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65	• Proof of Seatbelt Defense • Real-Estate Broker's Breach of Fiduciary Duty to Seller-Principal by Failing to Disclose Material Facts about or Certain Dealings with Purchaser • Reformation of Voluntary Deed for Grantor's Mistake as to Amount of Land or Nature of Interest Conveyed • Governmental Liability for Injury to Landowner's Property from Road Construction Activities on Neighboring Land • Hand Tool Injuries • Limitations on Owner's Right to Reject Contractor's Work Pursuant to "Satisfaction" Clause in Building Contract
66	• Liability of Health Maintenance Organizations • Real-Estate Broker's Liability for Nondisclosure to Seller of More Favorable Offer, or Increase in Value of Realty • Proof of Liability of Manufacturer for Injury Caused By Exploding Grinding Wheel • Sufficiency of Manner and Timeliness of Redemption of Real Estate Contract From Foreclosure • Proof of Negligence in a Turning Accident or Jackknifing of a Truck • Proof That a Teacher's License Was Improperly Revoked: Teacher's Damages and Emotional Distress Award
67	• Proof of Paralysis • Citizens Suits under the Safe Drinking Water Act • Tortious Interference with Real Estate Lease • Proof of Liability for Violation of Privacy of Internet User by Cookies or Other Means

	• Liability of Owner and Contractor for Delay in Completion of Building or Construction Project
68	• Landlord's Recovery of Damages for Tenant's Wrongful Holding Over of Leased Premises • Determination of Heirship • Media Outrage • Permissive Possession or Use of Land, as Defeating Claim of Adverse Possession or Prescriptive Easement • Proof of Manufacturer's Liability for Defective Software
69	• Proof of Social Security Disability Claim • Real-Estate Purchaser Not Ready, Willing, and Able to Make Payment Due At Closing • Circumstances Establishing Landlord's Unreasonable Withholding of Consent to Assignment or Sublease • Grandparent Visitation and Custody Awards • Proof That a Professional Licensee is Immune From Civil Prosecution and Civil Damages As a Result of the Licensee's Filing a Complaint Against Another License Holder
70	• Proof of Tenant's Abandonment of Real Property Lease • Proof That a Government Agency Was Liable for Improperly Granting a Bid Award to a Bid Applicant • Sexual Organ Injuries: Male Genitalia • Proof That An Arbitration Clause in a Commercial Transaction Agreement is Properly Challenged As Inapplicable to or Unenforceable Against the Parties
71	• Proof of Roadside Hazard Case • Eminent Domain: Proof of Lack of Reasonable Necessity for Taking of Property • Enforcement of Casino Gambling Debts • Proof of Circumstances Establishing Constitutional Malice in a Defamation Cause of Action
72	• Liability for Security or Burglar Alarm System Failure • Sufficiency of Landlord's Efforts to Mitigate Damages Following Tenant's Abandonment of Leased Premises • Compelling Zoning Board Hearing on Variance or Special Permit By Writ of Mandamus and Other Judicial Remedies • Proof of the Traumatic Brain Injuries Case
73	• Proof of Adjoining Landowner's Malicious or Unreasonable Construction of Fence • Proof of Religion in the Courtroom That Violates the Right to a Fair Trial • Proof of Accretion or Avulsion in Title and Boundary Disputes Over Additions to Riparian Land

	• Violation of the Truth-In-Lending Act and Regulation Z
74	• Proof of Infringement of the Visual Artists Rights Act of 1990 • Scams and Cons • Proof of Injury Resulting From Prescription Medication Rezulin • Proof of Coverage or Exclusion of Alleged Act of Terrorism Under Commercial Property Insurance • Proof of Grantor's Intent That Grantee Hold Real Property in Trust
75	• Mistaken Improver's Recovery of Compensation for Improvements Made to Land Owned By Another • Proof of Violation of State Usury Consumer Loan Law • Requirement That Zoning Board Consider Statutory Factors or Area Variance Applicant Entitled to New Determination • Proof of Identification of Bite Marks
76	• Homestead Claimant's Proof That Property Qualifies for Homestead Exemption from Creditor Claims • Proof of Homeowner Association Acting as Quasi Governmental Entity Whose Conduct Constitutes State Action Requiring Declaration of Rights Under Home Association Restriction Prohibiting Political Signs • Class Action for Failure to Disclose Under the Truth-In-Lending Act and Regulation Z • Liability of An Employer For Sexual Harassment of An Employee By Customers and Other Third Parties
77	• Proof of Offer and Acceptance of Dedication of Land to Public Use • Proof of Injury Resulting from Defects in Child Safety Seat • Mistake Warranting Reformation or Cancellation of Lease of Real Property • Proof of a Claim Involving Stolen Art or Antiquities
78	• Equal Opportunity for Broadcast Time for Political Candidates • Liability for Petroleum Contamination From Leaking Underground Storage Tank • Proof of Claims Arising From Exposure to Latex Products • Proof of Violation Under the False Claims Act

79	• Proof of Facts Establishing a Claim for Trade Libel or Product Disparagement Under § 43(a) of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C.A. Section 1125(a) • Proof That Grantor Intended Deed As Mortgage • Proof of a Claim Involving Alleged Violation of State Consumer Protection or Similar Statute Against Physician or Attorney • Constructive Trust Formed Because of Abuse of Confidential Relationship Between Transferee and Transferor of Property
80	• Proof of Liability for Failure of Emergency Medical Equipment • Tornado, Hurricane, or Other Violent Windstorm Causing Injury or Death to Employee • Owner's Waiver of Stipulation in Private Building Contract That Alterations or Extras Must Be Authorized in Writing • Current Land Owner's Right to Recover Cleanup Costs From Other Liable Parties Under § 107(a) of CERCLA
81	• Lightning or Electrical Storm Causing Injury or Death to Employee • Identity Theft and Other Misuses of Credit and Debit Cards • Proof of Extent of Easement of Way Created By Express Grant or Reservation • Proof of Lack of Contiguity of Land Annexed By Municipality
82	• Proof of injury resulting from liposuction surgery • Proof that Building or Structure Constitutes Trade Fixtures Removable by Tenant • Proof of Boundary Established by Parol Agreement or by Acquiescence of Adjoining Landowners • Fair Debt Collection Practices Act
83	• The Arbitration Contract—Making It and Breaking It • Proof of Decedent's Intent That Inter Vivos Gift to Heir Constitute Advancement
84	• Data and Voice Recorders in Airplanes, Motor Vehicles and Trains • Establishing Liability for Trademark Infringement By the Use of Website Metatags • Establishing Liability for Infringement of a Utility Patent • Establishing Liability for Trademark Infringement of a Design

85	• Proof of Landlord's Liability for Injury Inflicted by Tenant's Dog • Proof of Death or Injury From Rabid Animal or Rabies Vaccine • Circumstances Establishing Purchase-Money Resulting Trust • Proof of Injury or Damage Caused by Sonic Boom
86	• Online Research and Evidence in Products Liability Litigation • Citizen Suit for Injunctive Relief Pending Federal Agency's Compliance With National Environmental Policy Act • Use of Call Detail Record Evidence in Telecommunications "Phantom Traffic" and Other Litigation • Liability of Municipality or Abutting Landowner for Injury Caused By Defective Condition of Sidewalk
87	• Proof of Injury Resulting From Prescription Medication Vioxx • Proof of Injury Resulting From Antidepressant Medication • Confidentiality of Medical and Other Treatment Records • Enforcement of International Gambling Debts
88	• Pleading and Proving Ineffective Assistance of Counsel in a Federal Habeas Corpus Proceeding: A Primer • Establishing Liability for Infringement of a Plant Patent • Proof of the Identification of Paper in Litigation • Landlord's Liability for Injury Caused By Accumulation of Snow and Ice on Common Areas of Leased Premises • Substantive and Procedural Issues in Refreshing Witness Recollection • Circumstances Warranting Application of Cy Pres Doctrine to Modify Terms of Charitable Trust
89	• Establishing the Defense of Issue Preclusion in a Subsequent Patent Infringement Suit • Citizen-Suit Claims under § 11(g)(1) of the Endangered Species Act • Proof of Wrongful Interference With Use of Water Well • Liability of Owner or Operator of Commercial Premises for Injury Caused By Unsafe Condition of Parking Lot • Proof of Special Assessment Benefit or Lack of Benefit

