Table of Cases

1

1st Source Bank v. First Resource Federal Credit Union, 167 F.R.D. 61 (N.D. Ind. 1996)—22:7

100Reporters LLC v. United States Dep't of Justice, 2017 WL 1229709 (D.D.C. Mar. 31, 2017)—26:8

1550 Brickell Associates v. QBE Ins. Co., 597 F. Supp. 2d 1334 (S.D. Fla. 2009)—26:4

1550 Brickell Associates v. Q.B.E. Ins. Co., 253 F.R.D. 697 (S.D. Fla. 2008)—26:3

2

24th Senatorial Dist. Republican Committee v. Alcorn, 820 F.3d 624 (4th Cir. 2016)—24:11.50

3

32nd Street Surgery Center, LLC v. Right Choice Managed Care, 820 F.3d 950 (8th Cir. 2016)—23:13

A

A2D Technologies Inc. v. MJ Systems, Inc., 269 Fed. Appx. 537 (5th Cir. 2008)—1:4

Abate v. Hartford, 471 F. Supp. 2d 724 (E.D. Tex. 2006)—13:2

ABB Air Preheater, Inc. v. Regenerative Environmental Equipment Co., Inc., 167 F.R.D. 668 (D.N.J. 1996)—2:3, 22:7

Abbasid, Inc. v. First Nat. Bank of Santa Fe, 666 F.3d 691 (10th Cir. 2012)—23:7

Abbey v. United States, 2017 WL 1788446 (Fed. Cl. May 5, 2017)—4:1, 4:4, 4:5

Abbott Point of Care Inc. v. Epocal, Inc., 666 F.3d 1299, 101 U.S.P.Q.2d 1273 (Fed. Cir. 2012)—23:13

Abdulhaseeb v. Calbone, 600 F.3d 1301 (10th Cir. 2010)—3:3

Abdul Latif Jameel Transp. Co. v. FedEx Corp., 939 F.3d 710 (6th Cir. 2019)—24:20

Abraham v. Intermountain Health Care Inc., 461 F.3d 1249, 2006-2 Trade Cas. (CCH) ¶ 75403 (10th Cir. 2006)—20:7

Abraham v. Washington Group Intern., Inc., 766 F.3d 735, 39 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 15, 164 Lab. Cas. (CCH) ¶ 61519 (7th Cir. 2014)—11:13

Abrams v. Ciba Specialty Chemicals Corp., 265 F.R.D. 585 (S.D. Ala. 2010)—15:6, 21:8

Abrams v. Dep't of Pub. Safety, Connecticut, 2017 WL 716812 (2d Cir. Feb. 23, 2017)—3:3

Abrego Garcia v. Noem, 348 F.R.D. 589 (D. Md. 2025)—3:5

Accent Delight International Ltd., In re, 869 F.3d 121 (2d Cir. 2017)—20:3, 24:20

Accent Delight Int'l Ltd., In re, 791 F. App'x 247 (2d Cir. 2019)—24:20

Acciona Windpower N. Am., LLC v. City of W. Branch, Iowa, 847 F.3d 963 (8th Cir. 2017)—22:7

Acevedo v. Ace Coffee Bar, Inc., 248 F.R.D. 550 (N.D. Ill. 2008)—20:9

Ackra Direct Marketing Corp. v. Fingerhut Corp., 86 F.3d 852, 35 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 477 (8th Cir. 1996)—23:13

Acosta v. DT & C Global Management, LLC, 874 F.3d 557, 27 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 881, 168 Lab. Cas. (CCH) ¶ 36571 (7th Cir. 2017)—22:20

Acosta v. Hovensa LLC, 529 Fed. Appx. 297, 196 L.R.R.M. (BNA) 2336 (3d Cir. 2013)—3:3, 21:7

Act Now to Stop War & End Racism Coal. & Muslim Am. Soc'y Freedom Found. v. D.C., 846 F.3d 391 (D.C. Cir. 2017)—22:5

Adams v. C3 Pipeline Constr. Inc., 30 F.4th 943 (10th Cir. 2021)—3:3.50

Adams v. Fayette Home Care and Hospice, 452 Fed. Appx. 137, 18 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 719 (3d Cir. 2011)—2:2, 2:4

Adidas America, Inc. v. Thom Browne, Inc., 174 F.4th 325 (2d Cir. 2026)—22:5, 22:7, 22:13, 22:21

Adkins v. Wolever, 554 F.3d 650 (6th Cir. 2009)—22:10.50, 22:13

Adkins v. Wolever, 692 F.3d 499 (6th Cir. 2012)—22:10.50

Adkins Supply, Inc., In re, 555 B.R. 579 (Bankr. N.D. Tex. 2016)—24:4

Advanced Micro Devices, Inc. v. Intel Corp., 292 F.3d 664 (9th Cir. 2002)—24:20

AdvanFort Company v. Zamil Offshore Services Company, 134 F.4th 760 (4th Cir. 2025)—24:11.50

Adventis, Inc. v. Consolidated Property Holdings, Inc., 124 Fed. Appx. 169 (4th Cir. 2005)—19:3

Aerocrine AB v. Apieron Inc., 267 F.R.D. 105 (D. Del. 2010)—9:3, 9:4

AES-Apex Employer Servs., Inc. v. Rotondo, 924 F.3d 857 (6th Cir. 2019)—3:3.50

AETC II Privatized Housing, LLC v. United States, 176 Fed. Cl. 622 (2025)—19:2

A. Farber & Partners, Inc. v. Garber, 237 F.R.D. 250 (C.D. Cal. 2006)—19:5, 19:11

Affliction Holdings, LLC v. Utah Vap or Smoke, LLC, 935 F.3d 1112 (10th Cir. 2019)—21:8

AF Holdings, LLC v. Does 1-1058, 2014 WL 2178839 (D.C. Cir. 2014)—10:6, 24:1, 24:11.50

Afreedi v. Bennett, 517 F. Supp. 2d 521 (D. Mass. 2007)—22:23

Agent Orange Product Liability Litigation, In re, 517 F.3d 76 (2d Cir. 2008)—20:11

Agiwal v. Mid Island Mortg. Corp., 555 F.3d 298, 105 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 873 (2d Cir. 2009)—22:20, 22:21

Agron v. Trustees of Columbia University in City of New York, 176 F.R.D. 445, 124 Ed. Law Rep. 328, 48 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. (LCP) 1274 (S.D.N.Y. 1997)—25:2

A.H. ex rel. Hadjih v. Evenflo Co., Inc., 579 Fed. Appx. 649, Prod. Liab. Rep. (CCH) ¶ 19462 (10th Cir. 2014)—13:6

Air Crash at Belle Harbor, New York on November 12, 2001, In re, 2007 WL 1321281 (2d Cir. 2007)—10:6, 27:2

AIS GmbH Aachen Innovative Sols. v. Thoratec LLC, 762 F. App'x 447 (9th Cir. 2019)—24:20

A.J. ex rel. Dixon v. Tanksley, 822 F.3d 437 (8th Cir. 2016)—22:1, 22:9

Akebia Therapeutics, Inc. v. FibroGen, Inc., 793 F.3d 1108, 115 U.S.P.Q.2d 1864 (9th Cir. 2015)—24:20

AKH Co., Inc. v. Universal Underwriters Ins. Co., 300 F.R.D. 684, 88 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1326 (D. Kan. 2014)—17:17, 26:3, 26:5

Akhmetshin v. Browder, 2020 WL 7703010 (D. D.C. 2020)—24:11.50

Akins v. Mason, 2008 WL 4646142 (E.D. Tenn. 2008)—11:1

Akira Techs., Inc. v. Conceptant, Inc., 2019 WL 2024830 (4th Cir. May 8, 2019)—22:3

Albino v. Baca, 747 F.3d 1162, 88 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1 (9th Cir. 2014)—24:3

Alemarah v. General Motors, LLC, 980 F.3d 1083 (6th Cir. 2020)—7:2

Alexander v. F.B.I., 194 F.R.D. 299 (D.D.C. 2000)—17:7

Alexander v. F.B.I., 194 F.R.D. 305 (D.D.C. 2000)—17:3

Alexander v. F.B.I., 259 F.R.D. 12 (D.D.C. 2009)—8:9

Alexander v. Ohio State University College of Social Work, 429 Fed. Appx. 481, 271 Ed. Law Rep. 108 (6th Cir. 2011)—21:8

Alexander v. Richter, 756 F. App'x 611 (7th Cir. 2018)—22:24

Alexander Mfg., Inc. Employee Stock Ownership and Trust v. Illinois Union Ins. Co., 688 F. Supp. 2d 1170 (D. Or. 2010)—7:2

Alexsam, Inc. v. IDT Corp., 715 F.3d 1336, 106 U.S.P.Q.2d 1895, 85 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 907 (Fed. Cir. 2013)—22:13, 22:14, 22:20, 23:13

Al Fayed, In re, 36 F. Supp. 2d 694 (D. Md. 1999)—30:2

Alharbi v. Theblaze, Inc., 44 Media L. Rep. (BNA) 2190, 95 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 606 (D. Mass. 2016)—31:2

Ali v. BC Architects Engineers, PLC, 167 F.4th 700 (4th Cir. 2026)—22:13, 22:21, 23:4

Ali v. Wang Laboratories, Inc., 162 F.R.D. 165, 11 A.D.D. 1333 (M.D. Fla. 1995)—18:5

Alicea v. County of Cook, 88 F.4th 1209 (7th Cir. 2023)—23:13

Alicea v. Machete Music, 744 F.3d 773, 109 U.S.P.Q.2d 2009 (1st Cir. 2014)—24:2

Allco Finance Ltd. v. Etsy, 300 F.R.D. 83 (D. Conn. 2014)—20:7

Allen v. Figuera, 416 Fed. Appx. 771 (10th Cir. 2011)—11:4

Allen v. Figuera, 2011 WL 1035730 (10th Cir. 2011)—11:3

Allen v. York County Jail, 213 Fed. Appx. 13 (1st Cir. 2007)—13:12

Alleyne v. New York State Educ. Dept., 248 F.R.D. 383 (N.D. N.Y. 2008)—26:3

Allflex USA, Inc. v. Avid Identification Systems, Inc., 704 F.3d 1362, 105 U.S.P.Q.2d 1643, 84 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 752 (Fed. Cir. 2013)—23:4

Alliant Tax Credit 31, Inc v. Murphy, 924 F.3d 1134 (11th Cir. 2019)—24:11.50

Allied Irish Banks v. Bank of America, N.A., 240 F.R.D. 96, 67 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 368 (S.D. N.Y. 2007)—26:3

Allnutt v. U.S. Dept. of Justice, 99 F. Supp. 2d 673 (D. Md. 2000)—30:3

Almonte v. Coca-Cola Bottling Co. of New York, Inc., 169 F.R.D. 246, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1404 (D. Conn. 1996)—22:20

Alomari v. Ohio Dept. of Public Safety, 2015 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 190793, 2015 WL 5255139 (6th Cir. 2015)—28:1

Alpert v. Riley, 267 F.R.D. 202, 82 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 484, 76 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 542 (S.D. Tex. 2010)—1:4

Alpha Industries, Inc., Petition of, 159 F.R.D. 456, 31 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1125 (S.D.N.Y. 1995)—12:2, 12:3

Alpha Painting & Construction Company, Inc. v. Delaware River Port Authority of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 2016 WL 5339576 (D.N.J. 2016)—28:1

Alphonse v. Arch Bay Holdings, L.L.C., 618 Fed. Appx. 765 (5th Cir. 2015)—24:11.50

Al Shimari v. CACI Premier Technology, Inc., 758 F.3d 516 (4th Cir. 2014)—24:11.50

