immediately stop, **Instr. No. 12.74**
Inhabited, **Instr. No. 14.89**
Inhabited dwelling, **Instr. No. 14.52**
Intent to defraud, **Instr. No. 15.26**
Involuntary manslaughter, **Instr. No. 8.45**
Issuing check etc. with intent to defraud, **Instr. No. 15.20**
Killer other than perpetrator of underlying crime, **Instr. No. 8.12**
Knowingly, **Instr. No. 1.21**
Loud and unreasonable noise, **Instr. No. 16.261**

DEFINITIONS—Cont'd
Make or draw, **Instr. No. 15.23**
Malice, **Instr. No. 1.22**
Malice aforethought, **Instr. No. 8.11**
Malice/victim, **Instr. No. 7.16**
Maliciously, **Instr. No. 1.22**
Marijuana, this index
Minor, **Instr. No. 1.25**
Minor victim, **Instr. No. 10.70.1, Instr. No. 10.71.1**
Murder, this index
Obscenity, **Instr. No. 16.187**
Offensive words, **Instr. No. 16.261**
Ordinary negligence, **Instr. No. 8.91**
Pandering, **Instr. No. 10.71**
Peace officer, **Instr. No. 1.26**
Penalty of perjury, perjury under, **Instr. No. 7.21**
Perjury under oath, **Instr. No. 7.20**
Pimping, **Instr. No. 10.70**
Pool-selling and bookmaking, **Instr. No. 12.90**
Possession, **Instr. No. 1.24**
Preponderance of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.50.2**
Prevented from resisting, rape, sodomy, forcible penetration and oral copulation, **Instr. No. 1.23.2**
Principals, **Instr. No. 3.00**
Property, **Instr. No. 14.89**
Public place, **Instr. No. 16.401, Instr. No. 16.431**
Puts out an eye, **Instr. No. 9.31**
Receiving stolen property, **Instr. No. 14.65**
Riot, **Instr. No. 16.231**
Rout, **Instr. No. 16.252**
Sets fire to or burns, **Instr. No. 14.91**
Sexual abuse, **Instr. No. 16.163**
Sexual battery, **Instr. No. 10.37 to 10.37.2, Instr. No. 16.145**
Sexual intercourse, unlawful, **Instr. No. 10.40.1, Instr. No. 10.40.2, Instr. No. 16.164**
Structure, **Instr. No. 14.89**
Theft by larceny, **Instr. No. 14.02**
Trailer coach, **Instr. No. 14.53**
Trick and device, theft by, **Instr. No. 14.05**
Unconscious act, **Instr. No. 4.30**
Under the influence, **Instr. No. 16.831**
Under the influence of controlled substance, **Instr. No. 16.060**
Unlawful injury, **Instr. No. 14.72**
Utter, **Instr. No. 15.25**
Uttering false instrument, **Instr. No. 15.01**
Voluntary intoxication, **Instr. No. 4.22**
Voluntary manslaughter, **Instr. No. 8.40**
Weapon, **Instr. No. 12.41**

DEFINITIONS—Cont'd
Willfully, **Instr. No. 1.20**
Worthless checks, this index

DELIBERATE AND PREMEDITATED MURDER
Murder in first degree, **Instr. No. 8.20**

DELIBERATIONS
Duties of jurors, concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.43**

DELINQUENCY OF MINOR
Contributing to delinquency of minor, this index

DEPENDENT ADULTS
Elder or dependent adults, this index

DESTRUCTION OF PROPERTY
Fraudulent insurance claims, destruction of insured property by any means other than burning, **Instr. No. 15.42**

DESTRUCTIVE DEVICES AND EXPLOSIVES
Generally, **Instr. No. 12.55 et seq.**
Arson, unlawful possession of flammable, explosive, or combustible material or device, **Instr. No. 14.88**
Bodily injury
Great bodily injury, explosion/ignition of explosive/destructive device causing, **Instr. No. 12.55.7**
Possession of destructive device, intent to injure, **Instr. No. 12.55.3**
Unlawful explosion/ignition of explosive/destructive device causing, **Instr. No. 12.55.6**
Body armor, possession, **Instr. No. 12.57**
Burglary with explosives, **Instr. No. 14.60**
Concealed, **Annotation 2501**
Criminal intent
Murder, explosion or attempt to explode or ignite destructive device with intent to, **Instr. No. 12.55.5**
Possession of destructive device, intent to injure, **Instr. No. 12.55.3**
Death, explosion/ignition of explosive/destructive device causing, **Instr. No. 12.55.7**
Definition of explosive/destructive device, **Instr. No. 12.56**
False report of bomb or explosive to peace officer engaged in performance of duty, **Instr. No. 7.19**
Malicious false report of bomb or explosive, **Instr. No. 7.19.2**
Maliciously giving false bomb report with intent to cause fear, **Instr. No. 7.19.3**
Mayhem, explosion/ignition of explosive/destructive device causing, **Instr. No. 12.55.7**
Murder, this index
Placing or carrying explosive/destructive device, common carrier, **Instr. No. 12.55.1**
Possession of body armor, **Instr. No. 12.57**

DESTRUCTIVE DEVICES AND EXPLOSIVES—Cont'd
Possession of destructive device
Generally, **Instr. No. 12.55**
Arson, unlawful possession of flammable, explosive, or combustible material or device, **Instr. No. 14.88**
At or near certain places, **Instr. No. 12.55.2**
Intent to injure, **Instr. No. 12.55.3**
Placing or carrying explosive/destructive device, common carrier, **Instr. No. 12.55.1**
Possession of materials with intent to make explosive/destructive device, **Instr. No. 12.55.8**
Prisoners, crimes by, this index
Sale or transportation of destructive device, **Instr. No. 12.55.4**
Terrorizing and terrorist threats, use of destructive device in certain places, **Instr. No. 9.91**

DETENTION
Arrest or detention, this index

DETERRENT OR DETERRENCE
Murder, deterrent effect of death penalty, **Instr. No. 8.85.2**

DEVELOPMENTALLY DISABLED OR IMPAIRED WITNESS
Evaluation of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.20.2**

DIRKS
Weapons and firearms, **Annotation 2501**

DISABLED PERSONS
Developmentally disabled or impaired witness, evaluation of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.20.2**
Enhancement of punishment, concluding instructions, crime against disabled person, **Instr. No. 17.24**
Self-Defense/Imperfect Self-Defense8212Not an Excuse After Adversary Disabled, **Instr. No. 5.53**
Testimony by closed-circuit television, **Instr. No. 1.10**

DISCHARGE OR PERFORMANCE OF DUTY
Assault and battery, this index
Defined, misdemeanors, Penal Code, arrest or detention, **Instr. No. 16.103**
First degree murder of peace officer, definitions, special circumstances, **Instr. No. 8.81.8**

DISCIPLINE OF CHILD
Defenses and exemptions, parent's right to discipline child, **Instr. No. 4.80**

DISCLOSURE
Jury balloting, admonition against disclosure, concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.47**

DISCREPANCIES IN TESTIMONY
Evaluation of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.21.1**

DISCRIMINATION
Murder because of race, color, religion, nationality, or country of origin, special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.81.16**

DISORDERLY CONDUCT
Drunk in public place, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code
Generally, **Instr. No. 16.430**
Definition of public place, **Instr. No. 16.431**
Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code
Generally, **Instr. No. 16.420, Annotation 1155**
Minor, with, **Instr. No. 16.422**
Person 18 years of age or older, with, **Instr. No. 16.421**

DISTURBANCE OF PUBLIC ASSEMBLY OR MEETING
Misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.225**

DISTURBING THE PEACE
College, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.280**

DIVORCE
Child support, duty regardless of provision of divorce decree, **Instr. No. 16.151**

DOCUMENTS
Extortion, documents resembling court order or process, **Instr. No. 16.560**
Offering false, **Instr. No. 7.27**
Preparing false, **Instr. No. 7.27.1**

DOGS
Cruelty to animals, this index
Dangerous dogs or animals, this index
Tracking evidence, **Instr. No. 2.16**

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE
Enhancement of punishment, great bodily harm, **Instr. No. 17.20.03**
Other domestic violence, evidence of, evaluation of, **Instr. No. 2.50.02, Annotation 852**

DRIVE-BY MURDER
First degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.25.1**

DRIVING WHILE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OR DRUGGED
Generally, **Instr. No. 12.60.01 et seq.**
Condition of the driver, **Instr. No. 12.64**
Definitions
Addiction, **Instr. No. 16.831.1**
Alcoholic beverage, **Instr. No. 12.63**
Under the influence, **Instr. No. 16.831**
Driving with 0.08 percent blood alcohol (Veh. Code § 23152(b)), **Instr. No. 12.60.1, Instr. No. 12.61.1, Instr. No. 12.66, Instr. No. 12.68, Instr. No. 16.830.1, Annotation 2111**
Felony driving under the influence
0.04 percent blood alcohol, **Instr. No. 12.60.05**

DRIVING WHILE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OR DRUGGED—Cont'd
Felony driving under the influence—Cont'd
0.08 percent blood alcohol, **Instr. No. 12.60.1, Instr. No. 12.68**
Priors, **Instr. No. 12.67**
Felony prosecutions
Driving under the influence, etc., **Instr. No. 12.65**
Driving with 0.08 percent blood alcohol, **Instr. No. 12.66**
Inference
Driving with 0.08 percent or more, **Instr. No. 12.61.1**
Intoxication, driving under the influence, **Instr. No. 12.61**
Misdemeanor instructions, vehicle code
0.04 percent blood alcohol, driving with, **Instr. No. 16.830.05**
0.08 percent blood alcohol, driving with, **Instr. No. 16.830.1**
Addiction defined, **Instr. No. 16.831.1**
Combined influence of any drug or alcohol, **Instr. No. 16.830.03**
Condition of driver, under the influence as relating to, **Instr. No. 16.832**
Sobriety test, refusal to take, consciousness of guilt, **Instr. No. 16.835**
Under the influence defined, **Instr. No. 16.831**
Presumptions. Inference, above
Prior conviction, this index
Vehicular manslaughter, this index

DRUGS
Controlled substances, this index
Driving while under the influence or drugged, this index
Hypodermic needle or syringe, this index
Insanity resulting from, **Instr. No. 4.02**

DUE CAUTION AND CIRCUMSPECTION
Involuntary manslaughter, definitions, **Instr. No. 8.46**

DURESS
Defenses and exemptions, threats and menaces, **Instr. No. 4.40**
Human trafficking victim, coercion, **Instr. No. 4.42**

DUTIES OF JURORS
Concluding instructions
Approach of task by jurors, **Instr. No. 17.41**
Deliberations, **Instr. No. 17.43**
Disclosure of jury balloting, admonition against, **Instr. No. 17.47**
Individual opinion required, duty to deliberate, **Instr. No. 17.40**
Partial acquittal by court, jury not to speculate as to, **Instr. No. 17.46**
Penalty, jury must not consider, noncapital case, **Instr. No. 17.42**
Recording of instruction of no significance, manner of, content only governs, **Instr. No. 17.45**
Murder, this index

DUTY TO PROTECT
Parent's duty to protect child, **Instr. No. 1.40**

DUTY TO PROVIDE
Parent's duty to provide child with necessities of life, **Instr. No. 1.41**

EAVESDROPPING
Invasion of privacy, **Instr. No. 13.01**

EJECTION
Trespasser, defense of property, permissible force in, **Instr. No. 5.40**

ELDER OR DEPENDENT ADULTS
Abuse of elderly
Lewd act by caretaker upon dependent adult, **Instr. No. 10.90**
Other elder abuse offenses, evidence of, evaluation of, **Instr. No. 2.50.03, Annotation 853**
Responsibility of noncustodial defendant for third party's elder abuse, **Instr. No. 9.39**
Enhancement of punishment, this index
False imprisonment by force and violence, **Instr. No. 9.60**
Felony, neglect, endangerment, **Instr. No. 9.38**
Misdemeanors, Penal Code, neglect/endangerment, **Instr. No. 16.172**
Responsibility of noncustodial defendant for third party's elder abuse, **Instr. No. 9.39**
Theft
Caretaker, **Instr. No. 9.38.2**
Non-caretaker, **Instr. No. 9.38.1**

ELECTRONIC TECHNOLOGY
Communication device prohibition, concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.54**
Defined, tax crimes, **Instr. No. 7.82**

EMBEZZLEMENT AND FALSIFICATION OF ACCOUNTS
Agent or owner, trustor may be, **Instr. No. 14.08**
Definition of theft by embezzlement, **Instr. No. 14.07**
False accounts, **Instr. No. 7.26.3**
Fraud, **Instr. No. 7.26.4**
Illegal loans, **Instr. No. 7.26.2**
Misappropriation, **Instr. No. 7.26.1**
Omits to transfer, **Instr. No. 7.26.6**
Refusal to pay, **Instr. No. 7.26.5**

EMOTIONAL DISTRESS
Intentional distribution of private sexual images knowing causation of, **Instr. No. 16.449.1**

EMPLOYERS AND EMPLOYEES
Minors
Controlled substances, employment of minor to peddle, schedules I and II, **Instr. No. 12.12**
Marijuana, employment of minor to peddle, **Instr. No. 12.27**
Robbery victim, **Instr. No. 9.40.3**

ENDORSEMENT
Forgery by, **Instr. No. 15.05**

ENHANCEMENT OF PUNISHMENT
Aggravating circumstances, bifurcated trial, **Instr. No. 17.24.7**
Aggravating circumstances, unitary trial, **Instr. No. 17.24.6**
Coma, great bodily harm, **Instr. No. 17.20.01**
Concluding instructions
Aggravated white collar enhancement, **Instr. No. 17.17.1**
Aggravating circumstances, bifurcated trial, **Instr. No. 17.24.7**
Aggravating circumstances, unitary trial, **Instr. No. 17.24.6**
Armed defendant
In commission of crime, **Instr. No. 17.15**
Not physically present when drug and weapon recovered, **Instr. No. 17.16.2**
Civil rights, felony interference with, **Instr. No. 17.24.5**
Coma, great bodily harm, **Instr. No. 17.20.01**
Controlled substances, possession for sale/offering to sell/sale of 14.25 grams or more, **Instr. No. 17.22**
Dangerous/deadly weapon, personal use of
Generally, **Instr. No. 17.16**
Sex crimes, **Instr. No. 17.19.1**
Deadly weapon. Dangerous/deadly weapon, personal use of, above in this group
Domestic violence, great bodily harm, **Instr. No. 17.20.03**
Elderly or disabled person
Crime against, **Instr. No. 17.24**
Great bodily harm, victim 70/under 5 years of age, **Instr. No. 17.20.02**
Firearm, personally armed with, **Instr. No. 17.16.1**
Great bodily harm
Generally, **Instr. No. 17.20**
Coma, **Instr. No. 17.20.01**
Domestic violence, **Instr. No. 17.20.03**
Intentional and personal discharge of firearm/great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 17.19.5**
Minors, victim 70/under 5 years of age, **Instr. No. 17.20.02**
Paralysis, **Instr. No. 17.20.01**
Sex crimes, **Instr. No. 17.20.1**
Victim 70/under 5 years of age, **Instr. No. 17.20.02**
Health and Safety Code
Finding, **Instr. No. 17.21**
Possession for sale/offering to sell/sale of 14.25 grams or more, **Instr. No. 17.22**
Intentional and personal discharge of firearm/great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 17.19.5**
Loss in excess of specified amount, **Instr. No. 17.17**
Minors, great bodily harm, victim 70/under 5 years of age, **Instr. No. 17.20.02**
Paralysis, great bodily harm, **Instr. No. 17.20.01**
Personal use of firearm, **Instr. No. 17.19**

ENHANCEMENT OF PUNISHMENT—Cont'd
Concluding instructions—Cont'd
Personally armed with firearm, **Instr. No. 17.16.1**
Prior conviction and personally armed in commission of felony or unlawfully armed at arrest, **Instr. No. 17.23**
Prior prison term served
Bifurcated trial, **Instr. No. 17.18.1**
Trial not bifurcated, **Instr. No. 17.18**
Probation denial allegations, **Instr. No. 17.24.1**
Sex Crimes, this index
Street gangs, felonies committed for benefit of, **Instr. No. 17.24.2**
Victim 70/under 5 years of age, great bodily harm, **Instr. No. 17.20.02**
Weapons. See more specific lines under this heading
White collar enhancement, aggravated, **Instr. No. 17.17.1**
Domestic violence, great bodily harm, **Instr. No. 17.20.03**
Elderly or disabled person
Crime against, **Instr. No. 17.24**
Great bodily harm, victim 70/under 5 years of age, **Instr. No. 17.20.02**
Firearm, personally armed with
Concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.16.1**
Intentional discharge and discharge causing injury or death both charged, **Annotation 3150**
Intentional discharge causing injury or death, **Annotation 3149**
Great bodily harm. Concluding instructions, above
Human trafficking (pre-Proposition 35), force or fear enhancement, **Instr. No. 9.62.4**
Loss in excess of specified amount, **Instr. No. 17.17**
Minors, great bodily harm, victim 70/under 5 years of age, **Instr. No. 17.20.02**
Paralysis, great bodily harm, **Instr. No. 17.20.01**
Sex Crimes, this index
Vehicular manslaughter, fleeing scene enhancement, **Instr. No. 8.98**
Victim 70/under 5 years of age, great bodily harm, **Instr. No. 17.20.02**

ENTRAPMENT
Burden of proof, when a defense, **Instr. No. 4.60**
Imputation of acts of detective to accused, **Instr. No. 4.62**
Objective test, guidance, **Instr. No. 4.61**
Permissible and impermissible conduct, **Instr. No. 4.61.5**

ENTRY UPON REAL PROPERTY
Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code
Entering and occupying real property, **Instr. No. 16.340**
Entering land to interfere with business, **Instr. No. 16.330**
Unauthorized entry, **Instr. No. 16.350**

