

Index to Volumes 1-5

ABANDONMENT

Abatement and survival of actions, **4:21**

ABATEMENT, PLEAS IN

Generally, **9:12 to 9:21**

Capacity to sue or be sued, **9:13**

Foreign jurisdiction, pendency of action in, **9:21**

Misjoinder of parties, **9:15**

Misnomer of parties, **9:16**

Nonjoinder of parties, **9:14**

Pendency of another action, **9:18 to 9:21**

Prematurity of suit, **9:17**

Similar controversy, pleas in abatement and pendency of another action,
9:20

ABATEMENT AND SURVIVAL OF ACTIONS

Generally, **4:18 to 4:22**

Abandonment, **4:21**

Death of individuals, **4:19**

Dismissal, **4:21, 4:22**

Dissolution of corporation, **4:20**

Nonsuit, **4:21**

Want of prosecution, **4:22**

ABSTRACTING JUDGMENT

Enforcement of judgments, liens, **31:16**

ABUSE OF DISCOVERY

Sanctions, **16:22**

ACCEPTANCE OR REJECTION

Attorney-client relationship, accepting representation, **2:8**

Verdicts, **25:5**

ACCORD AND SATISFACTION

Pleas in bar, **9:58**

ACCOUNT

Petitions, action on account, **8:68**

Pleas in bar, sworn account, **9:42**

ACCOUNTANT-CLIENT PRIVILEGE

Discovery, **12:58**

ACCRUAL OF CAUSE OF ACTION

See index heading CAUSE OF ACTION

ACTIONS AND PROCEEDINGS

Generally, **4:1 to 4:25**

Abandonment, abatement and survival of actions, **4:21**

Abatement and survival of actions

generally, **4:18 to 4:22**

for detailed treatment see index heading ABATEMENT AND SURVIVAL OF
ACTIONS

Amount in controversy, joinder of actions, **4:25**

Ancillary proceedings

generally, **11:89 to 11:132**

for detailed treatment see index heading ANCILLARY PROCEEDINGS

Anti-SLAPP suits, **4:21.50**

Appropriate situations, declaratory relief actions, **4:12**

Attorneys. See index heading ATTORNEYS

Background. Historical background, below

Cause of action

generally, **4:3**

for detailed treatment see index heading CAUSE OF ACTION

Claims

state tort claims, **4:17**

Class actions

generally, **5:55 to 5:63**

for detailed treatment see index heading CLASS ACTIONS

Commencement. See index heading COMMENCEMENT OF ACTION OR PROCEEDING

Common law causes of action, generally, **4:16**

Compulsory joinder of actions, **4:23**

Contract actions, **4:15**

Controversy

amount in controversy, joinder of actions, **4:25**

litigious controversy, **4:2**

Corporations

dissolution, abatement and survival of actions, **4:20**

Costs of action. See index heading COSTS OF ACTION

Death of individuals, abatement and survival of actions, **4:19**

Declaratory relief actions

generally, **4:9 to 4:12**

for detailed treatment see index heading DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OR RELIEF

Definitions, **4:5**

Dismissal, abatement and survival of actions, **4:21**

INDEX

ACTIONS AND PROCEEDINGS—Cont'd

- Dissolution of corporation, abatement and survival of actions, **4:20**
- Distinctions, **4:5**
- Enforcement of judgments. See index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS
- Equity, actions in, **4:4**
- Fraudulent transfer actions, **4:16**
- Historical background
 - declaratory relief actions, **4:10**
 - joinder of actions, **4:24**
- In personam actions, **4:6**
- In rem actions, **4:7**
- Joinder of actions, **4:23 to 4:25**
- Judgments
 - generally, **27:1 to 27:79**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading JUDGMENTS
- Law, actions at, **4:4**
- Lien of vendor, trespass to try title actions, **4:14**
- Litigious controversy, **4:2**
- Nonsuit. See index heading NONSUIT
- Parties. See index heading PARTIES
- Permissive joinder of actions, **4:23**
- Procedure, declaratory relief actions, **4:11**
- Purpose
 - declaratory relief actions, **4:9**
 - trespass to try title actions, **4:13**
- Quasi in rem actions, **4:8**
- Real property
 - trespass to try title actions, **4:13**
- Removal to federal court
 - generally, **3:113 to 3:157**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading REMOVAL TO FEDERAL COURT
- State tort claims, **4:17**
- Statute of limitations. See index heading STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS
- Statutory causes of action, generally, **4:17**
- Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation, anti-SLAPP suits, **4:21.50**
- Survival and abatement of actions, **4:18 to 4:22**
- Tort actions, generally, **4:15**
- Trespass to try title actions, generally, **4:13**
- Vendor's lien, trespass to try title actions, **4:14**
- Venue
 - generally, **6:1 to 6:61**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading VENUE
- Want of prosecution dismissal, abatement and survival of actions, **4:22**

ACTUAL DAMAGES

Petitions, statement of cause of action, **8:40**

ADDITION OF PARTIES

Generally, **5:69 to 5:78**

Background, **5:72**

Defendant adding parties, **5:71**

Impleader

generally, **5:72 to 5:78**

for detailed treatment see index heading IMPLEADER

Jurisdiction, **5:78**

Leave of court, necessity to seek, **5:76**

Liability, **5:74**

Manner of proceeding, **5:77**

Necessity to seek leave of court, **5:76**

Plaintiff adding parties, **5:70**

Rules, **5:73**

Third party practice

generally, **5:72 to 5:78**

for detailed treatment see index heading IMPLEADER

Venue, **5:78**

ADEQUACY

See index heading SUFFICIENCY OR INSUFFICIENCY

ADJUDICATORY OFFICIAL

Attorneys, conflicts of interest, **2:17**

AD LITEM GUARDIAN

Parties, minors and incompetents, **5:17**

ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS

Orders, supersedeas, **30:41**

ADMINISTRATORS AND EXECUTORS

Parties, **5:13**

ADMISSIBILITY OF EVIDENCE

Pleas in bar, **9:29**

ADMISSION OF ATTORNEYS TO PRACTICE

Generally, **2:47 to 2:84**

For detailed treatment see index heading ATTORNEYS

ADMISSIONS, REQUESTS FOR

Sanctions, failure to comply with requests for admissions, **16:23**

INDEX

ADVERSE CLAIM

Petitions, statement of cause of action in statutory action for trespass to try title, **8:51**

ADVERSE PARTIES

Removal to federal court, notice, **3:131**

ADVERTISING

Attorneys, state regulation of practice, **2:51**

ADVISORY VERDICTS

Divorce suits, conforming judgment to verdict, **27:74**

AFFIDAVITS

Citation, service by publication for judgment in rem or affecting status, **11:77**

New trial. See index heading NEW TRIAL

Summary judgment, **18:20 to 18:26**

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

Generally, **9:44 to 9:76**

For detailed treatment see index heading DEFENSES

AGENTS

Service of process and other papers. See index heading SERVICE OF PROCESS AND OTHER PAPERS

AGREEMENTS

See index heading CONTRACTS OR AGREEMENTS

ALIENATION OF ASSETS

Enforcement of judgments, **31:11 to 31:13, 31:13.5**

ALIENS

Parties, **5:12**

ALLOCATION

Peremptory challenges to jurors, **21:24**

ALTERATION

Constitutional courts, number or jurisdiction of, **3:5**

ALTERNATIVE ALLEGATIONS

Pleadings, **7:9**

ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION

Generally, **17:21 to 17:28**

Arbitration. See index heading ARBITRATION

Confidentiality of communications, **17:22**

Impartial third parties, **17:22**

Mediation, **17:27**

ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION—Cont'd

- Mini-trial, **17:25**
- Moderated settlement conference, **17:26**
- Settlement weeks, **17:21**
- Special judge, trial by, **17:24**
- Summary jury trial, **17:25**
- Written settlement agreement, effect of, **17:23**

AMENDMENT, MODIFICATION OR CHANGE

- Attachment writs, **11:90**
- Charge to jury, judge's duties, **22:39**
- Citation
 - generally, **11:50**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading CITATION
- Cost bonds, **20:06**
- Garnishment writs, **11:90**
- Judgments, motions, **28:49 to 28:51**
- New trial motion, **28:15**
- Petitions. See index heading PETITIONS
- Pleadings
 - generally, **10:1 to 10:19**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading AMENDMENT OF PLEADINGS
- Pretrial matters. See index heading PRETRIAL MATTERS
- Removal to federal court, notice of removal, **3:135**
- Sequestration writs, **11:90**
- Supersedeas. See index heading SUPERSEDEAS
- Venue. See index heading VENUE

AMENDMENT OF PLEADINGS

- Generally, **10:1 to 10:19**
- Appearance of defendant, citation on amended petition, **10:15**
- Capacity of party, amendment changing, **10:19**
- Challenges to amendment, **10:10**
- Citation on amended petition, **10:15, 10:16**
- Contents, **10:13**
- Effect of amendment, **10:9 to 10:14**
- Expiration of time to amend, **10:12**
- Form of amended pleadings, **10:13**
- Function of amended pleading, **10:3**
- Name of party, amendment changing, **10:19**
- Petitions. See index heading PETITIONS
- Procedure, **10:9 to 10:14**
- Purpose, **10:9 to 10:14**
- Replies, status of, **10:14**
- Rights to amend pleadings, **10:9**

INDEX

AMENDMENT OF PLEADINGS—Cont'd

- Statute of limitations, amendment after limitation period, **10:17 to 10:19**
- Subject matter jurisdiction allegations, changes after action filed, **8:20**
- Superseded pleadings and of replies thereto, status of, **10:14**
- Theory of recovery, amendment changing, **10:18**
- Time or date
 - expiration of time to amend, **10:12**
 - statute of limitations, amendment after limitation period, **10:17 to 10:19**
- Trial amendment, **10:11**

AMOUNT, QUANTITY OR NUMBER

- Charge to jury, requests for questions, definitions and instructions, **22:45**
- Constitutional courts, **3:5**
- Controversy. See index heading AMOUNT IN CONTROVERSY
- Judgments. See index heading JUDGMENTS
- Jury and jury trial. See index heading JURY AND JURY TRIAL
- Partial matters. See index heading PARTIAL MATTERS
- Supersedeas, bond or deposit, **30:27**

AMOUNT IN CONTROVERSY

- Generally, **3:25 to 3:29.50**
- Class actions, **5:61**
- Costs, **3:28**
- Counterclaims, **9:84 to 9:86**
- Interest, **3:27**
- Joinder of actions, **4:25**
- Joinder of parties, **5:27**
- Nonmonetary relief, claims for, **3:29**
- Petitions, subject matter jurisdiction allegations, **8:16**
- Principal sum, **3:26**
- Removal to federal court, original jurisdiction in federal court, **3:127**
- Rule 169 expedited actions, **3:29.50**

ANCILLARY PROCEEDINGS

- Generally, **11:89 to 11:132**
- Amendment, attachment, garnishment or sequestration writs, **11:90**
- Appeal and review
 - habeas corpus, **11:129**
 - Justice Court judgment, writ of certiorari, **11:132**
- Applications
 - attachment writs, **11:92**
 - garnishment writs, **11:97**
 - sequestration writs, **11:101**
- Attachment. See index heading ATTACHMENT
- Certiorari writ, review of Justice Court judgment, **11:132**

ANCILLARY PROCEEDINGS—Cont'd

- Citation, distress warrants, **11:107**
- Civil habeas corpus, **11:129**
- Courts
 - habeas corpus, **11:129**
- Disposition, attachment writs, **11:95**
- Distress warrants, **11:104 to 11:107**
- Due process, attachment, garnishment or sequestration writs, **11:89**
- Execution
 - attachment writs, **11:94**
 - garnishment writs, **11:99**
 - writ of execution, **11:108 to 11:113**
- Garnishment. See index heading GARNISHMENT
- Habeas corpus, **11:128 to 11:131**
- Injunctions
 - generally, **11:114 to 11:127**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading INJUNCTIONS
- Issuance
 - attachment writs, **11:93**
 - distress warrants, **11:105**
 - execution writs, **11:109**
 - garnishment writs, **11:98**
 - sequestration writs, **11:102**
- Judgment of Justice Court, review through writ of certiorari, **11:132**
- Justice Court judgment, review through writ of certiorari, **11:132**
- Levy of execution, writ of execution, **11:111**
- Petitions, distress warrants, **11:107**
- Possession writ, execution writs, **11:113**
- Report of disposition, attachment writs, **11:95**
- Return
 - attachment writs, **11:95**
 - execution writs, **11:112**
 - garnishment writs, **11:99**
- Review. Appeal and review, above
- Sequestration writs, **11:89**
- Service
 - attachment writs, **11:94**
 - distress warrants, **11:106**
 - garnishment writs, **11:99**
 - sequestration writs, **11:103**
- Temporary restraining orders, **11:124**
- Trial court, habeas corpus, **11:130**
- Warrants, distress, **11:104 to 11:107**

INDEX

ANCILLARY PROCEEDINGS—Cont'd

Writs

- attachment, **11:89 to 11:95**
- certiorari, review of Justice Court judgment, **11:132**
- execution, writ of, **11:108 to 11:113**
- garnishment, **11:89**
- possession, execution writs, **11:113**
- sequestration, **11:89**

ANNOUNCEMENT

- Judgments, rendition and entry, **27:10**
- Jury trial, withdrawal of announcement of ready, **21:3**

ANSWERS

- Generally, **9:1 to 9:99**
- Affirmative defenses
 - generally, **9:44 to 9:76**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading DEFENSES
- Affirmative relief, prayer for relief, **9:93**
- Challenging defects, special exceptions, **9:25 to 9:27**
- Counterclaims
 - generally, **9:77 to 9:86**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading COUNTERCLAIMS
- Cross-claims
 - generally, **9:87 to 9:91**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading CROSS-CLAIMS
- Defects subject to challenge, special exceptions, **9:25 to 9:27**
- Defenses
 - generally, **9:48 et seq.**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading DEFENSES
- Denials, special and general, **9:31 to 9:43**
- Dilatory matters
 - pleas
 - generally, **9:7 to 9:21**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading DILATORY PLEAS
 - special exceptions, **9:26**
- Disclaimer, trespass to try title actions, **9:95**
- Enforcement of judgments, garnishment writs, **31:57**
- Exceptions, special, **9:22 to 9:27**
- Filing, time, **9:3**
- Form, special exceptions, **9:24**
- General denial, **9:28 to 9:30**
- Judgments. See index heading JUDGMENTS
- Nature of answer, **9:2**
- Necessity for special exceptions, **9:23**

ANSWERS—Cont'd

- New trial, default judgments, **28:20**
- Pleas
 - generally, **9:4 et seq.**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading PLEAS
- Prayer for relief, **9:92**
- Removal to federal court, post-removal procedure, **3:144**
- Special exceptions, **9:22 to 9:27**
- Substance matters, special exceptions, **9:25**
- Time to file, **9:3**
- Trespass to try title actions, **9:94 to 9:99**

ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS

- Discovery. See index heading DISCOVERY
- Jury and jury trial. See index heading JURY AND JURY TRIAL

ANTICIPATION

- Discovery privileges and exemptions, anticipation of litigation, **12:26**
- Petitions, anticipating defenses, **8:59 to 8:61**

ANTI-SLAPP SUITS

- Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation, **4:21.50**

ANTI-SUIT INJUNCTIONS

- Injunctions, **11:118**

APPEAL

- Motions to amend pleadings, **19:21**
- Trial assignment requests, **19:43**

APPEAL AND REVIEW

- Generally, see index to Volume 6
- Ancillary proceedings. See index heading ANCILLARY PROCEEDINGS
- Attorneys. See index heading ATTORNEYS
- Baseless cause of action, appeal of ruling on motion to dismiss, **9:27.70**
- Bench trials, presumptions, **20:14**
- Contempt, **12:10**
- Discovery. See index heading DISCOVERY
- Enforcement of judgments. See index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS
- Judgments. See index heading JUDGMENTS
- Jurors, rulings on challenges for cause, **21:22**
- New trial, necessity of motion by appellee from judgment notwithstanding the verdict, **28:6**
- Orders, notice, **27:78**
- Pleas in bar, workers' compensation appeals, **9:43**
- Post-verdict motions, **26:13**
- Pretrial matters. See index heading PRETRIAL MATTERS

INDEX

APPEAL AND REVIEW—Cont'd

- Special appearance ruling, **11:88**
- Standard of review. See index heading STANDARD OF REVIEW
- Summary judgment
 - generally, **18:32 to 18:38**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading SUMMARY JUDGMENT
- Supersedeas
 - generally, **30:1 to 30:51**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading SUPERSEDEAS
- Venue, transfer of, **6:51**

APPEALING TO EMOTION OR PREJUDICE

- Arguments to jury, factual errors, **23:17**

APPEARANCES

- Generally, **11:82 to 11:88, 17:35**
- Citation, **10:15**
- Default judgments, **27:59**
- Depositions, **13:15**
- Dilatory pleas, special appearance, **9:9**
- Form of special appearance, **11:87**
- Implied from party's actions, **11:84**
- Inmates, **17:35**
- Motion to quash citation or service thereof, **11:85**
- Quashal of citation or service thereof, **11:85**
- Review of trial court ruling on special appearance, **11:88**
- Right to appear at trial, generally, **17:35**
- Ruling on special appearance, **11:88**
- Service
 - motion to quash service of citation, **11:85**
 - special appearance to question service, **11:86**
- Special appearances, **9:9**
- Voluntary appearance, **11:83**
- Waiver of citation, **11:82**

APPLICATION OR APPLICABILITY

- Discovery, rules, **15:2**
- Enforcement of judgments. See index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS
- Venue, exceptions, **6:9**

APPLICATIONS

- See index heading ANCILLARY PROCEEDINGS

APPOINTMENT

- Default judgments, counsel, **27:65**
- Pretrial matters. See index heading PRETRIAL MATTERS

APPOINTMENT—Cont'd

Supersedeas, orders appointing receivers, **30:44**

APPROVAL OR DENIAL

New trial motion, **28:19**

Removal to federal court, remand of removed action to state court, **3:148**

Summary judgment motion, **18:31**

Venue, motion to transfer, **6:56**

ARBITRATION

Generally, **17:28**

Motions to compel

doctrine of arbitral immunity, **19:35**

exemptions

generally, **19:31 to 19:34**

agreement unconscionable, **19:32**

tort claims, **19:33**

waiver, **19:34**

ARGUMENTS TO JURY

Generally, **23:1 to 23:24**

Answers to questions, legal errors, **23:19**

Appeals to emotion or prejudice, factual errors, **23:17**

Closing argument, **23:4**

Commonly known matters, permissible subject matter, **23:10**

Conduct of case by opponent, legal errors, **23:20**

Criticism of opponent's conduct of case, legal errors, **23:20**

Cure of improper argument, **23:23**

Deductions from evidence, permissible subject matter, **23:9**

Effect of improper argument, **23:23**

Emotion, appeals to as factual errors, **23:17**

Errors, improper argument, **23:16 to 23:24**

Evidence, permissible subject matter, **23:9**

Examination, failure to submit to, **23:12**

Factual errors, improper argument, **23:16**

Failure to produce evidence or witness, permissible subject matter, **23:12**

Failure to submit to examination, permissible subject matter, **23:12**

Improper argument, **23:13 to 23:24**

Inferences, permissible subject matter, **23:9**

Information concerning effect of answers, legal errors, **23:19**

Inherent unfairness of argument, **23:15**

Judicially known matters, permissible subject matter, **23:10**

Law, argument of, **23:18**

Legal errors, improper argument, **23:18 to 23:20**

Necessity, objections to improper argument, **23:21**

INDEX

ARGUMENTS TO JURY—Cont'd

- New trial, improper argument, **23:24**
- Objections to improper argument, **23:21**
- Opening argument, generally, **23:4**
- Oratory, permissible subject matter, **23:8**
- Order of argument, **23:3**
- Outside of record matters, factual errors, **23:16**
- Permissible subject matter, **23:7 to 23:12**
- Prejudice, appeals to as factual errors, **23:17**
- Procedure, objections to improper argument, **23:22**
- Remarks at side-bar, improper argument, **23:14**
- Reply argument, **23:5**
- Response to improper argument, **23:21**
- Rules of law, permissible subject matter, **23:11**
- Side-bar remarks, improper argument, **23:14**
- Subject matter, **23:7 to 23:12**
- Time, **23:2**
- Unfairness of argument, **23:15**
- Waiver of reply argument, **23:6**
- Witness, failure to produce as permissible subject matter, **23:12**

ASSETS

- See index heading **ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS**

ASSIGNMENTS

- Parties, claim, **5:9**
- Pleas in bar, instrument, **9:37**
- Removal to federal court, nondiverse party, **3:125**

ASSOCIATE JUDGES

- See index heading **JUDGES**

ASSOCIATIONS

- Attorneys, professional associations, **2:130**
- Joint-stock associations, service of process and other papers, **11:22**
- Parties. See index heading **PARTIES**

ASSUMED NAME

- Parties, **5:6**
- Pleas in bar, **9:36**

ASSUMPTION OF JURISDICTION OVER PRACTICE

- Attorneys, state regulation, **2:53**

ATTACHMENT

- Generally, **11:89 to 11:95**
- Amendment, **11:90**

ATTACHMENT—Cont'd

- Application, **11:92**
- Due process considerations, **11:89**
- Execution, **11:94**
- Issuance, **11:93**
- Report of disposition, **11:95**
- Return, **11:95**
- Service, **11:94**

ATTACKS

- See index heading CONTESTS OR CHALLENGES

ATTENDANCE

- Depositions, **13:14**
- Failure to attend. See index heading FAILURE TO ATTEND
- New trial, default judgments, **28:20**

ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGE

- Generally, **2:27**

ATTORNEYS

- Generally, **2:1 to 2:118**
- Accepting representation, creation of attorney-client relationship, **2:8**
- Acting as intermediary between clients, conflicts of interest, **2:14**
- Actions and proceedings
 - conclusion of action, termination of attorney-client relationship, **2:22**
 - district court disciplinary proceedings, **2:79 to 2:81**
 - duties with respect to proceedings, **2:39 to 2:46**
 - malpractice
 - generally, **2:85 to 2:105**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading LEGAL MALPRACTICE
 - State Bar proceedings, discipline of attorneys, **2:66 to 2:77**
- Adjudicatory official, conflicts of interest, **2:17**
- Admission, maintenance, and cessation of practice
 - generally, **2:47 to 2:84**
 - advertising, **2:51**
 - continuing legal education, **2:49**
 - discipline of attorneys, below
 - jurisdiction, assumption of jurisdiction over practice, **2:53**
 - out-of-state attorneys, practice by, **2:48**
 - rules for admission, **2:47**
 - termination or cessation of practice
 - generally, **2:52**
 - disciplinary sanctions. Discipline of attorneys, below
 - unauthorized practice, **2:54**
- Advertising, state regulation of practice, **2:51**

INDEX

ATTORNEYS—Cont'd

- Agreements. See index heading CONTRACTS OR AGREEMENTS
- Appeal and review
 - Board of Disciplinary Appeals, State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:69**
 - district court disciplinary proceedings, **2:81**
 - standards for appellate conduct, **2:69**
 - State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:69**
- Associations, professional, **2:130**
- Assumption of jurisdiction over practice, state regulation, **2:53**
- Attorney-client privilege, **2:27**
- Authority and authorization
 - attorney's authority over representation, conduct of case, **2:30**
 - unauthorized practice, state regulation, **2:54**
- Barratry, **2:115**
- Board of Disciplinary Appeals, State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:69**
- Breach of duty, malpractice cause of action, **2:92**
- Breach of warranty, malpractice, **2:104**
- Bribery, **2:107**
- Candor toward tribunal, duties with respect to courts and proceedings, **2:41**
- Causation, malpractice cause of action, **2:94**
- Cause of action, malpractice, **2:89 to 2:94**
- Charge to jury, duties, **22:40**
- Chief Disciplinary Counsel, State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:68**
- Claims that are meritorious, duties with respect to courts and proceedings, **2:39**
- Client-attorney relationship, **2:7 to 2:34**
- Code of Judicial Conduct, **2:5**
- Coercion of public servant, **2:109**
- Commission for Lawyer Discipline, State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:67**
- Communication or communications
 - client, conduct of case, **2:32**
 - represented persons, non-client relationships, **2:36**
 - unrepresented persons, non-client relationships, **2:37**
- Community property, general partnerships, **2:126**
- Competent representation, conduct of case, **2:29**
- Compulsory discipline of attorneys, **2:57**
- Conclusion of action or matter, termination of attorney-client relationship, **2:22**
- Conduct of case, attorney-client relationship, **2:29 to 2:34**
- Confidentiality
 - attorney-client relationship, **2:26 to 2:28**
 - State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:71**

ATTORNEYS—Cont'd

- Conflicts of interest
 - generally, **2:13 to 2:21**
 - adjudicatory official or law clerk, **2:17**
 - disqualification for conflict, **2:21**
 - dual representation, **2:13**
 - former clients, **2:15**
 - intermediary between clients, acting as, **2:14**
 - law clerk, **2:17**
 - organization as client, **2:18**
 - public interest activities, **2:19**
 - successive government and private employment, **2:16**
- Constructive trust, remedy in malpractice action, **2:100**
- Contempt proceedings, right to counsel at, **16:9**
- Contentions that are meritorious, duties with respect to courts and proceedings, **2:39**
- Continuing legal education, state regulation of practice, **2:49**
- Corporations, professional
 - generally, **2:119 to 2:136**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading LAW PARTNERSHIPS AND PROFESSIONAL CORPORATIONS
- Costs, termination of attorney-client relationship, **2:25**
- Courts
 - district court disciplinary proceedings, **2:79 to 2:81**
 - duties with respect to courts, **2:39 to 2:46**
 - judicial officers, **3:53**
- Creation
 - attorney-client relationship, **2:7 to 2:21**
 - general partnerships, **2:122**
 - limited liability partnerships, **2:127**
 - professional associations, **2:134**
 - professional corporations, **2:131**
- Creed, **2:2**
- Criminal liability
 - generally, **2:106 to 2:115**
 - barratry, **2:115**
 - bribery, **2:107**
 - coercion of public servant, **2:109**
 - evidence, tampering with, **2:113**
 - gifts, improper gifts to public servants, **2:110**
 - governmental record, tampering with, **2:112**
 - improper influence, **2:108**
 - perjury, **2:114**
 - spoliation, **2:113**

INDEX

ATTORNEYS—Cont'd

- Criminal liability—Cont'd
 - witness tampering, **2:111**
- Damages, malpractice, **2:99**
- Date. Time or date, below
- Declining representation, creation of attorney-client relationship, **2:8**
- Defenses
 - malpractice, **2:95 to 2:98**
 - reciprocal discipline of attorneys, **2:84**
- Delays of litigation, duties with respect to courts and proceedings, **2:40**
- De novo trial, district court disciplinary proceedings, **2:79**
- Diligent representation, conduct of case, **2:29**
- Disbarment, disciplinary sanctions, **2:62**
- Discipline of attorneys
 - generally, **2:55 to 2:84**
 - appeal, **2:69, 2:77, 2:81**
 - Board of Disciplinary Appeal, **2:69**
 - Chief Disciplinary Counsel, **2:68**
 - Commission for Lawyer Discipline, **2:67**
 - compulsory discipline, **2:57**
 - confidentiality, **2:71**
 - defenses, **2:84**
 - de novo trial in district court, **2:79**
 - disbarment, **2:62**
 - disciplinary districts, **2:70**
 - dissemination of information, **2:71**
 - district court proceedings, **2:79 to 2:81**
 - evidentiary hearings, **2:76**
 - grievance committees, **2:70**
 - grounds for discipline, **2:56**
 - immunity from civil suit, **2:72**
 - initiation of proceedings, **2:74**
 - judgment, **2:80**
 - just cause determination, **2:75**
 - malpractice action, relationship to disciplinary rules, **2:88**
 - penalties, generally, **2:59 to 2:65, 2:83**
 - privilege, **2:72**
 - reciprocal discipline, **2:82 to 2:84**
 - reinstatement, **2:65**
 - related litigation and extraneous matters, effect of, **2:58**
 - reporting misconduct, **2:66**
 - reprimands, **2:60**
 - resignation in lieu of disciplinary action, **2:63**
 - restitution, **2:64**

ATTORNEYS—Cont'd

- Discipline of attorneys—Cont'd
 - sanctions, generally, **2:59 to 2:65, 2:83**
 - state bar proceedings, **2:66 to 2:77**
 - suspensions, **2:61**
 - termination or cessation of practice
 - disbarment, **2:62**
 - reinstatement, **2:65**
 - suspensions, **2:61**
 - time limitations, **2:73**
- Disclosure of confidential information, attorney-client relationship, **2:26**
- Disqualification, conflicts of interest, **2:21**
- Dissemination of information, State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:71**
- Dissolution
 - general partnerships, **2:125**
 - professional associations, **2:136**
 - professional corporations, **2:133**
- District court disciplinary proceedings, **2:79 to 2:81**
- Districts, State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:70**
- Dual representation, conflicts of interest, **2:13**
- Duties and responsibilities
 - charge to jury, **22:40**
 - courts and proceedings, **2:39 to 2:46**
 - law partnerships and professional corporations
 - generally, **2:119 to 2:121**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading LAW PARTNERSHIPS AND PROFESSIONAL CORPORATIONS
 - malpractice cause of action, elements, **2:90**
 - representation, conduct of case, **2:31**
- Early termination of attorney-client relationship by client, **2:23**
- Early withdrawal by attorney, termination of attorney-client relationship, **2:24**
- Elements of cause of action, malpractice, **2:89 to 2:94**
- Employment
 - agreement, creation of attorney-client relationship, **2:9**
 - successive government and private employment, conflicts of interest, **2:16**
 - third party employment of attorney, creation of attorney-client relationship, **2:11**
- Error in judgment, defense in malpractice action, **2:96**
- Evidence, tampering with, **2:113**
- Evidentiary hearings, State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:76**
- Exception to attorney-client privilege, malpractice, **2:87**
- Extraneous matters, discipline of attorneys, **2:58**

INDEX

ATTORNEYS—Cont'd

- Fairness, duties with respect to courts and proceedings, **2:42**
- False practices, malpractice, **2:102**
- Fees. See index heading ATTORNEYS' FEES
- Fiduciary relationship, malpractice, **2:86**
- Former clients, conflicts of interest, **2:15**
- Funds of client, conduct of case, **2:33**
- General partnerships, **2:122 to 2:126**
- Gifts, improper gifts to public servants, **2:110**
- Good faith, defense in malpractice action, **2:96**
- Governing law
 - general partnerships, **2:122**
 - limited liability partnerships, **2:127**
 - professional associations, **2:134**
 - professional corporations, **2:131**
- Governmental record, tampering with, **2:112**
- Government and private employment, conflicts of interest, **2:16**
- Grievance Committees, State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:70**
- Grounds for discipline of attorneys, **2:56**
- Guardianship, attorney instruction related to guardianship issues, **2:50**
- Handling of client funds and property, conduct of case, **2:33**
- Immunity from civil suit, State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:72**
- Impartiality of tribunal, duties with respect to courts and proceedings, **2:43**
- Independence, law partnerships and professional corporations, **2:120**
- Information
 - disclosure of confidential information, attorney-client relationship, **2:26**
 - dissemination of information, State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:71**
- Initiation of State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:74**
- Insurance, limited liability partnerships, **2:129**
- Integrity of jury system, duties with respect to courts and proceedings, **2:44**
- Intermediary between clients, conflicts of interest, **2:14**
- Judges
 - special judges, election by lawyers, **3:102**
- Judgment error, defense in malpractice action, **2:96**
- Judgments. See index heading JUDGMENTS
- Judicial officer, attorney as, generally, **3:53**
- Jurisdiction over practice, state regulation, **2:53**
- Jury and jury trial. See index heading JURY AND JURY TRIAL
- “Laundry list” of false or misleading practices, malpractice, **2:102**
- Law clerk, conflicts of interest, **2:17**
- Law partnerships
 - generally, **2:119 to 2:136**

ATTORNEYS—Cont'd

Law partnerships—Cont'd

for detailed treatment see index heading LAW PARTNERSHIPS AND PROFESSIONAL CORPORATIONS

Legal malpractice

generally, **2:85 to 2:105**

for detailed treatment see index heading LEGAL MALPRACTICE

Liability

defense in malpractice action, limitation of liability, **2:97**

general partnerships, **2:123**

limitations on liability, **2:128**

limited liability partnerships, **2:127 to 2:130**

professional associations, **2:135**

professional corporations, **2:132**

Limitations or restrictions

liability, **2:128**

right to practice, law partnerships and professional corporations, **2:121**

statute of limitations, defense in malpractice action, **2:95**

time limitations, State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:73**

Limited liability partnerships, **2:127 to 2:130**

Maintenance of practice. Admission, maintenance, and cessation of practice, above

Malpractice

generally, **2:85 to 2:105**

for detailed treatment see index heading LEGAL MALPRACTICE

Meritorious claims and contentions, duties with respect to courts and proceedings, **2:39**

Minimizing burdens and delays of litigation, duties with respect to courts and proceedings, **2:40**

Misconduct, State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:66**

Misleading practices, malpractice, **2:102**

Nature

attorney-client relationship, **2:7**

malpractice action, **2:85 to 2:88**

Non-client relationships, **2:35 to 2:38**

Orders, reciprocal discipline of attorneys, **2:82**

Organization as client, conflicts of interest, **2:18**

Organization of practice, **2:122 to 2:136**

Out-of-state attorneys, state regulation of practice, **2:48**

Partnerships

generally, **2:119 to 2:136**

for detailed treatment see index heading LAW PARTNERSHIPS AND PROFESSIONAL CORPORATIONS

Penalties or sanctions. Discipline of attorneys, above

INDEX

ATTORNEYS—Cont'd

- Perjury, **2:114**
- Power or authority. Authority and authorization, above
- Practice
 - limitations on right to practice, law partnerships and professional corporations, **2:121**
 - organization of practice, **2:122 to 2:136**
 - state regulation of practice. Admission, maintenance, and cessation of practice, above
- Prepaid legal services, creation of attorney-client relationship, **2:12**
- Private and government employment, conflicts of interest, **2:16**
- Privileges
 - attorney-client privilege, **2:27**
 - confidentiality, **2:27**
 - State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:72**
- Proceedings. Actions and proceedings, above
- Professional corporations and associations
 - generally, **2:119 to 2:136**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading LAW PARTNERSHIPS AND PROFESSIONAL CORPORATIONS
- Property
 - community property, general partnerships, **2:126**
 - handling of client property, conduct of case, **2:33**
- Public interest activities, conflicts of interest, **2:19**
- Publicity at trial, duties with respect to courts and proceedings, **2:45**
- Public service representation, **2:6**
- Reciprocal discipline of attorneys, **2:82 to 2:84**
- Recovery of costs and fees, termination of attorney-client relationship, **2:25**
- Regulation of practice by state. Admission, maintenance, and cessation of practice, above
- Reinstatement, disciplinary sanctions, **2:65**
- Related litigation, discipline of attorneys, **2:58**
- Relevant factors, disciplinary sanctions, **2:59**
- Remedies, malpractice, **2:99**
- Reporting misconduct, State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:66**
- Reprimands, disciplinary sanctions, **2:60**
- Resignation in lieu of disciplinary action, **2:63**
- Respect for rights of third persons, non-client relationships, **2:38**
- Responsibilities. Duties and responsibilities, above
- Restitution, disciplinary sanctions, **2:64**
- Restrictions. Limitations or restrictions, above
- Resulting harm, malpractice cause of action, **2:93**
- Review. Appeal and review, above

ATTORNEYS—Cont'd

Rights

- client, conduct of case, **2:34**
- limitations on right to practice, law partnerships and professional corporations, **2:121**
- respect for rights of third persons, non-client relationships, **2:38**

Rules

- admission, state regulation of practice, **2:47**
- discipline of attorneys, **2:55**
- Rule 11 agreements, **1:11.50**
- State Bar, **2:3**
- Sanctions or penalties, reciprocal discipline of attorneys, **2:59 to 2:65**
- Self-representation, **2:6.50**
- Sensitive information, counsel's duty to protect, **1:13.50**
- Special judges, election by lawyers, **3:102**
- Spoilation, **2:113**
- Standard of care, malpractice cause of action, **2:91**

State

- Bar. State Bar, below
- regulation of practice. Admission, maintenance, and cessation of practice, above

State Bar

- proceedings, discipline of attorneys, **2:66 to 2:77**
- rules, **2:3**
- Statute of limitations, defense in malpractice action, **2:95**
- Successive government and private employment, conflicts of interest, **2:16**
- Supervisory responsibilities, law partnerships and professional corporations, **2:119**
- Suspensions, disciplinary sanctions, **2:61**
- Termination or cessation
 - attorney-client relationship, **2:22 to 2:25**
 - practice of law. Admission, maintenance, and cessation, above
- Texas Lawyer's Creed, **2:2**

Third persons or parties

- employment by third party, creation of attorney-client relationship, **2:11**
- respect for rights of third persons, non-client relationships, **2:38**

Time or date

- delays of litigation, duties with respect to courts and proceedings, **2:40**
- early termination of attorney-client relationship by client, **2:23**
- early withdrawal by attorney, termination of attorney-client relationship, **2:24**
- limitations, State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:73**
- statute of limitations, defense in malpractice action, **2:95**

INDEX

ATTORNEYS—Cont'd

Trial

de novo trial, district court disciplinary proceedings, **2:79**

jury trial. See index heading JURY AND JURY TRIAL

publicity, duties with respect to courts and proceedings, **2:45**

Truthfulness, non-client relationships, **2:35**

Unauthorized practice, state regulation, **2:54**

Unconscionability, malpractice, **2:103**

Unrepresented persons, communications with, **2:37**

Withdrawal by attorney, termination of attorney-client relationship, **2:24**

Witness

attorney as, **2:46**

tampering, **2:111**

Work product, confidentiality, **2:28**

ATTORNEYS' FEES

Arrangements, creation of attorney-client relationship, **2:10**

Dismissal of baseless cause of action, attorney's fees awarded to prevailing party, **9:27.50, 9:27.55**

Judgments, **27:6**

Recovery of fees, termination of attorney-client relationship, **2:25**

Supersedeas, **30:20.50**

AUDITORS

Pretrial reference, **17:15 to 17:17**

AUTHENTICATION

See index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS

AUTHORITY AND AUTHORIZATION

Attorneys. See index heading ATTORNEYS

Clerks of courts, **3:107**

Contempt, **16:3**

Courts

generally, **3:6 to 3:8**

for detailed treatment see index heading COURTS

Discovery. See index heading DISCOVERY

Judges. See index heading JUDGES

Parties. See index heading PARTIES

Rules of procedure, power to adopt, **1:6**

Service of process and other papers. See index heading SERVICE OF PROCESS
AND OTHER PAPERS

