

Table of Contents

CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION

- § 1.1 The penal code—In general
- § 1.2 Effect of penal code
- § 1.3 Territorial jurisdiction
- § 1.4 Construction of the penal code
- § 1.6 Definitions

CHAPTER 2. BURDEN OF PROOF

- § 2.6 Presumptions

CHAPTER 3. MULTIPLE PROSECUTIONS

- § 3.1 Criminal episode
- § 3.3 Sentencing for consolidated offenses

CHAPTER 4. CULPABILITY

- § 4.1 Introduction
- § 4.2 Acts or omissions
- § 4.3 Requirement of culpability
- § 4.4 Causation

CHAPTER 5. PARTIES' LIABILITY AND CORPORATE LIABILITY

- § 5.1 Criminal responsibility for the conduct of another
- § 5.2 Theories of parties' liability
- § 5.3 Defenses excluded
- § 5.4 Definitions of corporate liability
- § 5.5 Corporate criminal responsibility
- § 5.6 Individual responsibility for corporate criminal conduct
- § 5.7 Defenses of business entities *[Retitled]*

CHAPTER 6. DEFENSES

- § 6.1 Introduction
- § 6.2 Insanity
- § 6.3 Mistake of fact
- § 6.4 Mistake of law
- § 6.5 Intoxication
- § 6.6 Duress
- § 6.7 Entrapment
- § 6.8 Age affecting criminal responsibility
- § 6.9 Child with mental illness, disability, or lack of capacity *[New]*

CHAPTER 7. JUSTIFICATION EXCLUDING CRIMINAL RESPONSIBILITY

- § 7.2 Justification—Generally
- § 7.3 Protection of persons
- § 7.4 The Dempsey rule
- § 7.5 Deadly force
- § 7.6 Defense of third persons
- § 7.8 Protection of property
- § 7.9 Law enforcement
- § 7.10 Special relationships

CHAPTER 8. PUNISHMENT

- § 8.1 Punishment
- § 8.2 Exceptional sentences
- § 8.3 Enhancement—Allegations
- § 8.4 Enhancement—Proof—Generally
- § 8.6 Enhancement—Proof—Certification
- § 8.8 Enhancement—Proof—Finality
- § 8.9 Enhancement—Proof—Identity
- § 8.13 Admission of unadjudicated offenses
- § 8.14 Hate crimes enhancement
- § 8.15 Offenses resulting in loss to nursing and convalescent homes
[New]
- § 8.16 Penalty when controlled substance is used in committing the
offense *[New]*
- § 8.17 Penalty if the offense was committed in a disaster or evacuated
area *[New]*
- § 8.18 Penalty if the offense was committed in retaliation for or on
account of a person's status as a public servant *[New]*

CHAPTER 9. PREPARATORY OFFENSES

- § 9.3 Conspiracy
- § 9.4 Criminal solicitation
- § 9.4.50 Criminal solicitation of a minor *[New]*
- § 9.5 Renunciation
- § 9.6 Criminal instruments

CHAPTER 10. HOMICIDE

- § 10.1 Types of homicide
- § 10.2 Murder
- § 10.3 Capital murder
- § 10.5 Manslaughter as a lesser included offense
- § 10.6 Criminally negligent homicide—Elements

CHAPTER 11. FALSE IMPRISONMENT AND KIDNAPPING

- § 11.1 Introduction and definitions
- § 11.2 Unlawful restraint *[Retitled]*
- § 11.3 Kidnapping

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 11.4 Aggravated kidnapping
- § 11.5 Smuggling of persons *[New]*
- § 11.6 Continuous smuggling of persons *[New]*
- § 11.7 Operation of stash house *[New]*

CHAPTER 12. SEXUAL OFFENSES

- § 12.1 Introduction and definitions
- § 12.3 Public lewdness
- § 12.4 Indecent exposure
- § 12.4.50 Bestiality *[New]*
- § 12.5 Indecency with a child
- § 12.6 Election of offenses *[New]*
- § 12.7 Sex offender registration and notification *[New]*
- § 12.8 Trafficking of persons *[New]*
- § 12.9 Improper relationship between educator and student *[New]*
- § 12.10 Invasive visual recording *[New]*
- § 12.11 Unlawful disclosure or promotion of intimate visual material *[New]*
- § 12.12 Voyeurism *[New]*
- § 12.13 Sexual coercion *[New]*
- § 12.14 Unlawful electronic transmission of sexually explicit visual material *[New]*

CHAPTER 13. ASSAULTIVE OFFENSES

- § 13.2 Assault and aggravated assault
- § 13.3 Assault as a lesser included offense
- § 13.4 Lesser included offenses of assault—Reckless conduct and resisting arrest
- § 13.5 Consent
- § 13.6 Injury to a child, elderly individual, or disabled individual *[Retitled]*
- § 13.7 Terroristic threat
- § 13.8 Sexual assault and aggravated sexual assault—History
- § 13.9 Sexual assault—Elements
- § 13.11 Sexual assault—Evidentiary considerations—Outcry
- § 13.12 Sexual assault—Evidentiary considerations—Victim’s prior sexual conduct
- § 13.14 Sexual assault—Other evidentiary considerations
- § 13.14.50 Indecent assault *[New]*
- § 13.15 Child abandonment
- § 13.16 Continuous Sexual Abuse of a young child or disabled individual *[Retitled]*