EPHEDRINE
Possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.7**

ESCAPE OF PRISONERS
Definitions
Escape by force or violence, **Instr. No. 7.31**
Escape without force or violence, **Instr. No. 7.30**
Force or violence, escape by, **Annotation 2761**
Misdemeanors, Penal Code, escape following arrest or remand, **Instr. No. 16.115**
Penal institutions, **Annotation 2760**
Remand or arrest, escape by force or violence following, **Instr. No. 7.32**

ESSENTIAL CHEMICALS
Possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.11**

ESTIMATED TAX
Misdemeanor instructions, willful failure to pay estimated tax, **Instr. No. 16.912**

EVASIVE REPLY
Adoptive admission, evasive reply to accusation, **Instr. No. 2.71.5**

EVIDENCE
Generally, **Instr. No. 2.00 et seq.**
Admissions and confessions, this index
Believability of witness
Generally, **Instr. No. 2.20**
Character for honesty or truthfulness, evidence of, **Instr. No. 2.24**
Commission of misdemeanor, **Instr. No. 2.23.1**
Conviction of felony, **Instr. No. 2.23**
Bribery, this index
Burden of proof, this index
Character evidence, this index
Child support, failure to provide, proof of parentage, **Instr. No. 16.153**
Child ten years of age or younger, evaluation of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.20.1**
Circumstantial evidence, this index
Comment by judge on evidence, cautionary instructions, **Instr. No. 17.32**
Common plan, evidence of uncharged offense to prove identity, intent, common plan, etc., **Annotation 375**
Confessions. Admissions and confessions, this index
Conflicting testimony, this index
Consciousness of guilt, falsehood, **Instr. No. 2.03**
Conspiracy, admissibility of coconspirator's statements, determination of, **Instr. No. 6.24**
Controlled substances, this index
Corroboration, this index
Developmentally disabled or impaired witness, evaluation of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.20.2**
Direct and circumstantial evidence, inferences, **Instr. No. 2.00**
Documents, offering false, **Instr. No. 7.27**
Dog tracking evidence, **Instr. No. 2.16**
Efforts
Fabrication of evidence, this index
Suppression of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.06**

EVIDENCE—Cont'd
Evaluation of evidence
Believability of witness, above
Character evidence, this index
Child ten years of age or younger, **Instr. No. 2.20.1**
Conflicting testimony, **Instr. No. 2.22**
Custody or restraints, witness in, cautionary instructions, **Instr. No. 2.29**
Developmentally disabled or impaired witness, **Instr. No. 2.20.2**
Discrepancies in testimony, **Instr. No. 2.21.1**
Failure to timely produce evidence, **Instr. No. 2.28**
Flight after crime, **Instr. No. 2.52**
Motive, **Instr. No. 2.51**
One witness, sufficiency of testimony of, **Instr. No. 2.27**
Other crimes, evidence of, this index
Refusal of witness to testify. Self-incrimination privilege, this index
Self-incrimination privilege, this index
Willfully false witness, **Instr. No. 2.21.2**
Witnesses, **Instr. No. 2.20 et seq.**
Evidence of uncharged offense to prove identity, intent, common plan, etc., **Annotation 375**
Expert testimony, this index
Fabrication of evidence, this index
Failure to timely produce evidence, **Instr. No. 2.28**
False pretense, proof of, **Instr. No. 14.14**
Identity, evidence of uncharged offense to prove identity, intent, common plan, etc., **Annotation 375**
Intent, evidence of uncharged offense to prove identity, intent, common plan, etc., **Annotation 375**
Introductory instructions, evidence stricken out, statements of counsel, **Instr. No. 1.02**
Limitations
One defendant only
Evidence limited to, **Instr. No. 2.07**
Statement limited to, **Instr. No. 2.08**
Purpose, evidence limited as to, **Instr. No. 2.09**
Marijuana, this index
Misdemeanor instructions, spoliation, **Instr. No. 505**
Murder, death penalty trial victim evidence, **Instr. No. 8.85.1**
Other crimes, evidence of, this index
Perjury, proof necessary, **Instr. No. 7.23**
Physician, statements made by defendant to, **Instr. No. 2.10**
Planting or manufacturing evidence, this index
Possession of stolen property, **Instr. No. 2.15**
Prior statements, this index
Production of all available evidence not required, **Instr. No. 2.11**
Self-incrimination privilege, this index
Sex crimes, this index
Spoliation, **Instr. No. 505**

EVIDENCE—Cont'd
Sufficiency of. Evaluation of evidence, above
Suppression of evidence, efforts, **Instr. No. 2.06**
Theft, degrees of , evidence of value of labor, **Instr. No. 14.30**
Timeliness of production, **Instr. No. 2.28**
Transcript testimony of unavailable witness, weighing, **Instr. No. 2.12**
Uncharged offenses, evidence of uncharged offense to prove identity, intent, common plan, etc., **Annotation 375**
Unjoined perpetrators of same crime, **Instr. No. 2.11.5**

EXCESSIVE FORCE
Arrest or detention, officer's use of excessive force, misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.111**
Assault and battery, use of excessive force by officer, **Instr. No. 9.28**

EXCUSABLE HOMICIDE
Heat of passion, **Instr. No. 5.01**
Lawful act, **Instr. No. 5.00**

EXCUSE
Child support, this index

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS
Bribery of, **Instr. No. 7.00**
Obstructing executive officers, **Instr. No. 7.50**

EXEMPTIONS
Defenses and exemptions, this index

EXPERT TESTIMONY
Conflicting expert testimony, resolution of, **Instr. No. 2.83**
Hypothetical questions, **Instr. No. 2.82**
Opinion testimony of lay witness, **Instr. No. 2.81**
Qualifications of expert, **Instr. No. 2.80**

EXPLOSIVES
Destructive devices and explosives, this index

EXTORTION
Generally, **Instr. No. 14.70 et seq.**
Causal relation between fear and consent, **Instr. No. 14.73**
Consent
  Causal relation between fear and consent, **Instr. No. 14.73**
  What constitutes, **Instr. No. 14.74**
Court order or process, use, publication or sale of documents resembling, **Instr. No. 16.560, Instr. No. 16.561**
Definitions
  Extortion, **Instr. No. 14.70**
  Unlawful injury, **Instr. No. 14.72**
Kidnapping for, **Instr. No. 9.53, Annotation 1202**
Official act, obtaining by wrongful use of force or fear, **Instr. No. 14.70.1**
Secret, threats to expose, **Instr. No. 14.75**

EXTORTION—Cont'd
Signature, obtaining, **Instr. No. 14.76**
Threatening letter
Authorship of, not material, **Instr. No. 14.78**
Completion of offense, **Instr. No. 14.79**
Ransomware introduction, **Instr. No. 14.79.1**
Sending, **Instr. No. 14.77**
Threats inducing fear, **Instr. No. 14.71**
Wrongful use of force or fear, obtaining by official act, **Instr. No. 14.70.1**

EYE
''Puts out an eye,'' meaning of, mayhem, **Instr. No. 9.31**

EYEWITNESSES
Burden of proof
Factors to consider in proving identity by eyewitness testimony, **Instr. No. 2.92**
Identity based solely on eyewitnesses, **Instr. No. 2.91**

FABRICATION OF EVIDENCE
Defendant's efforts to fabricate, **Instr. No. 2.04**
Other than by defendant, **Instr. No. 2.05**

FACT
Ignorance or mistake of, **Instr. No. 4.35**

FAKE LAW ENFORCEMENT PARAPHERNALIA
Willfully wearing or transferring, **Instr. No. 16.116.3**

FALSE COMPARTMENTS
Controlled substances, **Instr. No. 12.38**

FALSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
Generally, **Instr. No. 15.50 et seq.**
Benefits, obtaining therefrom, **Instr. No. 15.51**
Intent that statement be relied upon, **Instr. No. 15.50**
Mortgage fraud, **Instr. No. 15.53**
Reaffirming on later day, **Instr. No. 15.52**

FALSE IMPRISONMENT
Generally, **Instr. No. 9.60 et seq.**
Child abduction, this index
Elder/dependent adult, false imprisonment by force and violence, **Instr. No. 9.60**
Human trafficking. Trafficking, this index
Misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.135**
Shield/protection from arrest, **Instr. No. 9.61**
Trafficking, this index
Violence or force, false imprisonment of elder/dependent adult, **Instr. No. 9.60**

FALSE PERSONATION AND CHEATS
Generally, **Instr. No. 15.58 et seq.**
Obtaining money or property, **Instr. No. 15.59**

FALSE PERSONATION AND CHEATS—Cont'd
Personal identifying information, this index

FALSE POLICE BADGE
Impersonating peace officer, **Instr. No. 16.116.2**

FALSE POLICE REPORT
Peace officer, filing by, **Instr. No. 7.19.4**

FALSE PRETENSE
Theft, this index

FALSE REPLY
Adoptive admission, silence, false reply to accusation, **Instr. No. 2.71.5**

FALSE TAX RETURN OR INFORMATION
Misdemeanor instructions, revenue and taxation code, **Instr. No. 16.911**

FEAR
Human trafficking (pre-Proposition 35), force or fear enhancement, **Instr. No. 9.62.4**
Robbery, fear defined, **Instr. No. 9.41**

FEDERAL OFFICER OR AGENT
Murder of, special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.81.7, Instr. No. 8.81.11**

FEIGNED ACCOMPLICE
Generally, **Instr. No. 3.15**

FELONY CONVICTION
Committing new felony while on conditional release for prior felony, **Instr. No. 17.24.01**
Place of, firearm, **Instr. No. 12.51**
Possession of firearm by felony convict, status stipulated, **Instr. No. 12.44**
Self-defense, use of firearm by convicted felon, **Instr. No. 12.50**

FELONY MURDER
Murder, this index

FICTITIOUS FINANCIAL INSTITUTION INVESTMENT
Forgery, **Instr. No. 15.08**

FIDUCIARY DUTY, BREACH OF
Limitation of action, **Instr. No. 4.74**

FINANCIAL GAIN
Arson, finding, **Instr. No. 14.90**
Murder for, special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.81.1**
Vehicular manslaughter, death resulting from accident or collision staged for financial gain, **Instr. No. 8.93.5**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
False financial statements, this index

FIRE
Arson, this index

FIREARMS
Weapons and firearms, this index

FIREFIGHTERS
Peace officers and firefighters, this index

FIRST RESPONDERS
Impersonating, **Instr. No. 16.117 et seq.**

FISTS
Assault and battery, this index

FLAMMABLE MATERIAL
Arson, unlawful possession of flammable material or device, **Instr. No. 14.88**

FLIGHT AFTER CRIME
Evaluation of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.52**
Felony vehicular manslaughter, fleeing scene enhancement, **Instr. No. 8.98**

FLIGHT FROM PURSUING PEACE OFFICER
Generally, **Instr. No. 12.85 et seq.**
Death/serious bodily injury, flight causing, **Instr. No. 12.86, Annotation 2180**
Definition of distinctively marked, **Instr. No. 12.87**
Reckless driving, **Instr. No. 12.85, Annotation 2181**
Vehicle code, misdemeanor, **Instr. No. 16.890, Annotation 2182**

FORCIBLE AND ATROCIOUS CRIME
Defined, justifiable homicide, defense of self, others, or property, **Instr. No. 5.16**

FOREST LAND
Arson, this index

FORFEITURE
Controlled substances, forfeiture of cash or equivalents under $25,000, **Instr. No. 12.39**

FORGERY
Generally, **Instr. No. 15.00 et seq.**
Actual loss not necessary, **Instr. No. 15.03**
Both forging and uttering charged in one count, **Instr. No. 15.02**
Definitions
Alteration, forgery by, **Instr. No. 15.04**
Endorsement, forgery by, **Instr. No. 15.05**
Uttering false instrument, **Instr. No. 15.01**
Fictitious or altered financial institution investment, **Instr. No. 15.08**
Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.302**
Narcotics, forgery of prescription, **Instr. No. 12.05**
Possession with intent to pass, **Instr. No. 15.07**
Recordation, procuring or offering false or forged instrument for, **Instr. No. 15.06**

FORGERY—Cont'd
Uttering false instrument
Both forging and uttering charged in one count, **Instr. No. 15.02**
Defined, **Instr. No. 15.01**

FRAUD
Bribery of witness, fraud to induce false testimony, **Instr. No. 7.03.2**
Concluding instructions, aggravated white collar enhancement, **Instr. No. 17.17.1**
Documents
Offering false, **Instr. No. 7.27**
Preparing false, **Instr. No. 7.27.1**
Embezzlement and falsification of accounts, this index
Impersonating a peace officer, **Instr. No. 16.116 et seq.**
Limitation of action, **Instr. No. 4.74**
Oral copulation, adults, lack of consent, **Instr. No. 10.15**
Penetration, unlawful, lack of consent, **Instr. No. 10.34**
Rape, lack of consent, **Instr. No. 10.03**
Sodomy, unlawful, lack of consent, **Instr. No. 10.25**
White collar enhancement, concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.17.1**

FRAUDULENT INSURANCE CLAIMS
Generally, **Instr. No. 15.40 et seq.**
Destruction of insured property by any means other than burning, **Instr. No. 15.42**
Health care insurance claims, **Instr. No. 15.41.3**

GAMBLING
Bookmaking, this index

GANG CRIME
Active participation, **Instr. No. 6.50**
Carrying loaded firearm, gang member, **Instr. No. 12.54.1, Annotation 2542**
Evidence of gang activity, limiting instruction, **Instr. No. 17.24.4**
Inducing or soliciting others to join gangs, **Instr. No. 6.51**
Street gangs, this index

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS
Definitions
Consent, this index
Driver/driving, **Instr. No. 1.28**
Firefighter, **Instr. No. 1.27**
Knowingly, **Instr. No. 1.21**
Malice, **Instr. No. 1.22**
Maliciously, **Instr. No. 1.22**
Minor, **Instr. No. 1.25**
Peace officer, **Instr. No. 1.26**
Possession, **Instr. No. 1.24**
Prevented from resisting, rape, sodomy, forcible penetration and oral copulation, **Instr. No. 1.23.2**

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS—Cont'd
Definitions—Cont'd
Willfully, **Instr. No. 1.20**
Introductory instructions, this index
Parent's duty to protect child, **Instr. No. 1.40**
Parent's duty to provide child with necessities of life, **Instr. No. 1.41**
Terminology
Anonymity of alleged victim, **Instr. No. 1.12**
"Defendant," singular includes plural, **Instr. No. 1.11**

GIFT OF MARIJUANA
Misdemeanor instructions, giving away not more than 28.5 grams, **Instr. No. 16.035**
Unlawfully gives away more than 28.5 grams, **Instr. No. 12.22.5**

GOOD FAITH REASONABLE BELIEF OF HARM
Kidnapping, defense to child abduction, **Instr. No. 9.71.5**

GOVERNMENT, CRIMES AGAINST
Manufacture or possession of weapon in penal institution, **Annotation 2745**
Pen. Code § 4502, **Annotation 2745**

GREAT BODILY INJURY
Age of victim, **Annotation 3162**
Arson, this index
Assault, means of force likely to produce great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 9.02**
Battery with serious bodily injury, **Instr. No. 9.12**
Defense of property, permissible force in, presumption of fear of great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 5.44**
Enhancement of punishment, this index
Ignition of explosive/destructive device causing, **Instr. No. 12.55.7**
Purchase of liquor for minor resulting in, misdemeanors, Business and Professions Code, **Instr. No. 16.013**

GROSS NEGLIGENCE
Assault and battery, grossly negligent discharge of firearm, **Instr. No. 9.03.3**
BB device, grossly negligent discharge, **Instr. No. 16.294**
Definitions, **Instr. No. 3.36**
Vehicular manslaughter, this index

HALLUCINATION
Murder, evidence of hallucination, consideration in determining degree of murder, **Instr. No. 8.73.1**

HANDS
Assault with, **Instr. No. 9.08**

HARM
Good faith reasonable belief of, defense to child abduction, **Instr. No. 9.71.5**
Increased risk of, aggravated kidnapping, **Instr. No. 9.50.1**

HARMFUL MATTER
Sex crimes upon minors, harmful matter sent with intent of seduction of minor, **Instr. No. 10.58**

HARVESTING AND PLANTING
Marijuana, unlawful planting, **Instr. No. 12.24, Annotation 2370**

HATE CRIMES
Murder in first degree
Special circumstances, **Instr. No. 8.81.16**
Special finding, **Instr. No. 8.28, Instr. No. 8.28.1**

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE
Enhancement of punishment, this index
Misdemeanor instructions
Controlled substances, this index
Marijuana, this index

HEALTH CARE INSURANCE
Fraudulent insurance claims, **Instr. No. 15.41.3**

HEAT OF PASSION
Excusable homicide, **Instr. No. 5.01**
Voluntary manslaughter, **Instr. No. 8.42, Instr. No. 8.44**

HIT AND RUN
Misdemeanor instructions, vehicle code
Generally, **Instr. No. 16.650**
Duty of driver not affected by blame for accident, **Instr. No. 16.652**

HOME
Intoxicating beverages, parent/guardian knowingly permitting minor's use or consumption of alcohol or controlled substance in the home, **Instr. No. 16.016**

HOMICIDE
Generally, **Instr. No. 8.00 et seq.**
Causation
Definition of cause, **Instr. No. 8.55**
Improper treatment, effect of, **Instr. No. 8.57**
Negligence of deceased or third person, **Instr. No. 8.56**
Unlawful injury accelerating death, **Instr. No. 8.58**
Defined, **Instr. No. 8.00**
Duty of jury, partial verdict, **Instr. No. 8.75**
Excusable homicide, this index
Justifiable homicide, this index
Manslaughter, this index
Murder, this index
Partial verdict, jury may return, **Instr. No. 8.75**
Presumption of lawful killing, **Instr. No. 8.01**

HUSBAND AND WIFE
Spouses, this index

HYDRIOTIC ACID
Possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.8**

HYPODERMIC NEEDLE OR SYRINGE
Misdemeanor instructions, Business and Professions Code
Fraudulently obtaining hypodermic needle, **Instr. No. 16.006**
Permitting improper use of hypodermic needle, **Instr. No. 16.007**
Unlawful possession, **Instr. No. 16.005**