Unauthorized matters. See index heading UNAUTHORIZED MATTERS

AWARD OF COSTS

See index heading COSTS OF ACTION

BAD FAITH

See index heading GOOD OR BAD FAITH

BANKRUPTCY

Enforcement of judgments, discharge of lien, **31:18**

BANKS

See index heading FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

BAR, PLEAS IN

Generally, **9:28 to 9:76**

Affirmative defenses

generally, **9:44 to 9:76**

for detailed treatment see index heading DEFENSES

Evidence admissible, **9:29**

General denial, **9:28 to 9:30**

Issues submissible, **9:30**

Special denials

generally, **9:31 to 9:43**

conditions precedent, **9:33**

converse theories, **9:32**

insurance policy exceptions, **9:34**

verified denials, below

Verified denials

generally, **9:35 to 9:43**

assignment of instrument, **9:37**

assumed name, **9:36**

endorsement of instrument, **9:37**

execution of instrument, **9:38**

incorporation, **9:39**

notice and proof of loss, **9:40**

partnership, **9:41**

sworn account, **9:42**

trade name, **9:36**

workers' compensation appeals, **9:43**

BARRATRY

Generally, **2:115**

BASELESS CAUSE OF ACTION, MOTION TO DISMISS

Generally, **9:27.10 et seq.**

Appeal of ruling on motion to dismiss, **9:27.70**

Attorney's fees awarded to prevailing party, **9:27.50, 9:27.55**

Contents of motion, **9:27.20**

Costs awarded to prevailing party, **9:27.50, 9:27.55**

Cumulative procedure, **9:27.15**

INDEX

BASELESS CAUSE OF ACTION, MOTION TO DISMISS—Cont'd

- Grounds for motion, **9:27.20**
- Hearing, **9:27.45**
- Jurisdiction, effect on, **9:27.60**
- Non-movant's response and options, **9:27.35**
- Notice of hearing, **9:27.45**
- Res judicata effect of dismissal ruling, **9:27.65**
- Time for filing motion and response, **9:27.30**
- Unavailable in certain cases, **9:27.25**
- Venue, effect on, **9:27.60**
- Withdrawal of motion to dismiss, **9:27.40**

BENCH TRIALS

- Generally, **20:1 to 20:16**
- Additional findings of fact and conclusions of law, requests, **20:10**
- Agreed statement of facts, trial on, **20:2**
- Appellate presumptions, findings of fact and conclusions of law, **20:14**
- Conclusions of law, **20:4 to 20:14**
- Construction, findings of fact, **20:6**
- Controverted evidence, trial on, **20:3**
- Effect of failure to comply with request, findings of fact and conclusions of law, **20:11**
- Evidence
 - controverted evidence, trial on, **20:3**
 - presumptions on appeal, findings of fact and conclusions of law, **20:14**
- Fact or facts
 - agreed statement of facts, trial on, **20:2**
 - findings of fact, **20:4 to 20:14**
- Failure to comply with request, findings of fact and conclusions of law, **20:11**
- Findings of fact, **20:4 to 20:14**
- Form, conclusions of law, **20:7**
- Initial findings of fact and conclusions of law, requests, **20:9**
- Judgment, motion for judgment in nonjury trial, **20:16**
- Late findings of fact and conclusions of law, **20:12**
- Law, conclusions of, **20:4 to 20:14**
- New trial, necessity of motion, **28:4**
- Omitted findings of fact, **20:13**
- Presumptions on appeal, findings of fact and conclusions of law, **20:14**
- Procedure, findings of fact and conclusions of law, **20:9 to 20:14**
- Proof. Evidence, above
- Requests, findings of fact and conclusions of law, **20:9 to 20:11**

BIAS

- See index heading PREJUDICE OR BIAS

BILL OF REVIEW

Judgments, direct attack in trial court, **29:6 to 29:17**

BINDING OF DEFENDANT

Venue, written contract actions, **6:25**

BOARD OF DISCIPLINARY APPEALS

Attorneys, State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:69**

BONDS

Enforcement of judgments. See index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS
Supersedeas, **30:7**

BREACH OF DUTY

Attorneys, malpractice cause of action, **2:92**

BREACH OF WARRANTY

Attorneys, malpractice, **2:104**
Venue, suits against manufacturers, **6:30**

BRIBERY

Attorneys, **2:107**

BROAD-FORM SUBMISSION

Charge to jury, **22:1 et seq.**

BULKY OBJECTS

Enforcement of judgments, levy of execution, **31:35**

BURDEN OF PROOF

Charge to jury, **22:22**
Removal to federal court, original jurisdiction in federal court, **3:120**
Summary judgment, **18:7 to 18:11**

BUSINESS AND NONPROFIT CORPORATION ACTS

Service of process and other papers, long-arm statutes, **11:29 to 11:34**

BUSINESS OR BUSINESSES

Corporations. See index heading CORPORATIONS
Courts, **3:48.60**
Parties, **5:19 to 5:24**
Service of process and other papers. See index heading SERVICE OF PROCESS
AND OTHER PAPERS

CALLING OF JURORS

Selection of jury, **21:26**

CANDOR TOWARD TRIBUNAL

Attorneys, duties with respect to courts and proceedings, **2:41**

INDEX

CAPACITY

- Judgments, lack of capacity to act as court, **29:23**
- Parties. See index heading *PARTIES*
- Service of process and other papers, nonresident bank or trust company acting in fiduciary capacity in state, **11:42**

CAPTIONS

- Petitions, **8:5**

CASH

- See index heading *MONEY*

CAUSE AND CAUSATION

- Attorneys, malpractice, **2:94**
- Jurors, challenges for cause, **21:20 to 21:22**

CAUSE OF ACTION

- Generally, **4:3**
- Accrual of cause of action
 - pleas in bar and limitations defense, **9:68**
 - venue, **6:4**
- Attorneys, malpractice
 - generally, **2:89 to 2:94**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading *LEGAL MALPRACTICE*
- Baseless cause of action. See index heading *BASELESS CAUSE OF ACTION, MOTION TO DISMISS*
- Charge to jury, **22:9 to 22:37**
- New trial, filing motion in wrong cause, **28:5**
- Nonsuit, cause reinstated, **27:49**
- Petitions, statement, **8:23 to 8:58**
- Pleas in bar and limitations defense, **9:68**
- Pretrial transfer within county, **17:34**
- Venue, accrual, **6:4**

CERTAINTY

- Pleadings, **7:7**

CERTIFICATION

- Depositions, **13:18**

CERTIORARI WRIT

- Review of Justice Court judgment, **11:132**

CHALLENGES

- See index heading *CONTESTS OR CHALLENGES*

CHANCE DETERMINATION OF VERDICT

- Deliberations of jury, misconduct, **24:17**

CHANCERY MASTERS

Pretrial reference, **17:18 to 17:20**

CHANGE

See index heading AMENDMENT, MODIFICATION OR CHANGE

CHARGE TO JURY

Generally, **22:1 to 22:62**

Affirmative submission of defensive questions, form of charge, **22:28**

Answers to questions, form of charge, **22:37**

Attorneys, duties, **22:40**

Background. Historical background, below

Broad-form submission, **22:1 to 22:19**

Burden of proof, form of charge, **22:22**

Cause, submission of, **22:9 to 22:37**

Checklist, objections to charge, **22:50**

Comment on weight of evidence, submission of cause, **22:12**

Comparative responsibility, questions, **22:34**

Conditional submission of questions, form of charge, **22:30**

Conforming judgment to verdict, **27:75**

Construction of charge

generally, **22:59 to 22:62**

definitions and instructions, **22:61**

harmless error, **22:59**

invited error, **22:62**

questions, **22:60**

Contributory negligence, questions, **22:34**

Controlling questions, broad-form submission, **22:14**

Correct form, requests for questions, definitions and instructions, **22:42**

Damages, questions, **22:33**

Deemed findings, **22:58**

Defenses

ground of defense, omissions from charge, **22:53**

inferential rebuttal defense, form of charge, **22:29**

Definitions

construction of charge, **22:61**

form of charge, **22:25**

requests for definitions, **22:39**

Deliberations of jury, additional instructions, **24:4**

Disjunctive submission of questions, form of charge, **22:31**

Distinctions, requests and objections, **22:46**

Duties, preparation of charge, **22:38 to 22:40**

Each controlling question submitted once, broad-form submission, **22:19**

Elements, omissions from charge, **22:54 to 22:56**

INDEX

CHARGE TO JURY—Cont'd

Error

- harmless error, construction of charge, **22:59**
- invited error, construction of charge, **22:62**
- preservation of error, **22:38 et seq.**

Evidence

- burden of proof, form of charge, **22:22**
- comment on weight of evidence, submission of cause, **22:12**
- questions raised by evidence, broad-form submission, **22:18**

Express findings, **22:57**

Fact, submission of cause, **22:11**

Feasibility, broad-form submission, **22:15**

Findings, **22:57**

Fixing burden of proof, questions, **22:32**

Form

- charge, **22:20 to 22:37**
- objections to charge, **22:49**
- substantially correct form, requests for questions, definitions and instructions, **22:42**
- suggestion as to form of answer to question, **22:37**

General charge, historical development of broad-form submission, **22:8**

Ground of recovery or defense, omissions from charge, **22:53**

Harmless error, construction of charge, **22:59**

Historical background

- broad-form submission, **22:3 to 22:8**
- burden of proof, form of charge, **22:22**
- substantially correct form, requests for questions, definitions and instructions, **22:42**

Inferential rebuttal defense, affirmative submission of defensive questions, **22:29**

Instructions to jury, generally, **22:1 to 22:62**

Invited error, construction of charge, **22:62**

Judge, duties, **22:38**

Law, submission of cause, **22:11**

Location of instructions in charge, **22:26**

Mandated broad-form submission, **22:6**

Method, submission of cause, **22:9**

Modification of requested charge, judge's duties, **22:39**

Multifarious questions, form of charge, **22:35**

Necessity

- objections to charge, **22:47**
- omissions from charge, necessarily referable element, **22:56**
- requests for questions, definitions and instructions, **22:41**

CHARGE TO JURY—Cont'd

Negligence

contributory negligence, questions, **22:34**

historical development of broad-form submission, **22:5**

Numbering of questions, form of charge, **22:27**

Number of requests for questions, definitions and instructions, **22:45**

Objections

generally, **22:46 to 22:51**

checklist of objections, **22:50**

form, **22:49**

necessity, **22:47**

omission from charge, **22:54, 22:55**

procedure, **22:48**

requests distinguished, **22:46**

ruling on objections, **22:51**

Omissions from charge, **22:52 to 22:56**

Order of questions, form of charge, **22:27**

Pattern jury charges, broad-form submission, **22:16**

Permissible instructions, form of charge, **22:24**

Pleadings, questions raised by written pleadings, **22:17**

Preliminary instructions

form of charge, **22:21**

voir dire examination of jurors, **21:16**

Preparation of charge, **22:38 et seq.**

Preservation of error, **22:38 et seq.**

Procedure

objections to charge, **22:48**

requests for questions, definitions and instructions, **22:44**

Proof. Evidence, above

Questions

broad-form submission, **22:14**

construction of charge, **22:60**

form of charge, **22:27 to 22:37**

requests for questions, **22:39**

Rebuttal defense, affirmative submission of defensive questions, **22:29**

Recovery ground, omissions from charge, **22:53**

Refusal of requested charge, judge's duties, **22:39**

Requests

generally, **22:41 to 22:45**

necessity, **22:41**

number of requests, **22:45**

objections to charge distinguished, **22:46**

procedure, **22:44**

refusal or modification of requested charge, **22:39**

INDEX

CHARGE TO JURY—Cont'd

Requests—Cont'd

substantially correct form, **22:42, 22:43**

Rights, submission of cause, **22:10**

Rules, historical development of broad-form submission, **22:3**

Rulings, objections to charge, **22:51**

Special Issues Act of 1913, historical development of broad-form submission, **22:3**

Specificity of questions, form of charge, **22:36**

Statutes

historical development of broad-form submission, **22:3 et seq.**

mandated instructions, **22:24.50**

Submission, generally, **22:1 to 22:62**

Substantially correct form, requests for questions, definitions and instructions, **22:42**

Suggestion as to form of answer to question, form of charge, **22:37**

Test for substantially correct form, requests for questions, definitions and instructions, **22:43**

Use of pattern jury charges, broad-form submission, **22:16**

Waiver, questions raised by written pleadings, **22:17**

Weight of evidence, comment on, **22:12**

Workers' compensation cases, specificity of questions, **22:36**

Written pleadings, questions raised by, **22:17**

CHECKLIST

Charge to jury, objections, **22:50**

CHIEF DISCIPLINARY COUNSEL

Attorneys, State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:68**

CHILDREN OR MINORS

Parental termination cases. See index heading **TERMINATION OF PARENTAL RIGHTS**

Parties, **5:15 to 5:18**

Venue, parent-child relationship, **6:60**

CHOICE OF LAW

See index heading **GOVERNING LAW**

CHOICE OR OPTION

See index heading **ELECTION, OPTION OR CHOICE**

CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE

Directed verdicts, **21:54**

CITATION

Generally, **11:47 to 11:78**

CITATION—Cont'd

- Affidavit, service by publication for judgment in rem or affecting status, **11:77**
- Amendment
 - generally, **11:50**
 - petition, appearance of defendant, **10:15**
 - return of service, **11:65**
- Appearances, **10:15**
- Background, service by publication for judgment in rem or affecting status, **11:73**
- Constructive notice, **11:69**
- Delay in service, **11:57**
- Distress warrants, **11:107**
- Fax, service of notices by, **11:68**
- Foreign countries, service in, **11:55**
- Form, **11:48**
- Fraud, service procured by, **11:59**
- Immunity from service, **11:58**
- In rem judgment, service for, **11:71 to 11:78**
- Issuance, **11:47**
- Judgment in rem or affecting status, service for, **11:71 to 11:78**
- Limitations on time of service, **11:56**
- Mail, service of notices by, **11:68**
- Motion to quash, **11:85**
- Nonresident notice, service for judgment in rem or affecting status, **11:72**
- Notices, **11:66 to 11:70**
- Personal service, **11:52**
- Procurement of service by fraud, **11:59**
- Proof of service of notices, **11:70**
- Property actions, service by publication for judgment in rem or affecting status, **11:75**
- Publication, service by, **11:49**
- Quashal, motion, **11:85**
- Return of service, **11:60 to 11:65**
- Service
 - generally, **11:51 to 11:59**
 - appearance, motion to quash service, **11:85**
 - foreign countries, **11:55**
 - judgment in rem or affecting status, **11:71 to 11:78**
 - notices, **11:66 to 11:70**
 - personal service, **11:52**
 - publication, **11:49**
 - return of service, **11:60 to 11:65**
 - substituted service, **11:53**

INDEX

CITATION—Cont'd

- Status, service for judgment affecting, **11:71 to 11:78**
- Substituted service, **11:53**
- Telephonic document transfer, service of notices by, **11:68**
- Time of service, **11:56**
- Unknown parties, service by publication for judgment in rem or affecting status, **11:76**
- Waiver of citation, appearance, **11:82**

CIVIL PRACTICE AND REMEDIES CODE

- Service of process and other papers, long-arm statutes, **11:20**

CLAIMS

- Actions and proceedings. See index heading ACTIONS AND PROCEEDINGS
- Attorneys, duties with respect to courts and proceedings, **2:39**
- Counterclaims
 - generally, **9:77 to 9:86**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading COUNTERCLAIMS
- Cross-claims
 - generally, **9:87 to 9:91**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading CROSS-CLAIMS
- Discovery. See index heading DISCOVERY
- Joinder of claims
 - removal to federal court, original jurisdiction in federal court, **3:123**
 - venue, **6:57**
- Joinder of parties, tort claims, **5:44**
- Judgments. See index heading JUDGMENTS
- Jurisdiction. See index heading JURISDICTION
- Meritorious claims
 - attorneys, duties with respect to courts and proceedings, **2:39**
 - judgments, bill of review and direct attack in trial court, **29:14**
- Parties. See index heading PARTIES
- Petitions. See index heading PETITIONS
- Removal to federal court, original jurisdiction in federal court, **3:122**
- Venue. See index heading VENUE

CLASS ACTIONS

- Generally, **5:55 to 5:63**
- Adequacy of representation, **5:58**
- Amount, jurisdictional, **5:61**
- Background, **5:55**
- Compromise, **5:62**
- Control of action, **5:62**
- Derivative actions, **5:57**
- Determination whether action may be brought, **5:60**

CLASS ACTIONS—Cont'd

- Dismissal, **5:62**
- Judgment as res judicata, **5:63**
- Jurisdictional amount, **5:61**
- Maintainable actions, **5:59**
- Notice, **5:60**
- Prerequisites, **5:56**
- Representation, adequacy of, **5:58**
- Res judicata, **5:63**

CLERGY COMMUNICATIONS

- Discovery, evidentiary privileges, **12:50**

CLERICAL ERRORS

- Entry of judgment, correction, **27:20**

CLERKS

- Court clerks, **3:106**
- Law clerk, attorneys, **2:17**

CLIENTS

- Attorney-client relationship, **2:7 to 2:34**

CLOSE EVIDENCE RIGHT

- Jury trial, order of proceedings, **21:33**

CLOSING ARGUMENT TO JURY

- Generally, **23:4**

CLOSING FORMALITIES

- Petitions, **8:67**

CODES

- Jury trial, Code of Judicial Conduct, **21:38**
- Service of process and other papers. See index heading **SERVICE OF PROCESS AND OTHER PAPERS**
- Source of procedural law, **1:3**

COERCION

- Attorneys, coercion of public servant, **2:109**

COLLATERAL ATTACK ON JUDGMENT IN TRIAL COURT

- Generally, **29:1**

COLLATERAL ESTOPPEL

- Pleas, **9:60**

COMBINATION PRAYER FOR RELIEF

- Petitions, **8:65**

INDEX

COMMENCEMENT OF ACTION OR PROCEEDING

- Petitions, **8:2**
- State Bar disciplinary proceedings, attorneys, **2:74**

COMMISSION FOR LAWYER DISCIPLINE

- State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:67**

COMMITTEES

- Attorneys, grievance committees, **2:70**
- Discovery. See index heading DISCOVERY

COMMONLY KNOWN MATTERS

- Arguments to jury, permissible subject matter, **23:10**

COMMON QUESTION OF LAW OR FACT

- Joinder of parties, **5:35**

COMMUNICATION OR COMMUNICATIONS

- Alternative dispute resolution forums, confidentiality, **17:22**
- Attorneys. See index heading ATTORNEYS
- Deliberations of jury, **24:3 to 24:8**
- Discovery. See index heading DISCOVERY

COMMUNITY PROPERTY

- Attorneys, general partnerships, **2:126**
- Enforcement of judgments, levy of execution, **31:39**

COMPARATIVE RESPONSIBILITY

- Charge to jury, questions, **22:34**

COMPELLING DISCOVERY

- See index heading DISCOVERY

COMPELLING JUDGMENT ON VERDICT

- Generally, **26:5**

COMPENSATION

- Attorneys. See index heading ATTORNEYS' FEES
- Petitions, statement of cause of action in statutory action for trespass to try title, **8:52**
- Pretrial matters. See index heading PRETRIAL MATTERS
- Workers' compensation. See index heading WORKERS' COMPENSATION

COMPETENT REPRESENTATION

- Attorneys, conduct of case, **2:29**

COMPLETION OF JURY'S DUTIES

- Verdicts, **25:18**

COMPLIANCE

- Failure to comply. See index heading FAILURE TO COMPLY

COMPLIANCE—Cont'd

Supersedeas, modified security orders, **30:33**

COMPOSITION

Pleadings, **7:17**

COMPROMISE

Class actions, **5:62**

COMPULSORY COUNTERCLAIMS

Generally, **9:79**

COMPULSORY DISCIPLINE

Attorneys, **2:57**

COMPULSORY JOINDER OF ACTIONS

Generally, **4:23**

COMPULSORY JOINDER OF PARTIES

Generally, **5:38 to 5:42**

For detailed treatment see index heading JOINDER OF PARTIES

COMPUTATION OF TIME

Generally, **1:12**

CONCEALMENT

Pleas in bar and limitations defense, fraudulent concealment, **9:76**

CONCISE LANGUAGE

Pleadings, **7:6**

CONCLUDING PROVISIONS

Judgments, form, **27:25**

CONCLUSION OF APPEAL AND REVIEW

Supersedeas, disposition of security, **30:9**

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

Bench trials, **20:4 to 20:14**

CONCURRENT JURISDICTION

Generally, **3:11**

For detailed treatment see index heading JURISDICTION

CONDEMNATION

Jurisdiction, district courts, **3:35**

CONDITIONAL SUBMISSION OF QUESTIONS

Charge to jury, **22:30**

CONDITIONS PRECEDENT

Judgments, bill of review and direct attack in trial court, **29:13 to 29:17**

INDEX

CONDITIONS PRECEDENT—Cont'd

Petitions, statement of cause of action, **8:32**
Pleas in bar, **9:33**

CONDUCT OF CASE

Arguments to jury, legal errors, **23:20**
Attorney-client relationship, **2:29 to 2:34**

CONFERENCES

Pretrial, **17:3 to 17:8**

CONFESSION OF JUDGMENT

Generally, **27:56**

CONFIDENTIALITY

Alternative dispute resolution forums, communications, **17:22**
Attorneys. See index heading ATTORNEYS

CONFLICTING VERDICT

See index heading VERDICTS

CONFLICT OF LAWS

See index heading GOVERNING LAW

CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

Attorneys
generally, **2:13 to 2:21**
for detailed treatment see index heading ATTORNEYS

CONFORMING JUDGMENTS

See index heading JUDGMENTS

CONSENT OR PERMISSION

Discovery, physician-patient privilege, **12:42**
Leave of court. See index heading LEAVE OF COURT
Personal jurisdiction, **11:5**
Venue transfer, **6:34**

CONSERVATORSHIP CUSTODY JUDGMENTS

Supersedeas, **30:39**

CONSIDERATION

Pleas in bar, lack or failure of consideration, **9:55**

CONSISTENCY

Pleadings, **7:9**

CONSOLIDATION OF ACTIONS

Pretrial matters, **17:29**

CONSTITUTIONAL MATTERS

Courts. See index heading **COURTS**

Discovery

generally, **12:56 to 12:63**

for detailed treatment see index heading **DISCOVERY**

Due process. See index heading **DUE PROCESS**

Jurisdiction, constitutional county courts, **3:42, 3:44**

Source of procedural law, **1:2**

Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation, anti-SLAPP suits, **4:21.50**

Supersedeas, attacks on state practice, **30:3**

Texas Constitution, **1:2**

United States Constitution, **1:2**

CONSTRUCTION AND INTERPRETATION

Bench trials, findings of fact, **20:6**

Charge to jury

generally, **22:59 to 22:62**

for detailed treatment see index heading **CHARGE TO JURY**

Judgments, **27:33 to 27:39**

Rules of procedure, **1:9**

Verdicts

generally, **25:9 to 25:15**

for detailed treatment see index heading **VERDICTS**

CONSTRUCTIVE CONTEMPT

Generally, **16:5**

CONSTRUCTIVE NOTICE

Citation, **11:69**

CONSTRUCTIVE SERVICE OF PROCESS

Generally, **11:16**

CONSTRUCTIVE TRUST

Attorneys, remedy in malpractice action, **2:100**

CONSULTING EXPERTS

Discovery, trial preparation privileges, **12:29**

CONSUMER TRANSACTIONS

Venue, written contract actions, **6:27**

CONTEMPT

Generally, **12:1 to 12:10**

Attorney, right to representation in contempt proceedings, **16:9**

Authority, sources of, **16:3**

Available remedies, **16:8**

Civil contempt, generally, **16:4**

INDEX

CONTEMPT—Cont'd

- Constructive contempt, **16:5**
- Corporations, **16:7**
- Criminal contempt, generally, **16:4**
- Direct contempt, **16:5**
- Entities, **16:7**
- Family law, **16:6**
- Remedies available, **16:8**
- Review, **12:10**
- Right to counsel, **16:9**
- Sources of authority, **16:3**

CONTESTS OR CHALLENGES

- Answers, special exceptions, **9:25 to 9:27**
- Enforcement of judgments, recognition of foreign country judgments, **32:30**
- Judgments. See index heading JUDGMENTS
- Jurisdiction of district courts, contested elections, **3:41**
- Jurors, selection of jury
 - generally, **21:20 to 21:25**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading JURY AND JURY TRIAL
- Pleadings. See index heading PLEADINGS
- Supersedeas, constitutional attacks on state practice, **30:3**
- Venue, motion to transfer, **6:55**

CONTINUANCES

- Pretrial matters, **17:33**

CONTINUING JURISDICTION

- Supersedeas, procedure to suspend enforcement of judgment, **30:23**
- Venue, suit affecting parent-child relationship, **6:60**

CONTINUING LEGAL EDUCATION

- Attorneys, state regulation of practice, **2:49**

CONTRACTS OR AGREEMENTS

- Actions and proceedings, **4:15**
- Attorneys
 - creation of attorney-client relationship, **2:9**
 - Rule 11 agreements, **1:11.50**
- Bench trials, trial on agreed statement of facts, **20:2**
- Discoverable information and materials, **12:20**
- Joinder of parties, **5:43**
- Judgments, agreed judgment, **27:56**
- Jurisdiction, local and transitory actions, **3:24**
- Petitions, statement of cause of action, **8:30, 8:35**

CONTRACTS OR AGREEMENTS—Cont'd

Pretrial matters. See index heading PRETRIAL MATTERS
Rule 11 agreements, **1:11.50**
Venue, **6:22 to 6:27**

CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE

Charge to jury, questions, **22:34**
Pleas in bar, **9:49**

CONTROL

Class actions, **5:62**
Discovery control plans
generally, **12:6**
for detailed treatment see index heading DISCOVERY
Judgments, trial court, **27:7**

CONTROLLING QUESTIONS

Charge to jury, broad-form submission, **22:14**

CONTROVERSY

Actions and proceedings. See index heading ACTIONS AND PROCEEDINGS
Amount in controversy. See index heading AMOUNT IN CONTROVERSY

CONTROVERTED EVIDENCE

Bench trials, **20:3**

CONVERSE THEORIES

Pleas in bar, **9:32**

CONVERSION OF PROPERTY

Enforcement of judgments, fraudulent conversion of nonexempt property
to exempt property, **31:13**

COPARTY

Death of, **5:86**

COPIES

Pleadings, delivery to opponent, **7:30**

CORPORATIONS

Actions and proceedings. See index heading ACTIONS AND PROCEEDINGS
Attorneys, professional corporations
generally, **2:119 to 2:136**
for detailed treatment see index heading LAW PARTNERSHIPS AND PROFESSIONAL CORPORATIONS
Contempt, **16:7**
Default judgments, **27:61**
Dissolution
abatement and survival of actions, **4:20**

INDEX

CORPORATIONS—Cont'd

Dissolution—Cont'd

- attorneys, professional corporations, **2:133**
- service of process and other papers, dissolved domestic corporations, **11:23**

Foreign corporations. See index heading FOREIGN CORPORATIONS

Parties, **5:22 to 5:24**

Petitions, allegations, **8:10**

Service of process and other papers. See index heading SERVICE OF PROCESS AND OTHER PAPERS

CORRECT FORM

Charge to jury, requests for questions, definitions and instructions, **22:42**

CORRECTION

Judgments. See index heading JUDGMENTS

Verdicts, **25:16**

COSTS AND EXPENSES

Actions. See index heading COSTS OF ACTION

Attorneys, termination of attorney-client relationship, **2:25**

Interpleader, **5:68**

COSTS OF ACTION

Award of costs

- discovery sanctions, **16:28**

- removal to federal court, remand of removed action to state court, **3:150**

Discovery sanctions, **16:28**

Dismissal of baseless cause of action, costs awarded to prevailing party, **9:27.50, 9:27.55**

Enforcement of judgments, recovery, **31:61**

Judgments, **27:27 to 27:29**

Jurisdiction, amount in controversy, **3:28**

Removal to federal court, remand of removed action to state court, **3:150**

COUNSEL

Generally, **2:1 to 2:118**

For detailed treatment see index heading ATTORNEYS

COUNTERCLAIMS

Generally, **9:77 to 9:86**

Amount in controversy, jurisdiction, **9:84 to 9:86**

Compulsory counterclaims, **9:79**

Definition, **9:77**

Form of pleading, **9:81**

Judgments, construction and interpretation, **27:37**

Jurisdiction, **9:84 to 9:86**

COUNTERCLAIMS—Cont'd

- Limitations as bar, **9:83**
- Nature, **9:77**
- Permissive counterclaims, **9:80**
- Process, **9:82**
- Purpose of governing rule, **9:78**
- Rules, **9:78**
- Trespass to try title actions, **9:99**

COUNTIES

- Courts. See index heading COUNTY COURTS
- Pretrial transfer of causes within county, **17:34**
- Venue, **6:13**

COUNTS

- Petitions, statement of cause of action, **8:57**

COUNTY COURTS

- Constitutional county courts, **3:42, 3:44**
- Probate jurisdiction, **3:44**
- Statutory county courts, **3:46**

COURTS

- Generally, **3:1 to 3:158**
- Alteration of number or jurisdiction of constitutional courts, **3:5**
- Attorneys. See index heading ATTORNEYS
- Authority. Powers, below
- Business courts, **3:48.60**
- Clerks of courts, **3:106**
- Constitutional courts
 - alteration of number or jurisdiction, **3:5**
 - jurisdiction, **3:5**
- Contempt
 - generally, **12:1 to 12:10**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading CONTEMPT
- Definitions, **3:2**
- Discovery. See index heading DISCOVERY
- Distinctions, **3:2**
- District courts. See index heading DISTRICT COURTS
- Districts embracing more than one county, place of holding court, **3:109**
- Duties
 - generally, **3:6 to 3:8**
 - clerks, **3:107**
- Habeas corpus, **11:129**
- Holding court, place and time, **3:108 to 3:112**
- Implied powers, **3:7**

INDEX

COURTS—Cont'd

- Inherent power of court
 - generally, **3:7**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading INHERENT POWER OF COURT
- Interpreters, official, **3:55**
- Issuance of writs and orders, powers and duties, **3:8**
- Judges
 - generally, **3:57 to 3:105**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading JUDGES
- Judgments
 - generally, **27:1 to 27:79**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading JUDGMENTS
- Jurisdiction
 - generally, **3:9 to 3:50**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading JURISDICTION
- Jurors, **3:52**
- Justice courts. See index heading JUSTICE COURTS
- Leave of court. See index heading LEAVE OF COURT
- Legislative courts, **3:4**
- New trial. See index heading NEW TRIAL
- Number of constitutional courts, **3:5**
- Officers, **3:51 et seq.**
- Official interpreters, **3:55**
- Orders. See index heading ORDERS
- Personnel, **3:51 et seq.**
- Place of holding court, **3:108**
- Post-verdict motions, appellate court review, **26:13**
- Powers
 - generally, **3:6 to 3:8**
 - clerks, **3:107**
 - inherent power of court. See index heading INHERENT POWER OF COURT
 - judges. See index heading JUDGES
- Removal to federal court
 - generally, **3:113 to 3:157**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading REMOVAL TO FEDERAL COURT
- Reporters, **3:54**
- Service of notice, proceeding, **17:2**
- Sessions, time of holding court, **3:111**
- Sheriffs, **3:56**
- Statutory courts, **3:4**
- Structure, **3:3 to 3:5**
- Supersedeas. See index heading SUPERSEDEAS
- Terms, time of holding court, **3:110**
- Time of holding court, **3:110 to 3:112**

COURTS—Cont'd

Vacation, time of holding court, **3:112**

Venue

generally, **6:1 to 6:61**

for detailed treatment see index heading VENUE

Writs, Issuance, **3:8**

COURTS REPORTERS

Generally, **3:54**

CREDIBILITY ISSUES

Summary judgment, determination of motion, **18:29**

CREED

Attorneys, **2:2**

CRIMINAL CONTEMPT

Generally, **16:4**

CROSS-CLAIMS

Generally, **9:87 to 9:91**

Form of pleading, **9:89**

Judgments, construction and interpretation, **27:37**

Jurisdiction, **9:88**

Limitations as bar, **9:91**

Process, **9:90**

Venue, **6:58**

CROSS-MOTIONS

Summary judgment, burden of proof, **18:10**

CUMULATIVE EVIDENCE

New trial, newly discovered evidence, **28:35**

CURE OF IMPROPER ARGUMENT TO JURY

Generally, **23:23**

CUSTODY

Jury, deliberations, **24:2**

Supersedeas, conservatorship custody judgments, **30:39**

DAMAGES

Attorneys, malpractice, **2:99**

Charge to jury, questions, **22:33**

Petitions, statement of cause of action, **8:39 to 8:45**

DAMAGE TO LAND

Joinder of parties, **5:50**

INDEX

DATE

See index heading **TIME OR DATE**

DEATH

Abatement and survival of actions, **4:19**

Judges, **3:63**

Parties, **5:84 to 5:87**

Wrongful death suit, **5:87**

DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OR RELIEF

Generally, **4:9 to 4:12**

Historical background, **4:10**

Nature and purpose, **4:9**

Practice and procedure, **4:11**

Supersedeas, **30:45**

DECLINING REPRESENTATION

Attorneys, creation of attorney-client relationship, **2:8**

DEDUCTIONS FROM EVIDENCE

Arguments to jury, permissible subject matter, **23:9**

DEFAMATION

Jurisdiction, district courts, **3:38**

Venue, **6:16**

DEFAULT

Execution sale, default by purchaser at sale, **31:46**

Judgments. See index heading **DEFAULT JUDGMENTS**

DEFAULT JUDGMENTS

Generally, **27:58 to 27:69**

Appearance day, **27:59**

Appointment of defense counsel, **27:65, 27:66**

Bank defendants, **27:61.50**

Corporate defendants, **27:61**

Definitions and distinctions, **27:58**

Discretion of trial court, new trial following judgment by default, **28:18**

Evidence, sufficiency of, **27:62.50**

Financial institution defendants, **27:61.50**

Judgment nihil dicit, **27:67, 27:68**

Jury irregularities, new trial following judgment by default, **28:23 to 28:25**

New trial following judgment by default

generally, **28:17 to 28:22**

affidavits, **28:24**

criteria for grant of new trial, **28:19**

delay or injury, absence of, **28:22**

DEFAULT JUDGMENTS—Cont'd

- New trial following judgment by default—Cont'd
 - discretion of trial court, **28:18**
 - failure to answer or attend, reason for, **28:20**
 - jury irregularities, **28:23 to 28:25**
 - meritorious defense, **28:21**
- Notice, **27:64**
- Petition, sufficiency of, **27:62**
- Post-answer default, **27:69**
- Sufficiency of process, **27:60**

DEFECTS OR IRREGULARITIES

- Depositions, **13:19**
- New trial, jury irregularities, **28:23 to 28:25**
- Pleadings
 - generally, **7:25**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading PLEADINGS
- Verdicts, **25:7**

DEFENDANTS

- See index heading PARTIES

DEFENSES

- Accord and satisfaction, **9:58**
- Affirmative defenses, generally, **9:44 to 9:76**
- Attorneys. See index heading ATTORNEYS
- Charge to jury. See index heading CHARGE TO JURY
- Consideration, lack or failure of consideration, **9:55**
- Contributory negligence. See index heading CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE
- Duress, **9:50**
- Election of remedies doctrine, **9:52**
- Estoppel and waiver, **9:51**
- Form of pleading, **9:46**
- Fraud, **9:53, 9:76**
- Frauds, statute of, **9:61**
- Illegality, **9:54**
- Immunity. See index heading IMMUNITY
- Judgments. See index heading JUDGMENTS
- Justification, **9:64**
- Laches, **9:56**
- Law of the case doctrine, **9:60.50**
- Limitation of actions. See index heading STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS
- Meritorious defenses
 - judgments, bill of review and direct attack in trial court, **29:14**
 - new trial, default judgments, **28:21**

INDEX

DEFENSES—Cont'd

- New trial, default judgments, **28:21**
- Payment, **9:57**
- Petitions, anticipating defenses, **8:59 to 8:61**
- Pleas in bar, affirmative defenses, generally, **9:44 to 9:76**
- Privilege, **9:65**
- Ratification, **9:51**
- Release, **9:59**
- Res judicata. See index heading RES JUDICATA
- Statute of limitations. See index heading STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS
- Usury, **9:62**

DEFINITIONS

- Actions and proceedings, **4:5**
- Attorney-client privilege, **12:37**
- Charge to jury. See index heading CHARGE TO JURY
- Counterclaim, **9:77**
- Courts, **3:2**
- Default judgment, **27:58**
- Dilatory plea, **9:7**
- Entry of judgment, **27:9**
- Final judgment, **27:4**
- Interlocutory judgment, **27:4**
- Joinder of parties, **5:25**
- Judgment, **27:2**
- Parties, **5:2**
- Rendition of judgment, **27:9**
- Service of process, **11:12**
- Verdict, **25:2**

DELAY

- Attorneys, duties with respect to courts and proceedings, **2:40**
- Citation, service, **11:57**
- New trial, default judgments, **28:22**

DELIBERATIONS OF JURY

- Generally, **24:1 to 24:19**
- Additional instructions, communication with jury by judge, **24:4**
- Ancillary matters, communication with jury by judge, **24:6**
- Chance determination of verdict, misconduct of jury, **24:17**
- Communication with jury, **24:3 to 24:8**
- Custody of jury, **24:2**
- Determination of verdict by chance or by majority vote, misconduct of jury, **24:17**
- Discussions, misconduct of jury, **24:15**

DELIBERATIONS OF JURY—Cont'd

- Effect of findings discussed, misconduct of jury, **24:16**
- Evidence
 - new evidence in jury room, misconduct of jury, **24:14**
 - reproduction of evidence, subject matter, **24:11**
- Experiments, subject matter, **24:10**
- Findings' effect discussed, misconduct of jury, **24:16**
- Irrelevant law statement, misconduct of jury, **24:18**
- Judge, communication with jury, **24:3 to 24:6**
- Law, misconduct of jury, **24:18**
- Majority vote determination of verdict, misconduct of jury, **24:17**
- Misconduct of jury, **24:13 to 24:19**
- Misstatement of law, misconduct of jury, **24:18**
- New evidence in jury room, misconduct of jury, **24:14**
- Objects taken to jury room, subject matter, **24:12**
- Outside of record prejudicial matter discussed, misconduct of jury, **24:15**
- Papers taken to jury room, subject matter, **24:12**
- Prejudicial matter outside of record discussed, misconduct of jury, **24:15**
- Proof. Evidence, above
- Reproduction of evidence, subject matter, **24:11**
- Separation of jury, **24:2**
- Statement of irrelevant law, misconduct of jury, **24:18**
- State of deliberations, communication with jury by judge, **24:5**
- Subject matter, **24:9 to 24:12**
- Verdict determined by chance or by majority vote, misconduct of jury, **24:17**
- Waiver
 - communication with jury, **24:8**
 - misconduct of jury, **24:19**

DELIVERY

- Enforcement of judgments, bond, **31:31**
- Pleadings, copies to opponent, **7:30**
- Verdicts, **25:5**

