

Index

ABANDONMENT

Attempts, this index

ABILITY TO SUPPORT

Child support, this index

ABUSE

Child abuse, neglect, or endangerment, this index
Cruelty to animals, this index
Elder adults. Elderly or dependent adults, this index
Spouse or cohabitant beating, this index

ACCESSORIES

Generally, **Instr. No. 6.40, Annotation 440**

ACCIDENT

Defense of accident and misfortune, **Instr. No. 4.45**
Failure to stop after. Vehicles, this index
Insanity, **Annotation 3404**

ACCOMPLICES

Generally, **Instr. No. 3.10 et seq.**
Burden to prove corroborating witness is accomplice, **Instr. No. 3.19**
Care and caution, testimony of accomplice to be viewed with, **Instr. No. 3.18**
Cautionary instruction, in-custody informant, **Instr. No. 3.20**
Child under 14 years of age, **Instr. No. 3.17**
Corroboration
 Burden to prove corroborating witness is accomplice, **Instr. No. 3.19**
 Murder in first degree, special circumstances, corroboration of testimony of accomplice, **Instr. No. 8.83.3**
 One accomplice may not corroborate another, **Instr. No. 3.13**
 Requirement, **Instr. No. 3.11**
 Sufficiency of evidence to corroborate accomplice, **Instr. No. 3.12**
Criminal intent necessary to make one an accomplice, **Instr. No. 3.14**
Defined, **Instr. No. 3.10**
Feigned or pretended accomplice, **Instr. No. 3.15**
Matter of law, witness accomplice as, **Instr. No. 3.16**

ACCOUNTS

Embezzlement and falsification of accounts, this index

ACQUAINTANCE

Conspiracy, acquaintance with all coconspirators not necessary, **Instr. No. 6.14**

ACTUAL DANGER

Defense of self or another, actual danger not necessary, **Instr. No. 5.51**

ACTUAL LOSS

Forgery, actual loss not necessary, **Instr. No. 15.03**

ADMINISTRATION

Controlled substances, this index

ADMINISTRATION OF GOVERNMENT, CRIMES AGAINST

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.00 et seq.**

Bomb or explosive, false report to peace officer, **Instr. No. 7.19**

Bribery, this index

Obstructing or resisting executive officers, **Instr. No. 7.50**

Perjury, this index

Prisoners, crimes by, this index

Taking person from lawful custody, **Instr. No. 7.51**

Tax crimes, this index

Threatening certain officials, **Instr. No. 7.40**

ADMISSIONS AND CONFESSIONS

Adoptive admission, silence, false or evasive reply to accusation, **Instr. No. 2.71.5**

Concealed weapons, admission by defendant of priors, etc., **Instr. No. 12.46.2**

Corpus delicti must be proved independent of admission or confession, **Instr. No. 2.72**

Definitions

Admission, **Instr. No. 2.70, Instr. No. 2.71**

Confession, **Instr. No. 2.70**

Pre-offense statement by defendant, **Instr. No. 2.71.7**

ADOPTIVE ADMISSION

Silence, false or evasive reply to accusation, **Instr. No. 2.71.5**

AFTER ACQUIRED INTENT

Robbery, **Instr. No. 9.40.2**

AGED PERSONS

Elder or dependent adults, this index

AGENT

Controlled substances law, using minor as agent to violate, schedules III, IV, and V, **Instr. No. 12.17**

Theft, this index

AGGRAVATED ARSON

Generally, **Instr. No. 14.81**

AGGRAVATED KIDNAPPING

Prior conviction, **Instr. No. 17.26.2**

AGGRAVATED MAYHEM

Generally, **Instr. No. 9.32**

AGGRAVATED TRESPASS

Assault and battery, **Instr. No. 9.15**

INDEX

AGGRAVATED TRESPASS—Cont'd

Misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.531**

AGGRESSOR

Self-defense by, **Instr. No. 5.54**

AIDING AND ABETTING

Alibi, **Instr. No. 4.51**

Bribery, **Instr. No. 7.02.01**

Burglary, intent to abet, time of formation, **Instr. No. 14.54**

Definitions, **Instr. No. 3.01**

Felony murder. Murder, this index

Principals, this index

Voluntary intoxication, **Instr. No. 4.21.2**

AIRCRAFT

Assault and battery, shooting at unoccupied aircraft, **Instr. No. 9.03.1**

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

Intoxicating beverages, this index

ALIBI

Generally, **Instr. No. 4.50**

Aider or abettor, **Instr. No. 4.51**

Coconspirator, **Instr. No. 4.51**

ALLEGATIONS

In concert, **Instr. No. 17.26.5**

ALTERED FINANCIAL INSTITUTION INVESTMENT

Forgery, **Instr. No. 15.08**

ALTERNATE JURORS

Admonition to, concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.53**

ALTERNATIVE CHARGE

Receiving stolen property, **Instr. No. 17.06**

AMMUNITION

Weapons and firearms, this index

ANIMALS

Cruelty to animals, this index

Dangerous dogs or animals, this index

Neglect, misdemeanor, **Instr. No. 16.176**

Sexual assault of animal, misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.175**

ANNOYING CHILDREN

Sex crimes, **Instr. No. 10.57**

ANONYMITY

Victim, anonymity of alleged victim, general instructions, **Instr. No. 1.12**

ANTICIPATORY CRIMES

Generally, **Instr. No. 6.00 et seq.**

ANTICIPATORY CRIMES—Cont'd

- Accessories, **Instr. No. 6.40**
- Attempts, this index
- Conspiracy, this index
- Gang crime, **Instr. No. 6.50**
- Solicitation, this index

APPEARANCE IN COURT

- Vehicle code, misdemeanor instructions, violation of promise to appear, **Instr. No. 16.880**

APPROACH OF TASK

- Duties of jurors, concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.41**

ARMED FORCES

- Assault against service personnel, **Instr. No. 16.113**

ARMOR PIERCING AMMUNITION

- Murder in first degree, **Instr. No. 8.22**

ARREST OR DETENTION

- Assault and battery, this index
- Escape by force or violence following remand or arrest, **Instr. No. 7.32**
- Justifiable homicide, lawful arrest or keeping the peace, **Instr. No. 5.25**
- Misdemeanors, this index
- Murder to prevent arrest, special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.81.5**

ARSON

- Generally, **Instr. No. 14.80 et seq.**
- Aggravated arson, **Instr. No. 14.81**
- Attempted arson, **Instr. No. 14.84**
- Bodily injury
 - Great bodily injury, below
 - Own property, unlawfully causing a fire or burning, causing bodily injury, **Instr. No. 14.86**
- Definitions
 - Forest land, **Instr. No. 14.89**
 - Inhabited, **Instr. No. 14.89**
 - Property, **Instr. No. 14.89**
 - Sets fire to or burns, **Instr. No. 14.91**
 - Structure, **Instr. No. 14.89**
- Enhanced sentencing, **Instr. No. 14.80.1**
- Forest land
 - Defined, **Instr. No. 14.89**
 - Unlawfully causing fire, **Instr. No. 14.82**
- Great bodily injury
 - Inhabited structure or inhabited property, **Instr. No. 14.80**
 - Unlawfully causing a fire, causing great bodily injury or burning of inhabited structure, inhabited property, or structure or forest land, **Instr. No. 14.82**

INDEX

ARSON—Cont'd

Inhabited structure or inhabited property

Definitions, **Instr. No. 14.89**

Great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 14.80**

Unlawfully causing a fire, **Instr. No. 14.82**

Misdemeanor

Unlawfully causing a fire or burning of property, **Instr. No. 14.85**

Unlawfully causing a fire or burning one's own property, causing bodily injury, **Instr. No. 14.86**

Murder in first degree, special circumstances, commission of crime, with intent to kill, **Instr. No. 8.81.17.1**

Own property

Misdemeanor, unlawfully causing a fire or burning one's own property, causing bodily injury, **Instr. No. 14.86**

Personal property, burning with intent to defraud/resulting injury, **Instr. No. 14.83**

Pecuniary gain, finding re, **Instr. No. 14.90**

Possession, unlawful possession of flammable, explosive, or combustible material or device, **Instr. No. 14.88**

Sentencing, enhancements, **Instr. No. 14.80.1**

Structure defined, **Instr. No. 14.89**

Terrorizing and terrorist threats, use in certain places, **Instr. No. 9.91**

Unlawful possession of flammable, explosive, or combustible material or device, **Instr. No. 14.88**

Unlawfully causing a fire, causing great bodily injury or burning of inhabited structure, inhabited property, or structure or forest land, **Instr. No. 14.82**

ASSAULT AND BATTERY

Generally, **Instr. No. 9.00 et seq.**

Aggravated battery by prisoner, **Instr. No. 7.37.1**

Aggravated trespass, **Instr. No. 9.15**

Arrest or detention. Peace officer, firefighter, etc., assault on, below

Caustic chemicals, assault with, **Instr. No. 9.08.5**

Children. Minors, this index

Cohabitant beating. Spouse or cohabitant beating, this index

Conditional threat, **Instr. No. 9.00.1**

Deadly weapon, assault with, **Instr. No. 5.31, Instr. No. 9.02, Instr. No. 9.20, Annotation 875**

Defense of self or another, this index

Definitions

Assault, **Instr. No. 9.00**

Discharge or performance of duties, **Instr. No. 9.23**

Force and violence, **Instr. No. 16.141**

Discharge or performance of duties. Peace officer, firefighter, etc., below

Felonies, assault with intent to commit certain felonies

Generally, **Instr. No. 9.09**

First degree burglary, during, **Instr. No. 9.10**

Firearm

Aircraft, unoccupied, shooting at, **Instr. No. 9.03.1**

ASSAULT AND BATTERY—Cont'd

Firearm—Cont'd

Assault with, generally, **Instr. No. 9.02**Drawing or exhibiting firearm in presence of motor vehicle occupant, **Instr. No. 9.07**Grossly negligent discharge of, **Instr. No. 9.03.3**Inhabited dwelling, shooting at, **Instr. No. 9.03**Machine gun, assault weapon, or semiautomatic firearm, **Instr. No. 9.02.1**

Peace officer, firefighter, etc., below

Structure, uninhabited, discharging firearm at, **Instr. No. 9.03.2**

Vehicle

Drawing or exhibiting firearm in presence of motor vehicle occupant, **Instr. No. 9.07**Permitting shooting from, **Instr. No. 9.04**Person, shooting from vehicle at, **Instr. No. 9.05**Shooting from, **Instr. No. 9.04 to 9.06**Unoccupied motor vehicle, discharging firearm at, **Instr. No. 9.03.2**

Fists, assault with

Generally, **Instr. No. 9.08**Defense of self or another, when use of deadly weapon not justified, **Instr. No. 5.31**Force likely to produce great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 9.02**Great bodily injury, means of force likely to produce, **Instr. No. 9.02**Hands, assault with, **Instr. No. 9.08**

Insulting words, this index

Intent

Drawing or exhibiting firearm with intent of resisting peace officer, **Instr. No. 9.21.1**

Felonies, assault with intent to commit certain felonies, above

Mayhem, this index

Means of force likely to produce great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 9.02**

Minors, this index

Misdemeanors, Penal Code

Assault on peace officer, firefighter, et al., **Instr. No. 16.100**Assaulting or beating without lawful necessity, **Instr. No. 16.112**

Battery

Generally, **Instr. No. 16.140**“Force and violence” defined, **Instr. No. 16.141**Former spouse, etc., battery against, **Instr. No. 16.140.1**Insulting words no justification, **Instr. No. 16.142**Peace officer, firefighter, et al., battery on, **Instr. No. 16.101**Resisting unlawful arrest, **Instr. No. 16.143**Sexual battery defined, **Instr. No. 16.145**Lawful necessity, assaulting or beating without, **Instr. No. 16.112**

Peace officer, firefighter, et al.

Assault on, **Instr. No. 16.100**Battery on, **Instr. No. 16.101**

INDEX

ASSAULT AND BATTERY—Cont'd

Peace officer, firefighter, etc.

Generally, **Instr. No. 9.20 et seq.**

Arrest or detention

Lawful arrest by peace officer, below in this group

Lawful detention defined, **Instr. No. 9.27**

Method of arrest, **Instr. No. 9.25**

Reasonable force, use of, duty to submit, **Instr. No. 9.26**

Battery on

Generally, **Instr. No. 9.22**

Misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.101**

Deadly weapon, assault with, **Instr. No. 9.20**

Discharge or performance of duties

Burden of proof, **Instr. No. 9.29**

Defined, **Instr. No. 9.23**

Drawing or exhibiting firearm

In presence of peace officer, **Instr. No. 9.21**

Resisting peace officer, with intent of, **Instr. No. 9.21.1**

Excessive force by officer, use of, **Instr. No. 9.28**

Firearm

Drawing or exhibiting firearm, above in this group

Semiautomatic firearm, machine gun, or assault weapon, assault with, **Instr. No. 9.20.1**

Lawful arrest by peace officer

Defined, **Instr. No. 9.24**

Driving under the influence, **Instr. No. 9.24.1**

Misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.100, Instr. No. 16.101**

Semiautomatic firearm, machine gun, or assault weapon, assault with, **Instr. No. 9.20.1**

Stun gun/less lethal weapon, **Instr. No. 9.20.2**

Present ability to commit injury necessary, **Instr. No. 9.01**

Prisoners, crimes by, this index

Self-defense. Defense of self or another, this index

Serious bodily injury, battery with, **Instr. No. 9.12**

Service personnel, against, **Instr. No. 16.113**

Sexual battery, this index

Shooting at occupied motor vehicle or inhabited dwelling, **Instr. No. 9.03**

Spouse or cohabitant beating, this index

Stalking, this index

Stun gun/less lethal weapon, **Instr. No. 9.02.2, Instr. No. 9.20.2**

Vehicle. Firearm, above

Weapons

Deadly weapon, assault with, **Instr. No. 5.31, Instr. No. 9.02, Instr. No. 9.20, Annotation 875**

Firearm, above

ASSAULT WEAPON

Assault and battery, **Instr. No. 9.02.1**

ASSEMBLY

Unlawful assembly, this index

ASSOCIATION

Conspiracy, association alone does not prove membership in, **Instr. No. 6.13**

ATTACK DOGS

Dangerous dogs or animals, **Instr. No. 12.98**

ATTEMPTS

Generally, **Instr. No. 6.00 et seq.**

Abandonment of attempt

When defense, **Instr. No. 6.02**

When not defense, **Instr. No. 6.01**

Arson, **Instr. No. 14.84**

Defined, **Instr. No. 6.00**

Justifiable homicide, defense of self, others, or property, resisting attempt to commit felony, **Instr. No. 5.10**

Manslaughter, voluntary, **Instr. No. 8.41**

Murder, this index

Terrorist threats, criminal, **Instr. No. 9.94.1**

ATTORNEYS

Controlled substances, unlawful possession of money/negotiable instruments in excess of \$100,000, **Instr. No. 12.36**

Statements of counsel, introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 1.02**

AUTHENTIC BADGE

Impersonating a peace officer, **Instr. No. 16.116.1**

AUTOMOBILES

Vehicles, this index

BAD CHECKS

Worthless checks, this index

BANK DEPOSITS

Tax crimes, method of determining income, explained, **Instr. No. 7.91**

BATTERED WOMAN'S SYNDROME

Cautionary instruction, **Instr. No. 9.35.1**

BATTERY

Assault and battery, this index

BB DEVICE

Grossly negligent discharge, **Instr. No. 16.294**

BEATING

Minors, **Instr. No. 9.36**

Spouse or cohabitant beating, this index

BELIEVABILITY OF WITNESS

Evidence, this index

INDEX

BENEFITS

False financial statements, obtaining benefits from, **Instr. No. 15.51**
Theft by employer, **Instr. No. 14.19.3**

BETTING

Bookmaking, this index

BIFURCATED TRIAL

Prior conviction, duty of jury to find, concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.27**

BODILY INJURY

Arson, this index
Assault and battery, this index
Destructive devices and explosives, this index
Great bodily injury, this index
Homicide, unlawful injury accelerating death, **Instr. No. 8.58**
Personal infliction
 Great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 17.26.6**
 Victim under 14 years of age, **Instr. No. 17.26.7**
Reckless driving causing bodily injury to person other than driver, **Instr. No. 16.842**
Serious bodily injury, this index

BODY ARMOR

Unlawful possession, **Instr. No. 12.57**

BOMB OR EXPLOSIVE

Destructive devices and explosives, this index

BOOKMAKING

Generally, **Instr. No. 12.90 et seq.**
Betting, generally, **Instr. No. 12.96**
Definitions of pool-selling and bookmaking, **Instr. No. 12.90**
Description of bookmaking procedure, **Instr. No. 12.91**
Keeping or occupying place for recording bets, **Instr. No. 12.92**
Permitting use of place, **Instr. No. 12.95**
Prior convictions, **Instr. No. 12.96.1**
Receiving bets, **Instr. No. 12.93**
Recording bets, **Instr. No. 12.92, Instr. No. 12.94**

BREACH OF FIDUCIARY DUTY

Limitation of action, **Instr. No. 4.74**

BREACH OF PEACE

Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code
 Generally, **Instr. No. 16.260 et seq.**
 Definition of terms used, **Instr. No. 16.261**
 Disturbing the peace, college, **Instr. No. 16.280**
 Intent to provoke violence not necessary, **Instr. No. 16.262**

BRIBERY

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.00 et seq.**

BRIBERY—Cont'd

Agreeing to receive bribe, what constitutes, **Instr. No. 7.09**

Aiding and abetting, **Instr. No. 7.02.01**

Asking for or receiving bribe by public official, **Instr. No. 7.02**

Asking or agreeing to receive bribe, what constitutes, **Instr. No. 7.08**

Bribing legislative officer, **Instr. No. 7.02.1**

Corruptly defined, **Instr. No. 7.00.5**

Definitions

Bribe, **Instr. No. 7.05**

Corruptly, **Instr. No. 7.00.5**

Malice/victim, **Instr. No. 7.16**

Witness and about to be called as witness, **Instr. No. 7.03.3**

Evidence. See specific entries throughout this heading

Executive officer, bribery of, **Instr. No. 7.00**

Failure to perform purpose of bribe not defense, **Instr. No. 7.11**

Giving bribe, what constitutes, **Instr. No. 7.06**

Informants, threatening, **Instr. No. 7.17**

Intent of bribery, **Instr. No. 7.04**

Intimidation of witness. Witnesses, below

Ministerial officer, bribery of, **Instr. No. 7.01**

Offering bribe

Legislative officer, to, **Instr. No. 7.02.1**

What constitutes, **Instr. No. 7.07**

Peace officer, planting or manufacturing evidence

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.18**

Crimes committed after specific date, **Instr. No. 7.18.1**

Prosecuting attorney, **Instr. No. 7.18.2**

Scope of official capacity necessary to constitute, **Instr. No. 7.10**

Tampering with evidence, **Instr. No. 7.18.2**

Threatening witnesses, victims, informants, **Instr. No. 7.03.1, Instr. No. 7.17**

Victims, threatening, **Instr. No. 7.17**

Witness

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.03**

Definition of witness and about to be called as witness, **Instr. No. 7.03.3**

Dissuading of

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.14**

Force or threat of force in attempt to induce false testimony, **Instr. No. 7.03.1**

Fraud to induce false testimony, **Instr. No. 7.03.2**

Intimidation of

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.14**

Force or fear, furtherance of conspiracy, **Instr. No. 7.15**

Offering bribe to, **Instr. No. 7.03, Instr. No. 7.12**

Receipt of bribe by, **Instr. No. 7.13**

Threatening witnesses, victims, informants, **Instr. No. 7.03.1, Instr. No. 7.17**

BURDEN OF PROOF

Accomplice, burden to prove corroborating witness is, **Instr. No. 3.19**

INDEX

BURDEN OF PROOF—Cont'd

- Assault and battery, peace officer, firefighter, etc., discharge or performance of duties, **Instr. No. 9.29**
- Controlled substances, this index
- Entrapment, when a defense, **Instr. No. 4.60**
- Eyewitnesses, this index
- Justifiable homicide, charge of murder, burden of proof re justification or excuse, **Instr. No. 5.15**
- Licensed driver, **Instr. No. 16.631**
- Presumption of innocence, **Instr. No. 2.90**
- Unconscious act, **Instr. No. 4.30**

BURGLARY

- Generally, **Instr. No. 14.50 et seq., Annotation 1700**
- Agreement as to theft or felony intended not necessary, **Instr. No. 14.59**
- Assault with intent to commit certain felonies during first degree burglary, **Instr. No. 9.10**
- Defense of claim of right, **Instr. No. 9.44**
- Definitions
 - Burglary, **Instr. No. 14.50**
 - Burglary of motor vehicle, **Instr. No. 14.58**
 - First degree, **Instr. No. 14.51**
 - Inhabited dwelling, **Instr. No. 14.52**
 - Second degree, **Instr. No. 14.51**
 - Trailer coach, **Instr. No. 14.53**
- Explosives, burglary with, **Instr. No. 14.60**
- First degree burglary, assault with intent to commit certain felonies during, **Instr. No. 9.10**
- Intent to abet, time of formation, **Instr. No. 14.54**
- Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, shoplifting, **Instr. No. 16.301**
- Murder, first degree, when still in progress/felony murder, **Instr. No. 8.21.2**
- Pen. Code § 459, **Annotation 1700**
- Prior conviction, **Instr. No. 17.26.4, Instr. No. 17.26.9**
- Second degree burglary as matter of law, **Instr. No. 14.56**
- Shoplifting
 - Felony/misdemeanor, **Instr. No. 14.50.1**
 - Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.301**
- Tools, possession of burglary tools, **Instr. No. 16.351**
- Use of explosives, **Instr. No. 14.60**

BUSINESS

- Entering land to interfere with business, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.330**

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONS CODE

- Misdemeanors
 - Hypodermic needle or syringe, this index
 - Intoxicating beverages, this index

“BUT FOR” TEST

Causation, culpability for crime, **Instr. No. 3.40**

CANNABIS

Marijuana, this index

CAPACITY, LACK OF

Oral copulation, this index

Penetration, unlawful, forcible acts, **Instr. No. 10.32**

Rape of nonspouse, lack of consent, intoxicant, unconsciousness, **Instr. No. 10.02**

Sodomy, unlawful, **Instr. No. 10.22**

CARE AND CAUTION

Accomplice testimony to be viewed with, **Instr. No. 3.18**

CARGO

Grand and petty theft, **Instr. No. 14.21.1**

CARJACKING

Kidnapping during commission of, **Instr. No. 9.54.1, Annotation 1204**

Robbery, **Instr. No. 9.46**

CARRIERS

Destructive devices and explosives, placing or carrying, **Instr. No. 12.55.1**

CARRYING CONCEALED EXPLOSIVE OR DIRK OR DAGGER

Weapons and firearms, **Annotation 2501**

CARRYING LOADED FIREARM

Weapons and firearms, this index

CART INTERPRETER

Introductory instructions, CART interpreter in jury room, **Instr. No. 1.08**

CASH EXPENDITURES

Tax crimes, method of determining income, explained, **Instr. No. 7.92**

CASH OR EQUIVALENTS

Controlled substances, forfeiture of cash or equivalents under \$25,000, **Instr. No. 12.39**

CAUSATION

Culpability for crime

“But for” test, **Instr. No. 3.40**

More than one cause/ concurrent cause, **Instr. No. 3.41**

Extortion, causal relation between fear and consent, **Instr. No. 14.73**

Homicide, this index, **Instr. No. 8.55**

CAUSTIC CHEMICALS

Assault with, **Instr. No. 9.08.5**

CAUTION

Accomplice testimony to be viewed with care and caution, **Instr. No. 3.18**

INDEX

CAUTIONARY INSTRUCTIONS

- Accomplices, in-custody informant, **Instr. No. 3.20**
- All instructions not necessarily applicable, **Instr. No. 17.31**
- Child abuse/rape trauma syndrome, **Instr. No. 10.64, Annotation 1192, Annotation 1193**
- Comment by judge on evidence, **Instr. No. 17.32**
- Cue from judge, jury not to take, **Instr. No. 17.30**