HYPOTHETICAL QUESTIONS
Expert testimony, **Instr. No. 2.82**

IDENTIFICATION
Parties and crimes charged, introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 1.06**
Personal identifying information, this index

IDENTITY
Evidence of uncharged offense to prove identity, intent, common plan, etc., **Annotation 375**
Eyewitnesses, this index

IDIOCY
Defense of, **Instr. No. 4.47**

IGNORANCE OF FACT
Generally, **Instr. No. 4.35**

IGNORANCE OR MISTAKE OF LAW
Insanity, **Annotation 3407**

ILLEGAL LOANS
Embezzlement and falsification of accounts, **Instr. No. 7.26.2**

IMMEDIATE INJURY
Protection from, defense to child abduction, **Annotation 1429**

IMMINENT PERIL
Vehicular manslaughter, drugs or alcohol not involved, gross negligence, **Instr. No. 8.92**

IMPAIRED PHYSICAL FACULTIES
Criminal negligence, culpability for crime, amount of caution, **Instr. No. 3.37**

IMPERSONATING PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICERS
Genenrally, **Instr. No. 16.116 et seq.**
Authentic badge, fraudulently using, **Instr. No. 16.116.1**
Badge
Authentic law enforcement badge, using, **Instr. No. 16.116.1**
Fake law enforcement badge, using, **Instr. No. 16.116.2**
False badge, rescue team member, **Instr. No. 16.117.2**
Rescue team member, **Instr. No. 16.117.1**

IMPERSONATING PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICERS—Cont'd
Fake law enforcement paraphernalia, willfully wearing or transferring, **Instr. No. 16.116.3**
False badge, using, **Instr. No. 16.116.2, Instr. No. 16.117.2**
Inducing belief that one is peace officer, false badge, **Instr. No. 16.116.2**
Law enforcement personnel, **Instr. No. 16.116 et seq.**
Rescue team member, **Instr. No. 16.117 et seq.**

IMPROPER TREATMENT
Homicide, causation, **Instr. No. 8.57**

IMPUTATION
Entrapment, imputation of acts of detective to accused, **Instr. No. 4.62**

IN CONCERT
Allegations, **Instr. No. 17.26.5**
Crimes, **Instr. No. 17.26.14**

INCOME TAX
Tax crimes, this index

INCREASED RISK OF HARM
Aggravated kidnapping, **Instr. No. 9.50.1**

INDECENT EXPOSURE
Adults, sex crimes upon, felony, **Instr. No. 10.38**
Misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.220**

INDEPENDENT INVESTIGATION
Juror forbidden to make, introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 1.03**

INDIVIDUAL OPINION
Concluding instructions, individual opinion required, duty to deliberate, **Instr. No. 17.40**

INFERENCES
Presumptions and inferences, this index

INFORMANTS
Accomplices, cautionary instruction, in-custody informant, **Instr. No. 3.20**
Bribery, threatening informants, **Instr. No. 7.17**

INHABITED STRUCTURE OR INHABITED PROPERTY
Arson, this index
Assault and battery, shooting at inhabited dwelling, **Instr. No. 9.03**
Burglary, definition of inhabited dwelling, **Instr. No. 14.52**

INITIAL AGGRESSOR
Right to self-defense: mutual combat or initial aggressor, **Annotation 3471**

INJURY
Bodily injury, this index
Protection from, defense to child abduction, **Annotation 1429**

INSANITY
Accident, **Annotation 3404**
Commitment as sexually violent predator, **Instr. No. 4.19, Annotation 3454**
Commitment extension, **Annotation 3453**
Defense of
Generally, **Instr. No. 4.00 et seq.**
Effect of verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity, **Instr. No. 4.01**
Insane delusion, **Instr. No. 4.06**
Intoxication, drugs, or narcotics, insanity resulting from, **Instr. No. 4.02**
Irresistible impulse, **Instr. No. 4.05**
Lucid intervals, **Instr. No. 4.04**
Temporary insanity, **Instr. No. 4.03**
Delusions, **Instr. No. 4.06**
Doubt of present mental competence, **Instr. No. 4.10, Annotation 3451**
Extension of commitment, **Annotation 3453**
Ignorance or mistake of law, **Annotation 3407**
Intoxication, insanity resulting from, **Instr. No. 4.02**
Pen. Code § 195, **Annotation 3404**
Proceedings after commitment
Commitment, youth authority for further detention, **Instr. No. 4.18**
Extend commitment, proceedings to, **Instr. No. 4.17**
Medication, defense of, **Instr. No. 4.17.1**
Restoration of sanity
Generally, **Instr. No. 4.15**
Concluding instruction, **Instr. No. 4.16**
Sexually violent predator, commitment as, **Instr. No. 4.19, Annotation 3454**
Youth authority for further detention, **Instr. No. 4.18**
Sexually violent predator, commitment as, **Instr. No. 4.19, Annotation 3454**

INSINUATIONS OF QUESTIONS
Statements of counsel, introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 1.02**

INSTALLMENTS
Theft in, **Instr. No. 14.31**

INSULTING WORDS
Assault, not justification for, **Instr. No. 9.11**
Battery, no justification for, **Instr. No. 16.142**

INSURANCE
Fraudulent insurance claims, this index

INTELLECTUAL DISABILITY
Mental retardation, this index
Murder, death penalty trial
Defined, **Instr. No. 8.84.02**
Special finding, **Instr. No. 8.84.03**

INTENT
Accomplice, criminal intent necessary to make one an accomplice, **Instr. No. 3.14**

INTENT—Cont'd
Assault and battery, this index
Breach of peace, intent to provoke violence not necessary, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.262**
Bribery, **Instr. No. 7.04**
Burglary, intent to abet, time of formation, **Instr. No. 14.54**
Child, intentional harassment, Penal Code, **16.550**
Cruelty to animals, **Instr. No. 14.96, Instr. No. 14.98**
Culpability for crime
Act alone, no intent involved, **Instr. No. 3.33**
Concurrence of act and general criminal intent, **Instr. No. 3.30**
Concurrence of act and specific intent, **Instr. No. 3.31**
Mental disease, evidence of, received for limited purpose, **Instr. No. 3.32**
Mental state, **Instr. No. 3.31.5**
Destructive devices and explosives, this index
Enhancement of punishment, intentional and personal discharge of firearm/great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 17.19.5**
Evidence
Circumstantial, sufficiency to prove, **Instr. No. 2.02**
Uncharged offense to prove identity, intent, common plan, etc., **Annotation 375**
False financial statements, intent that statement be relied upon, **Instr. No. 15.50**
Firearm, personally armed with, intentional discharge causing injury or death, **Annotation 3149**
Forgery, possession with intent to pass, **Instr. No. 15.07**
Minors, sex crimes, **Instr. No. 10.58, Instr. No. 10.59**
Murder, this index
Possession with intent to manufacture. Controlled substances, this index
Private sexual images, distribution causing emotional distress, **Instr. No. 16.449.1**
Robbery, after acquired intent, **Instr. No. 9.40.2**
Taxes, concealing property with intent to evade, **Instr. No. 7.64**
Voluntary intoxication. Intoxication, this index
Worthless checks, **Instr. No. 15.20, Instr. No. 15.26**

INTERFERENCE WITH BUSINESS
Entering land to interfere with business, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.330**

INTERFERENCE WITH CIVIL RIGHTS
Civil rights, interference with, this index

INTIMIDATION OF WITNESS
Bribery, this index

INTOXICATING BEVERAGES
Driving while under the influence or drugged, this index
Home, parent/guardian knowingly permitting minor's use or consumption of alcohol or controlled substance, **Instr. No. 16.016**

INTOXICATING BEVERAGES—Cont'd
Minors, misdemeanors, Business and Professions Code
Age of purchaser, mistake of fact as to, **Instr. No. 16.013.1**
''Alcoholic beverages,'' terms included in, **Instr. No. 16.014**
Great bodily injury, purchase of liquor for minor resulting in, **Instr. No. 16.013**
Guardian knowingly permitting minor's use or consumption of alcohol or controlled substance in the home, **Instr. No. 16.016**
Home, parent/guardian knowingly permitting minor's use or consumption of alcohol or controlled substance, **Instr. No. 16.016**
Mistake of fact as to age of purchaser, **Instr. No. 16.013.1**
Parent knowingly permitting minor's use or consumption of alcohol or controlled substance in the home, **Instr. No. 16.016**
Possession of liquor by minor, **Instr. No. 16.020**
Purchase or consumption by, **Instr. No. 16.011**
Reliance upon proof of majority, **Instr. No. 16.012**
Selling liquor to person under 21, **Instr. No. 16.010**
Prisoners, unauthorized possession in prison, **Instr. No. 7.34.04**
Residence, parent/guardian knowingly permitting minor's use or consumption of alcohol or controlled substance in the home, **Instr. No. 16.016**

INTOXICATION
Driving while under the influence or drugged, this index
Insanity resulting from, **Instr. No. 4.02**
Involuntary intoxication, defined, **Instr. No. 4.23**
Oral copulation, adults, lack of consent, **Instr. No. 10.13**
Penetration, unlawful, lack of consent, unconsciousness, **Instr. No. 10.33**
Public place, drunkenness in. Disorderly conduct, this index
Rape, this index
Sodomy, unlawful, lack of consent, unconsciousness, **Instr. No. 10.23**
Voluntary intoxication
Generally, **Instr. No. 4.20 et seq.**
Aider and abettor, **Instr. No. 4.21.2**
Defined, **Instr. No. 4.22**
General intent crimes, not defense to, **Instr. No. 4.20**
Involuntary manslaughter, unconscious due to voluntary intoxication, **Instr. No. 8.47**
Specific intent crimes, when relevant to, **Instr. No. 4.21**
Trial with general and specific intent crimes, **Instr. No. 4.21.1**

INTRODUCTORY INSTRUCTIONS
CART interpreter in jury room, **Instr. No. 1.08**
Child's testimony by closed-circuit television, **Instr. No. 1.10**
Disabled witness's testimony by closed-circuit television, **Instr. No. 1.10**
Evidence stricken out, statements of counsel, **Instr. No. 1.02**
Identification of parties and crimes charged, **Instr. No. 1.06**
Independent investigation, juror forbidden to make, **Instr. No. 1.03**
Insinuations of questions, statements of counsel, **Instr. No. 1.02**
Judge and jury, respective duties of, **Instr. No. 1.00**

INTRODUCTORY INSTRUCTIONS—Cont'd
Notes, juror's use of, **Instr. No. 1.05**
Physically restrained defendant, cautionary instruction, **Instr. No. 1.04**
Pretrial admonition, **Instr. No. 0.50**
Sign language, **Instr. No. 1.08**
Statements of counsel, **Instr. No. 1.02**
Stipulated facts, statements of counsel, **Instr. No. 1.02**
Whole, instructions to be considered as, **Instr. No. 1.01**

INVASION OF PRIVACY
Confidential communications, eavesdropping on or recording, **Instr. No. 13.01**
Eavesdropping on or recording confidential communications, **Instr. No. 13.01**
Recording confidential communications, eavesdropping on or, **Instr. No. 13.01**

INVOLUNTARY INTOXICATION
Defined, **Instr. No. 4.23**

IRRESISTIBLE IMPULSE
Defense of insanity, **Instr. No. 4.05**

ISOMER
Possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.9**

JAILS
Government, crimes against, manufacture or possession of weapon, **Annotation 2745**

JOINT RESPONSIBILITY
Conspiracy, this index

JUDGE
Duties of judge and jury, introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 1.00**
Murder of, special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.81.11**

JUROR
Murder of, special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.81.20**

JUSTIFIABLE HOMICIDE
Generally, **Instr. No. 5.10 et seq.**
Defense of self, others, or property
Generally, **Annotation 505**
Actual but unreasonable belief in necessity to defend, manslaughter, **Instr. No. 5.17**
Charge of murder, burden of proof re justification or excuse, **Instr. No. 5.15**
Forcible and atrocious crime defined, **Instr. No. 5.16**
Homicide in defense of another, **Instr. No. 5.14**
Lawful defense of self or another, **Instr. No. 5.13**
Resisting attempt to commit felony, **Instr. No. 5.10**
Self-defense, **Instr. No. 5.12**
Lawful arrest or keeping the peace, **Instr. No. 5.25**
Public officers, justifiable homicide by, **Instr. No. 5.26**

JUSTIFICATION
Generally, **Instr. No. 5.00 et seq.**
Ammunition, illegal possession of, defense of justification, **Instr. No. 12.49.5**
Defense of property, this index
Defense of self or other, this index
Excusable homicide, this index
Justifiable homicide, this index
Possession of firearm by felon, **Instr. No. 12.43.1**
Self-defense. Defense of self or other, this index

KIDNAPPING
Generally, **Instr. No. 9.50 et seq.**
Aggravated kidnapping, substantial movement and increased risk of harm, **Instr. No. 9.50.1**
Carjacking, kidnapping during commission of, **Instr. No. 9.54.1, Annotation 1204**
Child
Generally, **Instr. No. 9.57**
Amount of force required, **Instr. No. 9.57**
Defense, good faith reasonable belief of harm, **Instr. No. 9.71.5**
Defense, protection from immediate injury, **Annotation 1429**
Molesting, kidnapping for, **Instr. No. 9.51**
Victim under fourteen, **Instr. No. 9.52**
Consent
Belief as to, **Instr. No. 9.58**
Free consent, no kidnapping when present, **Instr. No. 9.56**
Defense to child abduction
Good faith reasonable belief of harm, **Instr. No. 9.71.5**
Protection from immediate injury, **Annotation 1429**
Free consent, no kidnapping when present, **Instr. No. 9.56**
Good faith reasonable belief of harm, defense to child abduction, **Instr. No. 9.71.5**
Harm
Good faith reasonable belief of, defense to child abduction, **Instr. No. 9.71.5**
Increased risk of, aggravated kidnapping, **Instr. No. 9.50.1**
Immediate injury, protection from, defense to child abduction, **Annotation 1429**
Increased risk of harm, aggravated kidnapping, **Instr. No. 9.50.1**
Minor. Child, above
Movement, substantial, aggravated kidnapping, **Instr. No. 9.50.1**
Murder in first degree, special circumstances, commission of crime, with intent to kill, **Instr. No. 8.81.17.1**
No other underlying crime, **Instr. No. 9.50**
Prior conviction, **Instr. No. 17.26.2, Instr. No. 17.26.6**
Protection from immediate injury, defense to child abduction, **Annotation 1429**
Purpose, achievement of, not essential to kidnapping, **Instr. No. 9.55**
Ransom, reward, or extortion, kidnapping for, **Instr. No. 9.53, Annotation 1202**
Robbery, kidnapping to commit, **Instr. No. 9.54**

KIDNAPPING—Cont'd
Sex crimes, kidnapping to commit certain sex crimes, **Instr. No. 9.52.1, Instr. No. 9.54**
Substantial movement, aggravated kidnapping, **Instr. No. 9.50.1**

KNOWLEDGE
Perjury, this index
Suspended or revoked license, driving with, inference of knowledge of suspension or revocation, **Instr. No. 16.641**

LABOR OR SERVICES
Human trafficking (pre-Proposition 35) for forced labor/services, **Instr. No. 9.62.1**
Theft, degrees of, grand and petty theft, value of labor or services, **Instr. No. 14.29**

LABOR OR SERVICES, VALUE OF
Theft, degrees of, grand and petty theft, **Instr. No. 14.30**

LARCENY
Theft, this index

LAW
Ignorance or mistake of, **Instr. No. 4.36, Instr. No. 4.36.1, Annotation 3407**

LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER
Impersonating, **Instr. No. 16.116 et seq.**

LAWFUL ACT
Excusable homicide, **Instr. No. 5.00**
Marijuana, lawful uses, **Instr. No. 12.24.3, Instr. No. 12.24.4**

LESSER OFFENSE OR DEGREE
Generally, **App C, App D**
Concluding instructions
Conviction of lesser degree, **Instr. No. 17.11**
Conviction of lesser included or lesser related offense, implied acquittal, first, **Instr. No. 17.10**
Partial verdict, jury may return, nonhomicide, express acquittal, first, **Instr. No. 17.12**

LESSER RELATED OFFENSES
Birth, life, and death of, **App D**
Concluding instructions, conviction of lesser included or lesser related offense, implied acquittal, first, **Instr. No. 17.10**

LEWDNESS
Child, lewd act with
Continuous sexual abuse of child, **Instr. No. 10.42.6**
Fourteen or fifteen years of age, **Instr. No. 10.42.5**
Meetings
Arranging, **Instr. No. 10.59.1**
Attending, **Instr. No. 10.59.2**

LEWDNESS—Cont'd
Child, lewd act with—Cont'd
Other offenses, evidence of
Other children, **Instr. No. 10.44**
Same child, **Instr. No. 10.43**
Under fourteen years of age
Defined, **Instr. No. 10.41**
Force or fear, **Instr. No. 10.42**
Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code
Generally, **Instr. No. 16.400 et seq.**
Public place defined, **Instr. No. 16.401**
Solicit defined, **Instr. No. 16.403**
Soliciting lewd act in public, **Annotation 1162**

LICENSE
Vehicles, this index

LIFE, CRIMES AGAINST
Homicide, this index
Manslaughter, this index
Murder, this index
Transferred intent, **Instr. No. 8.65**
Vehicular manslaughter, this index

LIMITATION OF ACTION
Generally, **Instr. No. 4.70 et seq.**
Exact time of crime need not be proved, **Instr. No. 4.71**
Fraud, theft, breach of fiduciary duty, official misconduct, **Instr. No. 4.74**
Out of state defendant, time, **Instr. No. 4.73**
Particular time elected, time factor when, **Instr. No. 4.72**
Specific act or acts within time alleged, when proof must show, **Instr. No. 4.71.5**
Theft, **Instr. No. 4.74**