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

- Generally, **3:142**

DEMEANOR

- Jury trial, conduct of parties, **21:47**

DENIAL OR APPROVAL

- See index heading APPROVAL OR DENIAL

DENIALS IN ANSWERS

- General denials, **9:31 to 9:34, 9:96**

INDEX

DENIALS IN ANSWERS—Cont'd

Special denials, **9:31 to 9:43**

DE NOVO TRIAL

Attorneys, district court disciplinary proceedings, **2:79**

DENTAL PATIENT PRIVILEGE

Discovery, **12:49**

DEPARTMENTS OF STATE

Venue, suits against governmental entities, **6:14**

DEPOSIT IN LIEU OF BOND

Supersedeas, procedure to suspend enforcement of judgment, **30:26**

DEPOSITION

Investigate claims, **13:24**

Remote court proceedings, **13:12**

Service requirements, **13:12**

DEPOSITIONS

Generally, **13:1 to 13:28**

Appearance, depositions, **13:15**

Attendance, **13:14**

Background and history, **13:2**

Before suit, **12:8**

Certification, depositions, **13:18**

Compelling attendance, **13:14**

Courts, use of depositions in court proceedings, **13:26 to 13:28**

Designation of experts, **13:10**

Different court proceeding, use of deposition in, **13:27**

Discovery control plans, **13:5**

Duces tecum subpoenas, **13:14, 13:15**

Experts, **13:10**

Foreign jurisdiction, **13:21 to 13:23**

Investigation of claims, **12:8**

Irregularities in deposition procedure, **13:19**

Motion to suppress, **13:19**

Nature, **13:3**

Nonstenographic recording of depositions, **13:20**

Notice, **13:11**

Objections, **13:19**

Place of taking depositions, **13:8**

Post trial depositions, **13:25**

Protective orders, **13:13**

Purpose, **13:3**

Recording of depositions, **13:20**

DEPOSITIONS—Cont'd

- Refusal to appear, answer questions or obey subpoena duces tecum, depositions, **13:15**
- Return of depositions, **13:18**
- Same court proceeding, use of deposition in, **13:26**
- Sanctions, **16:25**
- Scope of examination, **13:4**
- Signatures, **13:17**
- Submission of deposition to witness, **13:17**
- Subpoenas duces tecum, **13:14, 13:15**
- Summary judgment, use of depositions in court proceedings, **13:28**
- Supplementation, **13:19**
- Suppression motion, **13:19**
- Taking of deposition, **13:16**
- Time, **13:9, 13:10**
- Who may be deposed, **13:6**
- Who may take deposition, **13:7**

DERIVATIVE ACTIONS

- Class actions, **5:57**

DESCRIPTIONS

- Judgments, construction and interpretation, **27:38**
- Petitions, statement of cause of action, **8:24**

DESIGNATION

- Discovery, experts, **13:10**
- Service of process and other papers. See index heading SERVICE OF PROCESS AND OTHER PAPERS

DESIGNS

- Discoverable information and materials, **12:24**

DETERMINATIONS

- Class actions, **5:60**
- Deliberations of jury, verdict determined by chance or by majority vote, **24:17**
- Directed verdicts, test to determine presence of jury issue, **21:53**
- Enforcement of judgments, assets, **31:7 to 31:10**
- Joinder of parties, **5:41**
- New trial motion, **28:25**
- Removal to federal court, **3:129**
- Summary judgment motion, **18:27 to 18:31**

DILATORY PLEAS

- Generally, **9:7 to 9:21**

INDEX

DILATORY PLEAS—Cont'd

- Abatement, pleas in
 - generally, **9:12 to 9:21**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading ABATEMENT, PLEAS IN
- Definition, **9:7**
- Distinctions, **9:7**
- Form, **9:8**
- Jurisdiction, plea to, **9:11**
- Special appearance, **9:9**
- Venue, motion to transfer, **9:10**

DILIGENCE

- Attorney's conduct of case, diligent representation, **2:29**
- Judgments, bill of review and direct attack in trial court, **29:16**
- New trial, newly discovered evidence, **28:34**

DIRECT ATTACK ON JUDGMENT IN TRIAL COURT

- Generally, **29:1 to 29:17**

DIRECT CONTEMPT

- Generally, **16:5**

DIRECTED VERDICTS

- Generally, **21:48 to 21:60**
- Circumstantial evidence, **21:54**
- Effect of motion, **21:49**
- Erroneously excluded evidence, **21:56**
- Evidence, **21:54 to 21:58**
- Excluded evidence, **21:56**
- Form
 - motion, **21:50**
 - ruling on motion, **21:59**
- Grounds, motion, **21:51**
- Incompetent evidence, **21:55**
- Interested party or witness, testimony of, **21:58**
- Motions, **21:48 et seq.**
- Opinion evidence, **21:57**
- Party that is interested, testimony of, **21:58**
- Reasons, ruling on motion, **21:60**
- Ruling on motion, **21:59**
- Specification of grounds, motion, **21:51**
- Statement of reasons, ruling on motion, **21:60**
- Test to determine presence of jury issue, **21:53**
- Time
 - motion, **21:49**
 - ruling on motion, **21:59**

DIRECTED VERDICTS—Cont'd

Witnesses, **21:58**

DISABILITY OR DISABILITIES

Judges, **3:60**

DISBARMENT

Attorneys, disciplinary sanctions, **2:62**

DISCHARGE

Judgment lien discharged in bankruptcy, enforcement of judgments, **31:18**

Jury, verdict, **25:16 to 25:19**

DISCIPLINE

Attorneys

generally, **2:55 to 2:84**

for detailed treatment see index heading ATTORNEYS

DISCLAIMER

Answers, trespass to try title actions, **9:95**

DISCLOSURE

Generally, **14:23 to 14:26**

Admission of facts

generally, **14:36 to 14:42**

deemed admissions, **14:41**

enforcement

right to receive admissions, **14:41**

objections, **14:40**

response, **14:39**

scope of inquiry, **14:37**

service and filing, **14:38**

use of admissions and deemed admissions, **14:42**

Attorney-client relationship, confidential information, **2:26**

Discovery, requests for disclosure, **14:1 to 14:26**

Electronic filing and service requirements, **14:3**

Enforcement

right to receive answers, **14:25**

Exemption or exception

proceedings, initial disclosures, **14:5**

Family code

generally, **14:12 to 14:17**

form of response requests, **14:14**

scope of inquiry, **14:12**

service and filing of requests, **14:13**

time

non experts, **14:15**

INDEX

DISCLOSURE—Cont'd

- Family code—Cont'd
 - time—Cont'd
 - pretrial, **14:17**
 - testifying experts, **14:16**
- Filing, required disclosures, **14:7**
- Objections, **14:24**
- Remote court proceedings, **14:3**
- Request for disclosure (cases prior to 2021)
 - generally, **14:18 to 14:22**
 - designation of expert in response, **14:22**
 - form of response to request, **14:20**
 - scope of inquiry, **14:18**
 - service and filing, **14:19**
 - time
 - non experts, **14:21**
- Scheduling of expert depositions, **14:23**
- Scope of inquiry of required disclosures, **14:4**
- Service, required disclosures, **14:7**
- Time
 - non-experts, **14:9**
 - pretrial disclosures, **14:11**
 - testifying Expert, **14:10**
- Use of answers, **14:26**
- Written interrogatories
 - generally, **14:27 to 14:35**
 - Enforcement
 - right to receive answers, **14:34**
 - form, **14:31**
 - number, **14:29**
 - objections, **14:33**
 - response, **14:32**
 - scope of inquiry, **14:28**
 - service and filing, **14:30**
 - use of answers, **14:35**

DISCOVERY

- Generally, **12:1 to 12:72**
- Abuse of discovery, sanctions, **16:22**
- Accountant-client privilege, **12:58**
- Admissions, requests for, **14:1**
- Agreements, discoverable information and materials, **12:20**
- Alternate methods of discovery, production of physical evidence, **15:3**

DISCOVERY—Cont'd

- Answers or responses
 - failure to respond to discovery, sanctions, **16:24**
 - production of documents and tangible things, **15:8**
 - refusal to answer questions, depositions, **13:15**
- Anticipation of litigation requirement, privileges and exemptions, **12:26**
- Appeal and review
 - mandamus, **12:72**
 - sanctions, **16:30**
- Appearance, depositions, **13:15**
- Applicable rules, production of physical evidence, **15:2**
- Attendance, depositions, **13:14**
- Attorney-client privilege, **12:36 to 12:39**
- Authority and authorization
 - medical authorizations, discoverable information and materials, **12:22**
 - sanctions, scope of power, **16:19**
- Available remedies, sanctions, **16:30**
- Award of costs, sanctions, **16:28**
- Background and history
 - attorney-client privilege, **12:36**
 - depositions, **13:2**
- Certification, depositions, **13:18**
- Circumstances that are similar, discoverable information and materials, **12:24**
- Claims
 - depositions, investigation of claims, **12:8**
 - evidentiary privileges, effect of compulsion or lack of opportunity to claim, **12:35**
- Clergy communications, evidentiary privileges, **12:50**
- Comments, physical and mental examinations, **15:18**
- Committees
 - medical committee privilege, **12:60**
 - peer review committee privilege, **12:61**
- Communications
 - clergy, evidentiary privileges, **12:50**
 - party communications, trial preparation privileges, **12:31**
- Compel or compelling
 - attendance, depositions, **13:14**
 - discovery, **12:66 to 12:72**
 - motions to compel, sanctions, **16:20**
- Compulsion, effect on claim of evidentiary privileges, **12:35**
- Consent, physician-patient privilege, **12:42**
- Constitutional and statutory privileges
 - generally, **12:56 to 12:63**

INDEX

DISCOVERY—Cont'd

- Constitutional and statutory privileges—Cont'd
 - accountant-client privilege, **12:58**
 - dispute resolution procedure privilege, **12:59**
 - medical committee privilege, **12:60**
 - Open Records Act, **12:62**
 - peer review committee privilege, **12:61**
 - privacy right, **12:56**
 - reporter's investigative privilege, **12:57**
 - self-incrimination, **12:56**
- Consulting experts, trial preparation privileges, **12:29**
- Contentions of opposing party, discoverable information and materials, **12:19**
- Control plans
 - generally, **12:6**
 - admissions, requests for, **14:2**
 - depositions, **13:5**
 - disclosure, requests for, **14:2**
 - interrogatories, **14:2**
 - petition allegations, **8:3**
- Costs of action, sanctions, **16:28**
- Courts
 - sealing of court records, **12:71**
 - use of depositions in court proceedings, **13:26 to 13:28**
- Definition of attorney-client privilege, **12:37**
- Depositions
 - generally, **13:1 to 13:28**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading DEPOSITIONS
- Designation of experts, **13:10**
- Designs, discoverable information and materials, **12:24**
- Different court proceeding, use of depositions, **13:27**
- Disclosure, requests for, **14:1 to 14:26**
- Dispute resolution procedure privilege, **12:59**
- Doctors. Physicians, below
- Documents
 - discoverable information and materials, **12:14**
 - production of physical evidence, **15:4 to 15:13**
- Duces tecum subpoenas, depositions, **13:14**
- Duty to supplement depositions, **13:19**
- Effect
 - compulsion or lack of opportunity to claim evidentiary privileges, **12:35**
 - privileges and exemptions, **12:25**
- Electronic discovery, **12:15**

DISCOVERY—Cont'd

- Enforcement
 - judgments, **12:9**
- Entry on property, production of physical evidence, **15:14**
- Error waived, sanctions, **16:29**
- Evidentiary privileges, **12:34 to 12:52**
- Examination or examinations
 - depositions, generally, **13:1 to 13:28**
 - physical and mental examinations, **15:16 to 15:19**
- Exclusions or exemptions
 - generally, **12:25 et seq.**
 - attorney-client privilege, **12:39**
 - husband-wife privilege, **12:44**
 - identity of informer privilege, **12:46**
 - mental health information privilege, **12:48**
 - physician-patient privilege, **12:41**
 - substantial need exception, trial preparation privileges, **12:33**
 - undue hardship exception, trial preparation privileges, **12:33**
- Experts
 - consulting experts, trial preparation privileges, **12:29**
 - depositions, **13:10**
 - designation of experts, **13:10**
 - discoverable information and materials, **12:18**
- Failure to attend deposition, sanctions, **16:25**
- Failure to comply, sanctions, **16:21**
- Failure to respond to discovery, sanctions, **16:24**
- Failure to supplement discovery, sanctions, **16:24**
- Family Code
 - expert disclosure in suits not governed by, **14:6**
- Family law cases, physical and mental examinations, **15:19**
- Filing
 - generally, **12:4**
 - electronic filing and service requirements, **12:5**
 - production of documents and tangible things, **15:7**
 - remote court proceedings, **12:5**
- Financial information, discoverable information and materials, **12:23**
- Foreign jurisdictions, **12:10**
- Form
 - Family Code
 - expert disclosure in suits not governed by, **14:8**
 - Hardship exception, trial preparation privileges, **12:33**
- Hearings
 - objections, **12:66**
 - sanctions, **16:27**

INDEX

DISCOVERY—Cont'd

- History. Background and history, above
- Husband-wife privilege, **12:43**
- Identity of informer, evidentiary privileges, **12:45**
- Impeachment of witness, discoverable information and materials, **12:13**
- Indemnity agreements, discoverable information and materials, **12:20**
- Information, **12:1 et seq.**
- Informer's identity, evidentiary privileges, **12:45**
- Inquiry
 - disclosure requests, **14:4**
- Inspection, production of documents and tangible things, **15:5**
- Insuring agreements, discoverable information and materials, **12:20**
- Interrogatories
 - generally, **14:1**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading INTERROGATORIES
- Investigation or investigations
 - depositions, investigation of claims, **12:8**
 - reporter's investigative privilege, **12:57**
- Irregularities in depositions, **13:19**
- Judgments
 - enforcement of judgments, **12:9**
 - post-judgment discovery, **12:9**
 - summary judgment, use of depositions in court proceedings, **13:28**
- Lack of opportunity to claim evidentiary privileges, effect of, **12:35**
- Land. Real property, below
- Liberal scope of discovery, **12:3**
- Limitations, entry on property, **15:15**
- Mandamus, **12:72**
- Materials discoverable, **12:12 to 12:21**
- Medical committee privilege, **12:60**
- Medical records and authorizations, discoverable information and materials, **12:22**
- Mental examinations, production of physical evidence, **15:16 to 15:19**
- Mental health information, evidentiary privileges, **12:47**
- Methods of discovery, **12:6 to 12:11**
- Motions
 - compel, motion to, **16:20**
 - protective orders, **12:70**
 - sanctions, **16:26**
 - suppression of depositions, **13:19**
- Nature
 - generally, **12:2**
 - attorney-client privilege, **12:36**
 - depositions, **13:3**

DISCOVERY—Cont'd

Nature—Cont'd

privileges and exemptions, **12:25**

sanctions, **16:18**

Net worth information, discoverable information and materials, **12:23**

Nonexperts, time to respond to disclosure requests, **14:9**

Nonparties, production of documents and tangible things, **15:12**

Nonstenographic recording of depositions, **13:20**

Notice

depositions, **13:11**

sanctions, **16:27**

Objections

generally, **12:66 to 12:68**

depositions, **13:19**

production of documents and tangible things, **15:9**

Objections to discovery, **11:27**

Occurrences that are similar, discoverable information and materials, **12:24**

Open Records Act, **12:62**

Opportunity to claim evidentiary privilege lacking, effect, **12:35**

Orders

failure to comply with discovery order, sanctions, **16:21**

protective orders, below

sanctions, **16:26**

Parties

communications, trial preparation privileges, **12:31**

contentions of opposing party, discoverable information and materials,
12:19

potential parties, discoverable information and materials, **12:17**

production of documents and tangible things, **15:6 to 15:11**

protective orders, depositions, **13:13**

Peer review committee privilege, **12:61**

Petition allegations of control plan, **8:3**

Physical evidence, production of, **15:1 to 15:20**

Physical examinations, production of physical evidence, **15:16 to 15:19**

Physicians

evidentiary privileges, **12:40 to 12:42**

report of examining physician, physical and mental examinations, **15:17**

Place of taking depositions, **13:8**

Plans. Control plans, above

Political vote, evidentiary privileges, **12:51**

Post-judgment discovery, **12:9**

Potential parties and witnesses, discoverable information and materials,
12:17

Power. Authority and authorization, above

INDEX

DISCOVERY—Cont'd

- Preparation for trial, privileges, **12:28 to 12:33**
- Preservation
 - motions, protective orders, **12:70**
 - objections, **12:68**
- Privacy, right to, **12:56**
- Privileges
 - generally, **12:25 to 12:57**
 - attorney-client privilege, **12:36 to 12:39**
 - clergy, communications to, **12:50**
 - constitutional and statutory privileges, above
 - dental patient privilege, **12:49**
 - evidentiary privileges, generally, **12:34 to 12:52**
 - husband-wife privilege, **12:43, 12:44**
 - identity of informer privilege, **12:45, 12:46**
 - mental health information privilege, **12:47, 12:48**
 - nature and effect, **12:25**
 - patent agent communications, **12:53**
 - physician-patient privilege, **12:40 to 12:42**
 - political vote, **12:51**
 - reports privileged by statute, **12:54**
 - substantial need exception, trial preparation privileges, **12:33**
 - trade secrets, **12:52**
 - trial preparation privileges under Rule 192, **12:28 to 12:33**
 - undue hardship exception, trial preparation privileges, **12:33**
 - waiver, **12:35**
- Procedure to assert privilege, **11:27**
- Production of documents and things
 - generally, **15:1 to 15:20**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS AND THINGS
- Protective orders
 - generally, **12:69**
 - depositions, **13:13**
 - production of documents and tangible things, **15:9**
- Psychologists, mental examinations, **15:17**
- Purpose
 - generally, **12:2**
 - depositions, **13:3**
 - sanctions, **16:18**
- Real property
 - discoverable information and materials, **12:16**
 - entry on property, production of physical evidence, **15:14**
- Recognition only as provided, evidentiary privileges, **12:34**

DISCOVERY—Cont'd

- Recording of depositions, **13:20**
- Records
 - medical records, discoverable information and materials, **12:22**
 - Open Records Act, **12:62**
 - sealing of court records, **12:71**
- Refusal to appear, answer questions or obey subpoena duces tecum, depositions, **13:15**
- Related designs, discoverable information and materials, **12:24**
- Relevance test, discoverable information and materials, **12:12**
- Remedies available, sanctions, **16:30**
- Reports and reporters
 - experts' reports, discoverable information and materials, **12:18**
 - investigative privilege for reporters, **12:57**
 - physical and mental examinations, report of examining physician or psychologist, **15:17**
 - statutory privileges, **12:55**
- Requests
 - admissions
 - generally, **14:1**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading ADMISSIONS, REQUESTS FOR disclosure, **14:1 to 14:26**
 - failure to comply with request, sanctions, **16:21**
 - hearings, objections, **12:66**
 - production of documents and tangible things, **15:6**
- Resisting discovery, **12:66 to 12:72**
- Responses. Answers or responses, above
- Return of depositions, **13:18**
- Review. Appeal and review, above
- Rights
 - privacy, **12:56**
- Rules
 - production of physical evidence, **15:2**
 - sanctions, **12:13**
 - trial preparation privileges, **12:28 to 12:33**
- Same court proceeding, use of depositions, **13:26**
- Sanctions
 - generally, **16:18 to 16:31**
 - abuse of discovery process, **16:22, 31:10**
 - expenses, award of, **16:28**
 - failure to comply with discovery order or request
 - generally, **16:21**
 - admissions, request for, **16:23**
 - deposition, failure to attend, **16:25**

INDEX

DISCOVERY—Cont'd

Sanctions—Cont'd

failure to comply with discovery order or request—Cont'd

supplementation of discovery, **16:24**

hearing, **16:27**

motion to compel, **16:20**

nature and purpose, **16:18**

notice, **16:27**

post-judgment discovery to determine assets, discovery abuse, **31:10**

procedure, **16:26 to 16:29**

remedies available, **16:30**

review, **16:30, 16:31**

Rule 215, **12:13**

scope of power, **16:19**

supplementing discovery, **12:65**

waiver of error, **16:29**

Scope

discovery, **12:1 to 12:72**

examination, depositions, **13:4**

inquiry

disclosure requests, **14:4**

power, sanctions, **16:19**

Sealing of court records, **12:71**

Self-incrimination, privilege against, **12:56**

Service

generally, **12:4**

production of documents and tangible things, **15:7**

Settlement agreements, discoverable information and materials, **12:20**

Signatures, depositions, **13:17**

Similar occurrences or circumstances, discoverable information and materials, **12:24**

Standard of review, sanctions, **16:31**

Statements

discoverable information and materials, **12:21**

witness statements, trial preparation privileges, **12:30**

Statutory privileges, **12:55 et seq.**

Stipulations, **12:11**

Submission of deposition to witness, **13:17**

Subpoenas

depositions, duces tecum subpoenas, **13:14**

production of documents and tangible things, **15:12**

Substantial need exception, trial preparation privileges, **12:33**

Summary judgment, use of depositions in court proceedings, **13:28**

Supersedeas, security, **30:24**

DISCOVERY—Cont'd

Supplementation

generally, **12:64**

depositions, **13:19**

failure to supplement discovery, sanctions, **16:24**

production of documents and tangible things, **15:11**

Suppression, depositions, **13:19**

Tangible things, **12:14**

Time

depositions, **13:9**

response to disclosure request, **14:9**

Trade secrets, evidentiary privileges, **12:52**

Trial preparation privileges, **12:28 to 12:33**

Undue hardship exception, trial preparation privileges, **12:33**

Use

depositions, use in court proceedings, **13:26 to 13:28**

Usual methods of discovery, **12:7**

Waiver

error, sanctions, **16:29**

evidentiary privileges, **12:35**

Witnesses

impeachment of witness, discoverable information and materials, **12:13**

potential witnesses, discoverable information and materials, **12:17**

protective orders, depositions, **13:13**

statements, trial preparation privileges, **12:30**

submission of deposition to witness, **13:17**

Work product, trial preparation privileges, **11:28**

“DISCOVERY RULE” FOR ACCRUAL OF CAUSE OF ACTION

Pleas in bar and limitations defense, **9:68**

DISCRETIONARY MATTERS

New trial, default judgments, **28:18**

DISCUSSIONS

Deliberations of jury, misconduct, **24:15**

DISJUNCTIVE SUBMISSION OF QUESTIONS

Charge to jury, **22:31**

DISMISSAL

Abatement and survival of actions, **4:21**

Baseless cause of action. See index heading **BASELESS CAUSE OF ACTION,**
MOTION TO DISMISS

Class actions, **5:62**

Expert report, dismissal due to absence or deficiency in, **27:52.60**

INDEX

DISMISSAL—Cont'd

- Judgments, voluntary and involuntary, generally, **27:43 to 27:55**
- New trial, reinstatement after dismissal for want of prosecution, **28:37**
- Pretrial matters, Rule 91a motion to dismiss, **17:13**
- Removal to federal court, nondiverse party, **3:125**

DISPOSITION

- Attachment writs, **11:95**
- New trial motion, **28:9 to 28:14**
- Summary judgment, appeal of order, **18:38**
- Supersedeas. See index heading **SUPERSEDEAS**

DISPOSSESSION

- Petitions, statement of cause of action in statutory action for trespass to try title, **8:51**

DISPUTE RESOLUTION

- Alternative dispute resolution
 - generally, **17:21 to 17:28**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading **ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION**
- Discovery, dispute resolution procedure privilege, **12:59**

DISQUALIFICATION

- See index heading **QUALIFICATION OR DISQUALIFICATION**

DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION

- Attorneys, State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:71**

DISSOLUTION

- Attorneys. See index heading **ATTORNEYS**
- Corporations. See index heading **CORPORATIONS**
- Enforcement of judgments, garnishment writ, **31:60**

DISTRESS WARRANTS

- Generally, **11:104 to 11:107**

DISTRICT COURTS

- Attorneys, disciplinary proceedings, **2:79 to 2:81**
- Concurrent original jurisdiction, **3:32**
- Condemnation, **3:35**
- Defamation, **3:38**
- Divorce, **3:37**
- Election contests, **3:41**
- Eminent domain, **3:35**
- Escheats, **3:40**
- Exclusive original jurisdiction, **3:31**
- Forfeitures, **3:40**
- Jurisdiction, generally, **3:30 to 3:41, 3:41.50, 3:41.70, 3:48.50**

DISTRICT COURTS—Cont'd

- Land titles, **3:33**
- Liens on land, **3:34**
- Penalties, **3:40**
- Probate matters, **3:36**
- Right of property, trial of, **3:39**
- Special three judge district court, **3:41.70, 3:48.50**

DISTRICTS

- Attorneys, State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:70**
- Courts, districts embracing more than one county, **3:109**
- Enforcement of judgments, registration of federal judgments, **32:18 to 32:21**

DIVORCE

- Advisory verdict, conforming judgment to verdict, **27:74**
- Jurisdiction, district courts, **3:37**
- Petitions, statement of cause of action, **8:36**

DOCKET

- Execution docket, enforcement of judgments, **31:48**
- Notation, rendition and entry of judgment, **27:11**

DOCTRINE OF ARBITRAL IMMUNITY

- Pretrial motions
 - motions to compel, **19:35**

DOCUMENTS

- Citation, service of notices by telephonic document transfer, **11:68**
- Discovery. See index heading **DISCOVERY**

DOMICILIARY

- Personal jurisdiction, **11:4**

DOMINANT FINDINGS

- Verdicts, irreconcilable conflicts, **25:13**

DOMINANT JURISDICTION

- Generally, **3:13**

DORMANT JUDGMENTS

- Enforcement, **31:6**

DUAL REPRESENTATION

- Attorneys, conflicts of interest, **2:13**

DUCES TECUM SUBPOENAS

- Depositions, **13:14**

INDEX

DUE PROCESS

- Attachment, garnishment or sequestration writs, **11:89**
- Personal jurisdiction, long-arm jurisdiction, **11:8**

DURATION OF LIENS

- Enforcement of judgments, **31:17**

DURESS

- Pleas in bar, **9:50**

DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

- Attorneys. See index heading *ATTORNEYS*
- Charge to jury, preparation, **22:38 to 22:40**
- Clerks of courts, **3:107**
- Courts
 - generally, **3:6 to 3:8**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading *COURTS*
- Default judgments, **27:65**
- Depositions, duty to supplement, **13:19**
- Enforcement of judgments, executing officer, **31:29**
- Judges, **3:100**
- Petitions, statement of cause of action, **8:27**
- Venue, duty of clerk and parties on transfer, **6:49**
- Verdicts. See index heading *VERDICTS*

EARLY TERMINATION

- Attorney-client relationship, **2:23**

EARLY WITHDRAWAL

- Attorney, termination of attorney-client relationship, **2:24**

ECCLESIASTICAL ABSTENTION DOCTRINE

- Jurisdiction, **3:12.70**

ELECTION, OPTION OR CHOICE

- Law, choice of. See index heading *GOVERNING LAW*

ELECTION OF REMEDIES

- Pleas in bar, election of remedies, **9:52**

ELECTIONS

- Jurisdiction of district courts, election contests, **3:41**
- Special judges, election by lawyers, **3:102**

ELECTRONIC FILING

- Deposition, **13:12**
- Disclosure, **14:3**
- Discovery, **12:5**
- Pretrial conference, **17:7**

ELECTRONIC FILING—Cont'd

Pretrial motions, **19:3**
Summary judgment, **18:6**

ELECTRONIC FILING AND SERVICE

Generally, **1:13.10 to 1:13.50, 7:30.50**

EMINENT DOMAIN

Jurisdiction, district courts, **3:35**

EMOTION

Arguments to jury, appeals to emotion as factual errors, **23:17**

EMPLOYERS AND EMPLOYEES

Attorneys. See index heading *ATTORNEYS*
Court personnel, **3:51 et seq.**
Workers' compensation. See index heading *WORKERS' COMPENSATION*

ENDORSEMENT

Petitions, statement of cause of action in statutory action for trespass to try title, **8:54**
Pleas in bar, instrument, **9:37**

ENFORCEMENT

Disclosure
admission of facts
right to receive admissions, **14:41**
Discovery. See index heading *DISCOVERY*
Judgments
generally, **31:1 to 32:32**
for detailed treatment see index heading *ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS*
Jury and jury trial. See index heading *JURY AND JURY TRIAL*
Orders, turnover proceedings, **31:74**
Written interrogatories
disclosure to parties
right to receive answers, **14:34**

ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS

Generally, **31:1 to 32:77**
Abstracting judgment, liens, **31:16**
Abuse of discovery sanctions, **31:10**
Actions and proceedings
costs, recovery, **31:61**
foreign country judgments, action on judgment, **32:25**
sister state judgments, action on judgment, **32:6**
turnover proceedings, domestic judgments, **31:63 to 31:77**
Acts required by federal judgments specifically, **32:15**
Alienation of assets, **31:11 to 31:13, 31:13.5**

INDEX

ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS—Cont'd

- Amendment of garnishment writs, **31:60**
- Answers, garnishment writs, **31:57**
- Appeal and review
 - stay of enforcement during appeal, Uniform Enforcement of Foreign Judgments Act, **32:10**
 - supersedeas. See index heading *SUPERSEDEAS*
 - turnover proceedings, domestic judgments, **31:64**
- Application or applicability
 - assets subject to garnishment, domestic judgments, **31:54**
 - property subject to turnover, domestic judgments, **31:65**
 - Uniform Foreign Country Money-Judgment Recognition Act, **32:27**
- Assets
 - discovery post-judgment to determine assets, **31:7 to 31:10**
 - exempt assets, execution sale, **31:42**
 - garnishment post-judgment, **31:54**
 - protection against wrongful alienation of assets, **31:11 to 31:13, 31:13.5**
- Authentication
 - foreign country judgments, **32:23**
 - sister state judgments, **32:4**
- Availability of turnover proceedings where judgment appealed, **31:64**
- Background
 - foreign country judgments, **32:22**
 - sister state judgments, **32:3**
- Bankruptcy, discharge of lien, **31:18**
- Bonds
 - delivery bond, levy of execution, **31:31**
 - replevy bond, garnishment post-judgment, **31:55**
- Bulky objects, levy of execution, **31:35**
- Community property of spouse, levy of execution, **31:39**
- Contents of execution writ, **31:24**
- Contesting recognition of foreign country judgments, Uniform Foreign Country Money-Judgment Recognition Act, **32:30**
- Conversion of nonexempt property to exempt property fraudulently, protection against wrongful alienation of assets, **31:13**
- Costs, recovery, **31:61**
- Date. Time or date, below
- Default by purchaser at execution sale, **31:46**
- Delivery bond, levy of execution, **31:31**
- Determination of assets, discovery post-judgment, **31:7 to 31:10**
- Discharge of lien by bankruptcy, **31:18**
- Discovery, **12:9**
- Dissolution of garnishment writ, **31:60**
- Distinctions, personal property liens, **31:20**

ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS—Cont'd

- Districts, registration of federal judgments, **32:18 to 32:21**
- Docket, execution docket, **31:48**
- Domestic judgments, **31:1 to 31:77**
- Dormant judgments, **31:6**
- Duration of liens, **31:17**
- Duties of executing officer, levy of execution, **31:29**
- Effect
 - judgment, **27:41**
 - registration in other districts, federal judgments, **32:21**
 - satisfaction of judgment on pending execution, domestic judgments, **31:27**
 - service of writ on garnishee, domestic judgments, **31:56**
- Establishment of lien on real property, **31:15**
- Exclusions or exemptions
 - assets, execution sale, **31:42**
 - conversion of nonexempt property to exempt property fraudulently, protection against wrongful alienation of assets, **31:13**
 - federal judgments, **32:16**
- Execution
 - federal judgments, **32:13**
 - garnishment writ, **31:53**
 - writ of execution, **31:22 et seq.**
- Exemptions. Exclusions or exemptions, above
- Ex parte turnover proceedings, **31:72**
- Failure of execution sale to satisfy execution, **31:45**
- Federal judgments
 - generally, **32:1**
 - execution, **32:13**
 - execution pursuant to federal court judgment, **31:25**
 - exemptions, **32:16**
 - full faith and credit, **32:2**
 - judgment liens, **32:12**
 - judicial sales, **32:14**
 - registration in other districts, **32:18 to 32:21**
 - stay of proceedings to enforce federal judgments, **32:17**
- Filing
 - Uniform Enforcement of Foreign Judgments Act, sister state judgments, **32:8**
 - Uniform Foreign Country Money-Judgment Recognition Act, foreign country judgments, **32:29**
- Finality of judgment, necessity, **31:3**
- Foreign judgments
 - generally, **32:1 to 32:32**

INDEX

ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS—Cont'd

Foreign judgments—Cont'd

- action on judgment, **32:6, 32:25**
- authentication, **32:4, 32:23**
- federal judgments, above
- filing, **32:8, 32:29**
- foreign country judgments, generally, **32:22 to 32:32**
- impeachment, **32:5**
- limitations, **32:24**
- notice of filing, **32:9, 32:29**
- sister-state judgments, generally, **32:3 to 32:10**
- stay of enforcement, **32:10, 32:32**
- Uniform Enforcement of Foreign Judgments Act, **32:7 to 32:10**
- Uniform Foreign Country Money-Judgment Recognition Act, **32:26 to 32:32**

Formulating enforcement plan, **31:2**

Fraud, protection against wrongful alienation of assets, **31:12**

Full faith and credit, out-of-state and federal judgments, **32:2**

Garnishment

- generally, **11:89, 11:90, 11:96 to 11:99, 31:51 et seq.**
- for detailed treatment see index heading GARNISHMENT

Goods pledged or mortgaged, levy of execution, **31:38**

Grounds for nonrecognition of foreign country judgments, **32:31**

Hearings, turnover proceedings, **31:71**

Immobile objects, levy of execution, **31:35**

Impeachment of sister state judgments, **32:5**

Interpleader, garnishment writs, **31:59**

Issuance

- execution writ, **31:23**
- garnishment writ, **31:53**

Judicial sales, federal judgments, **32:14**

Jurisdiction, turnover proceedings, **31:69**

Jury right, turnover proceedings, **31:70**

Land. Real property, below

Laws. Statutes, below

Levy of execution

- generally, **31:28 to 31:40**
- for detailed treatment see index heading LEVY OF EXECUTION

Liens

- generally, **31:14 to 31:21**
- for detailed treatment see index heading JUDGMENT LIENS

Limitations, foreign country judgments, **32:24**

Lis pendens, **31:13.5**

Livestock running at large, levy of execution, **31:37**

ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS—Cont'd

- Mistakes or errors
 - execution, levy of execution, **31:32**
 - garnishment, **31:62**
 - protection against wrongful alienation of assets, **31:11 to 31:13**
 - registration of federal judgments in other districts, **32:20**
- Mortgaged goods, levy of execution, **31:38**
- Nature of liens, **31:14**
- Necessity for finality of judgment, **31:3**
- Nonexempt property, protection against wrongful alienation of assets, **31:13**
- Nonrecognition of foreign country judgments, **32:31**
- Notice
 - turnover proceedings, **31:71**
 - Uniform Enforcement of Foreign Judgments Act, sister state judgments, **32:9**
 - Uniform Foreign Country Money-Judgment Recognition Act, **32:29**
- Officer's duties, levy of execution, **31:29**
- Orders in turnover proceedings, **31:74**
- Out-of-state judgments, **32:1 et seq.**
- Pending execution, effect of satisfaction of judgment on, **31:27**
- Personal property
 - levy of execution, **31:34**
 - lien distinguished, **31:20**
 - sale, execution, **31:44**
- Plan, formulating enforcement plan, **31:2**
- Pledged goods, levy of execution, **31:38**
- Prerequisites for garnishment post-judgment, **31:52**
- Priority of tax liens, **31:21**
- Procedure for turnover proceedings, **31:68 to 31:75**
- Proceedings. Actions and proceedings, above
- Property
 - assets, above
 - conversion of nonexempt property to exempt property fraudulently, **31:13**
 - levy of execution, **31:33 to 31:40**
 - personal property, above
 - real property, below
 - turnover proceedings, **31:63 et seq.**
- Protection against wrongful alienation of assets, **31:11 to 31:13, 31:13.5**
- Purpose of liens, **31:14**
- Quashing execution, levy of execution, **31:30**
- Real property
 - levy of execution, **31:33**

INDEX

ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS—Cont'd

- Real property—Cont'd
 - liens, **31:14 to 31:21**
 - sale, execution, **31:43**
- Recognition of foreign country judgments, Uniform Foreign Country Money-Judgment Recognition Act, **32:26 to 32:32**
- Recovery
 - costs, **31:61**
 - right of judgment debtor to recovery, execution sale, **31:50**
- Registration in other districts, federal judgments, **32:18 to 32:21**
- Release of lien, **31:19**
- Remedies or relief
 - turnover proceedings, **31:63 et seq.**
 - wrongful registration in other districts, federal judgments, **32:20**
- Replevy bond, garnishment post-judgment, **31:55**
- Response of debtor, turnover proceedings, **31:73**
- Restitution, right of judgment debtor at execution sale, **31:50**
- Return of writ, execution sale, **31:49**
- Review. Appeal and review, above
- Rights
 - judgment debtor to recovery or restitution, execution sale, **31:50**
 - jury, turnover proceedings, **31:70**
- Running at large livestock, levy of execution, **31:37**
- Sales
 - execution sales
 - generally, **31:41 to 31:50**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading **LEVY OF EXECUTION**
 - judicial sales, federal judgments, **32:14**
- Sanctions for abuse of discovery post-judgment to determine assets, **31:10**
- Satisfaction
 - effect of satisfaction of judgment on pending execution, **31:27**
 - failure of sale to satisfy execution, **31:45**
 - liens, satisfaction of judgment, **31:19**
- Scope
 - discovery post-judgment to determine assets, **31:8**
 - relief, turnover proceedings, **31:66**
- Separate property of spouse, levy of execution, **31:39**
- Service of writ on garnishee, effect of, **31:56**
- Setting aside
 - execution, levy of execution, **31:30**
 - sale, execution sale, **31:47**
- Shares of stock, levy of execution, **31:36**
- Sister state judgments, **32:1 to 32:10**
- Specific acts required by federal judgments, **32:15**

ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS—Cont'd

Spouse's community and separate property, levy of execution, **31:39**

Status

property, fraudulent conversion of nonexempt property to exempt property, **31:13**

Uniform Enforcement of Foreign Judgments Act, sister state judgments, **32:8**

Statutes

Fraudulent Transfer Act, protection against wrongful alienation of assets, **31:12**

turnover proceedings, domestic judgments, **31:76**

Uniform Enforcement of Foreign Judgments Act, sister state judgments, **32:7 to 32:10**

Uniform Foreign Country Money-Judgment Recognition Act, foreign country judgments, **32:26 to 32:32**

Stays

federal judgments, **32:17**

Uniform Enforcement of Foreign Judgments Act, sister state judgments, **32:10**

Uniform Foreign Country Money-Judgment Recognition Act, foreign country judgments, **32:32**

Stock shares, levy of execution, **31:36**

Supersedeas. See index heading *SUPERSEDEAS*

Superseding of execution, **31:26**

Surety's property, levy of execution, **31:40**

Suspension of enforcement, **27:6**

Tax liens, priority, **31:21**

Time or date

discovery post-judgment to determine assets, **31:8**

duration of liens, **31:17**

issuance of execution writ, **31:23**

stays, above

turnover proceedings, **31:68**

Traverse of answer, garnishment writs, **31:58**

Turnover proceedings

generally, **31:63 to 31:77**

appeal, availability where judgment appealed, **31:64**

ex parte proceedings, **31:72**

hearing, **31:71**

jurisdiction, **31:69**

jury trial, right to, **31:70**

notice, **31:71**

order

enforcement of, **31:74**

INDEX

ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS—Cont'd

Turnover proceedings—Cont'd

order—Cont'd

review of, **31:74**

property subject to turnover, **31:65**

recovery of costs, **31:67**

response of debtor, **31:73**

scope of relief, **31:66**

time to invoke relief, **31:68**

venue, **31:69**

Uniform Enforcement of Foreign Judgments Act, sister state judgments,
32:7 to 32:10