Alston v. Park Pleasant, Inc., 2017 WL 627381 (3d Cir. Feb. 15, 2017)—22:10.50

Alvariza v. Home Depot, 240 F.R.D. 586 (D. Colo. 2007)—6:3

Amazon Return Litigation, In re, 350 F.R.D. 326 (W.D. Wash. 2025)—15:9, 15:11

Am. Civil Liberties Union v. United States Dep't of Justice, 2017 WL 1658780 (S.D.N.Y. May 2, 2017)—26:3

Amdahl Corp. v. Profit Freight Systems, Inc., 65 F.3d 144 (9th Cir. 1995)—8:7

AmerGen Energy Co., LLC by and through Exelon Generation Co., LLC v. United States, 115 Fed. Cl. 132, 113 A.F.T.R.2d 2014-1306 (2014)—20:2

American Bank v. City of Menasha, 627 F.3d 261 (7th Cir. 2010)—1:1

American Board of Surgery, Inc. v. Lasko, 611 Fed. Appx. 69 (3d Cir. 2015)—22:9

American Cas. Co. of Reading, Pa. v. Krieger, 160 F.R.D. 582, 32 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 666 (S.D. Cal. 1995)—8:5

American Chiropractic Ass'n v. Trigon Healthcare, Inc., 367 F.3d 212 (4th Cir. 2004)—3:3

American Civil Liberties Union of Florida, Inc. v. City of Sarasota, 859 F.3d 1337 (11th Cir. 2017)—24:11.50

American Civil Liberties Union of Northern California v. United States Department of Justice, 880 F.3d 473 (9th Cir. 2018)—26:1, 26:3, 26:7

American Federation of Government Employees, AFL-CIO v. Trump, 2025 WL 1413762 (N.D. Cal. 2025)—21:1, 30:1

American Federation of Government Employees, AFL-CIO v. Trump, 2026 WL 1390851 (N.D. Cal. 2026)—10:6

American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations v. Department of Labor, 349 F.R.D. 243 (D.D.C. 2025)—3:5

American Health Inc. v. Chevere, 2014 WL 3955906 (D.P.R. 2014)—22:10.50

American Heartland Port, Inc. v. American Port Holdings, Inc., 53 F. Supp. 3d 871 (N.D. W. Va. 2014)—6:4

American Heartland Port, Inc. v. American Port Holdings, Inc., 2014 WL 5038331 (N.D. W. Va. 2014)—6:1, 20:7

American Intern. Specialty Lines Ins. Co. v. NWI-I, Inc., 240 F.R.D. 401 (N.D. Ill. 2007)—15:7, 24:3

American Nat. Bank and Trust Co. of Chicago v. Equitable Life Assur. Soc. of U.S., 406 F.3d 867 (7th Cir. 2005)—21:13, 22:11

American Petro, Inc. v. Shurtleff, 159 F.R.D. 35, 31 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 439 (D. Minn. 1994)—19:8

American Steel Erectors v. Local Union No. 7, Intern. Ass'n of Bridge, Structural, Ornamental & Reinforcing Iron Workers, 815 F.3d 43, 205 L.R.R.M. (BNA) 3558, 26 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 169, 166 Lab. Cas. (CCH) ¶ 10863, 2016-1 Trade Cas. (CCH) ¶ 79517 (1st Cir. 2016)—2:2

Ameziane v. Obama, 699 F.3d 488, 40 Media L. Rep. (BNA) 2385 (D.C. Cir. 2012)—20:3

Amgen Inc., In re, 139 F.4th 265 (3d Cir. 2025)—24:20

Amlong & Amlong, P.A. v. Denny's, Inc., 500 F.3d 1230 (11th Cir. 2007)—22:2

Amoah v. McKinney, 875 F.3d 60 (1st Cir. 2017)—5:1

Amobi v. District of Columbia Dept. of Corrections, 262 F.R.D. 45 (D.D.C. 2009)—10:6

Ampersand Chowchilla Biomass, LLC v. United States, 136 Fed. Cl. 589, 121 A.F.T.R.2d 2018-958 (2018)—3:3, 27:2

Ampex Corp. v. Mitsubishi Elec. Corp., 937 F. Supp. 352, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 707 (D. Del. 1996)—15:11

AMW Material Testing, Inc. v. Town of Babylon, 215 F.R.D. 67 (E.D. N.Y. 2003)—24:1

Amy's Ice Creams, Inc. v. Amy's Kitchen, Inc., 2014 WL 5040055 (W.D. Tex. 2014)—22:17

Anaheim Gardens v. United States, 125 Fed. Cl. 88 (2016)—1:2, 8:1, 8:6, 8:7, 16:6, 20:2, 20:8, 20:9, 20:11, 24:3, 24:4, 27:1

Anaheim Gardens v. United States, 2015 WL 7002925 (Ct. Fed. Cl. 2015)—20:1, 20:2, 20:11

Anchondo v. Anderson, Crenshaw & Associates, L.L.C., 256 F.R.D. 661 (D.N.M. 2009)—16:3, 26:8

Anderer v. Jones, 385 F.3d 1043 (7th Cir. 2004)—24:4

Anderson v. Kimberly-Clark Corp., 570 Fed. Appx. 927 (Fed. Cir. 2014)—5:2

Andover Healthcare, Inc. v. 3M Co., 817 F.3d 621 (8th Cir. 2016)—24:20

Andrews v. Fowler, 98 F.3d 1069, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 711 (8th Cir. 1996)—8:3

Andrews v. Holloway, 256 F.R.D. 136 (D.N.J. 2009)—11:5

AngioDynamics, Inc. v. Biolitec AG, 780 F.3d 429 (1st Cir. 2015)—22:13, 22:22

Anham FZCO v. United States, 123 Fed. Cl. 386 (2015)—3:3.50

Anheuser-Busch, Inc. v. Natural Beverage Distributors, 69 F.3d 337, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 266 (9th Cir. 1995)—22:21

Animal Legal Defense Fund v. Food and Drug Admin., 819 F.3d 1102 (9th Cir. 2016)—3:3.50

Anonymous Online Speakers, In re, 2011 WL 61635 (9th Cir. 2011)—23:11

Antalan v. Degussa-Huls Corp., 202 F. Supp. 2d 1331, 53 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 27 (S.D. Ala. 2002)—22:20

Anwar v. Dow Chemical Company, 876 F.3d 841, 130 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 1012 (6th Cir. 2017)—24:11.50

Apex Abrasives, Inc. v. WGI Heavy Minerals, Inc., 737 F. App'x 325 (9th Cir. 2018)—22:13

Aponte-Navedo v. Nalco Chemical Co., 2010 WL 2000317 (D.P.R. 2010)—16:6, 17:3

Aponte-Torres v. University Of Puerto Rico, 445 F.3d 50, 208 Ed. Law Rep. 135 (1st Cir. 2006)—24:3

Applebaum v. Target Corporation, 831 F.3d 740, 101 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 35 (6th Cir. 2016)—22:10.50

Apple Inc. v. Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd., 727 F.3d 1214, 107 U.S.P.Q.2d 2048 (Fed. Cir. 2013)—20:2

Archibeque v. Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Ry. Co., 70 F.3d 1172, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 832 (10th Cir. 1995)—22:21

Ard v. Rushing, 597 Fed. Appx. 213 (5th Cir. 2014)—22:7

Areizaga v. ADW Corporation, 314 F.R.D. 428 (N.D. Tex. 2016)—15:7, 28:2

Ares-Perez v. Caribe Physicians Plaza Corporation, 261 F. Supp. 3d 265 (D.P.R. 2017)—15:3

Arias v. DynCorp, 2014 WL 2219109 (D.C. Cir. 2014)—22:5

Arista Records, L.L.C. v. Tschirhart, 241 F.R.D. 462 (W.D. Tex. 2006)—22:20

Arizona v. Arpaio, 2016 WL 2587991 (D. Ariz. 2016)—27:2

Arizona ex rel. Goddard v. Frito-Lay, Inc., 273 F.R.D. 545, 84 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1188 (D. Ariz. 2011)—28:8, 28:10

Armada (Singapore) Pte Ltd v. Amcol International Corp., 2016 WL 612852 (N.D. Ill. 2016)—10:6

Armament Servs. Int'l Inc. v. Attorney Gen. United States, 760 F. App'x 114 (3d Cir. 2019)—3:3.50

Armisted v. State Farm Mut. Auto. Ins. Co., 675 F.3d 989 (6th Cir. 2012)—23:1

Armstead v. Allstate Property & Casualty Insurance Company, 705 Fed. Appx. 783 (11th Cir. 2017)—22:5

Armstrong v. Executive Office of the President, 877 F. Supp. 690 (D.D.C. 1995)—19:14

Armstrong v. Hussmann Corp., 163 F.R.D. 299 (E.D. Mo. 1995)—11:8, 22:2

Arnold v. ADT Sec. Services, Inc., 627 F.3d 716, 78 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 429 (8th Cir. 2010)—21:6, 21:12

Arons v. Lalime, 167 F.R.D. 364, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 608 (W.D.N.Y. 1996)—22:31

Arrowhead Capital Fin., Ltd. v. Seven Arts Entm't, Inc., 739 F. App'x 701 (2d Cir. 2018)—23:4

Arthur v. Atkinson Freight Lines Corp., 164 F.R.D. 19, 34 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 74 (S.D.N.Y. 1995)—22:30

Arthur v. Commissioner, Alabama Department of Corrections, 840 F.3d 1268 (11th Cir. 2016)—24:4

Artis v. Yellen, 2014 WL 4801783 (D.D.C. 2014)—2:3, 4:4

Asbestos Products Liability Litigation (No. VI), In re, 718 F.3d 236, 85 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1108 (3d Cir. 2013)—3:6

Asbestos Products Liability Litigation (No. VI), In re, 256 F.R.D. 151 (E.D. Pa. 2009)—25:4

Ashford v. East Coast Express Eviction, 14 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 318, 2008 WL 4517177 (D.D.C. 2008)—22:14

Ashkinazi v. Sapir, 2003 WL 76986 (S.D. N.Y. 2003)—17:16

Aspects Furniture Int'l, Inc. v. United States, 42 F.4th 1366 (Fed. Cir. 2022)—23:2

Assaf v. Trinity Medical Center, 696 F.3d 681 (7th Cir. 2012)—2:4, 4:1

Associates Against Outlier Fraud v. Huron Consulting Group, Inc., 817 F.3d 433 (2d Cir. 2016)—7:2

Assurance Co. of America v. National Fire & Marine Ins. Co., 595 Fed. Appx. 670 (9th Cir. 2014)—22:18

AstenJohnson, Inc. v. Columbia Cas. Co., 562 F.3d 213 (3d Cir. 2009)—13:2

Astro-Med, Inc. v. Plant, 2008 WL 919674 (D.R.I. 2008)—22:30

AT & T Corp. v. Sprint Corp., 407 F.3d 560 (2d Cir. 2005)—20:7

Atchison v. Saddleback Metropolitan District, 2008 WL 4681915 (D. Colo. 2008)—15:7

Atel Maritime Investors, LP v. Sea Mar Management, LLC, 2008 WL 4758614 (E.D. La. 2008)—10:3

Atkins v. Prudential Ins. Co., 404 Fed. Appx. 82 (8th Cir. 2010)—21:8

Atlanta Journal and Constitution v. City of Atlanta Dept. of Aviation, 175 F.R.D. 347 (N.D. Ga. 1997)—24:5

Atlantic Sounding Co., Inc. v. Fendlason, 2014 WL 575903 (5th Cir. 2014)—22:26

Aubrey Rogers Agency, Inc. v. AIG Life Ins. Co., 55 F. Supp. 2d 309 (D. Del. 1999)—19:14

Audiotext Communications Network, Inc. v. US Telecom, Inc., 164 F.R.D. 250, 43 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. (LCP) 1059 (D. Kan. 1996)—26:3