LIQUOR
Intoxicating beverages, this index

LIVE CONDUCT
Obscene live conduct, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.210, Instr. No. 16.211**

LOANS
Embezzlement and falsification of accounts, **Instr. No. 7.26.2**

LOITERING
Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code
Generally, **Instr. No. 16.445**
Prostitution, this index
School, loitering about, **Instr. No. 16.450**
Unlawful peeking, **Instr. No. 16.447**
Misdemeanors, **Instr. No. 16.445**

LUCID INTERVALS
Insanity, defense of, **Instr. No. 4.04**

LYING IN WAIT
Murder, this index

MACHINE GUN
Assault and battery, **Instr. No. 9.02.1**

MAGAZINES
Large capacity, possession or trafficking, **Instr. No. 12.49.7**

MALICIOUS ABUSE
Felony vandalism, **Instr. No. 14.95**

MALICIOUS MISCHIEF
Cruelty to animals
Agents, **Instr. No. 14.99**
Definitions, **Instr. No. 14.99**
Deprivation abuse, **Instr. No. 14.97**
Employees, **Instr. No. 14.99**
Intentional and malicious abuse, **Instr. No. 14.96**
Intentional or criminally negligent abuse, **Instr. No. 14.98**
Overdriving or overloading, **Instr. No. 14.98.1**
Felony vandalism, **Instr. No. 14.95**
Unanimity issue, **Instr. No. 14.98.2**

MANSLAUGHTER
Generally, **Instr. No. 8.37 et seq.**
Attempted voluntary manslaughter, **Instr. No. 8.41**
Definition, **Instr. No. 8.37**
Involuntary manslaughter
Generally, **Instr. No. 8.45 et seq.**
Defined, **Instr. No. 8.45**
Due caution and circumspection defined, **Instr. No. 8.46**
Unconscious due to voluntary intoxication, killing while, **Instr. No. 8.47**
Murder distinguished from
Generally, **Instr. No. 8.50**
Nature of act involved, **Instr. No. 8.51**
Vehicular manslaughter, this index
Voluntary manslaughter
Generally, **Instr. No. 8.40 et seq.**
Attempted, **Instr. No. 8.41**
Cooling period, murder or manslaughter, **Instr. No. 8.43**
Definition, **Instr. No. 8.40**
Heat of passion, **Instr. No. 8.42, Instr. No. 8.44**
No specific emotion alone constitutes heat of passion, **Instr. No. 8.44**
Self-defense, imperfect, **Annotation 571**
Sudden quarrel or heat of passion and provocation explained, **Instr. No. 8.42**

MANUFACTURING
Controlled substances, this index
Evidence. Planting or manufacturing evidence, this index
Government, crimes against, weapon in penal institution, **Instr. No. 7.38, Annotation 2745**

MARIJUANA
Generally, **Instr. No. 12.20 et seq., Annotation 2377**
Defense
Collective or cooperative cultivation, **Instr. No. 12.24.2**
Compassionate use, **Instr. No. 12.24.1**
Definitions
Generally, **Instr. No. 12.16**
Lawful uses, **Instr. No. 12.24.4**
Evidence. Proof, below
Gives away or transports more than 28.5 grams unlawfully, **Instr. No. 12.22.5**
Health and safety code, misdemeanor instructions
Concentrated cannabis or marijuana, illegal possession, **Instr. No. 16.030**
Giving away or transporting not more than 28.5 grams, **Instr. No. 16.035**
Lawful uses, **Instr. No. 12.24.3, Instr. No. 12.24.4**
Minor, involvement of
Employment of minor to peddle, **Instr. No. 12.27**
Illegal offer to sell, etc. to minor, **Instr. No. 12.26**
Illegal sale, etc. to minor, **Instr. No. 12.25**
Illegally furnishing to minor fourteen years or older, **Instr. No. 12.29**
Inducing minor to use, **Instr. No. 12.28**
Offer to sell, etc., unlawful, **Instr. No. 12.23**
Planting, etc., unlawful, **Instr. No. 12.24, Annotation 2370**
Possession. Illegal possession, above
Possession, unlawful
Concentrated cannabis, **Instr. No. 12.20, Instr. No. 16.030, Annotation 2377**
For sale, **Instr. No. 12.21, Annotation 2350**
Proof
Definition of marijuana, **Instr. No. 12.31**
Strength, proof unnecessary, controlled substance and marijuana, **Instr. No. 12.33**
Usable quantity possessed, controlled substance and marijuana, **Instr. No. 12.32**
Sale, etc., unlawful, **Instr. No. 12.21, Instr. No. 12.22, Annotation 2350**

MARITAL STATUS
Child support, duty regardless of marital status or provision of divorce decree, **Instr. No. 16.151**

MARKET VALUE
Theft, degrees of, no market in locality of theft, **Instr. No. 14.28**

MAYHEM
Aggravated mayhem, **Instr. No. 9.32**
Defined, necessary elements, **Instr. No. 9.30**

MAYHEM—Cont'd
Explosion/ignition of explosive/destructive device causing, **Instr. No. 12.55.7**
Prior conviction, **Instr. No. 17.26.3**
"Puts out an eye," meaning of, **Instr. No. 9.31**

MEDICATION
Insanity, defense of, proceedings after commitment, **Instr. No. 4.17.1**

MENS REA
Intent, this index

MENTAL DISEASE
Evidence of, received for limited purpose, criminal intent, **Instr. No. 3.32**

MENTAL RETARDATION
Developmentally disabled or impaired witness, evaluation of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.20.2**
Murder, death penalty trial
Generally, **Annotation 775**
Phase, **Instr. No. 8.84.01**

MENTAL STATE
Criminal intent, culpability for crime, **Instr. No. 3.31.5**

METHAMPHETAMINE
Possession with intent to manufacture, **Instr. No. 12.09.4 to Instr. No. 12.09.8**
Compound or mixture, **Instr. No. 12.09.12**
Essential chemicals, **Instr. No. 12.09.11**
Isomer, **Instr. No. 12.09.9**
Precursors, **Instr. No. 12.09.10**

METHYLAMINE
Possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.6**

MILITARY
Assault against service personnel, **Instr. No. 16.113**

MINISTERIAL OFFICER
Bribery of, **Instr. No. 7.01**

MINORS
Abduction. Child abduction, this index
Abuse. Child abuse, neglect, or endangerment, this index
Accomplices, child under 14 years of age, **Instr. No. 3.17**
Aggravated sexual assault of child under 14 years, **Annotation 1123**
Beating, **Instr. No. 9.36**
Child pornography. Sex crimes, this index
Child's testimony by closed-circuit television, **Instr. No. 1.10**
Closed-circuit television, testimony by, **Instr. No. 1.10**
Coma, assault on child under 8 resulting in, **Instr. No. 9.36.6**
Contributing to delinquency of minor, this index
Controlled substances, this index
CSAAS evidence and its use, **Instr. No. 10.64**

MINORS—Cont'd
Death, assault on child under 8 resulting in, **Instr. No. 9.36.5**
Discipline of child, right of parent, defenses, **Instr. No. 4.80**
Disorderly conduct, with, **Instr. No. 16.422**
Employment of minor, this index
Enhancement of punishment, great bodily harm, victim 70/under 5 years of age, **Instr. No. 17.20.02**
Evidence, evaluation of, child ten years of age or younger, **Instr. No. 2.20.1**
Human trafficking. False imprisonment, this index
Intoxicating beverages, this index
Kidnapping, this index
Misdemeanors, publishing information about child, **Instr. No. 16.171**
Obscene matter
Distributing to minors, **Instr. No. 16.188**
Possession of, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, depiction of persons under sixteen as evidence, **Instr. No. 16.194.5**
Pandering, definitions, minor victim, **Instr. No. 10.71.1**
Paralysis, assault on child under 8 resulting in, **Instr. No. 9.36.6**
Parent's duty to protect child, **Instr. No. 1.40**
Parent's duty to provide child with necessities of life, **Instr. No. 1.41**
Pimping, definitions, minor victim, **Instr. No. 10.70.1**
Sex crimes, this index

MIRANDA v. ARIZONA
Prior inconsistent statement in violation of, **Instr. No. 2.13.1**

MISAPPROPRIATION
Embezzlement and falsification of accounts, **Instr. No. 7.26.1**

MISCHIEF, MALICIOUS
Malicious mischief, this index

MISCHIEVOUS ANIMAL
Generally, **Instr. No. 12.97**

MISDEMEANORS
Acces to computer, unpermitted, **Instr. No. 16.553, Instr. No. 16.554**
Animals, Penal Code
Cruelty to animals, **Instr. No. 16.325**
Neglect, **Instr. No. 16.176**
Arrest or detention, Penal Code
Discharge or performance of duties defined, **Instr. No. 16.103**
Escape following arrest or remand, **Instr. No. 16.115**
Excessive force, officer's use of, **Instr. No. 16.111**
Lawful arrest defined, **Instr. No. 16.104**
Lawful detention defined, **Instr. No. 16.108**
Method of arrest, **Instr. No. 16.105**
Pat down search, **Instr. No. 16.109**
Performing or discharging duties of officer, burden of proof, **Instr. No. 16.110**
Reasonable force, use of, duty to submit, **Instr. No. 16.106**

MISDEMEANORS—Cont'd
Arrest or detention, Penal Code—Cont'd
Resisting arrest, below in this group
Arson, this index
Business and Professions Code, this index
Computer contaminant, introducing, **Instr. No. 16.555**
Computer services, unpermitted use of, **Instr. No. 16.552**
Disorderly conduct, this index
Exhibiting weapon or firearm, Penal Code
Generally, **Instr. No. 16.290**
Imitation firearm, **Instr. No. 16.292, Annotation 985**
Extortion, documents resembling court order or process, **Instr. No. 16.560, Instr. No. 16.561**
Forgery, **Instr. No. 16.302**
Fraudulent claims for health care benefits, **Instr. No. 16.075**
Health and Safety Code, this index
Identification, unlawful possession of personal information, **Instr. No. 16.540**
Internet domain name to damage computer, unpermitted use, **Instr. No. 16.556**
Loitering, **Instr. No. 16.445**
Prostitution, **Instr. No. 16.455**
Minors, Penal Code
Abuse. Child abuse, neglect, or endangerment, this index
Child support, this index
Contributing to delinquency of minor, this index
Harassment, intentional, **Instr. No. 16.550**
Intoxicating beverages, this index
Obscene matter, possession of, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, depiction of persons under sixteen as evidence, **Instr. No. 16.194.5**
Persuading, luring, or transporting minor 14 years or younger, **Instr. No. 16.160.1**
Publishing information about child, **Instr. No. 16.171**
Unlawful sexual intercourse defined, **Instr. No. 16.164**
NSF checks, **Instr. No. 16.303**
Penal Code
Aggravated trespass, **Instr. No. 16.531**
Animals, above
Annoying or molesting a child, **Instr. No. 16.440**
Annoying or molesting adult believed to be under eighteen, **Instr. No. 16.441**
Arrest or detention, above
Assault and battery, this index
Battery. Assault and battery, this index
Breach of peace, this index
Children. Minors, below
Civil rights, interference with, this index
Contributing to delinquency of minor, this index
Courthouse picketing, **Instr. No. 16.120**
Cruelty to animals, **Instr. No. 16.325**
Discharge or performance of duties defined, **Instr. No. 16.103**

MISDEMEANORS—Cont'd
Penal Code—Cont'd
Disorderly conduct, this index
Disturbance of public assembly or meeting, **Instr. No. 16.225**
Disturbing the peace, college, **Instr. No. 16.280**
Elder/dependent adult/neglect/endangerment, **Instr. No. 16.172**
Entry upon real property, this index
Evidence, spoliation, **Instr. No. 505**
Failure to provide child support. Child support, this index
False imprisonment, **Instr. No. 16.135**
Indecent exposure, **Instr. No. 16.220**
Lewdness, this index
Loitering, this index
Minors, above
Misdemeanor animal neglect, **Instr. No. 16.176**
Obscenity, this index
Planting or manufacturing evidence, **Instr. No. 16.510, Instr. No. 16.510.1**
Prostitution, this index
Publishing information about child, **Instr. No. 16.171**
Riot, this index
Rout, this index
Sexual assault of animal, **Instr. No. 16.175**
Shoplifting, **Instr. No. 16.301**
Spoliation of evidence, **Instr. No. 505**
Terrorizing and Terroristic Threats, this index
Theft, this index
Unlawful assembly, this index
Vandalism, **Instr. No. 16.320**
Weapons and Firearms, below
Personal identifying information, unlawful possession, **Instr. No. 16.540**
Possession of controlled substance, **Instr. No. 16.062**
Public safety infrastructure computer
Introducing computer contaminant, **Instr. No. 16.558**
Unpermitted provision of access, **Instr. No. 16.557**
Publishing information about child, **Instr. No. 16.171**
Resisting arrest, Penal Code
Generally, **Instr. No. 16.102**
Passive resistance, **Instr. No. 16.107**
Revenue and taxation code. Tax crimes, this index
Shoplifting, **Instr. No. 14.50.1, Instr. No. 16.301**
Vehicle code. Vehicles, this index
Weapons and firearms, Penal Code
BB device, grossly negligent discharge of, **Instr. No. 16.294**
Carrying loaded firearm, **Instr. No. 16.470, Instr. No. 16.475**
Concealed weapons, **Instr. No. 16.460**
Exhibiting weapon or firearm, above in this group
Grossly negligent discharge of BB device, **Instr. No. 16.294**

MISDEMEANORS—Cont'd
Weapons and firearms, Penal Code—Cont'd
Motor vehicle, permitting another to carry within, **Instr. No. 16.475**
Possession of deadly weapon with intent to assault, **Instr. No. 16.293**

MISFORTUNE
Defense of accident and misfortune, **Instr. No. 4.45**

MISSILES
Common carrier vehicles, throwing at, **Instr. No. 9.98**

MISTAKE
Fact, ignorance or mistake of
Intoxicating beverages, age of purchaser, **Instr. No. 16.013.1**
Law, ignorance or mistake of, **Instr. No. 4.36, Instr. No. 4.36.1**

MOLESTING CHILDREN
Kidnapping child for molesting, **Instr. No. 9.51**
Sex crimes, **Instr. No. 10.57**

MONEY
Controlled substances, this index
Money laundering, **Instr. No. 12.99**

MORTGAGE FRAUD
False financial statements, **Instr. No. 15.53**

MOTIVE
Evaluation of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.51**

MOTOR VEHICLES
Vehicles, this index

MOVEMENT, SUBSTANTIAL
Aggravated kidnapping, **Instr. No. 9.50.1**

MULTIPLE DEFENDANTS, COUNTS, AND OFFENSES
Concluding instructions
Conspiracy, issue whether one or several conspiracies, **Instr. No. 17.05**
Conspiracy, jury finding, one or multiple conspiracies, **Instr. No. 17.05.1**
One of a number of unlawful acts, verdict may be based on, **Instr. No. 17.01**
Receiving stolen property and vehicle code section 10851, one or two crimes committed, **Instr. No. 17.04**
Several counts, different occurrences, jury must find on each, **Instr. No. 17.02**
Several defendants, verdict as to some and disagreement as to others, **Instr. No. 17.00**
Two counts, same occurrence, only one crime, **Instr. No. 17.03**
Segmented trial, **Instr. No. 17.07**

MULTIPLE FORMS OF VERDICT
Implied acquittal, first, concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.49**

MULTIPLE MURDER CONVICTIONS
Special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.81.3**

MULTIPLE VICTIMS
Prior conviction, **Instr. No. 17.26.11**

MURDER
Generally, **Instr. No. 8.10 et seq.**
Attempt to commit
Generally, **Instr. No. 8.66, Annotation 600**
Conspiracy to commit murder, **Instr. No. 8.69**
Custodial officer victim, **Annotation 602**
Firefighter victim, **Annotation 602**
Intent required, kill zone victims, **Instr. No. 8.66.1**
Peace officer victim, **Instr. No. 8.68, Annotation 602**
Pen. Code §§ 21a, 663, 664, **Annotation 600**
Willful, deliberate, and premeditated, **Instr. No. 8.67**
Circumstantial evidence, sufficiency of. Special circumstances, first degree murder, below
Conspiracy
To commit murder, **Instr. No. 8.69**
Cost of death penalty, **Instr. No. 8.85.2**
Custodial officers, attempt to commit murder, **Instr. No. 8.68**
Death penalty trial
Generally, **Instr. No. 8.84**
Concluding instruction, factors for consideration, **Instr. No. 8.88**
Cost of death penalty, **Instr. No. 8.85.2**
Deterrent effect of death penalty, **Instr. No. 8.85.2**
Duty of jury, **Instr. No. 8.84.1**
Evidence, victim impact, **Instr. No. 8.85.1**
Factors for consideration, **Instr. No. 8.85 et seq.**
Intellectual disability
Defined, **Instr. No. 8.84.02**
Phase, **Instr. No. 8.84.01**
Special finding, **Instr. No. 8.84.03**
Mental retardation
Generally, **Annotation 775**
Other crimes, conviction of, proof beyond reasonable doubt, factors for consideration, **Instr. No. 8.86**
Other criminal activity, proof beyond reasonable doubt, factors for consideration, **Instr. No. 8.87**
Victim impact evidence, **Instr. No. 8.85.1**
Definitions
Killer other than perpetrator of underlying crime, **Instr. No. 8.12**
Malice aforethought, **Instr. No. 8.11**
Murder, **Instr. No. 8.10**
Destructive device or explosive
First degree murder
Generally, **Instr. No. 8.22**
Special circumstances, destructive device, bomb, or explosive, murder perpetrated by, **Instr. No. 8.81.4**