Uniform Foreign Country Money-Judgment Recognition Act, foreign
country judgments, **32:26 to 32:32**

Venue, turnover proceedings, **31:69**

Voidable judgments, **31:5**

Void judgments, **31:4**

Writs

execution, **31:22 et seq.**

garnishment, **31:51 et seq.**

ENLARGEMENT OF TIME

Generally, **1:12**

ENTITIES

Contempt, **16:7**

Parties, **5:19 to 5:24**

Supersedeas judgments in favor of governmental entities, **30:40**

Venue, suits against governmental entities, **6:13**

ENTRY OF JUDGMENTS

Generally, **27:9 to 27:21**

For detailed treatment see index heading **JUDGMENTS**

ENTRY ON PROPERTY

Discovery, **15:14**

EQUITY

Actions in equity, **4:4**

Injunctions

generally, **11:114 to 11:127**

for detailed treatment see index heading **INJUNCTIONS**

Jurisdiction, local and transitory actions, **3:21**

New trial, default judgments, **28:17 to 28:19**

ERROR

Mistakes. See index heading **MISTAKES OR ERRORS**

ERROR—Cont'd

Reversible error. See index heading *APPEAL AND REVIEW*

ESCHEATS

Jurisdiction, district courts, **3:40**

ESTATES

Petitions, statement of cause of action in statutory action for trespass to try title, **8:49**

Service of process and other papers, nonresident guardian of nonresident ward's estate situated in state, **11:41**

Venue, **6:28**

ESTOPPEL

Pleas in bar, **9:51**

Removal to federal court, remand of removed action to state court, **3:149**

EVICITION

Supersedeas, Justice Courts, **30:47**

EVIDENCE

Arguments to jury, permissible subject matter, **23:9**

Attorneys, State Bar disciplinary hearings, **2:76**

Attorneys, tampering with evidence, **2:113**

Bench trials. See index heading *BENCH TRIALS*

Burden of proof. See index heading *BURDEN OF PROOF*

Charge to jury. See index heading *CHARGE TO JURY*

Citation, service of notices, **11:70**

Deliberations of jury. See index heading *DELIBERATIONS OF JURY*

Directed verdicts, **21:54 to 21:58**

Discovery

generally, **12:1 et seq.**

for detailed treatment see index heading *DISCOVERY*

Exhibits. See index heading *EXHIBITS*

Impeachment. See index heading *IMPEACHMENT OF EVIDENCE OR TESTIMONY*

Inferences. See index heading *INFERENCES*

Judgments. See index heading *JUDGMENTS*

Jury and jury trial. See index heading *JURY AND JURY TRIAL*

New trial. See index heading *NEW TRIAL*

Pleadings. See index heading *PLEADINGS*

Pleas in bar, **9:29**

Presumptions. See index heading *PRESUMPTIONS*

Production of evidence. See index heading *PRODUCTION OF EVIDENCE*

Subpoenas

generally, **11:79 to 11:81**

for detailed treatment see index heading *SUBPOENAS*

Summary judgment, **18:7 to 18:11**

INDEX

EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Weight of evidence. See index heading WEIGHT OF EVIDENCE
Witnesses. See index heading WITNESSES

EXAMINATION OR EXAMINATIONS

Discovery. See index heading DISCOVERY
Jury and jury trial. See index heading JURY AND JURY TRIAL

EXCEPTIONS

Answers, special exceptions, **9:22 to 9:27**
Jury trial, necessity for exceptions, **21:4**
Pretrial matters. See index heading PRETRIAL MATTERS
Special exceptions, **9:22 to 9:27**

EXCESSIVE VERDICT

New trial, **28:29 to 28:31**

EXCLUSIONS OR EXEMPTIONS

Attorney-client privilege, malpractice, **2:87**
Directed verdicts, excluded evidence, **21:56**
Discovery
 generally, **12:25 et seq.**
 for detailed treatment see index heading DISCOVERY
Enforcement of judgments. See index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS
Judgment on verdict motion, duty, **26:6**
Jury and jury trial. See index heading JURY AND JURY TRIAL
Pleas in bar, insurance policy exceptions, **9:34**
Venue, **6:7 to 6:35**

EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION

Generally, **3:11**
For detailed treatment see index heading JURISDICTION

EXCLUSIVITY OF STATUTE

Service of process and other papers, foreign corporations authorized to do business in state, **11:31**

EXCUSING SECURITY

Supersedeas, federal practice model, **30:10**

EXECUTION

Ancillary proceedings. See index heading ANCILLARY PROCEEDINGS
Enforcement of judgments. See index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS
Levy of execution
 generally, **31:28 to 31:40**
 for detailed treatment see index heading LEVY OF EXECUTION
Pleas in bar, instrument, **9:38**
Supersedeas, execution on judgment during appeal, **30:19**

EXECUTORS AND ADMINISTRATORS

Parties, **5:13**

EXEMPLARY DAMAGES

Petitions, statement of cause of action, **8:43**

EXEMPTIONS

See index heading EXCLUSIONS OR EXEMPTIONS

EXHAUSTION OF LEGAL REMEDIES

Judgments, bill of review and direct attack in trial court, **29:17**

EXHIBITS

Jury trial, receipt of evidence, **21:36**

Petitions, **8:67**

Pleadings, incorporation of exhibits, **7:26 to 7:28, 8:67**

EX PARTE TURNOVER PROCEEDINGS

Enforcement of judgments, **31:72**

EXPEDITED ACTIONS PROCESS

Jurisdiction, amount in controversy, **3:29.50**

EXPENSES

See index heading COSTS AND EXPENSES

EXPERIMENTS

Deliberations of jury, subject matter, **24:10**

EXPERTS AND EXPERT WITNESSES

Discovery. See index heading DISCOVERY

Dismissal due to absence or deficiency in expert report, **27:52.60**

Pretrial matters, issues pertaining to experts, **17:12**

Summary judgment, determination of motion, **18:28**

EXPIRATION OF TIME

Pleadings, amendment of, **10:12**

EXPRESS FINDINGS

Charge to jury, **22:57**

EXPRESS LIMITATIONS

Pleas in bar and limitations defense, statutory causes of action, **9:72**

FACSIMILE

Citation, service of notices, **11:68**

FACT OR FACTS

Arguments to jury, factual errors, **23:16**

Bench trials. See index heading BENCH TRIALS

Charge to jury, submission of cause, **22:11**

INDEX

FACT OR FACTS—Cont'd

- Joinder of parties, common question of fact, **5:35**
- Judgments, declaration of legal effect, **27:24**
- Petitions, anticipating defenses, **8:61**

FAILURE OF CONSIDERATION

- Pleas in bar, **9:55**

FAILURE TO ATTEND

- Deposition, sanctions, **16:25**
- New trial, default judgments, **28:20**

FAILURE TO PRESENT CLAIM OR DEFENSE

- Judgments, bill of review and direct attack in trial court, **29:15**

FAILURE TO PRODUCE EVIDENCE OR WITNESS

- Arguments to jury, permissible subject matter, **23:12**

FAILURE TO SUBMIT TO EXAMINATION

- Arguments to jury, permissible subject matter, **23:12**

FAIR OR FAIRNESS

- Attorneys, duties with respect to courts and proceedings, **2:42**
- Pleadings, fair notice, **7:4**
- Venue transfer, fair and impartial trial, **6:53 to 6:56**

FALSE PRACTICES

- Attorneys, malpractice, **2:102**

FAMILY CODE

- Disclosure
 - generally, **14:12 to 14:17**
 - form of response requests, **14:14**
 - scope of inquiry, **14:12**
 - service and filing of requests, **14:13**
- time
 - non experts, **14:15**
 - pretrial, **14:17**
 - testifying experts, **14:16**
- Service of process and other papers, long-arm statutes, **11:46**

FAMILY LAW

- Children. See index heading CHILDREN OR MINORS
- Contempt, **16:6**
- Discovery, physical and mental examinations, **15:19**
- Divorce. See index heading DIVORCE
- Husband and wife. See index heading SPOUSES
- Parental termination cases. See index heading TERMINATION OF PARENTAL RIGHTS

FATAL CONFLICT IN VERDICT

Generally, **25:15**

FAX

Citation, service of notices, **11:68**

FEASIBILITY

Charge to jury, broad-form submission, **22:15**

Joinder of parties, compulsory, **5:39**

FEDERAL MATTERS

Enforcement of federal judgments

generally, **32:1**

for detailed treatment see index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS

Removal to federal court

generally, **3:113 to 3:157**

for detailed treatment see index heading REMOVAL TO FEDERAL COURT

Supersedeas. See index heading SUPERSEDEAS

United States. See index heading UNITED STATES

Venue of FELA action, **6:17**

FEES OF ATTORNEYS

See index heading ATTORNEYS' FEES

FELA

Venue, **6:17**

FIDUCIARY MATTERS

Attorneys, malpractice, **2:86**

Service of process and other papers, nonresident bank or trust company
acting in state, **11:42**

FILING

Discovery. See index heading DISCOVERY

Electronic filing, **1:13.10 to 1:13.50, 7:30.50**

Enforcement of judgments. See index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS

New trial motion, **28:5**

Papers, generally, **1:13**

Petitions. See index heading PETITIONS

Pleadings

generally, **7:29 to 7:31**

for detailed treatment see index heading PLEADINGS

Removal to federal court. See index heading REMOVAL TO FEDERAL COURT

Summary judgment, response to motion, **18:18**

Supersedeas. See index heading SUPERSEDEAS

Venue. See index heading VENUE

Verdicts, new trial and mistrial motions between verdict and judgment,
26:14

INDEX

FILLING OF VACANCIES IN OFFICE

Judges, **3:65**

FINALITY OF JUDGMENT

Generally, **18:33**

FINAL JUDGMENTS

Generally, **27:4 to 27:8**

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Discoverable information and materials, **12:23**

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Default judgments, **27:61.50**

Service of process and other papers, long-arm statutes, **11:42**

FINDINGS

Bench trials, findings of fact, **20:4 to 20:14**

Charge to jury, **22:57**

Deliberations of jury, discussion of effect of findings, **24:16**

Verdicts, irreconcilable conflicts, **25:12**

FIXING BURDEN OF PROOF

Charge to jury, questions, **22:32**

FLEXIBILITY

Supersedeas, federal practice model, **30:12**

FORECLOSURE OF LIEN ON REAL PROPERTY

Joinder of parties, **5:53**

FOREIGN CORPORATIONS

Parties, **5:23**

Service of process and other papers, long-arm statutes, **11:25**

FOREIGN LAWS

Pleadings, matters that need not be alleged, **7:16**

FOREIGN RAILWAYS

Service of process and other papers, long-arm statutes, **11:44**

FOREIGN STATE OR COUNTRY

Citation, service, **11:55**

Discovery, **12:10**

Judgments, enforcement

generally, **32:1 to 32:32**

for detailed treatment see index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS

FORFEITURES

Jurisdiction, district courts, **3:40**

FORM OR FORMAT

- Bench trials, conclusions of law, **20:7**
- Charge to jury. See index heading CHARGE TO JURY
- Citation, **11:48**
- Directed verdicts. See index heading DIRECTED VERDICTS
- Discovery. See index heading DISCOVERY
- Judgments
 - generally, **27:22 to 27:26**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading JUDGMENTS
- New trial motion, **28:13**
- Petitions. See index heading PETITIONS
- Pleadings
 - generally, **7:17 to 7:31**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading PLEADINGS
- Pleas. See index heading PLEAS
- Removal to federal court, notice of removal, **3:134**
- Special appearance, **11:87**
- Subpoenas, **11:80**
- Summary judgment. See index heading SUMMARY JUDGMENT
- Venue, motion to transfer, **6:39**
- Verdicts
 - generally, **25:4**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading VERDICTS

FORUM NON CONVENIENS

- Jurisdiction, local and transitory actions, **3:18**

FORUM OR FORUMS

- Alternative dispute resolution, **17:21 to 17:28**
- Jurisdiction, forum non conveniens, **3:18**
- Selection of forum clauses, **3:19**

FOUNDATION FOR JUDGMENT

- Generally, **27:3**

FRAUD

- Actions, fraudulent transfer actions, **4:16**
- Citation, service procured by fraud, **11:59**
- Enforcement of judgments, protection against wrongful alienation of assets, **31:12**
- Pleas in bar, **9:53**
- Transfers, fraudulent, **4:16**

FRAUDS, STATUTE OF

- Pleas in bar, **9:61**

INDEX

FRIVOLOUS PLEADINGS AND MOTIONS

Penalties or sanctions, **16:14, 16:15**

FULL FAITH AND CREDIT

Judgments, **27:42**

FUNDAMENTAL ERROR

New trial, necessity of motion, **28:8**

FUNDS OF CLIENT

Attorneys, conduct of case, **2:33**

GARNISHMENT

Generally, **11:89**

Amendment, **11:90**

Answer of garnishee, **31:57**

Application, **11:97**

Assets subject to garnishment, **31:54**

Due process considerations, **11:89**

Execution, **11:99, 31:53**

Interpleader, **31:59**

Issuance, **11:98, 31:53**

Post-judgment garnishment, **31:51 to 31:62**

Recovery of costs, **31:61**

Replevy bond, **31:55**

Service and return, **11:99, 31:56**

Traverse of answer, **31:58**

Wrongful garnishment, **31:62**

GENERAL CHARGE TO JURY

Historical development of broad-form submission, **22:8**

GENERAL DAMAGES

Petitions, statement of cause of action, **8:41**

GENERAL DENIALS

Answers, **9:28 to 9:30**

GENERAL PARTNERSHIPS

Attorneys, **2:122 to 2:126**

GENERAL PERSONAL JURISDICTION

State long-arm statute, **11:9**

GENERAL PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Petitions, **8:64**

GENERAL RULES OF LAW

Pleadings, matters that need not be alleged, **7:11**

GEOGRAPHICAL JURISDICTION

Generally, **3:15 to 3:24**

GIFTS

Attorneys, improper gifts to public servants, **2:110**

GOOD OR BAD FAITH

Attorneys, defense in malpractice action, **2:96**

Penalties or sanctions

frivolous pleadings, **16:14**

signing pleadings, motions and other papers, **12:12**

GOODS PLEDGED OR MORTGAGED

Enforcement of judgments, levy of execution, **31:38**

GOVERNING LAW

Attorneys. See index heading ATTORNEYS

Pretrial matters, **17:14**

Removal to federal court, **3:114**

GOVERNMENT

Attorney conflict of interest, successive government and private employment, **2:16**

Supersedeas, judgments in favor of governmental entities, **30:40**

Venue, governmental entities, **6:13**

GRIEVANCE COMMITTEES

Attorneys, State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:70**

GROUPING OF MULTIPLE THEORIES

Petitions, statement of cause of action, **8:58**

GUARDIANS

Attorney instruction related to guardianship issues, **2:50**

Parties, minors and incompetents, **5:15**

Service of process and other papers, nonresident guardian of nonresident ward's estate situated in state, **11:41**

HABEAS CORPUS

Generally, **11:128 to 11:131**

Appeal, **11:131**

Civil habeas in appellate courts, **11:129**

Civil habeas in trial courts, **11:130**

HARDSHIP EXCEPTION

Discovery, trial preparation privileges, **12:33**

HARMLESS ERROR

Charge to jury, construction, **22:59**

INDEX

HEADS OF STATE DEPARTMENTS

Venue, suits against governmental entities, **6:14**

HEARINGS

Baseless cause of action, motion to dismiss, **9:27.45**

Discovery. See index heading **DISCOVERY**

Injunctions, **11:115**

Judgments. See index heading **JUDGMENTS**

New trial, **28:39 to 28:41**

Post-verdict motions, **26:12**

Pretrial matters. See index heading **PRETRIAL MATTERS**

Venue, transfer of, **6:45 to 6:48**

HOLDING COURT

Place and time, **3:108 to 3:112**

HOLDING OVER

Judges, **3:62**

HUSBAND AND WIFE

See index heading **SPOUSES**

IDENTIFICATION OF PARTIES

Petitions, allegations, **8:6**

IDENTITY OF INFORMER

Discovery, evidentiary privileges, **12:45**

IMMOBILE OBJECTS

Enforcement of judgments, levy of execution, **31:35**

IMMUNITY

Attorneys, State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:72**

Citation, service, **11:58**

Pleas in bar, **9:63**

IMPARTIALITY

See index heading **PREJUDICE OR BIAS**

IMPEACHMENT OF EVIDENCE OR TESTIMONY

Discoverable information and materials, **12:13**

New trial, newly discovered evidence, **28:35**

IMPEACHMENT OF SISTER STATE JUDGMENTS

Enforcement of judgments, **32:5**

IMPLEADER

Generally, **5:72 to 5:78**

Jurisdiction, **5:78**

Leave of court, necessity of, **5:76**

IMPLEADER—Cont'd

Rules of Civil Procedure, **5:73**
Venue, **5:78**

IMPLIED APPEARANCE

Party's actions, appearance implied from, **11:84**

IMPLIED POWERS OF COURTS

Generally, **3:7**

IMPROPER ARGUMENT TO JURY

Generally, **23:13 to 23:24**

INADEQUACY

See index heading SUFFICIENCY OR INSUFFICIENCY

INCOMPETENT EVIDENCE

Directed verdicts, **21:55**

INCOMPETENT PERSONS

Parties, **5:15 to 5:18**

INCOMPLETE VERDICT

Generally, **25:7**

INCONSISTENT PLEAS

Generally, **9:6**

INCORPORATION OF EXHIBITS

Pleadings, **7:26 to 7:28**

INCORPORATION OF VERIFIED DENIAL

Pleas in bar, **9:39**

INDEMNITY

Agreements, discoverable information and materials, **12:20**
Insurer, joinder of parties, **5:36**

INDEPENDENCE

Attorneys, law partnerships and professional corporations, **2:120**

INDIGENT PARTIES

Generally, **5:88**

INDIVIDUALS

Abatement and survival of actions, death of individuals, **4:19**
Parties, **5:12 to 5:18**
Petitions, allegations, **8:8**
Service of process and other papers, **11:18**

INFERENCES

Arguments to jury, permissible subject matter, **23:9**

INDEX

INFERENCES—Cont'd

Charge to jury, inferential rebuttal defense, **22:29**

INFORMERS

Discovery of identity, evidentiary privileges, **12:45**

INHERENT POWER OF COURT

Generally, **3:7**

Judgments. See index heading **JUDGMENTS**

Penalties or sanctions, **16:16**

INITIAL FINDINGS OF FACT AND CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

Bench trials, requests, **20:9**

INJUNCTIONS

Generally, **11:114 to 11:127**

Anti-suit injunctions, **11:118**

Hearings, **11:115**

Issuance, **11:120**

Liability for wrongfully obtained injunction, **11:121**

Mandatory injunctions, **11:117**

Notice, **11:115**

Order, **11:119**

Petitions, statement of cause of action, **8:37**

Requisites of writ, **11:122**

Service and return, **11:123**

Supersedeas, orders, **30:43**

Temporary injunctions, **11:116**

Temporary restraining orders, **11:124**

Venue, **6:15**

INMATES

Appearance, right to appear at trial, **17:35**

IN PERSONAM ACTIONS

Generally, **4:6**

IN REM

Actions, **4:7**

Judgment, citation, **11:71 to 11:78**

INSPECTION

Discovery, production of documents and tangible things, **15:5**

INSTRUCTIONS TO JURY

Generally, **22:1 to 22:62**

For detailed treatment see index heading **CHARGE TO JURY**

INSUFFICIENCY

See index heading SUFFICIENCY OR INSUFFICIENCY

INSURANCE

Attorneys, limited liability partnerships, **2:129**
Discoverable information and materials, insuring agreements, **12:20**
Joinder of parties, indemnity insurer, **5:36**
Pleas in bar, insurance policy exceptions, **9:34**
Service of process and other papers, Insurance Code, **11:35**
Venue, suits against insurance companies, **6:29**

INSURANCE COMPANIES

Service of process and other papers, long-arm statutes, **11:35**

INTEGRITY OF JURY SYSTEM

Attorneys, duties with respect to courts and proceedings, **2:44**

INTEREST IN SUBJECT MATTER

Attorneys, conflicts of interest, **2:13 to 2:21**
Directed verdicts, testimony of interested party or witness, **21:58**
Parties, **5:7 to 5:10**
Petitions, statement of cause of action, **8:28**
Summary judgment motion, interested witnesses, **18:28**
Supersedeas, judgments for recovery of interest in real or personal property, **30:37**

INTEREST ON MONEY

Interpleader, **5:68**
Judgments, **27:31**
Jurisdiction, amount in controversy, **3:27**
Petitions, statement of cause of action, **8:45**
Usury, **9:62**

INTERLOCUTORY MATTERS

Judgments, **27:4 to 27:8**
Orders, supersedeas, **30:42**

INTERMEDIARY BETWEEN CLIENTS

Attorneys, conflicts of interest, **2:14**

INTERNET CONTACTS

Personal jurisdiction, **11:11**

INTERPLEADER

Generally, **5:64 to 5:68**
Background, **5:64**
Costs and expenses, **5:68**
Enforcement of judgments, garnishment writs, **31:59**

INDEX

INTERPLEADER—Cont'd

- Interest on money, **5:68**
- Jurisdiction, **5:67**
- Procedure, **5:66**
- Rules, **5:65**
- Venue, **5:67**

INTERPRETATION

- See index heading CONSTRUCTION AND INTERPRETATION

INTERPRETERS

- Courts, **3:55**

INTERROGATORIES

- Generally, **14:1**
- Discovery control plans, **14:2**

INTERVENTION

- Generally, **5:79 to 5:83**
- Background, **5:79**
- Jurisdiction, **5:83**
- Procedure, **5:82**
- Time, **5:81**
- Venue, **5:83**
- Who may intervene, **5:80**

INVASION OF PRIVACY

- Venue, **6:16**

INVESTIGATE CLAIMS

- Overview, **13:24**

INVESTIGATION OR INVESTIGATIONS

- Discovery. See index heading DISCOVERY

INVITED ERROR

- Charge to jury, construction, **22:62**

INVOLUNTARY MATTERS

- See index heading VOLUNTARY OR INVOLUNTARY MATTERS

IRRECONCILABLE CONFLICTS

- Verdicts, **25:11 to 25:15**

IRREGULARITIES

- See index heading DEFECTS OR IRREGULARITIES

ISSUANCE

- Injunctions, **11:120**
- Temporary restraining order, **11:126**

ISSUES

- Charge to jury, Special Issues Act of 1913, **22:3**
- Directed verdicts, test to determine presence of jury issue, **21:53**
- Judgments. See index heading JUDGMENTS
- Pleas in bar,missible issues, **9:30**
- Pretrial matters. See index heading PRETRIAL MATTERS
- Raising issue
 - judgments, collateral attack in trial court, **29:26**
 - venue, motion to transfer, **6:36**
- Summary judgment. See index heading SUMMARY JUDGMENT
- Venue, transfer of, **6:36**
- Verdict, conforming judgment to, **27:76**

JOINDER

- Actions, **4:23 to 4:25**
- Claims. See index heading CLAIMS
- Parties
 - generally, **5:25 to 5:54**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading JOINDER OF PARTIES
- Remedies, permissive joinder of parties, **5:36**

JOINDER OF PARTIES

- Generally, **5:25 to 5:54**
- Amount, jurisdictional, **5:27**
- Assertion of rights, permissive joinder of parties, **5:31 to 5:33**
- Background, **5:26**
- Claims, tort, **5:44**
- Common question of law or fact, permissive joinder of parties, **5:35**
- Compulsory joinder of parties
 - generally, **5:38 to 5:42**
 - feasibility, **5:39, 5:41**
 - involuntary plaintiff, **5:40**
 - nonjoinder, effect of, **5:42**
- Consequences of misjoinder, permissive joinder of parties, **5:37**
- Contract actions, **5:43**
- Damage to land, action for, **5:50**
- Definitions, **5:25**
- Determination by court, compulsory joinder of parties, **5:41**
- Distinctions, **5:25**
- Effect of nonjoinder, compulsory joinder of parties, **5:42**
- Feasibility, compulsory joinder of parties, **5:39**
- Foreclosure of lien on real property, **5:53**
- Husband and wife, **5:28**
- Indemnity insurer, permissive joinder of parties, **5:36**
- Involuntary plaintiff, compulsory joinder of parties, **5:40**

INDEX

JOINDER OF PARTIES—Cont'd

- Joinder of remedies, permissive joinder of parties, **5:36**
- Jurisdictional amount, **5:27**
- Land. Real property, below
- Lien on real property, foreclosure of, **5:53**
- Misjoinder of parties, **5:37**
- Nature of rights asserted, permissive joinder of parties, **5:31 to 5:33**
- Nonjoinder of parties, **5:42**
- Occurrences, permissive joinder of parties, **5:34**
- Partition of real property, **5:51**
- Permissive joinder of parties
 - generally, **5:29 to 5:37**
 - common question of law or fact, **5:35**
 - indemnity insurer, **5:36**
 - joinder of remedies, **5:36**
 - misjoinder, consequences of, **5:37**
 - Rule 40, **5:30**
 - same series of transactions or occurrences, **5:34**
- Personal property actions, **5:48**
- Property
 - personal property actions, **5:48**
 - real property, below
- Question of law or fact, permissive joinder of parties, **5:35**
- Real property
 - damage to land, action for, **5:50**
 - foreclosure of lien on real property, **5:53**
 - partition of real property, **5:51**
 - trespass to try title, **5:49**
- Removal to federal court, joinder of nondiverse party, **3:125**
- Rights, permissive joinder of parties, **5:31 to 5:33**
- Rules, permissive joinder of parties, **5:30**
- Same series of transactions or occurrences, permissive joinder of parties, **5:34**
- Specific performance, **5:52**
- Spouses, **5:28**
- Statutes, **5:45**
- Title, trespass to try title, **5:49**
- Tort claims, **5:44**
- Transactions, permissive joinder of parties, **5:34**
- Trespass to try title, **5:49**
- Trusts, actions involving, **5:46**
- Venue, **6:57**
- Wife and husband, **5:28**

JOINT-STOCK

Associations, service of process and other papers, **11:22**

JONES ACT

Venue, **6:17**

JUDGES

Generally, **3:57 to 3:105**

Arguments to jury, judicially known matters as permissible subject matter, **23:10**

Associate judges

 appeal to referring court, **3:100.15**

 overview, **3:100.05**

 referral, effect of, **3:100.10**

Attorneys. See index heading ATTORNEYS

Authority. Powers, below

Bench trials

 generally, **20:1 to 20:14**

 for detailed treatment see index heading BENCH TRIALS

Charge to jury, **22:38**

Death, **3:63**

Deliberations of jury, communication with jury, **24:3 to 24:6**

Disability or disabilities, **3:60**

Discipline, **2:116 to 2:118**

Disqualification and recusal

 generally, **3:66 to 3:97**

 effect, **3:88 to 3:92**

 procedure, **3:80 to 3:87**

 special judge, selection on disqualification or recusal of regular judge, **3:103**

 visiting judges, **3:93 to 3:97**

Duties, **3:100**

Election by attorneys, special judges, **3:102**

Failure of regular judge to act, special judges, **3:102**

Filling of vacancies in office, **3:65**

Holding over, **3:62**

Jury and jury trial. See index heading JURY AND JURY TRIAL

New trial motion, **28:41**

Powers

 special judges, **3:105**

 vacation of office, powers surviving, **3:62**

 visiting judges, **3:100**

Pretrial matters. See index heading PRETRIAL MATTERS

Privileges, **3:60**

INDEX

JUDGES—Cont'd

Procedure

transfer, **3:99**

Qualifications

as to disqualification, see disqualification and recusal, above

generally, **3:59**

special judges, **3:104**

Recusal. Disqualification and recusal, above

Refusal of regular judge to act, special judges, **3:102**

Removal from office, **3:64**

Resignation, **3:63**

Rights, **3:60**

Selection, **3:58**

Special judges

generally, **3:101 to 3:105**

alternative dispute resolution, **17:24**

disqualification or recusal of regular judge, selection of special judge on, **3:103**

lawyers, election by, **3:102**

powers and duties, **3:105**

qualifications, **3:104**

refusal or failure of regular judge to act, selection of special judge on, **3:102**

Tenure and vacation of office

generally, **3:61 to 3:65**

death, **3:63**

disability, **3:63**

filling of vacancies, **3:65**

holding over, **3:62**

powers surviving vacation of office, **3:62**

removal, **3:64**

resignations, **3:63**

term of office, **3:61**

Term of office, **3:61**

Transfer, **3:98 to 3:100**

Vacation of office. Tenure and vacation of office, above

Visiting judges, **3:93 to 3:97, 3:100, 3:100.25, 3:100.50**

JUDGMENT ERROR

Attorneys, defense in malpractice action, **2:96**

JUDGMENT LIENS

Generally, **31:14 to 31:21, 32:12**

Abstracting judgment, **31:16**

Bankruptcy, discharge of lien by, **31:18**

JUDGMENT LIENS—Cont'd

- Distinguishing personal property lien, **31:20**
- Duration of lien, **31:17**
- Establishment of lien on real property, **31:15**
- Federal judgments, **32:12**
- Nature and purpose of liens, **31:14**
- Personal property lien distinguished, **31:20**
- Priority of tax liens, **31:21**
- Release of lien, **31:19**
- Satisfaction of judgment, **31:19**
- Tax liens, priority of, **31:21**

JUDGMENT NOTWITHSTANDING THE VERDICT

- New trial, necessity of motion by appellee, **28:6**

JUDGMENTS

- Generally, **27:1 to 27:79**
- Absence. Lack or absence, below
- Act or acts
 - enforcement of judgments, specific acts required by federal judgments, **32:15**
 - lack of capacity to act as court, **29:23**
- Adequacy. Sufficiency or insufficiency, below
- Agreed judgment, **27:56**
- Amendment of judgment motions, **28:49 to 28:51**
- Amount or amounts
 - construction and interpretation, **27:38**
 - less than all parties or issues, voluntary dismissal as to, **27:44**
- Announcement, rendition and entry, **27:10**
- Answers
 - counterclaims, construction and interpretation, **27:37**
 - cross-claims, construction and interpretation, **27:37**
 - enforcement of judgments, garnishment writs, **31:57**
 - new trial, default judgments, **28:20**
 - no-answer default judgments, **27:59 to 27:66**
 - post-answer default judgments, **27:69**
- Appeal and review
 - bill of review, direct attack on judgment in trial court, **29:6 to 29:17**
 - enforcement of judgments. See index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS
 - final and interlocutory judgments, **27:5**
 - Justice Court, review through writ of certiorari, **11:132**
 - summary judgment, **18:32 to 18:38**
 - supersedeas
 - generally, **30:1 to 30:51**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading SUPERSEDEAS

INDEX

JUDGMENTS—Cont'd

- Appearance day, default judgments, **27:59**
- Appointment of counsel, default judgments, **27:65**
- Attacks on judgment in trial court, **29:1 to 29:28**
- Attorneys
 - appointment of counsel, default judgments, **27:65**
 - district court disciplinary proceedings, **2:80**
 - fees, **27:6**
 - final and interlocutory judgments, fees, **27:6**
 - substance of judgment, fees, **27:30**
- Bank defendants, default judgments, **27:61.50**
- Bench trial, motion for judgment in, **20:16**
- Bill of review, direct attack on judgment in trial court, **29:6 to 29:17**
- Business court judgments and written opinions, **27:26.70**
- Capacity to act as court lacking, collateral attack on judgment in trial court, **29:23**
- Cause reinstated, nonsuit, **27:49**
- Challenges. Contests or challenges, below
- Citation, service for judgment in rem or affecting status, **11:71 to 11:78**
- Claims
 - bill of review, direct attack on judgment in trial court, **29:14**
 - counterclaims, construction and interpretation, **27:37**
 - cross-claims, construction and interpretation, **27:37**
- Class actions, res judicata, **5:63**
- Clerical errors in entry, correction, **27:20**
- Collateral attack on judgment in trial court, **29:1**
- Concluding provisions, form of judgment, **27:25**
- Conditions precedent, bill of review and direct attack on judgment in trial court, **29:13 to 29:17**
- Confession of judgment, **27:56**
- Conforming judgment
 - post-trial judgments, **27:70 to 27:77**
 - to pleadings and nature of case proved, **27:70**
 - to verdict
 - generally, **27:72 to 27:77**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading VERDICTS
- Construction and interpretation, **27:33 to 27:39**
- Contests or challenges
 - agreed judgment, contested actions, **27:57**
 - attacks on judgment in trial court, **29:1 to 29:28**
 - enforcement of judgments, recognition of foreign country judgments, **32:30**
- Control by trial court, **27:7**
- Corporate defendants, default judgments, **27:61**

JUDGMENTS—Cont'd

Correction

clerical errors in entry, **27:20**

motions to correct judgment, **28:49 to 28:51**

Costs of action, **27:27 to 27:29**

Counsel. Attorneys, above

Counterclaims, construction and interpretation, **27:37**

Cross-claims, construction and interpretation, **27:37**

Date. Time or date, below

Declaration of legal effect of facts and rulings, form of judgment, **27:24**

Default judgments

generally, **27:58 to 27:69**

for detailed treatment see index heading **DEFAULT JUDGMENTS**

Defenses

bill of review, direct attack on judgment in trial court, **29:14**

collateral attack on judgment in trial court, **29:28**

Definitions

default judgment, **27:58**

entry of judgment, **27:9**

final judgment, **27:4**

interlocutory judgment, **27:4**

judgment, **27:2**

rendition of judgment, **27:9**

Descriptions, construction and interpretation, **27:38**

Diligence in seeking relief, bill of review and direct attack on judgment in trial court, **29:16**

Direct attack on judgment in trial court, **29:1 to 29:17**

Discovery. See index heading **DISCOVERY**

Dismissal. See index heading **DISMISSAL**

Distinctions

default judgments, **27:58**

direct and collateral attack on judgment in trial court, **29:2**

rendition and entry, **27:9**

voluntary dismissal, **27:43**

Docket notation, rendition and entry, **27:11**

Duties and responsibilities, default judgments, **27:65**

Effect

generally, **27:40 to 27:42**

amendment of judgment motions, **28:50**

correction of judgment motions, **28:50**

declaration of legal effect of facts and rulings, form of judgment, **27:24**

default judgments, **27:63**

involuntary dismissal, **27:50**

nihil dicit judgments, **27:68**

INDEX

JUDGMENTS—Cont'd

Effect—Cont'd

- nonsuit, **27:45**
- post-answer default judgments, **27:69**
- reformation of judgment motions, **28:50**

Enforcement of judgments

- generally, **31:1 to 32:32**
- for detailed treatment see index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS

Entry of judgment. Rendition and entry of judgment, below

Errors in entry, correction, **27:20**

Evidence

- collateral attack on judgment in trial court, **29:27**
- conformity to nature of case proved, post-trial judgments, **27:70**
- discovery. See index heading DISCOVERY
- sufficiency of evidence, default judgments, **27:62.50**
- summary judgment, **18:7 to 18:11**

Excuse for failure to present claim or defense, bill of review and direct attack on judgment in trial court, **29:15**

Exhaustion of legal remedies, bill of review and direct attack on judgment in trial court, **29:17**

Facts, declaration of legal effect of, **27:24**

Failure to present claim or defense, bill of review and direct attack on judgment in trial court, **29:15**

Features of judgments, **27:4 to 27:42**

Finality of judgment, **18:33**

Final judgments, **27:4 to 27:8**

Financial institution defendants, default judgments, **27:61.50**

Form

- generally, **27:22 to 27:26**
- entry nunc pro tunc, **27:19**

Foundation for judgment, **27:3**

Full faith and credit, **27:42**

Grounds for relief, collateral attack on judgment in trial court, **29:21 to 29:25**

Hearings

- enforcement of judgments, turnover proceedings, **31:71**
- rendition or entry nunc pro tunc, **27:17**

Inadequacy. Sufficiency or insufficiency, below

Inherent power of court

- correction of clerical errors in entry, **27:20**
- involuntary dismissal for want of prosecution, **27:53**

Insufficiency. Sufficiency or insufficiency, below

Interest on money, substance of judgment, **27:31**

Interlocutory judgments, **27:4 to 27:8**

JUDGMENTS—Cont'd

Interpretation and construction, **27:33 to 27:39**

Involuntary dismissal, **27:50 to 27:55**

Issues

construction and interpretation, **27:36**

hearings, rendition or entry nunc pro tunc, **27:17**

less than all issues, voluntary dismissal as to, **27:44**

manner of raising issue, collateral attack on judgment in trial court,
29:26

Jurisdiction

bill of review, direct attack on judgment in trial court, **29:7**

enforcement of judgments, turnover proceedings, **31:69**

lack of jurisdiction

collateral attack on judgment in trial court, **29:22**

involuntary dismissal, **27:51**

personal jurisdiction, collateral attack on judgment in trial court,
29:25

subject matter jurisdiction, collateral attack on judgment in trial court,
29:22

Justice Court, review through writ of certiorari, **11:132**

Lack or absence

capacity to act as court, collateral attack on judgment in trial court,
29:23

jurisdiction, above

limitations in absence of waiver, conformity to pleadings and nature of
case proved, **27:71**

prosecution, involuntary dismissal, **27:53 to 27:55**

Late rendition, **27:18**

Lawyers. Attorneys, above

Legal effect of facts and rulings, declaration, **27:24**

Legal remedies exhaustion, bill of review and direct attack on judgment in
trial court, **29:17**

Less than all parties or issues, voluntary dismissal as to, **27:44**

Liens

enforcement of judgments

generally, **31:14 to 31:21**

for detailed treatment see index heading JUDGMENT LIENS

supersedeas, added protection on appellant's real property, **30:17**

Limitations or restrictions

absence of waiver, conformity to pleadings and nature of case proved,
27:71

collateral attack on judgment in trial court, **29:19**

enforcement of foreign country judgments, **32:24**

right to take nonsuit, **27:47**

INDEX

JUDGMENTS—Cont'd

Manner of raising issue, collateral attack on judgment in trial court, **29:26**

Meritorious claim or defense, bill of review and direct attack on judgment in trial court, **29:14**