Audubon Engineering Co. LLC v. International Procurement and Contracting Group LLC, 647 Fed. Appx. 95 (3d Cir. 2016)—2:3

Auer v. City of Minot, 178 F. Supp. 3d 835 (D.N.D. 2016)—18:2, 18:3

Auer v. City of Minot, 2016 WL 1430023 (D.N.D. 2016)—32:3

Aura Lamp & Lighting Inc. v. International Trading Corp., 325 F.3d 903, 55 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 14 (7th Cir. 2003)—22:22

Auscape Intern. v. National Geographic Society, 2003 WL 134989 (S.D. N.Y. 2003)—22:32

Australian Gold, Inc. v. Hatfield, 436 F.3d 1228 (10th Cir. 2006)—22:9

Autogenomics, Inc. v. Oxford Gene Technology Ltd., 566 F.3d 1012, 91 U.S.P.Q.2d 1006 (Fed. Cir. 2009)—23:13, 24:11.50

Automotive Refinishing Paint Antitrust Litigation, In re, 358 F.3d 288 (3d Cir. 2004)—1:4

Autoridad de Carreteras y Transportacion v. Transcore Atlantic, Inc., 2016 WL 7030972 (D.P.R. 2016)—8:6, 11:8, 15:7, 15:9, 16:1, 16:4, 16:5, 17:13, 17:15

Autotech Technologies Ltd. Partnership v. Automationdirect.com, Inc., 235 F.R.D. 435, 64 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1052 (N.D. Ill. 2006)—20:13

Autotech Technologies Ltd. Partnership v. Automationdirect.com, Inc., 248 F.R.D. 556 (N.D. Ill. 2008)—24:13

Autotech Technologies Ltd. Partnership v. Automationdirect.com, Inc., 2008 WL 783303 (N.D. Ill. 2008)—24:10

Avera v. United Airlines, Inc., 2012 WL 794160 (11th Cir. 2012)—21:6

Aviation One of Florida, Inc. v. Airborne Insurance Consultants (PTY), Ltd, 722 Fed. Appx. 870 (11th Cir. 2018)—24:11.50

Aware Products LLC v. Epicure Medical LLC, 116 U.C.C. Rep. Serv. 2d 868 (E.D. Mo. 2025)—22:14

Awuah v. Coverall North America, Inc., 585 F.3d 479 (1st Cir. 2009)—20:5

Axon Enterprise, Inc., Body-Worn Camera and Digital Evidence Management Systems Antitrust Litigation, In re, 776 F. Supp. 3d 1344 (U.S.J.P.M.L. 2025)—24:8

Ayers v. Continental Cas. Co., 240 F.R.D. 216, 67 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 319 (N.D. W. Va. 2007)—15:11, 16:3, 20:1

Aziz v. Wright, 34 F.3d 587, 30 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 255 (8th Cir. 1994)—22:9

B

Baba v. Japan Travel Bureau Intern., Inc., 165 F.R.D. 398, 34 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1521 (S.D.N.Y. 1996)—22:1, 22:21

Babcock Borsig AG, In re, 583 F. Supp. 2d 233 (D. Mass. 2008)—24:20

Baber v. Dials, 767 F. Supp. 3d 454 (E.D. Ky. 2025)—3:5

Babych v. Psychiatric Solutions, Inc., 271 F.R.D. 603 (N.D. Ill. 2010)—28:12

Backe v. LeBlanc, 691 F.3d 645 (5th Cir. 2012)—3:5, 20:11

Baez v. Baymark Detoxification Services, Inc., 123 F.4th 62, 120 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 601 (1st Cir. 2024)—7:1

Bagley v. Yale University, 315 F.R.D. 131, 332 Ed. Law Rep. 962 (D. Conn. 2016)—27:2, 32:5
Bagley, U.S. ex rel. v. TRW, Inc., 212 F.R.D. 554 (C.D. Cal. 2003)—26:8
Bailey v. Gatan, Inc., 783 F. App'x 692 (9th Cir. 2019)—3:3.50
Bailey v. KS Mgmt. Servs., L.L.C., 35 F.4th 397 (5th Cir. 2022)—3:3.50
Bailey Industries, Inc. v. CLJP, Inc., 270 F.R.D. 662 (N.D. Fla. 2010)—16:3
Bair Hugger Forced Air Warming Devices Prod. Liab. Litig., In re, 9 F.4th 768 (8th Cir. 2021)—24:8
Baker v. Blackhawk Mining, LLC, 141 F.4th 760 (6th Cir. 2025)—2:3
Baker v. Canadian National/Illinois Cent. R.R., 536 F.3d 357 (5th Cir. 2008)—22:18
Baker v. Cottrell, Inc., 831 Fed. Appx. 246 (9th Cir. 2020)—22:31
Baker v. General Motors Corp., 86 F.3d 811, 35 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 504 (8th Cir. 1996)—22:19
Baker v. General Motors Corp., 209 F.3d 1051 (8th Cir. 2000)—26:7
Baker v. Goldman Sachs & Co., 669 F.3d 105, 40 Media L. Rep. (BNA) 1399 (2d Cir. 2012)—23:1
Baker v. St. Paul Travelers Ins. Co., 670 F.3d 119 (1st Cir. 2012)—8:7, 11:8, 22:9
Baker v. Taco Bell Corp., 163 F.R.D. 348 (D. Colo. 1995)—25:5
Baker v. United States, 136 Fed. Cl. 162 (2018)—20:2
Baker v. Welker, 438 Fed. Appx. 852 (11th Cir. 2011)—8:6
Bakhtiari v. Lutz, 507 F.3d 1132, 227 Ed. Law Rep. 113 (8th Cir. 2007)—22:10.50
Baldoni v. UnumProvident, 318 Fed. Appx. 575 (9th Cir. 2009)—20:8
Ball v. St. Mary Residential Training School, 717 Fed. Appx. 406, 353 Ed. Law Rep. 99 (5th Cir. 2018)—25:2
Ballou v. University of Kansas Medical Center, 159 F.R.D. 558, 97 Ed. Law Rep. 370 (D. Kan. 1994)—21:6
Baltazar, U.S. ex rel. v. Warden, 302 F.R.D. 256 (N.D. Ill. 2014)—22:2
Baltimore Line Handling Co. v. Brophy, 771 F. Supp. 2d 531 (D. Md. 2011)—10:6
Bambu Sales, Inc. v. Ozak Trading Inc., 58 F.3d 849, 32 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 761 (2d Cir. 1995)—22:22
Banco Mercantil del Norte, S.A., In re, 126 F.4th 926 (4th Cir. 2025)—24:20
Banco Mercantil de Norte, S.A. v. Paramo, 114 F.4th 757 (5th Cir. 2024)—21:8
B & H Medical, L.L.C. v. ABP Admin., Inc., 526 F.3d 257, 70 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 748 (6th Cir. 2008)—21:4
Banister v. Burton, 636 F.3d 828, 84 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 925 (7th Cir. 2011)—2:3
Bankers Trust Co., In re, 61 F.3d 465, 32 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 85, 1995 FED App. 235P (6th Cir. 1995)—17:7
Bank of America Wage and Hour Employment Practices Litigation, In re, 275 F.R.D. 534 (D. Kan. 2011)—16:5, 16:10, 20:1
Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, National Association v. Telos CLO 1006-1 Ltd., 2017 WL 3410886 (S.D. N.Y. 2017)—3:3.50
Banks v. Bosch Rexroth Corp., 611 Fed. Appx. 858, 32 A.D. Cas. (BNA) 117 (6th Cir. 2015)—7:1
Banneker Ventures, LLC v. Graham, 2017 WL 2124388 (D.D.C. May 16, 2017)—26:1
Banner Life Ins. Co. v. Noel, 2013 WL 221650 (4th Cir. 2013)—22:1, 22:30
Banoka S.a.r.l. v. Elliott Management Corp., 148 F.4th 54, 122 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 636 (2d Cir. 2025)—24:3, 24:20
Barbera v. Pearson Educ., Inc., 906 F.3d 621 (7th Cir. 2018)—22:14
Barclay v. New York, 602 Fed. Appx. 7 (2d Cir. 2015)—24:4
Barcomb v. General Motors, 978 F.3d 545 (8th Cir. 2020)—22:32
Barham v. Ramsey, 246 F.R.D. 60 (D.D.C. 2007)—14:4
Bark v. Northrop, 300 F.R.D. 486, 88 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1348 (D. Or. 2014)—20:6, 22:30
Barko, U.S. ex rel. v. Halliburton Co., 270 F.R.D. 26 (D.D.C. 2010)—9:3

Barlow v. General Motors Corp., 595 F. Supp. 2d 929 (S.D. Ind. 2009)—4:4, 22:7

Barnaby v. Witkowski, 758 F. App'x 431 (6th Cir. 2018)—23:2

Barnard v. Theobald, 2013 WL 3290866 (9th Cir. 2013)—2:3

Barnes v. District of Columbia, 272 F.R.D. 135 (D.D.C. 2011)—25:5

Barnes v. Vannoy, 697 Fed. Appx. 799 (5th Cir. 2017)—2:4

Barnet, In re, 737 F.3d 238, 58 Bankr. Ct. Dec. (CRR) 251, 70 Collier Bankr. Cas. 2d (MB) 1203, Bankr. L. Rep. (CCH) ¶ 82554 (2d Cir. 2013)—23:1

Barnett v. Norman, 782 F.3d 417 (9th Cir. 2015)—8:5

Baron Services, Inc. v. Media Weather Innovations LLC, 2013 WL 1876511 (Fed. Cir. 2013)—3:3.50

Barraza v. C. R. Bard Inc., 98 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 814 (D. Ariz. 2017)—25:4

Barrett v. Atlantic Richfield Co., 95 F.3d 375, 45 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. (LCP) 776, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 130 (5th Cir. 1996)—22:17

Barrett v. Walker County School District, 872 F.3d 1209, 348 Ed. Law Rep. 33 (11th Cir. 2017)—3:3.50

Barron v. BP America Production Co., 590 Fed. Appx. 294 (5th Cir. 2014)—25:3

Barron v. Caterpillar, Inc., 168 F.R.D. 175, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 544 (E.D. Pa. 1996)—8:7

Barron v. University of Michigan, 613 Fed. Appx. 480, 2015 A.D. Cas. (BNA) 183874, 321 Ed. Law Rep. 799, 2015 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 183874 (6th Cir. 2015)—22:20

Barrow v. Greenville Independent School Dist., 202 F.R.D. 480, 51 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 816 (N.D. Tex. 2001)—8:3

Barsky v. Metro Kitchen & Bath, Inc., 587 F. Supp. 2d 976 (N.D. Ill. 2008)—22:18

Bass v. Jostens, Inc., 71 F.3d 237, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 711, 1995 FED App. 353P (6th Cir. 1995)—22:23

Batac v. Pavarini Const. Co., Inc., 216 Fed. Appx. 58 (2d Cir. 2007)—22:30

Battaglia v. U.S., 495 Fed. Appx. 440 (5th Cir. 2012)—24:11.50

Bautista Cayman Asset Co. v. Asociacion de Miembros de la Policia de Puerto Rico, 17 F.4th 167 (1st Cir. 2021)—24:11.50

Baycol Products Litigation, In re, 596 F.3d 884 (8th Cir. 2010)—4:5

Bayer AG and Miles, Inc. v. Barr Laboratories, Inc., 162 F.R.D. 456 (S.D.N.Y. 1995)—20:9

Bayer Heathcare and Merial Ltd. Flea Control Products Marketing and Sales Practices Litigation, In re, 2014 WL 2209024 (6th Cir. 2014)—23:2

Baylor v. Mitchell Rubenstein & Assocs., P.C., 2017 WL 2324304 (D.C. Cir. May 30, 2017)—21:9