MURDER—Cont'd
Destructive device or explosive—Cont'd
Intent to murder, explosion or attempt to explode or ignite destructive device with, **Instr. No. 12.55.5**
Deterrent effect of death penalty, **Instr. No. 8.85.2**
Doubt as to whether first or second degree, **Instr. No. 8.71**
Doubt whether murder or manslaughter, **Instr. No. 8.72**
Duty of jury
Degree of murder, generally, **Instr. No. 8.70**
Doubt whether first or second degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.71**
Doubt whether murder or manslaughter, **Instr. No. 8.72**
Hallucination, evidence of, consideration in determining degree of murder, **Instr. No. 8.73.1**
Provocation, evidence of, consideration in determining degree of murder, **Instr. No. 8.73**
Unanimous agreement as to offense, first or second degree murder or manslaughter, **Instr. No. 8.74**
Evidence, victim impact, death penalty trial, **Instr. No. 8.85.1**
Felony murder
First degree murder, below
Second degree murder, below
Firefighter
Special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.81.7**
Victim, attempt to commit murder, **Annotation 602**
First degree murder
Armor-piercing ammunition, **Instr. No. 8.22**
Burglary, when still in progress/felony murder, **Instr. No. 8.21.2**
Death penalty trial, above
Deliberate and premeditated murder, **Instr. No. 8.20**
Destructive device or explosive, **Instr. No. 8.22**
Drive-by murder, **Instr. No. 8.25.1**
Felony murder
Generally, **Instr. No. 8.21**
Burglary, when still in progress/felony murder, **Instr. No. 8.21.2**
Robbery, when still in progress/felony murder, **Instr. No. 8.21.1**
Hate crimes, this index
Lying in wait, first degree murder, below
Poison, below
Robbery, when still in progress/felony murder, **Instr. No. 8.21.1**
Special circumstances, first degree murder, below
Special finding, hate crimes, **Instr. No. 8.28, Instr. No. 8.28.1**
Torture, **Instr. No. 8.24**
Hallucination, evidence may be considered in determining degree of murder, **Instr. No. 8.73.1**
Hate crimes, this index
Homicide, this index

MURDER—Cont'd
Intent
Firearms, intentional discharge from motor vehicle, **Instr. No. 8.35.2, Instr. No. 8.81.21**
First degree murder, kidnapping or arson, with intent to kill, **Instr. No. 8.81.17.1**
Kill zone victims, attempted murder, intent required, **Instr. No. 8.66.1**
Second degree murder, intentional discharge of firearm from vehicle, **Instr. No. 8.35.2**
Street gang member, active, intentional killing by, **Instr. No. 8.81.22**
Judge, murder of, special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.81.11**
Kill zone victims, attempted murder, intent required, **Instr. No. 8.66.1**
Lying in wait, first degree murder
Generally, **Instr. No. 8.25**
Special circumstances, first degree murder, below
Peace officers
Attempt to commit murder, peace officer victim, **Instr. No. 8.68, Annotation 602**
Murder in second degree, special finding, **Instr. No. 8.35, Instr. No. 8.36**
Special circumstances, first degree murder, below
Poison, murder in first degree
Generally, **Instr. No. 8.23**
Special circumstances, **Instr. No. 8.81.19**
Prior conviction
Death penalty trial, first degree murder, proof beyond reasonable doubt, factors for consideration, **Instr. No. 8.86**
Special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.82**
Provocation, evidence may be considered in determining degree of murder, **Instr. No. 8.73**
Provocative act murder, liability of participant, **Instr. No. 8.13**
Second degree murder
Defendant allegedly committed fatal act, **Annotation 541A**
Special finding
Peace officer, second degree murder of, **Instr. No. 8.35, Instr. No. 8.36**
Vehicle, intentional discharge of firearm from, **Instr. No. 8.35.2**
Unlawful act dangerous to life, killing resulting from, **Instr. No. 8.31**
Unpremeditated murder of the second degree, **Instr. No. 8.30**
Special circumstances, first degree murder
Arrest, murder to prevent, **Instr. No. 8.81.5**
Circumstantial evidence, sufficiency of
Generally, **Instr. No. 8.83**
Mental state, required, proof of, **Instr. No. 8.83.1**
Commission of crime, murder in
Generally, **Instr. No. 8.81.17**
Kidnapping or arson, with intent to kill, **Instr. No. 8.81.17.1**
Corroboration of testimony of accomplice, **Instr. No. 8.83.3**
Destructive device, bomb, or explosive, murder perpetrated by, **Instr. No. 8.81.4**

MURDER—Cont'd
Special circumstances, first degree murder—Cont'd
Escape, murder to perfect, **Instr. No. 8.81.5**
Federal officer or agent, murder of, **Instr. No. 8.81.7, Instr. No. 8.81.11**
Financial gain, murder for, **Instr. No. 8.81.1**
Firearm, intentional discharge from motor vehicle, **Instr. No. 8.81.21**
Firefighter, murder of, **Instr. No. 8.81.7**
Judge, murder of, **Instr. No. 8.81.11**
Juror, murder of, **Instr. No. 8.81.20**
Lying in wait
Generally, **Instr. No. 8.81.15.1**
Pre March 8, 2000, **Instr. No. 8.81.15**
Motor vehicle, intentional discharge of firearm from, **Instr. No. 8.81.21**
Multiple murder convictions, **Instr. No. 8.81.3**
Peace officer
Murder of, **Instr. No. 8.81.7**
Performance of official duties, defined, peace officer victim, **Instr. No. 8.81.8**
Penalty, jury must not consider, **Instr. No. 8.83.2**
Poison, murder by administration of, **Instr. No. 8.81.19**
Post June 5, 1990, introductory, **Instr. No. 8.80.1**
Pre June 6, 1990, introductory, **Instr. No. 8.80**
Prior conviction of murder, murder with, **Instr. No. 8.82**
Prosecutor, murder of, **Instr. No. 8.81.11**
Race, color, religion, nationality, or country of origin, murder because of, **Instr. No. 8.81.16**
Street gang member, active, intentional killing by, **Instr. No. 8.81.22**
Torture, murder involving infliction of, **Instr. No. 8.81.18**
Witness to crime, murder of, **Instr. No. 8.81.10**
Special finding
Hate crimes, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.28, Instr. No. 8.28.1**
Intellectual disability, **Instr. No. 8.84.03**
Second degree murder, above
Torture, first degree murder
Generally, **Instr. No. 8.24**
Special circumstances, **Instr. No. 8.81.18**
Unanimous agreement as to offense, first or second degree murder or manslaughter, **Instr. No. 8.74**
Victim impact evidence, death penalty trial, **Instr. No. 8.85.1**

MUTUAL COMBAT
Defense of self or another, **Instr. No. 5.56, Annotation 3471**

NARCOTICS
Controlled substances, this index

NATIONALITY
Hate crimes, this index

NATURAL AND PROBABLE CONSEQUENCES
Principals, liability for natural and probable consequences, **Instr. No. 3.02**

NECESSITIES OF LIFE
Parent's duty to provide child with, **Instr. No. 1.41**

NECESSITY, DEFENSE OF
Generally, **Instr. No. 4.43**
Escape from prison, **Instr. No. 4.44**

NEEDLES
Hypodermic needle or syringe, this index

NEGLECT
Child abuse, neglect, or endangerment, this index
Cruelty to animals, misdemeanor, **Instr. No. 16.176**
Elder or dependent adults, endangerment felony, **Instr. No. 9.38**

NEGLIGENCE
Cruelty to animals, criminally negligent abuse, **Instr. No. 14.98**
Culpability for crime
Concurrence of act and criminal negligence, **Instr. No. 3.35**
Definition of criminal or gross negligence, **Instr. No. 3.36**
Impaired physical faculties, amount of caution, **Instr. No. 3.37**
Gross negligence, this index
Homicide, causation, negligence of deceased or third person, **Instr. No. 8.56**

NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS
Controlled substances, this index

NET WORTH METHOD OF DETERMINING INCOME
Tax crimes, **Instr. No. 7.90, Instr. No. 7.93**

NOOSES
Terrorizing and terrorist threats, misdemeanors, **Instr. No. 16.498.1, Instr. No. 16.498.2**

NOT GUILTY BY REASON OF INSANITY
Effect of verdict of, **Instr. No. 4.01**

NOTES
Juror's use of, introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 1.05**

NUDITY
Obscenity, nudity contrasted to, **Instr. No. 16.190**

OBSCENITY
Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code
Generally, **Instr. No. 16.180 et seq.**
Average adult person defined, **Instr. No. 16.184**
Contemporary community standard defined, **Instr. No. 16.186**
Definitions
Average adult person, **Instr. No. 16.184**
Contemporary community standard, **Instr. No. 16.186**

OBSCENITY—Cont'd
Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code—Cont'd
Definitions—Cont'd
Matter, **Instr. No. 16.183**
Miscellaneous definitions, **Instr. No. 16.185**
Obscenity, **Instr. No. 16.187**
Statutory definitions, **Instr. No. 16.181**
Miscellaneous definitions, **Instr. No. 16.185**
Nudity contrasted, **Instr. No. 16.190**
Obscene matter
Generally, **Instr. No. 16.180**
Distributing obscene matter to minors, **Instr. No. 16.188**
Elements, **Instr. No. 16.182**
Matter defined, **Instr. No. 16.183**
Possession of obscene matter, below in this group
Obscenity defined, **Instr. No. 16.187**
Possession of obscene matter
Generally, **Instr. No. 16.192**
Commercial exploitation of matter as evidence, **Instr. No. 16.194**
Elements, obscene live conduct, **Instr. No. 16.211**
Exhibition of similar matter, **Instr. No. 16.193**
Live conduct, **Instr. No. 16.210, Instr. No. 16.211**
Sex contrasted, **Instr. No. 16.191**
Statutory definitions, **Instr. No. 16.181**

OBSTRUCTING
Executive officers, administration of government, crimes against, **Instr. No. 7.50**
Railroad tracks, **Instr. No. 9.96**

OFFICIAL MISCONDUCT
Limitation of action, **Instr. No. 4.74**

OLD PERSONS
Elder or dependent adults, this index

OMISSIONS
Embezzlement and falsification of accounts, **Instr. No. 7.26.6, Instr. No. 7.26.7**

ONE WITNESS
Sufficiency of testimony of, **Instr. No. 2.27**

OPINION TESTIMONY
Lay witness, **Instr. No. 2.81**
Theft, degrees of, opinion by owner of value, **Instr. No. 14.27**

ORAL COPULATION
Adults, sex crimes upon
Generally, **Instr. No. 10.10 et seq.**
Capacity, with person lacking
Generally, **Instr. No. 10.11**
Acting in concert, **Instr. No. 10.12**

ORAL COPULATION—Cont'd
Adults, sex crimes upon—Cont'd
Consent. Lack of consent, below in this group
Force or threats
Generally, **Instr. No. 10.10**
Acting in concert, **Instr. No. 10.12**
Capacity, with person lacking, **Instr. No. 10.11**
Lack of consent
Fraud, **Instr. No. 10.15**
Intoxicants, etc., unconsciousness, **Instr. No. 10.13**
Unlawful threat of public authority, **Instr. No. 10.16**
Prisoner, **Instr. No. 10.14**
Threats. Force or threats, above in this group
Consent
Adults, sex crimes upon, above in this group
Defenses, belief as to consent, **Instr. No. 10.65**
Definitions, **Instr. No. 1.23.1**
Definitions, consent, **Instr. No. 1.23.1**
Minors, sex crimes upon
Generally, **Instr. No. 10.45 et seq.**
Eighteen years of age, with person under, **Instr. No. 10.45, Instr. No. 10.47**
Force or violence, **Instr. No. 10.59.10**
Fourteen years of age, with person under, **Instr. No. 10.46, Instr. No. 10.48**
Sixteen years of age, **Instr. No. 10.45, Instr. No. 10.47**
Ten years or younger, **Instr. No. 10.59.6**

OTHER CRIMES, EVIDENCE OF
Evaluation of evidence
Generally, **Instr. No. 2.50**
Definition of preponderance of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.50.2**
Domestic violence, evidence of, **Instr. No. 2.50.02, Annotation 852**
Elder abuse offenses, evidence of, **Instr. No. 2.50.03, Annotation 853**
Other child abuse offenses, evidence of, **Instr. No. 2.50.04**
Other sexual offenses, evidence of, **Instr. No. 2.50.01, Annotation 1191**
Preponderance of evidence
Definition of, **Instr. No. 2.50.2**
Other crimes by defendant proved by, **Instr. No. 2.50.1**
Lewd act with child. Lewdness, this index
Murder, first degree, death penalty trial, proof beyond reasonable doubt, factors for consideration, **Instr. No. 8.87**

OWN PROPERTY
Arson, this index

PANDERING
Generally, **Instr. No. 10.71 et seq., Annotation 1151**
Definitions
Minor victim, **Instr. No. 10.71.1**
Pandering, **Instr. No. 10.71**

PARALYSIS
Assault on child under 8 resulting in, **Instr. No. 9.36.6**
Enhancement of punishment, great bodily harm, **Instr. No. 17.20.01**

PARENT AND CHILD
Child support, this index
Minors, this index
Misdemeanors, this index
Molesting children, this index
Oral copulation, this index
Sex crimes, this index

PARTIAL ACQUITTAL BY COURT
Duties of jurors, concluding instructions, jury not to speculate, **Instr. No. 17.46**

PARTIAL VERDICT
Homicide, **Instr. No. 8.75**
Lesser offense or degree, nonhomicide, express acquittal, first, **Instr. No. 17.12**

PARTICIPATION
Criminal street gang, in, **Annotation 1400**
Rout, in, **Instr. No. 16.253**
Unlawful assembly, in, **Instr. No. 16.241**

PASSION
Heat of passion, this index

PAT DOWN SEARCH
Misdemeanors, Penal Code, arrest or detention, **Instr. No. 16.109**

PAWNBROKER
Theft from, degrees of theft, **Instr. No. 14.19**

PAYMENT
Embezzlement and falsification of accounts, **Instr. No. 7.26.5, Instr. No. 7.26.7**
Officer fails to pay as prescribed by law, **Instr. No. 7.26**

PCP
Possession with intent to manufacture, **Instr. No. 12.09.3**

PEACE
Breach of peace, this index

PEACE OFFICERS AND FIREFIGHTERS
Assault and battery, this index
Bomb or explosive, false report to peace officer engaged in performance of duty, **Instr. No. 7.19**
Bribery, this index
Flight from pursuing peace officer, this index
Impersonating, **Instr. No. 16.116 et seq.**
Law enforcement personnel, impersonating, **Instr. No. 16.116 et seq.**
Murder, this index
Rescue team member, impersonating, **Instr. No. 16.117 et seq.**

PECUNIARY GAIN
Financial gain, this index

PEEKING
Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, unlawful peeking, **Instr. No. 16.447**

PENAL INSTITUTIONS
Escape of prisoners, this index
Government, crimes against, manufacture or possession of weapon, **Annotation 2745**
Prisoners, crimes by, this index

PENALTY
Death penalty trial. Murder, this index
Jury must not consider penalty
Noncapital case, concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.42**
Special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.83.2**
Substitution of juror, concluding instructions, during or for penalty phase, **Instr. No. 17.51.1**

PENETRATION, UNLAWFUL
Acting in concert, **Instr. No. 10.31**
Capacity, with person lacking, **Instr. No. 10.32**
Definitions, consent, **Instr. No. 1.23.1**
Force or threats, **Instr. No. 10.30 et seq.**
Foreign object, penetration by, consent, belief as to, **Instr. No. 10.65**
Lack of consent
Fraud, **Instr. No. 10.34**
Intoxicants, etc., unconsciousness, **Instr. No. 10.33**
Minors, sex crimes upon, ten years or younger, **Instr. No. 10.59.6**
Sodomy, unlawful, this index
Unlawful threat of public authority, **Instr. No. 10.35**

PERFORMANCE OF DUTY
Discharge or performance of duty, this index

PERJURY
Generally, **Instr. No. 7.20 et seq.**
Affidavit, perjury by, **Instr. No. 7.21.1**
All charges of perjury need not be proved, **Instr. No. 7.25**
Definitions
Penalty of perjury, perjury under, **Instr. No. 7.21**
Perjury under oath, **Instr. No. 7.20**
Knowledge
Statements made in absence of, **Instr. No. 7.22**
Willfulness and knowledge required, **Instr. No. 7.24**
Proof necessary, **Instr. No. 7.23**
Willfulness and knowledge required, **Instr. No. 7.24**

PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION
Definitions, **Instr. No. 15.61**

PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION—Cont'd
Fraudulent
Possession, with prior conviction, ten or more other persons, **Instr. No. 15.62**
Sale or transfer, **Instr. No. 15.63**
Knowing sale or transfer to person about to commit further violation, **Instr. No. 15.64**
Misdemeanor, unlawful possession, **Instr. No. 16.540**
Unauthorized use, false personation and cheats, **Instr. No. 15.60 et seq., Annotation 2040**
Unlawful possession, misdemeanor, **Instr. No. 16.540**

PERSONAL INJURY
Bodily injury, this index

PHYSICIAN
Evidence, statements made by defendant to physician, **Instr. No. 2.10**

PICKETING
Courthouse picketing, misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.120**

PIMPING
Generally, **Instr. No. 10.70 et seq., Annotation 1150**
Definitions
Minor victim, **Instr. No. 10.70.1**
Pimping, **Instr. No. 10.70**

PLANTING AND HARVESTING
Marijuana, unlawful planting, **Instr. No. 12.24, Annotation 2370**

PLANTING OR MANUFACTURING EVIDENCE
Bribery, this index
Misdemeanors, Penal Code
Generally, **Instr. No. 16.510**
Committed after specific date, **Instr. No. 16.510.1**

PLEAS
Conspiracy and overt act, not pleaded as a crime charged, **Instr. No. 6.10.5**
Defense of self or another, plea of self-defense may not be contrived, **Instr. No. 5.55**

POISON
Murder, this index

POLICE OFFICER
Impersonating, **Instr. No. 16.116 et seq.**

PORNOGRAPHY, CHILD
Sex crimes, this index

POSSESSION
Alcoholic beverages, possession by minor, misdemeanors, Business and Professions Code, **Instr. No. 16.020**
Body armor, unlawful possession, **Instr. No. 12.57**
Burglary tools, possession of, **Instr. No. 16.351**