Minutes, entry on, **27:13**

Motions

amendment of judgment motions, **28:49 to 28:51**

correction of judgment motions, **28:49 to 28:51**

direct attack on judgment in trial court, **29:3 to 29:5**

post-judgment motions, **28:1 to 28:51**

reformation of judgment motions, **28:49 to 28:51**

Necessity

construction and interpretation, **27:33**

enforcement of judgments, finality of judgment, **31:3**

summary judgment, response to motion, **18:16**

New trial. See index heading NEW TRIAL

Nihil dicit judgments, **27:67**

No-answer default judgments, **27:59 to 27:66**

Nonjury trial, motion for judgment in, **20:16**

Nonsuit, **27:45 to 27:49**

Notation on docket, rendition and entry, **27:11**

Notice

generally, **27:78**

default judgments, **27:64**

enforcement of judgments. See index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS

protected assets, **27:32.50**

summary judgment motion, **18:14**

Nunc pro tunc

motion for judgment nunc pro tunc, direct attack on judgment in trial court, **29:5**

rendition or entry, **27:16 to 27:19**

Occurrence

nihil dicit judgments, **27:67**

post-answer default judgments, **27:69**

One final judgment rule, **27:8**

Ordinary default judgments, **27:59 to 27:66**

Parental termination cases, **27:26.50**

Parties

bill of review, direct attack on judgment in trial court, **29:9**

construction and interpretation, **27:35**

corporate defendants, default judgments, **27:61**

financial institution defendants, default judgments, **27:61.50**

less than all parties, voluntary dismissal as to, **27:44**

JUDGMENTS—Cont'd

- Personal jurisdiction lacking, collateral attack on judgment in trial court, **29:25**
- Petitions, default judgments, **27:62**
- Place of rendition and entry, **27:14**
- Pleadings
 - answers, above
 - bill of review, direct attack on judgment in trial court, **29:10**
 - conformity to pleadings, post-trial judgments, **27:70**
 - petitions, default judgments, **27:62**
- Post-answer default judgments, **27:69**
- Post-judgment matters
 - discovery, **12:9**
 - enforcement of judgments
 - generally, **31:1 to 32:32**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS
 - interest, substance of judgment, **27:32**
 - motions, **28:1 to 28:51**
- Post-trial judgments, **27:70 to 27:77**
- Precedent conditions, bill of review and direct attack on judgment in trial court, **29:13 to 29:17**
- Prejudgment matters
 - interest, **27:31**
 - remedies, removal to federal court, **3:146**
- Preliminary recitations, form of judgment, **27:23**
- Preparation, form of judgment, **27:22**
- Presentation
 - excuse for failure to present claim or defense, bill of review and direct attack on judgment in trial court, **29:15**
 - form of judgment, **27:22**
- Presumptions, collateral attack on judgment in trial court, **29:27**
- Procedure
 - amendment of judgment motions, **28:50**
 - clerical errors in entry, correction, **27:21**
 - collateral attack on judgment in trial court, **29:26 to 29:28**
 - correction of judgment motions, **28:50**
 - default judgments, **27:59**
 - nonsuit, **27:48**
 - reformation of judgment motions, **28:50**
 - rendition or entry nunc pro tunc, **27:16**
- Process, default judgments, **27:60**
- Proof. Evidence, above

INDEX

JUDGMENTS—Cont'd

Property

collateral attack in trial court based on lack of jurisdiction over property, **29:25**

enforcement of judgments. See index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS

Propriety, involuntary dismissal for want of prosecution, **27:53**

Purpose, rendition or entry nunc pro tunc, **27:16**

Raising issue, collateral attack on judgment in trial court, **29:26**

Recitations, form of judgment, **27:23**

Reformation of judgment motions, **28:49 to 28:51**

Reinstatement

cause, nonsuit, **27:49**

involuntary dismissal for want of prosecution, **27:55**

Remedies or relief

attacks in trial court, **29:1 et seq.**

enforcement of judgments. See index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS

Rendition and entry of judgment

generally, **27:9 to 27:19**

announcement, **27:10**

correction of clerical errors in entry, **27:20, 27:21**

definitions and distinctions, **27:9**

lack of jurisdiction to render particular judgment, collateral attack on judgment in trial court, **29:24**

mandamus to compel rendition on verdict, conforming judgment to verdict, **27:73**

minutes, entry on the, **27:13**

notation on the docket, **27:11**

nunc pro tunc rendition or entry, **27:16 to 27:19**

signing, **27:12**

time and place, **27:14, 27:15**

Res judicata, **5:63**

Responsibilities and duties, default judgments, **27:65**

Restrictions. Limitations or restrictions, above

Review. Appeal and review, above

Rights, nonsuit, **27:45**

Rules

conforming judgment, **27:70**

involuntary dismissal for want of prosecution, **27:54**

Rulings, declaration of legal effect of, **27:24**

Sanctions, involuntary dismissal, **27:52**

Signing, rendition and entry, **27:12**

Subject matter jurisdiction lacking, collateral attack on judgment in trial court, **29:22**

Substance of judgment, **27:27 to 27:32**

JUDGMENTS—Cont'd

- Substantive effect, amendment, correction and reformation of judgment motions, **28:51**
- Sufficiency or insufficiency
 - evidence, default judgments, **27:62.50**
 - petition, default judgments, **27:62**
 - process, default judgments, **27:60**
- Summary judgment
 - generally, **18:1 to 18:38**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading SUMMARY JUDGMENT
- Supersedeas
 - generally, **30:1 to 30:51**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading SUPERSEDEAS
- Take-nothing judgment in trespass to try title, construction and interpretation, **27:39**
- Termination by sanctions, involuntary dismissal, **27:52**
- Termination of parental rights, **27:26.50**
- Time or date
 - appearance day, default judgments, **27:59**
 - bill of review, direct attack on judgment in trial court, **29:8**
 - construction and interpretation, **27:34**
 - enforcement of judgments. See index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS
 - late rendition, **27:18**
 - nonsuit, **27:48**
 - rendition and entry, **27:14**
 - summary judgment. See index heading SUMMARY JUDGMENT
- Trespass to try title, **27:26**
- Trial
 - attacks on judgment in trial court, **29:1 to 29:28**
 - bill of review, direct attack on judgment in trial court, **29:11**
 - control by trial court, **27:7**
 - new trial. See index heading NEW TRIAL
 - post-trial judgments, **27:70 to 27:77**
- Types of judgments, **27:43 to 27:77**
- Vacation of judgments, **26:16**
- Verdicts. See index heading VERDICTS
- Vexatious litigation, dismissal of, **27:52.50**
- Voluntary dismissal, **27:43 to 27:49**
- Waiver, conformity to pleadings and nature of case proved, **27:71**

JUDICIAL CONDUCT CODE

- Jury trial, conduct of judge, **21:38**

JUDICIAL NOTICE

- Pleadings, matters that need not be alleged, **7:12**

INDEX

JUDICIAL SALES

Enforcement of federal judgments, **32:14**

JURIES

See index heading JURY AND JURY TRIAL

JURISDICTION

Generally, **3:9 to 3:50**

Addition of parties, **5:78**

Amount in controversy

generally, **3:25 to 3:29.50**

for detailed treatment see index heading AMOUNT IN CONTROVERSY

Attorneys, state regulation of practice, **2:53**

Background

local and transitory actions, **3:17**

personal jurisdiction, long-arm jurisdiction, **11:7 to 11:10**

Baseless cause of action, motion to dismiss, **9:27.60**

Claims

counterclaims, **9:84 to 9:86**

cross-claims, **9:88**

nonmonetary relief, amount in controversy, **3:29**

small claims courts, legislative or statutory courts, **3:48**

Class actions, jurisdictional amount, **5:61**

Concurrent jurisdiction

generally, **3:11**

district courts, **3:32**

Constitutional courts, **3:5**

Contested elections, district courts, **3:41**

Continuing jurisdiction. See index heading CONTINUING JURISDICTION

Contracts, local and transitory actions, **3:24**

Costs, amount in controversy, **3:28**

Counterclaims, **9:84 to 9:86**

County courts

constitutional county courts, **3:42, 3:44**

statutory county courts, **3:46**

Courts, generally, **3:9 to 3:50**

Cross-claims, **9:88**

Defamation, district courts, **3:38**

Dilatory pleas, **9:11**

District courts

generally, **3:30 to 3:41, 3:41.50**

for detailed treatment see index heading DISTRICT COURTS

Divorce, district courts, **3:37**

Doctrine of ecclesiastical abstention, **3:12.70**

Doctrine of judicial noninterference, **3:12.50**

JURISDICTION—Cont'd

- Dominant jurisdiction, **3:13**
- Ecclesiastical abstention doctrine, **3:12.70**
- Election contests, district courts, **3:41**
- Elements, **3:10**
- Eminent domain, district courts, **3:35**
- Enforcement of judgments, turnover proceedings, **31:69**
- Equitable relief, local and transitory actions, **3:21**
- Error in selecting court, effect of, **3:14**
- Escheats, district courts, **3:40**
- Exclusive jurisdiction
 - generally, **3:11**
 - district courts, **3:31, 3:41.50**
- Forfeitures, district courts, **3:40**
- Forum non conveniens, local and transitory actions, **3:18**
- Forum selection clauses, local and transitory actions, **3:19**
- Geographical jurisdiction, **3:15 to 3:24**
- Interest, amount in controversy, **3:27**
- Interpleader, **5:67**
- Intervention, **5:83**
- Joinder of parties, jurisdictional amount, **5:27**
- Judgments. See index heading **JUDGMENTS**
- Judicial noninterference doctrine, **3:12.50**
- Justice courts, **3:49**
- Lack of jurisdiction
 - judgments. See index heading **JUDGMENTS**
 - removal to federal court, **3:118**
- Land. Real property, below
- Laws. Statutes, below
- Legislative or statutory courts, **3:48.50**
- Liens on real property, district courts, **3:34**
- Local actions, geographical jurisdiction, **3:17 to 3:24**
- Nature, **3:9**
- Necessity, **3:9**
- Nonmonetary relief claims, amount in controversy, **3:29**
- Original jurisdiction
 - district courts, **3:31**
 - removal to federal court, **3:119 to 3:127**
- Parties. See index heading **PARTIES**
- Penalties, district courts, **3:40**
- Personal jurisdiction
 - generally, **11:2 to 11:46**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading **PERSONAL JURISDICTION**
- Petitions, allegations, **8:15 to 8:22**

INDEX

JURISDICTION—Cont'd

- Primary jurisdiction, **3:12**
- Principal sum, amount in controversy, **3:26**
- Probate matters
 - constitutional county courts, **3:44**
 - district courts, **3:36**
 - statutory probate courts, **3:47**
- Property
 - real property, below
 - right of property trial, district courts, **3:39**
- Real property
 - district courts, **3:33 to 3:35**
 - local and transitory actions, **3:20**
 - title to real property, **3:20**
- Relief
 - equitable relief, local and transitory actions, **3:21**
 - nonmonetary relief claims, amount in controversy, **3:29**
- Removal to federal court
 - generally, **3:116 to 3:127**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading **REMOVAL TO FEDERAL COURT**
- Right of property trial, district courts, **3:39**
- Scope of chapter, **11:1**
- Selection
 - error in selecting court, effect of, **3:14**
 - forum selection clauses, local and transitory actions, **3:19**
- Small claims courts, legislative or statutory courts, **3:48**
- Status proceedings, geographical jurisdiction, **3:16**
- Subject matter jurisdiction
 - generally, **3:9 et seq.**
 - judgments, collateral attack in trial court, **29:22**
 - justice courts, **3:50**
 - petitions, allegations, **8:16 to 8:20**
- Supersedeas, continuing trial court jurisdiction notwithstanding appeal, **30:23**
- Title to real property, **3:20**
- Tortious injury, local and transitory actions, **3:22**
- Transitory actions, geographical jurisdiction, **3:17 to 3:24**
- Venue. See index heading **VENUE**

JURY AND JURY TRIAL

- Generally, **21:1 to 21:60**
- Act or acts
 - disqualification of juror to act in particular case, **21:10**
 - positive acts of misconduct, conduct of parties, **21:46**

JURY AND JURY TRIAL—Cont'd

- Allocation of peremptory challenges to jurors, **21:24**
- Alternate jurors, **21:27**
- Alternative dispute resolution forums, summary jury trial, **17:25**
- Amount. Number, below
- Announcement of ready, withdrawal, **21:3**
- Answers to questions
 - arguments to jury, legal errors, **23:19**
 - charge to jury, **22:37**
 - voir dire, **21:19**
- Appeal of rulings, challenges to jurors for cause, **21:22**
- Arguments to jury
 - generally, **23:1 to 23:24**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading ARGUMENTS TO JURY
- Attorneys
 - charge to jury, duties, **22:40**
 - conduct of counsel, **21:44**
 - contact of jurors with counsel, **21:42**
 - duties with respect to courts and proceedings, **2:44**
 - opening statements, order of proceedings, **21:32**
- Calling of jurors, selection of jury, **21:26**
- Case, panel for, **21:14**
- Cause, challenges to jurors, **21:20 to 21:22**
- Challenges to particular jurors
 - generally, **21:20 to 21:25**
 - cause, challenges for, **21:20 to 21:22**
 - nature of challenges, **21:20, 21:23**
 - number and allocation of challenges, **21:24**
 - peremptory challenges, **21:23 to 21:25**
 - procedure, **21:21, 21:25**
- Charge to jury
 - generally, **22:1 to 22:62**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading CHARGE TO JURY
- Close evidence right, order of proceedings, **21:33**
- Code of Judicial Conduct, conduct of judge, **21:38**
- Comments on evidence
 - charge to jury, submission of cause, **22:12**
 - conduct of judge, **21:39**
- Conduct of trial participants, generally, **21:35 to 21:47**
- Contact of jurors with parties, counsel or witnesses, **21:42**
- Counsel. Attorneys, above
- Deliberations of jury
 - generally, **24:1 to 24:19**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading DELIBERATIONS OF JURY

INDEX

JURY AND JURY TRIAL—Cont'd

- Demand for jury trial, **3:142**
- Demeanor, conduct of parties, **21:47**
- Disqualification. Qualification or disqualification, below
- During trial conduct of jury, **21:40**
- Enforcement
 - exclusion of witnesses, **21:30**
 - judgments, turnover proceedings, **31:70**
- Evidence
 - arguments to jury, permissible subject matter, **23:9**
 - charge to jury. See index heading CHARGE TO JURY
 - comments on evidence, above
 - deliberations of jury. See index heading DELIBERATIONS OF JURY
 - directed verdicts, **21:54 to 21:58**
 - receipt of evidence before jury, **21:35 et seq.**
 - reopening evidence, order of proceedings, **21:34**
 - right to open and close evidence, order of proceedings, **21:33**
 - witnesses, below
- Examination
 - arguments to jury, failure to submit to examination, **23:12**
 - selection of jury, **21:15 to 21:19**
- Exceptions, necessity for, **21:4**
- Exclusions or exemptions
 - directed verdicts, excluded evidence, **21:56**
 - judgment on verdict motion, duty, **26:6**
 - qualifications of jurors, **21:9**
 - witnesses, **21:28 to 21:30**
- Exhibits, receipt of evidence before jury, **21:36**
- General qualifications of jurors, **21:8**
- Instructions to jury
 - generally, **22:1 to 22:62**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading CHARGE TO JURY
- Judges
 - arguments to jury, judicially known matters as permissible subject matter, **23:10**
 - charge to jury, duties, **22:38**
 - conduct of judge, **21:37 to 21:39**
 - deliberations of jury, communication with jury, **24:3 to 24:6**
- Judicial officers and personnel, **3:52**
- Lawyers. Attorneys, above
- Less than twelve jurors, trial before, **21:27**
- List, selection of jury, **21:14**
- Misconduct
 - deliberations of jury, **24:13 to 24:19**

JURY AND JURY TRIAL—Cont'd

Misconduct—Cont'd

parties, **21:46**

Nature

cause, challenges to jurors for, **21:20**

peremptory challenges to jurors, **21:23**

trial by jury, **21:2**

Necessity

arguments to jury, objections to improper argument, **23:21**

charge to jury. See index heading CHARGE TO JURY

exceptions, **21:4**

New trial. See index heading NEW TRIAL

Number

charge to jury, requests for questions, definitions and instructions, **22:45**

less than twelve jurors, trial before, **21:27**

peremptory challenges to jurors, **21:24**

Objections

arguments to jury, **23:21**

charge to jury

generally, **22:46 to 22:51**

for detailed treatment see index heading CHARGE TO JURY

conduct of jurors, **21:43**

Open evidence right, order of proceedings, **21:33**

Opening statements, order of proceedings, **21:32**

Order or sequence

arguments to jury, **23:3**

charge to jury, questions, **22:27**

proceedings, **21:31 to 21:34**

voir dire examination, questioning, **21:17**

Panels, selection of jury, **21:13**

Parties

conduct of parties, **21:46**

contact of jurors with parties, **21:42**

directed verdicts, testimony of interested party, **21:58**

Peremptory challenges to jurors, selection of jury, **21:23 to 21:25**

Positive acts of misconduct, parties, **21:46**

Preliminary matters

instructions to jury. See index heading CHARGE TO JURY

voir dire examination of jurors, **21:16**

Procedure

cause, challenges to jurors for, **21:21**

peremptory challenges to jurors, **21:25**

Proof. Evidence, above

INDEX

JURY AND JURY TRIAL—Cont'd

Qualification or disqualification

generally, **21:8 to 21:11**

exemptions, **21:9**

particular case, disqualification to act in, **21:10**

waiver of qualifications, **21:11**

Receipt of evidence before jury, **21:35 et seq.**

Reliance on answers, voir dire examination, **21:19**

Removal to federal court, jury trial demand, **3:142**

Reopening evidence, order of proceedings, **21:34**

Rights

charge to jury, submission of cause, **22:10**

open and close evidence, order of proceedings, **21:33**

trial by jury, **21:5**

Rules

arguments to jury, permissible subject matter, **23:11**

charge to jury, historical development of broad-form submission, **22:3**

conduct of counsel, **21:45**

exclusion of witnesses, **21:28**

post-verdict motions, **26:8 to 26:13**

Rulings

challenges to jurors for cause, **21:22**

charge to jury, objections, **22:51**

directed verdicts, motions, **21:59**

Scope of voir dire examination, selection of jury, **21:18**

Selection of jury

generally, **21:12 to 21:27**

challenges to particular jurors, above

jury list, **21:14**

panel for the case, **21:14**

panel for the week, **21:13**

Sequence. Order or sequence, above

Service of jurors, selection of jury, **21:26**

Statements

deliberations of jury, irrelevant law, **24:18**

directed verdicts, reasons for ruling on motion, **21:60**

opening statements, order of proceedings, **21:32**

preliminary statements, voir dire examination, **21:16**

Swearing in of jurors, **21:26**

Verdicts

generally, **25:1 to 25:19**

for detailed treatment see index heading VERDICTS

View by jury, **21:41**

JURY AND JURY TRIAL—Cont'd

Voir dire examination

- generally, **21:15 to 21:19**
- order of questioning, **21:17**
- preliminary instructions and statements, **21:16**
- reliance on answers, **21:19**
- scope of examination, **21:18**

Waiver

- arguments to jury, reply argument, **23:6**
- charge to jury, questions raised by written pleadings, **22:17**
- deliberations of jury. See index heading DELIBERATIONS OF JURY
- jury waived after demand for jury trial, **21:7**
- qualifications of jurors, **21:11**
- verdicts. See index heading VERDICTS

Week, panel for, **21:13**

Withdrawal of announcement of ready, **21:3**

Witnesses

- arguments to jury, failure to produce witness as permissible subject matter, **23:12**
- contact of jurors with witnesses, **21:42**
- directed verdicts, **21:58**
- exclusion of witnesses, **21:28 to 21:30**

JUSTICE COURTS

- Judgment, review through writ of certiorari, **11:132**
- Jurisdiction, **3:49**
- Supersedeas, **30:46**

JUSTIFICATION

- Pleas in bar, **9:64**

KNOWLEDGE

- Unknown matters. See index heading UNKNOWN MATTERS

LABOR

- See index heading EMPLOYERS AND EMPLOYEES

LACHES

- Pleas in bar, **9:56**

LAND

- See index heading REAL PROPERTY

LANGUAGE

- Pleadings, **7:5, 7:6**

“LAUNDRY LIST” OF FALSE OR MISLEADING PRACTICES

- Attorneys, malpractice, **2:102**

INDEX

LAW OF THE CASE DOCTRINE

Generally, **9:60.50**

LAW PARTNERSHIPS AND PROFESSIONAL CORPORATIONS

Generally, **2:119 to 2:136**

Community property concerns, **2:126**

Creation, **2:122**

Dissolution

general partnerships, **2:125**

professional associations, **2:136**

professional corporations, **2:133**

Governing law

general partnerships, **2:122**

limited liability partnerships, **2:127**

professional associations, **2:134**

professional corporations, **2:131**

Liability

general partnerships, **2:123**

limitations on liability, **2:97, 2:128**

limited liability partnerships, **2:127 to 2:130**

professional associations, **2:135**

professional corporations, **2:132**

Limited liability partnerships

generally, **2:127 to 2:130**

comparison to general partnership, professional corporation, and professional association, **2:130**

creation, **2:127**

governing law, **2:127**

insurance requirements, **2:129**

limitations on liability, **2:128**

Organization of practice, generally, **2:122 to 2:126**

Professional associations

generally, **2:134 to 2:136**

comparison to limited liability partnerships, **2:130**

creation, **2:134**

dissolution, **2:136**

governing law, **2:134**

liability, **2:135**

Professional corporations

generally, **2:131 to 2:133**

comparison to limited liability partnerships, **2:130**

creation, **2:131**

dissolution, **2:133**

governing law, **2:131**

LAW PARTNERSHIPS AND PROFESSIONAL CORPORATIONS

—Cont'd

- Professional corporations—Cont'd
 - liability, **2:132**
 - Professional independence, **2:120**
 - Restrictions on right to practice, **2:121**
 - Supervisory responsibilities of attorneys, **2:119**

LAWYERS

- Generally, **2:1 to 2:118**
- For detailed treatment see index heading ATTORNEYS

LEAVE OF COURT

- Addition of parties, **5:76**
- Supplemental pleadings, **10:8**

LEGAL MALPRACTICE

- Generally, **2:85 to 2:105**
- Breach of duty, **2:92**
- Breach of warranty, **2:104**
- Causation, **2:94**
- Cause of action, **2:89 to 2:94**
- Constructive trust, remedy, **2:100**
- Damages, **2:99, 2:105**
- Defenses, **2:95 to 2:98**
- Disciplinary rules, relationship to, **2:88**
- Elements of cause of action, **2:89 to 2:94**
- Error in judgment, defense, **2:96**
- Exception to attorney-client privilege, **2:87**
- False practices, **2:102**
- Fiduciary relationship, **2:86**
- Good faith, defense, **2:96**
- Judgment error, defense, **2:96**
- “Laundry list” of false or misleading practices, **2:102**
- Misleading practices, **2:102**
- Remedies, **2:99, 2:100, 2:105**
- Resulting harm, **2:93**
- Standard of care, **2:91**
- Statute of limitations, defense, **2:95**
- Unconscionability, **2:103**

LEGISLATIVE OR STATUTORY COURTS

- Generally, **3:4, 3:45**
- Small claims court, **3:48**
- Special three judge district court, **3:48.50**
- Statutory county courts, **3:46**

INDEX

LEGISLATIVE OR STATUTORY COURTS—Cont'd

Statutory probate courts, **3:47**

LESS THAN TWELVE JURORS

Trial, **21:27**

LEVY OF EXECUTION

Generally, **31:28 to 31:40**

Ancillary proceedings, writ of execution, **11:111**

Bonds, delivery bond, **31:31**

Bulky objects, **31:35**

Community property of spouse, **31:39**

Default by purchaser at execution sale, **31:46**

Delivery bond, **31:31**

Docket, execution docket, **31:48**

Duties of executing officer, **31:29**

Execution sales

generally, **31:41 to 31:50**

default by purchaser at execution sale, **31:46**

docket, execution docket, **31:48**

exempt assets, **31:42**

failure of execution sale to satisfy execution, **31:45**

personal property, **31:44**

real property, **31:43**

recovery or restitution, right of judgment debtor to, **31:50**

return of writ, **31:49**

satisfaction, failure of sale to satisfy execution, **31:45**

setting aside sale, **31:47**

Exempt assets, execution sales, **31:42**

Immobile objects, **31:35**

Livestock running at large, **31:37**

Mistake, wrongful execution, **31:32**

Mortgaged goods, **31:38**

Officer's duties, **31:29**

Personal property, generally, **31:34**

Pledged goods, **31:38**

Quashing execution, **31:30**

Real property, generally, **31:33**

Recovery or restitution, right of judgment debtor to, **31:50**

Restitution, right of judgment debtor to, **31:50**

Running at large livestock, **31:37**

Separate property of spouse, **31:39**

Setting aside execution, **31:30**

Setting aside execution sale, **31:47**

Shares of stock, **31:36**

LEVY OF EXECUTION—Cont'd

- Spouse's community and separate property, **31:39**
- Stock shares, **31:36**
- Surety's property, **31:40**

LIBEL AND SLANDER

- See index heading DEFAMATION

LIBERAL SCOPE OF DISCOVERY

- Generally, **12:3**

LIENS

- Joinder of parties, foreclosure of lien on real property, **5:53**
- Judgment liens. See index heading JUDGMENTS
- Judgments
 - generally, **31:14 to 31:21, 32:12**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading JUDGMENT LIENS
- Jurisdiction, district courts, **3:34**
- Trespass to try title actions, vendor's lien, **4:14**

LIMITATION OF ACTIONS

- See index heading STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

LIMITATIONS OR RESTRICTIONS

- Attorneys. See index heading ATTORNEYS
- Citation, time of service, **11:56**
- Discovery, entry on property, **15:15**
- Judgments. See index heading JUDGMENTS
- Penalties or sanctions, **16:17**
- Pretrial conferences, issues, **17:5**
- Statute of limitations. See index heading STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

LIMITED LIABILITY PARTNERSHIPS

- Attorneys
 - generally, **2:127 to 2:130**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading LAW PARTNERSHIPS AND PROFESSIONAL CORPORATIONS

LIS PENDENS

- Enforcement of judgments, **31:13.5**

LISTS

- Attorney malpractice, "laundry list" of false or misleading practices, **2:102**
- Jury list, **21:14**

LITIGIOUS CONTROVERSY

- Actions and proceedings, **4:2**

INDEX

LIVESTOCK

Running at large, enforcement of judgments, levy of execution, **31:37**

LOCAL ACTIONS

Jurisdiction, geographical, **3:17 to 3:24**

LOCAL RULES OF PROCEDURE

Source of procedural law, **1:10**

LOCATION

See index heading PLACE OR LOCATION

LONG-ARM STATUTES

Generally, **11:6 to 11:10**

Agents

domestic corporations, **11:29**

foreign corporations authorized to do business in state, **11:33**

noncorporate business agents, **11:40**

Authority and authorization

foreign corporations authorized to do business in state, **11:31 to 11:34**

Bank acting in fiduciary capacity in state, **11:42**

Business or businesses

Business and Nonprofit Corporation Acts, **11:29 to 11:34**

noncorporate business agents, **11:40**

person in charge of business, **11:27**

Civil Practice and Remedies Code, **11:20**

Corporations

generally, **11:29, 11:30**

Business and Nonprofit Corporation Acts, **11:29 to 11:34**

dissolved domestic corporation, **11:23**

foreign corporations, **11:25, 11:31 to 11:34**

Dissolved domestic corporations, **11:23**

Due process, **11:8**

Family Code, **11:46**

Fiduciary capacity of nonresident bank or trust company acting in state,
11:42

Foreign corporations, **11:25, 11:31 to 11:34**

Foreign railways, **11:44**

General jurisdiction under Texas long-arm statute, **11:9**

Guardian of nonresident ward's estate situated in state, **11:41**

Insurance Code, **11:35**

Insurance companies, **11:35**

Joint-stock associations, **11:22**

Motorists, nonresident, **11:36**

Noncorporate business agents, **11:40**

Officers of domestic and foreign corporations, **11:29, 11:32**

LONG-ARM STATUTES—Cont'd

- Partnerships, **11:21**
- Political subdivisions, **11:24**
- Railways, foreign, **11:44**
- Secretary of State, **11:26, 11:28, 11:30, 11:34**
- Service of process and other papers, generally, **11:20 to 11:51**
- Specific jurisdiction under Texas long-arm statute, **11:10**
- Tax purposes, **11:39**
- Trust company acting in fiduciary capacity in state, **11:42**
- Utility supplier, **11:43**

LOST PAPERS AND RECORDS

- Pleadings, **7:31**

MAIL

- Citation, service of notices, **11:68**

MAJORITY VOTE

- Verdict, jury misconduct, **24:17**

MALPRACTICE

- Attorneys
 - generally, **2:85 to 2:105**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading **LEGAL MALPRACTICE**

MANDAMUS

- Discovery, **12:72**
- Supersedeas, review of security orders, **30:34**
- Verdict, compel rendition of judgment on, **27:73**

MANDATE

- Supersedeas, enforcement of judgment against sureties following appellate disposition, **30:51**

MANDATORY INJUNCTIONS

- Injunctions, **11:117**

MANUFACTURERS

- Venue, breach of warranty suits, **6:30**

MASTERS IN CHANCERY

- Pretrial reference, **17:18 to 17:20**

MATERIAL OR MATERIALITY

- New trial, newly discovered evidence, **28:36**
- Pleadings, **7:8**

MEDIATION

- Alternative dispute resolution forums, **17:27**

INDEX

MEDICAL COMMITTEE PRIVILEGE

Discovery, **12:60**

MEDICAL RECORDS AND AUTHORIZATIONS

Discoverable information and materials, **12:22**

MENTAL EXAMINATIONS

Discovery, production of physical evidence, **15:16 to 15:19**

MENTAL HEALTH INFORMATION

Discovery, evidentiary privileges, **12:47**

MINIMIZING BURDENS AND DELAYS OF LITIGATION

Attorneys, duties with respect to courts and proceedings, **2:40**

MINISTERIAL MATTERS

Judgment on verdict motion, **26:3**

MINI-TRIAL

Alternative dispute resolution forums, **17:25**

MINORS

See index heading CHILDREN OR MINORS

MINUTES

Entry of judgment on minutes, **27:13**

MISCONDUCT

Attorneys, State Bar disciplinary proceedings, **2:66**

Jury and jury trial. See index heading JURY AND JURY TRIAL

MISJOINDER OF PARTIES

Generally, **5:37**

MISLEADING PRACTICES

Attorneys, malpractice, **2:102**

MISNOMER

Pleadings, **8:11, 9:16, 10:4**

MISSTATEMENT OF LAW

Deliberations of jury, misconduct, **24:18**

MISTAKES OR ERRORS

Arguments to jury, improper argument, **23:16 to 23:24**

Attorneys, defense in malpractice action, **2:96**

Charge to jury. See index heading CHARGE TO JURY

Directed verdicts, erroneously excluded evidence, **21:56**

Discovery sanctions, **16:29**

Enforcement of judgments. See index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS

Entry of judgment, correction, **27:20**

MISTAKES OR ERRORS—Cont'd

- Jurisdiction, error in selecting court, **3:14**
- New trial, filing motion in wrong cause, **28:5**
- New trial. See index heading NEW TRIAL
- Preservation of error
 - charge to jury, **22:38 et seq.**
 - verdicts, judgment on verdict motion, **26:7**
- Venue, service of process on wrong party, **6:42**
- Verdicts. See index heading VERDICTS
- Wrong matters. See index heading WRONG MATTERS

MISTRIAL

- Verdict and judgment, motion between, **26:14 to 26:16**

MODERATED SETTLEMENT CONFERENCE

- Alternative dispute resolution forums, **17:26**

MODIFICATION

- See index heading AMENDMENT, MODIFICATION OR CHANGE

MONEY

- Enforcement of judgments, Uniform Foreign Country Money-Judgment Recognition Act, **32:26 to 32:32**
- Interest on money. See index heading INTEREST ON MONEY
- Supersedes, other than money judgments, **30:38**

MORTGAGED GOODS

- Enforcement of judgments, levy of execution, **31:38**

MOTIONS

- Baseless cause of action. See index heading BASELESS CAUSE OF ACTION, MOTION TO DISMISS
- Citation, quashal, **11:85**
- Directed verdicts, **21:48 et seq.**
- Discovery. See index heading DISCOVERY
- Dismissal. See index heading DISMISSAL
- Electronic filing and service, **1:13.10 to 1:13.50, 7:30.50**
- In limine motions
 - for detailed treatment see index heading IN LIMINE MOTIONS
- Judgments. See index heading JUDGMENTS
- New trial
 - generally, **28:3 et seq.**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading NEW TRIAL
- Penalties or sanctions, **12:12**
- Post-verdict motions, **26:1 to 26:16**
- Pretrial motions, **17:10**

INDEX

MOTIONS—Cont'd

- Response to motion
 - summary judgment, **18:15 to 18:19**
 - venue, transfer of, **6:43**
- Summary judgment
 - generally, **18:12 to 18:19**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading SUMMARY JUDGMENT
- Venue, transfer of, **6:33 to 6:56**

MOTIONS IN LIMINE

- Advantages for motion, **19:6**
- Authority for motion, **19:5**
- Practice pointers, **19:12**
- Preservation of error
 - generally, **19:8 to 19:11**
 - motion denied, **19:10**
 - motion granted, **19:9**
 - order in limine violated, **19:11**
- Pretrial motions
 - generally, **19:4 to 19:12**
- Subjects for motion, **19:7**

MOTIONS TO COMPEL

- Generally, **19:26 to 19:38**
- Arbitration favored, **19:27**
- Arbitration not compelled
 - agreement unconscionable, **19:32**
 - exemptions, **19:31 to 19:34**
 - tort claims, **19:33**
 - waiver, **19:34**
- Deadline for ruling, **19:36**
- Doctrine of arbitral immunity, **19:35**
- Existence of arbitration clause, **19:30**
- Proceeding to compel or stay, **19:29**
- Review, **19:37**
- Signature, **19:28**
- Vacating an arbitration award, **19:38**

MOTIONS TO CONTINUANCE

- Amend pleadings, **19:20**

MOTIONS TO STAY

- Generally, **19:26 to 19:38**
- Arbitration favored, **19:27**
- Arbitration not compelled
 - agreement unconscionable, **19:32**

MOTIONS TO STAY—Cont'd

- Arbitration not compelled—Cont'd
 - exemptions, **19:31 to 19:34**
 - tort claims, **19:33**
 - waiver, **19:34**
- Deadline for ruling, **19:36**
- Doctrine of arbitral immunity, **19:35**
- Existence of arbitration clause, **19:30**
- Proceeding to compel or stay, **19:29**
- Review, **19:37**
- Signature, **19:28**
- Vacating an arbitration award, **19:38**

MOTIONS TO STRIKE

- Amend pleadings, **19:20**

MOTION TO QUASH CITATION

- Generally, **19:22 to 19:25**
- Defective service, motions, **19:25**
- Denial of motion, effect, **19:24**
- Opposition to motion, **19:23**
- Purpose and effect of motion, **19:22**

MOTORISTS

- Service of process and other papers, nonresident motorists, **11:36 to 11:38**

MULTIDISTRICT LITIGATION

- Venue, **6:60**

MULTIFARIOUS QUESTIONS

- Charge to jury, **22:35**

MULTIPLE CLAIMS

- Petitions, statement of cause of action, **8:56 to 8:58**

MULTIPLE MOTIONS

- Summary judgment, determination, **18:31**

MULTIPLE PLAINTIFFS

- Venue, **6:59**

MULTIPLE PLEAS

- Generally, **9:5**

NAME

- Assumed name. See index heading ASSUMED NAME
- Misnomer in pleadings, **8:11, 9:16, 10:4**
- Parties. See index heading PARTIES
- Pleadings. See index heading PLEADINGS

INDEX

NAME—Cont'd

- Pleas. See index heading PLEAS
- Trade name, pleas in bar, **9:36**

NATURAL PERSONS

- Venue, **6:6**

NECESSITY

- Addition of parties, leave of court, **5:76**
- Arguments to jury, objections to improper argument, **23:21**
- Charge to jury. See index heading CHARGE TO JURY
- Judgments. See index heading JUDGMENTS
- Jurisdiction, **3:9**
- Jury and jury trial. See index heading JURY AND JURY TRIAL
- New trial motion, **28:3 to 28:8**
- Pleadings. See index heading PLEADINGS
- Removal to federal court. See index heading REMOVAL TO FEDERAL COURT
- Summary judgment, response to motion, **18:16**

NEGLIGENCE

- Charge to jury. See index heading CHARGE TO JURY
- Contributory negligence. See index heading CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE

NET WORTH INFORMATION

- Discoverable information and materials, **12:23**

NEW EVIDENCE IN JURY ROOM

- Deliberations of jury, misconduct, **24:14**

NEWLY DISCOVERED EVIDENCE

- New trial
 - generally, **28:32 to 28:36**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading NEW TRIAL

NEW TRIAL

- Generally, **28:3 to 28:48**
- Action by court, verdict excessive or inadequate, **28:31**
- Affidavits
 - jury irregularities, **28:24**
 - procedure for filing and disposing of motion, **28:14**
- Allegations
 - default judgments, **28:19**
 - jury irregularities, **28:24**
- Amendment of motion, **28:15**
- Answers, default judgments, **28:20**
- Appeals, necessity of motion by appellee from judgment notwithstanding the verdict, **28:6**
- Arguments to jury, improper argument, **23:24**

NEW TRIAL—Cont'd

- Attendance, default judgments, **28:20**
- Bench trials, necessity of motion, **28:4**
- Courts
 - action by court, verdict excessive or inadequate, **28:31**
 - direct attack on judgment in trial court, **29:3**
 - discretion of court, default judgments, **28:18**
- Cumulative evidence, newly discovered evidence, **28:35**
- Date. Time or date, below
- Default judgments, grounds for new trial, **28:17 to 28:22**
- Defenses, default judgments, **28:21**
- Delay, default judgments, **28:22**
- Determination of motion, **28:25**
- Diligence, newly discovered evidence, **28:34**
- Direct attack on judgment in trial court, **29:3**
- Discretion of court, default judgments, **28:18**
- Dismissal for want of prosecution, reinstatement after, **28:37**
- Disposition of motion, **28:9 to 28:14**
- Equitable grounds, default judgments, **28:17 to 28:19**
- Errors
 - filing motion in wrong cause, **28:5**
 - necessity of motion, **28:7**
 - shown of record, grounds for new trial, **28:38**
- Evidence
 - newly discovered evidence, below
 - verdict not supported by evidence, **28:26 to 28:28**
- Excessive verdict, grounds for new trial, **28:29 to 28:31**
- Failure to answer or attend, default judgments, **28:20**
- Filing motion, **28:5**
- Form of motion, **28:13**
- Fundamental error, necessity of motion, **28:8**
- Granting motion, **28:19**
- Grounds for new trial, **28:16 to 28:38**
- Hearings, **28:39 to 28:41**
- Impeaching evidence, newly discovered evidence, **28:35**
- Inadequate verdict, grounds for new trial, **28:29 to 28:31**
- Injury, default judgments, **28:22**
- Irregularities with jury, grounds for new trial, **28:23 to 28:25**
- Judges who may hear and determine motion, **28:41**
- Jury
 - arguments to jury, improper argument, **23:24**
 - irregularities, grounds for new trial, **28:23 to 28:25**
 - prerogative of jury, excessive or inadequate verdict, **28:30**
 - verdicts, below