90	• Actions Involving Injuries to Animals • Establishing Liability for Unfair Competition • Tortious Interference with Real Estate Broker's Contractual Relationship with Seller • Proof of Landlord's Conversion of Tenant's Personal Property • Proof Establishing Physical Examination of Commercial Vehicle Driver
91	• Real Estate Broker's Recovery of Commission When Buyer or Seller Defaults on Contract of Sale • Establishing Liability for Misappropriation of Trade Secrets • Proof of Lessee's Material Breach of Lease Covenant or Condition in Lease Restricting Use • Wills: Ademption of Legacy By Satisfaction or By Extinction • Acknowledgment of Real Property Instruments and Other Acknowledgments
92	• Arbitrability Disputes: Proving What Facts to Whom • Establishing Liability for Minority Shareholder Oppression • Proof of Facts Establishing Damages and Other Relief Under the Federal Copyright Act • Proof of Reliability of Eyewitness and Earwitness Testimony • Liability of Public Authority for Injury Caused By Pothole in Surface of Highway or Street
93	• Parents' or Student's Proof in Action for Educational Services or Tuition Reimbursement Under the Special Education Laws • Proof of Fraud in the Making of Commercial Paper and the Resulting Consequences • Real Estate Purchaser's Recovery of Damages for Seller's Nondisclosure of Dangerous Condition of Land • Proof of Housing Discrimination Against a Prospective Tenant on Account of Race or National Origin
94	• Confirmation of Plan of Reorganization by Business Entity Under Section 1129 of the Bankruptcy Code • Establishing Liability of a Generic Drug Manufacturer for Inducing Patent Infringement • Proof Establishing Heat Stroke • Optioner's Right to Retain Payment as Consideration for Unexercised Option to Purchase Realty

95	• Proving the Property and Other Rights of Cohabitants and Domestic Partners • Proof of Value of Coin Collection • Lessee's Enforcement of Covenant Prohibiting Lessor's Use or Lease of Other Premises for Use in Competition With Lessee's Business
96	• Establishing the Defense of Patent Invalidity • Intentional Omission of Child from Will • Proof Establishing Right Turn Violation • Navigability Disputes Involving Non-Tidal Waters Above Private Lands
97	• Proof of Claim Under Anticybersquatting Consumer Protection Act • Litigating An Employment Discrimination Class Action • Identification of Seminal Fluids
98	• Products Liability: Failure of Business Successor to Warn of Defect in Predecessor's Product • Autopsies • Proof of Dilution of a Trademark
99	• Proof of Chronic Fatigue Syndrome and Fibromyalgia • Establishing the Zone of Expansion for Trademark Purposes • School District's Proof that Services Offered to Student with Disabilities Met Statutory Standards • Proof of Facts Establishing Affirmative Defenses Against a Claim for Defamation
100	• Proof of a Claim Arising From Off-Label Use of Prescription Medications • Proof of Instant Message, Blog, or Chat as Evidence • Abandonment of a Trade Secret • Sports Injury—Participant's Recovery From Another Participant for an Intentional Act
101	• Wrongful Death in Claims Against Emergency Service Workers • Offeree Acceptance of Real Estate Contract Offer • Proof of Liability for Design, Manufacture, Distribution or Sale of a Defective Bicycle or Component
102	• Proof of Facts Allowing a Federal Court to Assert Personal Jurisdiction Over a Defendant Not Present in the United States • Advance Directives for Medical and Psychiatric Care • Proof of Nondischargeability of Debt Based on Fraud or Defalcation Committed by Debtor While Acting in a Fiduciary Capacity Under Bankruptcy Code § 523(a)(4) and (c) • Acts Constituting Rejection of Real Estate Contract

	- Offer - Impossibility of Performing Contract
103	- Proving Independent Contractor Status in Challenging Unemployment Insurance and Workers' Compensation Assessments - Expert Testimony at Sentencing - Invasion of Privacy By Public Disclosure of Private Facts - Proof of Tortious Interference With Prospective Contractual Relations
104	- Proof Under the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act - Proof of Facts Establishing a Party's Entitlement to Punitive Damages in a Defamation Cause of Action - Inadequate Factual Investigation of Case by Attorney - Enforceability of Covenant Not to Compete
105	- Establishing Infringement of a Design Patent - Establishing Liability of a Public School District for Injuries or Damage to a Student Resulting from Bullying or Other Non-Sexual Harassment by Another Student - Proof of Contractor's Liability for Mishandling Toxic Substances - Proof That An Employee Has Been Defamed By His or Her Employer or Former Employer - Malpractice Liability in Genetic Counseling
106	- Liability for Staph and Other Hospital-Acquired Infections - Proof of Infection and Causation of Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus Aureus (MRSA) - Existence of Partnership - Proof of Public School District Liability for Student Peer-on-Peer Sexual Harassment or Harassment on the Basis of Gender or Sexual Orientation
107	- Proof of Unpaid Overtime Under Fair Labor Standards Act - Proof of Facts on Contempt Actions to Enforce Injunction in Bankruptcy Discharge - Proof of "Discretionary Function" Exception in Action Brought Pursuant to the Federal Tort Claims Act (FTCA) - Duress, Coercion, or Undue Influence in Execution of Separation Agreement - Slip and Fall Due to Foreign Substance on Floor

108	• Proof of Negligence in Diagnosis and Treatment of Lyme Disease • Establishing Liability of a Public School District for Injuries or Damages to a Student Resulting from Harassment of the Student by a Teacher or Other District Staff Member • Emancipation of Child Justifying Termination of Child Support Order • Establishing Employee or Independent Contractor Status • Insured's "Reasonable Expectations" as to Coverage of Insurance Policy • Proof of Facts of Landlord's Right to Evict Tenant
109	• Password-Protected Electronic Evidence in Civil Actions • Establishing Personal Liability of Public School Teacher for Injuries or Damage to Student Resulting from Harassment or Bullying of Student by Teacher • Proof in Strict Products Liability Case That Product Was Misused • Primary and Secondary Liability of Investment Promoters • Unreasonable Alteration of Surface Drainage • Religious Group's Proof of Claim of Violation in Zoning Matter and Defense by Municipality
110	• Establishing Liability for Breach of Trademark License • Rent Control: Proofs of Tenant's Entitlement to Benefits and Landlord's Right to Terminate • Proof of Appropriation of Corporate Business Opportunity by Officer or Director • Prosecution or Defense of Antitrust Actions Relating to the Health Care Industry • Proof of Perjury in Criminal Courts Based on Perjured Testimony in Family Law Court
111	• Proof in Automobile Products Liability Case Arising Out of Improper Design of Seats • Sports Injury—Participant's Recovery from Another Participant for Negligent or Reckless Act • Proof of Claim Involving Violation of Credit Repair Organizations Act • Ex Parte Seizure of Goods Bearing Counterfeit Trademarks • Employment Discrimination Against Obese Persons • Wrongful Discharge—Bad Faith Dismissal of At-Will Employee

112	• Likelihood of Confusion Pursuant to the Federal Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C.A. §§ 1051 et seq. • Bankruptcy Action to Recover Preferential Prepetition Transfer of Property of Debtor Under 11 U.S.C.A. § 547 • Zoning--Proof of "Contract Zoning" in Approval of Rezoning and/or Land Use Permit • Establishing Priority Under Race Notice Recording Statutes
113	• Password-Protected Electronic Evidence in Criminal Actions • Proof of Corruption of Minors Charge in a Criminal Case • Obtaining Child Support from Active Duty U.S. Military Personnel • Proof of Liability for Police Actions Resulting in Claims of Serious Personal Injury or Wrongful Death
114	• Proof of Entitlement to Relief Before Planning or Zoning Boards • Obtaining Child Custody from Citizen Parent and Parent Who Immigrated by Marriage to U.S. • Establishing Elements for Disregarding Corporate Entity and Piercing Entity's Veil • Proof That Plaintiff Has Been Sufficiently Identified to Support Defamation Action • Establishing Lack of Utility Under 35 U.S.C.A. § 101
115	• Civil Pretrial Involving Text Messaging Evidence • Cancellation of Trademark That Has Become Generic • Challenge to Tax Assessment of Residential Property • Proof of Necessity Defense in a Criminal Case • Effect of Divorce on Immigration Status of Spouse Who Immigrated to U.S. Because of Marriage with U.S. Citizen
116	• Health Care Provider's Wrongful Disclosure of Confidential Medical Information • Trade Dress and Copyright Infringement of Patterns on Clothing • Dischargeability of Educational Loans and Overpayments in Cases by Natural Persons Under 11 U.S.C.A. § 523(a)(8) • Criminal Pretrial Involving Text Messaging Evidence • Special Damages Sufficient to Give Standing to Enjoin Zoning Violation