POSSESSION—Cont'd
Child pornography, possession of matter depicting, **Instr. No. 10.83**
Controlled substances, this index
Destructive device. Destructive devices and explosives, this index
Felony convict, possession of firearm by, status stipulated, **Instr. No. 12.44**
Forgery, possession with intent to pass, **Instr. No. 15.07**
Guardian knowingly permitting minor's use or consumption of alcohol or controlled substance in the home, **Instr. No. 16.016**
Home, parent/guardian knowingly permitting minor's use or consumption of alcohol or controlled substance, **Instr. No. 16.016**
Illegal possession of certain weapons or explosives, **Instr. No. 12.40**
Justifiable violations, possession of firearm by felon, **Instr. No. 12.43.1**
Narcotic addict, possession of firearm by, **Instr. No. 12.45**
Obscene matter. Obscenity, this index
Parent knowingly permitting minor's use or consumption of alcohol or controlled substance in the home, **Instr. No. 16.016**
Person, possession of firearm by, **Instr. No. 12.43**
Prisoners, crimes by, this index
Stolen property, evidence, **Instr. No. 2.15**
Weapons and firearms, this index

POST VERDICT JUROR ADMONITION/ORDER
Concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.60**

PRECURSORS
Possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.10**

PREMEDITATED MURDER
Murder in first degree, **Instr. No. 8.20**

PREPONDERANCE OF EVIDENCE
Other crimes, evidence of, this index

PRESCRIPTION
Controlled substances, this index

PRESENCE
Controlled substances, presence where used, misdemeanor instructions, Health and Safety Code, **Instr. No. 16.050**

PRESUMPTION OF INNOCENCE
Burden of proof, **Instr. No. 2.90**
Reasonable doubt, **Instr. No. 2.90**

PRESUMPTIONS AND INFERENCES
Circumstantial evidence, **Instr. No. 2.00**
Defense of property, permissible force in, presumption of fear of death or great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 5.44**
Driving while under the influence or drugged, this index
Homicide, presumption of lawful killing, **Instr. No. 8.01**
Innocence, presumption of, **Instr. No. 2.90**
Self-incrimination privilege, this index

PRESUMPTIONS AND INFERENCES—Cont'd
Suspended or revoked license, driving with, inference of knowledge of suspension or revocation, **Instr. No. 16.641**
Unconsciousness, **Instr. No. 4.31**

PRETENDED ACCOMPLICE
Generally, **Instr. No. 3.15**

PRETRIAL ADMONITION
Introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 0.50**

PRIMA FACIE EVIDENCE
Child support, failure to provide, prima facie evidence that omission was willful and without lawful excuse, **Instr. No. 16.152**

PRIMA FACIE SPEED LIMITS
Vehicular manslaughter, **Instr. No. 8.96**

PRINCIPALS
Aiding and abetting
Defined, **Instr. No. 3.01**
Termination of liability of aider and abettor, **Instr. No. 3.03**
Compelling another to commit crime, **Instr. No. 3.04**
Defined, **Instr. No. 3.00**
Liability for natural and probable consequences, **Instr. No. 3.02**

PRIOR CONVICTION
Aggravated kidnapping, **Instr. No. 17.26.2**
Allegations, in concert, **Instr. No. 17.26.5**
Bifurcated trial, **Instr. No. 17.27**
Bookmaking, **Instr. No. 12.96.1**
Burglary, **Instr. No. 17.26.4, Instr. No. 17.26.9**
Concluding instructions, finding prior conviction
Generally, **Instr. No. 17.25 et seq.**
Driving under the influence, tests regarding
Implied consent, choice of tests, **Instr. No. 17.29.1**
Willful refusal to take or complete tests, **Instr. No. 17.29**
Duty of jury to find
Generally, **Instr. No. 17.25**
Aggravated kidnapping, **Instr. No. 17.26.2**
Allegations, in concert, **Instr. No. 17.26.5**
Bifurcated trial, **Instr. No. 17.27**
Burglary, **Instr. No. 17.26.4, Instr. No. 17.26.9**
Controlled substance, administering to victim, **Instr. No. 17.26.13**
Crimes in concert, **Instr. No. 17.26.14**
First degree burglary, **Instr. No. 17.26.4**
In concert
allegations, **Instr. No. 17.26.5**
crimes, **Instr. No. 17.26.14**
Kidnapping, **Instr. No. 17.26.2, Instr. No. 17.26.6**
Mayhem, **Instr. No. 17.26.3**

PRIOR CONVICTION—Cont'd
Concluding instructions, finding prior conviction—Cont'd
Duty of jury to find—Cont'd
Multiple victims, **Instr. No. 17.26.11**
Participants, others, crimes of, **Instr. No. 17.26.14**
Personal infliction
bodily, injury, victim under 14 years of age, **Instr. No. 17.26.7**
great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 17.26.6**
Torture, **Instr. No. 17.26.3**
Typing or binding victim or another person, **Instr. No. 17.26.12**
Weapon or firearm, personal use of a deadly or dangerous, **Instr. No. 17.26.10**
Controlled substance, administering to victim, **Instr. No. 17.26.13**
Crimes in concert, **Instr. No. 17.26.14**
First degree burglary, **Instr. No. 17.26.4**
In concert
Allegations, **Instr. No. 17.26.5**
Crimes, **Instr. No. 17.26.14**
Kidnapping, **Instr. No. 17.26.2, Instr. No. 17.26.6**
Limited use, **Instr. No. 12.48.5**
Mayhem, **Instr. No. 17.26.3**
Multiple victims, **Instr. No. 17.26.11**
Murder, this index
Participants, others, crimes of, **Instr. No. 17.26.14**
Personal infliction
Bodily, injury, victim under 14 years of age, **Instr. No. 17.26.7**
Great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 17.26.6**
Sex crimes, arranging meeting with minor for lewd purposes, **Instr. No. 10.59.1**
Theft, this index
Torture, **Instr. No. 17.26.3**
Typing or binding victim or another person, **Instr. No. 17.26.12**
Weapon or firearm, personal use of a deadly or dangerous, **Instr. No. 17.26.10**
Weapons and firearms, limited use, **Instr. No. 12.48.5**

PRIOR PRISON TERM SERVED
Enhancement of punishment, this index

PRIOR STATEMENTS
Consistent statements, evidence, **Instr. No. 2.13**
Inconsistent statements
Generally, **Instr. No. 2.13**
Miranda v Arizona, in violation of, **Instr. No. 2.13.1**

PRISONERS, CRIMES BY
Generally, **Instr. No. 7.30 et seq.**
Alcoholic beverages, unauthorized possession in prison, **Instr. No. 7.34.04**
Assault
By life prisoner with deadly weapon or by means of force likely to produce great bodily injury with malice aforethought, **Instr. No. 7.35**

PRISONERS, CRIMES BY—Cont'd
Assault—Cont'd
By prisoner with deadly weapon or by means of force likely to produce great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 7.36**
Battery
Aggravated battery by prisoner, **Instr. No. 7.37.1**
Prisoner on nonprisoner, by, **Annotation 2723**
State prisoner or non-confined person, battery by, **Instr. No. 7.37**
Confined in prison defined, **Instr. No. 7.36.1**
Controlled substances
Bringing or sending into prison/jail/etc., **Instr. No. 7.34.06**
Person not in custody selling to person in custody, **Instr. No. 7.34.05**
Unauthorized possession by inmate, **Instr. No. 7.34.03**
Unauthorized possession in prison, **Instr. No. 7.34.04**
Custody, lawful defined, **Instr. No. 7.30.1**
Deadly weapons. Firearms, deadly weapons, or explosives, below
Drugs, unauthorized possession in prison, **Instr. No. 7.34.04**
Escape of prisoners, this index
Firearms, deadly weapons, or explosives
Assault by life prisoner with deadly weapon or by means of force likely to produce great bodily injury with malice aforethought, **Instr. No. 7.35**
Assault by prisoner with deadly weapon or by means of force likely to produce great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 7.36**
Bringing or sending into prison or jail, **Instr. No. 7.34.01**
Possession by prisoner, **Instr. No. 7.34.02**
Possession or manufacture of weapon in penal institution, **Instr. No. 7.38, Annotation 2745**
Hostage, holding of, **Instr. No. 7.39**
Incitement to riot in prison or jail, **Instr. No. 7.33**
Lawful custody defined, parolee as prisoner, **Instr. No. 7.30.1**
Oral copulation, **Instr. No. 10.14**
Parolee as prisoner, lawful custody defined, **Instr. No. 7.30.1**
Possession. Firearms, deadly weapons, or explosives, above
Weapons. Firearms, deadly weapons, or explosives, above

PRIVACY
Recording confidential communications, eavesdropping on or, **Instr. No. 13.01**

PRIVATE SEXUAL IMAGES
Distribution causing emotional distress, **Instr. No. 16.449.1**

PROBABLE CONSEQUENCES
Principals, liability for natural and probable consequences, **Instr. No. 3.02**

PROBATION
Enhancement of punishment, concluding instructions, probation denial allegations, **Instr. No. 17.24.1**

PROCUREMENT OF CHILDREN
Sex crimes, **Instr. No. 10.72**

PRODUCTION OF ALL AVAILABLE EVIDENCE
Not required, **Instr. No. 2.11**

PROPERTY, CRIMES AGAINST
Generally, **Instr. No. 14.00 et seq.**
Arson, this index
Burglary, this index
Extortion, this index
Malicious mischief, this index
Receiving stolen property, this index
Terrorizing and Terrorist Threats, this index
Theft, this index

PROPERTY, DEFENSE OF
Defense of property, this index

PROPERTY DAMAGE
Civil rights, interference with, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.501**

PROSECUTORS
Bribery, **Instr. No. 7.18.2**
Murder of, special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.81.11**

PROSTITUTION
Agreeing to engage in act, **Annotation 1155**
Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code
Disorderly conduct, this index
Loitering, **Instr. No. 16.455**

PROTECTION
Child abduction, defense of protection from immediate injury, **Annotation 1429**
False imprisonment, shield/protection from arrest, **Instr. No. 9.61**
Parent's duty to protect child, **Instr. No. 1.40**

PROVOCATION
Liability for murder by participant, **Instr. No. 8.13**
Murder, degree of, duty of jury, provocation, evidence of, consideration, **Instr. No. 8.73**
Voluntary manslaughter, sudden quarrel or heat of passion and provocation explained, **Instr. No. 8.42**

PUBLIC HEALTH, SAFETY, AND WELFARE, CRIMES AGAINST
Generally, **Instr. No. 12.00 et seq.**
Accident, failure to stop after. Vehicles, this index
Bookmaking, this index
Controlled substances, this index
Dangerous dogs or animals, this index
Destructive devices and explosives, this index
Driving while under the influence or drugged, this index
Flight from pursuing peace officer, this index
Weapons and firearms, this index

PUBLIC OFFICERS
Justifiable homicide by, **Instr. No. 5.26**
Payment as prescribed by law, failure of officer to make, **Instr. No. 7.26**

PUBLIC PLACE
Drunkenness in. Disorderly conduct, this index

PUBLISHING INFORMATION ABOUT CHILD
Misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.171**

PURPOSE
Evidence limited as to, **Instr. No. 2.09**
Kidnapping, achievement of purpose not essential to, **Instr. No. 9.55**

PURSUIT
Flight from pursuing peace officer, this index

QUALIFICATIONS
Expert testimony, **Instr. No. 2.80**

RACE, COLOR, RELIGION, NATIONALITY, OR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN
Hate crimes, this index

RAILROADS
Common carrier vehicles, throwing missiles at, **Instr. No. 9.98**
Obstructing tracks, **Instr. No. 9.96**
Punishment, derailing or wrecking train, **Instr. No. 9.97**
Throwing
Hard substances at trains, **Instr. No. 9.99**
Missiles at common carrier vehicles, **Instr. No. 9.98**
Wrecking trains, **Instr. No. 9.95**

RANSOM
Kidnapping for, **Instr. No. 9.53, Annotation 1202**

RAPE
Generally, **Instr. No. 10.00 et seq.**
Consent
Defenses, belief as to consent, **Instr. No. 10.65**
General instructions, definitions, **Instr. No. 1.23.1**
Nonspouse, lack of consent, below
Spouse and nonspouse, lack of consent, unlawful threat of public authority, **Instr. No. 10.04**
CSAAS when used in rape of minor prosecution, **Instr. No. 10.64**
Force or threats, **Instr. No. 10.00 et seq.**
Force or violence upon minor, **Instr. No. 10.59.9**
General instructions, definitions, consent, **Instr. No. 1.23.1**
Intoxication
Nonspouse, lack of consent, intoxicant, unconsciousness, **Instr. No. 10.02**
Spouse, lack of consent from intoxicant or unconsciousness, **Instr. No. 10.05.1**

RAPE—Cont'd
Lack of consent
Fraud, **Instr. No. 10.03**
Minor, rape by force or violence, **Instr. No. 10.59.9**
Nonspouse, lack of consent
Lack of capacity, intoxicant, unconsciousness, **Instr. No. 10.02**
Spouse, lack of consent from intoxicant or unconsciousness, **Instr. No. 10.05.1**
Spouse and nonspouse
Acting in concert, **Instr. No. 10.01**
Lack of consent, unlawful threat of public authority, **Instr. No. 10.04**
Threatened retaliation, **Instr. No. 10.00.1**
Threats
Force or threats, **Instr. No. 10.00 et seq.**
Lack of consent, unlawful threat of public authority, **Instr. No. 10.04**
Unconsciousness
Nonspouse, lack of consent, intoxicant, **Instr. No. 10.02**
Spouse, lack of consent from intoxicant or unconsciousness, **Instr. No. 10.05.1**

REAFFIRMING ON LATER DAY
False financial statements, **Instr. No. 15.52**

REASONABLE DOUBT
Generally, **App B**
Presumption of innocence, **Instr. No. 2.90**

REASONABLE FORCE
Arrest or detention, duty to submit, misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.106**

RECEIVING BETS
Bookmaking, **Instr. No. 12.93**

RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY
Generally, **Instr. No. 14.65 et seq., Annotation 1750**
Alternative charge, **Instr. No. 17.06**
Chop shop ownership or operation, **Instr. No. 14.68**
Concluding instructions, receiving stolen property and vehicle code section 10851, one or two crimes committed, **Instr. No. 17.04**
Defined, **Instr. No. 14.65**
Innocent intent, receiving with, **Instr. No. 14.66**
Vehicles
Stolen vehicles, receiving, **Instr. No. 14.65.1**
Vehicle code section 10851 and receiving stolen property, concluding instructions, one or two crimes committed, **Instr. No. 17.04**

RECKLESS DRIVING
Causing certain injuries, **Instr. No. 12.82**
Flight from pursuing peace officer, **Instr. No. 12.85**
Misdemeanor instructions, vehicle code
Generally, **Instr. No. 16.840**

RECKLESS DRIVING—Cont'd
Misdemeanor instructions, vehicle code—Cont'd
Causing bodily injury to person other than driver, **Instr. No. 16.842**
Speeding as constituting reckless driving, **Instr. No. 16.841**

RECORDING
Bets, **Instr. No. 12.92, Instr. No. 12.94**
Confidential communications, invasion of privacy, **Instr. No. 13.01**
Duties of jurors, concluding instructions, recording of instruction of no significance, manner of, content only governs, **Instr. No. 17.45**
Forgery, procuring or offering false or forged instrument for recordation, **Instr. No. 15.06**
Unlawful recording, sex crimes, **Instr. No. 16.448, Instr. No. 16.449**

RELIANCE
Minors, alcoholic beverages, reliance upon proof of majority, **Instr. No. 16.012**
Self-incrimination privilege, reliance by defendant on state of evidence, evaluation of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.61**
Tax crimes, reliance on advice, defense of, **Instr. No. 7.96**
Theft, false pretense, reliance on representation, **Instr. No. 14.11**

RELIGION
Hate crimes, this index
Terrorizing and Terrorist Threats, this index

REMAND
Escape by force or violence following remand or arrest, **Instr. No. 7.32**

RESCUE TEAM MEMBER
Impersonating, **Instr. No. 16.117 et seq.**

RESIDENCE
Intoxicating beverages, parent/guardian knowingly permitting minor's use or consumption of alcohol or controlled substance in the home, **Instr. No. 16.016**

RESISTING ARREST
Felony resisting arrest
Generally, **Instr. No. 9.80 et seq.**
Attempted removal of weapon/firearm, **Instr. No. 9.81**
Death or serious bodily injury resulting from, **Instr. No. 9.82**
Removal of weapon/firearm, **Instr. No. 9.80, Instr. No. 9.81**
Misdemeanor, Penal Code, battery, resisting unlawful arrest, **Instr. No. 16.143**

RESISTING EXECUTIVE OFFICERS
Administration of government, crimes against, **Instr. No. 7.50**

RESISTING INTRUDER
Defense of property, permissible force in, **Instr. No. 5.42**

RESTITUTION
Theft, restitution not defense, **Instr. No. 14.46**
Worthless checks, restitution not defense, check to defraud, **Instr. No. 15.29**

RESTORATION OF SANITY
Insanity, this index

RESTRAINTS
Physically restrained defendant, cautionary instruction, **Instr. No. 1.04**
Witness in, evaluation of evidence, cautionary instructions, **Instr. No. 2.29**

RETAIL STORES
Robbery, store employee as victim, **Instr. No. 9.40.3**

RETALIATION
Rape, threatened retaliation, **Instr. No. 10.00.1**

RETREAT
Defense of self or another, assailed person need not retreat, **Instr. No. 5.50**

REVENUE AND PROPERTY OF STATE, CRIMES AGAINST
Embezzlement and falsification of accounts, this index
Officer fails to pay as prescribed by law, **Instr. No. 7.26**