INDEX

NEW TRIAL—Cont'd

- Late notice of judgment, motion for new trial following, **28:45**
- Materiality, newly discovered evidence, **28:36**
- Meritorious defense, default judgments, **28:21**
- Motions
 - generally, **28:3 et seq.**
 - verdict and judgment, motion between, **26:14 to 26:16**
- Necessity of motion, **28:3 to 28:8**
- Newly discovered evidence
 - generally, **28:32 to 28:36**
 - diligence, **28:34**
 - materiality, **28:36**
 - not cumulative or impeaching, **28:35**
 - time of discovery, **28:33**
- No delay or injury, default judgments, **28:22**
- Not cumulative or impeaching evidence, newly discovered evidence, **28:35**
- Notice
 - determination of motion, **28:39**
 - late notice of judgment, motion for new trial following, **28:45**
- Operation of law, disposition of motion, **28:12**
- Orders, **28:42 to 28:44**
- Parental termination judgment, **28:8.50**
- Partial new trial, **28:43**
- Prerogative of jury, verdict excessive or inadequate, **28:30**
- Presentment of motion unnecessary, **28:11**
- Procedure
 - filing and disposing of motion, **28:9 to 28:14**
 - late notice of judgment, motion for new trial following, **28:46**
 - service by publication, motion for new trial following judgment on, **28:48**
- Proof. Evidence, above
- Publication, service by, motion for new trial following judgment on, **28:47**
- Reason for failure to answer or attend, default judgments, **28:20**
- Record showing errors, grounds for new trial, **28:38**
- Reinstatement after dismissal for want of prosecution, grounds for new trial, **28:37**
- Remittitur, orders, **28:44**
- Rulings, orders, **28:42**
- Service by publication, motion for new trial following judgment on, **28:47**
- Time or date
 - discovery of newly discovered evidence, **28:33**
 - filing of motion, **28:10**
 - late notice of judgment, motion for new trial following, **28:45**
 - no delay, default judgments, **28:22**

NEW TRIAL—Cont'd

Time or date—Cont'd

verdict and judgment, motion between, **26:14 to 26:16**

Verdicts

excessive or inadequate verdicts, **28:29 to 28:31**

motion between verdict and judgment, **26:14 to 26:16**

necessity of motion by appellee from judgment notwithstanding the verdict, **28:6**

unsupported by evidence, **28:26 to 28:28**

Want of prosecution, reinstatement after dismissal for, **28:37**

Wrong cause, filing motion in, **28:5**

NEXT FRIEND

Parties, minors and incompetents, **5:16**

NIHIL DICIT JUDGMENTS

Generally, **27:67**

NO-ANSWER DEFAULT JUDGMENTS

Generally, **27:59 to 27:66**

NO DELAY OR INJURY

New trial, default judgments, **28:22**

NO-EVIDENCE SUMMARY JUDGMENT

Burden of proof, **18:11**

NOMINAL DAMAGES

Petitions, statement of cause of action, **8:39**

NONBUSINESS UNINCORPORATED ASSOCIATIONS

Parties, **5:21**

NONDIVERSE PARTY

Removal to federal court, original jurisdiction in federal court, **3:125**

NONJOINER OF PARTIES

Generally, **5:42**

NONJURY TRIAL

Generally, **20:1 to 20:14**

For detailed treatment see index heading BENCH TRIALS

NONPARTIES

Discovery, production of documents and tangible things, **15:12**

NONRECOGNITION

Foreign country judgments, **32:31**

NONRESIDENT MOTORIST

Substituted service statutes, **11:36**

INDEX

NONRESIDENTS

- As to residence generally, See index heading RESIDENCE
- Citation, service for judgment in rem or affecting status, **11:72**
- Parties, **5:12**
- Personal jurisdiction, long-arm jurisdiction, **11:6**
- Petitions, personal jurisdiction allegations, **8:22**
- Service of process and other papers. See index heading SERVICE OF PROCESS
AND OTHER PAPERS
- Venue, **6:32**

NONSTENOGRAPHIC RECORDING

- Depositions, **13:20**

NONSUIT

- Abatement and survival of actions, **4:21**
- Judgments, **27:45 to 27:49**

NOTATION ON DOCKET

- Judgments, rendition and entry, **27:11**

NOT CUMULATIVE OR IMPEACHING EVIDENCE

- New trial, newly discovered evidence, **28:35**

NOT GUILTY PLEA

- Trespass to try title actions, **9:97**

NOTICE

- Baseless cause of action, motion to dismiss, **9:27.45**
- Citation, **11:66 to 11:70**
- Class actions, **5:60**
- Court proceeding
 - service, **17:2**
- Discovery. See index heading DISCOVERY
- Enforcement of judgments. See index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS
- Injunctions, **11:115**
- Judgments
 - generally, **27:78**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading JUDGMENTS
- New trial. See index heading NEW TRIAL
- Pleadings. See index heading PLEADINGS
- Pleas in bar, notice of loss, **9:40**
- Pretrial matters. See index heading PRETRIAL MATTERS
- Removal to federal court
 - generally, **3:133 to 3:137**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading REMOVAL TO FEDERAL COURT
- Service
 - court proceeding, **17:2**

NOTICE—Cont'd

- Summary judgment motion, **18:14**
- Trial assignment requests
 - sufficiency of notice, **19:42**
 - time of notice, **19:41**
- Venue. See index heading VENUE

NUMBERING OF QUESTIONS

- Charge to jury, **22:27**

NUMBER OR QUANTITY

- See index heading AMOUNT, QUANTITY OR NUMBER

NUNC PRO TUNC

- See index heading JUDGMENTS

OBJECTIONS

- Arguments to jury, **23:21**
- Charge to jury
 - generally, **22:46 to 22:51**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading CHARGE TO JURY
- Disclosure
 - admission of facts, **14:40**
 - written interrogatories to parties, **14:33**
- Discovery, **11:27**
- Discovery
 - generally, **12:66 to 12:68**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading DISCOVERY
- Jury and jury trial. See index heading JURY AND JURY TRIAL
- Motion to amend pleadings, **19:20**
- Pretrial matters. See index heading PRETRIAL MATTERS
- Summary judgment, affidavits, **18:23**

OFFICERS [JUDICIAL]

- Generally, **3:51 to 3:107**
- Attorneys. See index heading ATTORNEYS
- Clerks. See index heading CLERKS
- Court reporters, **3:54**
- Interpreters, **3:55**
- Judges. See index heading JUDGES
- Sheriffs, **3:56**

OFFICERS OF CORPORATIONS

- Service of process and other papers on officers of domestic and foreign corporations, **11:29**

OFFICERS [POLICE]

- See index heading SHERIFFS

INDEX

OFFICIAL INTERPRETERS

Courts, **3:55**

OMISSION OR OMISSIONS

Bench trials, findings of fact, **20:13**
Charge to jury, **22:52 to 22:56**
Petitions, statement of cause of action, **8:38**

ONE FINAL JUDGMENT RULE

Generally, **27:8**

OPEN EVIDENCE RIGHT

Jury trial, order of proceedings, **21:33**

OPENING ARGUMENT

Generally, **23:4**
For detailed treatment see index heading ARGUMENTS TO JURY

OPEN RECORDS ACT

Discovery, **12:62**

OPERATION OF LAW

New trial, disposition of motion, **28:12**

OPINION EVIDENCE

Directed verdicts, **21:57**

OPPOSITION

Objections. See index heading OBJECTIONS

OPTION OR CHOICE

See index heading ELECTION, OPTION OR CHOICE

ORDER

Injunctions, **11:119**
Temporary restraining order, **11:124**

ORDER OR SEQUENCE

Arguments to jury, **23:3**
Charge to jury, questions, **22:27**
Jury and jury trial. See index heading JURY AND JURY TRIAL
Pleas, **9:4**

ORDERS

Appealable orders, notice, **27:78**
Attorneys, reciprocal discipline, **2:82**
Courts, generally, **3:8**
Discovery. See index heading DISCOVERY
Issuance of orders, powers and duties of courts, **3:8**
New trial, **28:42 to 28:44**

ORDERS—Cont'd

- Pretrial conferences, **17:6**
- Removal to federal court, remand of removed action to state court, **3:156**
- Summary judgment. See index heading SUMMARY JUDGMENT
- Supersedeas. See index heading SUPERSEDEAS
- Turnover proceedings, enforcement of judgments, **31:74**
- Venue, transfer of, **6:47**

ORGANIZATION OF PRACTICE

- Attorneys, **2:122 to 2:136**

ORIGINAL JURISDICTION

- See index heading JURISDICTION

OUTSIDE OF RECORD

- Arguments to jury, factual errors, **23:16**
- Deliberations of jury, misconduct, **24:15**

PANELS

- Jury selection, **21:13**

PAPERS

- Deliberations of jury, papers taken to jury room, **24:12**
- Lost papers, pleadings, **7:31**
- Penalties or sanctions, signing in bad faith, **12:12**
- Service of papers
 - for detailed treatment see index heading SERVICE OF PROCESS AND OTHER PAPERS

PARAGRAPHING

- Pleadings, **7:18**

PARTIALITY

- See index heading PREJUDICE OR BIAS

PARTIES

- Generally, **5:1 to 5:88**
- Actions and proceedings, generally, **5:1 to 5:88**
- Addition of parties
 - generally, **5:69 to 5:78**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading ADDITION OF PARTIES
- Ad litem guardian, minors and incompetents, **5:17**
- Administrators and executors, **5:13**
- Aliens, **5:12**
- Assignment of claim, interest and standing, **5:9**
- Associations
 - standing, **5:11**
 - unincorporated associations, **5:20**

INDEX

PARTIES—Cont'd

- Assumed name, **5:6**
- Attorneys, party communications privilege, **2:28**
- Authority and authorization
 - surrender of authority, foreign corporations, **5:23**
 - unauthorized foreign corporations, doing business without permit, **5:24**
- Background
 - addition of parties, **5:72**
 - class actions, **5:55**
 - interest and standing, **5:7**
 - interpleader, **5:64**
 - intervention, **5:79**
 - joinder of parties, **5:26**
- Benefit of another, action for, **5:5**
- Businesses, **5:19 to 5:24**
- Capacity of parties
 - amendment of pleadings after limitation period, **10:19**
 - petitions, allegations, **8:6 to 8:12**
 - pleas in abatement, **9:13**
- Children or minors, **5:15 to 5:18**
- Claims
 - assignment, interest and standing, **5:9**
 - joinder of parties, tort claims, **5:44**
- Class actions
 - generally, **5:55 to 5:63**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading CLASS ACTIONS
- Coparty, death of, **5:86**
- Corporations, **5:22 to 5:24**
- Death, **5:84 to 5:87**
- Defendants, generally, **5:1 to 5:88**
- Definitions, **5:2**
- Directed verdicts, testimony of interested party, **21:58**
- Discovery. See index heading DISCOVERY
- Distinctions, **5:2**
- Entities, **5:19 to 5:24**
- Executors and administrators, **5:13**
- Foreign corporations, **5:23**
- Guardians, minors and incompetents, **5:15**
- Impleader
 - generally, **5:72 to 5:78**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading IMPLEADER
- Incompetents, **5:15 to 5:18**
- Indigent parties, **5:88**
- Individuals, **5:12 to 5:18**

PARTIES—Cont'd

- Interest, **5:7 to 5:10**
- Interpleader
 - generally, **5:64 to 5:68**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading INTERPLEADER
- Intervention
 - generally, **5:79 to 5:83**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading INTERVENTION
- Joinder of parties
 - generally, **5:25 to 5:54**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading JOINDER OF PARTIES
- Judgments. See index heading JUDGMENTS
- Jurisdiction
 - addition of parties, **5:78**
 - class actions, jurisdictional amount, **5:61**
 - interpleader, **5:67**
 - intervention, **5:83**
 - joinder of parties, jurisdictional amount, **5:27**
- Jury and jury trial. See index heading JURY AND JURY TRIAL
- Minors or children, **5:15 to 5:18**
- Name
 - assumed name, **5:6**
 - incompetent suing or sued in own name, **5:18**
- Next friend, minors and incompetents, **5:16**
- Nonbusiness unincorporated associations, **5:21**
- Nonresidents, **5:12**
- Organizations, **5:19 to 5:24**
- Own name, incompetent suing or sued in, **5:18**
- Partnerships, **5:19**
- Permits, foreign corporations, **5:24**
- Petitions. See index heading PETITIONS
- Plaintiffs, generally, **5:1 to 5:88**
- Pleas in abatement, **9:13 to 9:16**
- Public affairs, action involving, **5:10**
- Removal to federal court. See index heading REMOVAL TO FEDERAL COURT
- Representatives, minors and incompetents, **5:15 to 5:17**
- Sole party, death of, **5:85**
- Standing, **5:7 to 5:11**
- Surrender of authority, foreign corporations, **5:23**
- Third parties. See index heading THIRD PERSONS OR PARTIES
- Unauthorized foreign corporations, doing business without permit, **5:23, 5:24**
- Unincorporated associations, **5:20**
- Unknown parties, **5:14**

INDEX

PARTIES—Cont'd

- Venue. See index heading VENUE
- Who may sue or be sued, **5:3 to 5:24**
- Wrongful death action, death of party, **5:87**

PARTITION OF REAL PROPERTY

- Joinder of parties, **5:51**

PARTNERSHIPS

- Attorneys
 - generally, **2:119 to 2:136**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading LAW PARTNERSHIPS AND PROFESSIONAL CORPORATIONS
- Parties, **5:19**
- Petitions, allegations, **8:9**
- Pleas in bar, **9:41**
- Service of process and other papers, long-arm statutes, **11:21**

PATENT

- Discovery privileges
 - agent communications, **12:53**

PATTERN JURY CHARGES

- Broad-form submission, **22:16**

PAYMENT

- Attorney-client relationship, prepaid legal services, **2:12**
- Pleas in bar, **9:57**

PEER REVIEW COMMITTEE PRIVILEGE

- Discovery, **12:61**

PENALTIES OR SANCTIONS

- Generally, **16:1**
- Attorneys, discipline of
 - generally, **2:59 to 2:65**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading ATTORNEYS
- Bad faith, signing pleadings, motions and other papers, **12:12**
- Chapter 9, sanctions for frivolous pleadings, **16:14**
- Discovery sanctions
 - generally, **16:18 to 16:31**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading DISCOVERY
- Effect of signing papers, **1:14**
- Frivolous pleadings and motions, **16:14, 16:15**
- Inherent power of court, **16:16**
- Judgments, involuntary dismissal, **27:52**
- Jurisdiction, district courts, **3:40**
- Limitations on imposing, **16:17**

PENALTIES OR SANCTIONS—Cont'd

- Motions, **12:12**
- Papers, signing in bad faith, **12:12**
- Pleadings, **7:10**
- Pretrial matters. See index heading PRETRIAL MATTERS
- Rules, **12:12**
- Signing pleadings, motions and other papers in bad faith, **12:12**

PENDING OR PENDENCY

- Enforcement of judgments, effect of satisfaction of judgment on pending execution, **31:27**
- Pleas in abatement, pendency of another action, **9:18 to 9:21**
- Venue, effect of pending suit on motion to transfer, **6:41**

PEREMPTORY CHALLENGES

- Jurors, selection of jury, **21:23 to 21:25**

PERJURY

- Attorneys, **2:114**

PERMISSION

- See index heading CONSENT OR PERMISSION

PERMISSIVE COUNTERCLAIMS

- Generally, **9:80**

PERMISSIVE JOINDER OF ACTIONS

- Generally, **4:23**

PERMISSIVE JOINDER OF PARTIES

- Generally, **5:29 to 5:37**
- For detailed treatment see index heading JOINDER OF PARTIES

PERMISSIVE VENUE SUITS

- Generally, **6:7**

PERMITS

- Parties, foreign corporations, **5:24**

PERSONAL ACTIONS

- Pleas in bar and limitations defense, **9:74**

PERSONAL JURISDICTION

- Generally, **11:2 to 11:46**
- Bases of jurisdiction, **11:3 to 11:6**
- Consent, **11:5**
- Domiciliary, **11:4**
- Due process, long-arm jurisdiction, **11:8**
- General jurisdiction under state long-arm statute, **11:9**
- History, long-arm jurisdiction, **11:7 to 11:10**

INDEX

PERSONAL JURISDICTION—Cont'd

- Internet contacts, **11:11**
- Judgments, collateral attack in trial court, **29:25**
- Long-arm statutes
 - generally, **11:6 to 11:10**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading LONG-ARM STATUTES
- Nonresidents, long-arm jurisdiction, **11:6**
- Outside of state nonresidents, long-arm jurisdiction, **11:6**
- Petitions, allegations, **8:21**
- Presence, **11:3**
- Specific jurisdiction under state long-arm statute, **11:10**
- Waiver, **11:5**

PERSONAL PROPERTY

- Enforcement of judgments. See index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS
- Joinder of parties, **5:48**
- Supersedeas, judgments for recovery of interest in, **30:37**

PERSONAL SERVICE

- Generally, **11:14**
- For detailed treatment see index heading SERVICE OF PROCESS AND OTHER PAPERS

PETITIONS

- Generally, **8:1 to 8:68**
- Account, action on, **8:68**
- Actual damages, statement of cause of action, **8:40**
- Additional allegations, statement of cause of action in statutory action for trespass to try title, **8:55**
- Adverse claim, statement of cause of action in statutory action for trespass to try title, **8:51**
- Allegations, **8:3 et seq.**
- Alternative allegations, statement of cause of action, **8:55 to 8:58**
- Amendment. See index heading AMENDMENT OF PLEADINGS
- Amount in controversy, subject matter jurisdiction allegations, **8:16**
- Anticipating defenses, **8:59 to 8:61**
- Appearance of defendant, citation on amended petition, **10:15**
- Background, statement of cause of action, **8:23**
- Capacities of parties, allegations, **8:6 to 8:12**
- Caption, **8:5**
- Cause of action, statement of, **8:23 to 8:58**
- Citation on amended petition, appearance of defendant, **10:15**
- Claims
 - adverse claim, statement of cause of action in statutory action for trespass to try title, **8:51**
 - description of claim, statement of cause of action, **8:24**

PETITIONS—Cont'd

Claims—Cont'd

multiple claims, statement of cause of action, **8:56 to 8:58**

nature of estate claimed, statement of cause of action in statutory action
for trespass to try title, **8:49**

Closing formalities, **8:67**

Combination prayer for relief, **8:65**

Commencement of action, **8:2**

Commission of act, statement of cause of action, **8:38**

Compensation, statement of cause of action in statutory action for trespass
to try title, **8:52**

Conditions precedent, statement of cause of action, **8:32**

Contracts, statement of cause of action, **8:30, 8:35**

Corporation plaintiff, allegations, **8:10**

Counts, statement of cause of action, **8:57**

Damages, statement of cause of action, **8:39 to 8:45**

Default judgments, **27:62**

Defects in jurisdictional allegations, **8:15**

Defenses, anticipating, **8:59 to 8:61**

Description of claim, statement of cause of action, **8:24**

Dispossession, statement of cause of action in statutory action for trespass
to try title, **8:51**

Distress warrants, **11:107**

Divorce, statement of cause of action, **8:36**

Duty owed by defendant, statement of cause of action, **8:27**

Effect

damages allegations, statement of cause of action, **8:40**

pleading multiple theories, statement of cause of action, **8:56**

subject matter jurisdiction allegations, **8:17 to 8:19**

Endorsement, statement of cause of action in statutory action for trespass
to try title, **8:54**

Entitlement, statement of cause of action in statutory action for trespass to
try title, **8:50**

Estate claimed, statement of cause of action in statutory action for trespass
to try title, **8:49**

Exemplary damages, statement of cause of action, **8:43**

Exhibits, **8:67**

Facts undisputed, anticipating defenses, **8:61**

Filing

changes after action filed, subject matter jurisdiction allegations, **8:20**

tolling statute of limitations, **8:2**

Form

caption, **8:5**

prayer, subject matter jurisdiction allegations, **8:19**

INDEX

PETITIONS—Cont'd

Form—Cont'd

- subject matter jurisdiction allegations, **8:17**
- Function of prayer for relief, **8:62**
- General damages, statement of cause of action, **8:41**
- General elements, allegations, **8:4**
- General prayer for relief, **8:64**
- Grouping of multiple theories, statement of cause of action, **8:58**
- Identification of parties, allegations, **8:6**
- Individual plaintiff, allegations, **8:8**
- Injunctions, statement of cause of action, **8:37**
- Insufficiency of subject matter jurisdiction allegations, **8:18**
- Interest of plaintiff, statement of cause of action, **8:28**
- Interest on money, statement of cause of action, **8:45**
- Jurisdiction, allegations, **8:15 to 8:22**
- Lack of representative, statement of cause of action, **8:26**
- Misnomer of defendant, **8:11**
- Multiple claims, statement of cause of action, **8:56 to 8:58**
- Names of parties, allegations, **8:6 to 8:12**
- Nature of estate claimed, statement of cause of action in statutory action for trespass to try title, **8:49**
- Necessity for allegations, **8:15**
- Nominal damages, statement of cause of action, **8:39**
- Nonresidents, personal jurisdiction allegations, **8:22**
- Normal civil actions, statement of cause of action, **8:23 to 8:45**
- Omission, statement of cause of action, **8:38**
- Parties
 - names and capacities, allegations, **8:6 to 8:12**
 - residence of parties, allegations, **8:13**
 - standing, statement of cause of action, **8:25**
 - trespass to try title, statement of cause of action, **8:47**
- Partnership plaintiff, allegations, **8:9**
- Personal interest of plaintiff, statement of cause of action, **8:28**
- Personal jurisdiction, allegations, **8:21**
- Place, allegations, **8:13**
- Pleadings, generally, **8:1 to 8:68**
- Plea of limitations, anticipating defenses, **8:60**
- Possession, statement of cause of action in statutory action for trespass to try title, **8:50**
- Prayer for relief
 - generally, **8:62 to 8:66**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading PRAYER FOR RELIEF
- Precedent conditions, statement of cause of action, **8:32**

PETITIONS—Cont'd

- Property, statement of cause of action in statutory action for trespass to try title, **8:48**
- Protection, statement of cause of action, **8:28 to 8:31**
- Punitive damages, statement of cause of action, **8:43**
- Reasons for pleading multiple theories, statement of cause of action, **8:56**
- Remedies or relief
 - damages, statement of cause of action, **8:39 to 8:45**
 - injunctions, statement of cause of action, **8:37**
 - prayer for relief, above
- Removal to federal court, original jurisdiction in federal court, **3:122**
- Representatives, statement of cause of action, **8:26**
- Residence of parties, allegations, **8:13**
- Residents, personal jurisdiction allegations, **8:21**
- Rights, statement of cause of action, **8:25**
- Signature, **8:67**
- Special damages, statement of cause of action, **8:42**
- Special prayer for relief, **8:63**
- Special relation between parties, statement of cause of action, **8:29**
- Standing, statement of cause of action, **8:25**
- Statement of cause of action, **8:23 to 8:58**
- Statute of limitations. See index heading STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS
- Statutory actions, **8:46 to 8:55**
- Subject matter jurisdiction, allegations, **8:16 to 8:20**
- Substantive right of plaintiff, statement of cause of action, **8:27 to 8:32**
- Terminology, statement of cause of action, **8:23**
- Threat to plaintiff's right, statement of cause of action, **8:33**
- Tolling of statute of limitations, filing as, **8:2**
- Torts, statement of cause of action, **8:34**
- Undisputed facts, anticipating defenses, **8:61**
- Unjust enrichment, statement of cause of action, **8:44**
- Venue, allegations, **8:14**
- Verification, **8:68**
- Violation of plaintiff's right, statement of cause of action, **8:33**
- Wrong by defendant, statement of cause of action, **8:33 to 8:38**

PHYSICAL EVIDENCE

See index heading PRODUCTION OF EVIDENCE

PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS

Discovery, production of physical evidence, **15:16 to 15:19**

PHYSICIAN-PATIENT PRIVILEGE

Discovery, **12:40 to 12:42**

INDEX

PHYSICIANS

See index heading *DISCOVERY*

PLACE OR LOCATION

Charge to jury, instructions, **22:26**

Court, place of holding, **3:108**

Depositions, **13:8**

Judgments, rendition and entry, **27:14**

Petitions, allegations, **8:13**

Real property actions, location of land, **6:12**

Trial, setting or changing, **17:32 to 17:35**

PLAIN LANGUAGE

Pleadings, **7:5**

PLAINTIFFS

See index heading *PARTIES*

PLANS

Discovery. See index heading *DISCOVERY*

Enforcement of judgments, formulating enforcement plan, **31:2**

PLEADINGS

Generally, **7:1 to 7:33**

Adoption by reference, **7:19**

Allegations

alternative allegations, **7:9**

matters that need not be alleged, **7:11 to 7:16**

name or capacity of party, amendment of pleadings after limitation period, **10:19**

petitions, **8:3 et seq.**

Alternative allegations, **7:9**

Amendment of pleadings

generally, **10:1 to 10:19**

for detailed treatment see index heading *AMENDMENT OF PLEADINGS*

Answers

generally, **9:1 to 9:99**

for detailed treatment see index heading *ANSWERS*

Capacity of party, amendment of pleadings after limitation period, **10:19**

Certainty, **7:7**

Challenges. Contests or challenges, below

Charge to jury, questions raised by written pleadings, **22:17**

Composition, **7:17**

Concise language, **7:6**

Consistency, **7:9**

PLEADINGS—Cont'd

Contents

- generally, **7:4 to 7:16**
- amendment of pleadings, **10:13**
- supplemental pleadings, **10:7**

Contests or challenges

- amendment of pleadings, **10:10**
- answers, special exceptions, **9:25 to 9:27**

Copies, delivery to opponent, **7:30**

Date. Time or date, below

Defects

- generally, **7:25**
- answers, special exceptions, **9:25 to 9:27**
- petitions, jurisdictional allegations, **8:15**

Delivery of copies to opponent, **7:30**

Discovery control plan, **8:3**

Effect

- amendment of pleadings, **10:9 to 10:14**
- incorporation of exhibits, effect on balance of pleading, **7:28**
- misnomer, **10:4**
- variance between pleadings and proof, **7:33**
- waiver of defects in pleadings, **7:32**

Electronic filing, **1:13.10 to 1:13.50, 7:30.50**

Elements, **7:17**

Evidence

- exhibits, incorporation of, **7:26 to 7:28**
- judicially noticed matters, matters that need not be alleged, **7:12**
- pleas in bar, **9:29**
- presumed by law matters, matters that need not be alleged, **7:13**
- variance between pleadings and proof, **7:33**

Exhibits, incorporation of, **7:26 to 7:28**

Expiration of time, amendment of pleadings, **10:12**

Fair notice, **7:4**

Filing

- generally, **7:29 to 7:31**
- answers, time, **9:3**
- petitions. See index heading **PETITIONS**
- supplemental pleadings, **10:8**

Foreign law, matters that need not be alleged, **7:16**

Form

- generally, **7:17 to 7:31**
- amendment of pleadings, **10:13**
- answers, special exceptions, **9:24**
- counterclaims, **9:81**

INDEX

PLEADINGS—Cont'd

Form—Cont'd

- cross-claims, **9:89**
- petitions. See index heading PETITIONS
- pleas. See index heading PLEAS
- supplemental pleadings, **10:7**

Function

- generally, **7:2**
- amended pleading, **10:3**
- supplemental pleading, **10:2**

General rules of law, matters that need not be alleged, **7:11**

Imposition of sanctions, **7:10**

Incorporation of exhibits, **7:26 to 7:28**

Instruments of pleading, **7:3**

Judgments. See index heading JUDGMENTS

Judicially noticed matters, matters that need not be alleged, **7:12**

Language, **7:5, 7:6**

Leave of court, supplemental pleadings, **10:8**

Lost papers and records, **7:31**

Manner, **7:17 to 7:31**

Materiality, **7:8**

Misnomer of parties, **8:11, 9:16, 10:4**

Name

- amendment of pleadings after limitation period, allegation of name of party, **10:19**
- misnomer, **8:11, 9:16, 10:4**
- petitions, allegations regarding names of parties, **8:6 to 8:12**
- pleas. See index heading PLEAS

Necessity

- answers, special exceptions, **9:23**
- petitions, allegations, **8:15**
- pleas in bar, affirmative defenses, **9:45**
- supplemental pleadings, **10:5**
- verification, **7:21**

Notice

- fair notice, **7:4**
- judicially noticed matters, matters that need not be alleged, **7:12**

Opponent's matters, **7:14, 7:15**

Paragraphing, **7:18**

Penalties or sanctions, **7:10**

Petitions. See index heading PETITIONS

Plain language, **7:5**

Prayer for relief. See index heading PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Presumed by law matters, matters that need not be alleged, **7:13**

PLEADINGS—Cont'd

- Pretrial matters. See index heading PRETRIAL MATTERS
- Procedure
 - amendment of pleadings, **10:9 to 10:14**
 - incorporation of exhibits, **7:27**
- Proof. Evidence, above
- Propriety, incorporation of exhibits, **7:26**
- Protection, **7:29**
- Purpose, amendment of pleadings, **10:9 to 10:14**
- Records, lost records, **7:31**
- Reference, adoption by, **7:19**
- Removal to federal court, post-removal procedure, **3:143**
- Replies, status on amendment of pleadings, **10:14**
- Rights, amendment of pleadings, **10:9**
- Sanctions or penalties, **7:10**
- Service, **7:29 to 7:31**
- Signature, **7:20**
- Status of superseded pleadings and of replies thereto, amendment of pleadings, **10:14**
- Statute of limitations, amendment of pleadings, **10:17 to 10:19**
- Supplemental pleadings
 - generally, **10:1 to 10:8**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading SUPPLEMENTAL PLEADINGS
- Theory of recovery, amendment of pleadings after limitation period, **10:18**
- Time or date
 - amendment of pleadings, **10:12**
 - answers, filing, **9:3**
 - statute of limitations, amendment of pleadings, **10:17 to 10:19**
 - supplemental pleadings, filing, **10:8**
- Trespass to try title actions, supplemental pleadings, **10:6**
- Trial, amendment of pleadings, **10:11**
- Truthfulness, **7:10**
- Variance between pleadings and proof, **7:33**
- Verification of pleadings
 - generally, **7:21 to 7:25**
 - petitions, **8:68**
 - pleas in bar, verified denials, **9:35 to 9:43**
- Waiver of defects, **7:25**

PLEAS

- Generally, **9:4 et seq.**
- Abatement, pleas in
 - generally, **9:12 to 9:21**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading ABATEMENT, PLEAS IN

INDEX

PLEAS—Cont'd

- Accord and satisfaction, pleas in bar, **9:58**
- Account, pleas in bar and sworn account, **9:42**
- Accrual of cause of action, pleas in bar and limitations defense, **9:67**
- Admissibility of evidence, pleas in bar, **9:29**
- Affirmative defenses
 - generally, **9:44 to 9:76**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading DEFENSES
- Assignment of instrument, pleas in bar, **9:37**
- Assumed name, pleas in bar, **9:36**
- Bar, pleas in
 - generally, **9:28 to 9:76**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading BAR, PLEAS IN
- Cause of action, pleas in bar and limitations defense, **9:67**
- Collateral estoppel, **9:60**
- Concealment, fraudulent, pleas in bar and limitations defense, **9:76**
- Conditions precedent, pleas in bar, **9:33**
- Consideration lacking or failed, pleas in bar, **9:55**
- Contributory negligence, pleas in bar, **9:49**
- Converse theories, pleas in bar, **9:32**
- Definition of dilatory plea, **9:7**
- Dilatory pleas
 - generally, **9:7 to 9:21**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading DILATORY PLEAS
- “Discovery rule” for accrual of cause of action, pleas in bar and limitations defense, **9:68**
- Distinctions, dilatory pleas, **9:7**
- Duress, pleas in bar, **9:50**
- Effect of limitations, affirmative defenses and pleas in bar, **9:47**
- Election of remedies, pleas in bar, **9:52**
- Endorsement of instrument, pleas in bar, **9:37**
- Estoppel, pleas in bar, **9:51**
- Evidence, pleas in bar, **9:29**
- Execution of instrument, pleas in bar, **9:38**
- Express limitations for statutory causes of action, pleas in bar and limitations defense, **9:72**
- Failure of consideration, pleas in bar, **9:55**
- Form
 - affirmative defenses and pleas in bar, **9:46**
 - dilatory pleas, **9:8**
- Fraud, pleas in bar, **9:53**
- Frauds, statute of, pleas in bar, **9:61**
- Historical development, pleas in bar and limitations defense, **9:69**
- Illegality, pleas in bar, **9:54**

PLEAS—Cont'd

- Immunity, pleas in bar, **9:63**
- Inconsistent pleas, **9:6**
- Incorporation, pleas in bar, **9:39**
- Instruments, pleas in bar, **9:37**
- Insurance policy exceptions, pleas in bar, **9:34**
- Issues submissible, pleas in bar, **9:30**
- Jurisdiction, dilatory pleas, **9:11**
- Justification, pleas in bar, **9:64**
- Laches, pleas in bar, **9:56**
- Lack of consideration, pleas in bar, **9:55**
- Loss notice and proof, pleas in bar, **9:40**
- Motion to transfer venue, dilatory pleas, **9:10**
- Multiple pleas, **9:5**
- Name
 - assumed name, pleas in bar, **9:36**
 - misnomer of parties, pleas in abatement, **9:16**
 - trade name, pleas in bar, **9:36**
- Nature, pleas in bar and limitations defense, **9:69**
- Necessity, affirmative defenses and pleas in bar, **9:45**
- Not guilty plea, trespass to try title actions, **9:97**
- Notice of loss, pleas in bar, **9:40**
- Order of pleas, **9:4**
- Parties, pleas in abatement, **9:13 to 9:16**
- Partnership, pleas in bar, **9:41**
- Payment, pleas in bar, **9:57**
- Personal actions, pleas in bar and limitations defense, **9:74**
- Petitions, anticipating defense of plea of limitations, **8:60**
- Precedent conditions, pleas in bar, **9:33**
- Privilege, pleas in bar, **9:65**
- Ratification, **9:51**
- Real property actions, pleas in bar and limitations defense, **9:75**
- Release, pleas in bar, **9:59**
- Repose, statute of, pleas in bar and limitations defense, **9:71**
- Res judicata, **9:60**
- Satisfaction and accord, pleas in bar, **9:58**
- Special appearance, dilatory pleas, **9:9**
- Special denials, pleas in bar, **9:31 to 9:43**
- Statute of frauds, pleas in bar, **9:61**
- Statute of limitations
 - petitions, anticipating defense of plea of limitations, **8:60**
 - pleas in bar, **9:47**
 - trespass to try title actions, **9:98**
- Statute of repose, pleas in bar and limitations defense, **9:71**

INDEX

PLEAS—Cont'd

- Statutory causes of action, pleas in bar and limitations defense, **9:72**
- Survival statute, pleas in bar and limitations defense, **9:70**
- Tolling of statute of limitations, pleas in bar and limitations defense, **9:73**
- Trade name, pleas in bar, **9:36**
- Transfer of venue, dilatory pleas, **9:10**
- Trespass to try title actions, **9:97**
- Usury, pleas in bar, **9:62**
- Venue, dilatory pleas, **9:10**
- Verified denials, pleas in bar
 - generally, **9:35 to 9:43**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading **BAR, PLEAS IN**
- Waiver, pleas in bar, **9:51**
- Workers' compensation appeals, pleas in bar, **9:43**

PLEGGED GOODS

- Enforcement of judgments, levy of execution, **31:38**

POLICE

- See index heading **SHERIFFS**

POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS

- Counties. See index heading **COUNTIES**
- Service of process and other papers, long-arm statutes, **11:24**

POLITICAL VOTE

- Discovery, evidentiary privileges, **12:51**

POLLING OF JURY

- Return of verdict, **25:6**

POOR PERSONS

- Parties to actions, **5:88**

POSSESSION

- Petitions, statement of cause of action in statutory action for trespass to try title, **8:50**
- Writ of possession, execution writs, **11:113**

POST-ANSWER DEFAULT JUDGMENTS

- Generally, **27:69**

POSTING SECURITY

- Supersedeas, federal practice model, **30:11**

POST TRIAL DEPOSITIONS

- Overview, **13:25**

POST-TRIAL JUDGMENTS

- Generally, **27:70 to 27:77**

POST-VERDICT MOTIONS

Generally, **26:1 to 26:16**

POTENTIAL PARTIES AND WITNESSES

Discoverable information and materials, **12:17**

POWER

See index heading AUTHORITY AND AUTHORIZATION

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Generally, **8:62 to 8:66**

Answers, **9:92, 9:93**

Combination prayer, **8:65**

Function of prayer, **8:62**

General prayer, **8:64**

Special prayer, **8:63**

Statutory actions, **8:53, 8:66**

Subject matter jurisdiction, **8:19**

Trespass to try title, statutory action for, **8:53**

PRECEDENT CONDITIONS

See index heading CONDITIONS PRECEDENT

PREJUDICE OR BIAS

Alternative dispute resolution forums, impartial third parties, **17:22**

Arguments to jury, appeals to prejudice as factual errors, **23:17**

Attorneys, impartiality of tribunal, **2:43**

Deliberations of jury, prejudicial matter outside of record discussed, **24:15**

Venue transfer, fair and impartial trial, **6:53 to 6:56**

PREMATURE FILINGS

New trial and mistrial motions between verdict and judgment, **26:14**

PREMATURE SUIT

Pleas in abatement, **9:17**

PREPAID LEGAL SERVICES

Creation of attorney-client relationship, **2:12**

PREROGATIVE OF JURY

New trial, verdict excessive or inadequate, **28:30**

PRESENCE

Personal jurisdiction, **11:3**

PRESENTATION OR PRESENTMENT

Judgments. See index heading JUDGMENTS

New trial motion, **28:11**

INDEX

PRESERVATION

Discovery. See index heading **DISCOVERY**

Error. See index heading **ERRORS OR MISTAKES**

PRESUMPTIONS

Bench trials, findings of fact and conclusions of law, **20:14**

Judgments, collateral attack in trial court, **29:27**

Pleadings, matters that need not be alleged, **7:13**

PRETRIAL CONFERENCE

Remote court proceedings, **17:7**

Sanctions, **17:8**

PRETRIAL MATTERS

Generally, **17:1 to 17:40**

Agreements. Contracts or agreements, below

Alternative dispute resolution

generally, **17:21 to 17:28**

for detailed treatment see index heading **ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION**

Amendment

time and place for trial, **17:32 to 17:35**

Appeal and review

permissive appeals, **17:11, 17:32**

Appearance, right to appear at trial, **17:35**

Appointment

auditors, **17:15**

masters in chancery, **17:18**

Arbitration. See index heading **ARBITRATION**

Assignment

requests for trial assignment

for detailed treatment see index heading **TRIAL**

Auditors, reference to, **17:15 to 17:17**

Causes, transfer within county, **17:34**

Chancery masters, reference to, **17:18 to 17:20**

Choice of law, **17:14**

Communications' confidentiality, alternative dispute resolution forums,
17:22

Compensation

auditors, **17:16**

masters in chancery, **17:20**

Conferences, **17:3 to 17:8**

Confidentiality of communications, alternative dispute resolution forums,
17:22

Consolidation of actions, **17:29**

Continuances, **17:33**

PRETRIAL MATTERS—Cont'd

- Contracts or agreement
 - effect of written settlement agreement, alternative dispute resolution forums, **17:23**
- County, transfer of causes within, **17:34**
- Date. Time or date, below
- Dilatory pleas, **17:9**
- Dismissal, Rule 91a motion to, **17:13**
- Effect
 - written settlement agreement, alternative dispute resolution forums, **17:23**
- Electronic filing and service requirements, **17:7**
- Exceptions
 - auditors, **17:17**
 - special exceptions, **17:13**
- Experts, issues pertaining to, **17:12**
- Forums, alternative dispute resolution, **17:21 to 17:28**
- Hearings
 - auditors, **17:15**
 - masters in chancery, **17:19**
- Historical development, conference, **17:3**
- Impartial third parties, alternative dispute resolution forums, **17:22**
- In limine motions
 - for detailed treatment see index heading **IN LIMINE MOTIONS**
- Issues
 - conference, **17:5**
 - experts, **17:12**
- Joinder of actions, **17:29**
- Judges
 - special judge trial, alternative dispute resolution forums, **17:24**
- Limiting issues, conference, **17:5**
- Masters in chancery, reference to, **17:18 to 17:20**
- Mediation, alternative dispute resolution forums, **17:27**
- Mini-trial, alternative dispute resolution forums, **17:25**
- Moderated settlement conference, alternative dispute resolution forums, **17:26**
- Motions, **17:10**
- Nature of pretrial conference, **17:4**
- Notice
 - court proceeding, service of, **17.1.50**
- Objections
 - visiting judges, **3:100.50**
- Orders, conference, **17:7**
- Permissive appeals, **17:11, 17:32**