117	• Establishing Fraud in Obtaining a Trademark Registration • Proof of Claim Involving Use of Hormone Replacement Therapy Medications • Copyright and Trade Dress Infringement of Holiday Merchandise • Health Care Provider's Wrongful Medical Evaluation • Prosecution or Defense of Antitrust Actions Relating to College or Professional Sports
118	• Proof of Liability for Injuries from Nonglass Containers • Establishing Fee Simple Determinable Title • Proof of Liability for Practitioner Using Alternative Medicine • Proof of Elder Abuse in Civil and Criminal Actions • Appraiser's Third-Party Liability for Negligent Appraisal of Real Property
119	• Establishing Lack of Enablement Under 35 U.S.C.A. § 112 • Sports Injuries Based on Negligent Supervision • Assumption of Risk As Defense to Strict Products Liability Action • Injury from Oral Contraceptive • State Law Remedies Against Credit Card Company
120	• Establishing Fee Simple Title Subject to Condition Subsequent • Pretrial Involving Skype, YouTube, and Other Video Electronic Communications • Criminal Infringement of Copyright Under 17 U.S.C.A. § 506 • Enforcement of Zoning Ordinances and Other Legal Requirements Precluding Keeping of Livestock and Other Animals • Indirect Liability for Trademark Infringement • Misdiagnosis of or Failure to Detect Cancer
121	• Pretrial Involving Facebook, MySpace, LinkedIn, Twitter, and Other Social Networking Tools • Establishing Vested Remainder Title to Real Estate • Proof of Complaint to Determine Liens, Claims, Interests, and Encumbrances Against Property of Bankruptcy Estate, Pursuant to 11 U.S.C.A. §§ 363(b), 506(a) and 541(a) in Sale of Property of Estate and Otherwise and Fed. R. Bankr. P. 7001 et seq. as Applicable to Such Complaint • Damages for Injury to Real Property • Proof of Licensing Under, and Compliance With, Gun Control Act (18 U.S.C.A. § 923)

122	• Establishing Obviousness of Biotechnology Patent Under 35 U.S.C.A. § 103 • Proof in Action to Recover for Injuries Caused by Dangerous or Defective Scaffolding • Proof for Rejection of Collective Bargaining Agreement by Debtor-in-Possession in Chapter 11 Proceeding, Pursuant to 11 U.S.C.A. § 1113(b), (c) and Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9014 • Unauthorized Practice of Law and Liability Issues: Paralegals and Other Nonlawyers • Religion as Factor in Child Custody Cases • Proof of Intentional Timber Trespass
123	• Establishing Fee-Simple Title Subject to Executory Interest • Indirect Liability for Copyright Infringement, Using Architectural Works Example • Proof of Internet Defamation • Establishing Proof in Filing of Anti-SLAPP Motion • Proof of Wrongful Mortgage Foreclosure
124	• Establishing Lack of Novelty of Chemical Patent Under 35 U.S.C.A. § 102 • Foreign Substance in Food or Beverage • Proof of Motion Seeking Dismissal of Consumer Bankruptcy Case Under Chapter 7 for Abuse Through Noncompliance with “Means Test” of 11 U.S.C.A. § 707(b)(2) and Fed. R. Bankr. P. 1017 and 9014 • Privacy of Social Security Number and Liability for Unauthorized Disclosure or Misuse • Proof of Defective Design or Manufacture of Bicycle Helmet
125	• Establishing Contingent-Remainder Title to Real Estate • Spoliation of Electronic Evidence • Proof of Defect in Design and/or Manufacture of Motorcycle • Outdoor Advertising Sign or Billboard as Nuisance • Proof of Admissibility of Tests Indicating Presence of Blood on Object • Proof of Custodial Parent’s Relocation in Best Interest of Child
126	• Sanctions for Spoliation of Electronic Evidence • Malpractice or Negligence by Physical Therapist • Establishing Joint Authorship Under Federal Copyright Act • Managing Metadata in Litigation Matters • Proof of Violation of State Open Meeting or Sunshine Law

	• Proof of Abortion-Related Malpractice
127	• Multiple Concussion Injury • Proof Under Class Action Fairness Act • Proof of Parental Alienation in Action for Modification of Custody of Child • Liability in Toxic Mold Cases • Medical Laboratory's Negligence in Testing
128	• Negligence of Adult Pedestrian Struck by Motor Vehicle • Internal Cardiac Defibrillator (ICD) Treatment of Cardiac Arrhythmias • Establishing Experimental Use Exception to Patent Invalidity • Defending Against Dangerous Dog Classification • Proof in Action for Personal Injuries Arising Out of Treatment Rendered at Medical Spa
129	• Proof of Unnecessary Cardiac Procedures • Druggist's Liability for Improperly Filling Prescription • Domestic Violence as Factor in Child Custody Cases • Proof for Removal of Civil Claim or Cause of Action Related to Pending Bankruptcy Case Pursuant to 28 U.S.C.A. § 1452(a) and Fed. R. Bankr. Pro. 9027, and Responses • Proof of Defective Breast Implants
130	• Establishing 35 U.S.C.A. § 102(e) Defense to Patent Infringement • Qualifying Historians as Expert Witnesses • Proof of Motion Seeking Sanctions of Civil Contempt for Violation of Order of Bankruptcy Court and Automatic Stay Pursuant to 11 U.S.C.A. § 105(a), Fed. R. Bankr. Pro. 9020 and Defenses • U-Turn Accidents • Physician's Liability for Prescribing Drugs
131	• Establishing Inequitable Conduct Before Patent Office • Proof of Liability Against Home Inspectors in Residential Real Estate Sales • Loss of Consortium in Parent-Child Relationship • Proof of Hardship Necessary for Zoning Variance • Defense of "Buyer in Ordinary Course" Under Uniform Commercial Code § 9-201(b)(9) • Gender Bias as Factor in Child Custody Cases

132	• Proof Supporting Disclosure Under State Freedom of Information Acts • Establishing Access "Without Authorization" Under Computer Fraud and Abuse Act • Proof of Public Nuisance in Products Liability Tort Cases • Proof of Manufacturer Liability for Personal Injury Caused By Defective Shoes • Proof of Liability Against Manufacturers of Diet and Weight Control Drugs
133	• Establishing Public Use or on Sale Bar Defense to Patent Infringement • Liability of Public or Private Day Care Center or Nursery School • Proof of Motion Seeking Sanctions of Criminal Contempt for Violation of Order of Bankruptcy Court and Automatic Stay Pursuant to 11 U.S.C.A. § 105(a), Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9020 and Defenses • Proof of Nonairworthiness of Light Aircraft
134	• Proof of Negligence or Malpractice of Expert Witness, Using Trademark Survey Expert as Example • Proof of Cyberstalking and Cyberbullying • Proof of Defective Exhaust System in Motor Vehicle • Proof of Facts to Establish Information as Trade Secret Under Restatement of Torts • Transfers in Contemplation of Death • Proof of Nuisance or Negligence Against Abutting Landowner for Damages Caused by Encroaching Trees or Other Vegetation
135	• Proof of Age as Bona Fide Occupational Qualification Under ADEA • Proof of Employer Liability to Employee for Exposure of Employee to Heat or Cold • Prosecution or Defense of Action Alleging Employment Discrimination on Basis of Religion • Proof of Modification of Child Support Due to Unemployment of Noncustodial Parent in Child Support Hearings • Proof of Liability in Collision of Ships at Sea
136	• Establishing Liability Under Inevitable Disclosure Doctrine • Real Estate Broker or Agent's Negligence or Fraud in Not Disclosing Purchase Offer • Proof of Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress • Proof of Liability Against Manufacturers of Intrauterine Devices (IUD)