CESSATION OF DANGER

- Defense of self or another, **Instr. No. 5.52**

CHARACTER EVIDENCE

- Believability of witness, character for honesty or truthfulness, **Instr. No. 2.24**
- Evaluation of evidence
 - Cross-examination of character witness, **Instr. No. 2.42**
 - Traits of character of defendant, **Instr. No. 2.40**

CHECKS

- Worthless checks, this index

CHEMICALS

- Caustic chemicals, assault with, **Instr. No. 9.08.5**

CHILD ABDUCTION

- Generally, **Instr. No. 9.57, Instr. No. 9.70**
- Amount of force required, **Instr. No. 9.57**
- Consent of child, **Instr. No. 9.73**
- Defense
 - Good faith reasonable belief of harm, **Instr. No. 9.71.5**
 - Protection from immediate injury, **Annotation 1429**
- Definitions, **Instr. No. 9.72**
- Molesting, kidnapping for, **Instr. No. 9.51**
- Victim under fourteen, **Instr. No. 9.52**
- Violation of custody or visitation right, **Instr. No. 9.71**

CHILD ABUSE, NEGLECT, OR ENDANGERMENT

- Felony, **Instr. No. 9.37**
- Misdemeanors, Penal Code
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 16.170**
 - Sexual abuse, definitions, **Instr. No. 16.163**
- Other child abuse offenses, evidence of, evaluation of, **Instr. No. 2.50.04**
- Sex crimes, this index

CHILD SUPPORT

- Generally, **Instr. No. 16.150 et seq.**
- Ability to support
 - Excuse of inability, **Instr. No. 16.154**
 - Factors to consider, **Instr. No. 16.155**
- Care furnished by other parent or others no defense, **Instr. No. 16.156**
- Duty of support regardless of marital status or provision of divorce decree, **Instr. No. 16.151**

CHILD SUPPORT—Cont'd

Excuse

Inability, **Instr. No. 16.154**

Prima facie evidence that omission was willful and without lawful excuse,
Instr. No. 16.152

Parent

Care furnished by other parent or others no defense, **Instr. No. 16.156**

Proof of parentage, **Instr. No. 16.153**

Prima facie evidence that omission was willful and without lawful excuse, **Instr. No. 16.152**

Proof of parentage, **Instr. No. 16.153**

CHILDREN

Minors, this index

CHOP SHOPS

Receiving stolen property, **Instr. No. 14.68**

CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE

Inferences, **Instr. No. 2.00**

Murder, this index

Presumptions and inferences, **Instr. No. 2.00**

Sufficiency of

Generally, **Instr. No. 2.01**

Murder, this index

Specific intent or mental state, **Instr. No. 2.02**

CIVIL COMMITMENTS

Insanity, this index

CIVIL RIGHTS, INTERFERENCE WITH

Concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.24.5**

Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code

Damage to property, **Instr. No. 16.501**

Threat of force to person, **Instr. No. 16.500**

CLOSED-CIRCUIT TELEVISION

Testimony by child or disabled witness, **Instr. No. 1.10**

COHABITANT

Beating. Spouse or cohabitant beating, this index

COLLECTIVE ENGAGEMENT

Generally, **Instr. No. 17.24.3**

COLLEGE

Disturbing the peace, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.280**

COMA

Generally, **Instr. No. 17.20.01**

Assault on child under 8 resulting in, **Instr. No. 9.36.6**

Enhancement of punishment, great bodily harm, **Instr. No. 17.20.01**

INDEX

COMBUSTIBLE MATERIAL OR DEVICE

Arson, unlawful possession of combustible material or device, **Instr. No. 14.88**

COMMENT BY JUDGE ON EVIDENCE

Cautionary instructions, **Instr. No. 17.32**

COMMERCIAL EXPLOITATION

Obscene matter, possession of, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, evidence,
Instr. No. 16.194

COMMITMENT

Insanity, this index

COMMON CARRIER

Destructive devices and explosives, placing or carrying, **Instr. No. 12.55.1**

COMMON PLANS

Evidence of uncharged offense to prove identity, intent, common plan, etc.,
Annotation 375

COMPARTMENTS, FALSE

Controlled substances, **Instr. No. 12.38**

COMPASSIONATE USE

Marijuana, defense, **Instr. No. 12.24.1**

COMPELLING ANOTHER TO COMMIT CRIME

Principals, **Instr. No. 3.04**

COMPOUND OR MIXTURE

Possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.12**

COMPUTERS

Theft, this index

CONCEALABLE FIREARM

Weapons and firearms, this index

CONCEALED WEAPONS

Weapons and firearms, this index

CONCEALING PROPERTY

Taxes, with intent to evade, **Instr. No. 7.64**

CONCERT

Robbery, **Annotation 1601**

CONCERT, THEFT IN

Degrees of theft, **Instr. No. 14.19.2**

CONCLUDING INSTRUCTIONS

Generally, **Instr. No. 17.50**

Alternate jurors, admonition to, **Instr. No. 17.53**

Cautionary instructions, this index

Duties of jurors, this index

Electronic communication devices, prohibition, **Instr. No. 17.54**

CONCLUDING INSTRUCTIONS—Cont'd

- Enhancement of punishment, this index
- Lesser offense or degree, this index
- Multiple defendants, counts, and offenses, this index
- Multiple forms of verdict, implied acquittal, first, **Instr. No. 17.49**
- Post verdict juror admonition/order, **Instr. No. 17.60**
- Prior conviction, this index
- Separation admonition, **Instr. No. 17.52**
- Substitution of juror, this index

CONDITIONAL THREAT

- Assault and battery, **Instr. No. 9.00.1**

CONFESSIONS

- Admissions and confessions, this index

CONFIDENTIALITY

- Eavesdropping or recording confidential communications, **Instr. No. 13.01**

CONFLICTING TESTIMONY

- Evaluation of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.22**
- Expert testimony, resolution of, **Instr. No. 2.83**

CONSCIOUSNESS OF GUILT

- Evidence, falsehood, **Instr. No. 2.03**

CONSENT

- Child abduction, consent of child, **Instr. No. 9.73**
- Definitions, general instructions
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 1.23**
 - Rape, sodomy, unlawful penetration and oral copulation, **Instr. No. 1.23.1**
- Extortion, this index
- Kidnapping, this index
- Oral copulation, this index
- Penetration, unlawful, this index
- Rape, this index
- Sodomy, unlawful, this index

CONSPIRACY

- Generally, **Instr. No. 6.10 et seq., Annotation 415**
- Acquaintance with all coconspirators not necessary, **Instr. No. 6.14**
- Admissibility of coconspirator's statements, determination of, **Instr. No. 6.24**
- Alibi, coconspirator, **Instr. No. 4.51**
- Association alone does not prove membership in conspiracy, **Instr. No. 6.13**
- Commission of act in furtherance of conspiracy does not itself prove membership in conspiracy, **Instr. No. 6.18**
- Concluding instructions
 - Issue whether one or several conspiracies, **Instr. No. 17.05**
 - Jury finding, one or multiple conspiracies, **Instr. No. 17.05.1**
- Definitions
 - Conspiracy and overt act, **Instr. No. 6.10**

INDEX

CONSPIRACY—Cont'd

Definitions—Cont'd

Not pleaded as crime charged, **Instr. No. 6.10.5**

Each defendant, case must be considered as to, **Instr. No. 6.22**

Felony murder. Murder, this index

Joining conspiracy after its formation, **Instr. No. 6.19**

Joint responsibility

Generally, **Instr. No. 6.11**

Express agreement, proof not necessary, **Instr. No. 6.12**

Murder, this index

Non-conspirator, conspirators not bound by act or declaration of, **Instr. No. 6.17**

Objects of conspiracy

Direction for finding of, **Instr. No. 6.25**

Jury finding, **Instr. No. 6.26**

Pen. Code § 182, **Annotation 415**

Substantive crimes charged and overt acts alleged, **Instr. No. 6.23**

Termination of conspiracy, liability for acts committed after, **Instr. No. 6.21**

When conspirators not liable for act or declaration of a coconspirator, **Instr. No. 6.16**

Withdrawal from conspiracy, **Instr. No. 6.20**

CONSTRUCTIVE POSSESSION

Robbery, **Instr. No. 9.40.4**

CONTEMPORARY COMMUNITY STANDARD

Obscenity, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, definitions, **Instr. No. 16.186**

CONTRIBUTING TO DELINQUENCY OF MINOR

Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code

Generally, **Instr. No. 16.160**

Delinquent child defined, **Instr. No. 16.162**

Dependent child defined, **Instr. No. 16.161**

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES

Generally, **Instr. No. 12.00 et seq.**

Administration

Definition of administer, **Instr. No. 12.07**

Prior conviction, victim, **Instr. No. 17.26.13**

Use or under influence of controlled substances, burden of proof of authorized administration, **Instr. No. 16.061**

Burden of proof

Authorized administration, **Instr. No. 16.061**

Prescription, **Instr. No. 12.30.1, Instr. No. 12.30.2**

California uniform controlled substances, **Instr. No. 12.00 et seq.**

Children. Minors, involvement of, below

Driving while under the influence or drugged, this index

Enhancement of punishment, concluding instructions, possession for sale/
offering to sell/sale of 14.25 grams or more, **Instr. No. 17.22**

Evidence. Proof, below

False compartments, **Instr. No. 12.38**

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES—Cont'd

Firearms

Elements, **Annotation 2303**Possession by narcotic addict, **Instr. No. 12.45**Unlawful possession of while armed with, **Instr. No. 12.52**Forfeiture of cash or equivalents under \$25,000, **Instr. No. 12.39**Forgery of prescription, narcotics, **Instr. No. 12.05**

Hypodermic needle or syringe, this index

Illegal offer to sell, etc., **Instr. No. 12.03**Illegal possession or purchase for sale, **Instr. No. 12.01**Illegal sale, etc., **Instr. No. 12.02**Illegal sale, etc. of substance in lieu thereof, **Instr. No. 12.04**

Manufacturing or offering to manufacture

Generally, **Instr. No. 12.09.1**Compound or mixture, possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.12**Ephedrine, etc., possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.7**Essential chemicals, possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.11**Hydriotic acid, etc., possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.8**Isomer, possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.9**Methylamine, etc., possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.6**

Possession with intent to manufacture

Generally, **Instr. No. 12.09.2**Methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.4 to Instr. No. 12.09.12**PCP, **Instr. No. 12.09.3**Precursors, possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.10**

Marijuana, this index

Minors, involvement of

Employment of minor to peddle, schedules I and II, **Instr. No. 12.12**Illegal furnishing or offering to furnish to minor, schedules III, IV, and V, **Instr. No. 12.15**Illegal offer to sell, etc. to minor, schedules I and II, **Instr. No. 12.11**Illegal sale, etc., to minor, schedules I and II, **Instr. No. 12.10**

Inducing minor to violate controlled substances law

Schedules I and II, **Instr. No. 12.13**Schedules III, IV, and V, **Instr. No. 12.16**Using minor as agent to violate controlled substances law, schedules III, IV, and V, **Instr. No. 12.17**

Misdemeanor instructions, Health and Safety Code

Possession of controlled substance

Generally, **Instr. No. 16.062**Device, **Instr. No. 16.040**

INDEX

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES—Cont'd

Misdemeanor instructions, Health and Safety Code—Cont'd

Presence where controlled substances used, **Instr. No. 16.050**

Use or under influence of controlled substances

Burden of proof of authorized administration, **Instr. No. 16.061**

Definition of “under the influence of controlled substance,” **Instr. No. 16.060**

Money, forfeiture of cash or equivalents under \$25,000, **Instr. No. 12.39**

Money/negotiable instruments, unlawful possession of

Attorney, unlawful possession of money/negotiable instruments in excess of \$100,000, **Instr. No. 12.36**

Excess of \$100,000, **Instr. No. 12.35, Instr. No. 12.36**

Factors to consider, **Instr. No. 12.37**

Proceeds over \$25,000 derived from controlled substance crimes, **Instr. No. 12.37.1 to 12.37.4**

Negotiable instruments. Money/negotiable instruments, unlawful possession of, above

Opening or maintaining place for controlled substance sale or use, **Instr. No. 12.08**

Possession

Controlled substance device, misdemeanor instructions, **Instr. No. 16.040**

Enhancement of punishment, concluding instructions, possession for sale/offering to sell/sale of 14.25 grams or more, **Instr. No. 17.22**

Firearm, unlawful possession of while armed with, **Instr. No. 12.52**

Illegal possession or purchase for sale, **Instr. No. 12.01**

Momentary lawful, burden of proof, **Instr. No. 12.06**

Money/negotiable instruments, unlawful possession of, above

Unlawful possession, **Instr. No. 12.00, Instr. No. 16.062**

With intent to manufacture. Manufacturing or offering to manufacture, above

Prescription

Burden of proof, **Instr. No. 12.30.1, Instr. No. 12.30.2**

Forgery of prescription, narcotics, **Instr. No. 12.05**

Prisoners

Bringing or sending into prison/jail/etc., **Instr. No. 7.34.06**

Person not in custody selling to person in custody, **Instr. No. 7.34.05**

Unauthorized possession by, **Instr. No. 7.34.03, Instr. No. 7.34.04**

Proof

Burden of proof, above

Marijuana, this index

Strength, proof unnecessary, controlled substance and marijuana, **Instr. No. 12.33**

Usable quantity possessed, controlled substance and marijuana, **Instr. No. 12.32**

Schedules I-V, **Instr. No. 12.00 et seq.**

Under influence of. Misdemeanor instructions, Health and Safety Code, above

Unlawful possession, **Instr. No. 12.00**

Weapons. Firearms, above

CONVICTED FELON

Evidence, believability of witness, **Instr. No. 2.23**
Weapons and firearms, this index

COOLING PERIOD

Murder or manslaughter, voluntary manslaughter, **Instr. No. 8.43**

CORPORATIONS

Culpability for crime
Officers and agents, **Instr. No. 3.26**
Person, corporation as, **Instr. No. 3.25**
Tax crimes, **Instr. No. 7.80**

CORPUS DELICTI

Admission or confession, corpus delicti must be proved independent of, **Instr. No. 2.72**

CORROBORATION

Accomplices, this index
Sex crimes, corroboration not necessary, **Instr. No. 10.60**
Theft, false pretense, similar representations as corroboration, **Instr. No. 14.18**

CORRUPTLY

Defined, **Instr. No. 7.00.5**

COST

Murder, cost of death penalty, **Instr. No. 8.85.2**

COUNSEL

Attorneys, this index

COUNTERFEITING

Making or possessing dies, plates, etc., **Instr. No. 15.70**

CRIMINAL INTENT

Intent, this index

CRIMINAL NEGLIGENCE

Negligence, this index

CRIMINAL WRITINGS

Writings, this index

CROPS

Marijuana, defense of collective or cooperative cultivation, **Instr. No. 12.24.2**

CROSS-EXAMINATION

Character witness, **Instr. No. 2.42**

CRUELTY TO ANIMALS

Agents, defined, **Instr. No. 14.99**
CSAAS evidence, use of at trial, **Instr. No. 10.64**
Definitions, **Instr. No. 14.99**
Deprivation abuse, **Instr. No. 14.97**
Employees, defined, **Instr. No. 14.99**

INDEX

CRUELTY TO ANIMALS—Cont'd

Intentional

Criminally negligent abuse, or, **Instr. No. 14.98**

Malicious abuse, and, **Instr. No. 14.96**

Malicious mischief, this index

Misdemeanors, Penal Code. Misdemeanors, this index

Neglect, misdemeanor, **Instr. No. 16.176**

Overdriving or overloading, **Instr. No. 14.98.1**

CUE FROM JUDGE

Jury not to take, cautionary instructions, **Instr. No. 17.30**

CULPABILITY FOR CRIME

Accomplices, this index

Causation, this index

Corporations, this index

Criminal intent. Intent, this index

Criminal negligence. Negligence, this index

Intent, this index

Negligence, this index

Principals, this index

CUSTODY, LAWFUL

Defined, parolee as prisoner, **Instr. No. 7.30.1**

Taking person from, crimes against administration of government, **Instr. No. 7.51**

CUSTODY, WITNESS IN

Evaluation of evidence, cautionary instructions, **Instr. No. 2.29**

CUSTODY OF CHILDREN

Child abduction, violation of custody or visitation right, **Instr. No. 9.71**

DAGGERS

Weapons and firearms, **Annotation 2501**

DAMAGE TO PROPERTY

Civil rights, interference with, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.501**

Theft, computer crimes, unconsented alteration or damage to data, **Instr. No. 14.48.3**

DANGEROUS DOGS OR ANIMALS

Generally, **Instr. No. 12.97 et seq.**

Attack dogs, **Instr. No. 12.98**

Defense of self or another, **Annotation 3470**

Defense of trespassing, etc., **Instr. No. 12.98.1**

Mischievous animal, **Instr. No. 12.97**

DEADLY WEAPON

Assault with, **Instr. No. 5.31, Instr. No. 9.02, Instr. No. 9.20, Annotation 875**

Defined, **Instr. No. 12.42**

DEADLY WEAPON—Cont'd

Enhancement of punishment, this index
 Firearms, generally. Weapons and firearms, this index
 Prisoners, crimes by, this index

DEATH

Assault on child under 8 resulting in, **Instr. No. 9.36.5**
 Defense of property, permissible force in, presumption of fear of death, **Instr. No. 5.44**
 Destructive devices and explosives, explosion/ignition of explosive/destructive device causing death, **Instr. No. 12.55.7**
 Felony resisting arrest, death resulting from, **Instr. No. 9.82**
 Flight from pursuing peace officer causing, **Instr. No. 12.86**
 Homicide, this index

DEATH PENALTY TRIAL

Murder, this index

DEFENSE OF PROPERTY

Justifiable homicide, this index
 Permissible force in
 Ejection of trespasser, **Instr. No. 5.40**
 Force which may be used in defense of property, **Instr. No. 5.43**
 Presumption of fear of death or great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 5.44**
 Resisting an intruder upon one's property, **Instr. No. 5.42**

DEFENSE OF SELF OR ANOTHER

Animals, dangerous, **Annotation 3470**
 Assault
 Non-homicidal defense, below
 Self-defense, prior threats or assaults by victim, **Instr. No. 5.50.1**
 Dangerous dogs or animals, **Annotation 3470**
 General principles concerning self-defense
 Generally, **Instr. No. 5.50 et seq.**
 Actual danger not necessary, **Instr. No. 5.51**
 Aggressor, self-defense by, **Instr. No. 5.54**
 Animals, **Annotation 3470**
 Animals, dangerous, **Annotation 3470**
 Assailed person need not retreat, **Instr. No. 5.50**
 Cessation of danger, time of, **Instr. No. 5.52**
 Dangerous dogs or animals, **Annotation 3470**
 Mutual combat, participants in, **Instr. No. 5.56**
 Plea of self-defense may not be contrived, **Instr. No. 5.55**
 Prior threats or assaults by victim, **Instr. No. 5.50.1**
 Self-Defense/Imperfect Self-Defense⁸²¹²Not an Excuse After Adversary Disabled, **Instr. No. 5.53**
 Homicide. Justifiable homicide, this index
 Initial aggressor, **Annotation 3471**
 Justifiable homicide, this index
 Mutual combat, **Instr. No. 5.56, Annotation 3471**

INDEX

DEFENSE OF SELF OR ANOTHER—Cont'd

Non-homicidal defense

Assault

Fists, assault with, when use of deadly weapon not justified, **Instr. No. 5.31**

Self-defense against, **Instr. No. 5.30**

Force in defense of another, use of, **Instr. No. 5.32**

Pre-deliberation instructions, **Annotation 3550**

Voluntary manslaughter, imperfect self-defense, **Annotation 571**

DEFENSES AND EXEMPTIONS

Accident and misfortune, **Instr. No. 4.45**

Alibi, this index

Bribe, failure to perform purpose of, not defense, **Instr. No. 7.11**

Burglary, defense of claim of right, **Instr. No. 9.44**

Child abduction

Good faith reasonable belief of harm, **Instr. No. 9.71.5**

Protection from immediate injury, **Annotation 1429**

Dangerous dogs or animals, defense of trespassing, etc., **Instr. No. 12.98.1**

Duress, this index

Entrapment, this index

Idiocy, **Instr. No. 4.47**

Insanity, this index

Intoxication, this index

Limitation of action, this index

Marijuana, this index

Mistake, this index

Necessity, defense of, this index

Parent's right to discipline child, **Instr. No. 4.80**

Right to self-defense: mutual combat or initial aggressor, **Annotation 3471**

Self-defense: mutual combat or initial aggressor, **Annotation 3471**

Sex crimes, this index

Unconsciousness, this index

DEFINITIONS

Accomplices, **Instr. No. 3.10**

Addiction, **Instr. No. 16.831.1**

Administer, **Instr. No. 12.07**

Admission, **Instr. No. 2.70, Instr. No. 2.71**

Agents, cruelty to animals, **Instr. No. 14.99**

Aiding and abetting, **Instr. No. 3.01**

Alcoholic beverage, **Instr. No. 12.63**

Alteration, forgery by, **Instr. No. 15.04**

Arson, this index

Assault and battery, this index

Attempts, **Instr. No. 6.00**

Average adult person, **Instr. No. 16.184**

Breach of peace, **Instr. No. 16.261**

Bribery, this index

DEFINITIONS—Cont'd

Burglary, this index
Cause, **Instr. No. 8.55**
Check and parties thereto, **Instr. No. 15.22**
Child abduction, **Instr. No. 9.72**
Confession, **Instr. No. 2.70**
Confined in prison, **Instr. No. 7.36.1**
Consent, this index
Conspiracy, this index
Contemporary community standard, **Instr. No. 16.186**
Corruptly, **Instr. No. 7.00.5**
Credit, **Instr. No. 15.24**
Criminal negligence, **Instr. No. 3.36**
Cruelty to animals, **Instr. No. 14.99**
Deadly weapon, **Instr. No. 12.42**
Delinquent child, **Instr. No. 16.162**
Dependent child, **Instr. No. 16.161**
Discharge or performance of duties, **Instr. No. 9.23, Instr. No. 16.103**
Distinctively marked, **Instr. No. 12.87**
Driver/driving, **Instr. No. 1.28**
Driving while under the influence or drugged, this index
Due caution and circumspection, **Instr. No. 8.46**
Electronic technology, **Instr. No. 7.82**
Employees, cruelty to animals, **Instr. No. 14.99**
Endorsement, forgery by, **Instr. No. 15.05**
Escape by force or violence, **Instr. No. 7.31**
Escape without force or violence, **Instr. No. 7.30**
Explosive/destructive device, **Instr. No. 12.56**
Extortion, **Instr. No. 14.70**
False token, **Instr. No. 14.15**
Fear, **Instr. No. 9.41**
Firearm capable of being concealed, **Instr. No. 12.48**
Firefighter, **Instr. No. 1.27**
Forcible and atrocious crime, **Instr. No. 5.16**
Forest land, **Instr. No. 14.89**
Gross negligence, **Instr. No. 3.36**
Highway or street, **Instr. No. 16.602**
Homicide, **Instr. No. 8.00**
Immediately stop, **Instr. No. 12.74**
Inhabited, **Instr. No. 14.89**
Inhabited dwelling, **Instr. No. 14.52**
Intent to defraud, **Instr. No. 15.26**
Involuntary manslaughter, **Instr. No. 8.45**
Issuing check etc. with intent to defraud, **Instr. No. 15.20**
Killer other than perpetrator of underlying crime, **Instr. No. 8.12**
Knowingly, **Instr. No. 1.21**
Loud and unreasonable noise, **Instr. No. 16.261**