B.C.I. Finances Pty Limited (in Liquidation), Matter of, 668 B.R. 51 (Bankr. S.D. N.Y. 2025)—1:4

Beach Mart, Inc. v. L & L Wings, Inc., 302 F.R.D. 396, 89 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1550 (E.D. N.C. 2014)—9:1

Beach Mart, Inc. v. L&L Wings, Inc., 784 F. App'x 118 (4th Cir. 2019)—22:1

Beach Mart, Inc. v. L & L Wings, Inc., 2014 WL 4961171 (E.D. N.C. 2014)—8:7

Beach-Mathura v. American Airlines, Inc., 571 Fed. Appx. 810 (11th Cir. 2014)—7:1, 7:5

Beale v. District of Columbia, 545 F. Supp. 2d 8 (D.D.C. 2008)—3:3

Beard v. AAA of Michigan, 593 Fed. Appx. 447, 125 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 772 (6th Cir. 2014)—2:4

Bearint ex rel. Bearint v. Dorell Juvenile Group, Inc., 389 F.3d 1339, 65 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 996 (11th Cir. 2004)—22:18, 24:16

Beasley v. U.S. Welding Service, Inc., 129 Fed. Appx. 901 (5th Cir. 2005)—25:3

Beautyman v. Laurent, 829 Fed.Appx. 581 (3d Cir. 2020)—3:3

Beaven v. U.S. Dept. of Justice, 622 F.3d 540 (6th Cir. 2010)—22:10.50, 22:14

Becker v. Office of Pers. Mgmt., 853 F.3d 1311 (Fed. Cir. 2017)—23:13, 24:4

Becker, U.S. ex rel. v. Westinghouse Savannah River Co., 305 F.3d 284 (4th Cir. 2002)—21:7

Bedford v. Texas Dep't of Transportation, 2020 WL 1908343 (5th Cir. Apr. 17, 2020)—3:3.50
Beecham v. City of West Sacramento, 2008 WL 4661457 (E.D. Cal. 2008)—8:3
Beesley v. International Paper Co., 2008 WL 4450318 (S.D. Ill. 2008)—8:3
Behnia v. Shapiro, 176 F.R.D. 277 (N.D. Ill. 1997)—24:4
Bekaert Corp. v. City of Dyersburg, 256 F.R.D. 573 (W.D. Tenn. 2009)—25:3
Belay v. Donis, 799 F. Supp. 3d 493 (E.D. Va. 2025)—3:3.50
Belgravia Hartford Gold Assets Corp. v. PolyNatura Corp., 765 F. Supp. 3d 1215, 126 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 2276 (D.N.M. 2025)—3:3.50
Bell v. Fowler, 99 F.3d 262, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 657 (8th Cir. 1996)—8:3
Bell v. Texaco, Inc., 493 Fed. Appx. 587 (5th Cir. 2012)—22:1, 22:6, 22:9, 22:26
Bell v. Village of Streamwood, 2011 WL 3584788 (N.D. Ill. 2011)—32:7
Benavidez v. Howard, 931 F.3d 1225 (10th Cir. 2019)—20:1
Bender v. Xcel Energy, Inc., 507 F.3d 1161 (8th Cir. 2007)—19:14
Bendis v. Alexander and Alexander, Inc., 905 F. Supp. 963 (D. Kan. 1995)—7:8
Benham v. Ozark Materials River Rock, LLC, 885 F.3d 1267, 85 Env't. Rep. Cas. (BNA) 2759 (10th Cir. 2018)—8:10
Benham v. Rice, 238 F.R.D. 15 (D.D.C. 2006)—18:3
Bennett v. Hartford Insurance Company of Midwest, 890 F.3d 597 (5th Cir. 2018)—23:13
Bennett v. Langford, 796 F. App'x 564 (11th Cir. 2019)—3:3
Bentkowski v. Scene Magazine, 637 F.3d 689 (6th Cir. 2011)—3:3
Bentley v. AutoZoners, LLC, 935 F.3d 76 (2d Cir. 2019)—11:13
Bergstrom v. Frascone, 744 F.3d 571, 87 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1248 (8th Cir. 2014)—22:20, 22:25, 23:13
Berkowitz v. Berkowitz, 817 F.3d 809, 99 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1410 (1st Cir. 2016)—13:10
Berlin v. Department of Labor, 772 F.3d 890 (Fed. Cir. 2014)—23:2
Bertrang v. Wisconsin Cent., Ltd., 301 F.R.D. 364 (D. Minn. 2014)—14:1
Bess v. Cate, 2011 WL 918404 (9th Cir. 2011)—22:30, 23:12
Bessemer & Lake Erie R.R. Co. v. Seaway Marine Transport, 596 F.3d 357 (6th Cir. 2010)—2:2, 22:7
Best Buy Stores, L.P. v. Developers Diversified Realty Corp., 2007 WL 4230806 (D. Minn. 2007)—17:7, 22:10.50
Bettis v. Toys "R" Us, 2008 WL 961553 (11th Cir. 2008)—20:1
Bextra and Celebrex Marketing Sales Practices and Product Liability Litigation, In re, 249 F.R.D. 8 (D. Mass. 2008)—20:1, 31:1
B.H. ex rel. Holder v. Gold Fields Mining Corp., 239 F.R.D. 652 (N.D. Okla. 2005)—26:8
Biegas v. Quickway Carriers, Inc., 573 F.3d 365 (6th Cir. 2009)—26:3, 26:5
Bilal v. Rotec Industries, Inc., 326 Fed. Appx. 949 (7th Cir. 2009)—21:1, 21:8
Biomet Orthopaedics Switzerland GmBh, In re, 742 F. App'x 690 (3d Cir. 2018)—24:20
Birch v. Polaris Industries, Inc., 812 F.3d 1238 (10th Cir. 2015)—3:3.50
Bi-Rite Petroleum, Ltd. v. Coastal Refining & Marketing, Inc., 282 F.3d 606 (8th Cir. 2002)—22:18
Birmingham, In re, 846 F.3d 88 (4th Cir. 2017)—1:2
Bishop v. Bosquez, 782 F. App'x 482 (7th Cir. 2019)—3:3
Bizprolink, LLC v. America Online, Inc., 140 Fed. Appx. 459 (4th Cir. 2005)—22:21
Black v. Larimer County, 722 Fed. Appx. 763 (10th Cir. 2018)—9:6
Black Diamond Min. Co., LLC, In re, 514 B.R. 230 (E.D. Ky. 2014)—22:10.50
Black Horse Lane Assoc., L.P. v. Dow Chemical Corp., 228 F.3d 275, 47 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 842 (3d Cir. 2000)—22:9
Blackthorne v. Posner, 883 F. Supp. 1443 (D. Or. 1995)—11:12
Blake v. Union Camp Intern. Paper, 2015 WL 4646763 (11th Cir. 2015)—23:2

Blattman v. Scaramellino, 891 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2018)—26:1 to 26:3, 26:8

Bless v. Cook Cnty. Sheriff's Off., 9 F.4th 565 (7th Cir. 2021)—8:9

Block v. Meharry Medical College, 723 Fed. Appx. 273, 2018 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 19498 (6th Cir. 2018)—32:3.50

Block Island Fishing, Inc. v. Rogers, 2016 WL 7422699 (1st Cir. 2016)—3:3.50

Blount v. Wake Elec. Membership Corp., 162 F.R.D. 102 (E.D.N.C. 1993)—24:5

Blow v. Bijora, Inc., 2017 WL 1731494 (7th Cir. May 4, 2017)—19:6, 19:14

Blow Wind Shipping Ltd., In re, 267 F.R.D. 32 (D. Me. 2010)—9:2

Blue Cross and Blue Shield of New Jersey, Inc. v. Philip Morris, Inc., 199 F.R.D. 484, 49 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 779 (E.D. N.Y. 2001)—25:3

Blue Grass Steel, Inc. v. Miller Bldg. Corp., 162 F.R.D. 493 (E.D. Pa. 1995)—22:9

Blum v. Merrill Lynch Pierce Fenner & Smith Inc., 712 F.3d 1349 (9th Cir. 2013)—20:7

Blundell v. County of Los Angeles, 2012 WL 210645 (9th Cir. 2012)—22:22

Boardman v. National Medical Enterprises, 106 F.3d 840, 37 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 253 (8th Cir. 1997)—13:4, 23:4

Boarman v. County of Sacramento, 2014 WL 5363765 (E.D. Cal. 2014)—3:3

Bobo v. Tennessee Valley Auth., 2017 WL 1488237 (11th Cir. Apr. 26, 2017)—13:2

Boehringer Ingelheim Pharmaceuticals, Inc., and Boehringer Ingelheim International GmbH, in Pradaxa (Dabigatran Etexilate) Products Liability Litigation, In re Petition of, 745 F.3d 216 (7th Cir. 2014)—22:13, 23:11

Bogan v. Northwestern Mut. Life Ins. Co., 163 F.R.D. 460 (S.D.N.Y. 1995)—26:3

Bolton v. United States, 946 F.3d 256 (5th Cir. 2019)—24:5

Bombard v. Volp, 2014 WL 4411601 (D. Vt. 2014)—20:2

Bonanno v. Quizno's Franchise Co., LLC, 255 F.R.D. 550 (D. Colo. 2009)—24:1, 24:7

Bond v. Utreras, 585 F.3d 1061, 74 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1595 (7th Cir. 2009)—1:1, 1:3, 12:14

Bonds v. District of Columbia, 93 F.3d 801, 35 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1542 (D.C. Cir. 1996)—22:19

Bonin v. Chadron Community Hosp., 163 F.R.D. 565 (D. Neb. 1995)—22:7

Bonner v. Triple-S Management Corporation, 68 F.4th 677, 121 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1285, 115 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1146 (1st Cir. 2023)—16:10

Booker v. Massachusetts Dept. of Public Health, 246 F.R.D. 387 (D. Mass. 2007)—8:6

Booker, U.S. ex rel. v. Pfizer, Inc., 847 F.3d 52 (1st Cir. 2017)—23:2

Bookwalter, U.S. ex rel. v. UPMC, 938 F.3d 397 (3d Cir. 2019)—1:1, 24:5

Booth Oil Site Administrative Group v. Safety-Kleen Corporation, 194 F.R.D. 76, 30 Envtl. L. Rep. 20675 (W.D.N.Y. 2000)—19:10

Borel v. Chevron U.S.A. Inc., 265 F.R.D. 275 (E.D. La. 2010)—8:10

Bormuth v. County of Jackson, 870 F.3d 494 (6th Cir. 2017)—3:3.50

Borquez v. Schirio, 296 Fed. Appx. 605 (9th Cir. 2008)—21:8

Borrell v. Bloomsburg University, 2016 WL 4988061 (M.D. Pa. 2016)—11:11

Borzilleri v. Bayer Healthcare Pharms., Inc., 24 F.4th 32 (1st Cir. 2022)—22:13

Boschetto v. Hansing, 539 F.3d 1011 (9th Cir. 2008)—24:11.50

Bose Corp. v. Ejaz, 732 F.3d 17, 108 U.S.P.Q.2d 1333 (1st Cir. 2013)—3:3.50, 23:13

Boston Scientific Corporation v. Cook Group Incorporated, 2017 WL 3996110 (D. Del. 2017)—24:11.50