	• Proof That Item of Personal Property Has Become Fixture of Real Property or Trade Fixture
137	• Proof of Surgical Malpractice Involving Misidentifications or “Never Events”: Wrong Site, Wrong Procedure, Wrong Patient • Proof of Employee Status Under Federal Tort Claims Act (FTCA) • Proof of Tavern Keeper’s Liability Under Dram Shop Act • Proof of Valuation of Closely Held Business in Divorce • Litigating Disputes Between Common Interest Communities and Owners or Shareholders
138	• Proof of Failure to Diagnose Brain Aneurysm • Establishing Liability for Misappropriation of Trade Secrets Under Restatement of Torts • Failure of Product to Meet Manufacturer’s Specifications or Standards • Standing of Private Owners and Others with Interest in Affected Real Property to Initiate or Participate in Eminent Domain and Inverse Condemnation Actions • Proof of Negligence in Repair of Vessel
139	• Proof That Defendant Security Guard or Off-Duty Police Officer Was Acting “Under Color of State Law” for Purposes of 42 U.S.C.A. § 1983 • Proof of Destruction of Evidentiary Documents • Proof of Facts to Establish Information as Trade Secret Under Uniform Trade Secrets Act • Proof of Malpractice Against Cardiologist • Proof of Medical Malpractice for Failure to Diagnose Pregnancy • Manufacturer’s Failure to Warn Consumer of Allergenic Nature of Product
140	• Proof of Imputing Income to Parent in Modification of Child Support Proceedings • Proof of Abandonment of Trade Secret in Restatement of Torts Jurisdiction • Proof of Liability Against Manufacturers of Drugs Prescribed to Treat Digestive Disorders • Proof of Use of Customer List by Former Employee • Proof of Complaint or Objection Seeking Determination That Lease As Disguised Security Agreement Pursuant to Uniform Commercial Code §§ 1-201 and 1-203 • Proof That Prerecorded, Commercial Telephone Call to Residential Phone Line Is Exempt from General Prohibition Under Telephone Consumer Protection Act, 47 U.S.C.A. § 227

141	• Proof of Reasonable Precautions Taken to Preserve Secrecy of Trade Secrets • Establishing Liability for Breach of Trade Secret License • Proof of “Blighted Area” in Condemnation or Taking of Real Property for Redevelopment or Renewal • Proof of Reflex Sympathetic Dystrophy Syndrome • Proof in Animal Custody Disputes • Proof of Internet-Related Juror Misconduct Including Researching, Texting, Tweeting, and Blogging
142	• Proof of Employer’s Violation of Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993 (29 U.S.C.A. §§ 2601 et seq.) • Proof of Malpractice Liability for Prescription of Painkiller Causing Injury or Death • Proof of Violation of Equal Credit Opportunity Act (ECOA) • Acquisition of Title to Property By Adverse Possession • Establishing First Sale Defense to Copyright Infringement
143	• Establishing Liability for Tortious Interference with Employment Relationship • Proof of Right to Equitable Distribution or Maintenance of Spouse’s Social Security Disability Benefits in Divorce Action • Proof of Negligence by Health Care Providers for Blood Draws and Transfusions • Bias of Arbitrator as Ground for Vacatur of Arbitration Award • Proof of Identity of Driver of Accident Vehicle
144	• Availability and Use of Electronic Communications, Such as Skype, in Child Custody and Visitation Determinations • Proof Under “Merchants’ Exception” in U.C.C. § 2-201(2) of Written Confirmation Sufficient to Satisfy Statute of Frauds in U.C.C. § 2-201(1) • Litigating Unmistakability Doctrine When Raised as Defense to Breach of Contract Claims • Proof of Validity and/or Enforceability of Promissory Notes • Marine Radar Accidents

145	• Copyright Infringement of Literary Works, Including Compilations and Other Fact-based Works • Proof of Trafficking in Counterfeit Goods or Services under 18 U.S.C.A. § 2320 • Proof of Negligence of Horseback Riding Stable or Horse Owner • Proof of Fraudulent Billing, Coding, and other Acts of Healthcare Fraud • Proof of Medical Malpractice or Negligence for Performance of Laser Procedure
146	• Establishing Liability for Breach of Patent License • Proof of Discrimination on Basis of Religion Under Fair Housing Act • Proof of Equitable Distribution of Oil or Mineral Rights in Divorce • Proof of Liability for Defective Insecticide, Fungicide, Rodenticide, Pesticide, and Similar Products • Insurer's Liability to Its Insured for Wrongful Refusal to Settle with Third Party Within Policy Limits
147	• Proof of Liability for Negligence in Hydraulic Fracturing, Hydro-Fracturing or Hydro-Fracking • Proof of Notice or Lack of Notice in Zoning or Land Use Proceedings • Proof of Noncasual Worker Status Under Workers' Compensation Acts • Proof of Liability of Private Employer for Torts Committed by Off-Shift Police Officer Employed as Private Security Guard • Proof of Waiver of Defects as to Quality, Fitness, or Condition in Sales of Goods
148	• Establishing Liability When Employee "Exceeds Authorized Access" Under Computer Fraud and Abuse Act • Proof of What Constitutes Solid Waste Under Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) • Proof of Liability for Defective Cosmetics or Hair Products • Refusal of Sexual Intercourse as Justifying Divorce or Separation • Proof Under Uniform Commercial Code of Omitted Delivery Date Term
149	• Liability to Purchaser of Real Property for Failure to Disclose That Property is Haunted, or Was Scene of Murder, Suicide, or Other Notorious Death • Same Sex Orders of Protection • Medical Malpractice Liability for Failure to Diagnose

	- and Treat Post Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) • Establishing Liability for Misappropriation of Former Employer's Customer List • Proof of Defective Design of Medical Device in Products Liability Action
150	• Proof of Carbon Monoxide Poisoning in RVs and Similar Vehicles • Proof of Personal Liability of Corporate Officer on Promissory Note • Discharge from Employment in Retaliation for Filing Workers' Compensation Claim • Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD) • Proof of Violation of Credit Card Accountability Responsibility and Disclosure Act of 2009
151	• Prosecution and Defense of Disciplinary Charges Against Judges • Proof Under Hague Convention on Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction of One-Year Period for Parent to File for Return of Child Wrongfully Removed from Country, 42 U.S.C.A. §§ 11601 et seq. • Proof of Violation of Fair Credit Billing Act Based on Billing Error • Proof in Attorney Malpractice Actions Involving Qualified Domestic Relations Order (QDRO) • Proof of “Bare Metal” Defense in Asbestos Products Liability Cases
152	• Proof of Facts to Establish Reasonable Efforts Were Made to Maintain Secrecy Under Uniform Trade Secrets Act • Proof of Discrimination on Basis of Familial Status Under Federal Fair Housing Act • Health Provider Use of Electronic Device Resulting in Inattention Adversely Affects Patient Care • Proof of What Constitutes Hazardous Waste Under Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) • Liability of Businesses to Governments and Consumers for Breach of Data Security for Consumers' Information • Proof of Facts Evidencing Insurable Interest in Key Man Life Insurance Policy
153	• Proof of Facts to Establish Information Was Not “Readily Ascertainable by Proper Means” Under Uniform Trade Secrets Act • Prosecution and Defense of Health Insurance Litigation • Proof of Equitable Subordination Under 11 U.S.C.A. § 510(c) • Proof of Violation of Fair Credit Reporting Act

	• Use of Unsterilized Medical Instruments Resulting in Physician Malpractice or Hospital Negligence Liability for Patient Injury
154	• Establishing Liability for Breach of Duty of Good Faith and Fair Dealing • Avoiding Effect of Recreational Activity Liability Release • Physician's Guarantee of Medical Results • Damages for Loss of Chance of Cure • Coverage of Unpaid Interns as Employees for Wage and Overtime Compensation Under Federal Fair Labor Standards Act • Proof of Facts in Litigation as to Innocent Spouse Relief Under 26 U.S.C.A. § 6015(b)
155	• Proof of "Vapor Intrusion" Into Indoor Air from Contaminated Soil or Groundwater • Proof of Facts in Suit Regarding False or Misleading Statements by Tax Preparation Service • Proof of Violation of Title II of Americans with Disabilities Act for Failure to Make Reasonable Accommodation in Education • Lender Liability for Negligent Misrepresentation Made to Business Loan Applicant • Admissibility of Computerized Business Records
156	• Proof of Breach of Bailment in Cases Where Object of Bailment is in Form of Electronic Data • Proof of Admissibility of Expert Opinion Testimony in Criminal Prosecution Based on Shaken Baby Syndrome (SBS) • Establishing "Plausibility" in Federal Trade Secret Litigation • Proof of Neurotoxic Injury in Civil and Criminal Actions • Unconscionability in Commercial Disputes Between Businesses Pursuant to U.C.C. § 2-302
157	• Proof of Standing in Environmental Citizen Suits • Reasonableness of Contingent Fee in Personal Injury Action • Proof of Breach of Contract Claim for Failure to Pay Employee Bonus • Proof of Neighbor's Easement by Prescription or Implication to Maintain Stream Bed to Prevent Flooding