CHAPTER 14. FAMILY OFFENSES

- § 14.4 Interference with child custody
- § 14.5 Criminal nonsupport
- § 14.7 Unregulated custody transfer of adopted child *[New]*

CHAPTER 15. PROPERTY OFFENSES

- § 15.2 Arson

- § 15.3 Criminal mischief
- § 15.4 Computer Crimes *[New]*

CHAPTER 16. ROBBERY

- § 16.2 Robbery—Use of violence—Generally
- § 16.3 Robbery—Use of violence—Ramifications of shift in emphasis
- § 16.4 Intent—Control of property
- § 16.5 Aggravating factors

CHAPTER 17. BURGLARY

- § 17.1 Overview of burglary statutes
- § 17.2 Premises protected
- § 17.3 Entry
- § 17.7 Criminal trespass

CHAPTER 18. THEFT

- § 18.4 Consent
- § 18.5 Ownership
- § 18.7 Intent to deprive
- § 18.8 Receiving stolen property
- § 18.10 Punishment—Value
- § 18.11 Punishment—Character of property
- § 18.13 Punishment—Aggregation
- § 18.15 Punishment—Special trust relationship and other enhancements
- § 18.16 Hardesty inference
- § 18.17 Theft of service
- § 18.18 Theft of trade secrets
- § 18.19 Unauthorized use of a motor vehicle
- § 18.20 Theft of a petroleum product *[New]*
- § 18.21 Mail theft *[New]*

CHAPTER 19. FRAUD OFFENSES

- § 19.2 Forgery
- § 19.4 Credit card abuse
- § 19.5 False statement to obtain property or credit
- § 19.6 Hindering secured creditors and fraud in insolvency
- § 19.7 Issuance of a bad check or similar sight order *[Retitled]*
- § 19.9 Commercial bribery
- § 19.10 Misapplication of fiduciary property or property of financial institution
- § 19.11 Fraudulent Securing of Document Execution *[Retitled]*
- § 19.12 Fraudulent destruction, removal, or concealment of a writing
- § 19.13 Endless chain scheme
- § 19.14 Other fraud offenses
- § 19.15 Fraudulent use or possession of credit card or debit card information *[New]*

TABLE OF CONTENTS

**CHAPTER 20. BRIBERY AND CORRUPT
INFLUENCE**

- § 20.5 Tampering with a witness
- § 20.6 Retaliation
- § 20.7 Gifts to public servants

**CHAPTER 21. PERJURY AND OTHER
FALSIFICATION**

- § 21.1 Definitions
- § 21.2 Perjury and aggravated perjury
- § 21.6 False report to a police officer
- § 21.7 Tampering with physical evidence
- § 21.8 Tampering with a governmental record
- § 21.9 Impersonating a public servant
- § 21.10 Misrepresenting child as family member at port of entry *[New]*

**CHAPTER 22. OBSTRUCTION OF
GOVERNMENTAL OPERATIONS**

- § 22.3 Resisting arrest or search
- § 22.4 Evading arrest
- § 22.5 Hindering apprehension or prosecution
- § 22.6 Escape
- § 22.7 Bail jumping and failure to appear
- § 22.8 Other offenses

CHAPTER 23. ABUSE OF OFFICE

- § 23.3 Official oppression
- § 23.4 Failure to comply with immigration detainer request *[New]*

**CHAPTER 24. OFFENSES AGAINST PUBLIC
ORDER**

- § 24.2 Disorderly conduct
- § 24.4 Obstructing highway or passageway
- § 24.5 Disrupting meeting or procession; Funeral Service
Disruption
- § 24.6 Harassment
- § 24.6.50 Stalking *[New]*
- § 24.7 Disclosure of confidential information regarding family
violence or victims of trafficking shelter center *[New]*
- § 24.8 Offenses relating to animals *[New]*
- § 24.9 Offenses related to emergency response or requests for
assistance *[New]*
- § 24.10 Other offenses against public order *[New]*

**CHAPTER 25. OFFENSES RELATING TO
PROSTITUTION**

- § 25.2 Prostitution

- § 25.3.50 Online promotion of prostitution *[New]*
- § 25.4 Aggravated promotion of prostitution
- § 25.4.50 Aggravated online promotion of prostitution *[New]*
- § 25.5 Compelling prostitution
- § 25.7 Obscenity

CHAPTER 26. OFFENSES AGAINST PUBLIC HEALTH, SAFETY, AND MORALS

- § 26.1 Introduction and definitions
- § 26.2 Unlawfully carrying a weapon
- § 26.3 Defenses
- § 26.4 Places where weapons are prohibited
- § 26.5 Felon in possession of a firearm

CHAPTER 27. GAMBLING

- § 27.1 Introduction and definitions
- § 27.2 Gambling

CHAPTER 28. ORGANIZED CRIME

- § 28.2 Engaging in organized criminal activity

CHAPTER 29. INTOXICATION OFFENSES

- § 29.2 Public intoxication
- § 29.3 Driving while intoxicated
- § 29.5 Penalties
- § 29.6 Defenses and culpable mental state

CHAPTER 30. CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES

- § 30.1 Controlled substances
- § 30.2 Manufacturing and delivering controlled substances
- § 30.3 Possession of a controlled substance
- § 30.8 Fraud offenses

Appendices

Appendix A. Penal Code

Appendix B. Penal Code

Table of Laws and Rules

Table of Cases

Index