INDEX

DEFINITIONS—Cont'd

Make or draw, **Instr. No. 15.23**
Malice, **Instr. No. 1.22**
Malice aforethought, **Instr. No. 8.11**
Malice/victim, **Instr. No. 7.16**
Maliciously, **Instr. No. 1.22**
Marijuana, this index
Minor, **Instr. No. 1.25**
Minor victim, **Instr. No. 10.70.1, Instr. No. 10.71.1**
Murder, this index
Obscenity, **Instr. No. 16.187**
Offensive words, **Instr. No. 16.261**
Ordinary negligence, **Instr. No. 8.91**
Pandering, **Instr. No. 10.71**
Peace officer, **Instr. No. 1.26**
Penalty of perjury, perjury under, **Instr. No. 7.21**
Perjury under oath, **Instr. No. 7.20**
Pimping, **Instr. No. 10.70**
Pool-selling and bookmaking, **Instr. No. 12.90**
Possession, **Instr. No. 1.24**
Preponderance of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.50.2**
Prevented from resisting, rape, sodomy, forcible penetration and oral copulation,
Instr. No. 1.23.2
Principals, **Instr. No. 3.00**
Property, **Instr. No. 14.89**
Public place, **Instr. No. 16.401, Instr. No. 16.431**
Puts out an eye, **Instr. No. 9.31**
Receiving stolen property, **Instr. No. 14.65**
Riot, **Instr. No. 16.231**
Rout, **Instr. No. 16.252**
Sets fire to or burns, **Instr. No. 14.91**
Sexual abuse, **Instr. No. 16.163**
Sexual battery, **Instr. No. 10.37 to 10.37.2, Instr. No. 16.145**
Sexual intercourse, unlawful, **Instr. No. 10.40.1, Instr. No. 10.40.2, Instr. No. 16.164**
Structure, **Instr. No. 14.89**
Theft by larceny, **Instr. No. 14.02**
Trailer coach, **Instr. No. 14.53**
Trick and device, theft by, **Instr. No. 14.05**
Unconscious act, **Instr. No. 4.30**
Under the influence, **Instr. No. 16.831**
Under the influence of controlled substance, **Instr. No. 16.060**
Unlawful injury, **Instr. No. 14.72**
Utter, **Instr. No. 15.25**
Uttering false instrument, **Instr. No. 15.01**
Voluntary intoxication, **Instr. No. 4.22**
Voluntary manslaughter, **Instr. No. 8.40**
Weapon, **Instr. No. 12.41**

DEFINITIONS—Cont'dWillfully, **Instr. No. 1.20**

Worthless checks, this index

DELIBERATE AND PREMEDITATED MURDERMurder in first degree, **Instr. No. 8.20****DELIBERATIONS**Duties of jurors, concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.43****DELINQUENCY OF MINOR**

Contributing to delinquency of minor, this index

DEPENDENT ADULTS

Elder or dependent adults, this index

DESTRUCTION OF PROPERTYFraudulent insurance claims, destruction of insured property by any means other than burning, **Instr. No. 15.42****DESTRUCTIVE DEVICES AND EXPLOSIVES**Generally, **Instr. No. 12.55 et seq.**Arson, unlawful possession of flammable, explosive, or combustible material or device, **Instr. No. 14.88**

Bodily injury

Great bodily injury, explosion/ignition of explosive/destructive device causing, **Instr. No. 12.55.7**Possession of destructive device, intent to injure, **Instr. No. 12.55.3**Unlawful explosion/ignition of explosive/destructive device causing, **Instr. No. 12.55.6**Body armor, possession, **Instr. No. 12.57**Burglary with explosives, **Instr. No. 14.60**Concealed, **Annotation 2501**

Criminal intent

Murder, explosion or attempt to explode or ignite destructive device with intent to, **Instr. No. 12.55.5**Possession of destructive device, intent to injure, **Instr. No. 12.55.3**Death, explosion/ignition of explosive/destructive device causing, **Instr. No. 12.55.7**Definition of explosive/destructive device, **Instr. No. 12.56**False report of bomb or explosive to peace officer engaged in performance of duty, **Instr. No. 7.19**Malicious false report of bomb or explosive, **Instr. No. 7.19.2**Maliciously giving false bomb report with intent to cause fear, **Instr. No. 7.19.3**Mayhem, explosion/ignition of explosive/destructive device causing, **Instr. No. 12.55.7**

Murder, this index

Placing or carrying explosive/destructive device, common carrier, **Instr. No. 12.55.1**Possession of body armor, **Instr. No. 12.57**

INDEX

DESTRUCTIVE DEVICES AND EXPLOSIVES—Cont'd

Possession of destructive device

Generally, **Instr. No. 12.55**

Arson, unlawful possession of flammable, explosive, or combustible material or device, **Instr. No. 14.88**

At or near certain places, **Instr. No. 12.55.2**

Intent to injure, **Instr. No. 12.55.3**

Placing or carrying explosive/destructive device, common carrier, **Instr. No. 12.55.1**

Possession of materials with intent to make explosive/destructive device, **Instr. No. 12.55.8**

Prisoners, crimes by, this index

Sale or transportation of destructive device, **Instr. No. 12.55.4**

Terrorizing and terrorist threats, use of destructive device in certain places, **Instr. No. 9.91**

DETENTION

Arrest or detention, this index

DETERRENT OR DETERRENCE

Murder, deterrent effect of death penalty, **Instr. No. 8.85.2**

DEVELOPMENTALLY DISABLED OR IMPAIRED WITNESS

Evaluation of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.20.2**

DIRKS

Weapons and firearms, **Annotation 2501**

DISABLED PERSONS

Developmentally disabled or impaired witness, evaluation of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.20.2**

Enhancement of punishment, concluding instructions, crime against disabled person, **Instr. No. 17.24**

Self-Defense/Imperfect Self-Defense8212Not an Excuse After Adversary Disabled, **Instr. No. 5.53**

Testimony by closed-circuit television, **Instr. No. 1.10**

DISCHARGE OR PERFORMANCE OF DUTY

Assault and battery, this index

Defined, misdemeanors, Penal Code, arrest or detention, **Instr. No. 16.103**

First degree murder of peace officer, definitions, special circumstances, **Instr. No. 8.81.8**

DISCIPLINE OF CHILD

Defenses and exemptions, parent's right to discipline child, **Instr. No. 4.80**

DISCLOSURE

Jury balloting, admonition against disclosure, concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.47**

DISCREPANCIES IN TESTIMONY

Evaluation of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.21.1**

DISCRIMINATION

Murder because of race, color, religion, nationality, or country of origin, special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.81.16**

DISORDERLY CONDUCT

Drunk in public place, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code

Generally, **Instr. No. 16.430**

Definition of public place, **Instr. No. 16.431**

Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code

Generally, **Instr. No. 16.420, Annotation 1155**

Minor, with, **Instr. No. 16.422**

Person 18 years of age or older, with, **Instr. No. 16.421**

DISTURBANCE OF PUBLIC ASSEMBLY OR MEETING

Misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.225**

DISTURBING THE PEACE

College, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.280**

DIVORCE

Child support, duty regardless of provision of divorce decree, **Instr. No. 16.151**

DOCUMENTS

Extortion, documents resembling court order or process, **Instr. No. 16.560**

Offering false, **Instr. No. 7.27**

Preparing false, **Instr. No. 7.27.1**

DOGS

Cruelty to animals, this index

Dangerous dogs or animals, this index

Tracking evidence, **Instr. No. 2.16**

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

Enhancement of punishment, great bodily harm, **Instr. No. 17.20.03**

Other domestic violence, evidence of, evaluation of, **Instr. No. 2.50.02, Annotation 852**

DRIVE-BY MURDER

First degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.25.1**

DRIVING WHILE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OR DRUGGED

Generally, **Instr. No. 12.60.01 et seq.**

Condition of the driver, **Instr. No. 12.64**

Definitions

Addiction, **Instr. No. 16.831.1**

Alcoholic beverage, **Instr. No. 12.63**

Under the influence, **Instr. No. 16.831**

Driving with 0.08 percent blood alcohol (Veh. Code § 23152(b)), **Instr. No. 12.60.1, Instr. No. 12.61.1, Instr. No. 12.66, Instr. No. 12.68, Instr. No. 16.830.1, Annotation 2111**

Felony driving under the influence

0.04 percent blood alcohol, **Instr. No. 12.60.05**

INDEX

DRIVING WHILE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OR DRUGGED—Cont'd

Felony driving under the influence—Cont'd

0.08 percent blood alcohol, **Instr. No. 12.60.1, Instr. No. 12.68**

Priors, **Instr. No. 12.67**

Felony prosecutions

Driving under the influence, etc., **Instr. No. 12.65**

Driving with 0.08 percent blood alcohol, **Instr. No. 12.66**

Inference

Driving with 0.08 percent or more, **Instr. No. 12.61.1**

Intoxication, driving under the influence, **Instr. No. 12.61**

Misdemeanor instructions, vehicle code

0.04 percent blood alcohol, driving with, **Instr. No. 16.830.05**

0.08 percent blood alcohol, driving with, **Instr. No. 16.830.1**

Addiction defined, **Instr. No. 16.831.1**

Combined influence of any drug or alcohol, **Instr. No. 16.830.03**

Condition of driver, under the influence as relating to, **Instr. No. 16.832**

Sobriety test, refusal to take, consciousness of guilt, **Instr. No. 16.835**

Under the influence defined, **Instr. No. 16.831**

Presumptions. Inference, above

Prior conviction, this index

Vehicular manslaughter, this index

DRUGS

Controlled substances, this index

Driving while under the influence or drugged, this index

Hypodermic needle or syringe, this index

Insanity resulting from, **Instr. No. 4.02**

DUE CAUTION AND CIRCUMSPECTION

Involuntary manslaughter, definitions, **Instr. No. 8.46**

DURESS

Defenses and exemptions, threats and menaces, **Instr. No. 4.40**

Human trafficking victim, coercion, **Instr. No. 4.42**

DUTIES OF JURORS

Concluding instructions

Approach of task by jurors, **Instr. No. 17.41**

Deliberations, **Instr. No. 17.43**

Disclosure of jury balloting, admonition against, **Instr. No. 17.47**

Individual opinion required, duty to deliberate, **Instr. No. 17.40**

Partial acquittal by court, jury not to speculate as to, **Instr. No. 17.46**

Penalty, jury must not consider, noncapital case, **Instr. No. 17.42**

Recording of instruction of no significance, manner of, content only governs,
Instr. No. 17.45

Murder, this index

DUTY TO PROTECT

Parent's duty to protect child, **Instr. No. 1.40**

DUTY TO PROVIDE

Parent's duty to provide child with necessities of life, **Instr. No. 1.41**

EAVESDROPPING

Invasion of privacy, **Instr. No. 13.01**

EJECTION

Trespasser, defense of property, permissible force in, **Instr. No. 5.40**

ELDER OR DEPENDENT ADULTS

Abuse of elderly

Lewd act by caretaker upon dependent adult, **Instr. No. 10.90**

Other elder abuse offenses, evidence of, evaluation of, **Instr. No. 2.50.03, Annotation 853**

Responsibility of noncustodial defendant for third party's elder abuse, **Instr. No. 9.39**

Enhancement of punishment, this index

False imprisonment by force and violence, **Instr. No. 9.60**

Felony, neglect, endangerment, **Instr. No. 9.38**

Misdemeanors, Penal Code, neglect/endangerment, **Instr. No. 16.172**

Responsibility of noncustodial defendant for third party's elder abuse, **Instr. No. 9.39**

Theft

Caretaker, **Instr. No. 9.38.2**

Non-caretaker, **Instr. No. 9.38.1**

ELECTRONIC TECHNOLOGY

Communication device prohibition, concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.54**

Defined, tax crimes, **Instr. No. 7.82**

EMBEZZLEMENT AND FALSIFICATION OF ACCOUNTS

Agent or owner, trustor may be, **Instr. No. 14.08**

Definition of theft by embezzlement, **Instr. No. 14.07**

False accounts, **Instr. No. 7.26.3**

Fraud, **Instr. No. 7.26.4**

Illegal loans, **Instr. No. 7.26.2**

Misappropriation, **Instr. No. 7.26.1**

Omits to transfer, **Instr. No. 7.26.6**

Refusal to pay, **Instr. No. 7.26.5**

EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

Intentional distribution of private sexual images knowing causation of, **Instr. No. 16.449.1**

EMPLOYERS AND EMPLOYEES

Minors

Controlled substances, employment of minor to peddle, schedules I and II, **Instr. No. 12.12**

Marijuana, employment of minor to peddle, **Instr. No. 12.27**

Robbery victim, **Instr. No. 9.40.3**

INDEX

ENDORSEMENT

Forgery by, **Instr. No. 15.05**

ENHANCEMENT OF PUNISHMENT

Aggravating circumstances, bifurcated trial, **Instr. No. 17.24.7**

Aggravating circumstances, unitary trial, **Instr. No. 17.24.6**

Coma, great bodily harm, **Instr. No. 17.20.01**

Concluding instructions

Aggravated white collar enhancement, **Instr. No. 17.17.1**

Aggravating circumstances, bifurcated trial, **Instr. No. 17.24.7**

Aggravating circumstances, unitary trial, **Instr. No. 17.24.6**

Armed defendant

In commission of crime, **Instr. No. 17.15**

Not physically present when drug and weapon recovered, **Instr. No. 17.16.2**

Civil rights, felony interference with, **Instr. No. 17.24.5**

Coma, great bodily harm, **Instr. No. 17.20.01**

Controlled substances, possession for sale/offering to sell/sale of 14.25 grams or more, **Instr. No. 17.22**

Dangerous/deadly weapon, personal use of

Generally, **Instr. No. 17.16**

Sex crimes, **Instr. No. 17.19.1**

Deadly weapon. Dangerous/deadly weapon, personal use of, above in this group

Domestic violence, great bodily harm, **Instr. No. 17.20.03**

Elderly or disabled person

Crime against, **Instr. No. 17.24**

Great bodily harm, victim 70/under 5 years of age, **Instr. No. 17.20.02**

Firearm, personally armed with, **Instr. No. 17.16.1**

Great bodily harm

Generally, **Instr. No. 17.20**

Coma, **Instr. No. 17.20.01**

Domestic violence, **Instr. No. 17.20.03**

Intentional and personal discharge of firearm/great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 17.19.5**

Minors, victim 70/under 5 years of age, **Instr. No. 17.20.02**

Paralysis, **Instr. No. 17.20.01**

Sex crimes, **Instr. No. 17.20.1**

Victim 70/under 5 years of age, **Instr. No. 17.20.02**

Health and Safety Code

Finding, **Instr. No. 17.21**

Possession for sale/offering to sell/sale of 14.25 grams or more, **Instr. No. 17.22**

Intentional and personal discharge of firearm/great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 17.19.5**

Loss in excess of specified amount, **Instr. No. 17.17**

Minors, great bodily harm, victim 70/under 5 years of age, **Instr. No. 17.20.02**

Paralysis, great bodily harm, **Instr. No. 17.20.01**

Personal use of firearm, **Instr. No. 17.19**

ENHANCEMENT OF PUNISHMENT—Cont'd

Concluding instructions—Cont'd

Personally armed with firearm, **Instr. No. 17.16.1**Prior conviction and personally armed in commission of felony or unlawfully armed at arrest, **Instr. No. 17.23**

Prior prison term served

Bifurcated trial, **Instr. No. 17.18.1**Trial not bifurcated, **Instr. No. 17.18**Probation denial allegations, **Instr. No. 17.24.1**

Sex Crimes, this index

Street gangs, felonies committed for benefit of, **Instr. No. 17.24.2**Victim 70/under 5 years of age, great bodily harm, **Instr. No. 17.20.02**

Weapons. See more specific lines under this heading

White collar enhancement, aggravated, **Instr. No. 17.17.1**Domestic violence, great bodily harm, **Instr. No. 17.20.03**

Elderly or disabled person

Crime against, **Instr. No. 17.24**Great bodily harm, victim 70/under 5 years of age, **Instr. No. 17.20.02**

Firearm, personally armed with

Concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.16.1**Intentional discharge and discharge causing injury or death both charged, **Annotation 3150**Intentional discharge causing injury or death, **Annotation 3149**

Great bodily harm. Concluding instructions, above

Human trafficking (pre-Proposition 35), force or fear enhancement, **Instr. No. 9.62.4**Loss in excess of specified amount, **Instr. No. 17.17**Minors, great bodily harm, victim 70/under 5 years of age, **Instr. No. 17.20.02**Paralysis, great bodily harm, **Instr. No. 17.20.01**

Sex Crimes, this index

Vehicular manslaughter, fleeing scene enhancement, **Instr. No. 8.98**Victim 70/under 5 years of age, great bodily harm, **Instr. No. 17.20.02****ENTRAPMENT**Burden of proof, when a defense, **Instr. No. 4.60**Imputation of acts of detective to accused, **Instr. No. 4.62**Objective test, guidance, **Instr. No. 4.61**Permissible and impermissible conduct, **Instr. No. 4.61.5****ENTRY UPON REAL PROPERTY**

Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code

Entering and occupying real property, **Instr. No. 16.340**Entering land to interfere with business, **Instr. No. 16.330**Unauthorized entry, **Instr. No. 16.350****EPHEDRINE**Possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.7**

INDEX

ESCAPE OF PRISONERS

Definitions

Escape by force or violence, **Instr. No. 7.31**

Escape without force or violence, **Instr. No. 7.30**

Force or violence, escape by, **Annotation 2761**

Misdemeanors, Penal Code, escape following arrest or remand, **Instr. No. 16.115**

Penal institutions, **Annotation 2760**

Remand or arrest, escape by force or violence following, **Instr. No. 7.32**

ESSENTIAL CHEMICALS

Possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.11**

ESTIMATED TAX

Misdemeanor instructions, willful failure to pay estimated tax, **Instr. No. 16.912**

EVASIVE REPLY

Adoptive admission, evasive reply to accusation, **Instr. No. 2.71.5**

EVIDENCE

Generally, **Instr. No. 2.00 et seq.**

Admissions and confessions, this index

Believability of witness

Generally, **Instr. No. 2.20**

Character for honesty or truthfulness, evidence of, **Instr. No. 2.24**

Commission of misdemeanor, **Instr. No. 2.23.1**

Conviction of felony, **Instr. No. 2.23**

Bribery, this index

Burden of proof, this index

Character evidence, this index

Child support, failure to provide, proof of parentage, **Instr. No. 16.153**

Child ten years of age or younger, evaluation of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.20.1**

Circumstantial evidence, this index

Comment by judge on evidence, cautionary instructions, **Instr. No. 17.32**

Common plan, evidence of uncharged offense to prove identity, intent, common plan, etc., **Annotation 375**

Confessions. Admissions and confessions, this index

Conflicting testimony, this index

Consciousness of guilt, falsehood, **Instr. No. 2.03**

Conspiracy, admissibility of conspirator's statements, determination of, **Instr. No. 6.24**

Controlled substances, this index

Corroboration, this index

Developmentally disabled or impaired witness, evaluation of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.20.2**

Direct and circumstantial evidence, inferences, **Instr. No. 2.00**

Documents, offering false, **Instr. No. 7.27**

Dog tracking evidence, **Instr. No. 2.16**

Efforts

Fabrication of evidence, this index

Suppression of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.06**

EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Evaluation of evidence

Believability of witness, above

Character evidence, this index

Child ten years of age or younger, **Instr. No. 2.20.1**Conflicting testimony, **Instr. No. 2.22**Custody or restraints, witness in, cautionary instructions, **Instr. No. 2.29**Developmentally disabled or impaired witness, **Instr. No. 2.20.2**Discrepancies in testimony, **Instr. No. 2.21.1**Failure to timely produce evidence, **Instr. No. 2.28**Flight after crime, **Instr. No. 2.52**Motive, **Instr. No. 2.51**One witness, sufficiency of testimony of, **Instr. No. 2.27**

Other crimes, evidence of, this index

Refusal of witness to testify. Self-incrimination privilege, this index

Self-incrimination privilege, this index

Willfully false witness, **Instr. No. 2.21.2**Witnesses, **Instr. No. 2.20 et seq.**

Evidence of uncharged offense to prove identity, intent, common plan, etc.,

Annotation 375

Expert testimony, this index

Fabrication of evidence, this index

Failure to timely produce evidence, **Instr. No. 2.28**False pretense, proof of, **Instr. No. 14.14**Identity, evidence of uncharged offense to prove identity, intent, common plan,
etc., **Annotation 375**Intent, evidence of uncharged offense to prove identity, intent, common plan,
etc., **Annotation 375**Introductory instructions, evidence stricken out, statements of counsel, **Instr. No. 1.02**

Limitations

One defendant only

Evidence limited to, **Instr. No. 2.07**Statement limited to, **Instr. No. 2.08**Purpose, evidence limited as to, **Instr. No. 2.09**

Marijuana, this index

Misdemeanor instructions, spoliation, **Instr. No. 505**Murder, death penalty trial victim evidence, **Instr. No. 8.85.1**

Other crimes, evidence of, this index

Perjury, proof necessary, **Instr. No. 7.23**Physician, statements made by defendant to, **Instr. No. 2.10**

Planting or manufacturing evidence, this index

Possession of stolen property, **Instr. No. 2.15**

Prior statements, this index

Production of all available evidence not required, **Instr. No. 2.11**

Self-incrimination privilege, this index

Sex crimes, this index

Spoliation, **Instr. No. 505**

INDEX

EVIDENCE—Cont'd

- Sufficiency of. Evaluation of evidence, above
- Suppression of evidence, efforts, **Instr. No. 2.06**
- Theft, degrees of, evidence of value of labor, **Instr. No. 14.30**
- Timeliness of production, **Instr. No. 2.28**
- Transcript testimony of unavailable witness, weighing, **Instr. No. 2.12**
- Uncharged offenses, evidence of uncharged offense to prove identity, intent, common plan, etc., **Annotation 375**
- Unjoined perpetrators of same crime, **Instr. No. 2.11.5**

EXCESSIVE FORCE

- Arrest or detention, officer's use of excessive force, misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.111**
- Assault and battery, use of excessive force by officer, **Instr. No. 9.28**

EXCUSABLE HOMICIDE

- Heat of passion, **Instr. No. 5.01**
- Lawful act, **Instr. No. 5.00**

EXCUSE

- Child support, this index

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

- Bribery of, **Instr. No. 7.00**
- Obstructing executive officers, **Instr. No. 7.50**

EXEMPTIONS

- Defenses and exemptions, this index

EXPERT TESTIMONY

- Conflicting expert testimony, resolution of, **Instr. No. 2.83**
- Hypothetical questions, **Instr. No. 2.82**
- Opinion testimony of lay witness, **Instr. No. 2.81**
- Qualifications of expert, **Instr. No. 2.80**

EXPLOSIVES

- Destructive devices and explosives, this index

EXTORTION

- Generally, **Instr. No. 14.70 et seq.**
- Causal relation between fear and consent, **Instr. No. 14.73**
- Consent
 - Causal relation between fear and consent, **Instr. No. 14.73**
 - What constitutes, **Instr. No. 14.74**
- Court order or process, use, publication or sale of documents resembling, **Instr. No. 16.560, Instr. No. 16.561**
- Definitions
 - Extortion, **Instr. No. 14.70**
 - Unlawful injury, **Instr. No. 14.72**
- Kidnapping for, **Instr. No. 9.53, Annotation 1202**
- Official act, obtaining by wrongful use of force or fear, **Instr. No. 14.70.1**
- Secret, threats to expose, **Instr. No. 14.75**

EXTORTION—Cont'd

- Signature, obtaining, **Instr. No. 14.76**
- Threatening letter
 - Authorship of, not material, **Instr. No. 14.78**
 - Completion of offense, **Instr. No. 14.79**
 - Ransomware introduction, **Instr. No. 14.79.1**
 - Sending, **Instr. No. 14.77**
- Threats inducing fear, **Instr. No. 14.71**
- Wrongful use of force or fear, obtaining by official act, **Instr. No. 14.70.1**

EYE

- “Puts out an eye,” meaning of, mayhem, **Instr. No. 9.31**

EYEWITNESSES

- Burden of proof
 - Factors to consider in proving identity by eyewitness testimony, **Instr. No. 2.92**
 - Identity based solely on eyewitnesses, **Instr. No. 2.91**

FABRICATION OF EVIDENCE

- Defendant's efforts to fabricate, **Instr. No. 2.04**
- Other than by defendant, **Instr. No. 2.05**