	from Stream Bordering Neighbor's Property • Medical Information Security Breaches and Medical Device Cybersecurity Attacks • Establishing Liability for "Threatened Misappropriation" of Trade Secrets
158	• Proof of Facts Under State Criminal Stalking Statutes • Proof of Anticipatory Repudiation Under U.C.C. §§ 2-610 and 2-611 • Contractor's Failure to Compact Soil Properly • Proof of Facts to Establish Action Based on Failure to Warn of Dangerous Condition Causing Swimming Pool Diving Injury • Establishing Shop Rights to Inventive Ideas
159	• Proof Regarding Breast Cancer Resurgery and Second Surgeries • Ineffective Assistance of Counsel in Parental Termination Cases • Proof of Violations of Rights of Workers with Disabilities at Sheltered Workshops • Proof of Facts Concerning Disposition of Frozen Pre-Embryos in Connection With Divorce Action • Proof of Liability for False or Misleading Statements That Product or Service Is "Eco-Friendly," "All Natural," "Organic," or Other Similar Terms
160	• Proof of Status as Parents of Children Within Context of Same-Sex Relationships • Proof of Facts in Support of Court-Ordered Sale of Land in Cases Involving Encroachments • Proof of Facts to Support Injunctive Relief in Trade Secret Litigation • Proof of Sexting Civil and Criminal Liability • Citizens' Suits Under Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA)
161	• Products Liability—"Sophisticated User"/"Sophisticated Intermediary"/Bulk Supplier Defenses • Proof and Defense Under Animal Enterprise Terrorism Act ("AETA"), 18 U.S.C.A. § 43, and AETA's Predecessor Statute, Animal Enterprise Protection Act ("AEPA") • Establishing "Improper Means" Used to Acquire Trade Secrets • Challenge to Government's Monetary Exaction on Land Development • Proof of "Good Moral Character" on Part of Applicant

	for Naturalization • Proof of Facts Defending Against Disciplinary Action for Violation of Rule 7.1 Against False or Misleading Communications by Attorneys About Themselves or Their Legal Services
162	• Proof of Scienter in Context of Damage or Destruction of Aircraft and Aircraft Facilities Under 18 U.S.C.A. § 32 • Proof of Distribution in Chapter 11 Plan Pursuant to Subordination of Priority Between Creditors Under 11 U.S.C.A. § 510(a) • Establishing Reverse Confusion Under Lanham Act • Proof of Employee's Violation of Employer's Policy Regarding Use of Computer Equipment, Internet, E-mail, Web Site, or Social Media as Basis for Discipline or Other Liability • Admissibility of Testimony Concerning Extrajudicial Statements Made to, or in Presence of, Witness Through Interpreter • Proof of Facts in Defense of Claim for Prima Facie Tort
163	• Proof Regarding Privileged Communications Between Accountant and Client • Hospital's Failure to Supervise Private Physician Using Hospital Facilities • Use of Charging Liens on Marital Assets for Fees and Expenses Incurred in Obtaining Judgments for Clients in Divorce Proceedings • Proof of Liability for MTBE Contamination of Water • Proof of Effect of Subordination Agreement Among Mortgage/Lien Creditors Pursuant to Restatement Third, Property: Mortgages § 7.7 • Proof of Applicability of Ministerial Exception in Civil Rights Action • Proof Under Tacking Doctrine for Trademark Disputes
164	• Proof of Outpatient or Ambulatory Procedure Malpractice or Negligence • Proof of Workplace Bullying That Does Not Involve Class-Based Discrimination • Proof of Applicability of 11 U.S.C.A. § 1328(b) and (f) Regarding Availability of Discharge in Chapter 13 Bankruptcy Proceedings • Proof of Level of Need for Proceeding in Forma Pauperis • Proof By Creditor of Misuse of Cash Collateral By

	Debtor Pursuant to 11 U.S.C.A. § 363(a), (c)(2), as Affected By 11 U.S.C.A. §§ 361, 552
165	• Proof of School's Liability for Unfair Disciplinary Action Against Student Accused of Sexual Harassment or Assault • Hearing Loss: Proof of Medical Malpractice • Proof of Discriminatory Effect of Zoning or Land Use Practices Resulting in Urban Gentrification • Proof of Transfer of Title After Entrustment of Goods Under U.C.C. § 2-403(2) and (3) • Proving Whether Employee's Meal Period was "Bona Fide Meal Period," and Thus Not Compensable Work Time, for Purposes of Fair Labor Standards Act or Regulations Promulgated Thereunder
166	• Prosecution and Defense of Insider Trading Cases Brought by Government—Criminal and Civil • Proof of Facts Under Insurance Policies' Coverage Territory Clauses Excluding Occurrences Within or Without United States or United States, Mexico, and Canada • Proof of Unauthorized Access to Electronic Communications with Wrongful Intent in Violation of Stored Communications Act (18 U.S.C.A. §§ 2701 et seq.) • Proof of Injury to Business or Property Supporting Award of Damages or Injunctive Relief Under Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act (RICO) • Proof of Facts Supporting Liability for Causing, or Failing to Warn or Protect Against, Chronic Traumatic Encephalopathy (CTE)
167	• Proof of Excessiveness or Adequacy of Damages Awarded for Injuries to Brain • Proof of Liability in Situations Involving False Memories of Childhood Sexual Abuse • Proof of Preemption of State Insurance Laws by Liability Risk Retention Act of 1986 • Proof That Use of E-Mails Established Enforceable Contract • Proof of Facts Supporting Applicability of "Foregone Conclusion" Exception to Fifth Amendment Privilege

	Against Self-Incrimination
168	• Prosecution and Defense of Claims Brought Under 42 U.S.C.A. § 1983 Alleging Excessive Force by Law Enforcement Officers • Proof of Facts in Motion Requesting Federal District Court to Dismiss or Transfer Based on Venue or Forum Non Conveniens • Proof of Physician’s Failure to Obtain Informed Consent to Experimental Treatment • Proof of Medical Malpractice Involving Organ or Tissue Transplant • Proof of Facts Supporting Admission or Persuasiveness of Records Pertaining to Inspection, Maintenance, or Calibration of Blood Alcohol Testing Device as Evidence in Criminal Trial Without Producing Persons Who Created Records
169	• Proving Fees Charged to Inmate or Inmate’s Family for Prison Services or Purchases Were Unlawful • Proof of Trade, Business, or Other Income-Producing Activity Functioning as Going Concern as Support for Use of Business-Expense Deduction • Proof of “Intent to Deprive” Sufficient to Establish Liability for Civil or Statutory Theft, or for Conversion • Proving Zoning Ordinance or Permit Denial Deprived Operator of Marijuana Dispensary of Constitutional Rights • Legal Malpractice—Estate, Will, and Succession Matters • Proof of Necessity and Admissibility of Expert or Opinion Evidence as to Causation of Injury to User of Prescription Drugs
170	• Proving Prisoner Was Denied Constitutional Right to Marry • IRS Abuse of Discretion in Rejecting Offer in Compromise • Proof of Facts to Support Claim in United States Court of Federal Claims Under 28 U.S.C.A. § 2513 for Damages Arising Out of Unjust Conviction and Imprisonment • Proof of Criminal Liability for Bankruptcy Fraud: False