Bouchard v. U.S., 241 F.R.D. 72 (D. Me. 2007)—19:11

Bowen v. Parking Authority of City of Camden, 214 F.R.D. 188 (D.N.J. 2003)—18:3

Bowers v. U.S. Parole Com'n, Warden, 745 F.3d 1127 (11th Cir. 2014)—1:4

Bowers v. U.S. Parole Com'n, Warden, 760 F.3d 1177 (11th Cir. 2014)—1:4

Bowling v. Pfizer, Inc., 36 F.3d 391, 102 F.3d 777 (6th Cir. 1996)—24:17
Boyadjian v. CIGNA Companies, 994 F. Supp. 278 (D.N.J. 1998)—7:3
Boye v. U.S., 86 Fed. Cl. 166 (2009)—8:1
Boyer v. Board of County Com'rs of County of Johnson, 162 F.R.D. 687, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 666 (D. Kan. 1995)—28:3
Bozzuto v. Cox, Castle & Nicholson, LLP, 255 F.R.D. 673 (C.D. Cal. 2009)—26:4, 27:2
Bradley v. American Household Inc., 378 F.3d 373, 59 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 269 (4th Cir. 2004)—22:29
Bradshaw v. FFE Transp. Services, Inc., 715 F.3d 1104 (8th Cir. 2013)—2:3
Brainchild Surgical Devices, LLC v. CPA Global Limited, 2025 WL 1872488 (4th Cir. 2025)—22:14
Branch v. Umphenour, 936 F.3d 994 (9th Cir. 2019)—23:2
Brand v. Comcast Corporation, Inc., 302 F.R.D. 201, 123 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 1312, 94 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1198 (N.D. Ill. 2014)—2:3, 25:1
Brandi-Dohrn v. IKB Deutsche Industriebank AG, 673 F.3d 76 (2d Cir. 2012)—24:20
Brand Servs., L.L.C. v. Irex Corp., 909 F.3d 151 (5th Cir. 2018)—3:3.50
Bratcher v. United States, 136 Fed. Cl. 786 (2018)—22:30
Bratka v. Anheuser-Busch Co., Inc., 164 F.R.D. 448 (S.D. Ohio 1995)—22:9, 22:30
Braxton v. Jackson, 782 F. App'x 240 (4th Cir. 2019)—21:1
Brazell v. Tate, 389 Fed. Appx. 582 (8th Cir. 2010)—2:5
Brazos River Authority v. GE Ionics, Inc., 469 F.3d 416 (5th Cir. 2006)—8:6
Breakthrough Management Group, Inc. v. Chukchansi Gold Casino and Resort, 629 F.3d 1173 (10th Cir. 2010)—24:11.50
Brennan's Inc. v. Dickie Brennan & Co. Inc., 376 F.3d 356 (5th Cir. 2004)—4:4
Bresler v. Wilmington Trust Co., 855 F.3d 178 (4th Cir. 2017)—2:3, 22:7, 22:18
Brewer-Giorgio v. Bergman, 985 F. Supp. 1478 (N.D. Ga. 1997)—7:7
Brisbon v. Corkill, 151 Fed. Appx. 576 (9th Cir. 2005)—25:1
Brockmann v. Board of County Com'rs of County of Shawnee, 404 Fed. Appx. 271 (10th Cir. 2010)—22:8
Broidy Capital Mgmt. LLC v. Benomar, 944 F.3d 436 (2d Cir. 2019)—24:2, 24:11.50
Broidy Capital Mgmt. LLC v. Benomar, 2019 WL 6646623 (2d Cir. Dec. 6, 2019)—24:11.50
Brokaw v. Brokaw, 128 Fed. Appx. 527 (7th Cir. 2005)—22:22
Brokers' Choice of America, Inc. v. NBC Universal, Inc., 757 F.3d 1125, 42 Media L. Rep. (BNA) 2037 (10th Cir. 2014)—31:2, 31:6
Bronk v. Ineichen, 54 F.3d 425, 10 A.D.D. 143 (7th Cir. 1995)—22:18
Brooks v. Johnson, 924 F.3d 104 (4th Cir. 2019)—21:8
Brown v. Best Foods, A Division of CPC Intern., Inc., 169 F.R.D. 385 (N.D. Ala. 1996)—2:3
Brown v. Butler, 30 Fed. Appx. 870 (10th Cir. 2002)—7:10
Brown v. Carr, 236 F.R.D. 311 (S.D. Tex. 2006)—9:9
Brown v. Carr, 253 F.R.D. 410 (S.D. Tex. 2008)—11:5
Brown v. City of Oneonta, N.Y., 160 F.R.D. 18, 98 Ed. Law Rep. 836, 32 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 210 (N.D.N.Y. 1995)—20:11
Brown v. Columbia Sussex Corp., 664 F.3d 182 (7th Cir. 2011)—22:23, 23:1, 23:13
Brown v. DFS Services, L.L.C., 434 Fed. Appx. 347 (5th Cir. 2011)—22:15
Brown v. Elliott, 876 F.3d 637 (4th Cir. 2017)—18:14, 22:20
Brown v. Jacobs Engineering, Inc., 572 Fed. Appx. 750 (11th Cir. 2014)—21:7
Brown v. Lockheed Martin Corp., 814 F.3d 619 (2d Cir. 2016)—22:13, 24:11.50
Brown v. NCL (Bahamas) Ltd., 2016 WL 3251896 (S.D. Fla. 2016)—2:3, 4:5, 25:3

Brown v. Oil States Skagit Smatco, 664 F.3d 71, 113 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 1537, 95 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 44354 (5th Cir. 2011)—22:25, 22:26

Brown v. Reinauer Transportation Companies, L.P., 2019 WL 4892402 (2d Cir. Oct. 4, 2019)—11:13

Brown v. U.S., 823 Fed.Appx. 97 (3d Cir. 2020)—22:20

Brumfield v. Hollins, 551 F.3d 322 (5th Cir. 2008)—2:3, 25:2

Brunker v. Schwan's Home Service, Inc., 583 F.3d 1004, 22 A.D. Cas. (BNA) 737 (7th Cir. 2009)—21:8, 21:9

Bryant v. Fort Wayne Metropolitan Human Relations Com'n, 284 Fed. Appx. 335 (7th Cir. 2008)—19:14

Bryant v. Gardner, 587 F. Supp. 2d 951 (N.D. Ill. 2008)—22:10.50

Bryte v. American Household, Inc., 142 Fed. Appx. 699 (4th Cir. 2005)—22:7

Bucher v. Gainey Transp. Service of Indiana, Inc., 167 F.R.D. 387, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 212 (M.D. Pa. 1996)—22:18

Buckingham v. Lewis Gen. Tires, Inc., 2020 WL 2146966 (2d Cir. May 5, 2020)—22:21

Bucklew v. Precythe, 139 S. Ct. 1112, 203 L. Ed. 2d 521 (2019)—24:10

Bucklew v. Precythe, 883 F.3d 1087 (8th Cir. 2018)—23:13

Buckley v. Mukasey, 538 F.3d 306, 104 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 1, 91 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 43300 (4th Cir. 2008)—22:10.50

Buckner v. I.R.S., 25 F. Supp. 2d 893 (N.D. Ind. 1998)—26:1

Bull v. United Parcel Service, Inc., 665 F.3d 68, 25 A.D. Cas. (BNA) 1204, 95 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 44379 (3d Cir. 2012)—22:10.50, 22:20, 22:24

Bunner v. Dearborn Nat'l Life Ins. Co., 37 F.4th 267 (5th Cir. 2022)—23:13

Buono v. City of Newark, 2008 WL 544664 (D.N.J. 2008)—8:9

Burbar v. Incorporated Village of Garden City, 2014 WL 4700241 (E.D. N.Y. 2014)—30:6

Burgess v. Religious Technology Center, Inc., 600 Fed. Appx. 657, R.I.C.O. Bus. Disp. Guide (CCH) ¶ 12578 (11th Cir. 2015)—24:11.50

Burkhead v. Stewart Title Guaranty Co., 649 Fed. Appx. 567 (9th Cir. 2016)—22:1, 22:10.50

Burlington Northern & Santa Fe Ry. Co. v. U.S. Dist. Court for Dist. of Mont., 408 F.3d 1142 (9th Cir. 2005)—27:2

Burney v. Rheem Mfg. Co., Inc., 196 F.R.D. 659 (M.D. Ala. 2000)—22:5

Burns v. Imagine Films Entertainment, Inc., 164 F.R.D. 589, 34 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 960 (W.D.N.Y. 1996)—16:1, 16:9, 27:2

Burns v. Imagine Films Entertainment, Inc., 164 F.R.D. 594 (W.D.N.Y. 1996)—22:13, 22:21

Burri L. PA v. Skurla, 35 F.4th 1207 (9th Cir. 2022)—24:11.50

Burroughs, U.S. ex rel. v. DeNardi Corp., 167 F.R.D. 680 (S.D. Cal. 1996)—26:8

Burton v. Kohn Law Firm, S.C., 934 F.3d 572 (7th Cir. 2019)—3:3.50

Bustillos v. El Paso County Hospital District, 891 F.3d 214 (5th Cir. 2018)—1:2, 3:4

Butler v. Cloud, 104 Fed. Appx. 373 (5th Cir. 2004)—19:5

Butler v. Sukhoi Co., 579 F.3d 1307 (11th Cir. 2009)—24:11.50

Buycks-Roberson v. Citibank Federal Sav. Bank, 162 F.R.D. 338 (N.D. Ill. 1995)—8:7

BWP Media USA Inc. v. Urbanity, LLC, 696 Fed. Appx. 795 (9th Cir. 2017)—22:21

Bynum v. MVM, Inc., 241 F.R.D. 52 (D.D.C. 2007)—2:3

ByoPlanet International, LLC v. Johansson, 792 F. Supp. 3d 1341 (S.D. Fla. 2025)—22:2

Byrd v. District of Columbia, 259 F.R.D. 1 (D.D.C. 2009)—3:2

C

Caban ex rel. Crespo v. 600 E. 21st Street Co., 200 F.R.D. 176, 49 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1117 (E.D. N.Y. 2001)—18:3

Cabot Corp. v. Yamulla Enterprises, Inc., 194 F.R.D. 499 (M.D. Pa. 2000)—8:8

Cagle v. United States, 738 F. App'x 633 (11th Cir. 2018)—3:4

Cahill v. Insider Inc., 131 F.4th 933 (9th Cir. 2025)—31:7

Caldas, Dep't of v. Diageo PLC, 925 F.3d 1218 (11th Cir. 2019)—24:20

Calderon-Amezquita v. Rivera-Cruz, 158 F.4th 54 (1st Cir. 2025)—3:3.50

Callahan v. Communication Graphics, Inc., 657 Fed. Appx. 739, 2016 A.D. Cas. (BNA) 234009 (10th Cir. 2016)—22:27

Calloway v. Veal, 2014 WL 1688966 (9th Cir. 2014)—3:3.50

Campbell v. Facebook Inc., 310 F.R.D. 439, 92 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1428 (N.D. Cal. 2015)—11:5

Campbell v. U.S., 2012 WL 34445 (4th Cir. 2012)—22:1, 25:1

Campidoglio LLC v. Wells Fargo & Company, 870 F.3d 963 (9th Cir. 2017)—22:13

Canter v. AT&T Umbrella Benefit Plan No. 3, 33 F.4th 949 (7th Cir. 2022)—7:2

Capital Motor Lines v. Detroit Diesel Corp., 799 F. Supp. 2d 11 (D.D.C. 2011)—4:4

Capitol Justice, LLC v. Wachovia Corp., 605 F. Supp. 2d 187 (D.D.C. 2009)—1:2

Capitol Sprinkler Inspection, Inc. v. Guest Services, Inc., 630 F.3d 217, 264 Ed. Law Rep. 74 (D.C. Cir. 2011)—3:3

Carco Electronics, In re, 536 F.3d 211, 50 Bankr. Ct. Dec. (CRR) 79, 87 U.S.P.Q.2d 1637 (3d Cir. 2008)—20:5

Card Technology Corp. v. DataCard Inc., 2008 WL 2131184 (D. Minn. 2008)—22:5, 22:21