FACT

- Ignorance or mistake of, **Instr. No. 4.35**

FAKE LAW ENFORCEMENT PARAPHERNALIA

- Willfully wearing or transferring, **Instr. No. 16.116.3**

FALSE COMPARTMENTS

- Controlled substances, **Instr. No. 12.38**

FALSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- Generally, **Instr. No. 15.50 et seq.**
- Benefits, obtaining therefrom, **Instr. No. 15.51**
- Intent that statement be relied upon, **Instr. No. 15.50**
- Mortgage fraud, **Instr. No. 15.53**
- Reaffirming on later day, **Instr. No. 15.52**

FALSE IMPRISONMENT

- Generally, **Instr. No. 9.60 et seq.**
- Child abduction, this index
- Elder/dependent adult, false imprisonment by force and violence, **Instr. No. 9.60**
- Human trafficking. Trafficking, this index
- Misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.135**
- Shield/protection from arrest, **Instr. No. 9.61**
- Trafficking, this index
- Violence or force, false imprisonment of elder/dependent adult, **Instr. No. 9.60**

FALSE PERSONATION AND CHEATS

- Generally, **Instr. No. 15.58 et seq.**
- Obtaining money or property, **Instr. No. 15.59**

INDEX

FALSE PERSONATION AND CHEATS—Cont'd

Personal identifying information, this index

FALSE POLICE BADGE

Impersonating peace officer, **Instr. No. 16.116.2**

FALSE POLICE REPORT

Peace officer, filing by, **Instr. No. 7.19.4**

FALSE PRETENSE

Theft, this index

FALSE REPLY

Adoptive admission, silence, false reply to accusation, **Instr. No. 2.71.5**

FALSE TAX RETURN OR INFORMATION

Misdemeanor instructions, revenue and taxation code, **Instr. No. 16.911**

FEAR

Human trafficking (pre-Proposition 35), force or fear enhancement, **Instr. No. 9.62.4**

Robbery, fear defined, **Instr. No. 9.41**

FEDERAL OFFICER OR AGENT

Murder of, special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.81.7, Instr. No. 8.81.11**

FEIGNED ACCOMPLICE

Generally, **Instr. No. 3.15**

FELONY CONVICTION

Committing new felony while on conditional release for prior felony, **Instr. No. 17.24.01**

Place of, firearm, **Instr. No. 12.51**

Possession of firearm by felony convict, status stipulated, **Instr. No. 12.44**

Self-defense, use of firearm by convicted felon, **Instr. No. 12.50**

FELONY MURDER

Murder, this index

FICTITIOUS FINANCIAL INSTITUTION INVESTMENT

Forgery, **Instr. No. 15.08**

FIDUCIARY DUTY, BREACH OF

Limitation of action, **Instr. No. 4.74**

FINANCIAL GAIN

Arson, finding, **Instr. No. 14.90**

Murder for, special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.81.1**

Vehicular manslaughter, death resulting from accident or collision staged for financial gain, **Instr. No. 8.93.5**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

False financial statements, this index

FIRE

Arson, this index

FIREARMS

Weapons and firearms, this index

FIREFIGHTERS

Peace officers and firefighters, this index

FIRST RESPONDERS

Impersonating, **Instr. No. 16.117 et seq.**

FISTS

Assault and battery, this index

FLAMMABLE MATERIAL

Arson, unlawful possession of flammable material or device, **Instr. No. 14.88**

FLIGHT AFTER CRIME

Evaluation of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.52**

Felony vehicular manslaughter, fleeing scene enhancement, **Instr. No. 8.98**

FLIGHT FROM PURSUING PEACE OFFICER

Generally, **Instr. No. 12.85 et seq.**

Death/serious bodily injury, flight causing, **Instr. No. 12.86, Annotation 2180**

Definition of distinctively marked, **Instr. No. 12.87**

Reckless driving, **Instr. No. 12.85, Annotation 2181**

Vehicle code, misdemeanor, **Instr. No. 16.890, Annotation 2182**

FORCIBLE AND ATROCIOUS CRIME

Defined, justifiable homicide, defense of self, others, or property, **Instr. No. 5.16**

FOREST LAND

Arson, this index

FORFEITURE

Controlled substances, forfeiture of cash or equivalents under \$25,000, **Instr. No. 12.39**

FORGERY

Generally, **Instr. No. 15.00 et seq.**

Actual loss not necessary, **Instr. No. 15.03**

Both forging and uttering charged in one count, **Instr. No. 15.02**

Definitions

Alteration, forgery by, **Instr. No. 15.04**

Endorsement, forgery by, **Instr. No. 15.05**

Uttering false instrument, **Instr. No. 15.01**

Fictitious or altered financial institution investment, **Instr. No. 15.08**

Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.302**

Narcotics, forgery of prescription, **Instr. No. 12.05**

Possession with intent to pass, **Instr. No. 15.07**

Recordation, procuring or offering false or forged instrument for, **Instr. No. 15.06**

INDEX

FORGERY—Cont'd

- Uttering false instrument
 - Both forging and uttering charged in one count, **Instr. No. 15.02**
 - Defined, **Instr. No. 15.01**

FRAUD

- Bribery of witness, fraud to induce false testimony, **Instr. No. 7.03.2**
- Concluding instructions, aggravated white collar enhancement, **Instr. No. 17.17.1**
- Documents
 - Offering false, **Instr. No. 7.27**
 - Preparing false, **Instr. No. 7.27.1**
- Embezzlement and falsification of accounts, this index
- Impersonating a peace officer, **Instr. No. 16.116 et seq.**
- Limitation of action, **Instr. No. 4.74**
- Oral copulation, adults, lack of consent, **Instr. No. 10.15**
- Penetration, unlawful, lack of consent, **Instr. No. 10.34**
- Rape, lack of consent, **Instr. No. 10.03**
- Sodomy, unlawful, lack of consent, **Instr. No. 10.25**
- White collar enhancement, concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.17.1**

FRAUDULENT INSURANCE CLAIMS

- Generally, **Instr. No. 15.40 et seq.**
- Destruction of insured property by any means other than burning, **Instr. No. 15.42**
- Health care insurance claims, **Instr. No. 15.41.3**

GAMBLING

- Bookmaking, this index

GANG CRIME

- Active participation, **Instr. No. 6.50**
- Carrying loaded firearm, gang member, **Instr. No. 12.54.1, Annotation 2542**
- Evidence of gang activity, limiting instruction, **Instr. No. 17.24.4**
- Inducing or soliciting others to join gangs, **Instr. No. 6.51**
- Street gangs, this index

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

- Definitions
 - Consent, this index
 - Driver/driving, **Instr. No. 1.28**
 - Firefighter, **Instr. No. 1.27**
 - Knowingly, **Instr. No. 1.21**
 - Malice, **Instr. No. 1.22**
 - Maliciously, **Instr. No. 1.22**
 - Minor, **Instr. No. 1.25**
 - Peace officer, **Instr. No. 1.26**
 - Possession, **Instr. No. 1.24**
 - Prevented from resisting, rape, sodomy, forcible penetration and oral copulation, **Instr. No. 1.23.2**

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS—Cont'd

Definitions—Cont'd

Willfully, **Instr. No. 1.20**

Introductory instructions, this index

Parent's duty to protect child, **Instr. No. 1.40**Parent's duty to provide child with necessities of life, **Instr. No. 1.41**

Terminology

Anonymity of alleged victim, **Instr. No. 1.12**"Defendant," singular includes plural, **Instr. No. 1.11****GIFT OF MARIJUANA**Misdemeanor instructions, giving away not more than 28.5 grams, **Instr. No. 16.035**Unlawfully gives away more than 28.5 grams, **Instr. No. 12.22.5****GOOD FAITH REASONABLE BELIEF OF HARM**Kidnapping, defense to child abduction, **Instr. No. 9.71.5****GOVERNMENT, CRIMES AGAINST**Manufacture or possession of weapon in penal institution, **Annotation 2745**
Pen. Code § 4502, **Annotation 2745****GREAT BODILY INJURY**Age of victim, **Annotation 3162**

Arson, this index

Assault, means of force likely to produce great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 9.02**Battery with serious bodily injury, **Instr. No. 9.12**Defense of property, permissible force in, presumption of fear of great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 5.44**

Enhancement of punishment, this index

Ignition of explosive/destructive device causing, **Instr. No. 12.55.7**Purchase of liquor for minor resulting in, misdemeanors, Business and Professions Code, **Instr. No. 16.013****GROSS NEGLIGENCE**Assault and battery, grossly negligent discharge of firearm, **Instr. No. 9.03.3**BB device, grossly negligent discharge, **Instr. No. 16.294**Definitions, **Instr. No. 3.36**

Vehicular manslaughter, this index

HALLUCINATIONMurder, evidence of hallucination, consideration in determining degree of murder, **Instr. No. 8.73.1****HANDS**Assault with, **Instr. No. 9.08****HARM**Good faith reasonable belief of, defense to child abduction, **Instr. No. 9.71.5**Increased risk of, aggravated kidnapping, **Instr. No. 9.50.1**

INDEX

HARMFUL MATTER

Sex crimes upon minors, harmful matter sent with intent of seduction of minor,
Instr. No. 10.58

HARVESTING AND PLANTING

Marijuana, unlawful planting, **Instr. No. 12.24, Annotation 2370**

HATE CRIMES

Murder in first degree

Special circumstances, **Instr. No. 8.81.16**

Special finding, **Instr. No. 8.28, Instr. No. 8.28.1**

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

Enhancement of punishment, this index

Misdemeanor instructions

Controlled substances, this index

Marijuana, this index

HEALTH CARE INSURANCE

Fraudulent insurance claims, **Instr. No. 15.41.3**

HEAT OF PASSION

Excusable homicide, **Instr. No. 5.01**

Voluntary manslaughter, **Instr. No. 8.42, Instr. No. 8.44**

HIT AND RUN

Misdemeanor instructions, vehicle code

Generally, **Instr. No. 16.650**

Duty of driver not affected by blame for accident, **Instr. No. 16.652**

HOME

Intoxicating beverages, parent/guardian knowingly permitting minor's use or
consumption of alcohol or controlled substance in the home, **Instr. No.
16.016**

HOMICIDE

Generally, **Instr. No. 8.00 et seq.**

Causation

Definition of cause, **Instr. No. 8.55**

Improper treatment, effect of, **Instr. No. 8.57**

Negligence of deceased or third person, **Instr. No. 8.56**

Unlawful injury accelerating death, **Instr. No. 8.58**

Defined, **Instr. No. 8.00**

Duty of jury, partial verdict, **Instr. No. 8.75**

Excusable homicide, this index

Justifiable homicide, this index

Manslaughter, this index

Murder, this index

Partial verdict, jury may return, **Instr. No. 8.75**

Presumption of lawful killing, **Instr. No. 8.01**

HUSBAND AND WIFE

Spouses, this index

HYDRIC ACID

Possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.8**

HYPODERMIC NEEDLE OR SYRINGE

Misdemeanor instructions, Business and Professions Code

Fraudulently obtaining hypodermic needle, **Instr. No. 16.006**

Permitting improper use of hypodermic needle, **Instr. No. 16.007**

Unlawful possession, **Instr. No. 16.005**

HYPOTHETICAL QUESTIONS

Expert testimony, **Instr. No. 2.82**

IDENTIFICATION

Parties and crimes charged, introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 1.06**

Personal identifying information, this index

IDENTITY

Evidence of uncharged offense to prove identity, intent, common plan, etc.,
Annotation 375

Eyewitnesses, this index

IDIOCY

Defense of, **Instr. No. 4.47**

IGNORANCE OF FACT

Generally, **Instr. No. 4.35**

IGNORANCE OR MISTAKE OF LAW

Insanity, **Annotation 3407**

ILLEGAL LOANS

Embezzlement and falsification of accounts, **Instr. No. 7.26.2**

IMMEDIATE INJURY

Protection from, defense to child abduction, **Annotation 1429**

IMMINENT PERIL

Vehicular manslaughter, drugs or alcohol not involved, gross negligence, **Instr. No. 8.92**

IMPAIRED PHYSICAL FACULTIES

Criminal negligence, culpability for crime, amount of caution, **Instr. No. 3.37**

IMPERSONATING PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICERS

Generally, **Instr. No. 16.116 et seq.**

Authentic badge, fraudulently using, **Instr. No. 16.116.1**

Badge

Authentic law enforcement badge, using, **Instr. No. 16.116.1**

Fake law enforcement badge, using, **Instr. No. 16.116.2**

False badge, rescue team member, **Instr. No. 16.117.2**

Rescue team member, **Instr. No. 16.117.1**

INDEX

IMPERSONATING PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICERS—Cont'd

- Fake law enforcement paraphernalia, willfully wearing or transferring, **Instr. No. 16.116.3**
- False badge, using, **Instr. No. 16.116.2, Instr. No. 16.117.2**
- Inducing belief that one is peace officer, false badge, **Instr. No. 16.116.2**
- Law enforcement personnel, **Instr. No. 16.116 et seq.**
- Rescue team member, **Instr. No. 16.117 et seq.**

IMPROPER TREATMENT

- Homicide, causation, **Instr. No. 8.57**

IMPUTATION

- Entrapment, imputation of acts of detective to accused, **Instr. No. 4.62**

IN CONCERT

- Allegations, **Instr. No. 17.26.5**
- Crimes, **Instr. No. 17.26.14**

INCOME TAX

- Tax crimes, this index

INCREASED RISK OF HARM

- Aggravated kidnapping, **Instr. No. 9.50.1**

INDECENT EXPOSURE

- Adults, sex crimes upon, felony, **Instr. No. 10.38**
- Misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.220**

INDEPENDENT INVESTIGATION

- Juror forbidden to make, introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 1.03**

INDIVIDUAL OPINION

- Concluding instructions, individual opinion required, duty to deliberate, **Instr. No. 17.40**

INFERENCES

- Presumptions and inferences, this index

INFORMANTS

- Accomplices, cautionary instruction, in-custody informant, **Instr. No. 3.20**
- Bribery, threatening informants, **Instr. No. 7.17**

INHABITED STRUCTURE OR INHABITED PROPERTY

- Arson, this index
- Assault and battery, shooting at inhabited dwelling, **Instr. No. 9.03**
- Burglary, definition of inhabited dwelling, **Instr. No. 14.52**

INITIAL AGGRESSOR

- Right to self-defense: mutual combat or initial aggressor, **Annotation 3471**

INJURY

- Bodily injury, this index
- Protection from, defense to child abduction, **Annotation 1429**

INSANITY

Accident, **Annotation 3404**

Commitment as sexually violent predator, **Instr. No. 4.19, Annotation 3454**

Commitment extension, **Annotation 3453**

Defense of

Generally, **Instr. No. 4.00 et seq.**

Effect of verdict of not guilty by reason of insanity, **Instr. No. 4.01**

Insane delusion, **Instr. No. 4.06**

Intoxication, drugs, or narcotics, insanity resulting from, **Instr. No. 4.02**

Irresistible impulse, **Instr. No. 4.05**

Lucid intervals, **Instr. No. 4.04**

Temporary insanity, **Instr. No. 4.03**

Delusions, **Instr. No. 4.06**

Doubt of present mental competence, **Instr. No. 4.10, Annotation 3451**

Extension of commitment, **Annotation 3453**

Ignorance or mistake of law, **Annotation 3407**

Intoxication, insanity resulting from, **Instr. No. 4.02**

Pen. Code § 195, **Annotation 3404**

Proceedings after commitment

Commitment, youth authority for further detention, **Instr. No. 4.18**

Extend commitment, proceedings to, **Instr. No. 4.17**

Medication, defense of, **Instr. No. 4.17.1**

Restoration of sanity

Generally, **Instr. No. 4.15**

Concluding instruction, **Instr. No. 4.16**

Sexually violent predator, commitment as, **Instr. No. 4.19, Annotation 3454**

Youth authority for further detention, **Instr. No. 4.18**

Sexually violent predator, commitment as, **Instr. No. 4.19, Annotation 3454**

INSINUATIONS OF QUESTIONS

Statements of counsel, introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 1.02**

INSTALLMENTS

Theft in, **Instr. No. 14.31**

INSULTING WORDS

Assault, not justification for, **Instr. No. 9.11**

Battery, no justification for, **Instr. No. 16.142**

INSURANCE

Fraudulent insurance claims, this index

INTELLECTUAL DISABILITY

Mental retardation, this index

Murder, death penalty trial

Defined, **Instr. No. 8.84.02**

Special finding, **Instr. No. 8.84.03**

INTENT

Accomplice, criminal intent necessary to make one an accomplice, **Instr. No. 3.14**

INDEX

INTENT—Cont'd

- Assault and battery, this index
- Breach of peace, intent to provoke violence not necessary, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.262**
- Bribery, **Instr. No. 7.04**
- Burglary, intent to abet, time of formation, **Instr. No. 14.54**
- Child, intentional harassment, Penal Code, **16.550**
- Cruelty to animals, **Instr. No. 14.96, Instr. No. 14.98**
- Culpability for crime
 - Act alone, no intent involved, **Instr. No. 3.33**
 - Concurrence of act and general criminal intent, **Instr. No. 3.30**
 - Concurrence of act and specific intent, **Instr. No. 3.31**
 - Mental disease, evidence of, received for limited purpose, **Instr. No. 3.32**
 - Mental state, **Instr. No. 3.31.5**
- Destructive devices and explosives, this index
- Enhancement of punishment, intentional and personal discharge of firearm/great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 17.19.5**
- Evidence
 - Circumstantial, sufficiency to prove, **Instr. No. 2.02**
 - Uncharged offense to prove identity, intent, common plan, etc., **Annotation 375**
- False financial statements, intent that statement be relied upon, **Instr. No. 15.50**
- Firearm, personally armed with, intentional discharge causing injury or death, **Annotation 3149**
- Forgery, possession with intent to pass, **Instr. No. 15.07**
- Minors, sex crimes, **Instr. No. 10.58, Instr. No. 10.59**
- Murder, this index
- Possession with intent to manufacture. Controlled substances, this index
- Private sexual images, distribution causing emotional distress, **Instr. No. 16.449.1**
- Robbery, after acquired intent, **Instr. No. 9.40.2**
- Taxes, concealing property with intent to evade, **Instr. No. 7.64**
- Voluntary intoxication. Intoxication, this index
- Worthless checks, **Instr. No. 15.20, Instr. No. 15.26**

INTERFERENCE WITH BUSINESS

- Entering land to interfere with business, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.330**

INTERFERENCE WITH CIVIL RIGHTS

- Civil rights, interference with, this index

INTIMIDATION OF WITNESS

- Bribery, this index

INTOXICATING BEVERAGES

- Driving while under the influence or drugged, this index
- Home, parent/guardian knowingly permitting minor's use or consumption of alcohol or controlled substance, **Instr. No. 16.016**

INTOXICATING BEVERAGES—Cont'd

Minors, misdemeanors, Business and Professions Code

Age of purchaser, mistake of fact as to, **Instr. No. 16.013.1**

“Alcoholic beverages,” terms included in, **Instr. No. 16.014**

Great bodily injury, purchase of liquor for minor resulting in, **Instr. No. 16.013**

Guardian knowingly permitting minor’s use or consumption of alcohol or controlled substance in the home, **Instr. No. 16.016**

Home, parent/guardian knowingly permitting minor’s use or consumption of alcohol or controlled substance, **Instr. No. 16.016**

Mistake of fact as to age of purchaser, **Instr. No. 16.013.1**

Parent knowingly permitting minor’s use or consumption of alcohol or controlled substance in the home, **Instr. No. 16.016**

Possession of liquor by minor, **Instr. No. 16.020**

Purchase or consumption by, **Instr. No. 16.011**

Reliance upon proof of majority, **Instr. No. 16.012**

Selling liquor to person under 21, **Instr. No. 16.010**

Prisoners, unauthorized possession in prison, **Instr. No. 7.34.04**

Residence, parent/guardian knowingly permitting minor’s use or consumption of alcohol or controlled substance in the home, **Instr. No. 16.016**

INTOXICATION

Driving while under the influence or drugged, this index

Insanity resulting from, **Instr. No. 4.02**

Involuntary intoxication, defined, **Instr. No. 4.23**

Oral copulation, adults, lack of consent, **Instr. No. 10.13**

Penetration, unlawful, lack of consent, unconsciousness, **Instr. No. 10.33**

Public place, drunkenness in. Disorderly conduct, this index

Rape, this index

Sodomy, unlawful, lack of consent, unconsciousness, **Instr. No. 10.23**

Voluntary intoxication

Generally, **Instr. No. 4.20 et seq.**

Aider and abettor, **Instr. No. 4.21.2**

Defined, **Instr. No. 4.22**

General intent crimes, not defense to, **Instr. No. 4.20**

Involuntary manslaughter, unconscious due to voluntary intoxication, **Instr. No. 8.47**

Specific intent crimes, when relevant to, **Instr. No. 4.21**

Trial with general and specific intent crimes, **Instr. No. 4.21.1**

INTRODUCTORY INSTRUCTIONS

CART interpreter in jury room, **Instr. No. 1.08**

Child’s testimony by closed-circuit television, **Instr. No. 1.10**

Disabled witness’s testimony by closed-circuit television, **Instr. No. 1.10**

Evidence stricken out, statements of counsel, **Instr. No. 1.02**

Identification of parties and crimes charged, **Instr. No. 1.06**

Independent investigation, juror forbidden to make, **Instr. No. 1.03**

Insinuations of questions, statements of counsel, **Instr. No. 1.02**

Judge and jury, respective duties of, **Instr. No. 1.00**

INDEX

INTRODUCTORY INSTRUCTIONS—Cont'd

- Notes, juror's use of, **Instr. No. 1.05**
- Physically restrained defendant, cautionary instruction, **Instr. No. 1.04**
- Pretrial admonition, **Instr. No. 0.50**
- Sign language, **Instr. No. 1.08**
- Statements of counsel, **Instr. No. 1.02**
- Stipulated facts, statements of counsel, **Instr. No. 1.02**
- Whole, instructions to be considered as, **Instr. No. 1.01**

INVASION OF PRIVACY

- Confidential communications, eavesdropping on or recording, **Instr. No. 13.01**
- Eavesdropping on or recording confidential communications, **Instr. No. 13.01**
- Recording confidential communications, eavesdropping on or, **Instr. No. 13.01**

INVOLUNTARY INTOXICATION

- Defined, **Instr. No. 4.23**

IRRESISTIBLE IMPULSE

- Defense of insanity, **Instr. No. 4.05**

ISOMER

- Possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.9**

JAILS

- Government, crimes against, manufacture or possession of weapon, **Annotation 2745**

JOINT RESPONSIBILITY

- Conspiracy, this index

JUDGE

- Duties of judge and jury, introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 1.00**
- Murder of, special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.81.11**

JUROR

- Murder of, special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.81.20**

JUSTIFIABLE HOMICIDE

- Generally, **Instr. No. 5.10 et seq.**
- Defense of self, others, or property
 - Generally, **Annotation 505**
 - Actual but unreasonable belief in necessity to defend, manslaughter, **Instr. No. 5.17**
 - Charge of murder, burden of proof re justification or excuse, **Instr. No. 5.15**
 - Forcible and atrocious crime defined, **Instr. No. 5.16**
 - Homicide in defense of another, **Instr. No. 5.14**
 - Lawful defense of self or another, **Instr. No. 5.13**
 - Resisting attempt to commit felony, **Instr. No. 5.10**
 - Self-defense, **Instr. No. 5.12**
- Lawful arrest or keeping the peace, **Instr. No. 5.25**
- Public officers, justifiable homicide by, **Instr. No. 5.26**

JUSTIFICATION

Generally, **Instr. No. 5.00 et seq.**

Ammunition, illegal possession of, defense of justification, **Instr. No. 12.49.5**

Defense of property, this index

Defense of self or other, this index

Excusable homicide, this index

Justifiable homicide, this index

Possession of firearm by felon, **Instr. No. 12.43.1**

Self-defense. Defense of self or other, this index

KIDNAPPING

Generally, **Instr. No. 9.50 et seq.**

Aggravated kidnapping, substantial movement and increased risk of harm, **Instr. No. 9.50.1**

Carjacking, kidnapping during commission of, **Instr. No. 9.54.1, Annotation 1204**