	Oath or Account in, or in Relation to Any Bankruptcy Case Pursuant to 18 U.S.C.A. § 152(2)
171	• Strict Products Liability—Alteration or Modification of Product • Proof of Improvement Sufficient to Establish Mechanic’s or Construction Lien • Prosecution or Defense of Defamation Case Arising Out of Political Activity • Necessity and Admissibility of Expert Witness Testimony in Foster Care Proceedings Under Indian Child Welfare Act (25 U.S.C.A. §§ 1901 et seq.) • Inconvenience of Forum as Ground for Declining Jurisdiction Under Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction and Enforcement Act (UCCJEA) • Collection and Use of Data Through Automated License Plate Reader Technology as Violative of Fourth Amendment or Privacy Rights
172	• Proof of Expanded Jurisdiction Pursuant to Military Extraterritorial Jurisdiction Act, 18 U.S.C.A. §§ 3261 et seq. • Proof of Bribery and Extortion in Political Corruption Cases • Admissibility of “Slang,” “Lingo,” “Jargon,” or “Code” Expert Testimony • Proof of Associational Discrimination in Employment Law
173	• Proof of Home State Jurisdiction Under Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction and Enforcement Act • Proof of “Extension of Credit” That is “Extortionate” Under Consumer Credit Protection Act Provisions (18 U.S.C.A. §§ 891 to 894) Prohibiting Extortionate Credit Transactions • Proof of Offense of Filing False Claim in Bankruptcy in Violation of 18 U.S.C.A. § 152(4) • Proof of Attorney Misconduct by Violation of Lawyers’ Rules of Professional Conduct, Rule 1.6, Regarding Confidentiality of Information • Liability of Tax Preparer for Misuse of Client’s Personal Information by Employee
174	• Proof of False Representation or Implication That Debt Collector is Vouched for, Bonded by, or Affiliated with

	United States or Any State in Violation of Fair Debt Collection Practices Act (15 U.S.C.A. § 1692e(1)) • Proof of Fraudulent Representation on Internet Concerning Consumer Goods • Proof That Small Business is Owned and Controlled by Socially and Economically Disadvantaged Person Under Small Business Act § 8(a) (15 U.S.C.A. § 637(a)) • Proof of Reverse False Claim Pursuant to State False Claims Act • Proof of Liability for Injury Caused by Compounded Drug
175	• Proof of Laches Barring Recovery of Damages for Violation of Automatic Stay in Bankruptcy • Proof of Liability of College or University Relating to Duty to Report, Disclose, or Investigate Sexual Violence Involving Student • Proof of Vicarious and Other Liability of Cruise Ship Owner or Operator for Passenger's Medical Malpractice Injury or Death • Proof that Plaintiff Whistleblower in Lawsuit Under § 806 of Sarbanes-Oxley Act (18 U.S.C.A. § 1514A) Held Reasonable Belief that Employer was Engaging in Unlawful Activity • Proof of Sentencing Factor Manipulation and Sentencing Entrapment Under 18 U.S.C.A. § 3553 and Fed. R. Crim. P. 32
176	• Source of Pollution as "Point Source" Within Meaning of 33 U.S.C.A. § 1362(14) • Proof Regarding Insurance Procurement Contractual Provisions and Clauses • Proof of Entitlement of Taxpayer to Federal Education Tax Credit • Availability of Charitable Immunity to Private School, College, or University Sued in Tort • Proving Grounds for Dismissal of Chapter 7 Case in Bankruptcy as Abusive under 11 U.S.C.A. § 707(b)(3) • Propriety and Reasonableness of Incentive or Service Award to Class Representative in Class Action Litigation
177	• Invalidity of Zoning Ordinance, or Decision Made Thereunder, Regulating or Restricting Operation or Location of "Adult Entertainment," "Sexually Oriented Business," or the Like • Validity of Marriage • Propriety and Amount of Punitive Damages Award Against Employer in Title VII Employment

	Discrimination Case • Proof of Statutory Unfair Business Practice under State Law • Propriety and Amount, for Federal Tax Purposes, of Charitable Deduction Arising from Donation of Conservation Easement • Prosecution and Defense of Special Education Litigation Brought by Parents of Child with Autism Spectrum Disorder
178	• Use of Tweets as Evidence in Civil and Criminal Trials • State-Action Immunity from Antitrust Liability • Sufficiency of Description of Collateral in Financing Statement • Adequacy of Notice of Tort Claim to Government Entity • Proof that American Citizen Employed in Foreign Country by Foreign Corporation Is Entitled to Title VII Protection • Prosecution and Defense of Antitrust Price Fixing
179	• Proof of Medical Malpractice for Failure to Diagnose, Misdiagnosis of, or Failure to Treat Multiple Sclerosis • Proof that Federal Agency Action Regarding Mining, or Matters Related to Mining, Is “Major Federal Action” Within Meaning of § 102(2)(C) of National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C.A. § 4332(2)(C)) • Sufficiency of Description of Collateral in Security Agreement • Proof Requiring Nonsignatory to Arbitration Agreement to Arbitrate Claim Against Signatory • Propriety and Amount of Severance Damages Where Portion of Landowner’s Real Estate Is Taken by Eminent Domain or Inverse Condemnation • Proof of Future Pain and Suffering
180	• Proof that Imposition, Modification, or Removal of Tax, Fee, Charge, or Regulation by State or Municipality Violates Dormant Commerce Clause of the U.S. Constitution • Proof of Federal Contractor’s Right to Equitable Adjustment for Differing or Changed Site Conditions • Proof that Work Is “Derivative Work” Within Meaning of 17 U.S.C.A. § 101 • Proof that Plaintiff in Shareholder Derivative Action Will “Fairly and Adequately Represent” Shareholders’

	Interests as Required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 23.1 or Similar State Rule • Proof of Lack of Probable Cause for Warrantless Arrest
181	• Proof of Existence of Conspiracy Sufficient to Allow Admission into Evidence of Extrajudicial Statements of Coconspirator • Proof of Entitlement to Safe Harbor Defense Provided to Internet Service Providers by Digital Millennium Copyright Act • Proof of "Habitual Residence" of Child Under Hague Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction • Equitable Mootness of Bankruptcy Appeal • Medical Malpractice in Causing, Failing to Diagnose, or Treating Meningitis
182	• Employer as "Joint Employer" for Purposes of Fair Labor Standards Act • Retention of Control, by Employer of Independent Contractor, Over Contracted Work or Part Thereof • Proof of "Special Hazard" Exception to "Coming and Going" Exclusion from Workers' Compensation Coverage • Proof That Expert Witness in Medical Malpractice Litigation Practices in "Same Specialty" as Defendant Health Care Provider, or Is Otherwise Qualified to Testify as to Applicable Standard of Care • Proof of False Advertising or Other Representation on Internet That Goods or Services Are Those of Another
183	• Derivative Standing in Chapters 7, 11, and 13 Bankruptcy Proceedings • Proof of Gang Membership or That Crime Was Gang-Related • Ineffective Assistance of Appellate Counsel • Secondary Boycott in Violation of § 8(b)(4) of Labor Management Relations Act (29 U.S.C.A. § 158(b)(4)) • Authorized or Prohibited Practice of Telemedicine
184	• Proof that Employee Was Acting in Scope, Course, Furtherance or the Like of Employment Under "Mutual Benefit" or "Dual Purpose" Doctrine • Proof of Denial of Equal Access to Public Elementary or Higher Education to Undocumented or Nonimmigrant Aliens or Their Children • Proof that Release Is Voidable • Ineffective Assistance of Counsel from Pretrial Proceedings to Sentencing • Proof of Hospital Liability for Patient Injury from

	Failure to Adopt or Comply with Patient Safety Procedures
185	• Proof of Waiver of Attorney-Client Privilege • Proof that Bidder on Public Contract Is "Responsible," for Purposes of Requirement that Contract Be Awarded to Lowest Responsible Bidder • Denial of Coverage Based on Insured's Failure to Provide Timely Notice of Accident or Claim or to Timely Submit Proof of Loss • Liability for Malpractice in Diagnosis, Misdiagnosis, or Treatment of Migraines
186	• Equitable Tolling of Limitations Periods Under Federal Tort Claims Act Pursuant to 28 U.S.C.A. § 2401(a) and (b) • Permissibility Under 28 U.S.C.A. § 2675(b) of Seeking, in Suit Under Federal Tort Claims Act, Damages in Amount Greater Than Presented to Federal Agency • Proof of Violation of Proscriptions Under 18 U.S.C.A. §§ 922(d)(3) and 922(g)(3) of Sales of Firearms to or Possession of Firearms by Persons Who Are Unlawful Users of or Addicted to Any Controlled Substance • Workers' Compensation and Vicarious Liability Claims—Two or More Potentially Responsible Parties
187	• Proof of Tortious Interference with Inheritance or Expected Inheritance • Regulation of Sign, Billboard, or Other Visual Display as Unconstitutional After Reed v. Town of Gilbert, 135 S.Ct. 2218 (U.S. 2015) • Proof of Satisfaction of "Situs" and "Status" Jurisdictional Requirements Under Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act (33 U.S.C.A. §§ 901 et seq.) • Claim or Claims Asserted in Federal Court as Meeting Amount in Controversy Requirement for Purposes of Diversity Jurisdiction • Proof of Invasion of Privacy by State, County, or Municipality
188	• Proof that Witness is "Unavailable" Within Meaning of Fed. R. Evid. 804(a) or Similar State Rule • Liability as "Control Person," Under Securities Act of 1933 or Securities Exchange Act of 1934, for Another's Violation of Federal Securities Law • Proof that Communications Between Insurer and Insured Were Privileged • Proof of Malicious Prosecution • Proof of Liability Arising from Police Use of Precision Immobilization Technique