Caremark, Inc. v. Affiliated Computer Services, Inc., 195 F.R.D. 610, 47 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1117 (N.D. Ill. 2000)—28:3

Carlson v. Geneva City School Dist., 277 F.R.D. 90, 274 Ed. Law Rep. 986 (W.D. N.Y. 2011)—20:1

Carlson v. Northrop Grumman Corporation, 290 F. Supp. 3d 867 (N.D. Ill. 2018)—26:3

Carmody v. Kansas City Bd. of Police Com'rs, 713 F.3d 401, 20 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 933 (8th Cir. 2013)—22:7

Carnaby v. City of Houston, 2008 WL 4546606 (S.D. Tex. 2008)—20:5

Carney v. KMart Corp., 176 F.R.D. 227, 40 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 278 (S.D. W. Va. 1997)—22:7, 22:18

Carr v. Queens-Long Island Medical Group, P.C., 2003 WL 169793 (S.D. N.Y. 2003)—22:28

Carr v. Walmart, Inc., 764 F. Supp. 3d 879 (C.D. Cal. 2025)—11:13

Carroll v. E One Inc, 893 F.3d 139 (3d Cir. 2018)—22:30

Carroll v. Jaques, 926 F. Supp. 1282 (E.D. Tex. 1996)—21:12

Carroll v. Jaques Admiralty Law Firm, P.C., 110 F.3d 290 (5th Cir. 1997)—22:2, 22:11

Carson v. Mar-Tee Inc., 165 F.R.D. 48 (E.D. Pa. 1996)—26:3

Carter v. DeKalb County, Ga., 521 Fed. Appx. 725 (11th Cir. 2013)—24:3

Carter v. IPC Intern. Corp., 208 F.R.D. 320 (D. Kan. 2002)—22:20

Carter v. U.S., 164 F.R.D. 131 (D. Mass. 1995)—9:8

Carter, U.S. ex rel. v. Halliburton, 266 F.R.D. 130 (E.D. Va. 2010)—3:1

Cartwright v. Silver Cross Hosp., 2020 WL 3287021 (7th Cir. June 18, 2020)—22:26

Caruthers v. Proctor & Gamble Mfg. Co., 177 F.R.D. 667 (D. Kan. 1998)—22:1, 22:8, 22:30

Cascone v. Niles Home for Children, 897 F. Supp. 1263 (W.D. Mo. 1995)—28:10

Case v. Unified School Dist. No. 233, 162 F.R.D. 147, 101 Ed. Law Rep. 938, 32 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1224 (D. Kan. 1995)—17:17

Casilla v. N.Y.S. Dept. of Labor, 295 Fed. Appx. 422 (2d Cir. 2008)—22:20

Casselle v. Chao, 2017 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 326010, 2017 WL 4119155 (D.D.C. 2017)—1:1

Castro v. Cabrera, 742 F.3d 595 (5th Cir. 2014)—3:4

Catalyst Managerial Servs., DMCC, In re, 2017 WL 716846 (2d Cir. Feb. 23, 2017)—24:20
Cates v. Crystal Clear Technologies, LLC, 874 F.3d 530 (6th Cir. 2017)—1:1
Cathode Ray Tube (CRT) Antitrust Litigation, In re, 301 F.R.D. 449 (N.D. Cal. 2014)—16:6
Cazorla v. Koch Foods of Mississippi, L.L.C., 838 F.3d 540, 129 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 992 (5th Cir. 2016)—20:2
CBRE Realty Finance TRS, LLC v. McCormick, 414 Fed. Appx. 547 (4th Cir. 2011)—22:15
CBT Flint Partners, LLC v. Return Path, Inc., 737 F.3d 1320, 108 U.S.P.Q.2d 1969 (Fed. Cir. 2013)—7:1, 7:3, 17:3
C.E. v. Montgomery County Public Schools, 765 F. Supp. 3d 473 (D. Md. 2025)—23:13
Cecere v. County of Nassau, 258 F. Supp. 2d 184 (E.D. N.Y. 2003)—3:5
Cedar Hill Hardware and Const. Supply, Inc. v. Insurance Corp. of Hannover, 563 F.3d 329 (8th Cir. 2009)—22:18
Celestine v. Capital One, 741 F. App'x 712 (11th Cir. 2018)—23:2
Celsius Network LLC, In re, 669 B.R. 667 (Bankr. S.D. N.Y. 2025)—28:1
Cement and Concrete Workers District Council Welfare Fund v. Manny P. Concrete Co., Inc., 145 F.4th 204 (2d Cir. 2025)—19:5, 19:8, 19:14, 22:1
Cendant Corp. v. Shelton, 246 F.R.D. 401 (D. Conn. 2007)—8:5
Cendant Corp. Securities Litigation, In re, 343 F.3d 658 (3d Cir. 2003)—26:7
Center for Biological Diversity, Inc. v. BP America Production Co., 704 F.3d 413, 76 Env't. Rep. Cas. (BNA) 1017, 2013 A.M.C. 221 (5th Cir. 2013)—24:11.50
Central States, Southeast and Southwest Areas Pension Fund v. Phencorp Reinsurance Co., Inc., 440 F.3d 870 (7th Cir. 2006)—24:3, 24:4
Central States, Southeast and Southwest Areas Pension Fund v. Waste Management of Michigan, Inc., 674 F.3d 630, 52 Employee Benefits Cas. (BNA) 2109, 192 L.R.R.M. (BNA) 3092 (7th Cir. 2012)—3:6, 23:13
Centrifugal Acquisition Corp., Inc. v. Moon, 267 F.R.D. 240 (E.D. Wis. 2010)—19:14
Centro de La Comunidad Hispana de Locust Valley v. Town of Oyster Bay, 705 Fed. Appx. 10 (2d Cir. 2017)—20:9
Cerco Bridge Loans 6 LLC v. Schenker, 768 F. Supp. 3d 559 (S.D. N.Y. 2025)—8:5, 22:9
Certain Underwriters at Lloyd's, London v. National Railroad Passenger Corporation, 2016 WL 6875968 (E.D. N.Y. 2016)—26:8, 28:8
Certain Underwriters at Lloyd's of London v. Alesi, 2011 WL 6935015 (D.N.J. 2011)—29:1
Cerveny v. Aventis, Inc., 2017 WL 1573309 (10th Cir. May 2, 2017)—3:3.50, 23:13
C.F. Bean L.L.C., In re Complaint of, 841 F.3d 365 (5th Cir. 2016)—3:3, 4:4, 22:7, 22:18
C.G. v. Winslow Township Board of Education, 704 Fed. Appx. 179, 349 Ed. Law Rep. 423 (3d Cir. 2017)—8:1
Chamberlain v. Farmington Sav. Bank, 36 Nat'l Disability Law Rep. ¶ 22, 2007 WL 4225386 (D. Conn. 2007)—24:7
Chambers v. Capital Cities/ABC, 159 F.R.D. 429 (S.D.N.Y. 1995)—24:5
Chambers v. Capital Cities/ABC, 159 F.R.D. 441, 31 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 573 (S.D.N.Y. 1995)—20:9
Chambers v. Whirlpool Corporation, 980 F.3d 645 (9th Cir. 2020)—22:30
Chan v. City of Chicago, 162 F.R.D. 344 (N.D. Ill. 1995)—26:5
Chang v. Able C&C Co. Ltd., 2025 WL 1135087 (D.N.J. 2025)—26:5
Chang v. U.S., 246 F.R.D. 372 (D.D.C. 2007)—8:5
Chao v. Tyson Foods, Inc., 255 F.R.D. 560 (N.D. Ala. 2009)—13:7
Chapman v. Krutonog, 256 F.R.D. 645 (D. Haw. 2009)—24:11.50
Chapman v. Procter & Gamble Distributing, LLC, 766 F.3d 1296 (11th Cir. 2014)—25:3
Charles v. Johnson, 18 F.4th 686 (11th Cir. 2021)—1:2

Chatham v. Davis, 839 F.3d 679 (7th Cir. 2016)—22:21

Chavis Van & Storage of Myrtle Beach, Inc. v. United Van Lines, LLC, 784 F.3d 1183 (8th Cir. 2015)—21:8

Chen v. Federal Bureau of Investigation, 153 F.4th 1289 (D.C. Cir. 2025)—21:3, 24:3

Cheney, In re, 334 F.3d 1096 (D.C. Cir. 2003)—30:6

Cheney, In re, 544 F.3d 311 (D.C. Cir. 2008)—30:6

Cheney v. U.S. Dist. Court for Dist. of Columbia, 124 S. Ct. 2576 (U.S. 2004)—30:6

Cherrington Asia Ltd. v. A & L Underground, Inc., 263 F.R.D. 653 (D. Kan. 2010)—22:1, 22:9, 22:31

Chesney v. Valley Stream Union Free School Dist. No. 24, 236 F.R.D. 113 (E.D. N.Y. 2006)—3:3

Chevron Corp., In re, 633 F.3d 153 (3d Cir. 2011)—23:13, 24:20, 26:1, 26:8

Chevron Corp. v. Berlinger, 629 F.3d 297 (2d Cir. 2011)—23:8

Chevron Corp. v. Salazar, 275 F.R.D. 437 (S.D. N.Y. 2011)—26:8, 26:9, 28:11, 28:12

Chevron Corp. v. Shefftz, 754 F. Supp. 2d 254 (D. Mass. 2010)—8:3

Chevron Corporation v. Donziger, 833 F.3d 74, R.I.C.O. Bus. Disp. Guide (CCH) ¶ 12755, 95 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 676 (2d Cir. 2016)—22:5, 22:13, 22:14, 22:21

Cheyenne Arapaho Tribes of Oklahoma v. U.S., 558 F.3d 592 (D.C. Cir. 2009)—24:11.50

Chicago Dist. Council of Carpenters Pension Fund v. P.M.Q.T., Inc., 169 F.R.D. 336 (N.D. Ill. 1996)—19:2, 19:3

Chicago Mgmt. Consulting Grp., Inc., In re, 929 F.3d 803 (7th Cir. 2019)—22:30

Childress v. Darby Lumber, Inc., 357 F.3d 1000 (9th Cir. 2004)—21:6

Chimie v. PPG Industries, Inc., 402 F.3d 1371 (Fed. Cir. 2005)—22:18

Chin v. Port Authority of New York & New Jersey, 685 F.3d 135 (2d Cir. 2012)—22:1, 22:10.50, 23:13

Chiquita Brands International, Inc. Alien Tort Statute and Shareholder Derivative Litigation, In re, 2017 WL 3972037 (S.D. Fla. 2017)—26:7, 26:8

Choi v. Reed Institute, 822 Fed.Appx. 572 (9th Cir. 2020)—3:3.50

Christmas v. Nationwide Mut. Ins. Co., 2014 WL 3110021 (E.D. N.C. 2014)—19:5

Christy v. Pennsylvania Turnpike Com'n, 160 F.R.D. 49 (E.D. Pa. 1995)—8:3

Chrysler Intern. Corp. v. Chemaly, 280 F.3d 1358 (11th Cir. 2002)—3:3

Ciomber v. Cooperative Plus, Inc., 527 F.3d 635 (7th Cir. 2008)—4:1, 22:7, 22:18

Cita Trust Company AG v. Fifth Third Bank, 879 F.3d 1151, 99 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 991 (11th Cir. 2018)—1:4

Citizens for Appropriate Rural Roads v. Foxx, 815 F.3d 1068 (7th Cir. 2016)—1:4, 3:3.50

Citizens for Responsibility and Ethics in Washington v. Cheney, 580 F. Supp. 2d 168 (D.D.C. 2008)—20:4, 20:10

Citizens for Responsibility and Ethics in Washington v. U.S. DOGE Service, 349 F.R.D. 1 (D.D.C. 2025)—8:5, 30:1