INDEX

PRETRIAL MATTERS—Cont'd

- Place for trial, setting or changing, **17:32 to 17:35**
- Pleadings
 - dilatory pleas, **17:9**
- Purpose
 - conference, **17:4**
- Reference, **17:15 to 17:28**
- Reports
 - auditors, **17:16**
 - masters in chancery, **17:20**
- Requests for trial assignment
 - for detailed treatment see index heading TRIAL
- Review. Appeal and review, above
- Sanctions
 - conference, **17:8**
- Sanctions. Penalties or sanctions, above
- Separate trials, **17:31**
- Setting time and place for trial, **17:32 to 17:35**
- Settlement
 - alternative dispute resolution forums, **17:21**
 - offer of settlement, **17:36 to 17:40**
- Severance of actions, **17:30**
- Special exceptions, **17:13**
- Special judge trial, alternative dispute resolution forums, **17:24**
- Summary jury trial, alternative dispute resolution forums, **17:25**
- Third parties, alternative dispute resolution forums, **17:22**
- Time or date
 - continuances, **17:33**
 - setting or changing time for trial, **17:32 to 17:35**
- Transfer of causes within county, **17:34**
- Written settlement agreement, alternative dispute resolution forums, **17:23**

PRETRIAL MOTIONS

- Generally, **19:1 to 19:3**
- Amend pleadings
 - generally, **19:16 to 19:21**
 - appeal, **19:21**
 - leave, **19:19**
 - motions to continuance, **19:20**
 - motions to strike, **19:20**
 - objections, **19:20**
 - strike, **19:20**
 - time, **19:17**
 - type, **19:18**

PRETRIAL MOTIONS—Cont'd

Electronic filing and service requirements, **19:3**

Motions in limine

generally, **19:4 to 19:12**

Motions to compel

generally, **19:26 to 19:38**

arbitration favored, **19:27**

arbitration not compelled

agreement unconscionable, **19:32**

exemptions, **19:31 to 19:34**

tort claims, **19:33**

waiver, **19:34**

deadline for ruling, **19:36**

Doctrine of arbitral immunity, **19:35**

existence of arbitration clause, **19:30**

proceeding to compel or stay, **19:29**

review, **19:37**

signature, **19:28**

vacating an arbitration award, **19:38**

Motions to stay

generally, **19:26 to 19:38**

arbitration favored, **19:27**

arbitration not compelled

agreement unconscionable, **19:32**

exemptions, **19:31 to 19:34**

tort claims, **19:33**

waiver, **19:34**

deadline for ruling, **19:36**

Doctrine of arbitral immunity, **19:35**

existence of arbitration clause, **19:30**

proceeding to compel or stay, **19:29**

review, **19:37**

signature, **19:28**

vacating an arbitration award, **19:38**

Motion to quash citation

generally, **19:22 to 19:25**

defective service, motions, **19:25**

denial of motion, effect, **19:24**

opposition to motion, **19:23**

purpose and effect of motion, **19:22**

Placing witnesses

generally, **19:13 to 19:15**

enforcement of rule, **19:15**

exemptions from application of rule, **19:14**

INDEX

PRETRIAL MOTIONS—Cont'd

- Remote court proceedings, **19:3**
- Trial assignment requests
 - generally, **19:39 to 19:43**
 - appeal, **19:43**
 - determining case contested, **19:40**
 - sufficiency of notice, **19:42**
 - time of notice, **19:41**

PRIMARY JURISDICTION

- Generally, **3:12**

PRINCIPAL SUM

- Jurisdiction, amount in controversy, **3:26**

PRIORITY OR PRIORITIES

- Exceptions, venue, **6:8**
- Tax liens, enforcement of judgments, **31:21**

PRIOR OR FORMER MATTERS

- Attorneys, former clients, **2:15**

PRISONS AND PRISONERS

- Venue for inmate litigation, **6:18**

PRIVACY

- Discovery, right to privacy, **12:56**
- Venue, invasion of privacy, **6:16**

PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT

- Attorneys, conflicts of interest, **2:16**

PRIVILEGES

- Attorneys. See index heading *ATTORNEYS*
- Discovery, **12:25 et seq.**
- Judges, **3:60**
- Pleas in bar, **9:65**

PROBATE

- See index heading *JURISDICTION*

PROCEEDINGS

- Generally, **4:1 to 4:25**
- For detailed treatment see index heading *ACTIONS AND PROCEEDINGS*

PROCESS

- Citation
 - generally, **11:47 to 11:78**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading *CITATION*
- Counterclaims, **9:82**

PROCESS—Cont'd

- Cross-claims, **9:90**
- Default judgments, **27:60**
- Nature of process, **11:13**
- Object of process, **11:13**
- Removal to federal court, post-removal procedure, **3:140**
- Service of process
 - for detailed treatment see index heading SERVICE OF PROCESS AND OTHER PAPERS
- Venue transfer motion, process served on wrong party, **6:42**

PROCUREMENT OF SERVICE BY FRAUD

- Citation, **11:59**

PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS AND THINGS

- Generally, **15:1 to 15:20**
- Alternate methods of discovery, **15:3**
- Answers or responses, **15:8, 15:13**
- Documents, generally, **15:4 to 15:13**
- Entry on property, production of physical evidence, **15:14, 15:15**
- Family law cases, physical and mental examinations, **15:19**
- Filing, **15:7**
- Health care liability cases, **15:20**
- Inspection, **15:5**
- Mental examinations, production of physical evidence, **15:16 to 15:19**
- Methods of discovery, **12:6 to 12:11, 15:3**
- Nonparties, **15:12, 15:13**
- Objections, **15:9, 15:13**
- Parties, **15:6 to 15:11**
- Physical evidence, generally, **15:1 to 15:20**
- Physical examinations, production of physical evidence, **15:16 to 15:19**
- Procedure, **15:6 to 15:13**
- Protective orders, **15:9, 15:13**
- Report of examining physician or psychologist, physical and mental examinations, **15:17**
- Requests, **15:6, 15:12**
- Rules, generally, **15:2**
- Service, **15:7**
- Subpoenas, **15:12**
- Supplementation, **15:11**
- Tangible things, **12:14, 15:4 to 15:13**

PRODUCTION OF EVIDENCE AT TRIAL

- Arguments to jury, failure to produce evidence or witness as permissible subject matter, **23:12**

INDEX

PRODUCTION OF EVIDENCE DOCUMENTS AND THINGS

Generally, **15:1 to 15:20**

PROFESSIONAL CORPORATIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS

Attorneys

generally, **2:119 to 2:136**

for detailed treatment see index heading LAW PARTNERSHIPS AND PROFESSIONAL CORPORATIONS

PROOF

See index heading EVIDENCE

PROPERTY

Attorneys. See index heading ATTORNEYS

Citation, service by publication for judgment in rem or affecting status, **11:75**

Community property. See index heading COMMUNITY PROPERTY

Joinder of parties. See index heading JOINDER OF PARTIES

Judgments. See index heading JUDGMENTS

Personal property. See index heading PERSONAL PROPERTY

Petitions, statement of cause of action in statutory action for trespass to try title, **8:48**

Real property. See index heading REAL PROPERTY

Supersedeas. See index heading SUPERSEDEAS

PROTECTION

Enforcement of judgments, wrongful alienation of assets, **31:11 to 31:13, 31:13.5**

Petitions, statement of cause of action, **8:28 to 8:31**

Pleadings, **7:29**

Summary judgment, unavailable affidavits, **18:24**

Supersedeas, added protection of judgment lien on appellant's real property, **30:17**

PROTECTIVE ORDERS

Generally, **12:69**

For detailed treatment see index heading DISCOVERY

PSYCHOLOGISTS

Discovery, mental examinations, **15:17**

PUBLIC AFFAIRS

Parties, action involving public affairs, **5:10**

PUBLICATION, SERVICE BY

See index heading SERVICE OF PROCESS AND OTHER PAPERS

PUBLIC INTEREST ACTIVITIES

Attorneys, conflicts of interest, **2:19**

PUBLICITY

Attorneys, duties with respect to courts and proceedings, **2:45**

PUBLIC SERVICE REPRESENTATION

Attorneys, **2:6**

PUNITIVE DAMAGES

Petitions, statement of cause of action, **8:43**

QUALIFICATION OR DISQUALIFICATION

Attorneys, conflicts of interest, **2:21**

Judges. See index heading JUDGES

Jurors, **21:8 to 21:11**

QUANTITY OR NUMBER

See index heading AMOUNT, QUANTITY OR NUMBER

QUASHAL

Citation, motions, **11:85**

Execution, enforcement of judgments, **31:30**

QUASI IN REM ACTIONS

Generally, **4:8**

QUESTIONS

Answers to questions. See index heading ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS

Charge to jury. See index heading CHARGE TO JURY

Joinder of parties, common question of law or fact, **5:35**

RAILROADS

Service of process and other papers, foreign railways, **11:44**

RATIFICATION

Pleas, **9:51**

REAL PROPERTY

Actions and proceedings. See index heading ACTIONS AND PROCEEDINGS

Discovery. See index heading DISCOVERY

Enforcement of judgments. See index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS

Joinder of parties. See index heading JOINDER OF PARTIES

Jurisdiction. See index heading JURISDICTION

Pleas in bar and limitations defense, **9:75**

Supersedeas. See index heading SUPERSEDEAS

Venue, **6:10 to 6:12**

REASONS

Directed verdicts, ruling on motion, **21:60**

New trial, failure to answer or attend, **28:20**

Petitions, pleading multiple theories, **8:56**

INDEX

REBUTTAL DEFENSE

Charge to jury, affirmative submission of defensive questions, **22:29**

RECEIPT OF EVIDENCE

Jury trial, **21:35 et seq.**

RECEIVERS AND RECEIVERSHIP

Supersedeas, orders appointing receivers, **30:44**

RECIPROCAL DISCIPLINE

Attorneys, **2:82 to 2:84**

RECITATIONS

Judgments, **27:23**

RECOGNITION

Discovery, evidentiary privileges, **12:34**

Enforcement of judgments, Uniform Foreign Country Money-Judgment Recognition Act, **32:26 to 32:32**

RECONCILABLE CONFLICTS

Verdicts, **25:10**

RECORDING DEPOSITIONS

Generally, **13:20**

RECORD OR RECORDS

Discovery. See index heading **DISCOVERY**

New trial, errors shown of record, **28:38**

Outside of record matters. See index heading **OUTSIDE OF RECORD MATTERS**

Pleadings, lost records, **7:31**

Removal to federal court, post-removal procedure, **3:141**

Summary judgment, appeal of order, **18:36**

RECOVERY

Attorney-client relationship termination, recovery of costs and fees, **2:25**

Charge to jury, omission of ground for recovery, **22:53**

Enforcement of judgments. See index heading **ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS**

Pleadings amended after limitation period, theory of recovery, **10:18**

Supersedeas, recovery of interest in real or personal property judgments, **30:37**

RECUSAL

Judges. See index heading **JUDGES**

REFERENCE

Charge to jury, necessarily referable element omitted, **22:56**

Pleadings, adoption by reference, **7:19**

Pretrial reference, **17:15 to 17:28**

REFORMATION

Judgments, motions, **28:49 to 28:51**

REFUSAL

Charge to jury, refusal of requested charge, **22:39**

Depositions, refusal to appear, answer questions or obey subpoena duces tecum, **13:15**

Special judges, refusal of regular judge to act, **3:102**

REGISTRATION

Enforcement of judgments, federal judgments, **32:18 to 32:21**

REHEARINGS

Venue, transfer of, **6:48**

REINSTATEMENT

Attorneys, disciplinary sanctions, **2:65**

Judgments. See index heading JUDGMENTS

New trial, dismissal for want of prosecution, **28:37**

REJECTION

See index heading ACCEPTANCE OR REJECTION

RELEASE

Enforcement of judgments, lien, **31:19**

Pleas in bar, **9:59**

RELEVANCE TEST

Discoverable information and materials, **12:12**

RELEVANT FACTORS

Attorneys, disciplinary sanctions, **2:59**

RELIANCE ON ANSWERS

Jurors, voir dire examination, **21:19**

RELIEF

See index heading REMEDIES OR RELIEF

REMAND

Award of costs, **3:150**

Partial remand, **3:151**

Removed action remanded to state court
generally, **3:148 to 3:157**

award of costs, **3:150**

necessity and sufficiency, **3:153**

partial remand, **3:151**

proceedings after remand, **3:152**

time, **3:154**

waiver or estoppel, **3:149**

INDEX

REMAND—Cont'd

- Removed action remanded to state court—Cont'd
 - when required or permitted, **3:148**
- Supersedeas, partial remand, **30:50**
- Time, **3:154**
- Waiver or estoppel, **3:149**

REMARKS AT SIDE-BAR

- Arguments to jury, improper argument, **23:14**

REMEDIES OR RELIEF

- Attorneys, malpractice, **2:99**
- Contempt, **16:8**
- Damages. See index heading **DAMAGES**
- Discovery sanctions, **16:30**
- Injunctions
 - generally, **11:114 to 11:127**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading **INJUNCTIONS**
- Joinder of parties, joinder of remedies, **5:36**
- Judgments. See index heading **JUDGMENTS**
- Jurisdiction. See index heading **JURISDICTION**
- Mandamus. See index heading **MANDAMUS**
- Petitions. See index heading **PETITIONS**
- Prayer for relief. See index heading **PLEADINGS**
- Removal to federal court, post-removal procedure, **3:146**
- Restitution. See index heading **RESTITUTION**

REMITTITUR

- New trial, orders, **28:44**

REMOTE COURT PROCEEDINGS

- Deposition, **13:12**
- Disclosure, **14:3**
- Discovery, **12:5**
- Pretrial conference, **17:7**
- Pretrial motions, **19:3**
- Summary judgment, **18:6**

REMOVAL FROM OFFICE

- Judges, **3:64**

REMOVAL TO FEDERAL COURT

- Generally, **3:113 to 3:157**
- Adverse parties, notice to, **3:131**
- Amendment of notice of removal, **3:135**
- Amount in controversy, original jurisdiction in federal court, **3:127**
- Answer, post-removal procedure, **3:144**

REMOVAL TO FEDERAL COURT—Cont'd

- Approval or denial of remand of removed action to state court, **3:148**
- Assignment to nondiverse party, original jurisdiction in federal court, **3:125**
- Award of costs, remand of removed action to state court, **3:150**
- Bringing of action, jurisdictional requisites, **3:116**
- Burden of establishing original jurisdiction in federal court, **3:120**
- Civil action, jurisdictional requisites, **3:117**
- Claims, original jurisdiction in federal court, **3:122**
- Contents of notice of removal, **3:134**
- Costs of action, remand of removed action to state court, **3:150**
- Date. Time or date, below
- Demand for jury trial, post-removal procedure, **3:142**
- Denial or approval of remand of removed action to state court, **3:148**
- Determinations, **3:129**
- Dismissal of nondiverse party, original jurisdiction in federal court, **3:125**
- Effect of lack of jurisdiction in state court, **3:118**
- Estoppel, remand of removed action to state court, **3:149**
- Filing
 - notice of removal, **3:133, 3:136, 3:137**
 - records, post-removal procedure, **3:141**
- Form of notice of removal, **3:134**
- Giving of security, post-removal procedure, **3:147**
- Governing law, **3:114, 3:138**
- Joinder of claims, original jurisdiction in federal court, **3:123**
- Joinder of nondiverse party, original jurisdiction in federal court, **3:125**
- Jurisdictional requisites
 - generally, **3:116 to 3:127**
 - assignment to nondiverse party, effect of, **3:125**
 - burden of establishing original jurisdiction in federal court, **3:120**
 - civil action, proceeding as, **3:117**
 - joinder of claims on removal, **3:123**
 - joinder or dismissal of nondiverse party, effect of, **3:125**
 - jurisdictional amount, **3:127**
 - lack of jurisdiction in Texas court, **3:118**
 - original jurisdiction in federal court, **3:119 to 3:127**
- Jury trial demand, post-removal procedure, **3:142**
- Lack of jurisdiction in state court, effect of, **3:118**
- Nature of original jurisdiction in federal court, **3:119**
- Necessity
 - original jurisdiction in federal court, **3:119**
 - remand of removed action to state court, **3:153**
 - repleading, post-removal procedure, **3:143**
- Nondiverse party, original jurisdiction in federal court, **3:125**

INDEX

REMOVAL TO FEDERAL COURT—Cont'd

- Notice of removal
 - generally, **3:133 to 3:137**
 - adverse parties, notice to, **3:131**
 - amendment, **3:135**
 - filing with federal court, **3:133, 3:136**
 - filing with Texas court, **3:137**
 - form and content, **3:134**
 - time for filing in federal court, **3:136**
- Orders, remand of removed action to state court, **3:156, 3:157**
- Original jurisdiction in federal court, **3:119 to 3:127**
- Partial remand of removed action to state court, **3:151**
- Particular parties, original jurisdiction in federal court, **3:126**
- Parties
 - entitled to remove, **3:130**
 - notice to adverse parties, **3:131**
 - original jurisdiction in federal court, **3:125, 3:126**
- Petitions, original jurisdiction in federal court, **3:122**
- Pleadings, post-removal procedure, **3:143, 3:144**
- Post-remand proceedings, **3:152**
- Post-removal procedure, **3:138 to 3:157**
- Prejudgment remedies, post-removal procedure, **3:146**
- Procedure, **3:128 to 3:157**
- Procedure for removal, **3:158**
- Process, post-removal procedure, **3:140**
- Records, post-removal procedure, **3:141**
- Remand of removed action to state court
 - generally, **3:148 to 3:157**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading REMAND
- Remedies prejudgment, post-removal procedure, **3:146**
- Repleading, post-removal procedure, **3:143**
- Right of removal, **3:113, 3:115**
- Security, post-removal procedure, **3:147**
- Sufficiency, remand of removed action to state court, **3:153**
- Termination of state proceedings, **3:132**
- Time or date
 - filing of notice of removal, **3:136**
 - remand of removed action to state court, **3:154**
- Venue, post-removal procedure, **3:139**
- Waiver
 - remand of removed action to state court, **3:149**
 - right to remove, **3:115**

RENDITION OF JUDGMENT

Generally, **27:9 to 27:19**

For detailed treatment see index heading **JUDGMENTS**

REOPENING EVIDENCE

Jury trial, order of proceedings, **21:34**

REPLEADING

Removal to federal court, post-removal procedure, **3:143**

REPLEVY BOND

Enforcement of judgments, garnishment post-judgment, **31:55**

REPLIES

Pleadings, status on amendment of, **10:14**

Summary judgment, **18:19**

REPLY ARGUMENT TO JURY

Generally, **23:5, 23:6**

REPORTS AND REPORTERS

Attachment writs, report of disposition, **11:95**

Attorneys, reporting misconduct, **2:66**

Court reporters, **3:54**

Discovery. See index heading **DISCOVERY**

Expert report, dismissal due to absence or deficiency in, **27:52.60**

Pretrial matters. See index heading **PRETRIAL MATTERS**

REPOSE, STATUTE OF

Pleas in bar and limitations defense, **9:71**

REPRESENTATIVES AND REPRESENTATION

Attorneys

generally, **2:1 to 2:118**

for detailed treatment see index heading **ATTORNEYS**

Class actions, adequacy of representation, **5:58**

Parties, minors and incompetents, **5:15 to 5:17**

Petitions, statement of cause of action, **8:26**

REPRIMANDS

Attorneys, disciplinary sanctions, **2:60**

REPRODUCTION OF EVIDENCE

Deliberations of jury, subject matter, **24:11**

REQUEST FOR DISCLOSURE

Disclosure (cases prior to 2021)

generally, **14:18 to 14:22**

designation of expert in response, **14:22**

INDEX

REQUEST FOR DISCLOSURE—Cont'd

Disclosure (cases prior to 2021)—Cont'd

form of response to request, **14:20**

scope of inquiry, **14:18**

service and filing, **14:19**

time

non experts, **14:21**

REQUESTS FOR ADMISSIONS

Generally, **14:1**

For detailed treatment see index heading **ADMISSIONS, REQUESTS FOR**

Discovery control plans, **14:2**

REQUESTS FOR DISCOVERY MATERIAL

See index heading **DISCOVERY**

REQUESTS FOR FINDINGS AND CONCLUSIONS

Bench trials, **20:9 to 20:11**

REQUESTS FOR JURY INSTRUCTIONS

Generally, **22:41 to 22:45**

For detailed treatment see index heading **CHARGE TO JURY**

REQUESTS FOR TRIAL ASSIGNMENT

For detailed treatment see index heading **TRIAL**

RESIDENCE

Nonresidents. See index heading **NONRESIDENTS**

Personal jurisdiction allegations, Texas residents, **8:21**

Petitions

general allegations relating to residence of parties, **8:13**

personal jurisdiction allegations, Texas residents, **8:21**

Venue, **6:5, 6:32**

RESIGNATION

Attorneys, in lieu of disciplinary action, **2:63**

Judges, **3:63**

RESISTING DISCOVERY

Generally, **12:66 to 12:72**

RES JUDICATA

Generally, **9:60**

Baseless cause of action, res judicata effect of dismissal ruling, **9:27.65**

Class actions, **5:63**

Judgments, **5:63, 27:40**

Venue, transfer of, **6:52**

RESPECT FOR RIGHTS OF THIRD PERSONS

Attorneys, non-client relationships, **2:38**

RESPONSE

Discovery. See index heading **DISCOVERY**

Enforcement of judgments, turnover proceedings, **31:73**

Improper argument to jury, **23:21, 23:22**

Motions. See index heading **MOTIONS**

RESPONSIBILITIES

See index heading **DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES**

RESTITUTION

Attorneys, disciplinary sanctions, **2:64**

Enforcement of judgments, right of judgment debtor at execution sale,
31:50

RESTRICTIONS

See index heading **LIMITATIONS OR RESTRICTIONS**

RETURN

Ancillary proceedings. See index heading **ANCILLARY PROCEEDINGS**

Depositions, **13:18**

Enforcement of judgments, writ, **31:49**

Service. See index heading **SERVICE OF PROCESS AND OTHER PAPERS**

Verdict, **25:5, 25:6**

REVIEW

See index heading **APPEAL AND REVIEW**

RIGHTS

Attorneys. See index heading **ATTORNEYS**

Charge to jury, submission of cause, **22:10**

Discovery. See index heading **DISCOVERY**

Enforcement of judgments. See index heading **ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS**

Joinder of parties, permissive, **5:31 to 5:33**

Judges, **3:60**

Jurisdiction of district courts, trial of right of property, **3:39**

Jury and jury trial. See index heading **JURY AND JURY TRIAL**

Nonsuit, **27:45, 27:47**

Petitions, statement of cause of action, **8:25, 8:27 to 8:33**

Pleadings, amendment of, **10:9**

Removal to federal court, **3:113, 3:115**

Supersedeas in state civil practice, **30:13 to 30:20**

Venue, waiver on motion to transfer, **6:37**

RULE 11 AGREEMENTS

Generally, **1:11.50**

INDEX

RULES

- Addition of parties, **5:73**
- Arguments to jury, permissible subject matter, **23:11**
- Attorneys. See index heading *ATTORNEYS*
- Background, **1:5**
- Charge to jury, historical development of broad-form submission, **22:3**
- Counterclaims, **9:78**
- Development, **1:5**
- Discovery. See index heading *DISCOVERY*
- Effect of rules of procedure, **1:8**
- Interpleader, **5:65**
- Interpretation, **1:9**
- Joinder of parties, **5:30**
- Judgments. See index heading *JUDGMENTS*
- Jury and jury trial. See index heading *JURY AND JURY TRIAL*
- Local rules of procedure, **1:10**
- Penalties or sanctions, **12:12, 12:13**
- Post-verdict motions, **26:8 to 26:13**
- Power to adopt rules of procedure, **1:6**
- Procedure rules, generally, **1:4 to 1:10**
- Source of procedural law, **1:4 to 1:10**
- Summary judgment, **18:5**
- Supersedeas, federal practice model, **30:6**
- Validity, **1:7**
- Verdicts. See index heading *VERDICTS*

RULINGS

- Charge to jury, objections, **22:51**
- Directed verdicts, motions, **21:59, 21:60**
- Judgments, declaration of legal effect, **27:24**
- Jury and jury trial. See index heading *JURY AND JURY TRIAL*
- New trial, orders, **28:42**
- Special appearance, **11:88**

RUNNING AT LARGE LIVESTOCK

- Enforcement of judgments, levy of execution, **31:37**

SALES

- See index heading *ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS*

SAME COURT PROCEEDING

- Depositions, use of, **13:26**

SAME SERIES OF TRANSACTIONS OR OCCURRENCES

- Joinder of parties, permissive, **5:34**

SANCTIONS

Generally, **12:11 to 12:15, 16:1**

For detailed treatment see index heading PENALTIES OR SANCTIONS

SATISFACTION

Enforcement of judgments. See index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS

Pleas in bar, accord and satisfaction, **9:58**

Supersedeas, effect of satisfaction of judgment during appeal, **30:19**

SCOPE

Discovery. See index heading DISCOVERY

Enforcement of judgments. See index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS

Voir dire examination of jurors, **21:18**

SEALING OF COURT RECORDS

Discovery, **12:71**

SECRETARY OF STATE

See index heading SERVICE OF PROCESS AND OTHER PAPERS

SECURITY

Removal to federal court, post-removal procedure, **3:147**

Supersedeas. See index heading SUPERSEDEAS

SELECTION

Forum selection clauses, **3:19, 6:35**

Judges, **3:58, 3:102, 3:103**

Jurisdiction. See index heading JURISDICTION

Jury

generally, **21:12 to 21:27**

for detailed treatment see index heading JURY AND JURY TRIAL

SELF-INCRIMINATION

Discovery, privilege, **12:56**

SELF-REPRESENTATION

Right, **2:6.50**

SEPARATE PROPERTY OF SPOUSE

Enforcement of judgments, levy of execution, **31:39**

SEPARATE TRIALS

Generally, **17:31**

SEPARATION OF JURY

Deliberations of jury, **24:2**

SEQUENCE

See index heading ORDER OR SEQUENCE

INDEX

SEQUESTRATION WRITS

Generally, **11:89, 11:90, 11:100 to 11:103**

SERVICE OF PROCESS AND OTHER PAPERS

Agents

domestic corporations, long-arm statutes, **11:29**

foreign corporations authorized to do business in state, long-arm statutes, **11:33**

noncorporate business agents, long-arm statutes, **11:40**

Ancillary proceedings. See index heading ANCILLARY PROCEEDINGS

Appearances. See index heading APPEARANCES

Authority and authorization

foreign corporations authorized to do business in state, long-arm statutes, **11:31 to 11:34**

Background, **11:12 to 11:16**

Bank acting in fiduciary capacity in state, long-arm statutes, **11:42**

Business or businesses

Business and Nonprofit Corporation Acts, long-arm statutes, **11:29 to 11:34**

corporations, below

noncorporate business agents, long-arm statutes, **11:40**

person in charge of business, long-arm statutes, **11:27**

Citation

generally, **11:51 to 11:59**

for detailed treatment see index heading CITATION

Civil Practice and Remedies Code, long-arm statutes, **11:20**

Codes

Civil Practice and Remedies Code, long-arm statutes, **11:20**

Family Code, long-arm statutes, **11:46**

Insurance Code, long-arm statutes, **11:35**

Constructive service, **11:16**

Corporations

Business and Nonprofit Corporation Acts, long-arm statutes, **11:29 to 11:34**

dissolved domestic corporations, long-arm statutes, **11:23**

domestic corporations, long-arm statutes, **11:23, 11:29, 11:30**

foreign corporations, long-arm statutes, **11:25, 11:31 to 11:34**

Courts. See index heading COURTS

Definitions, **11:12**

Designation

agents, domestic and foreign corporations, **11:29, 11:33**

state official, foreign corporations authorized to do business in state, **11:34**

Discovery. See index heading DISCOVERY

Dissolved domestic corporations, long-arm statutes, **11:23**

SERVICE OF PROCESS AND OTHER PAPERS—Cont'd

- Distinctions, **11:12**
- Domestic corporations, long-arm statutes, **11:23, 11:29, 11:30**
- Electronic service, **1:13.10 to 1:13.50**
- Enforcement of judgments, garnishment writ, **31:56**
- Estate situated in state, nonresident guardian of nonresident ward, **11:41**
- Exclusivity of statute, foreign corporations authorized to do business in state, **11:31**
- Failure of service, nonresident motorists, **11:38**
- Family Code, long-arm statutes, **11:46**
- Fiduciary capacity of nonresident bank or trust company acting in state, long-arm statutes, **11:42**
- Foreign corporations, long-arm statutes, **11:25, 11:31 to 11:34**
- Foreign railways, long-arm statutes, **11:44**
- Guardian of nonresident ward's estate situated in state, long-arm statutes, **11:41**
- Individuals, **11:18, 11:19**
- Inside state, individuals, **11:18**
- Insurance Code, long-arm statutes, **11:35**
- Joint-stock associations, long-arm statutes, **11:22**
- Laws. Statutes, below
- Long-arm statutes
 - generally, **11:20 to 11:51**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading LONG-ARM STATUTES
- Method of service, nonresident motorists, **11:37**
- Miscellaneous, **11:45**
- Motorists, nonresident, **11:36 to 11:38**
- Noncorporate business agents, long-arm statutes, **11:40**
- Nonresidents
 - bank or trust company acting in fiduciary capacity in state, long-arm statutes, **11:42**
 - citation, service for judgment in rem or affecting status, **11:72**
 - guardian of nonresident ward's estate situated in state, long-arm statutes, **11:41**
 - motorists, long-arm statutes, **11:36 to 11:38**
 - tax purposes, long-arm statutes, **11:39**
 - utility supplier, long-arm statutes, **11:43**
- Officers of domestic and foreign corporations, long-arm statutes, **11:29, 11:32**
- Official of state
 - designated state official, foreign corporations authorized to do business in state, **11:34**
 - Secretary of State, below
- Outside of state, individuals, **11:19**

INDEX

SERVICE OF PROCESS AND OTHER PAPERS—Cont'd

- Papers, generally, **1:13**
- Partnerships, long-arm statutes, **11:21**
- Personal service
 - generally, **11:14**
 - citation, **11:52, 11:61**
- Pleadings, **7:29 to 7:31**
- Political subdivisions, long-arm statutes, **11:24**
- Pretrial matters. See index heading PRETRIAL MATTERS
- Publication, service by
 - generally, **11:49, 11:54, 11:73 to 11:78**
 - affidavit, **11:77**
 - new trial, motion following judgment on service by publication, **28:47, 28:48**
 - property actions, **11:75**
 - return, **11:63**
 - unknown parties, **11:76**
- Return of service
 - citation, **11:60 to 11:65**
 - nonresident motorists, **11:37**
- Secretary of State
 - domestic corporations, **11:30**
 - foreign corporations authorized to do business in state, **11:34**
 - long-arm statutes, **11:26, 11:28, 11:30, 11:34**
- Statutes
 - codes, above
 - long-arm statutes, **11:20 to 11:51**
- Subpoenas, **11:81**
- Substituted service
 - generally, **11:15, 11:36 to 11:51**
 - agents, noncorporate business agents, **11:40**
 - bank acting in fiduciary capacity in state, **11:42**
 - citation, **11:53, 11:61, 11:78**
 - Family Code, **11:46**
 - fiduciary capacity of nonresident bank or trust company acting in state, **11:42**
 - foreign railways, **11:44**
 - guardian of nonresident ward's estate situated in state, **11:41**
 - motorists, nonresident, **11:36**
 - noncorporate business agents, **11:40**
 - railways, foreign, **11:44**
 - tax purposes, **11:39**
 - trust company acting in fiduciary capacity in state, **11:42**
 - utility supplier, **11:43**

SERVICE OF PROCESS AND OTHER PAPERS—Cont'd

- Tax purposes, nonresidents, **11:39**
- Trust company acting in fiduciary capacity in state, long-arm statutes,
11:42
- Utility supplier, nonresident, **11:43**
- Venue transfer motion, service on wrong party, **6:42**
- Ward's estate situated in state, nonresident guardian, **11:41**

SERVICES

- Jurors, selection of jury, **21:26, 21:27**

SESSIONS

- Court, time of holding, **3:111**

SETTING ASIDE

- See index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS

SETTING TIME AND PLACE FOR TRIAL

- Pretrial matters, **17:32 to 17:35**

SETTLEMENT

- Alternative dispute resolution forums, **17:21, 17:23, 17:26**
- Discoverable information and materials, **12:20**
- Offer of settlement, **17:36 to 17:40**
- Rule 11 agreements, **1:11.50**

SEVERANCE OF ACTIONS

- Pretrial matters, **17:30**

SHARES OF STOCK

- Enforcement of judgments, levy of execution, **31:36**

SHERIFFS

- Enforcement of judgments, levy of execution, **31:29**
- Judicial officer, sheriff as, **3:56**

SIDE-BAR REMARKS

- Arguments to jury, improper argument, **23:14**

SIGNATURES

- Depositions, **13:17**
- Effect of signing papers, **1:14**
- Judgments, rendition and entry, **27:12**
- Penalties or sanctions, signing pleadings, motions and other papers in bad
faith, **12:12**
- Petitions, **8:67**
- Pleadings, **7:20**

SIMILAR CONTROVERSY

- Pleas in abatement, pendency of another action, **9:20**

INDEX

SIMILAR OCCURRENCES OR CIRCUMSTANCES

Discoverable information and materials, **12:24**

SISTER STATES

Judgments, enforcement, **32:1 to 32:10**

SLANDER AND LIBEL

See index heading **DEFAMATION**

SMALL CLAIMS COURTS

Jurisdiction, **3:48**

SOLE PARTY

Death of, **5:85**

SPECIAL APPEARANCES

Generally, **9:9, 11:86 to 11:88**

SPECIAL DAMAGES

Petitions, statement of cause of action, **8:42**

SPECIAL DENIALS

Pleas in bar, **9:31 to 9:43**

SPECIAL EXCEPTIONS

Generally, **9:22 to 9:27, 17:13**

SPECIAL ISSUES ACT OF 1913

Charge to jury, historical development of broad-form submission, **22:3, 22:7**

SPECIAL JUDGES

Generally, **3:101 to 3:105**

For detailed treatment see index heading **JUDGES**

SPECIAL PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Petitions, **8:63**

SPECIAL RELATION BETWEEN PARTIES

Petitions, statement of cause of action, **8:29**

SPECIAL VERDICT

Construction, **25:9**

SPECIFIC ACTS REQUIRED BY FEDERAL JUDGMENTS

Enforcement of judgments, **32:15**

SPECIFICATION OF GROUNDS

Directed verdicts, motion, **21:51**

SPECIFICITY OF QUESTIONS

Charge to jury, **22:36**

SPECIFIC PERFORMANCE

Joinder of parties, **5:52**

SPECIFIC PERSONAL JURISDICTION

State long-arm statute, **11:10**

SPOUSES

Discovery, husband-wife privilege, **12:43, 12:44**

Divorce. See index heading **DIVORCE**

Enforcement of judgments, levy of execution on community and separate property, **31:39**

Joinder of parties, **5:28**

STANDARD OF CARE

Attorneys, malpractice cause of action, **2:91**

STANDARD OF REVIEW

Discovery sanctions, **16:31**

Summary judgment, appeal of order, **18:37**

STANDING

Generally, **5:7 to 5:11**

Petition allegations, **8:25, 8:26**

STATE

Attorneys. See index heading **ATTORNEYS**

Bar. See index heading **ATTORNEYS**

Constitution, source of procedural law, **1:2**

Lawyer's Creed, **2:2**

Out-of-state matters. See index heading **OUT-OF-STATE MATTERS**

Political subdivisions. See index heading **POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS**

Removal from state court to federal court

generally, **3:113 to 3:157**

for detailed treatment see index heading **REMOVAL TO FEDERAL COURT**

Sister states. See index heading **SISTER STATES**

Tort claims, actions and proceedings, **4:17**

Venue, suits against governmental entities, **6:14**

STATEMENTS

Bench trials, trial on agreed statement of facts, **20:2**

Deliberations of jury, irrelevant law, **24:18**

Directed verdicts, reasons for ruling on motion, **21:60**

Discovery. See index heading **DISCOVERY**

Jury and jury trial. See index heading **JURY AND JURY TRIAL**

Petitions, cause of action, **8:23 to 8:58**

STATE OF DELIBERATIONS OF JURY

Communication with jury by judge, **24:5**

INDEX

STATUS

- Amended pleadings, status of superseded pleadings and of replies thereto, **10:14**
- Citation, service for judgment affecting status, **11:71 to 11:78**
- Enforcement of judgments. See index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS
- Jurisdiction, status proceedings, **3:16**

STATUTE OF FRAUDS

- Pleas in bar, **9:61**

STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

- Generally, **9:47, 9:66 to 9:76**
- Accrual of cause of action, **9:67**
- Amendment of pleadings, **10:17 to 10:19**
- Anticipating defense of plea of limitations, **8:60**
- Attorneys, defense in malpractice action, **2:95**
- Counterclaims, limitations as bar, **9:83**
- Cross-claims, limitations as bar, **9:91**
- “Discovery Rule,” **9:68**
- Filing petition as tolling statute of limitations, **8:2**
- Fraudulent concealment as defense to limitations, **9:76**
- Historical development and nature of statutes of limitation, **9:69**
- Personal actions, **9:74**
- Real property actions, **9:75**
- Repose, statutes of, **9:71**
- Statutory cause of action, express limitations for, **9:72**
- Survival statute, **9:70**
- Tolling of statute of limitations, **8:2, 9:73**
- Trespass to try title actions, **9:98**

STATUTE OF REPOSE

- Pleas in bar and limitations defense, **9:71**

STATUTES

- Charge to jury. See index heading CHARGE TO JURY
- Codes. See index heading CODES
- Discovery, statutory privileges, **12:55 et seq.**
- Enforcement of judgments. See index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS
- Foreign laws. See index heading FOREIGN LAWS
- Joinder of parties, **5:45, 5:47**
- Jurisdiction. See index heading JURISDICTION
- Long-arm statutes. See index heading LONG-ARM STATUTES
- Petitions, statutory actions, **8:46 to 8:55, 8:66**
- Pleas in bar and limitations defense, statutory causes of action, **9:72**
- Service of process and other papers. See index heading SERVICE OF PROCESS AND OTHER PAPERS