Child

Generally, **Instr. No. 9.57**

Amount of force required, **Instr. No. 9.57**

Defense, good faith reasonable belief of harm, **Instr. No. 9.71.5**

Defense, protection from immediate injury, **Annotation 1429**

Molesting, kidnapping for, **Instr. No. 9.51**

Victim under fourteen, **Instr. No. 9.52**

Consent

Belief as to, **Instr. No. 9.58**

Free consent, no kidnapping when present, **Instr. No. 9.56**

Defense to child abduction

Good faith reasonable belief of harm, **Instr. No. 9.71.5**

Protection from immediate injury, **Annotation 1429**

Free consent, no kidnapping when present, **Instr. No. 9.56**

Good faith reasonable belief of harm, defense to child abduction, **Instr. No. 9.71.5**

Harm

Good faith reasonable belief of, defense to child abduction, **Instr. No. 9.71.5**

Increased risk of, aggravated kidnapping, **Instr. No. 9.50.1**

Immediate injury, protection from, defense to child abduction, **Annotation 1429**

Increased risk of harm, aggravated kidnapping, **Instr. No. 9.50.1**

Minor. Child, above

Movement, substantial, aggravated kidnapping, **Instr. No. 9.50.1**

Murder in first degree, special circumstances, commission of crime, with intent to kill, **Instr. No. 8.81.17.1**

No other underlying crime, **Instr. No. 9.50**

Prior conviction, **Instr. No. 17.26.2, Instr. No. 17.26.6**

Protection from immediate injury, defense to child abduction, **Annotation 1429**

Purpose, achievement of, not essential to kidnapping, **Instr. No. 9.55**

Ransom, reward, or extortion, kidnapping for, **Instr. No. 9.53, Annotation 1202**

Robbery, kidnapping to commit, **Instr. No. 9.54**

INDEX

KIDNAPPING—Cont'd

- Sex crimes, kidnapping to commit certain sex crimes, **Instr. No. 9.52.1, Instr. No. 9.54**
- Substantial movement, aggravated kidnapping, **Instr. No. 9.50.1**

KNOWLEDGE

- Perjury, this index
- Suspended or revoked license, driving with, inference of knowledge of suspension or revocation, **Instr. No. 16.641**

LABOR OR SERVICES

- Human trafficking (pre-Proposition 35) for forced labor/services, **Instr. No. 9.62.1**
- Theft, degrees of, grand and petty theft, value of labor or services, **Instr. No. 14.29**

LABOR OR SERVICES, VALUE OF

- Theft, degrees of, grand and petty theft, **Instr. No. 14.30**

LARCENY

- Theft, this index

LAW

- Ignorance or mistake of, **Instr. No. 4.36, Instr. No. 4.36.1, Annotation 3407**

LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER

- Impersonating, **Instr. No. 16.116 et seq.**

LAWFUL ACT

- Excusable homicide, **Instr. No. 5.00**
- Marijuana, lawful uses, **Instr. No. 12.24.3, Instr. No. 12.24.4**

LESSER OFFENSE OR DEGREE

- Generally, **App C, App D**
- Concluding instructions
 - Conviction of lesser degree, **Instr. No. 17.11**
 - Conviction of lesser included or lesser related offense, implied acquittal, first, **Instr. No. 17.10**
 - Partial verdict, jury may return, nonhomicide, express acquittal, first, **Instr. No. 17.12**

LESSER RELATED OFFENSES

- Birth, life, and death of, **App D**
- Concluding instructions, conviction of lesser included or lesser related offense, implied acquittal, first, **Instr. No. 17.10**

LEWDNESS

- Child, lewd act with
 - Continuous sexual abuse of child, **Instr. No. 10.42.6**
 - Fourteen or fifteen years of age, **Instr. No. 10.42.5**
- Meetings
 - Arranging, **Instr. No. 10.59.1**
 - Attending, **Instr. No. 10.59.2**

LEWDNESS—Cont'd

- Child, lewd act with—Cont'd
 - Other offenses, evidence of
 - Other children, **Instr. No. 10.44**
 - Same child, **Instr. No. 10.43**
 - Under fourteen years of age
 - Defined, **Instr. No. 10.41**
 - Force or fear, **Instr. No. 10.42**
- Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 16.400 et seq.**
 - Public place defined, **Instr. No. 16.401**
 - Solicit defined, **Instr. No. 16.403**
- Soliciting lewd act in public, **Annotation 1162**

LICENSE

- Vehicles, this index

LIFE, CRIMES AGAINST

- Homicide, this index
- Manslaughter, this index
- Murder, this index
- Transferred intent, **Instr. No. 8.65**
- Vehicular manslaughter, this index

LIMITATION OF ACTION

- Generally, **Instr. No. 4.70 et seq.**
- Exact time of crime need not be proved, **Instr. No. 4.71**
- Fraud, theft, breach of fiduciary duty, official misconduct, **Instr. No. 4.74**
- Out of state defendant, time, **Instr. No. 4.73**
- Particular time elected, time factor when, **Instr. No. 4.72**
- Specific act or acts within time alleged, when proof must show, **Instr. No. 4.71.5**
- Theft, **Instr. No. 4.74**

LIQUOR

- Intoxicating beverages, this index

LIVE CONDUCT

- Obscene live conduct, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.210, Instr. No. 16.211**

LOANS

- Embezzlement and falsification of accounts, **Instr. No. 7.26.2**

LOITERING

- Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 16.445**
- Prostitution, this index
- School, loitering about, **Instr. No. 16.450**
- Unlawful peeking, **Instr. No. 16.447**
- Misdemeanors, **Instr. No. 16.445**

INDEX

LUCID INTERVALS

Insanity, defense of, **Instr. No. 4.04**

LYING IN WAIT

Murder, this index

MACHINE GUN

Assault and battery, **Instr. No. 9.02.1**

MAGAZINES

Large capacity, possession or trafficking, **Instr. No. 12.49.7**

MALICIOUS ABUSE

Felony vandalism, **Instr. No. 14.95**

MALICIOUS MISCHIEF

Cruelty to animals

Agents, **Instr. No. 14.99**

Definitions, **Instr. No. 14.99**

Deprivation abuse, **Instr. No. 14.97**

Employees, **Instr. No. 14.99**

Intentional and malicious abuse, **Instr. No. 14.96**

Intentional or criminally negligent abuse, **Instr. No. 14.98**

Overdriving or overloading, **Instr. No. 14.98.1**

Felony vandalism, **Instr. No. 14.95**

Unanimity issue, **Instr. No. 14.98.2**

MANSLAUGHTER

Generally, **Instr. No. 8.37 et seq.**

Attempted voluntary manslaughter, **Instr. No. 8.41**

Definition, **Instr. No. 8.37**

Involuntary manslaughter

Generally, **Instr. No. 8.45 et seq.**

Defined, **Instr. No. 8.45**

Due caution and circumspection defined, **Instr. No. 8.46**

Unconscious due to voluntary intoxication, killing while, **Instr. No. 8.47**

Murder distinguished from

Generally, **Instr. No. 8.50**

Nature of act involved, **Instr. No. 8.51**

Vehicular manslaughter, this index

Voluntary manslaughter

Generally, **Instr. No. 8.40 et seq.**

Attempted, **Instr. No. 8.41**

Cooling period, murder or manslaughter, **Instr. No. 8.43**

Definition, **Instr. No. 8.40**

Heat of passion, **Instr. No. 8.42, Instr. No. 8.44**

No specific emotion alone constitutes heat of passion, **Instr. No. 8.44**

Self-defense, imperfect, **Annotation 571**

Sudden quarrel or heat of passion and provocation explained, **Instr. No. 8.42**

MANUFACTURING

- Controlled substances, this index
- Evidence. Planting or manufacturing evidence, this index
- Government, crimes against, weapon in penal institution, **Instr. No. 7.38, Annotation 2745**

MARIJUANA

- Generally, **Instr. No. 12.20 et seq., Annotation 2377**
- Defense
 - Collective or cooperative cultivation, **Instr. No. 12.24.2**
 - Compassionate use, **Instr. No. 12.24.1**
- Definitions
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 12.16**
 - Lawful uses, **Instr. No. 12.24.4**
- Evidence. Proof, below
- Gives away or transports more than 28.5 grams unlawfully, **Instr. No. 12.22.5**
- Health and safety code, misdemeanor instructions
 - Concentrated cannabis or marijuana, illegal possession, **Instr. No. 16.030**
 - Giving away or transporting not more than 28.5 grams, **Instr. No. 16.035**
- Lawful uses, **Instr. No. 12.24.3, Instr. No. 12.24.4**
- Minor, involvement of
 - Employment of minor to peddle, **Instr. No. 12.27**
 - Illegal offer to sell, etc. to minor, **Instr. No. 12.26**
 - Illegal sale, etc. to minor, **Instr. No. 12.25**
 - Illegally furnishing to minor fourteen years or older, **Instr. No. 12.29**
 - Inducing minor to use, **Instr. No. 12.28**
- Offer to sell, etc., unlawful, **Instr. No. 12.23**
- Planting, etc., unlawful, **Instr. No. 12.24, Annotation 2370**
- Possession. Illegal possession, above
- Possession, unlawful
 - Concentrated cannabis, **Instr. No. 12.20, Instr. No. 16.030, Annotation 2377**
 - For sale, **Instr. No. 12.21, Annotation 2350**
- Proof
 - Definition of marijuana, **Instr. No. 12.31**
 - Strength, proof unnecessary, controlled substance and marijuana, **Instr. No. 12.33**
 - Usable quantity possessed, controlled substance and marijuana, **Instr. No. 12.32**
- Sale, etc., unlawful, **Instr. No. 12.21, Instr. No. 12.22, Annotation 2350**

MARITAL STATUS

- Child support, duty regardless of marital status or provision of divorce decree, **Instr. No. 16.151**

MARKET VALUE

- Theft, degrees of, no market in locality of theft, **Instr. No. 14.28**

MAYHEM

- Aggravated mayhem, **Instr. No. 9.32**
- Defined, necessary elements, **Instr. No. 9.30**

INDEX

MAYHEM—Cont'd

Explosion/ignition of explosive/destructive device causing, **Instr. No. 12.55.7**
Prior conviction, **Instr. No. 17.26.3**
“Puts out an eye,” meaning of, **Instr. No. 9.31**

MEDICATION

Insanity, defense of, proceedings after commitment, **Instr. No. 4.17.1**

MENS REA

Intent, this index

MENTAL DISEASE

Evidence of, received for limited purpose, criminal intent, **Instr. No. 3.32**

MENTAL RETARDATION

Developmentally disabled or impaired witness, evaluation of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.20.2**
Murder, death penalty trial
Generally, **Annotation 775**
Phase, **Instr. No. 8.84.01**

MENTAL STATE

Criminal intent, culpability for crime, **Instr. No. 3.31.5**

METHAMPHETAMINE

Possession with intent to manufacture, **Instr. No. 12.09.4 to Instr. No. 12.09.8**
Compound or mixture, **Instr. No. 12.09.12**
Essential chemicals, **Instr. No. 12.09.11**
Isomer, **Instr. No. 12.09.9**
Precursors, **Instr. No. 12.09.10**

METHYLAMINE

Possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.6**

MILITARY

Assault against service personnel, **Instr. No. 16.113**

MINISTERIAL OFFICER

Bribery of, **Instr. No. 7.01**

MINORS

Abduction. Child abduction, this index
Abuse. Child abuse, neglect, or endangerment, this index
Accomplices, child under 14 years of age, **Instr. No. 3.17**
Aggravated sexual assault of child under 14 years, **Annotation 1123**
Beating, **Instr. No. 9.36**
Child pornography. Sex crimes, this index
Child's testimony by closed-circuit television, **Instr. No. 1.10**
Closed-circuit television, testimony by, **Instr. No. 1.10**
Coma, assault on child under 8 resulting in, **Instr. No. 9.36.6**
Contributing to delinquency of minor, this index
Controlled substances, this index
CSAAS evidence and its use, **Instr. No. 10.64**

MINORS—Cont'd

- Death, assault on child under 8 resulting in, **Instr. No. 9.36.5**
- Discipline of child, right of parent, defenses, **Instr. No. 4.80**
- Disorderly conduct, with, **Instr. No. 16.422**
- Employment of minor, this index
- Enhancement of punishment, great bodily harm, victim 70/under 5 years of age, **Instr. No. 17.20.02**
- Evidence, evaluation of, child ten years of age or younger, **Instr. No. 2.20.1**
- Human trafficking. False imprisonment, this index
- Intoxicating beverages, this index
- Kidnapping, this index
- Misdemeanors, publishing information about child, **Instr. No. 16.171**
- Obscene matter
 - Distributing to minors, **Instr. No. 16.188**
 - Possession of, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, depiction of persons under sixteen as evidence, **Instr. No. 16.194.5**
- Pandering, definitions, minor victim, **Instr. No. 10.71.1**
- Paralysis, assault on child under 8 resulting in, **Instr. No. 9.36.6**
- Parent's duty to protect child, **Instr. No. 1.40**
- Parent's duty to provide child with necessities of life, **Instr. No. 1.41**
- Pimping, definitions, minor victim, **Instr. No. 10.70.1**
- Sex crimes, this index

MIRANDA v. ARIZONA

- Prior inconsistent statement in violation of, **Instr. No. 2.13.1**

MISAPPROPRIATION

- Embezzlement and falsification of accounts, **Instr. No. 7.26.1**

MISCHIEF, MALICIOUS

- Malicious mischief, this index

MISCHIEVOUS ANIMAL

- Generally, **Instr. No. 12.97**

MISDEMEANORS

- Acces to computer, unpermitted, **Instr. No. 16.553, Instr. No. 16.554**
- Animals, Penal Code
 - Cruelty to animals, **Instr. No. 16.325**
 - Neglect, **Instr. No. 16.176**
- Arrest or detention, Penal Code
 - Discharge or performance of duties defined, **Instr. No. 16.103**
 - Escape following arrest or remand, **Instr. No. 16.115**
 - Excessive force, officer's use of, **Instr. No. 16.111**
 - Lawful arrest defined, **Instr. No. 16.104**
 - Lawful detention defined, **Instr. No. 16.108**
 - Method of arrest, **Instr. No. 16.105**
 - Pat down search, **Instr. No. 16.109**
 - Performing or discharging duties of officer, burden of proof, **Instr. No. 16.110**
 - Reasonable force, use of, duty to submit, **Instr. No. 16.106**

INDEX

MISDEMEANORS—Cont'd

- Arrest or detention, Penal Code—Cont'd
 - Resisting arrest, below in this group
- Arson, this index
- Business and Professions Code, this index
- Computer contaminant, introducing, **Instr. No. 16.555**
- Computer services, unpermitted use of, **Instr. No. 16.552**
- Disorderly conduct, this index
- Exhibiting weapon or firearm, Penal Code
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 16.290**
 - Imitation firearm, **Instr. No. 16.292, Annotation 985**
- Extortion, documents resembling court order or process, **Instr. No. 16.560, Instr. No. 16.561**
- Forgery, **Instr. No. 16.302**
- Fraudulent claims for health care benefits, **Instr. No. 16.075**
- Health and Safety Code, this index
- Identification, unlawful possession of personal information, **Instr. No. 16.540**
- Internet domain name to damage computer, unpermitted use, **Instr. No. 16.556**
- Loitering, **Instr. No. 16.445**
 - Prostitution, **Instr. No. 16.455**
- Minors, Penal Code
 - Abuse. Child abuse, neglect, or endangerment, this index
 - Child support, this index
 - Contributing to delinquency of minor, this index
 - Harassment, intentional, **Instr. No. 16.550**
 - Intoxicating beverages, this index
 - Obscene matter, possession of, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, depiction of persons under sixteen as evidence, **Instr. No. 16.194.5**
 - Persuading, luring, or transporting minor 14 years or younger, **Instr. No. 16.160.1**
 - Publishing information about child, **Instr. No. 16.171**
 - Unlawful sexual intercourse defined, **Instr. No. 16.164**
- NSF checks, **Instr. No. 16.303**
- Penal Code
 - Aggravated trespass, **Instr. No. 16.531**
 - Animals, above
 - Annoying or molesting a child, **Instr. No. 16.440**
 - Annoying or molesting adult believed to be under eighteen, **Instr. No. 16.441**
 - Arrest or detention, above
 - Assault and battery, this index
 - Battery. Assault and battery, this index
 - Breach of peace, this index
 - Children. Minors, below
 - Civil rights, interference with, this index
 - Contributing to delinquency of minor, this index
 - Courthouse picketing, **Instr. No. 16.120**
 - Cruelty to animals, **Instr. No. 16.325**
 - Discharge or performance of duties defined, **Instr. No. 16.103**

MISDEMEANORS—Cont'd

Penal Code—Cont'd

- Disorderly conduct, this index
- Disturbance of public assembly or meeting, **Instr. No. 16.225**
- Disturbing the peace, college, **Instr. No. 16.280**
- Elder/dependent adult/neglect/endangerment, **Instr. No. 16.172**
- Entry upon real property, this index
- Evidence, spoliation, **Instr. No. 505**
- Failure to provide child support. Child support, this index
- False imprisonment, **Instr. No. 16.135**
- Indecent exposure, **Instr. No. 16.220**
- Lewdness, this index
- Loitering, this index
- Minors, above
- Misdemeanor animal neglect, **Instr. No. 16.176**
- Obscenity, this index
- Planting or manufacturing evidence, **Instr. No. 16.510, Instr. No. 16.510.1**
- Prostitution, this index
- Publishing information about child, **Instr. No. 16.171**
- Riot, this index
- Rout, this index
- Sexual assault of animal, **Instr. No. 16.175**
- Shoplifting, **Instr. No. 16.301**
- Spoliation of evidence, **Instr. No. 505**
- Terrorizing and Terroristic Threats, this index
- Theft, this index
- Unlawful assembly, this index
- Vandalism, **Instr. No. 16.320**
- Weapons and Firearms, below
- Personal identifying information, unlawful possession, **Instr. No. 16.540**
- Possession of controlled substance, **Instr. No. 16.062**
- Public safety infrastructure computer
 - Introducing computer contaminant, **Instr. No. 16.558**
 - Unpermitted provision of access, **Instr. No. 16.557**
- Publishing information about child, **Instr. No. 16.171**
- Resisting arrest, Penal Code
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 16.102**
 - Passive resistance, **Instr. No. 16.107**
- Revenue and taxation code. Tax crimes, this index
- Shoplifting, **Instr. No. 14.50.1, Instr. No. 16.301**
- Vehicle code. Vehicles, this index
- Weapons and firearms, Penal Code
 - BB device, grossly negligent discharge of, **Instr. No. 16.294**
 - Carrying loaded firearm, **Instr. No. 16.470, Instr. No. 16.475**
 - Concealed weapons, **Instr. No. 16.460**
 - Exhibiting weapon or firearm, above in this group
 - Grossly negligent discharge of BB device, **Instr. No. 16.294**

INDEX

MISDEMEANORS—Cont'd

Weapons and firearms, Penal Code—Cont'd

Motor vehicle, permitting another to carry within, **Instr. No. 16.475**

Possession of deadly weapon with intent to assault, **Instr. No. 16.293**

MISFORTUNE

Defense of accident and misfortune, **Instr. No. 4.45**

MISSILES

Common carrier vehicles, throwing at, **Instr. No. 9.98**

MISTAKE

Fact, ignorance or mistake of

Intoxicating beverages, age of purchaser, **Instr. No. 16.013.1**

Law, ignorance or mistake of, **Instr. No. 4.36, Instr. No. 4.36.1**

MOLESTING CHILDREN

Kidnapping child for molesting, **Instr. No. 9.51**

Sex crimes, **Instr. No. 10.57**

MONEY

Controlled substances, this index

Money laundering, **Instr. No. 12.99**

MORTGAGE FRAUD

False financial statements, **Instr. No. 15.53**

MOTIVE

Evaluation of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.51**

MOTOR VEHICLES

Vehicles, this index

MOVEMENT, SUBSTANTIAL

Aggravated kidnapping, **Instr. No. 9.50.1**

MULTIPLE DEFENDANTS, COUNTS, AND OFFENSES

Concluding instructions

Conspiracy, issue whether one or several conspiracies, **Instr. No. 17.05**

Conspiracy, jury finding, one or multiple conspiracies, **Instr. No. 17.05.1**

One of a number of unlawful acts, verdict may be based on, **Instr. No. 17.01**

Receiving stolen property and vehicle code section 10851, one or two crimes committed, **Instr. No. 17.04**

Several counts, different occurrences, jury must find on each, **Instr. No. 17.02**

Several defendants, verdict as to some and disagreement as to others, **Instr. No. 17.00**

Two counts, same occurrence, only one crime, **Instr. No. 17.03**

Segmented trial, **Instr. No. 17.07**

MULTIPLE FORMS OF VERDICT

Implied acquittal, first, concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.49**

MULTIPLE MURDER CONVICTIONS

Special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.81.3**

MULTIPLE VICTIMS

Prior conviction, **Instr. No. 17.26.11**

MURDER

Generally, **Instr. No. 8.10 et seq.**

Attempt to commit

Generally, **Instr. No. 8.66, Annotation 600**

Conspiracy to commit murder, **Instr. No. 8.69**

Custodial officer victim, **Annotation 602**

Firefighter victim, **Annotation 602**

Intent required, kill zone victims, **Instr. No. 8.66.1**

Peace officer victim, **Instr. No. 8.68, Annotation 602**

Pen. Code §§ 21a, 663, 664, **Annotation 600**

Willful, deliberate, and premeditated, **Instr. No. 8.67**

Circumstantial evidence, sufficiency of. Special circumstances, first degree murder, below

Conspiracy

To commit murder, **Instr. No. 8.69**

Cost of death penalty, **Instr. No. 8.85.2**

Custodial officers, attempt to commit murder, **Instr. No. 8.68**

Death penalty trial

Generally, **Instr. No. 8.84**

Concluding instruction, factors for consideration, **Instr. No. 8.88**

Cost of death penalty, **Instr. No. 8.85.2**

Deterrent effect of death penalty, **Instr. No. 8.85.2**

Duty of jury, **Instr. No. 8.84.1**

Evidence, victim impact, **Instr. No. 8.85.1**

Factors for consideration, **Instr. No. 8.85 et seq.**

Intellectual disability

Defined, **Instr. No. 8.84.02**

Phase, **Instr. No. 8.84.01**

Special finding, **Instr. No. 8.84.03**

Mental retardation

Generally, **Annotation 775**

Other crimes, conviction of, proof beyond reasonable doubt, factors for consideration, **Instr. No. 8.86**

Other criminal activity, proof beyond reasonable doubt, factors for consideration, **Instr. No. 8.87**

Victim impact evidence, **Instr. No. 8.85.1**

Definitions

Killer other than perpetrator of underlying crime, **Instr. No. 8.12**

Malice aforethought, **Instr. No. 8.11**

Murder, **Instr. No. 8.10**

Destructive device or explosive

First degree murder

Generally, **Instr. No. 8.22**

Special circumstances, destructive device, bomb, or explosive, murder perpetrated by, **Instr. No. 8.81.4**