189	• Proof of Assault of Prison Inmate by Correctional Officers • Proof of Violation of Minimum Wage Standards Under Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C.A. §§ 201 et seq., Because of Expenses Incurred by Employee • Proof of Conflict of Interest Rendering Counsel's Assistance Ineffective • Estoppel to Assert Statute of Limitations in Action for Malpractice of Health Care Provider
190	• Proof of Violation of Federal Anti-Riot Act of 1968 (18 U.S.C.A. §§ 2101, 2102) or Similar State Statute • Proof of Small Vehicle Exception to Motor Carrier Act Entitling Certain Drivers to Overtime Pay • Proof that Failure to Exhaust ERISA Plan Claim Procedures Does Not Bar Judicial Relief on Suit Arising from ERISA Plan • Proof of Medical Malpractice or Negligence in Connection with Episiotomy Procedure • Proof of Entitlement to Reduction of Sentence Under First Step Act, Pub. L. No. 115-391, 132 Stat. 5194 (2018)
191	• Proof of Race-Based Animus in Civil Conspiracy Claim Under 42 U.S.C.A. § 1985 • Voluntary or Involuntary Intoxication as Defense to Criminal Charge • Proof of "Official Act" in Bribery Prosecution of Public Official Under 18 U.S.C.A. § 201 • Proof of Liability of Homeowner for Injury to Guest Caused by Dangerous Condition of Residential Porch, Deck, or Patio
192	• Laches Defense in Trademark and Trade Dress Litigation • Proof of Motive Underlying Commission of Violent Crime in Aid of Racketeering • Proof of Breakdown in Communication with Criminal Defense Attorney • Proof of Offense of Disarming Police Officer or Attempt Thereof • Proof of Malpractice Involving Pacemakers
193	• Proof of Implied Copyright License • Proof of Equitable Distribution of Marital Debt • Proof that Failure of Union to Process Employee Grievance Constituted Arbitrary Action, Discrimination, or Bad Faith • Proof of Unreasonable Noise from Airport or Air Traffic Under Federal Law • Proof of Immunity of Foreign Sovereign Official

194	• Proof of Retaliation Against Tenant Under Fair Housing Act (42 U.S.C.A. § 3617) • Forum Non Conveniens as Justifying State Court's Refusal to Exercise Jurisdiction over Suit Brought Under Federal Employers' Liability Act • Proof in Civil and Criminal Trials of Admissibility of Evidence of Rap Lyrics or Videos • Proof of Liability of Commercial Property Owner for Injury to Individual Caused by Dangerous Condition of Porch, Deck, Patio, or Similar Structure
195	• Proof that Anti-Panhandling Regulation Violates First Amendment • Proof that Clerk of Court Inaccessible for Purpose of Computing Time Period for Filing Papers Under Rule 6(a)(3) of Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and Similar Federal Procedural Rules • Proof of Retaliation in Violation of Federal Law Protecting Rights of Students with Disabilities • Proof that UCC Article 2 Applies to Mixed Contract for Sale of Goods and Services
196	• Proof that Defendant Violated State Prevailing Wage Statute or is Subject Thereto • Proof of Open and Notorious Possession for Purposes of Adverse Possession Claim • Proof of Workers' Compensation Benefits Eligibility for Nonrelated "Other Dependents" • Proof of "Substantial Financial Hardship" under § 2B1.1(b)(2) of the Federal Sentencing Guidelines • Prosecution and Defense of Charges Under Maritime Drug Law Enforcement Act (46 U.S.C.A. §§ 70501 et seq.)
197	• Attacking Equitable Defenses (Unclean Hands, Acquiescence, Equitable Estoppel and Waiver) in Trademark and Trade Dress Litigation • Proof that Trust Is Entitled to Bankruptcy Relief as Business Trust • Proof of Abuse and Molestation Exclusion in Liability Insurance Policies • Proof of Invalidity, Due to Fraud, Duress, or Unconscionability, of Arbitration Agreement Between Employer and Employee • Proof that Law Enforcement Officer's Use of Prone Position Restraint Constituted Excessive Force

198	• Proof of Patent Exhaustion • Proof of Violation of Privacy Rights in School Drug Testing • Showing Needed to Obtain Court Order for Physical or Mental Examination of Party to Civil Action • Proof of Entitlement to Rescission of Franchise Agreement or Purchase of Business Opportunity
199	• Proof of Homicide by Willfully Depriving Another of Sufficient Clothing or Shelter • Proof of Lack of Testamentary Capacity Due to Medication, Intoxicants, or Drugs • Proof of Liability for Defective Product Sold on Internet • Personal Injury Claims by Concert or Music Festival Attendees Against Concert or Music Festival Promoters • Proof of Unfair or Unconscionable Means of Debt Collection Under Fair Debt Collection Practices Act (15 U.S.C.A. § 1692f(1)) by Collecting Amount Not Expressly Authorized by Agreement Creating Debt or Permitted by Law
200	• What Constitutes “Dating Relationship” for Purposes of Domestic Violence Laws • Proof of Damages for Wrongful Injury to Crops and Timber • Proof of Partial Surrender of Collateral (“Dirt-for-Debt”) as Providing Secured Creditor with “Indubitable Equivalent,” Under 11 U.S.C.A. § 1129(b)(2)(A)(iii), of Secured Claim or Portion Thereof • Proof Supporting Rejection of Presumption Created by Mailbox Rule • Proof that Plaintiff Is Currently Deterred from Attempting to Gain Access to Public Accommodation Under Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C.A. §§ 12181 et seq.)
201	• Proof of Liability for Injuries Sustained During Use of Inflatable Structures Such as Bounce Houses or Inflatable Slides • Proof of Failure to Preserve Electronically Stored Information Under Fed. R. Civ. P. 37(e), as Amended • Proof Pertaining to Removal of Trustee in Bankruptcy Under 11 U.S.C.A. § 324(a) • Proof of Standing under Americans with Disabilities Act, 42 U.S.C.A. §§ 12181 et seq., in Nonemployment Architectural Barrier Litigation • Proof of Liability of Parent for Injury to Unemancipated Child Caused by Parent

202	• Proof of Retaliation Under False Claims Act, 31 U.S.C.A. § 3730(h)(1) • Proof of Tort of Intrusion upon Seclusion by Placement of Recording Device in Private Space • Eminent Domain: Proof of Public Use for Taking of Property • Proof that Parent Should Be Reinstated as Guardian of Child • Proof of Collusion as Precluding Approval of Class Settlement Agreement Under Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(e)
203	• Proof of Fighting Words Supporting Charge Under State Disorderly Conduct Statute • Proof of Suitability of Work—Unemployment Compensation • Proof of Grooming in Sexual Misconduct Against Child • Proof of Abduction or Physical Restraint of Victim During Robbery Under Sentencing Guidelines U.S.S.G. § 2B3.1(b)(4) • Proof of Inverse Condemnation by Physical Invasion or Occupation
204	• Proof of Trademark Dilution by Blurring or Tarnishment under 15 U.S.C.A. § 1125(c) • Proof of Criminal Acts Committed Under Duress • Proof that Solitary Confinement of Juvenile Violates Eighth Amendment • Proof of Wrongful Adoption • Eminent Domain: Proof of Reasonable Necessity for Taking of Property
205	• Proof of Coercion, Intimidation, Threat, or Interference Under 42 U.S.C.A. § 12203(b) of the Americans with Disabilities Act • Proof That Particular Medical Treatment Is “Reasonable and Necessary,” “Reasonable Necessary,” “Medically Necessary,” or the Like, Under State Workers’ Compensation Statutes • Proof of Ineffective Assistance of Counsel in Relation to Mitigation Evidence • Proof of What Constitutes Reasonable Time to Wait Under Knock-and-Announce Rule • Proof of Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress by Employer
206	• Proof of Initial Interest Confusion Under Lanham Act • Proof that Debtor’s Mental Illness Warrants “Undue Hardship” Discharge of Student Loan Debt Under 11 U.S.C.A. § 523(a)(8) Proof of Ineffective Assistance of Counsel in Relation to Mitigation Evidence • Proof that Debtor’s Physical Health or Disability Warrants “Undue Hardship” Discharge of