STATUTES—Cont'd

Source of procedural law, **1:3**
Venue. See index heading VENUE

STATUTORY COURTS

Generally, **3:4**
For detailed treatment see index heading LEGISLATIVE OR STATUTORY COURTS

STAY OR STAYS

Enforcement of judgments. See index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS
Supersedeas, alternate methods of staying enforcement of judgment, **30:16**

STIPULATIONS

Discovery, **12:11**

STOCK SHARES

Enforcement of judgments, levy of execution, **31:36**

STRATEGIC LAWSUITS AGAINST PUBLIC PARTICIPATION

Anti-SLAPP suits, **4:21.50**

STRATEGY

Post-verdict motions, **26:9**

STRUCTURE OF COURTS

Generally, **3:3 to 3:5**

SUBJECT MATTER

Arguments to jury, **23:7 to 23:12**
Deliberations of jury, **24:9 to 24:12**
Jurisdiction. See index heading JURISDICTION
Pretrial matters. See index heading PRETRIAL MATTERS

SUBMISSION

Charge to jury
generally, **22:1 to 22:62**
for detailed treatment see index heading CHARGE TO JURY
Deposition to witness, **13:17**

SUBPOENAS

Generally, **11:79 to 11:81**
Discovery. See index heading DISCOVERY
Form, **11:80**
Service, **11:81**

SUBSEQUENT JUDGMENTS

Verdict and judgment, new trial and mistrial motions between, **26:16**

INDEX

SUBSTANTIALLY CORRECT FORM

Charge to jury, requests for questions, definitions and instructions, **22:42, 22:43**

SUBSTANTIAL NEED EXCEPTION

Discovery, trial preparation privileges, **12:33**

SUBSTANTIVE MATTERS

Judgments, motions for amendment, correction and reformation, **28:51**

Petitions, right of plaintiff, **8:27 to 8:32**

SUBSTITUTED SERVICE OF PROCESS

Generally, **11:15, 11:36 to 11:51**

For detailed treatment see index heading SERVICE OF PROCESS AND OTHER PAPERS

SUBSTITUTED SERVICE STATUTES

Nonresident motorist, **11:36**

SUCCESSIVE GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT

Attorneys, conflicts of interest, **2:16**

SUFFICIENCY OR INSUFFICIENCY

Class actions, adequacy of representation, **5:58**

Judgments. See index heading JUDGMENTS

New trial, inadequate verdict, **28:29 to 28:31**

Petitions, subject matter jurisdiction allegations, **8:18**

Removal to federal court, remand of removed action to state court, **3:153**

Supersedeas, sureties, **30:28**

SUGGESTION AS TO FORM OF ANSWER TO QUESTION

Charge to jury, **22:37**

SUMMARY JUDGMENT

Generally, **18:1 to 18:38**

Affidavits, **18:20 to 18:26**

Appeal and review

generally, **18:32 to 18:38**

disposition, **18:38**

finality of judgment, **18:33**

post-summary judgment motions, **18:34**

record, **18:36**

standard of review, **18:37**

Appropriate actions, **18:2**

Burden of proof, **18:7 to 18:11**

Credibility issues, determination of motion, **18:29**

Cross-motions, burden of proof, **18:10**

Denial of motion, **18:31**

SUMMARY JUDGMENT—Cont'd

- Depositions, use in court proceedings, **13:28**
- Determination of motion, **18:27 to 18:31**
- Disposition, appeal of order, **18:38**
- Electronic filing and service requirements, **18:6**
- Evidence, **18:7 to 18:11, 18:20 to 18:26, 18:28, 18:29**
- Expert witnesses, determination of motion, **18:28**
- Filing, response to motion, **18:18**
- Finality of judgment, appeal of order, **18:33**
- Form
 - motion, **18:13**
 - response to motion, **18:17**
- Interested witnesses, determination of motion, **18:28**
- Issues
 - credibility or weight of evidence, determination of motion, **18:29**
 - part of issues, **18:4**
- Late-filed response to motion, **18:18**
- Motions, generally, **18:12 to 18:19**
- Multiple motions, determination of motions, **18:31**
- Necessity, response to motion, **18:16**
- No-evidence summary judgment, burden of proof, **18:11**
- Nonsuit, effect on partial summary judgment order, **27:46**
- Notice, motion, **18:14**
- Objections, affidavits, **18:23**
- Orders
 - appeals, **18:32 to 18:38**
 - partial summary judgment order, effect of nonsuit on, **27:46**
- Partial summary judgment, **18:4, 27:46**
- Post-summary judgment motions, appeal of order, **18:34**
- Protection, unavailable affidavits, **18:24**
- Record, appeal of order, **18:36**
- Remote court proceedings, **18:6**
- Reply, **18:19**
- Requirements of unsworn declaration, **18:22**
- Response to motion, **18:15 to 18:19**
- Review. Appeal and review, above
- Rules, **18:5**
- Standard of review, appeal of order, **18:37**
- Supplemental evidence, **18:25, 18:26**
- Time
 - late-filed response to motion, **18:18**
 - motion, **18:12**
 - response to motion, **18:15**
- Traditional summary judgment, burden of proof, **18:8 to 18:10**

INDEX

SUMMARY JUDGMENT—Cont'd

- Trial court to rule, time constraints, **18:30.50**
- Type of action, determination of motion, **18:30**
- Unavailable affidavits, **18:24**
- Weight of evidence issues, determination of motion, **18:29**
- Whole case, **18:3**
- Witnesses, determination of motion, **18:28**

SUMMARY JURY TRIAL

- Alternative dispute resolution forums, **17:25**

SUPERSEDEAS

- Generally, **30:1 to 30:51**
- Added protection of judgment lien on appellant's real property, **30:17**
- Administrative orders, **30:41**
- Alternate matters
 - methods of staying enforcement of judgment, **30:16**
 - security, **30:8, 30:29**
- Amendment
 - effect of changed circumstances, procedure to suspend enforcement of judgment, **30:30**
 - security orders, procedure to suspend enforcement of judgment, **30:32, 30:33**
- Amount of bond or deposit, procedure to suspend enforcement of judgment, **30:27**
- Appointment of receivers, orders, **30:44**
- Attacks on state practice, constitutional, **30:3**
- Attorney fees, **30:20.50**
- Bond, **30:7, 30:25 to 30:27**
- Change. Amendment, above
- Circumstances changed, procedure to suspend enforcement of judgment, **30:30**
- Compliance with modified security orders, procedure to suspend enforcement of judgment, **30:33**
- Conclusion of appeal and review, disposition of security, **30:9, 30:35**
- Conservatorship custody judgments, **30:39**
- Constitutional attacks on state practice, **30:3**
- Continuing trial court jurisdiction notwithstanding appeal, procedure to suspend enforcement of judgment, **30:23**
- Courts
 - continuing trial court jurisdiction notwithstanding appeal, procedure to suspend enforcement of judgment, **30:23**
 - Justice Courts, **30:46, 30:47**
 - particular courts, **30:36 et seq.**
 - Supreme Court of Texas, appeal to, **30:20**

SUPERSEDEAS—Cont'd

Courts—Cont'd

Supreme Court of United States, appeal to, **30:20**

Declaratory judgments, **30:45**

Deposit in lieu of bond, procedure to suspend enforcement of judgment, **30:26, 30:27**

Discovery pertaining to security, procedure to suspend enforcement of judgment, **30:24**

Disposition

enforcement of judgment against sureties following appellate disposition, **30:48 to 30:51**

security, conclusion of appeal and review, **30:9, 30:35**

Effect

changed circumstances, procedure to suspend enforcement of judgment, **30:30**

failure to post security, federal practice model, **30:11**

supersedeas in state civil practice, **30:13 to 30:20**

Enforcement of judgment

against sureties following appellate disposition, **30:48 to 30:51**

alternate methods of staying enforcement, **30:16**

suspension of enforcement, **30:14, 30:21 to 30:35**

Eviction proceedings, Justice Courts, **30:47**

Excusing security, federal practice model, **30:10**

Execution on judgment during appeal, effect of, **30:19**

Failure to post security, federal practice model, **30:11**

Federal matters

practice model, **30:5 to 30:12**

Supreme Court of United States, appeal to, **30:20**

Filing

effect of filing supersedeas, **30:18**

security, procedure to suspend enforcement of judgment, **30:22**

Flexibility, federal practice model, **30:12**

Governmental entities, judgments in favor of, **30:40**

Injunctions, orders, **30:43**

Interest in real or personal property, judgments for recovery, **30:37**

Interlocutory orders, **30:42**

Jurisdiction, continuing trial court jurisdiction notwithstanding appeal, **30:23**

Justice Courts, **30:46, 30:47**

Liability, enforcement of judgment against sureties following appellate disposition, **30:49**

Lien, added protection of judgment lien on appellant's real property, **30:17**

Mandamus review of security orders, procedure to suspend enforcement of judgment, **30:34**

INDEX

SUPERSEDEAS—Cont'd

- Mandate, enforcement of judgment against sureties following appellate disposition, **30:51**
- Methods of staying enforcement of judgment, **30:16**
- Modification. Amendment, above
- Money, other than money judgments, **30:38**
- Nature of supersedeas in state civil practice, **30:13 to 30:20**
- Orders
 - particular orders, **30:36 et seq.**
 - review of security orders, **30:31 to 30:35**
- Other than money or property judgments, **30:38**
- Partial remand, enforcement of judgment against sureties following appellate disposition, **30:50**
- Particular courts, judgments and orders, **30:36 to 30:47**
- Personal property, judgments for recovery of interest in, **30:37**
- Posting security, federal practice model, **30:11**
- Prerequisites, **30:15**
- Procedure to suspend enforcement of judgment, **30:21 to 30:35**
- Property
 - other than property judgments, **30:38**
 - real property, below
 - recovery of interest in property judgments, **30:37**
- Protection of judgment lien on appellant's real property, **30:17**
- Providing appellate security is voluntary, **30:13**
- Real property
 - added protection of judgment lien on appellant's real property, **30:17**
 - recovery of interest in real property judgments, **30:37**
- Receivers, appointment orders, **30:44**
- Recovery of interest in real or personal property judgments, **30:37**
- Requisites of bond or other security, procedure to suspend enforcement of judgment, **30:25**
- Review of security orders, procedure to suspend enforcement of judgment, **30:31 to 30:35**
- Right to supersedeas in state civil practice, **30:13 to 30:20**
- Rules, federal practice model, **30:6**
- Satisfaction of judgment during appeal, effect of, **30:19**
- Security
 - alternate security, **30:8, 30:29**
 - bond, **30:7, 30:25 to 30:27**
 - current scheme, **30:4**
 - disposition of security, conclusion of appeal and review, **30:9, 30:35**
 - federal practice model, **30:7 to 30:11**
 - procedure to suspend enforcement of judgment, **30:22, 30:24, 30:25, 30:29, 30:31 to 30:35**

SUPERSEDEAS—Cont'd

Security—Cont'd

providing appellate security is voluntary, **30:13**

review of security orders, **30:31 to 30:35**

Staying enforcement of judgment, alternate methods, **30:16**

Sufficiency of sureties, procedure to suspend enforcement of judgment,
30:28

Supreme Court of Texas, appeal to, **30:20**

Supreme Court of United States, appeal to, **30:20**

Sureties

enforcement of judgment against sureties following appellate disposition,
30:48 to 30:51

sufficiency of sureties, procedure to suspend enforcement of judgment,
30:28

Suspension of enforcement of judgment, **30:14, 30:21 to 30:35**

Time to file security, procedure to suspend enforcement of judgment, **30:22**

Voluntary appellate security, **30:13**

SUPERSEDING OF EXECUTION

Enforcement of judgments, **31:26**

SUPERVISORY RESPONSIBILITIES

Attorneys, law partnerships and professional corporations, **2:119**

SUPPLEMENTAL EVIDENCE

Summary judgment, **18:25, 18:26**

SUPPLEMENTAL PLEADINGS

Generally, **10:1 to 10:8**

Form and content, **10:7**

Function of supplemental pleadings, **10:2**

Leave of court, **10:8**

Time for filing, **10:8**

Trespass to try title action, **10:6**

SUPPLEMENTATION OF DISCOVERY

Generally, **12:64, 12:65**

For detailed treatment see index heading *DISCOVERY*

SUPPRESSION

Depositions, **13:19**

SUPREME COURT OF TEXAS

Supersedeas, **30:20**

SUPREME COURT OF UNITED STATES

Supersedeas, **30:20**

INDEX

SURETIES

Enforcement of judgments, levy of execution on surety's property, **31:40**
Supersedeas. See index heading **SUPERSEDEAS**

SURRENDER OF AUTHORITY

Parties, foreign corporations, **5:23**

SURVIVAL OF ACTIONS

Generally, **4:18 to 4:22**

For detailed treatment see index heading **ABATEMENT AND SURVIVAL OF ACTIONS**

SURVIVAL STATUTE

Statute, pleas in bar and limitations defense, **9:70**

SUSPENSION

Attorneys, disciplinary sanctions, **2:61**

Enforcement of judgment, supersedeas, **30:14, 30:21 to 30:35**

SWEARING IN OF JURORS

Generally, **21:26, 21:27**

TAKE-NOTHING JUDGMENT

Trespass to try title, construction and interpretation, **27:39**

TANGIBLE THINGS

Discovery, **12:14, 15:4 to 15:13**

TAXES AND TAXATION

Enforcement of judgments, priority of tax liens, **31:21**

Service of process and other papers, nonresidents, **11:39**

TELEPHONIC DOCUMENT TRANSFER

Citation, service of notices, **11:68**

TEMPORARY INJUNCTIONS

Injunctions, **11:116**

TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDERS

Generally, **11:124 to 11:127**

TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER

Issuance, **11:126**

Order, **11:124**

Requisites of writ, **11:127**

TENURE

Judges

generally, **3:61 to 3:65**

for detailed treatment see index heading **JUDGES**

TERMINATION

- Attorneys. See index heading ATTORNEYS
- Judgments, sanctions, **27:52**
- Marriage. See index heading DIVORCE
- Parental termination cases. See index heading TERMINATION OF PARENTAL RIGHTS
- Removal to federal court, termination of state proceedings, **3:132**

TERMINATION OF PARENTAL RIGHTS

- Judgment, **27:26.50**
- New trial motion, **28:8.50**

TERM OF OFFICE

- Judges, **3:61**

TERMS OF COURT

- Generally, **3:110**

TESTIMONY

- See index heading WITNESSES

TESTS

- Charge to jury, correct form for requests for questions, definitions and instructions, **22:43**
- Directed verdicts, determination of presence of jury issue, **21:53**
- Discoverable information and materials, relevance test, **12:12, 12:13**

TEXAS

- See index heading STATE

THEORY OF RECOVERY

- Pleadings, amendment after limitation period, **10:18**

THIRD PARTY PRACTICE

- Generally, **5:72 to 5:78**
- For detailed treatment see index heading IMPLEADER

THIRD PERSONS

- Alternative dispute resolution, impartiality, **17:22**
- Attorneys. See index heading ATTORNEYS
- Venue, effect of third-party claims, **6:58**

TIME OR DATE

- Answers, filing, **9:3**
- Arguments to jury, **23:2, 23:3**
- Attorneys. See index heading ATTORNEYS
- Baseless cause of action. See index heading BASELESS CAUSE OF ACTION, MOTION TO DISMISS
- Citation, service, **11:56**

INDEX

TIME OR DATE—Cont'd

- Computation of time, **1:12**
- Court, time of holding, **3:110 to 3:112**
- Delay. See index heading DELAY
- Directed verdicts. See index heading DIRECTED VERDICTS
- Discovery. See index heading DISCOVERY
- Enforcement of judgments. See index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS
- Enlargement of time, **1:12**
- Intervention, **5:81**
- Judgments. See index heading JUDGMENTS
- Late matters. See index heading LATE MATTERS
- New trial. See index heading NEW TRIAL
- Pleadings. See index heading PLEADINGS
- Premature matters. See index heading PREMATURE MATTERS
- Pretrial matters. See index heading PRETRIAL MATTERS
- Removal to federal court. See index heading REMOVAL TO FEDERAL COURT
- Statute of limitations. See index heading STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS
- Stay or stays. See index heading STAY OR STAYS
- Summary judgment, **18:30.50**
- Summary judgment. See index heading SUMMARY JUDGMENT
- Supersedeas, filing security, **30:22**
- Trail court to rule, **18:30.50**
- Venue. See index heading VENUE
- Week or weeks. See index heading WEEK OR WEEKS

TITLE

- Jurisdiction, real property, **3:20, 3:33**
- Trespass to try title. See index heading TRESPASS TO TRY TITLE

TOLLING OF STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

- Generally, **8:2, 9:73**

TORTS

- Actions and proceedings, generally, **4:15, 4:17**
- Joinder of parties, **5:44**
- Jurisdiction, local and transitory actions, **3:22, 3:23**
- Negligence. See index heading NEGLIGENCE
- Petitions, statement of cause of action, **8:34**

TRADE NAME

- Pleas in bar, **9:36**

TRADE SECRETS

- Discovery, evidentiary privileges, **12:52**

TRANSFER OR TRANSFERS

- Fraudulent transfers, **4:16, 31:12**

TRANSFER OR TRANSFERS—Cont'd

- Judges, **3:98 to 3:100**
- Pretrial transfer of causes within county, **17:34**
- Venue
 - generally, **6:33 to 6:56**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading VENUE

TRANSIENTS

- Venue, **6:31**

TRANSITORY ACTIONS

- Jurisdiction, geographical, **3:17 to 3:24**

TRAVERSE OF ANSWER

- Enforcement of judgments, garnishment writs, **31:58**

TRESPASS TO TRY TITLE

- Actions and proceedings, generally, **4:13, 4:14**
- Answers, **9:94 to 9:99**
- Counterclaims, **9:99**
- Disclaimer, **9:95**
- General denial, **9:96**
- Joinder of parties, **5:49**
- Judgments, **27:26, 27:39**
- Limitations, plea of, **9:98**
- Not guilty plea, **9:97**
- Pleas, **9:97, 9:98**
- Supplemental pleadings, **10:6**

TRIAL

- Alternative dispute resolution forums, trials, **17:24, 17:25**
- Attorneys. See index heading ATTORNEYS
- Bench trials
 - generally, **20:1 to 20:14**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading BENCH TRIALS
- Discovery, trial preparation privileges, **12:28 to 12:33**
- Habeas corpus, trial courts, **11:130**
- Judgments. See index heading JUDGMENTS
- Jury trial
 - generally, **21:1 to 21:60**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading JURY AND JURY TRIAL
- New trial
 - generally, **28:3 to 28:48**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading NEW TRIAL
- Pleadings, amendment of, **10:11**

INDEX

TRIAL—Cont'd

Pretrial matters

generally, **17:1 to 17:40**

for detailed treatment see index heading **PRETRIAL MATTERS**

Separate trials, **17:31**

Setting or changing time and place for trial, **17:32 to 17:35**

Venue, transfer of, **6:50, 6:53 to 6:56**

TRIAL ASSIGNMENT REQUESTS

Generally, **19:39 to 19:43**

Appeal, **19:43**

Determining case contested, **19:40**

Sufficiency of notice, **19:42**

Time of notice, **19:41**

TRUST COMPANIES

Service of process and other papers, long-arm statutes, **11:42**

TRUSTS

District court jurisdiction, **3:41.50**

Joinder of parties, **5:46, 5:47**

TRUTHFULNESS

Attorneys, non-client relationships, **2:35**

Pleadings, **7:10**

TURNOVER PROCEEDINGS

Enforcement of judgments

generally, **31:63 to 31:77**

for detailed treatment see index heading **ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS**

UNANIMITY

Verdicts, **25:3**

UNAUTHORIZED MATTERS

Attorneys, practice, **2:54**

Parties, foreign corporations doing business without permit, **5:24**

UNCONSCIONABILITY

Attorneys, malpractice, **2:103**

UNDISPUTED FACTS

Petitions, anticipating defenses, **8:61**

UNDUE HARDSHIP EXCEPTION

Discovery, trial preparation privileges, **12:33**

UNFAIRNESS

Arguments to jury, **23:15**

UNIFORM ENFORCEMENT OF FOREIGN JUDGMENTS ACT

Sister state judgments, **32:7 to 32:10**

**UNIFORM FOREIGN COUNTRY MONEY-JUDGMENT
RECOGNITION ACT**

Enforcement of judgments, **32:26 to 32:32**

UNINCORPORATED ASSOCIATIONS

Parties, **5:20, 5:21**

UNITED STATES

See also index heading FEDERAL MATTERS

Constitution, source of procedural law, **1:2**

Supreme Court of United States, Supersedeas, **30:20**

UNJUST ENRICHMENT

Petitions, statement of cause of action, **8:44**

UNREPRESENTED PERSONS

Attorneys, communications, **2:37**

USURY

Pleas in bar, **9:62**

UTILITY SUPPLIER

Service of process and other papers, nonresident, **11:43**

VACATION OF COURT

Time of holding court, **3:112**

VACATION OF JUDGMENTS

Generally, **26:16, 29:4**

VACATION OF OFFICE

Judges

generally, **3:61 to 3:65**

for detailed treatment see index heading JUDGES

VALIDITY

Rules of procedure, **1:7**

VARIANCE BETWEEN PLEADINGS AND PROOF

Generally, **7:33**

VENDOR'S LIEN

Trespass to try title actions, **4:14**

VENUE

Generally, **6:1 to 6:61**

Accrual of cause of action, **6:4**

Addition of parties, **5:78**

INDEX

VENUE—Cont'd

Amendment

- motion to transfer venue, **6:40**
- response to motion to transfer venue, **6:44**

Appeal, transfer of venue, **6:51**

Application of exceptions, **6:9**

Approval, motion to transfer venue, **6:56**

Baseless cause of action, motion to dismiss, **9:27.60**

Binding of defendant, written contract actions, **6:25**

Breach of warranty suits against manufacturers, permissive venue, **6:30**

Cause of action, accrual, **6:4**

Claims

- cross-claims, effect of, **6:58**
- joinder of claims, effect of, **6:57**
- nature of plaintiff's claim, real property actions, **6:11**
- third-party claims, effect of, **6:58**

Clerk of court, duty on transfer of venue, **6:49**

Consent of parties to transfer, **6:34**

Consumer transactions, written contract actions, **6:27**

Contents of response to motion to transfer venue, **6:43**

Contesting motion to transfer venue, **6:55**

Contracts, permissive venue, **6:22 to 6:27**

Counties, suits against, **6:13**

Cross-claims, effect of, **6:58**

Date. Time or date, below

Defamation, mandatory venue, **6:16**

Departments of state, suits against governmental entities, **6:14**

Dilatory pleas, **9:10**

Distinctions between venue and jurisdiction, **6:2**

Duty of clerk and parties, transfer of venue, **6:49**

Effect

- cross-claims and third-party claims, **6:58**
- granting motion to transfer venue, **6:56**
- joinder of defendants or claims, **6:57**
- motion to transfer venue on pending suit, **6:41**

Enforcement of judgments, turnover proceedings, **31:69**

Entities, suits against governmental entities, **6:13, 6:14**

Estates, suits against, **6:28**

Exceptions, **6:7 to 6:35**

Fair and impartial trial venue considerations, transfer of venue, **6:53 to 6:56**

FELA cases, **6:17**

Filing

- motion to transfer venue, **6:38**

VENUE—Cont'd

Filing—Cont'd

response to motion to transfer venue, **6:43**

Form of motion to transfer venue, **6:39, 6:54**

Forum selection clauses, written contract actions, **6:35**

Governmental entities, suits against, **6:13, 6:14**

Heads of state departments, suits against governmental entities, **6:14**

Hearings, transfer of venue, **6:45 to 6:48**

Historical development, **6:3**

Impartial and fair trial venue considerations, transfer of venue, **6:53 to 6:56**

Injunctions, mandatory venue, **6:15**

Inmate litigation, **6:18**

Insurance companies, suits against, **6:29**

Interpleader, **5:67**

Intervention, **5:83**

Invasion of privacy, mandatory venue, **6:16**

Issues, transfer of venue, **6:36, 6:46**

Joinder of claims, effect of, **6:57**

Joinder of defendants, effect of, **6:57**

Jones Act cases, **6:17**

Jurisdiction

distinctions between jurisdiction and venue, **6:2**

Laws. Statutes, below

Libel and slander, mandatory venue, **6:16**

Location of land, real property actions, **6:12**

Mandatory venue, **6:7, 6:10 to 6:20**

Manufacturers, breach of warranty suits against, **6:30**

Motion to transfer venue, **6:33 to 6:56, 9:10**

Multiple plaintiffs, **6:59**

Natural persons, **6:6**

Nature of plaintiff's claim, real property actions, **6:11**

Nonresidents, suits against, **6:32**

Notice

filing of motion to transfer venue, **6:38**

hearing on transfer of venue, **6:45**

Orders, transfer of venue, **6:47, 6:52**

Parties

addition of parties, **5:78**

duty of parties, transfer of venue, **6:49**

interpleader, **5:67**

intervention, **5:83**

joinder of defendants, effect of, **6:57**

multiple plaintiffs, **6:59**

INDEX

VENUE—Cont'd

Parties—Cont'd

service of process on wrong party, motion to transfer venue, **6:42**

third-party claims, effect of, **6:58**

written contract actions, party within reach of exception, **6:23**

Pending suit, effect of motion to transfer venue on, **6:41**

Performance, written contract actions, **6:26**

Permissive venue, **6:7, 6:21 to 6:37**

Petitions, allegations, **8:14**

Priorities among exceptions, **6:8**

Privacy invasion, mandatory venue, **6:16**

Procedure, hearing on transfer of venue, **6:45**

Process served on wrong party, motion to transfer venue, **6:42**

Raising venue issue, motion to transfer venue, **6:36**

Real property actions, mandatory venue, **6:10 to 6:12**

Rehearing, transfer of venue, **6:48**

Removal to federal court, post-removal procedure, **3:139**

Residence, **6:5, 6:32**

Res judicata, transfer of venue, **6:52**

Response to motion to transfer venue, **6:43, 6:44, 42**

Rights, waiver on motion to transfer venue, **6:37**

Service of process on wrong party, motion to transfer venue, **6:42**

Slander and libel, mandatory venue, **6:16**

State department heads, suits against governmental entities, **6:14**

Statutes

mandatory venue, statutory actions, **6:17, 6:19**

permissive venue, statutory actions, **6:32**

transfer of venue, **6:33 to 6:52**

Texas business court venue considerations, **6:61**

Third-party claims, effect of, **6:58**

Time or date

filings, **6:38, 6:43**

hearing on transfer of venue, **6:45**

motion to transfer venue, **6:38, 6:54**

response to motion to transfer venue, filing, **6:43**

Transactions involving consumers, written contract actions, **6:27**

Transfer of venue

generally, **6:33 to 6:56**

amendment

motion to transfer, **6:40**

response to motion to transfer, **6:44**

appeal, **6:51**

clerk, duty of, **6:49**

consent of parties, **6:34**

VENUE—Cont'd

- Transfer of venue—Cont'd
 - contesting motion to transfer, **6:55**
 - convenience, **6:33**
 - dilatory pleas, motion to transfer venue, **9:10**
 - “fair and impartial trial” venue considerations, **6:53 to 6:56**
 - form of motion, **6:39**
 - granting motion to transfer, effect of, **6:56**
 - hearing, **6:45 to 6:48**
 - parties, duty of, **6:49**
 - pending suit, effect of motion on, **6:41**
 - raising the venue issue, **6:36**
 - rehearing, **6:48**
 - res judicata, order as, **6:52**
 - response to motion to transfer, **6:43, 6:44**
 - service of process on pending suit, **6:42**
 - timing and form of motion to transfer, **6:54**
 - timing and notice of filing
 - motion to transfer, **6:38**
 - response to motion to transfer, **6:43**
 - timing and notice of hearing, **6:45**
 - waiver of venue rights, **6:37**
- Transients, suits against, **6:31**
- Trial, transfer of venue, **6:50, 6:53 to 6:56**
- Unknown residence of defendant, permissive venue, **6:32**
- Waiver of venue rights, motion to transfer venue, **6:37**
- Written contracts, suits on, **6:22 to 6:27**
- Wrong party, service of process, **6:42**

VERDICTS

- Generally, **25:1 to 25:19**
- Acceptance of verdict, **25:5, 25:19**
- Advisory verdicts in divorce suits, conforming judgment to verdict, **27:74**
- Appellate court review, post-verdict motions, **26:13**
- Charge to jury immaterial, conforming judgment to verdict, **27:75**
- Compelling judgment on verdict, **26:5, 27:73**
- Completion of jury’s duties, **25:18, 25:19**
- Conflicting verdict
 - defective verdict, **25:8**
 - dominant findings, **25:13**
 - fatal conflict, **25:15**
 - immaterial findings, **25:12**
 - irreconcilable conflict, **25:11 to 25:15**
 - reconcilable conflict, **25:10**

INDEX

VERDICTS—Cont'd

- Conflicting verdict—Cont'd
 - waiver of conflict, **25:14**
- Conforming judgment to verdict
 - generally, **27:72 to 27:77**
 - advisory verdicts in divorce suits, **27:74**
 - charge immaterial, **27:75**
 - immaterial charge or individual issues, **27:75, 27:76**
 - individual issues immaterial, **27:76**
 - mandamus to compel rendition on verdict, **27:73**
 - motion, **26:4**
 - rules, **27:72, 27:77**
- Construction of verdict
 - generally, **25:9 to 25:15**
 - dominant findings, **25:13**
 - fatal conflict, **25:15**
 - immaterial findings, **25:12**
 - irreconcilable conflict, **25:11 to 25:15**
 - reconcilable conflict, **25:10**
 - special verdict, **25:9**
 - waiver of conflict, **25:14**
- Correction of verdict, **25:16, 25:17**
- Defective verdict, **25:7, 25:8**
- Definitions, **25:2**
- Deliberations of jury, determination by chance or by majority vote as misconduct, **24:17**
- Delivery of verdict, **25:5**
- Directed verdicts
 - generally, **21:48 to 21:60**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading DIRECTED VERDICTS
- Discharge of jury, **25:16 to 25:19**
- Distinctions, **25:2, 26:15**
- Divorce action advisory verdict, conforming judgment to verdict, **27:74**
- Dominant findings, irreconcilable conflict in verdict, **25:13**
- Duties
 - completion of jury's duties, **25:18, 25:19**
 - judgment on verdict motion, **26:3, 26:6**
- Errors
 - directed verdicts, erroneously excluded evidence, **21:56**
 - judgment on verdict motion, **26:7**
- Exceptions to duty, judgment on verdict motion, **26:6**
- Fatal conflict in verdict, **25:15**
- Filings that are premature, new trial and mistrial motions between verdict and judgment, **26:14**

VERDICTS—Cont'd

Findings, irreconcilable conflicts in verdict, **25:12, 25:13**

Form

generally, **25:4**

directed verdicts. See index heading DIRECTED VERDICTS

post-verdict motions, **26:11**

Hearings, post-verdict motions, **26:12**

Immaterial matters

charge or individual issues, conforming judgment to verdict, **27:75, 27:76**

findings, irreconcilable conflict in verdict, **25:12**

Incomplete verdict, **25:7**

Individual issues immaterial, conforming judgment to verdict, **27:76**

Irreconcilable conflict in verdict, **25:11 to 25:15**

Issues immaterial, conforming judgment to verdict, **27:76**

Judgments

conforming judgment to verdict, above

judgment on verdict

generally, **26:2 to 26:7**

compelling, **26:5, 27:73**

exceptions to duty, **26:6**

mandamus to compel rendition on verdict, **26:5, 27:73**

ministerial duty, **26:3**

motion, **26:2 to 26:7**

waiver and preservation of error, **26:7**

new trial and mistrial, motions between verdict and judgment, **26:14 to 26:16**

Mandamus to compel rendition on verdict, conforming judgment to verdict, **27:73**

Ministerial duty, judgment on verdict motion, **26:3, 26:6**

Mistrial, motion between verdict and judgment, **26:14 to 26:16**

Motions, post-verdict, **26:1 to 26:16**

New trial. See index heading NEW TRIAL

Polling of jury, return of verdict, **25:6**

Post-discharge correction of verdict, **25:17**

Post-verdict motions, **26:1 to 26:16**

Pre-discharge correction of verdict, **25:16**

Premature filings, new trial and mistrial motions between verdict and judgment, **26:14**

Preservation of error, judgment on verdict motion, **26:7**

Procedure, post-verdict motions, **26:10**

Reconcilable conflict in verdict, **25:10**

Return of verdict, **25:5, 25:6**

Review by appellate court, post-verdict motions, **26:13**

INDEX

VERDICTS—Cont'd

Rules

conforming judgment to verdict, **27:72, 27:77**

post-verdict motions, **26:8 to 26:13**

Special verdict, construction, **25:9**

Strategy, post-verdict motions, **26:9**

Subsequent judgments, new trial and mistrial motions between verdict and judgment, **26:16**

Unanimity, **25:3**

Vacated judgments, new trial and mistrial motions between verdict and judgment, **26:16**

Waiver

error, judgment on verdict motion, **26:7**

irreconcilable conflict in verdict, **25:14**

VERIFICATION OF PLEADINGS

Generally, **7:21 to 7:25**

For detailed treatment see index heading PLEADINGS

VERIFIED DENIALS

Generally, **9:35 to 9:43**

For detailed treatment see index heading BAR, PLEAS IN

VEXATIOUS LITIGATION

Dismissal of, **27:52.50**

VIEW BY JURY

Generally, **21:41**

VISITING JUDGES

Generally, **3:93 to 3:97, 3:100, 3:100.25, 3:100.50**

VOIDABLE JUDGMENTS

Enforcement, **31:5**

VOID JUDGMENTS

Enforcement, **31:4**

VOIR DIRE EXAMINATION

Generally, **21:15 to 21:19**

For detailed treatment see index heading JURY AND JURY TRIAL

VOLUNTARY OR INVOLUNTARY MATTERS

Appearance, **11:83**

Joinder of parties, involuntary plaintiff, **5:40**

Judgments, dismissal, **27:43 to 27:55**

Supersedeas, security, **30:13**

VOTE

- Majority vote determination of verdict, misconduct in jury deliberations, **24:17**
- Political vote, discovery privileges, **12:51**

WAIVER

- Arguments to jury, reply argument, **23:6**
- Charge to jury, questions raised by written pleadings, **22:17**
- Citation, appearance, **11:82**
- Deliberations of jury. See index heading DELIBERATIONS OF JURY
- Discovery. See index heading DISCOVERY
- Judgments, conformity to pleadings and nature of case proved, **27:71**
- Jury and jury trial. See index heading JURY AND JURY TRIAL
- Personal jurisdiction, **11:5**
- Pleading defects, **7:25, 7:32**
- Pleas in bar, **9:51**
- Removal to federal court. See index heading REMOVAL TO FEDERAL COURT
- Venue rights, motion to transfer, **6:37**
- Verdicts. See index heading VERDICTS

WARDS

- Service of process and other papers, nonresident guardian of nonresident ward's estate situated in state, **11:41**

WARRANTS

- Distress warrants, **11:104 to 11:107**

WARRANTY, BREACH OF

- See index heading BREACH OF WARRANTY

WEEK OR WEEKS

- Alternative dispute resolution forums, settlement weeks, **17:21**
- Jury panel for week, **21:13**

WEIGHT OF EVIDENCE

- Charge to jury, comments, **22:12**
- Summary judgment, determination of motion, **18:29**

WHOLE CASE

- Summary judgment, **18:3**

WIFE AND HUSBAND

- See index heading SPOUSES

WITHDRAWAL

- Attorney, termination of attorney-client relationship, **2:24**
- Baseless cause of action, withdrawal of motion to dismiss, **9:27.40**
- Jury trial, announcement of ready, **21:3**

INDEX

WITNESSES

- Arguments to jury, failure to produce witness as permissible subject matter, **23:12**
- Attorney as witness, **2:46**
- Attorneys. See index heading ATTORNEYS
- Directed verdicts, **21:58**
- Discovery. See index heading DISCOVERY
- Expert witnesses. See index heading EXPERTS AND EXPERT WITNESSES
- Impeachment. See index heading IMPEACHMENT OF EVIDENCE OR TESTIMONY
- Jury and jury trial. See index heading JURY AND JURY TRIAL
- Summary judgment, determination of motion, **18:28**

WORKERS' COMPENSATION

- Charge to jury, specificity of questions, **22:36**
- Pleas in bar, appeals, **9:43**
- Venue for FELA cases, **6:17**

WORK PRODUCT

- Attorneys, confidentiality, **2:28**
- Discovery, trial preparation privileges, **12:28**

WRIT

- See index heading WRITS

WRITING OR WRITTEN

- Alternative dispute resolution forums, settlement agreement, **17:23**
- Charge to jury, questions raised by written pleadings, **22:17**
- Rule 11 agreements, **1:11.50**
- Venue, written contracts, **6:22 to 6:27**

WRITS

- Ancillary proceedings. See index heading ANCILLARY PROCEEDINGS
- Attachment
 - generally, **11:89 to 11:95**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading ATTACHMENT
- Courts, powers and duties to issue, **3:8**
- Enforcement of judgments. See index heading ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS
- Garnishment
 - generally, **11:89, 11:90, 11:96 to 11:99**
 - for detailed treatment see index heading GARNISHMENT

WRITTEN INTERROGATORIES

- Disclosure to parties
 - Enforcement
 - right to receive answers, **14:34**
 - form, **14:31**
 - number, **14:29**

WRITTEN INTERROGATORIES—Cont'd

Disclosure to parties—Cont'd
objections, **14:33**
response, **14:32**
scope of inquiry, **14:28**
service and filing, **14:30**
use of answers, **14:35**

WRONGFUL DEATH

Parties, **5:87**

WRONGFULLY OBTAINED INJUNCTION

Injunctions, liability for, **11:121**

Index

ACCELERATED APPEALS

Jurisdiction
trial court jurisdiction, **7:13**

APPEALABLE JUDGMENTS AND ORDERS

Interlocutory orders, **11:4**

ARGUMENT AND AUTHORITIES

Concurring opinions, **40:15**

ATTORNEY'S FEES

Superseding the judgment, **14:10**

COURT OF APPEALS

Briefs
points of error and issues presented, **20:15**

DIRECT APPEALS

Notice requirements, **31:3.50**

INDIGENT APPEALS

Generally, **26:2**

INTERLOCUTORY JUDGMENTS OR ORDERS

Appealable judgments and orders, **11:4**

ISSUES PRESENTED AND POINTS OF ERROR

Briefs in Court of Appeals, **20:15**

JURISDICTION

Interlocutory appeal pending, **7:13**

MANDAMUS

Summary judgment, **35:59**

NO EVIDENCE SUMMARY JUDGMENT

Generally, **28:2, 28:10**

NOTICE

Direct appeals, **31:3.50**

PRESERVATION OF ERROR

Service of process, **47:4**

McDONALD AND CARLSON TEXAS APPELLATE PRACTICE

SERVICE OF PROCESS AND PAPERS

Preservation of error, **47:4**

SUMMARY JUDGMENT

Mandamus to compel, **35:59**

No evidence summary judgment, **28:2, 28:10**