Citizens Union of City of New York v. Attorney General of New York, 2017 WL 3836057 (S.D. N.Y. 2017)—30:1

Clacks v. Kwik Trip, Inc., 108 F.4th 950 (7th Cir. 2024)—11:13

Clark v. Johnston, 413 Fed. Appx. 804 (6th Cir. 2011)—19:14

ClearOne Communications, Inc. v. Biamp Systems, 653 F.3d 1163, 80 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 39 (10th Cir. 2011)—4:5

ClearValue, Inc. v. Pearl River Polymers, Inc., 560 F.3d 1291, 90 U.S.P.Q.2d 1358 (Fed. Cir. 2009)—22:20, 25:3

Clemmons v. Academy for Educational Development, 2014 WL 4851739 (D.D.C. 2014)—22:10.50, 22:14

Clientron Corp. v. Devon IT, Inc., 894 F.3d 568 (3d Cir. 2018)—22:1

Cline v. Dart Transit Co., 804 F. App'x 307 (6th Cir. 2020)—3:3.50

Clinton, In re, 973 F.3d 106 (D.C. Cir. 2020)—23:12

Clover Staffing, LLC v. Johnson Controls World Services, Inc., 238 F.R.D. 576 (S.D. Tex. 2006)—26:3

Club Level, Inc. v. City of Wenatchee, 618 Fed. Appx. 316 (9th Cir. 2015)—27:1

Coalition on Homelessness v. City and County of San Francisco, 2025 WL 1667130 (N.D. Cal. 2025)—4:1

Coalition to Save Our Children v. State Bd. of Educ. of State of Del., 90 F.3d 752, 111 Ed. Law Rep. 132 (3d Cir. 1996)—22:18

Cobell v. Norton, 213 F.R.D. 1 (D.D.C. 2003)—26:1

Cochran v. Penn Mut. Life Ins. Co., 35 F.4th 1310 (11th Cir. 2022)—24:8

Cochran v. St. Paul Fire and Marine Ins. Co., 909 F. Supp. 641 (W.D. Ark. 1995)—26:3

Cochran Consulting, Inc. v. Uwatec USA, Inc., 102 F.3d 1224 (Fed. Cir. 1996)—22:9

Cockrum v. Johnson, 917 F. Supp. 479 (E.D. Tex. 1996)—20:11

Coene v. 3M Co., 303 F.R.D. 32, 89 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 997 (W.D. N.Y. 2014)—4:4, 22:7, 22:13

Cohalan v. Genie Industries, Inc., 276 F.R.D. 161 (S.D. N.Y. 2011)—17:14

Cohen v. City of Newton, 248 F.R.D. 92 (D. Mass. 2008)—5:1

Cohen v. City of New York, 2008 WL 4865049 (S.D. N.Y. 2008)—10:6, 26:4

Cohen v. Jaffe, Raitt, Heuer, and Weiss, P.C., 2017 WL 3616485 (E.D. Mich. 2017)—21:9

Colaco v. ASIC Advantage Simplified Pension Plan, 301 F.R.D. 431 (N.D. Cal. 2014)—21:12

Cole v. Ruidoso Mun. Schools, 43 F.3d 1373, 96 Ed. Law Rep. 937, 30 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1522 (10th Cir. 1994)—20:4

Cole v. Towers Perrin Forster & Crosby, 256 F.R.D. 79 (D. Conn. 2009)—16:3, 21:8, 24:7

Coleman v. Blockbuster, Inc., 238 F.R.D. 167 (E.D. Pa. 2006)—8:6

Coles v. Nyko Technologies, Inc., 2007 WL 4246090 (C.D. Cal. 2007)—17:9

Collado v. City of New York, 2016 WL 3450148 (S.D. N.Y. 2016)—30:3

CollegeSource, Inc. v. AcademyOne, Inc., 597 Fed. Appx. 116, R.I.C.O. Bus. Disp. Guide (CCH) ¶ 12582 (3d Cir. 2015)—3:3

Collins v. Boyd, 2013 WL 5458054 (3d Cir. 2013)—22:11

Collins v. Illinois, 554 F.3d 693, 105 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 760, 72 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 912 (7th Cir. 2009)—22:21

Colman v. Home Depot USA, Inc., 705 Fed. Appx. 949 (11th Cir. 2017)—2:3

Colon v. Blades, 2010 WL 986704 (D.P.R. 2010)—17:7, 17:13, 17:16, 21:14

Colon v. Blades, 2010 WL 1235848 (D.P.R. 2010)—22:21

Colon-Millin v. Sears Roebuck De Puerto Rico, Inc., 455 F.3d 30 (1st Cir. 2006)—4:1

Colosi v. Jones Lang LaSalle Americas, Inc., 781 F.3d 293 (6th Cir. 2015)—7:2, 7:4, 7:5

Colozzi v. St. Joseph's Hospital Health Center, 595 F. Supp. 2d 200 (N.D. N.Y. 2009)—24:14

Columbia/HCA Healthcare Corp. Billing Practices Litigation, In re, 293 F.3d 289, 58 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1451, 53 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 789 (6th Cir. 2002)—26:6, 26:8

Columbian Fin. Corp. v. Bowman, 768 F. App'x 847 (10th Cir. 2019)—22:15

Columbia Pictures, Inc. v. Bunnell, 245 F.R.D. 443 (C.D. Cal. 2007)—24:13

Columbia University in City of New York, Trustees of v. Gen Digital Inc., 169 F.4th 1342 (Fed. Cir. 2026)—28:3

Combs, In re, 668 B.R. 896 (Bankr. M.D. Fla. 2025)—13:6

Commercial Money Center, Inc., Equipment Lease Litigation, In re, 248 F.R.D. 532 (N.D. Ohio 2008)—25:3, 26:8

Commodity Futures Trading Com'n v. Noble Metals Intern., Inc., 67 F.3d 766, 32 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1126 (9th Cir. 1995)—22:14

Commodores Entertainment Corporation v. McClary, 879 F.3d 1114, 125 U.S.P.Q.2d 1302 (11th Cir. 2018)—25:1

Companhia Energetica Potiguar v. Caterpillar Inc., 307 F.R.D. 620 (S.D. Fla. 2015)—24:3, 24:4

Compania Del Bajo Caroni (Caromin), C.A. v. Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, 341 Fed. Appx. 722 (2d Cir. 2009)—24:11.50

Companion Health Services, Inc. v. Kurtz, 675 F.3d 75 (1st Cir. 2012)—3:3, 22:1, 22:20, 22:25, 23:13

Compaq Computer Corp. v. Packard Bell Electronics, Inc., 163 F.R.D. 329 (N.D. Cal. 1995)—24:5

Competitive Enter. Inst. v. United States Envtl. Prot. Agency, 2017 WL 521503 (D.D.C. Feb. 8, 2017)—26:1

Computer Acceleration Corp. v. Microsoft Corp., 481 F. Supp. 2d 620 (E.D. Tex. 2007)—1:3

Computer Task Group, Inc. v. Brotby, 364 F.3d 1112 (9th Cir. 2004)—22:20, 22:25

Comstock v. UPS Ground Freight, Inc., 775 F.3d 990, 90 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 501 (8th Cir. 2014)—22:20, 22:24

Confidential Informant 59-05071 v. United States, 121 Fed. Cl. 36, 115 A.F.T.R.2d 2015-1587 (2015)—22:31

Conlon v. U.S., 474 F.3d 616 (9th Cir. 2007)—19:5, 19:14

Connecticut General Life Ins. Co. v. New Images of Beverly Hills, 482 F.3d 1091, R.I.C.O. Bus. Disp. Guide (CCH) ¶ 11272 (9th Cir. 2007)—22:20, 22:23

Connecticut Indem. Co. v. Carrier Haulers, Inc., 197 F.R.D. 564 (W.D. N.C. 2000)—26:3

Connelly v. Lane Const. Corp., 809 F.3d 780 (3d Cir. 2016)—1:2

Connelly v. Metropolitan Atlanta Rapid Transit Authority, 764 F.3d 1358, 124 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 725 (11th Cir. 2014)—23:13

Connor v. Sun Trust Bank, 546 F. Supp. 2d 1360 (N.D. Ga. 2008)—22:10.50

Consolino v. Towne, 872 F.3d 825, 42 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 459 (7th Cir. 2017)—3:3.50

Consorcio Ecuatoriano de Telecomunicaciones S.A. v. JAS Forwarding (USA), Inc., In re, 685 F.3d 987, 82 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1235 (11th Cir. 2012)—23:13, 24:20

Consorcio Ecuatoriano de Telecomunicaciones S.A., Application of v. JAS Forwarding (USA), Inc., 747 F.3d 1262, 2014 A.M.C. 786 (11th Cir. 2014)—24:20

Constan Gervais Street Car Wash, Inc. v. Auto-Owners Insurance Company, 350 F.R.D. 264 (D.S.C. 2025)—26:3, 26:4

Construction Industry Services Corp. v. Hanover Ins. Co., 206 F.R.D. 43 (E.D. N.Y. 2001)—26:8

Consumer Financial Protection Bureau v. Brown, 69 F.4th 1321, 115 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1594 (11th Cir. 2023)—22:5

Containment Technologies Group, Inc. v. American Soc. of Health System Pharmacists, 2008 WL 4545310 (S.D. Ind. 2008)—20:9

Continental Laboratory Products, Inc. v. Medax Intern., Inc., 195 F.R.D. 675 (S.D. Cal. 2000)—25:3

Cooey v. Strickland, 589 F.3d 210 (6th Cir. 2009)—3:3

Cooke v. Jackson Nat'l Life Ins. Co., 919 F.3d 1024 (7th Cir. 2019)—21:9

Cooley v. East Tennessee Human Resource Agency, Inc., 720 Fed. Appx. 734, 33 A.D. Cas. (BNA) 1433, 2017 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 459658 (6th Cir. 2017)—11:13

Cooley v. Lincoln Elec. Co., 693 F. Supp. 2d 767 (N.D. Ohio 2010)—8:7

Coons v. BNSF Railway Company, 2017 WL 3382311 (D. Minn. 2017)—3:2

Cooperative Finance Ass'n, Inc. v. Garst, 917 F. Supp. 1356 (N.D. Iowa 1996)—22:15

Coquina Investments v. TD Bank, N.A., 760 F.3d 1300, R.I.C.O. Bus. Disp. Guide (CCH) ¶ 12519 (11th Cir. 2014)—22:21