REVENUE AND TAXATION CODE
Tax crimes, this index

REWARD
Kidnapping for, **Instr. No. 9.53, Annotation 1202**

RIOT
Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code
Generally, **Instr. No. 16.235**
Incitement to riot
Generally, **Instr. No. 16.230**
Definition of riot, **Instr. No. 16.231**
Refusal to disperse when ordered, **Instr. No. 16.250, Instr. No. 16.251**
Prisoners, crimes by, incitement to riot in prison or jail, **Instr. No. 7.33**

ROBBERY
Generally, **Instr. No. 9.40 et seq., Annotation 1600**
After acquired intent, **Instr. No. 9.40.2**
Aiding and abetting, when intent to abet must be formed, **Instr. No. 9.40.1**
Burglary, this index
Carjacking, **Instr. No. 9.46**
Concert, in, **Annotation 1601**
Constructive possession, special relationship, **Instr. No. 9.40.4**
Fear defined, **Instr. No. 9.41**
First degree robbery
Acting in concert, **Instr. No. 9.42.1**
Defined, **Instr. No. 9.42**
Kidnapping to commit, **Instr. No. 9.54**
Murder, first degree felony murder, when robbery still in progress, **Instr. No. 8.21.1**
Pen. Code § 211, **Annotation 1600**
Pen. Code § 213(a)(1)(A), **Annotation 1601**

ROBBERY—Cont'd
Second degree robbery as matter of law, **Instr. No. 9.43**
Special relationship, constructive possession, **Instr. No. 9.40.4**
Store employee as victim, **Instr. No. 9.40.3**
Theft by larceny, defense of claim of right, **Instr. No. 9.44**

ROUT
Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code
Definition of rout, **Instr. No. 16.252**
Participation in rout, **Instr. No. 16.253**
Refusal to disperse when ordered, **Instr. No. 16.250, Instr. No. 16.251**

SCHEDULES I-V
Controlled substances, **Instr. No. 12.00 et seq.**

SCHOOL
Loitering about, misdemeanor instructions, **Instr. No. 16.450**

SECRET
Threats to expose, extortion, **Instr. No. 14.75**

SECURITY OF PERSON, CRIMES AGAINST
Assault and battery, this index
Children. Minors, this index
Elder or dependent adults, this index
False imprisonment, this index
Felony resisting arrest. Resisting arrest, this index
Kidnapping, this index
Resisting arrest, this index
Robbery, this index
Spouse or cohabitant beating, this index
Terrorizing and terrorist threats, this index
Torture, this index

SEDUCTION OF MINOR
Harmful matter sent with intent of seduction of minor, **Instr. No. 10.58**

SEGMENTED TRIAL
Multiple defendants, counts, and offenses, **Instr. No. 17.07**

SELF-DEFENSE
Defense of self or another, this index

SELF-INCRIMINATION PRIVILEGE
Evaluation of evidence
Adverse inference may be drawn, defendant testifying, **Instr. No. 2.62**
Defendant not testifying, no inference of guilt may be drawn, **Instr. No. 2.60**
Refusal of witness to testify
Exercise of privilege against self-incrimination, **Instr. No. 2.25**
Exercise of privilege other than self-incrimination, **Instr. No. 2.26**
Reliance by defendant on state of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.61**

SEMIAUTOMATIC FIREARM
Assault and battery, **Instr. No. 9.02.1**

SEPARATION ADMONITION
Concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.52**

SERIOUS BODILY INJURY
Battery with, **Instr. No. 9.12**
Felony resisting arrest, resulting from, **Instr. No. 9.82**
Flight from pursuing peace officer causing, **Instr. No. 12.86**

SERVICE PERSONNEL
Assault against, **Instr. No. 16.113**

SEX CRIMES
Generally, **Instr. No. 10.00 et seq.**
Adults, sex crimes upon
Generally, **Instr. No. 10.00 et seq.**
Dependent adult, lewd act by caretaker upon, **Instr. No. 10.90**
Human trafficking (pre-Proposition 35) for sexual purposes, **Instr. No. 9.62.2**
Indecent exposure, felony, **Instr. No. 10.38**
Oral copulation, this index
Penetration, unlawful, this index
Rape, this index
Sexual battery, this index
Sodomy, unlawful, this index
Cautionary instruction, child abuse/rape trauma syndrome, **Instr. No. 10.64, Annotation 1192, Annotation 1193**
Children. Minors, sex crimes upon, below
Corroboration not necessary, **Instr. No. 10.60**
Defenses
Age, belief as to, unlawful sexual intercourse, oral copulation, sodomy, penetration by foreign object, **Instr. No. 10.67**
Consent, belief as to, forcible rape, unlawful oral copulation, sodomy or penetration by foreign object, **Instr. No. 10.65**
Definitions, sexual abuse, misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.163**
Distribution of private sexual images, causing emotional distress, **Instr. No. 16.449.1**
Emotional distress, distribution of private sexual images, **Instr. No. 16.449.1**
Enhancement of punishment, concluding instructions
Dangerous/deadly weapon, personal use of, **Instr. No. 17.19.1**
Great bodily harm, **Instr. No. 17.20.1**
Evidence
Corroboration not necessary, **Instr. No. 10.60**
Other sexual activity with same victim, **Instr. No. 10.61**
Prior sexual intercourse, rape (unlawful sexual intercourse), **Instr. No. 10.61.1**
General requirements, **Instr. No. 10.60 et seq.**
Human trafficking (pre-Proposition 35)
Causing minor to engage in commercial sex act, **Instr. No. 9.62.3**
Sexual purposes, **Instr. No. 9.62.2**

SEX CRIMES—Cont'd
Indecent exposure, this index
Kidnapping to commit certain sex crimes, **Instr. No. 9.52.1, Instr. No. 9.54**
Lewdness, this index
Minors, sex crimes upon
Generally, **Instr. No. 10.40.1 et seq.**
Acting in concert forcible sex crimes, **Instr. No. 10.59.7**
Aggravated sexual assault of child, **Instr. No. 10.55, Instr. No. 10.56**
Aggravated sexual assault of child under 14 years, **Annotation 1123**
Annoying children, **Instr. No. 10.57**
Arranging meeting with minor for lewd purposes, **Instr. No. 10.59.1**
Attending meeting with minor for lewd purposes, **Instr. No. 10.59.2**
Cautionary instruction, child abuse/rape trauma syndrome, **Instr. No. 10.64, Annotation 1192, Annotation 1193**
Child abuse, neglect, or endangerment, this index
Child procurement, **Instr. No. 10.72**
Contacting minor with intent to commit certain felonies, **Instr. No. 10.59**
Continuous sexual abuse of child, **Instr. No. 10.42.6**
CSAAS evidence explanatory instruction, **Instr. No. 10.64**
Definitions, sexual abuse, misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.163**
Forcible acts of sexual penetration
Act upon minor victim by force or violence, **Instr. No. 10.51**
Acting in concert, **Instr. No. 10.59.7**
Eighteen years, with person under, **Instr. No. 10.49**
Fourteen years, with person under, force or threats, **Instr. No. 10.50**
Rape, **Instr. No. 10.59.9**
Sixteen years, **Instr. No. 10.49**
Sodomy upon minor, **Instr. No. 10.59.8**
Ten years or younger, **Instr. No. 10.59.6**
Harmful matter sent with intent of seduction of minor, **Instr. No. 10.58**
Human trafficking (pre-Proposition 35), causing minor to engage in commercial sex act, **Instr. No. 9.62.3**
Lewdness, generally, this index
Meetings
Arranging for lewd purposes, **Instr. No. 10.59.1**
Attending for lewd purposes, **Instr. No. 10.59.2**
Prior conviction, arranging for lewd purposes, **Instr. No. 10.59.1**
Molesting children, this index
Obscene matter, depicting person under eighteen, **Instr. No. 10.80 to Instr. No. 10.82**
Oral copulation, this index
Pornography, depicting person under eighteen
Generally, **Instr. No. 10.80 et seq.**
Distribution to person eighteen or older, **Instr. No. 10.81**
Distribution to person under eighteen, **Instr. No. 10.81**
Possession of matter depicting minor engaged or simulating sexual conduct, **Instr. No. 10.83**
Using minor in creation of pornography, **Instr. No. 10.82**

SEX CRIMES—Cont'd
Minors, sex crimes upon—Cont'd
Prior conviction, arranging meeting for lewd purposes, **Instr. No. 10.59.1**
Procurement of children, **Instr. No. 10.72**
Rape by force or violence, **Instr. No. 10.59.9**
Sexual intercourse, unlawful
Defined, **Instr. No. 10.40.1, Instr. No. 10.40.2, Instr. No. 16.164**
Force or violence upon minor, **Instr. No. 10.59.8, Instr. No. 10.59.9**
Rape by force or violence, **Instr. No. 10.59.9**
Ten years or younger, **Instr. No. 10.59.5**
Sexual penetration with child ten years or younger, **Instr. No. 10.59.6**
Sodomy by force or violence, **Instr. No. 10.59.8**
Sodomy with child ten years or younger, **Instr. No. 10.59.5**
Violent act of sexual penetration, **Instr. No. 10.51**
Misdemeanors, Penal Code, minors, unlawful sexual intercourse defined, **Instr. No. 16.164**
Other sexual activity with same victim, evidence, **Instr. No. 10.61**
Other sexual offenses, evidence of, evaluation of, **Instr. No. 2.50.01, Annotation 1191**
Pandering, this index
Pen. Code § 266h, **Annotation 1150**
Pen. Code § 266i, **Annotation 1151**
Pen. Code § 269(a), **Annotation 1123**
Pimping, this index
Prior conviction, arranging meeting with minor for lewd purposes, **Instr. No. 10.59.1**
Prior sexual intercourse, rape (unlawful sexual intercourse), evidence, **Instr. No. 10.61.1**
Sexual penetration with child ten years or younger, **Instr. No. 10.59.6**
Sodomy with child ten years or younger, **Instr. No. 10.59.5**
Unlawful oral copulation with child ten years or younger, **Instr. No. 10.59.6**
Unlawful recording
Arousing lusts of person recording, **Instr. No. 16.448**
View body or undergarments, **Instr. No. 16.449**
Unlawful sexual intercourse with child ten years or younger, **Instr. No. 10.59.5**

SEXUAL BATTERY
Generally, **Instr. No. 10.37 et seq.**
Consent, belief as to consent, **Instr. No. 10.65**
Defined, **Instr. No. 10.37 to 10.37.2, Instr. No. 16.145**

SEXUALLY VIOLENT PREDATOR
Commitment as, insanity, proceedings after commitment, **Instr. No. 4.19, Annotation 3454**

SHIELD/PROTECTION FROM ARREST
False imprisonment, **Instr. No. 9.61**

SIGN LANGUAGE
Introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 1.08**

SIGNATURE
Obtaining, extortion, **Instr. No. 14.76**
Tax crimes, signature as prima facie evidence of subscription, **Instr. No. 7.71**

SILENCE
Adoptive admission, silence at accusation, **Instr. No. 2.71.5**

SINGULAR TERMS
"Defendant," singular includes plural, general instructions, **Instr. No. 1.11**

SOBRIETY TEST
Refusal to take, consciousness of guilt, driving while under the influence or drugged, misdemeanor instructions, **Instr. No. 16.835**

SODOMY, UNLAWFUL
Generally, **Instr. No. 10.20 et seq.**
Acting in concert, **Instr. No. 10.21**
Capacity, with person lacking, **Instr. No. 10.22**
Consent
Defenses, belief as to consent, **Instr. No. 10.65**
Lack of consent, below
Definitions, consent, **Instr. No. 1.23.1**
Force or threats
Generally, **Instr. No. 10.20, Annotation 1030**
Acting in concert, **Instr. No. 10.21**
Minor victim, **Instr. No. 10.59.8**
Unlawful threat of public authority, lack of consent, **Instr. No. 10.26**
General instructions, definitions, consent, **Instr. No. 1.23.1**
Lack of consent
Fraud, **Instr. No. 10.25**
Intoxicants, etc., unconsciousness, **Instr. No. 10.23**
Unlawful threat of public authority, **Instr. No. 10.26**
Minor
Defendant 21 or older, **Annotation 1091**
Force or violence, **Instr. No. 10.59.8**
With minor 10 years or younger, **Instr. No. 10.59.5**
With minor under 14, **Annotation 1090**
With person under 18, **Annotation 1092**
Minor victim, **Instr. No. 10.59.8**
Other offenses, evidence of, same victim, **Instr. No. 10.27**
Penetration, unlawful, this index
Prisoner, **Instr. No. 10.24**
Threats. Force or threats, above

SOLICITATION
Generally, **Instr. No. 6.35, Annotation 441**
Defined, lewdness, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.403**
Inducing or soliciting others to join gangs, **Instr. No. 6.51**
Minor, solicitation of, **Instr. No. 6.36**
Soliciting lewd act in public, **Annotation 1162**

SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES
Murder, this index

SPECIAL FINDING
Murder, this index

SPECIFIC ITEMS METHOD OF DETERMINING INCOME
Tax crimes, **Instr. No. 7.94**

SPEED
Misdemeanor instructions, vehicle code
Contest, **Instr. No. 16.860**
Exhibition of speed, **Instr. No. 16.870**
Reckless driving, speeding as constituting, **Instr. No. 16.841**
Speed contest causing certain injuries, **Instr. No. 12.83**
Vehicular manslaughter, this index

SPOUSE OR COHABITANT BEATING
Generally, **Instr. No. 9.35, Instr. No. 9.35.01**
Cautionary instruction, battered woman's syndrome, **Instr. No. 9.35.1**
Misdemeanors, Penal Code, battery against former spouse, etc., **Instr. No. 16.140.1**

SPOUSES
Beating. Spouse or cohabitant beating, this index
Rape, this index

STALKING
Generally, **Instr. No. 9.16.1, Instr. No. 9.16.11, Annotation 1301**
Court order, stalking following, **Instr. No. 9.16.20, Instr. No. 9.16.22**

STATEMENTS
Counsel, of, introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 1.02**
False financial statements, this index
Prior statements, this index

STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS
Limitation of action, this index

STIPULATED FACTS
Statements of counsel, introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 1.02**

STORES
Robbery, store employee as victim, **Instr. No. 9.40.3**

STREET GANGS
Active participation in criminal street gang, **Annotation 1400**
Enhancement of punishment
Concluding instructions, felonies committed for benefit of street gangs, **Instr. No. 17.24.2**
Firearms, **Annotation 1402**
Evidence of gang activity, limiting instruction, **Instr. No. 17.24.3**
Limiting instruction, evidence of gang activity, **Instr. No. 17.24.3**

STREET GANGS—Cont'd
Murder in first degree, special circumstances, active street gang member, intentional killing by, **Instr. No. 8.81.22**
Special circumstances; killing by street gang member, **Annotation 736**
Threatening physical violence to
Induce participation in criminal street gangs, **Instr. No. 6.52, Instr. No. 6.53**
Prevent leaving a criminal street gang, **Instr. No. 6.53**

STRENGTH
Controlled substance and marijuana, proof of strength unnecessary, **Instr. No. 12.33**

STUN GUN/LESS LETHAL WEAPON
Assault and battery, **Instr. No. 9.02.2, Instr. No. 9.20.2**

SUA SPONTE INSTRUCTIONS
Generally, **App A**

SUBSTANTIAL MOVEMENT
Aggravated kidnapping, **Instr. No. 9.50.1**

SUBSTITUTION OF JUROR
Concluding instructions
After deliberations begun, **Instr. No. 17.51**
Penalty phase, during or for, **Instr. No. 17.51.1**

SUDDEN QUARREL
Voluntary manslaughter, **Instr. No. 8.42**

SUFFICIENCY OF EVIDENCE
Evidence, this index

SUPPORT
Child support, this index

SUPPRESSION OF EVIDENCE
Efforts, **Instr. No. 2.06**

SUSPENDED OR REVOKED LICENSE
Driving with. Vehicles, this index

SYRINGE
Hypodermic needle or syringe, this index

TAMPERING WITH VEHICLE
Misdemeanor instructions, vehicle code, **Instr. No. 16.620**

TAX CRIMES
Generally, **Instr. No. 7.61 et seq.**
Bank deposits method of determining income, explained, **Instr. No. 7.91**
Cash expenditures method of determining income, explained, **Instr. No. 7.92**
Certificate by franchise tax board as prima facie evidence, **Instr. No. 7.72**
Concealing property with intent to evade taxes, **Instr. No. 7.64**
Consideration of failure to file tax returns in prior years, **Instr. No. 7.73**

TAX CRIMES—Cont'd
Corporation, persons liable, **Instr. No. 7.80**
Electronic technology defined, **Instr. No. 7.82**
Illegal activities, no deduction for, **Instr. No. 7.78**
Misdemeanor instructions, revenue and taxation code
Failure to file tax return or supply information, **Instr. No. 16.910**
False tax return or information, **Instr. No. 16.911**
Willful failure to pay estimated tax, **Instr. No. 16.912**
Withholding, failure to withhold tax or pay over tax withheld, **Instr. No. 16.913**
Net worth method of determining income, **Instr. No. 7.90, Instr. No. 7.93**
Reliance on advice, defense of, **Instr. No. 7.96**
Signature as prima facie evidence of subscription, **Instr. No. 7.71**
Specific items method of determining income, **Instr. No. 7.94**
Unreported income, exact amount need not be shown, **Instr. No. 7.76**
Unreported or underreported income need not have been generated by illegal means, **Instr. No. 7.79**
Willful failure to account for and pay over withheld taxes, **Instr. No. 7.68**
Willful failure to file tax return or supply information, **Instr. No. 7.66**
Willfully aiding or assisting in preparation or presentation of false tax return, **Instr. No. 7.62**
Willfully making or signing false tax return, **Instr. No. 7.61, Instr. No. 7.67**

TELECOMMUNICATIONS
Testimony by closed-circuit television, **Instr. No. 1.10**

TEMPORARY INSANITY
Defense of, **Instr. No. 4.03**

TERMINATION OF CONSPIRACY
Liability for acts committed after, **Instr. No. 6.21**