INDEX

MURDER—Cont'd

- Destructive device or explosive—Cont'd
 - Intent to murder, explosion or attempt to explode or ignite destructive device with, **Instr. No. 12.55.5**
- Deterrent effect of death penalty, **Instr. No. 8.85.2**
- Doubt as to whether first or second degree, **Instr. No. 8.71**
- Doubt whether murder or manslaughter, **Instr. No. 8.72**
- Duty of jury
 - Degree of murder, generally, **Instr. No. 8.70**
 - Doubt whether first or second degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.71**
 - Doubt whether murder or manslaughter, **Instr. No. 8.72**
 - Hallucination, evidence of, consideration in determining degree of murder, **Instr. No. 8.73.1**
 - Provocation, evidence of, consideration in determining degree of murder, **Instr. No. 8.73**
 - Unanimous agreement as to offense, first or second degree murder or manslaughter, **Instr. No. 8.74**
- Evidence, victim impact, death penalty trial, **Instr. No. 8.85.1**
- Felony murder
 - First degree murder, below
 - Second degree murder, below
- Firefighter
 - Special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.81.7**
 - Victim, attempt to commit murder, **Annotation 602**
- First degree murder
 - Armor-piercing ammunition, **Instr. No. 8.22**
 - Burglary, when still in progress/felony murder, **Instr. No. 8.21.2**
 - Death penalty trial, above
 - Deliberate and premeditated murder, **Instr. No. 8.20**
 - Destructive device or explosive, **Instr. No. 8.22**
 - Drive-by murder, **Instr. No. 8.25.1**
 - Felony murder
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 8.21**
 - Burglary, when still in progress/felony murder, **Instr. No. 8.21.2**
 - Robbery, when still in progress/felony murder, **Instr. No. 8.21.1**
 - Hate crimes, this index
 - Lying in wait, first degree murder, below
 - Poison, below
 - Robbery, when still in progress/felony murder, **Instr. No. 8.21.1**
 - Special circumstances, first degree murder, below
 - Special finding, hate crimes, **Instr. No. 8.28, Instr. No. 8.28.1**
 - Torture, **Instr. No. 8.24**
- Hallucination, evidence may be considered in determining degree of murder, **Instr. No. 8.73.1**
- Hate crimes, this index
- Homicide, this index

MURDER—Cont'd

Intent

Firearms, intentional discharge from motor vehicle, **Instr. No. 8.35.2, Instr. No. 8.81.21**

First degree murder, kidnapping or arson, with intent to kill, **Instr. No. 8.81.17.1**

Kill zone victims, attempted murder, intent required, **Instr. No. 8.66.1**

Second degree murder, intentional discharge of firearm from vehicle, **Instr. No. 8.35.2**

Street gang member, active, intentional killing by, **Instr. No. 8.81.22**

Judge, murder of, special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.81.11**

Kill zone victims, attempted murder, intent required, **Instr. No. 8.66.1**

Lying in wait, first degree murder

Generally, **Instr. No. 8.25**

Special circumstances, first degree murder, below

Peace officers

Attempt to commit murder, peace officer victim, **Instr. No. 8.68, Annotation 602**

Murder in second degree, special finding, **Instr. No. 8.35, Instr. No. 8.36**

Special circumstances, first degree murder, below

Poison, murder in first degree

Generally, **Instr. No. 8.23**

Special circumstances, **Instr. No. 8.81.19**

Prior conviction

Death penalty trial, first degree murder, proof beyond reasonable doubt, factors for consideration, **Instr. No. 8.86**

Special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.82**

Provocation, evidence may be considered in determining degree of murder, **Instr. No. 8.73**

Provocative act murder, liability of participant, **Instr. No. 8.13**

Second degree murder

Defendant allegedly committed fatal act, **Annotation 541A**

Special finding

Peace officer, second degree murder of, **Instr. No. 8.35, Instr. No. 8.36**

Vehicle, intentional discharge of firearm from, **Instr. No. 8.35.2**

Unlawful act dangerous to life, killing resulting from, **Instr. No. 8.31**

Unpremeditated murder of the second degree, **Instr. No. 8.30**

Special circumstances, first degree murder

Arrest, murder to prevent, **Instr. No. 8.81.5**

Circumstantial evidence, sufficiency of

Generally, **Instr. No. 8.83**

Mental state, required, proof of, **Instr. No. 8.83.1**

Commission of crime, murder in

Generally, **Instr. No. 8.81.17**

Kidnapping or arson, with intent to kill, **Instr. No. 8.81.17.1**

Corroboration of testimony of accomplice, **Instr. No. 8.83.3**

Destructive device, bomb, or explosive, murder perpetrated by, **Instr. No. 8.81.4**

INDEX

MURDER—Cont'd

- Special circumstances, first degree murder—Cont'd
 - Escape, murder to perfect, **Instr. No. 8.81.5**
 - Federal officer or agent, murder of, **Instr. No. 8.81.7, Instr. No. 8.81.11**
 - Financial gain, murder for, **Instr. No. 8.81.1**
 - Firearm, intentional discharge from motor vehicle, **Instr. No. 8.81.21**
 - Firefighter, murder of, **Instr. No. 8.81.7**
 - Judge, murder of, **Instr. No. 8.81.11**
 - Juror, murder of, **Instr. No. 8.81.20**
 - Lying in wait
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 8.81.15.1**
 - Pre March 8, 2000, **Instr. No. 8.81.15**
 - Motor vehicle, intentional discharge of firearm from, **Instr. No. 8.81.21**
 - Multiple murder convictions, **Instr. No. 8.81.3**
 - Peace officer
 - Murder of, **Instr. No. 8.81.7**
 - Performance of official duties, defined, peace officer victim, **Instr. No. 8.81.8**
 - Penalty, jury must not consider, **Instr. No. 8.83.2**
 - Poison, murder by administration of, **Instr. No. 8.81.19**
 - Post June 5, 1990, introductory, **Instr. No. 8.80.1**
 - Pre June 6, 1990, introductory, **Instr. No. 8.80**
 - Prior conviction of murder, murder with, **Instr. No. 8.82**
 - Prosecutor, murder of, **Instr. No. 8.81.11**
 - Race, color, religion, nationality, or country of origin, murder because of, **Instr. No. 8.81.16**
 - Street gang member, active, intentional killing by, **Instr. No. 8.81.22**
 - Torture, murder involving infliction of, **Instr. No. 8.81.18**
 - Witness to crime, murder of, **Instr. No. 8.81.10**
- Special finding
 - Hate crimes, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.28, Instr. No. 8.28.1**
 - Intellectual disability, **Instr. No. 8.84.03**
 - Second degree murder, above
- Torture, first degree murder
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 8.24**
 - Special circumstances, **Instr. No. 8.81.18**
- Unanimous agreement as to offense, first or second degree murder or manslaughter, **Instr. No. 8.74**
- Victim impact evidence, death penalty trial, **Instr. No. 8.85.1**

MUTUAL COMBAT

- Defense of self or another, **Instr. No. 5.56, Annotation 3471**

NARCOTICS

- Controlled substances, this index

NATIONALITY

- Hate crimes, this index

NATURAL AND PROBABLE CONSEQUENCES

Principals, liability for natural and probable consequences, **Instr. No. 3.02**

NECESSITIES OF LIFE

Parent's duty to provide child with, **Instr. No. 1.41**

NECESSITY, DEFENSE OF

Generally, **Instr. No. 4.43**

Escape from prison, **Instr. No. 4.44**

NEEDLES

Hypodermic needle or syringe, this index

NEGLECT

Child abuse, neglect, or endangerment, this index

Cruelty to animals, misdemeanor, **Instr. No. 16.176**

Elder or dependent adults, endangerment felony, **Instr. No. 9.38**

NEGLIGENCE

Cruelty to animals, criminally negligent abuse, **Instr. No. 14.98**

Culpability for crime

Concurrence of act and criminal negligence, **Instr. No. 3.35**

Definition of criminal or gross negligence, **Instr. No. 3.36**

Impaired physical faculties, amount of caution, **Instr. No. 3.37**

Gross negligence, this index

Homicide, causation, negligence of deceased or third person, **Instr. No. 8.56**

NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS

Controlled substances, this index

NET WORTH METHOD OF DETERMINING INCOME

Tax crimes, **Instr. No. 7.90, Instr. No. 7.93**

NOOSES

Terrorizing and terrorist threats, misdemeanors, **Instr. No. 16.498.1, Instr. No. 16.498.2**

NOT GUILTY BY REASON OF INSANITY

Effect of verdict of, **Instr. No. 4.01**

NOTES

Juror's use of, introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 1.05**

NUDITY

Obscenity, nudity contrasted to, **Instr. No. 16.190**

OBSCENITY

Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code

Generally, **Instr. No. 16.180 et seq.**

Average adult person defined, **Instr. No. 16.184**

Contemporary community standard defined, **Instr. No. 16.186**

Definitions

Average adult person, **Instr. No. 16.184**

Contemporary community standard, **Instr. No. 16.186**

INDEX

OBSCENITY—Cont'd

Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code—Cont'd

Definitions—Cont'd

Matter, **Instr. No. 16.183**

Miscellaneous definitions, **Instr. No. 16.185**

Obscenity, **Instr. No. 16.187**

Statutory definitions, **Instr. No. 16.181**

Miscellaneous definitions, **Instr. No. 16.185**

Nudity contrasted, **Instr. No. 16.190**

Obscene matter

Generally, **Instr. No. 16.180**

Distributing obscene matter to minors, **Instr. No. 16.188**

Elements, **Instr. No. 16.182**

Matter defined, **Instr. No. 16.183**

Possession of obscene matter, below in this group

Obscenity defined, **Instr. No. 16.187**

Possession of obscene matter

Generally, **Instr. No. 16.192**

Commercial exploitation of matter as evidence, **Instr. No. 16.194**

Elements, obscene live conduct, **Instr. No. 16.211**

Exhibition of similar matter, **Instr. No. 16.193**

Live conduct, **Instr. No. 16.210, Instr. No. 16.211**

Sex contrasted, **Instr. No. 16.191**

Statutory definitions, **Instr. No. 16.181**

OBSTRUCTING

Executive officers, administration of government, crimes against, **Instr. No. 7.50**

Railroad tracks, **Instr. No. 9.96**

OFFICIAL MISCONDUCT

Limitation of action, **Instr. No. 4.74**

OLD PERSONS

Elder or dependent adults, this index

OMISSIONS

Embezzlement and falsification of accounts, **Instr. No. 7.26.6, Instr. No. 7.26.7**

ONE WITNESS

Sufficiency of testimony of, **Instr. No. 2.27**

OPINION TESTIMONY

Lay witness, **Instr. No. 2.81**

Theft, degrees of, opinion by owner of value, **Instr. No. 14.27**

ORAL COPULATION

Adults, sex crimes upon

Generally, **Instr. No. 10.10 et seq.**

Capacity, with person lacking

Generally, **Instr. No. 10.11**

Acting in concert, **Instr. No. 10.12**

ORAL COPULATION—Cont'd

Adults, sex crimes upon—Cont'd

Consent. Lack of consent, below in this group

Force or threats

Generally, **Instr. No. 10.10**

Acting in concert, **Instr. No. 10.12**

Capacity, with person lacking, **Instr. No. 10.11**

Lack of consent

Fraud, **Instr. No. 10.15**

Intoxicants, etc., unconsciousness, **Instr. No. 10.13**

Unlawful threat of public authority, **Instr. No. 10.16**

Prisoner, **Instr. No. 10.14**

Threats. Force or threats, above in this group

Consent

Adults, sex crimes upon, above in this group

Defenses, belief as to consent, **Instr. No. 10.65**

Definitions, **Instr. No. 1.23.1**

Definitions, consent, **Instr. No. 1.23.1**

Minors, sex crimes upon

Generally, **Instr. No. 10.45 et seq.**

Eighteen years of age, with person under, **Instr. No. 10.45, Instr. No. 10.47**

Force or violence, **Instr. No. 10.59.10**

Fourteen years of age, with person under, **Instr. No. 10.46, Instr. No. 10.48**

Sixteen years of age, **Instr. No. 10.45, Instr. No. 10.47**

Ten years or younger, **Instr. No. 10.59.6**

OTHER CRIMES, EVIDENCE OF

Evaluation of evidence

Generally, **Instr. No. 2.50**

Definition of preponderance of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.50.2**

Domestic violence, evidence of, **Instr. No. 2.50.02, Annotation 852**

Elder abuse offenses, evidence of, **Instr. No. 2.50.03, Annotation 853**

Other child abuse offenses, evidence of, **Instr. No. 2.50.04**

Other sexual offenses, evidence of, **Instr. No. 2.50.01, Annotation 1191**

Preponderance of evidence

Definition of, **Instr. No. 2.50.2**

Other crimes by defendant proved by, **Instr. No. 2.50.1**

Lewd act with child. Lewdness, this index

Murder, first degree, death penalty trial, proof beyond reasonable doubt, factors for consideration, **Instr. No. 8.87**

OWN PROPERTY

Arson, this index

PANDERING

Generally, **Instr. No. 10.71 et seq., Annotation 1151**

Definitions

Minor victim, **Instr. No. 10.71.1**

Pandering, **Instr. No. 10.71**

INDEX

PARALYSIS

- Assault on child under 8 resulting in, **Instr. No. 9.36.6**
- Enhancement of punishment, great bodily harm, **Instr. No. 17.20.01**

PARENT AND CHILD

- Child support, this index
- Minors, this index
- Misdemeanors, this index
- Molesting children, this index
- Oral copulation, this index
- Sex crimes, this index

PARTIAL ACQUITTAL BY COURT

- Duties of jurors, concluding instructions, jury not to speculate, **Instr. No. 17.46**

PARTIAL VERDICT

- Homicide, **Instr. No. 8.75**
- Lesser offense or degree, nonhomicide, express acquittal, first, **Instr. No. 17.12**

PARTICIPATION

- Criminal street gang, in, **Annotation 1400**
- Rout, in, **Instr. No. 16.253**
- Unlawful assembly, in, **Instr. No. 16.241**

PASSION

- Heat of passion, this index

PAT DOWN SEARCH

- Misdemeanors, Penal Code, arrest or detention, **Instr. No. 16.109**

PAWNBROKER

- Theft from, degrees of theft, **Instr. No. 14.19**

PAYMENT

- Embezzlement and falsification of accounts, **Instr. No. 7.26.5, Instr. No. 7.26.7**
- Officer fails to pay as prescribed by law, **Instr. No. 7.26**

PCP

- Possession with intent to manufacture, **Instr. No. 12.09.3**

PEACE

- Breach of peace, this index

PEACE OFFICERS AND FIREFIGHTERS

- Assault and battery, this index
- Bomb or explosive, false report to peace officer engaged in performance of duty, **Instr. No. 7.19**
- Bribery, this index
- Flight from pursuing peace officer, this index
- Impersonating, **Instr. No. 16.116 et seq.**
- Law enforcement personnel, impersonating, **Instr. No. 16.116 et seq.**
- Murder, this index
- Rescue team member, impersonating, **Instr. No. 16.117 et seq.**

PECUNIARY GAIN

Financial gain, this index

PEEKING

Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, unlawful peeking, **Instr. No. 16.447**

PENAL INSTITUTIONS

Escape of prisoners, this index

Government, crimes against, manufacture or possession of weapon, **Annotation 2745**

Prisoners, crimes by, this index

PENALTY

Death penalty trial. Murder, this index

Jury must not consider penalty

Noncapital case, concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.42**

Special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.83.2**

Substitution of juror, concluding instructions, during or for penalty phase, **Instr. No. 17.51.1**

PENETRATION, UNLAWFUL

Acting in concert, **Instr. No. 10.31**

Capacity, with person lacking, **Instr. No. 10.32**

Definitions, consent, **Instr. No. 1.23.1**

Force or threats, **Instr. No. 10.30 et seq.**

Foreign object, penetration by, consent, belief as to, **Instr. No. 10.65**

Lack of consent

Fraud, **Instr. No. 10.34**

Intoxicants, etc., unconsciousness, **Instr. No. 10.33**

Minors, sex crimes upon, ten years or younger, **Instr. No. 10.59.6**

Sodomy, unlawful, this index

Unlawful threat of public authority, **Instr. No. 10.35**

PERFORMANCE OF DUTY

Discharge or performance of duty, this index

PERJURY

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.20 et seq.**

Affidavit, perjury by, **Instr. No. 7.21.1**

All charges of perjury need not be proved, **Instr. No. 7.25**

Definitions

Penalty of perjury, perjury under, **Instr. No. 7.21**

Perjury under oath, **Instr. No. 7.20**

Knowledge

Statements made in absence of, **Instr. No. 7.22**

Willfulness and knowledge required, **Instr. No. 7.24**

Proof necessary, **Instr. No. 7.23**

Willfulness and knowledge required, **Instr. No. 7.24**

PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION

Definitions, **Instr. No. 15.61**

INDEX

PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION—Cont'd

Fraudulent

Possession, with prior conviction, ten or more other persons, **Instr. No. 15.62**

Sale or transfer, **Instr. No. 15.63**

Knowing sale or transfer to person about to commit further violation, **Instr. No. 15.64**

Misdemeanor, unlawful possession, **Instr. No. 16.540**

Unauthorized use, false personation and cheats, **Instr. No. 15.60 et seq., Annotation 2040**

Unlawful possession, misdemeanor, **Instr. No. 16.540**

PERSONAL INJURY

Bodily injury, this index

PHYSICIAN

Evidence, statements made by defendant to physician, **Instr. No. 2.10**

PICKETING

Courthouse picketing, misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.120**

PIMPING

Generally, **Instr. No. 10.70 et seq., Annotation 1150**

Definitions

Minor victim, **Instr. No. 10.70.1**

Pimping, **Instr. No. 10.70**

PLANTING AND HARVESTING

Marijuana, unlawful planting, **Instr. No. 12.24, Annotation 2370**

PLANTING OR MANUFACTURING EVIDENCE

Bribery, this index

Misdemeanors, Penal Code

Generally, **Instr. No. 16.510**

Committed after specific date, **Instr. No. 16.510.1**

PLEAS

Conspiracy and overt act, not pleaded as a crime charged, **Instr. No. 6.10.5**

Defense of self or another, plea of self-defense may not be contrived, **Instr. No. 5.55**

POISON

Murder, this index

POLICE OFFICER

Impersonating, **Instr. No. 16.116 et seq.**

PORNOGRAPHY, CHILD

Sex crimes, this index

POSSESSION

Alcoholic beverages, possession by minor, misdemeanors, Business and Professions Code, **Instr. No. 16.020**

Body armor, unlawful possession, **Instr. No. 12.57**

Burglary tools, possession of, **Instr. No. 16.351**

POSSESSION—Cont'd

- Child pornography, possession of matter depicting, **Instr. No. 10.83**
- Controlled substances, this index
- Destructive device. Destructive devices and explosives, this index
- Felony convict, possession of firearm by, status stipulated, **Instr. No. 12.44**
- Forgery, possession with intent to pass, **Instr. No. 15.07**
- Guardian knowingly permitting minor's use or consumption of alcohol or controlled substance in the home, **Instr. No. 16.016**
- Home, parent/guardian knowingly permitting minor's use or consumption of alcohol or controlled substance, **Instr. No. 16.016**
- Illegal possession of certain weapons or explosives, **Instr. No. 12.40**
- Justifiable violations, possession of firearm by felon, **Instr. No. 12.43.1**
- Narcotic addict, possession of firearm by, **Instr. No. 12.45**
- Obscene matter. Obscenity, this index
- Parent knowingly permitting minor's use or consumption of alcohol or controlled substance in the home, **Instr. No. 16.016**
- Person, possession of firearm by, **Instr. No. 12.43**
- Prisoners, crimes by, this index
- Stolen property, evidence, **Instr. No. 2.15**
- Weapons and firearms, this index

POST VERDICT JUROR ADMONITION/ORDER

- Concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.60**

PRECURSORS

- Possession with intent to manufacture methamphetamine, **Instr. No. 12.09.10**

PREMEDITATED MURDER

- Murder in first degree, **Instr. No. 8.20**

PREPONDERANCE OF EVIDENCE

- Other crimes, evidence of, this index

PRESCRIPTION

- Controlled substances, this index

PRESENCE

- Controlled substances, presence where used, misdemeanor instructions, Health and Safety Code, **Instr. No. 16.050**

PRESUMPTION OF INNOCENCE

- Burden of proof, **Instr. No. 2.90**
- Reasonable doubt, **Instr. No. 2.90**

PRESUMPTIONS AND INFERENCES

- Circumstantial evidence, **Instr. No. 2.00**
- Defense of property, permissible force in, presumption of fear of death or great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 5.44**
- Driving while under the influence or drugged, this index
- Homicide, presumption of lawful killing, **Instr. No. 8.01**
- Innocence, presumption of, **Instr. No. 2.90**
- Self-incrimination privilege, this index

INDEX

PRESUMPTIONS AND INFERENCES—Cont'd

- Suspended or revoked license, driving with, inference of knowledge of suspension or revocation, **Instr. No. 16.641**
- Unconsciousness, **Instr. No. 4.31**

PRETENDED ACCOMPLICE

- Generally, **Instr. No. 3.15**

PRETRIAL ADMONITION

- Introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 0.50**

PRIMA FACIE EVIDENCE

- Child support, failure to provide, prima facie evidence that omission was willful and without lawful excuse, **Instr. No. 16.152**

PRIMA FACIE SPEED LIMITS

- Vehicular manslaughter, **Instr. No. 8.96**

PRINCIPALS

- Aiding and abetting
 - Defined, **Instr. No. 3.01**
 - Termination of liability of aider and abettor, **Instr. No. 3.03**
- Compelling another to commit crime, **Instr. No. 3.04**
- Defined, **Instr. No. 3.00**
- Liability for natural and probable consequences, **Instr. No. 3.02**

PRIOR CONVICTION

- Aggravated kidnapping, **Instr. No. 17.26.2**
- Allegations, in concert, **Instr. No. 17.26.5**
- Bifurcated trial, **Instr. No. 17.27**
- Bookmaking, **Instr. No. 12.96.1**
- Burglary, **Instr. No. 17.26.4, Instr. No. 17.26.9**
- Concluding instructions, finding prior conviction
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 17.25 et seq.**
 - Driving under the influence, tests regarding
 - Implied consent, choice of tests, **Instr. No. 17.29.1**
 - Willful refusal to take or complete tests, **Instr. No. 17.29**
 - Duty of jury to find
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 17.25**
 - Aggravated kidnapping, **Instr. No. 17.26.2**
 - Allegations, in concert, **Instr. No. 17.26.5**
 - Bifurcated trial, **Instr. No. 17.27**
 - Burglary, **Instr. No. 17.26.4, Instr. No. 17.26.9**
 - Controlled substance, administering to victim, **Instr. No. 17.26.13**
 - Crimes in concert, **Instr. No. 17.26.14**
 - First degree burglary, **Instr. No. 17.26.4**
 - In concert
 - allegations, **Instr. No. 17.26.5**
 - crimes, **Instr. No. 17.26.14**
 - Kidnapping, **Instr. No. 17.26.2, Instr. No. 17.26.6**
 - Mayhem, **Instr. No. 17.26.3**

PRIOR CONVICTION—Cont'd

Concluding instructions, finding prior conviction—Cont'd

Duty of jury to find—Cont'd

Multiple victims, **Instr. No. 17.26.11**

Participants, others, crimes of, **Instr. No. 17.26.14**

Personal infliction

bodily, injury, victim under 14 years of age, **Instr. No. 17.26.7**

great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 17.26.6**

Torture, **Instr. No. 17.26.3**

Typing or binding victim or another person, **Instr. No. 17.26.12**

Weapon or firearm, personal use of a deadly or dangerous, **Instr. No. 17.26.10**

Controlled substance, administering to victim, **Instr. No. 17.26.13**

Crimes in concert, **Instr. No. 17.26.14**

First degree burglary, **Instr. No. 17.26.4**

In concert

Allegations, **Instr. No. 17.26.5**

Crimes, **Instr. No. 17.26.14**

Kidnapping, **Instr. No. 17.26.2, Instr. No. 17.26.6**

Limited use, **Instr. No. 12.48.5**

Mayhem, **Instr. No. 17.26.3**

Multiple victims, **Instr. No. 17.26.11**

Murder, this index

Participants, others, crimes of, **Instr. No. 17.26.14**

Personal infliction

Bodily, injury, victim under 14 years of age, **Instr. No. 17.26.7**

Great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 17.26.6**

Sex crimes, arranging meeting with minor for lewd purposes, **Instr. No. 10.59.1**

Theft, this index

Torture, **Instr. No. 17.26.3**

Typing or binding victim or another person, **Instr. No. 17.26.12**

Weapon or firearm, personal use of a deadly or dangerous, **Instr. No. 17.26.10**