	Student Loan Debt Under 11 U.S.C.A. § 523(a)(8) • Proof of Liability Under Biomaterials Access Assurance Act (BAAA), 21 U.S.C.A. §§ 1601 et seq. • Proof that Heir or Beneficiary Is Disqualified Under State Slayer Law
207	• Proof of Post-Sale Confusion Under Lanham Act • Proof that Company Is Apparent or Ostensible Manufacturer or Otherwise “Holds Itself Out” as Manufacturer • Proof that Debtor’s Physical Health or Disability Warrants “Undue Hardship” • Discharge of Student Loan Debt Under 11 U.S.C.A. § 523(a)(8) • Proof of Factors Warranting Pretrial Detention Under 18 U.S.C.A. § 3142(g) of Bail Reform Act • Proof of Possession of Cell Phone or Similar Device by Prison Inmate—State and Local Facilities • Proof of Violation of 47 U.S.C.A. § 332(c)(7)(B)(i)(II) of Telecommunications Act for “Prohibit[ing]” or “Hav[ing] the Effect of Prohibiting the Provision of Personal Wireless Services”
208	• Proof of Sufficiency of DNA Evidence for Weapons Possession Under State Law • Disregarding Corporate Entity in Cases Involving Nursing Homes, Hospices, and Similar Facilities • Blocking, Seizing, or Effectuating Forfeiture of Assets Under International Emergency Economic Powers Act (IEEPA), 50 U.S.C.A. §§ 1701 et seq., and Executive Orders Thereunder • Standing to Seek Dissolution of Limited Liability Company • Proof of Establishment of Public Easement by Prescription
209	• Proof of Communication with Debtor Represented by Counsel in Violation of Fair Debt Collection Practices Act (15 U.S.C.A. § 1692c(a)(2)) • Proof that Defendant Received Unfair Trial Due to Vouching for Victim/Witness • Proof of Establishment of Private Easement by Prescription • Proof of Violation of First or Sixth Amendments with Regard to Attorney-Inmate Correspondence • Proof of Intentional or Negligent Infliction of Emotional Distress by Landlord

210	• Proof of Violation of Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended (22 U.S.C.A. §§ 611 et seq. • Proof of Access to Copyrighted Work by Widespread Dissemination in Infringement Case • Proof of Creation of Easement by Estoppel • Debt Collection—Proof of Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress • Proof of Undue Influence in Execution of Will
211	• Proof of Inability to Pay Arbitration Fees or Costs as Cause to Remove Stay and Reopen Court Proceedings • Proof of Breach of Covenant of Quiet Enjoyment in Lease • Proof of Aggravated Perjury Under State Law • Proof of Child Neglect • Proof of Liability for Transmitting Sexually Transmitted Disease to Sexual Partner • Proof of Civil Liability Under Animal Welfare Act (7 U.S.C.A. §§ 2131 et seq.)
212	• Proof of Intentional Spoliation of Evidence • Proof of Social Security Disability Claim for Mental Illness or Mental Impairment • Proof of Secured Party’s Failure to Comply with Article 9, Entitling Debtor to Remedies Under U.C.C. § 9-625 • Proof of Good Faith, or Bona fide, Negotiations Required Under State Law in Relation to Eminent Domain Action • Proof of Patent Infringement Under 42 U.S.C.A. § 262 of Biologics Price Competition and Innovation Act
213	• Proof of Illegal Spot Zoning • Proof of Violation of Domestic Violence Protective Order • Proof of Intent to Abandon Easement • Proof of Partial Constructive Eviction • Proof That Use of Racial Slurs Created Hostile Work Environment Under Title VII of 1964 Civil Rights Act (42 U.S.C.A. §§ 2000e et seq.) and 42 U.S.C.A. § 1981
214	• Proof of Hostile Work Environment under Americans with Disabilities Act • Proof That Disparaging Remarks About National Origin Constitute Hostile Work Environment Under Title VII of the 1964 Civil Rights Act (42 U.S.C.A. §§ 2000e et seq.) • Proof of Copyright Abandonment • Proof of Unlawful Discrimination Against Transgender Athletes • Proof of Limitations Period, Tolling, or Accrual in Action Involving Contract for Sale of Goods

215	• Proof of Malpractice by Physician's Assistant • Proof of Violation of Eighth Amendment by Law that Limits, Penalizes, or Bans Camping or Sleeping in Public • Proof of Employer Liability Under Title VII of 1964 Civil Rights Act (42 U.S.C.A. §§ 2000e et seq.) for Hostile Work Environment Resulting from Racial Harassment by Nonsupervisory Coworker • Proof of Abandonment of Trademark Under § 45 of The Lanham Act (15 U.S.C.A. § 1127) • Proof of Entitlement to Recover or Obtain Fees and Costs for Jury Consultation, Focus Groups, or Mock Trials
216	• Proof that Defect Was Present When Product Left Hands of Defendant • Proof of Failure to Protect Transgender Inmate Against Harm Under Eighth Amendment • Proof of Legality of Filter Team Work in Federal Criminal Investigations and Prosecutions • Proof of Quid Pro Quo Sexual Harassment Under Title VII of 1964 Civil Rights Act (42 U.S.C.A. §§ 2000e et seq.) • Proof of Trademark Dilution by Blurring or Tarnishment Under State Law
217	• Proof of Title VII Retaliation Related to Sex Discrimination • Proof of Misuse of Easement • Proof of Trade Dress Infringement • Proof that Employer's Refusal to Bargain Collectively with Employee Representatives Is Unfair Labor Practice Under National Labor Relations Act § 8(a)(5) (29 U.S.C.A. § 158(a)(5)) • Proof of Criminal Liability Under 18 U.S.C.A. § 912 for Impersonating Officer or Employee of United States
218	• Proof of Gender-Based Hostile Work Environment Under Title VII of 1964 Civil Rights Act (42 U.S.C.A. §§ 2000e et seq.) • Proof That Copyright Licenses Were Terminated Pursuant to Copyright Act (17 U.S.C.A. §§ 203, 304(c), 304(d)) • Proof Warranting Certification of Collective Action Under Fair Labor Standards Act • Proof that Attorney Violated Rules of Professional Conduct by Impersonating Another or Falsely Holding Self Out as Attorney in Good Standing • Proof of Violation of False Claims Act for Claim Involving Inpatient Hospitalization

219	• Proof of Employer Liability Under Title VII of 1964 Civil Rights Act (42 U.S.C.A. §§ 2000e et seq.) for Hostile Work Environment Related to Sexual Harassment by Third Party, Such as Customer, Client, or Patient • Proof of Withdrawal After Provocation of Conflict Reviving Right to Self-Defense • Proof That Claims Submitted to Medicare Were Not for Medically Necessary Services, in Violation of False Claims Act • Proof of Copyright Infringement Involving Artificial Intelligence or Algorithms • Proof of Wage Theft by Employer
220	• Proof that Sexual Conduct Was Unwelcome Under Title VII of 1964 Civil Rights Act (42 U.S.C.A. §§ 2000e et seq.) • Proof of Impersonation of Foreign Diplomatic Officer • Proof that Discrimination Was Because of Age for Claim Under Age Discrimination in Employment Act (29 U.S.C.A. §§ 621 et seq.) • Proof in Involuntary Civil Commitment Case on Whether Less Restrictive Alternative Placement Is Feasible, Available, and Adequate • Proof of Good Cause or Just Cause to Evict Tenant Under State or Local Law
221	• Proof of Violation of State Employment Law Because of Discrimination on Basis of Criminal Conviction • Proof that Judge Should Be Disqualified in Bankruptcy Proceedings Based on Lack of Impartiality • Proof that Paul D. Coverdell Teacher Protection Act Provides Immunity to School Official • Proof that Trailing Driver Was Not Negligent in Rear-End Collision • Proof of Criminal Liability of Prison Official for Depriving Inmate of Constitutional or Civil Rights Under 18 U.S.C.A. §§ 241, 242, and 245
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