TERMINATION OF DANGER
Defense of self or another, **Instr. No. 5.52**

TERRORIZING AND TERRORIST THREATS
Generally, **Instr. No. 9.91 et seq.**
Attempted criminal threats, **Instr. No. 9.94.1**
Criminal threats, **Instr. No. 9.94**
Destructive device, explosive or arson, use in certain places, **Instr. No. 9.91**
Misdemeanors, Penal Code
Nooses, hanging, **Instr. No. 16.498.1, Instr. No. 16.498.2**
Private property, **Instr. No. 16.498.1, Instr. No. 16.499**
School property, park, or place of employment, **Instr. No. 16.498.2**
Symbols, placing or displaying, **Instr. No. 16.499**
Pattern of conduct to terrorize, **Instr. No. 9.91.1**
Property, crimes against
Private property, **Instr. No. 9.91.2**
School property, **Instr. No. 9.91.3**

TERRORIZING AND TERRORIST THREATS—Cont'd
Religion
Desecrating religious symbols, **Instr. No. 9.91.2, Instr. No. 9.91.3**
Interference with exercise of religion, **Instr. No. 9.91.4**

THEFT
Generally, **Instr. No. 14.00 et seq.**
Agent
Embezzlement, trustor may be agent or owner, **Instr. No. 14.08**
Grand and petty theft, theft by agent, etc., over $950 in twelve months period, **Instr. No. 14.25**
Automobile, unlawful taking of
Generally, **Instr. No. 14.35 et seq.**
Either or both of two crimes, when acts may constitute, **Instr. No. 14.37**
Grand theft, **Instr. No. 14.35**
Unlawful vehicle taking, **Instr. No. 14.36**
Benefits, by employer, **Instr. No. 14.19.3**
Caretaker, elder or dependent adults, endangerment felony, **Instr. No. 9.38.2**
Computer crimes
Access to obtain property, unconsented, **Instr. No. 14.48.1**
Alteration or damage to data, **Instr. No. 14.48.3, Instr. No. 14.48.6**
Computer services, disruption or denial of, **Instr. No. 14.48.4**
Damaging data, software, or programs, **Instr. No. 14.48.6**
Disruption or denial of computer services, **Instr. No. 14.48.4, Instr. No. 14.48.5**
Government computer services, disruption or denial, **Instr. No. 14.48.5**
Interfering with public safety infrastructure computer services, **Instr. No. 14.48.7**
Software, adding, altering or damaging, **Instr. No. 14.48.6**
Use of computer data, unconsented, **Instr. No. 14.48.2**
Concert, theft in, **Instr. No. 14.19.2**
Degrees of
Generally, **Instr. No. 14.19 et seq., Annotation 1801**
Appropriation of lost property, **Instr. No. 14.19.1**
Concert, theft in, **Instr. No. 14.19.2**
Grand and petty theft
Generally, **Instr. No. 14.20 et seq.**
Agent, etc., theft by, over $950 in twelve months period, **Instr. No. 14.25**
Cargo, **Instr. No. 14.21.1**
Copper, **Instr. No. 14.21.2**
Determination of value, **Instr. No. 14.26**
Evidence of value of labor, **Instr. No. 14.30**
Installments, theft in, **Instr. No. 14.31**
Labor or services, value of, **Instr. No. 14.29, Instr. No. 14.30**
No market in locality of theft, **Instr. No. 14.28**
Opinion by owner of value, **Instr. No. 14.27**
Person, property taken from, **Instr. No. 14.23**
Specified property, theft of, **Instr. No. 14.24**

THEFT—Cont'd
Degrees of—Cont'd
Grand and petty theft—Cont'd
Value $250, point of demarcation, **Instr. No. 14.22**
Value $950, point of demarcation, **Instr. No. 14.21**
Pawnbroker, theft from, **Instr. No. 14.19**
Embezzlement, this index
False pretense
Generally, **Instr. No. 14.10 et seq.**
Continuing effect of representation, **Instr. No. 14.16**
Definition and elements of theft by false pretense, **Instr. No. 14.10**
False token defined, **Instr. No. 14.15**
Only one instance need be proved, **Instr. No. 14.17**
Permanent loss not necessary, **Instr. No. 14.12**
Proof of, **Instr. No. 14.14**
Reliance on representation, **Instr. No. 14.11**
Similar representations as corroboration, evidence of, **Instr. No. 14.18**
Larceny
Burglary, defense of claim of right, **Instr. No. 9.44**
Theft by larceny, definition of, **Instr. No. 14.02**
Theft intent, further defined, **Instr. No. 14.03**
Limitation of action, **Instr. No. 4.74**
Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code
Bicycle, motorboat or vessel, unlawful taking of, **Instr. No. 16.305**
Petty theft, **Instr. No. 16.300**
Non-caretaker, elder or dependent adults, endangerment felony, **Instr. No. 9.38.1**
Prior conviction, petty theft with
Admitted, **Instr. No. 14.41**
Not admitted, **Instr. No. 14.40, Instr. No. 14.40.1**
Receiving stolen property, this index
Restitution not defense, **Instr. No. 14.46**
Trick and device, theft by, defined, **Instr. No. 14.05**
Vehicles. Automobile, unlawful taking of, above
Verdict, jury agreement as to form of theft committed not necessary, **Instr. No. 14.47**
Wages, by employer, **Instr. No. 14.19.3**

THREATS
Bribery, threatening witnesses, victims, informants, **Instr. No. 7.03.1, Instr. No. 7.17**
Civil rights, interference with, threat of force to person, **Instr. No. 16.500**
Criminal street gangs, threatening physical violence
Induce participation in, **Instr. No. 6.52, Instr. No. 6.53**
Prevent leaving a, **Instr. No. 6.53**
Defenses, **Instr. No. 4.40**
Extortion, this index
Officials, threats against, **Instr. No. 7.40**
Oral copulation, this index

THREATS—Cont'd
Rape, this index
Secret, threats to expose, extortion, **Instr. No. 14.75**
Self-defense, general principles concerning, prior threats or assaults by victim, **Instr. No. 5.50.1**
Sodomy, unlawful, this index
Terrorizing and terrorist threats, criminal threats, **Instr. No. 9.94, Instr. No. 9.94.1**

TORTURE
Generally, **Instr. No. 9.90**
Murder, this index
Prior conviction, **Instr. No. 17.26.3**

TRAFFICKING
Human trafficking
Pre-Proposition 35 human trafficking, below
Victim, coercion, **Instr. No. 4.42**
Pre-Proposition 35 human trafficking
Generally, **Instr. No. 9.62**
Causing minor to engage in commercial sex act, **Instr. No. 9.62.3**
Causing minor to engage in commercial sex act involving force, **Instr. No. 9.62.5**
Force or fear enhancement, **Instr. No. 9.62.4**
Forced labor/services, **Instr. No. 9.62.1**
Sexual purposes, **Instr. No. 9.62.2**

TRANSCRIPT TESTIMONY
Unavailable witness, weighing evidence, **Instr. No. 2.12**

TRANSFER OF FUNDS
Embezzlement and falsification of accounts, omissions, **Instr. No. 7.26.6**

TRANSFERRED INTENT
Life, crimes against, **Instr. No. 8.65**

TRANSPORTATION
Destructive device, **Instr. No. 12.55.4**
Minor 14 years or younger, misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.160.1**
Misdemeanor instructions, transporting not more than 28.5 grams of marijuana, **Instr. No. 16.035**
Unlawful transport of more than 28.5 grams of marijuana, **Instr. No. 12.22.5**

TREATMENT
Improper treatment, homicide, causation, **Instr. No. 8.57**

TRESPASS
Aggravated trespass, this index
Dangerous dogs or animals, defense of trespassing, etc., **Instr. No. 12.98.1**
Ejection of trespasser, defense of property, permissible force in, **Instr. No. 5.40**

TRICK AND DEVICE
Theft by, defined, **Instr. No. 14.05**

UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT
First or second degree murder or manslaughter, unanimous agreement as to offense, **Instr. No. 8.74**
Malicious mischief, unanimous agreement as to offense, **Instr. No. 14.98.2**

UNCHARGED OFFENSES
Evidence of uncharged offense to prove identity, intent, common plan, etc., **Annotation 375**

UNCONSCIOUSNESS
Definition of unconscious act, burden of proof, **Instr. No. 4.30**
Involuntary manslaughter, unconscious due to voluntary intoxication, killing while, **Instr. No. 8.47**
Penetration, lack of consent, intoxicants, etc., **Instr. No. 10.33**
Presumption of consciousness, **Instr. No. 4.31**
Rape, this index
Sodomy, unlawful, lack of consent, intoxicants, etc., **Instr. No. 10.23**

UNDER INFLUENCE
Controlled substances, this index
Driving while under the influence or drugged, this index

UNLAWFUL ASSEMBLY
Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code
Generally, **Instr. No. 16.240**
Participation in unlawful assembly, **Instr. No. 16.241**
Refusal to disperse when ordered, **Instr. No. 16.250, Instr. No. 16.251**
Riot, this index
Rout, this index

UNLAWFUL PENETRATION
Penetration, unlawful, this index

UNLAWFUL RECORDING
Arousal of lusts of person recording, **Instr. No. 16.448**
View body or undergarments, **Instr. No. 16.449**

UNOCCUPIED MOTOR VEHICLE
Assault and battery, discharging firearm at unoccupied dwelling, vehicle, **Instr. No. 9.03.2**

USABLE QUANTITY POSSESSED
Controlled substance and marijuana, **Instr. No. 12.32**

UTTERING FALSE INSTRUMENT
Forgery, this index

VANDALISM
Misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.320**

VEHICLES
Accident, failure to stop after
Generally, **Instr. No. 12.70 et seq.**
Failure to stop
Driver disabled or rendered unconscious, **Instr. No. 12.72**
Driver disobeying owner, **Instr. No. 12.77**
Driver disobeying person in authority, **Instr. No. 12.80**
Duties same whoever injured, **Instr. No. 12.75**
Duty of driver not affected by blame for accident, **Instr. No. 12.73**
Duty of non-driving owner, **Instr. No. 12.76**
Duty of non-owner rider in control, **Instr. No. 12.79**
"Immediately stop," meaning of, **Instr. No. 12.74**
Non-driving owner unaware of accident, **Instr. No. 12.78**
Non-owner rider in control, duty of, **Instr. No. 12.79**
Reckless driving causing certain injuries, **Instr. No. 12.82**
Speed contest causing certain injuries, **Instr. No. 12.83**
Felony hit and run, **Instr. No. 12.70**
Assault and battery, this index
Carjacking, this index
Driving while under the influence or drugged, this index
Evading peace officer
Death or serious bodily injury, **Annotation 2180**
Misdemeanor, **Annotation 2182**
Reckless driving, **Annotation 2181**
Misdemeanor instructions, vehicle code
Appear in court, violation of promise to appear, **Instr. No. 16.880**
Driving while under the influence or drugged, this index
Flight from pursuing peace officer, **Instr. No. 16.890**
Highway or street defined, **Instr. No. 16.602**
Hit and run, this index
License to drive
Burden of proof, licensed driver, **Instr. No. 16.631**
Demand, failure to produce license upon, **Instr. No. 16.632**
Driving without, **Instr. No. 16.630**
Suspended or revoked license, below in this group
Reckless driving, this index
Speed, this index
Suspended or revoked license, driving with
Generally, **Instr. No. 16.640**
Inference of knowledge of suspension or revocation, **Instr. No. 16.641**
Tampering with vehicle, **Instr. No. 16.620**
Receiving stolen property, this index
Theft, this index
Weapons and firearms, this index

VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER
Generally, **Instr. No. 8.90 et seq.**
Accident, failure to stop after, fleeing scene enhancement, **Instr. No. 8.98**

VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER—Cont'd
Drugs or alcohol not involved, gross negligence
Generally, **Instr. No. 8.90**
Imminent peril, effect of, **Instr. No. 8.92**
Ordinary negligence defined, **Instr. No. 8.91**
Felony vehicular manslaughter, fleeing scene enhancement, **Instr. No. 8.98**
Financial gain, death resulting from accident or collision staged for, **Instr. No. 8.93.5**
Gross negligence. Drugs or alcohol not involved, gross negligence, above
Intoxication
Gross vehicular manslaughter while intoxicated, **Instr. No. 8.93**
Overall circumstances, jury to consider, driving and intoxication, **Instr. No. 8.94**
Speed
Basic speed law, **Instr. No. 8.95**
Maximum speed law, **Instr. No. 8.97**
Prima facie speed limits, **Instr. No. 8.96**

VICTIMS
Anonymity of alleged victim, general instructions, **Instr. No. 1.12**
Bribery, threatening victims, **Instr. No. 7.17**
Child abduction, victim under fourteen, **Instr. No. 9.52**
Enhancement of punishment, great bodily harm, victim 70/under 5 years of age, **Instr. No. 17.20.02**
Murder, death penalty trial victim impact evidence, **Instr. No. 8.85.1**
Robbery, **Instr. No. 9.40.3**

VIOLATION OF CUSTODY OR VISITATION RIGHT
Child abduction, **Instr. No. 9.71**

VIOLENCE
False imprisonment of elder/dependent adult, **Instr. No. 9.60**

VISITATION RIGHTS
Child abduction, violation of visitation right, **Instr. No. 9.71**

VOLUNTARY INTOXICATION
Intoxication, this index

WAGES
Theft by employer, **Instr. No. 14.19.3**

WEAPONS AND FIREARMS
Ammunition, illegal possession of
Generally, **Instr. No. 12.49**
Defense of justification, **Instr. No. 12.49.5**
Armed criminal action, **Instr. No. 12.53**
Assault and battery, this index
BB device, grossly negligent discharge of, **Instr. No. 16.294**
Carrying loaded firearm
Generally, **Instr. No. 12.54**

WEAPONS AND FIREARMS—Cont'd
Carrying loaded firearm—Cont'd
Gang member, **Instr. No. 12.54.1, Annotation 2542**
Concealable firearms
Carried on the person, **Instr. No. 12.47.1**
Definition of firearm capable of being concealed, **Instr. No. 12.48**
Possession by person convicted of crime against person, property, or drug violation, **Instr. No. 12.47**
Vehicle controlled by defendant, **Instr. No. 12.46.1**
Vehicle controlled by felon, **Instr. No. 12.46**
Vehicle occupied by ex-felon, **Instr. No. 12.47.5**
Vehicle occupied by prohibited person, **Instr. No. 12.47.6**
Concealed weapons
Admission by defendant of priors, etc., **Instr. No. 12.46.2**
Carrying concealed dagger or explosive substance, definition of weapon, **Instr. No. 12.41**
Dagger, **Annotation 2501**
Dirk, **Annotation 2501**
Unregistered loaded firearm, **Instr. No. 12.47.2**
Controlled substances, this index
Convicted felon
Place of felony conviction, **Instr. No. 12.51**
Use of firearm by, self-defense, **Instr. No. 12.50**
Dagger, carrying concealed, **Annotation 2501**
Deadly weapon, this index
Destructive Devices and Explosives, this index
Dirk, carrying concealed, **Annotation 2501**
Discharge of BB device, grossly negligent, **Instr. No. 16.294**
Enhancement of punishment, this index
Gang related firearm enhancement, **Annotation 1402**
Grossly negligent discharge of BB device, **Instr. No. 16.294**
Large capacity magazines, **Instr. No. 12.49.7**
Misdemeanors, this index
Pen. Code § 12020(a)(3) and (4), **Annotation 2501**
Possession
Ammunition, illegal possession of, above
Controlled substance, unlawful possession of, while armed with firearm, **Instr. No. 12.52**
Firearm
Justifiable violations, **Instr. No. 12.43.1**
Narcotic addict, possession by, **Instr. No. 12.45**
Person, possession by, **Instr. No. 12.43**
Person convicted of felony, possession by, status stipulated, **Instr. No. 12.44**
Illegal possession of certain weapons or explosives, **Instr. No. 12.40**
Large capacity magazines, **Instr. No. 12.49.7**
Prior conviction
Limited use, **Instr. No. 12.48.5**
Personal use of a deadly or dangerous, **Instr. No. 17.26.10**

WEAPONS AND FIREARMS—Cont'd
Prisoners, crimes by, this index
Stun gun/less lethal weapon, **Instr. No. 9.02.2, Instr. No. 9.20.2**
Trafficking large capacity magazines, **Instr. No. 12.49.7**
Vehicles
Concealable firearms, above
Permitting another to carry loaded firearm within, **Instr. No. 16.475**

WHITE COLLAR
Enhancement of punishment, concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.17.1**

WHOLE
Instructions to be considered as, introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 1.01**

WITHDRAWAL
Conspiracy, withdrawal from, **Instr. No. 6.20**

WITHHOLDING TAXES
Misdemeanor instructions, failure to withhold tax or pay over tax withheld, **Instr. No. 16.913**

WITNESSES
Bribery, this index
Eyewitnesses, this index
Murder of witness to crime, special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.81.10**
Testimony, generally. Evidence, this index

WORTHLESS CHECKS
Generally, **Instr. No. 15.20 et seq.**
Actual loss not necessary, check to defraud, **Instr. No. 15.27**
Definitions
Check and parties thereto, **Instr. No. 15.22**
Credit, **Instr. No. 15.24**
Intent to defraud, **Instr. No. 15.26**
Issuing check etc. with intent to defraud defined, **Instr. No. 15.20**
Make or draw, **Instr. No. 15.23**
Utter, **Instr. No. 15.25**
Insufficient funds, defense of, check to defraud, **Instr. No. 15.30**
Issuing check etc. with intent to defraud defined, **Instr. No. 15.20**
Misdemeanor NSF checks, **Instr. No. 16.303**
Reasonable expectation of payment negativing fraud, check to defraud, **Instr. No. 15.28**
Restitution not defense, check to defraud, **Instr. No. 15.29**

WRITINGS
False financial statements, this index
Forgery, this index
Fraudulent insurance claims, this index
Fraudulent personal identifying information. Personal identifying information, this index

WRITINGS—Cont'd
Worthless checks, this index

YOUTH AUTHORITY
Proceedings after commitment, **Instr. No. 4.18**