Weapons and firearms, limited use, **Instr. No. 12.48.5**

PRIOR PRISON TERM SERVED

Enhancement of punishment, this index

PRIOR STATEMENTS

Consistent statements, evidence, **Instr. No. 2.13**

Inconsistent statements

Generally, **Instr. No. 2.13**

Miranda v Arizona, in violation of, **Instr. No. 2.13.1**

PRISONERS, CRIMES BY

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.30 et seq.**

Alcoholic beverages, unauthorized possession in prison, **Instr. No. 7.34.04**

Assault

By life prisoner with deadly weapon or by means of force likely to produce great bodily injury with malice aforethought, **Instr. No. 7.35**

INDEX

PRISONERS, CRIMES BY—Cont'd

Assault—Cont'd

By prisoner with deadly weapon or by means of force likely to produce great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 7.36**

Battery

Aggravated battery by prisoner, **Instr. No. 7.37.1**

Prisoner on nonprisoner, by, **Annotation 2723**

State prisoner or non-confined person, battery by, **Instr. No. 7.37**

Confined in prison defined, **Instr. No. 7.36.1**

Controlled substances

Bringing or sending into prison/jail/etc., **Instr. No. 7.34.06**

Person not in custody selling to person in custody, **Instr. No. 7.34.05**

Unauthorized possession by inmate, **Instr. No. 7.34.03**

Unauthorized possession in prison, **Instr. No. 7.34.04**

Custody, lawful defined, **Instr. No. 7.30.1**

Deadly weapons. Firearms, deadly weapons, or explosives, below

Drugs, unauthorized possession in prison, **Instr. No. 7.34.04**

Escape of prisoners, this index

Firearms, deadly weapons, or explosives

Assault by life prisoner with deadly weapon or by means of force likely to produce great bodily injury with malice aforethought, **Instr. No. 7.35**

Assault by prisoner with deadly weapon or by means of force likely to produce great bodily injury, **Instr. No. 7.36**

Bringing or sending into prison or jail, **Instr. No. 7.34.01**

Possession by prisoner, **Instr. No. 7.34.02**

Possession or manufacture of weapon in penal institution, **Instr. No. 7.38, Annotation 2745**

Hostage, holding of, **Instr. No. 7.39**

Incitement to riot in prison or jail, **Instr. No. 7.33**

Lawful custody defined, parolee as prisoner, **Instr. No. 7.30.1**

Oral copulation, **Instr. No. 10.14**

Parolee as prisoner, lawful custody defined, **Instr. No. 7.30.1**

Possession. Firearms, deadly weapons, or explosives, above

Weapons. Firearms, deadly weapons, or explosives, above

PRIVACY

Recording confidential communications, eavesdropping on or, **Instr. No. 13.01**

PRIVATE SEXUAL IMAGES

Distribution causing emotional distress, **Instr. No. 16.449.1**

PROBABLE CONSEQUENCES

Principals, liability for natural and probable consequences, **Instr. No. 3.02**

PROBATION

Enhancement of punishment, concluding instructions, probation denial allegations, **Instr. No. 17.24.1**

PROCUREMENT OF CHILDREN

Sex crimes, **Instr. No. 10.72**

PRODUCTION OF ALL AVAILABLE EVIDENCE

Not required, **Instr. No. 2.11**

PROPERTY, CRIMES AGAINST

Generally, **Instr. No. 14.00 et seq.**

Arson, this index

Burglary, this index

Extortion, this index

Malicious mischief, this index

Receiving stolen property, this index

Terrorizing and Terrorist Threats, this index

Theft, this index

PROPERTY, DEFENSE OF

Defense of property, this index

PROPERTY DAMAGE

Civil rights, interference with, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.501**

PROSECUTORS

Bribery, **Instr. No. 7.18.2**

Murder of, special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.81.11**

PROSTITUTION

Agreeing to engage in act, **Annotation 1155**

Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code

Disorderly conduct, this index

Loitering, **Instr. No. 16.455**

PROTECTION

Child abduction, defense of protection from immediate injury, **Annotation 1429**

False imprisonment, shield/protection from arrest, **Instr. No. 9.61**

Parent's duty to protect child, **Instr. No. 1.40**

PROVOCATION

Liability for murder by participant, **Instr. No. 8.13**

Murder, degree of, duty of jury, provocation, evidence of, consideration, **Instr. No. 8.73**

Voluntary manslaughter, sudden quarrel or heat of passion and provocation explained, **Instr. No. 8.42**

PUBLIC HEALTH, SAFETY, AND WELFARE, CRIMES AGAINST

Generally, **Instr. No. 12.00 et seq.**

Accident, failure to stop after. Vehicles, this index

Bookmaking, this index

Controlled substances, this index

Dangerous dogs or animals, this index

Destructive devices and explosives, this index

Driving while under the influence or drugged, this index

Flight from pursuing peace officer, this index

Weapons and firearms, this index

INDEX

PUBLIC OFFICERS

Justifiable homicide by, **Instr. No. 5.26**

Payment as prescribed by law, failure of officer to make, **Instr. No. 7.26**

PUBLIC PLACE

Drunkenness in. Disorderly conduct, this index

PUBLISHING INFORMATION ABOUT CHILD

Misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.171**

PURPOSE

Evidence limited as to, **Instr. No. 2.09**

Kidnapping, achievement of purpose not essential to, **Instr. No. 9.55**

PURSUIT

Flight from pursuing peace officer, this index

QUALIFICATIONS

Expert testimony, **Instr. No. 2.80**

RACE, COLOR, RELIGION, NATIONALITY, OR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Hate crimes, this index

RAILROADS

Common carrier vehicles, throwing missiles at, **Instr. No. 9.98**

Obstructing tracks, **Instr. No. 9.96**

Punishment, derailing or wrecking train, **Instr. No. 9.97**

Throwing

Hard substances at trains, **Instr. No. 9.99**

Missiles at common carrier vehicles, **Instr. No. 9.98**

Wrecking trains, **Instr. No. 9.95**

RANSOM

Kidnapping for, **Instr. No. 9.53, Annotation 1202**

RAPE

Generally, **Instr. No. 10.00 et seq.**

Consent

Defenses, belief as to consent, **Instr. No. 10.65**

General instructions, definitions, **Instr. No. 1.23.1**

Nonspouse, lack of consent, below

Spouse and nonspouse, lack of consent, unlawful threat of public authority,
Instr. No. 10.04

CSAAS when used in rape of minor prosecution, **Instr. No. 10.64**

Force or threats, **Instr. No. 10.00 et seq.**

Force or violence upon minor, **Instr. No. 10.59.9**

General instructions, definitions, consent, **Instr. No. 1.23.1**

Intoxication

Nonspouse, lack of consent, intoxicant, unconsciousness, **Instr. No. 10.02**

Spouse, lack of consent from intoxicant or unconsciousness, **Instr. No. 10.05.1**

RAPE—Cont'd

Lack of consent

Fraud, **Instr. No. 10.03**Minor, rape by force or violence, **Instr. No. 10.59.9**

Nonspouse, lack of consent

Lack of capacity, intoxicant, unconsciousness, **Instr. No. 10.02**Spouse, lack of consent from intoxicant or unconsciousness, **Instr. No. 10.05.1**

Spouse and nonspouse

Acting in concert, **Instr. No. 10.01**Lack of consent, unlawful threat of public authority, **Instr. No. 10.04**Threatened retaliation, **Instr. No. 10.00.1**

Threats

Force or threats, **Instr. No. 10.00 et seq.**Lack of consent, unlawful threat of public authority, **Instr. No. 10.04**

Unconsciousness

Nonspouse, lack of consent, intoxicant, **Instr. No. 10.02**Spouse, lack of consent from intoxicant or unconsciousness, **Instr. No. 10.05.1****REAFFIRMING ON LATER DAY**False financial statements, **Instr. No. 15.52****REASONABLE DOUBT**Generally, **App B**Presumption of innocence, **Instr. No. 2.90****REASONABLE FORCE**Arrest or detention, duty to submit, misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.106****RECEIVING BETS**Bookmaking, **Instr. No. 12.93****RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY**Generally, **Instr. No. 14.65 et seq., Annotation 1750**Alternative charge, **Instr. No. 17.06**Chop shop ownership or operation, **Instr. No. 14.68**Concluding instructions, receiving stolen property and vehicle code section 10851, one or two crimes committed, **Instr. No. 17.04**Defined, **Instr. No. 14.65**Innocent intent, receiving with, **Instr. No. 14.66**

Vehicles

Stolen vehicles, receiving, **Instr. No. 14.65.1**Vehicle code section 10851 and receiving stolen property, concluding instructions, one or two crimes committed, **Instr. No. 17.04****RECKLESS DRIVING**Causing certain injuries, **Instr. No. 12.82**Flight from pursuing peace officer, **Instr. No. 12.85**

Misdemeanor instructions, vehicle code

Generally, **Instr. No. 16.840**

INDEX

RECKLESS DRIVING—Cont'd

Misdemeanor instructions, vehicle code—Cont'd

Causing bodily injury to person other than driver, **Instr. No. 16.842**

Speeding as constituting reckless driving, **Instr. No. 16.841**

RECORDING

Bets, **Instr. No. 12.92, Instr. No. 12.94**

Confidential communications, invasion of privacy, **Instr. No. 13.01**

Duties of jurors, concluding instructions, recording of no significance, manner of, content only governs, **Instr. No. 17.45**

Forgery, procuring or offering false or forged instrument for recordation, **Instr. No. 15.06**

Unlawful recording, sex crimes, **Instr. No. 16.448, Instr. No. 16.449**

RELIANCE

Minors, alcoholic beverages, reliance upon proof of majority, **Instr. No. 16.012**

Self-incrimination privilege, reliance by defendant on state of evidence, evaluation of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.61**

Tax crimes, reliance on advice, defense of, **Instr. No. 7.96**

Theft, false pretense, reliance on representation, **Instr. No. 14.11**

RELIGION

Hate crimes, this index

Terrorizing and Terrorist Threats, this index

REMAND

Escape by force or violence following remand or arrest, **Instr. No. 7.32**

RESCUE TEAM MEMBER

Impersonating, **Instr. No. 16.117 et seq.**

RESIDENCE

Intoxicating beverages, parent/guardian knowingly permitting minor's use or consumption of alcohol or controlled substance in the home, **Instr. No. 16.016**

RESISTING ARREST

Felony resisting arrest

Generally, **Instr. No. 9.80 et seq.**

Attempted removal of weapon/firearm, **Instr. No. 9.81**

Death or serious bodily injury resulting from, **Instr. No. 9.82**

Removal of weapon/firearm, **Instr. No. 9.80, Instr. No. 9.81**

Misdemeanor, Penal Code, battery, resisting unlawful arrest, **Instr. No. 16.143**

RESISTING EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Administration of government, crimes against, **Instr. No. 7.50**

RESISTING INTRUDER

Defense of property, permissible force in, **Instr. No. 5.42**

RESTITUTION

Theft, restitution not defense, **Instr. No. 14.46**

Worthless checks, restitution not defense, check to defraud, **Instr. No. 15.29**

RESTORATION OF SANITY

Insanity, this index

RESTRAINTS

Physically restrained defendant, cautionary instruction, **Instr. No. 1.04**

Witness in, evaluation of evidence, cautionary instructions, **Instr. No. 2.29**

RETAIL STORES

Robbery, store employee as victim, **Instr. No. 9.40.3**

RETALIATION

Rape, threatened retaliation, **Instr. No. 10.00.1**

RETREAT

Defense of self or another, assailed person need not retreat, **Instr. No. 5.50**

REVENUE AND PROPERTY OF STATE, CRIMES AGAINST

Embezzlement and falsification of accounts, this index

Officer fails to pay as prescribed by law, **Instr. No. 7.26**

REVENUE AND TAXATION CODE

Tax crimes, this index

REWARD

Kidnapping for, **Instr. No. 9.53, Annotation 1202**

RIOT

Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code

Generally, **Instr. No. 16.235**

Incitement to riot

Generally, **Instr. No. 16.230**

Definition of riot, **Instr. No. 16.231**

Refusal to disperse when ordered, **Instr. No. 16.250, Instr. No. 16.251**

Prisoners, crimes by, incitement to riot in prison or jail, **Instr. No. 7.33**

ROBBERY

Generally, **Instr. No. 9.40 et seq., Annotation 1600**

After acquired intent, **Instr. No. 9.40.2**

Aiding and abetting, when intent to abet must be formed, **Instr. No. 9.40.1**

Burglary, this index

Carjacking, **Instr. No. 9.46**

Concert, in, **Annotation 1601**

Constructive possession, special relationship, **Instr. No. 9.40.4**

Fear defined, **Instr. No. 9.41**

First degree robbery

Acting in concert, **Instr. No. 9.42.1**

Defined, **Instr. No. 9.42**

Kidnapping to commit, **Instr. No. 9.54**

Murder, first degree felony murder, when robbery still in progress, **Instr. No. 8.21.1**

Pen. Code § 211, **Annotation 1600**

Pen. Code § 213(a)(1)(A), **Annotation 1601**

INDEX

ROBBERY—Cont'd

- Second degree robbery as matter of law, **Instr. No. 9.43**
- Special relationship, constructive possession, **Instr. No. 9.40.4**
- Store employee as victim, **Instr. No. 9.40.3**
- Theft by larceny, defense of claim of right, **Instr. No. 9.44**

ROUT

- Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code
 - Definition of rout, **Instr. No. 16.252**
 - Participation in rout, **Instr. No. 16.253**
 - Refusal to disperse when ordered, **Instr. No. 16.250, Instr. No. 16.251**

SCHEDULES I-V

- Controlled substances, **Instr. No. 12.00 et seq.**

SCHOOL

- Loitering about, misdemeanor instructions, **Instr. No. 16.450**

SECRET

- Threats to expose, extortion, **Instr. No. 14.75**

SECURITY OF PERSON, CRIMES AGAINST

- Assault and battery, this index
- Children. Minors, this index
- Elder or dependent adults, this index
- False imprisonment, this index
- Felony resisting arrest. Resisting arrest, this index
- Kidnapping, this index
- Resisting arrest, this index
- Robbery, this index
- Spouse or cohabitant beating, this index
- Terrorizing and terrorist threats, this index
- Torture, this index

SEDUCTION OF MINOR

- Harmful matter sent with intent of seduction of minor, **Instr. No. 10.58**

SEGMENTED TRIAL

- Multiple defendants, counts, and offenses, **Instr. No. 17.07**

SELF-DEFENSE

- Defense of self or another, this index

SELF-INCRIMINATION PRIVILEGE

- Evaluation of evidence
 - Adverse inference may be drawn, defendant testifying, **Instr. No. 2.62**
 - Defendant not testifying, no inference of guilt may be drawn, **Instr. No. 2.60**
 - Refusal of witness to testify
 - Exercise of privilege against self-incrimination, **Instr. No. 2.25**
 - Exercise of privilege other than self-incrimination, **Instr. No. 2.26**
 - Reliance by defendant on state of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.61**

SEMIAUTOMATIC FIREARM

Assault and battery, **Instr. No. 9.02.1**

SEPARATION ADMONITION

Concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.52**

SERIOUS BODILY INJURY

Battery with, **Instr. No. 9.12**

Felony resisting arrest, resulting from, **Instr. No. 9.82**

Flight from pursuing peace officer causing, **Instr. No. 12.86**

SERVICE PERSONNEL

Assault against, **Instr. No. 16.113**

SEX CRIMES

Generally, **Instr. No. 10.00 et seq.**

Adults, sex crimes upon

Generally, **Instr. No. 10.00 et seq.**

Dependent adult, lewd act by caretaker upon, **Instr. No. 10.90**

Human trafficking (pre-Proposition 35) for sexual purposes, **Instr. No. 9.62.2**

Indecent exposure, felony, **Instr. No. 10.38**

Oral copulation, this index

Penetration, unlawful, this index

Rape, this index

Sexual battery, this index

Sodomy, unlawful, this index

Cautionary instruction, child abuse/rape trauma syndrome, **Instr. No. 10.64, Annotation 1192, Annotation 1193**

Children. Minors, sex crimes upon, below

Corroboration not necessary, **Instr. No. 10.60**

Defenses

Age, belief as to, unlawful sexual intercourse, oral copulation, sodomy, penetration by foreign object, **Instr. No. 10.67**

Consent, belief as to, forcible rape, unlawful oral copulation, sodomy or penetration by foreign object, **Instr. No. 10.65**

Definitions, sexual abuse, misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.163**

Distribution of private sexual images, causing emotional distress, **Instr. No. 16.449.1**

Emotional distress, distribution of private sexual images, **Instr. No. 16.449.1**

Enhancement of punishment, concluding instructions

Dangerous/deadly weapon, personal use of, **Instr. No. 17.19.1**

Great bodily harm, **Instr. No. 17.20.1**

Evidence

Corroboration not necessary, **Instr. No. 10.60**

Other sexual activity with same victim, **Instr. No. 10.61**

Prior sexual intercourse, rape (unlawful sexual intercourse), **Instr. No. 10.61.1**

General requirements, **Instr. No. 10.60 et seq.**

Human trafficking (pre-Proposition 35)

Causing minor to engage in commercial sex act, **Instr. No. 9.62.3**

Sexual purposes, **Instr. No. 9.62.2**

INDEX

SEX CRIMES—Cont'd

Indecent exposure, this index

Kidnapping to commit certain sex crimes, **Instr. No. 9.52.1, Instr. No. 9.54**

Lewdness, this index

Minors, sex crimes upon

Generally, **Instr. No. 10.40.1 et seq.**

Acting in concert forcible sex crimes, **Instr. No. 10.59.7**

Aggravated sexual assault of child, **Instr. No. 10.55, Instr. No. 10.56**

Aggravated sexual assault of child under 14 years, **Annotation 1123**

Annoying children, **Instr. No. 10.57**

Arranging meeting with minor for lewd purposes, **Instr. No. 10.59.1**

Attending meeting with minor for lewd purposes, **Instr. No. 10.59.2**

Cautionary instruction, child abuse/rape trauma syndrome, **Instr. No. 10.64, Annotation 1192, Annotation 1193**

Child abuse, neglect, or endangerment, this index

Child procurement, **Instr. No. 10.72**

Contacting minor with intent to commit certain felonies, **Instr. No. 10.59**

Continuous sexual abuse of child, **Instr. No. 10.42.6**

CSAAS evidence explanatory instruction, **Instr. No. 10.64**

Definitions, sexual abuse, misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.163**

Forcible acts of sexual penetration

Act upon minor victim by force or violence, **Instr. No. 10.51**

Acting in concert, **Instr. No. 10.59.7**

Eighteen years, with person under, **Instr. No. 10.49**

Fourteen years, with person under, force or threats, **Instr. No. 10.50**

Rape, **Instr. No. 10.59.9**

Sixteen years, **Instr. No. 10.49**

Sodomy upon minor, **Instr. No. 10.59.8**

Ten years or younger, **Instr. No. 10.59.6**

Harmful matter sent with intent of seduction of minor, **Instr. No. 10.58**

Human trafficking (pre-Proposition 35), causing minor to engage in commercial sex act, **Instr. No. 9.62.3**

Lewdness, generally, this index

Meetings

Arranging for lewd purposes, **Instr. No. 10.59.1**

Attending for lewd purposes, **Instr. No. 10.59.2**

Prior conviction, arranging for lewd purposes, **Instr. No. 10.59.1**

Molesting children, this index

Obscene matter, depicting person under eighteen, **Instr. No. 10.80 to Instr. No. 10.82**

Oral copulation, this index

Pornography, depicting person under eighteen

Generally, **Instr. No. 10.80 et seq.**

Distribution to person eighteen or older, **Instr. No. 10.81**

Distribution to person under eighteen, **Instr. No. 10.81**

Possession of matter depicting minor engaged or simulating sexual conduct, **Instr. No. 10.83**

Using minor in creation of pornography, **Instr. No. 10.82**

SEX CRIMES—Cont'd

Minors, sex crimes upon—Cont'd

Prior conviction, arranging meeting for lewd purposes, **Instr. No. 10.59.1**

Procurement of children, **Instr. No. 10.72**

Rape by force or violence, **Instr. No. 10.59.9**

Sexual intercourse, unlawful

Defined, **Instr. No. 10.40.1, Instr. No. 10.40.2, Instr. No. 16.164**

Force or violence upon minor, **Instr. No. 10.59.8, Instr. No. 10.59.9**

Rape by force or violence, **Instr. No. 10.59.9**

Ten years or younger, **Instr. No. 10.59.5**

Sexual penetration with child ten years or younger, **Instr. No. 10.59.6**

Sodomy by force or violence, **Instr. No. 10.59.8**

Sodomy with child ten years or younger, **Instr. No. 10.59.5**

Violent act of sexual penetration, **Instr. No. 10.51**

Misdemeanors, Penal Code, minors, unlawful sexual intercourse defined, **Instr. No. 16.164**

Other sexual activity with same victim, evidence, **Instr. No. 10.61**

Other sexual offenses, evidence of, evaluation of, **Instr. No. 2.50.01, Annotation 1191**

Pandering, this index

Pen. Code § 266h, **Annotation 1150**

Pen. Code § 266i, **Annotation 1151**

Pen. Code § 269(a), **Annotation 1123**

Pimping, this index

Prior conviction, arranging meeting with minor for lewd purposes, **Instr. No. 10.59.1**

Prior sexual intercourse, rape (unlawful sexual intercourse), evidence, **Instr. No. 10.61.1**

Sexual penetration with child ten years or younger, **Instr. No. 10.59.6**

Sodomy with child ten years or younger, **Instr. No. 10.59.5**

Unlawful oral copulation with child ten years or younger, **Instr. No. 10.59.6**

Unlawful recording

Arousing lusts of person recording, **Instr. No. 16.448**

View body or undergarments, **Instr. No. 16.449**

Unlawful sexual intercourse with child ten years or younger, **Instr. No. 10.59.5**

SEXUAL BATTERY

Generally, **Instr. No. 10.37 et seq.**

Consent, belief as to consent, **Instr. No. 10.65**

Defined, **Instr. No. 10.37 to 10.37.2, Instr. No. 16.145**

SEXUALLY VIOLENT PREDATOR

Commitment as, insanity, proceedings after commitment, **Instr. No. 4.19, Annotation 3454**

SHIELD/PROTECTION FROM ARREST

False imprisonment, **Instr. No. 9.61**

SIGN LANGUAGE

Introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 1.08**

INDEX

SIGNATURE

Obtaining, extortion, **Instr. No. 14.76**

Tax crimes, signature as prima facie evidence of subscription, **Instr. No. 7.71**

SILENCE

Adoptive admission, silence at accusation, **Instr. No. 2.71.5**

SINGULAR TERMS

“Defendant,” singular includes plural, general instructions, **Instr. No. 1.11**

SOBRIETY TEST

Refusal to take, consciousness of guilt, driving while under the influence or drugged, misdemeanor instructions, **Instr. No. 16.835**

SODOMY, UNLAWFUL

Generally, **Instr. No. 10.20 et seq.**

Acting in concert, **Instr. No. 10.21**

Capacity, with person lacking, **Instr. No. 10.22**

Consent

Defenses, belief as to consent, **Instr. No. 10.65**

Lack of consent, below

Definitions, consent, **Instr. No. 1.23.1**

Force or threats

Generally, **Instr. No. 10.20, Annotation 1030**

Acting in concert, **Instr. No. 10.21**

Minor victim, **Instr. No. 10.59.8**

Unlawful threat of public authority, lack of consent, **Instr. No. 10.26**

General instructions, definitions, consent, **Instr. No. 1.23.1**

Lack of consent

Fraud, **Instr. No. 10.25**

Intoxicants, etc., unconsciousness, **Instr. No. 10.23**

Unlawful threat of public authority, **Instr. No. 10.26**

Minor

Defendant 21 or older, **Annotation 1091**

Force or violence, **Instr. No. 10.59.8**

With minor 10 years or younger, **Instr. No. 10.59.5**

With minor under 14, **Annotation 1090**

With person under 18, **Annotation 1092**

Minor victim, **Instr. No. 10.59.8**

Other offenses, evidence of, same victim, **Instr. No. 10.27**

Penetration, unlawful, this index

Prisoner, **Instr. No. 10.24**

Threats. Force or threats, above

SOLICITATION

Generally, **Instr. No. 6.35, Annotation 441**

Defined, lewdness, misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.403**

Inducing or soliciting others to join gangs, **Instr. No. 6.51**

Minor, solicitation of, **Instr. No. 6.36**

Soliciting lewd act in public, **Annotation 1162**

SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES

Murder, this index

SPECIAL FINDING

Murder, this index

SPECIFIC ITEMS METHOD OF DETERMINING INCOME

Tax crimes, **Instr. No. 7.94**

SPEED

Misdemeanor instructions, vehicle code

Contest, **Instr. No. 16.860**

Exhibition of speed, **Instr. No. 16.870**

Reckless driving, speeding as constituting, **Instr. No. 16.841**

Speed contest causing certain injuries, **Instr. No. 12.83**

Vehicular manslaughter, this index

SPOUSE OR COHABITANT BEATING

Generally, **Instr. No. 9.35, Instr. No. 9.35.01**

Cautionary instruction, battered woman's syndrome, **Instr. No. 9.35.1**

Misdemeanors, Penal Code, battery against former spouse, etc., **Instr. No. 16.140.1**

SPOUSES

Beating. Spouse or cohabitant beating, this index

Rape, this index

STALKING

Generally, **Instr. No. 9.16.1, Instr. No. 9.16.11, Annotation 1301**

Court order, stalking following, **Instr. No. 9.16.20, Instr. No. 9.16.22**

STATEMENTS

Counsel, of, introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 1.02**

False financial statements, this index

Prior statements, this index

STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

Limitation of action, this index

STIPULATED FACTS

Statements of counsel, introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 1.02**

STORES

Robbery, store employee as victim, **Instr. No. 9.40.3**

STREET GANGS

Active participation in criminal street gang, **Annotation 1400**

Enhancement of punishment

Concluding instructions, felonies committed for benefit of street gangs, **Instr. No. 17.24.2**

Firearms, **Annotation 1402**

Evidence of gang activity, limiting instruction, **Instr. No. 17.24.3**

Limiting instruction, evidence of gang activity, **Instr. No. 17.24.3**

INDEX

STREET GANGS—Cont'd

- Murder in first degree, special circumstances, active street gang member, intentional killing by, **Instr. No. 8.81.22**
- Special circumstances; killing by street gang member, **Annotation 736**
- Threatening physical violence to
 - Induce participation in criminal street gangs, **Instr. No. 6.52, Instr. No. 6.53**
 - Prevent leaving a criminal street gang, **Instr. No. 6.53**

STRENGTH

- Controlled substance and marijuana, proof of strength unnecessary, **Instr. No. 12.33**

STUN GUN/LESS LETHAL WEAPON

- Assault and battery, **Instr. No. 9.02.2, Instr. No. 9.20.2**

SUA SPONTE INSTRUCTIONS

- Generally, **App A**

SUBSTANTIAL MOVEMENT

- Aggravated kidnapping, **Instr. No. 9.50.1**

SUBSTITUTION OF JUROR

- Concluding instructions
 - After deliberations begun, **Instr. No. 17.51**
 - Penalty phase, during or for, **Instr. No. 17.51.1**

SUDDEN QUARREL

- Voluntary manslaughter, **Instr. No. 8.42**

SUFFICIENCY OF EVIDENCE

- Evidence, this index

SUPPORT

- Child support, this index

SUPPRESSION OF EVIDENCE

- Efforts, **Instr. No. 2.06**

SUSPENDED OR REVOKED LICENSE

- Driving with. Vehicles, this index

SYRINGE

- Hypodermic needle or syringe, this index

TAMPERING WITH VEHICLE

- Misdemeanor instructions, vehicle code, **Instr. No. 16.620**

TAX CRIMES

- Generally, **Instr. No. 7.61 et seq.**
- Bank deposits method of determining income, explained, **Instr. No. 7.91**
- Cash expenditures method of determining income, explained, **Instr. No. 7.92**
- Certificate by franchise tax board as prima facie evidence, **Instr. No. 7.72**
- Concealing property with intent to evade taxes, **Instr. No. 7.64**
- Consideration of failure to file tax returns in prior years, **Instr. No. 7.73**

TAX CRIMES—Cont'd

- Corporation, persons liable, **Instr. No. 7.80**
- Electronic technology defined, **Instr. No. 7.82**
- Illegal activities, no deduction for, **Instr. No. 7.78**
- Misdemeanor instructions, revenue and taxation code
 - Failure to file tax return or supply information, **Instr. No. 16.910**
 - False tax return or information, **Instr. No. 16.911**
 - Willful failure to pay estimated tax, **Instr. No. 16.912**
 - Withholding, failure to withhold tax or pay over tax withheld, **Instr. No. 16.913**
- Net worth method of determining income, **Instr. No. 7.90, Instr. No. 7.93**
- Reliance on advice, defense of, **Instr. No. 7.96**
- Signature as prima facie evidence of subscription, **Instr. No. 7.71**
- Specific items method of determining income, **Instr. No. 7.94**
- Unreported income, exact amount need not be shown, **Instr. No. 7.76**
- Unreported or underreported income need not have been generated by illegal means, **Instr. No. 7.79**
- Willful failure to account for and pay over withheld taxes, **Instr. No. 7.68**
- Willful failure to file tax return or supply information, **Instr. No. 7.66**
- Willfully aiding or assisting in preparation or presentation of false tax return, **Instr. No. 7.62**
- Willfully making or signing false tax return, **Instr. No. 7.61, Instr. No. 7.67**

TELECOMMUNICATIONS

- Testimony by closed-circuit television, **Instr. No. 1.10**

TEMPORARY INSANITY

- Defense of, **Instr. No. 4.03**

TERMINATION OF CONSPIRACY

- Liability for acts committed after, **Instr. No. 6.21**

TERMINATION OF DANGER

- Defense of self or another, **Instr. No. 5.52**

TERRORIZING AND TERRORIST THREATS

- Generally, **Instr. No. 9.91 et seq.**
- Attempted criminal threats, **Instr. No. 9.94.1**
- Criminal threats, **Instr. No. 9.94**
- Destructive device, explosive or arson, use in certain places, **Instr. No. 9.91**
- Misdemeanors, Penal Code
 - Nooses, hanging, **Instr. No. 16.498.1, Instr. No. 16.498.2**
 - Private property, **Instr. No. 16.498.1, Instr. No. 16.499**
 - School property, park, or place of employment, **Instr. No. 16.498.2**
 - Symbols, placing or displaying, **Instr. No. 16.499**
- Pattern of conduct to terrorize, **Instr. No. 9.91.1**
- Property, crimes against
 - Private property, **Instr. No. 9.91.2**
 - School property, **Instr. No. 9.91.3**

INDEX

TERRORIZING AND TERRORIST THREATS—Cont'd

Religion

- Desecrating religious symbols, **Instr. No. 9.91.2, Instr. No. 9.91.3**
- Interference with exercise of religion, **Instr. No. 9.91.4**

THEFT

Generally, **Instr. No. 14.00 et seq.**

Agent

- Embezzlement, trustor may be agent or owner, **Instr. No. 14.08**
- Grand and petty theft, theft by agent, etc., over \$950 in twelve months period, **Instr. No. 14.25**

Automobile, unlawful taking of

- Generally, **Instr. No. 14.35 et seq.**
- Either or both of two crimes, when acts may constitute, **Instr. No. 14.37**
- Grand theft, **Instr. No. 14.35**
- Unlawful vehicle taking, **Instr. No. 14.36**

Benefits, by employer, **Instr. No. 14.19.3**

Caretaker, elder or dependent adults, endangerment felony, **Instr. No. 9.38.2**

Computer crimes

- Access to obtain property, unconsented, **Instr. No. 14.48.1**
- Alteration or damage to data, **Instr. No. 14.48.3, Instr. No. 14.48.6**
- Computer services, disruption or denial of, **Instr. No. 14.48.4**
- Damaging data, software, or programs, **Instr. No. 14.48.6**
- Disruption or denial of computer services, **Instr. No. 14.48.4, Instr. No. 14.48.5**
- Government computer services, disruption or denial, **Instr. No. 14.48.5**
- Interfering with public safety infrastructure computer services, **Instr. No. 14.48.7**
- Software, adding, altering or damaging, **Instr. No. 14.48.6**
- Use of computer data, unconsented, **Instr. No. 14.48.2**

Concert, theft in, **Instr. No. 14.19.2**

Degrees of

- Generally, **Instr. No. 14.19 et seq., Annotation 1801**
- Appropriation of lost property, **Instr. No. 14.19.1**
- Concert, theft in, **Instr. No. 14.19.2**

Grand and petty theft

- Generally, **Instr. No. 14.20 et seq.**
- Agent, etc., theft by, over \$950 in twelve months period, **Instr. No. 14.25**
- Cargo, **Instr. No. 14.21.1**
- Copper, **Instr. No. 14.21.2**
- Determination of value, **Instr. No. 14.26**
- Evidence of value of labor, **Instr. No. 14.30**
- Installments, theft in, **Instr. No. 14.31**
- Labor or services, value of, **Instr. No. 14.29, Instr. No. 14.30**
- No market in locality of theft, **Instr. No. 14.28**
- Opinion by owner of value, **Instr. No. 14.27**
- Person, property taken from, **Instr. No. 14.23**
- Specified property, theft of, **Instr. No. 14.24**

THEFT—Cont'd

Degrees of—Cont'd

Grand and petty theft—Cont'd

Value \$250, point of demarcation, **Instr. No. 14.22**Value \$950, point of demarcation, **Instr. No. 14.21**Pawnbroker, theft from, **Instr. No. 14.19**

Embezzlement, this index

False pretense

Generally, **Instr. No. 14.10 et seq.**Continuing effect of representation, **Instr. No. 14.16**Definition and elements of theft by false pretense, **Instr. No. 14.10**False token defined, **Instr. No. 14.15**Only one instance need be proved, **Instr. No. 14.17**Permanent loss not necessary, **Instr. No. 14.12**Proof of, **Instr. No. 14.14**Reliance on representation, **Instr. No. 14.11**Similar representations as corroboration, evidence of, **Instr. No. 14.18**

Larceny

Burglary, defense of claim of right, **Instr. No. 9.44**Theft by larceny, definition of, **Instr. No. 14.02**Theft intent, further defined, **Instr. No. 14.03**Limitation of action, **Instr. No. 4.74**

Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code

Bicycle, motorboat or vessel, unlawful taking of, **Instr. No. 16.305**Petty theft, **Instr. No. 16.300**Non-caretaker, elder or dependent adults, endangerment felony, **Instr. No. 9.38.1**

Prior conviction, petty theft with

Admitted, **Instr. No. 14.41**Not admitted, **Instr. No. 14.40, Instr. No. 14.40.1**

Receiving stolen property, this index

Restitution not defense, **Instr. No. 14.46**Trick and device, theft by, defined, **Instr. No. 14.05**

Vehicles. Automobile, unlawful taking of, above

Verdict, jury agreement as to form of theft committed not necessary, **Instr. No. 14.47**Wages, by employer, **Instr. No. 14.19.3****THREATS**Bribery, threatening witnesses, victims, informants, **Instr. No. 7.03.1, Instr. No. 7.17**Civil rights, interference with, threat of force to person, **Instr. No. 16.500**

Criminal street gangs, threatening physical violence

Induce participation in, **Instr. No. 6.52, Instr. No. 6.53**Prevent leaving a, **Instr. No. 6.53**Defenses, **Instr. No. 4.40**

Extortion, this index

Officials, threats against, **Instr. No. 7.40**

Oral copulation, this index

INDEX

THREATS—Cont'd

- Rape, this index
- Secret, threats to expose, extortion, **Instr. No. 14.75**
- Self-defense, general principles concerning, prior threats or assaults by victim, **Instr. No. 5.50.1**
- Sodomy, unlawful, this index
- Terrorizing and terrorist threats, criminal threats, **Instr. No. 9.94, Instr. No. 9.94.1**

TORTURE

- Generally, **Instr. No. 9.90**
- Murder, this index
- Prior conviction, **Instr. No. 17.26.3**

TRAFFICKING

- Human trafficking
 - Pre-Proposition 35 human trafficking, below
 - Victim, coercion, **Instr. No. 4.42**
- Pre-Proposition 35 human trafficking
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 9.62**
 - Causing minor to engage in commercial sex act, **Instr. No. 9.62.3**
 - Causing minor to engage in commercial sex act involving force, **Instr. No. 9.62.5**
 - Force or fear enhancement, **Instr. No. 9.62.4**
 - Forced labor/services, **Instr. No. 9.62.1**
 - Sexual purposes, **Instr. No. 9.62.2**

TRANSCRIPT TESTIMONY

- Unavailable witness, weighing evidence, **Instr. No. 2.12**

TRANSFER OF FUNDS

- Embezzlement and falsification of accounts, omissions, **Instr. No. 7.26.6**

TRANSFERRED INTENT

- Life, crimes against, **Instr. No. 8.65**

TRANSPORTATION

- Destructive device, **Instr. No. 12.55.4**
- Minor 14 years or younger, misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.160.1**
- Misdemeanor instructions, transporting not more than 28.5 grams of marijuana, **Instr. No. 16.035**
- Unlawful transport of more than 28.5 grams of marijuana, **Instr. No. 12.22.5**

TREATMENT

- Improper treatment, homicide, causation, **Instr. No. 8.57**

TRESPASS

- Aggravated trespass, this index
- Dangerous dogs or animals, defense of trespassing, etc., **Instr. No. 12.98.1**
- Ejection of trespasser, defense of property, permissible force in, **Instr. No. 5.40**

TRICK AND DEVICE

Theft by, defined, **Instr. No. 14.05**

UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT

First or second degree murder or manslaughter, unanimous agreement as to offense, **Instr. No. 8.74**

Malicious mischief, unanimous agreement as to offense, **Instr. No. 14.98.2**

UNCHARGED OFFENSES

Evidence of uncharged offense to prove identity, intent, common plan, etc., **Annotation 375**

UNCONSCIOUSNESS

Definition of unconscious act, burden of proof, **Instr. No. 4.30**

Involuntary manslaughter, unconscious due to voluntary intoxication, killing while, **Instr. No. 8.47**

Penetration, lack of consent, intoxicants, etc., **Instr. No. 10.33**

Presumption of consciousness, **Instr. No. 4.31**

Rape, this index

Sodomy, unlawful, lack of consent, intoxicants, etc., **Instr. No. 10.23**

UNDER INFLUENCE

Controlled substances, this index

Driving while under the influence or drugged, this index

UNLAWFUL ASSEMBLY

Misdemeanor instructions, Penal Code

Generally, **Instr. No. 16.240**

Participation in unlawful assembly, **Instr. No. 16.241**

Refusal to disperse when ordered, **Instr. No. 16.250, Instr. No. 16.251**

Riot, this index

Rout, this index

UNLAWFUL PENETRATION

Penetration, unlawful, this index

UNLAWFUL RECORDING

Arousal of lusts of person recording, **Instr. No. 16.448**

View body or undergarments, **Instr. No. 16.449**

UNOCCUPIED MOTOR VEHICLE

Assault and battery, discharging firearm at unoccupied dwelling, vehicle, **Instr. No. 9.03.2**

USABLE QUANTITY POSSESSED

Controlled substance and marijuana, **Instr. No. 12.32**

UTTERING FALSE INSTRUMENT

Forgery, this index

VANDALISM

Misdemeanors, Penal Code, **Instr. No. 16.320**

INDEX

VEHICLES

- Accident, failure to stop after
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 12.70 et seq.**
- Failure to stop
 - Driver disabled or rendered unconscious, **Instr. No. 12.72**
 - Driver disobeying owner, **Instr. No. 12.77**
 - Driver disobeying person in authority, **Instr. No. 12.80**
 - Duties same whoever injured, **Instr. No. 12.75**
 - Duty of driver not affected by blame for accident, **Instr. No. 12.73**
 - Duty of non-driving owner, **Instr. No. 12.76**
 - Duty of non-owner rider in control, **Instr. No. 12.79**
 - “Immediately stop,” meaning of, **Instr. No. 12.74**
 - Non-driving owner unaware of accident, **Instr. No. 12.78**
 - Non-owner rider in control, duty of, **Instr. No. 12.79**
 - Reckless driving causing certain injuries, **Instr. No. 12.82**
 - Speed contest causing certain injuries, **Instr. No. 12.83**
- Felony hit and run, **Instr. No. 12.70**
- Assault and battery, this index
- Carjacking, this index
- Driving while under the influence or drugged, this index
- Evading peace officer
 - Death or serious bodily injury, **Annotation 2180**
 - Misdemeanor, **Annotation 2182**
 - Reckless driving, **Annotation 2181**
- Misdemeanor instructions, vehicle code
 - Appear in court, violation of promise to appear, **Instr. No. 16.880**
 - Driving while under the influence or drugged, this index
 - Flight from pursuing peace officer, **Instr. No. 16.890**
 - Highway or street defined, **Instr. No. 16.602**
 - Hit and run, this index
 - License to drive
 - Burden of proof, licensed driver, **Instr. No. 16.631**
 - Demand, failure to produce license upon, **Instr. No. 16.632**
 - Driving without, **Instr. No. 16.630**
 - Suspended or revoked license, below in this group
 - Reckless driving, this index
 - Speed, this index
 - Suspended or revoked license, driving with
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 16.640**
 - Inference of knowledge of suspension or revocation, **Instr. No. 16.641**
 - Tampering with vehicle, **Instr. No. 16.620**
- Receiving stolen property, this index
- Theft, this index
- Weapons and firearms, this index

VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER

- Generally, **Instr. No. 8.90 et seq.**
- Accident, failure to stop after, fleeing scene enhancement, **Instr. No. 8.98**

VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER—Cont'd

Drugs or alcohol not involved, gross negligence

Generally, **Instr. No. 8.90**

Imminent peril, effect of, **Instr. No. 8.92**

Ordinary negligence defined, **Instr. No. 8.91**

Felony vehicular manslaughter, fleeing scene enhancement, **Instr. No. 8.98**

Financial gain, death resulting from accident or collision staged for, **Instr. No. 8.93.5**

Gross negligence. Drugs or alcohol not involved, gross negligence, above Intoxication

Gross vehicular manslaughter while intoxicated, **Instr. No. 8.93**

Overall circumstances, jury to consider, driving and intoxication, **Instr. No. 8.94**

Speed

Basic speed law, **Instr. No. 8.95**

Maximum speed law, **Instr. No. 8.97**

Prima facie speed limits, **Instr. No. 8.96**

VICTIMS

Anonymity of alleged victim, general instructions, **Instr. No. 1.12**

Bribery, threatening victims, **Instr. No. 7.17**

Child abduction, victim under fourteen, **Instr. No. 9.52**

Enhancement of punishment, great bodily harm, victim 70/under 5 years of age, **Instr. No. 17.20.02**

Murder, death penalty trial victim impact evidence, **Instr. No. 8.85.1**

Robbery, **Instr. No. 9.40.3**

VIOLATION OF CUSTODY OR VISITATION RIGHT

Child abduction, **Instr. No. 9.71**

VIOLENCE

False imprisonment of elder/dependent adult, **Instr. No. 9.60**

VISITATION RIGHTS

Child abduction, violation of visitation right, **Instr. No. 9.71**

VOLUNTARY INTOXICATION

Intoxication, this index

WAGES

Theft by employer, **Instr. No. 14.19.3**

WEAPONS AND FIREARMS

Ammunition, illegal possession of

Generally, **Instr. No. 12.49**

Defense of justification, **Instr. No. 12.49.5**

Armed criminal action, **Instr. No. 12.53**

Assault and battery, this index

BB device, grossly negligent discharge of, **Instr. No. 16.294**

Carrying loaded firearm

Generally, **Instr. No. 12.54**

INDEX

WEAPONS AND FIREARMS—Cont'd

Carrying loaded firearm—Cont'd

Gang member, **Instr. No. 12.54.1, Annotation 2542**

Concealable firearms

Carried on the person, **Instr. No. 12.47.1**

Definition of firearm capable of being concealed, **Instr. No. 12.48**

Possession by person convicted of crime against person, property, or drug violation, **Instr. No. 12.47**

Vehicle controlled by defendant, **Instr. No. 12.46.1**

Vehicle controlled by felon, **Instr. No. 12.46**

Vehicle occupied by ex-felon, **Instr. No. 12.47.5**

Vehicle occupied by prohibited person, **Instr. No. 12.47.6**

Concealed weapons

Admission by defendant of priors, etc., **Instr. No. 12.46.2**

Carrying concealed dagger or explosive substance, definition of weapon, **Instr. No. 12.41**

Dagger, **Annotation 2501**

Dirk, **Annotation 2501**

Unregistered loaded firearm, **Instr. No. 12.47.2**

Controlled substances, this index

Convicted felon

Place of felony conviction, **Instr. No. 12.51**

Use of firearm by, self-defense, **Instr. No. 12.50**

Dagger, carrying concealed, **Annotation 2501**

Deadly weapon, this index

Destructive Devices and Explosives, this index

Dirk, carrying concealed, **Annotation 2501**

Discharge of BB device, grossly negligent, **Instr. No. 16.294**

Enhancement of punishment, this index

Gang related firearm enhancement, **Annotation 1402**

Grossly negligent discharge of BB device, **Instr. No. 16.294**

Large capacity magazines, **Instr. No. 12.49.7**

Misdemeanors, this index

Pen. Code § 12020(a)(3) and (4), **Annotation 2501**

Possession

Ammunition, illegal possession of, above

Controlled substance, unlawful possession of, while armed with firearm, **Instr. No. 12.52**

Firearm

Justifiable violations, **Instr. No. 12.43.1**

Narcotic addict, possession by, **Instr. No. 12.45**

Person, possession by, **Instr. No. 12.43**

Person convicted of felony, possession by, status stipulated, **Instr. No. 12.44**

Illegal possession of certain weapons or explosives, **Instr. No. 12.40**

Large capacity magazines, **Instr. No. 12.49.7**

Prior conviction

Limited use, **Instr. No. 12.48.5**

Personal use of a deadly or dangerous, **Instr. No. 17.26.10**

WEAPONS AND FIREARMS—Cont'd

- Prisoners, crimes by, this index
- Stun gun/less lethal weapon, **Instr. No. 9.02.2, Instr. No. 9.20.2**
- Trafficking large capacity magazines, **Instr. No. 12.49.7**
- Vehicles
 - Concealable firearms, above
 - Permitting another to carry loaded firearm within, **Instr. No. 16.475**

WHITE COLLAR

- Enhancement of punishment, concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 17.17.1**

WHOLE

- Instructions to be considered as, introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 1.01**

WITHDRAWAL

- Conspiracy, withdrawal from, **Instr. No. 6.20**

WITHHOLDING TAXES

- Misdemeanor instructions, failure to withhold tax or pay over tax withheld, **Instr. No. 16.913**

WITNESSES

- Bribery, this index
- Eyewitnesses, this index
- Murder of witness to crime, special circumstances, first degree murder, **Instr. No. 8.81.10**
- Testimony, generally. Evidence, this index

WORTHLESS CHECKS

- Generally, **Instr. No. 15.20 et seq.**
- Actual loss not necessary, check to defraud, **Instr. No. 15.27**
- Definitions
 - Check and parties thereto, **Instr. No. 15.22**
 - Credit, **Instr. No. 15.24**
 - Intent to defraud, **Instr. No. 15.26**
 - Issuing check etc. with intent to defraud defined, **Instr. No. 15.20**
 - Make or draw, **Instr. No. 15.23**
 - Utter, **Instr. No. 15.25**
- Insufficient funds, defense of, check to defraud, **Instr. No. 15.30**
- Issuing check etc. with intent to defraud defined, **Instr. No. 15.20**
- Misdemeanor NSF checks, **Instr. No. 16.303**
- Reasonable expectation of payment negating fraud, check to defraud, **Instr. No. 15.28**
- Restitution not defense, check to defraud, **Instr. No. 15.29**

WRITINGS

- False financial statements, this index
- Forgery, this index
- Fraudulent insurance claims, this index
- Fraudulent personal identifying information. Personal identifying information, this index

INDEX

WRITINGS—Cont'd

Worthless checks, this index

YOUTH AUTHORITY

Proceedings after commitment, **Instr. No. 4.18**