Cordero v. Stemilt AG Services, LLC, 142 F.4th 1201 (9th Cir. 2025)—20:11

Cornelius v. Consolidated Rail Corp., 169 F.R.D. 250, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1250 (N.D.N.Y. 1996)—26:3
Corrigan v. Methodist Hosp., 158 F.R.D. 54 (E.D. Pa. 1994)—2:3
Costa v. County of Burlington, 254 F.R.D. 187 (D.N.J. 2008)—8:6
Cottrell v. Nicholson Properties LLC, 768 F. App'x 148 (3d Cir. 2019)—22:10.50
Coulibaly v. Tillerson, 2017 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 303675, 2017 WL 3732096 (D.D.C. 2017)—3:3.50
Council for Tribal Employment Rights v. United States, 110 Fed. Cl. 244 (2013)—22:11, 22:30, 22:31
Countrywide Financial Corp. Derivative Litigation, In re, 542 F. Supp. 2d 1160 (C.D. Cal. 2008)—3:3, 20:4
Courtade v. United States, 2017 WL 1363329 (E.D. Va. 2017)—28:8
Courtemanche v. Motorola Solutions, Inc., 2025 WL 1372318 (D. Mass. 2025)—30:1
Covad Communications Co. v. Revonet, Inc., 254 F.R.D. 147 (D.D.C. 2008)—17:16
Covad Communications Co. v. Revonet, Inc., 260 F.R.D. 5 (D.D.C. 2009)—17:16
Covad Communications Co. v. Revonet, Inc., 267 F.R.D. 14 (D.D.C. 2010)—8:7
Cowley v. W. Valley City, 782 F. App'x 712 (10th Cir. 2019)—3:2, 22:31
CPC Patent Technologies Pty Ltd. v. Apple Inc., 119 F.4th 1126 (9th Cir. 2024)—24:20
CPC Pat. Techs. Pty Ltd. v. Apple, Inc., 34 F.4th 801 (9th Cir. 2022)—24:20
CP Salmon Corp. v. Pritzker, 2017 WL 744022 (D. Alaska Feb. 24, 2017)—28:8
CQ, Inc. v. TXU Min. Co., L.P., 565 F.3d 268, 90 U.S.P.Q.2d 1571 (5th Cir. 2009)—22:7
C.R. v. Eugene School District 4J, 835 F.3d 1142, 336 Ed. Law Rep. 33 (9th Cir. 2016)—21:7
Craig v. District of Columbia, 2016 WL 3926253 (D.D.C. 2016)—7:4, 7:6, 7:7
Crain v. City of Selma, 952 F.3d 634 (5th Cir. 2020)—22:10.50
Crampton v. Weizenbaum, 757 F. App'x 357 (5th Cir. 2018)—3:3.50
Crandall v. David, 457 Fed. Appx. 56 (2d Cir. 2012)—3:3
Crawford v. Countrywide Home Loans, Inc., 647 F.3d 642 (7th Cir. 2011)—23:13
Crawford v. ITW Food Equipment Group, LLC, 977 F.3d 1331 (11th Cir. 2020)—8:10
Crawford v. U.S. Dept. of Homeland Sec., 245 Fed. Appx. 369 (5th Cir. 2007)—12:13
Crawford-El v. Britton, 523 U.S. 574, 118 S. Ct. 1584, 140 L. Ed. 2d 759 (1998)—1:2, 3:4
Creative Computing v. Getloaded.com LLC, 386 F.3d 930 (9th Cir. 2004)—22:32
Creecy v. Metropolitan Property and Cas. Ins. Co., 548 F. Supp. 2d 279 (E.D. La. 2008)—21:14
Crenshaw v. Herbert, 409 Fed. Appx. 428 (2d Cir. 2011)—21:8
Cressler v. Neuenschwander, 170 F.R.D. 20 (D. Kan. 1996)—9:6, 9:9
Cretella v. Liriano, 370 Fed. Appx. 157 (2d Cir. 2010)—22:17
Cripe v. Henkel Corp., 2017 WL 2454390 (7th Cir. June 7, 2017)—2:3
Crispin-Taveras v. Municipality Of Carolina, 2011 WL 2027970 (1st Cir. 2011)—4:6, 22:11, 22:13, 22:20
Crosby v. Louisiana Health Service and Indem. Co., 647 F.3d 258 (5th Cir. 2011)—3:1
Crosby v. Louisiana Health Service and Indem. Co., 2011 WL 2811532 (5th Cir. 2011)—23:13
Crowley v. Bannister, 734 F.3d 967 (9th Cir. 2013)—1:2
Cruz v. Maverick Cty., 957 F.3d 563 (5th Cir. 2020)—22:25
CSC Holdings, Inc. v. Redisi, 309 F.3d 988, 53 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1253 (7th Cir. 2002)—21:8, 23:13
CSX Transp., Inc. v. Gilkison, 2009 WL 2985594 (N.D. W. Va. 2009)—7:6

Cunningham v. Cornell University, 145 S. Ct. 1020, 221 L. Ed. 2d 591 (2025)—3:3
Cunningham v. Fulton Cty., Georgia, 785 F. App'x 798 (11th Cir. 2019)—22:9
Cunningham v. General Dynamics Information Technology, Inc., 888 F.3d 640 (4th Cir. 2018)—24:11.50
Cunningham v. Hamilton County, Ohio, 527 U.S. 198, 119 S.Ct. 1915 (U.S. 1999)—23:4
Cunningham v. Smithkline Beecham, 255 F.R.D. 474, 72 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 972 (N.D. Ind. 2009)—21:7, 21:8, 27:2
Cunningham, U.S. ex rel. v. Millennium Laboratories, Inc., 2016 WL 4717783 (D. Mass. 2016)—26:8
Curran, In re, 855 F.3d 19 (1st Cir. 2017)—1:2

D

D'Addario v. Geller, 129 Fed. Appx. 1 (4th Cir. 2005)—24:4
Dahdah v. Virgin Islands Department of Human Services, 350 F.R.D. 481, 122 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1694 (D.V.I. 2025)—3:5
Daher v. Sevier, 724 Fed. Appx. 461 (7th Cir. 2018)—5:2
Dairy Farmers of America, Inc. Cheese Antitrust Litigation, In re, 801 F.3d 758, Comm. Fut. L. Rep. (CCH) ¶ 33533, 2015-2 Trade Cas. (CCH) ¶ 79278 (7th Cir. 2015)—24:5
Dale K. Barker Co., P.C. v. Valley Plaza, 2013 WL 5185004 (10th Cir. 2013)—2:3, 3:3, 22:13, 22:18
Damaj v. Farmers Ins. Co., Inc., 164 F.R.D. 559 (N.D. Okla. 1995)—11:10
Dana Corp., In re, 574 F.3d 129 (2d Cir. 2009)—3:3
Daniel v. Coleman Co. Inc., 599 F.3d 1045 (9th Cir. 2010)—22:18
Daniel v. Commissioner, Alabama Dept. of Corrections, 822 F.3d 1248 (11th Cir. 2016)—1:4
Danny B. ex rel. Elliott v. Raimondo, 784 F.3d 825 (1st Cir. 2015)—3:3.50, 20:8, 23:2
Daubert v. NRA Group, LLC, 861 F.3d 382 (3d Cir. 2017)—11:13
Davenport v. Charter Communications, LLC, 23 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 1080, 89 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1055 (E.D. Mo. 2014)—2:2
David v. Caterpillar, Inc., 324 F.3d 851 (7th Cir. 2003)—22:18
Davidson v. Desai, 964 F.3d 122 (2d Cir. 2020)—9:6
Davidson v. United States, 264 F. Supp. 3d 97 (D.D.C. 2017)—26:1, 30:6
Davila v. U.S., 713 F.3d 248 (5th Cir. 2013)—24:11.50
Davis v. Anthony, Inc., 886 F.3d 674 (8th Cir. 2018)—3:3.50, 23:13
Davis v. Goldstein, 2014 WL 1622822 (2d Cir. 2014)—24:11.50
Davis v. Puritan-Bennett Corp., 923 F. Supp. 179 (D. Kan. 1996)—7:8
Davis v. U.S., 2010 WL 3734009 (D. Mass. 2010)—30:3
Davis v. U.S. Bancorp, 383 F.3d 761 (8th Cir. 2004)—22:7
Davis v. White, 2017 WL 2485208 (8th Cir. June 9, 2017)—22:10.50, 22:13
Davis, U.S. ex rel. v. U.S. Training Center Inc., 498 Fed. Appx. 308 (4th Cir. 2012)—2:3, 22:7
Davita HealthCare Partners, Inc. v. United States, 125 Fed. Cl. 394 (2016)—4:1, 21:12, 22:7, 22:31
Davita Healthcare Partners, Inc. v. United States, 131 Fed. Cl. 42 (2017)—20:2
Dawson v. New York Life Ins. Co., 901 F. Supp. 1362, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1171 (N.D. Ill. 1995)—28:2
DCFS USA, LLC v. District of Columbia, 803 F. Supp. 2d 29 (D.D.C. 2011)—15:7
DCK TTEC, LLC v. Postel Industries, Inc., 2015 WL 779435 (3d Cir. 2015)—2:4, 22:7
DDB Technologies, L.L.C. v. MLB Advanced Media, L.P., 517 F.3d 1284 (Fed. Cir. 2008)—23:13
Deepwater Horizon, In re, 793 F.3d 479, 2015 A.M.C. 2130 (5th Cir. 2015)—23:8
Deepwater Horizon, In re, 2016 WL 3126450 (5th Cir. 2016)—23:13

Deere v. American Water Works Co., Inc., 2015 WL 1188793 (S.D. Ind. 2015)—16:1
Deere v. XPO Logistics Freight, Inc., 798 F. App'x 278 (10th Cir. 2020)—3:3
Dehart v. HomEq Servicing Corp., 2017 WL 530529 (3d Cir. Feb. 8, 2017)—3:5, 14:8, 21:9
Delaney v. Town of Abington, 890 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2018)—3:2, 23:13, 27:2
Delgado v. Pawtucket Police Dept., 668 F.3d 42 (1st Cir. 2012)—13:4
DeLuca v. Gateways Inn, Inc., 166 F.R.D. 266, 35 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 496 (D. Mass. 1996)—9:7
Del Valle v. Officemax N. Am., 2017 WL 765792 (3d Cir. Feb. 10, 2017)—23:1
Democratic Nat'l Comm. v. Republican Nat'l Comm., 2019 WL 117555 (3d Cir. Jan. 7, 2019)—23:13
Demodulation, Inc. v. United States, 122 Fed. Cl. 652 (2015)—22:20, 22:23
Demodulation, Inc. v. United States, 124 Fed. Cl. 737 (2016)—22:9, 22:11, 22:20
Denmark v. Liberty Life Assur. Co. of Boston, 566 F.3d 1, 46 Employee Benefits Cas. (BNA) 2270 (1st Cir. 2009)—24:3
Dennis v. Osram Sylvania, Inc., 549 F.3d 851, 104 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 1700 (1st Cir. 2008)—23:13
Denty v. CSX Transp., Inc., 168 F.R.D. 549 (E.D.N.C. 1996)—2:4, 24:16
Deque Systems Inc. v. Browserstack, Inc., 177 F.4th 585 (4th Cir. 2026)—4:5, 22:7, 22:13, 22:18
Derby v. Godfather's Pizza, Inc., 45 F.3d 1212, 31 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1429 (8th Cir. 1995)—2:3
Design Strategy, Inc. v. Davis, 469 F.3d 284, 25 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 466, 153 Lab. Cas. (CCH) ¶ 60286 (2d Cir. 2006)—2:4
Devine v. Walker, 2020 WL 7775519 (8th Cir. 2020)—23:2
DG Acquisition Corp., In re, 208 B.R. 323 (Bankr. S.D.N.Y. 1997)—29:1
DG&G, Inc. v. FlexSol Packaging Corp. of Pompano Beach, 576 F.3d 820 (8th Cir. 2009)—25:3
Diak v. Dwyer, Costello & Knox, P.C., 33 F.3d 809 (7th Cir. 1994)—24:19
Dial Corporation v. News Corporation, 317 F.R.D. 426, 2016-2 Trade Cas. (CCH) ¶ 79807 (S.D. N.Y. 2016)—7:3
Diamant v. Sheldon L. Pollack Corp., 216 B.R. 589 (Bankr. S.D. Tex. 1995)—28:12
Diamondstone v. Wood, 53 Fed. Appx. 817 (9th Cir. 2002)—21:1
Diaz v. Con-Way Truckload, Inc., 2012 WL 130915 (S.D. Tex. 2012)—18:1, 18:5, 18:15
Diaz-Garcia v. Surillo-Ruiz, 2014 WL 4569345 (D.P.R. 2014)—10:5, 24:1
Dickens v. Danberg, 700 Fed. Appx. 116 (3d Cir. 2017)—22:21
Diet Drugs (PHENTERMINE/Fenfluramine/Dexfenfluramine) Products Liability Litigation, In re, 30 Fed. Appx. 27 (3d Cir. 2002)—22:20, 22:22
Dietrich v. Boeing Co., 14 F.4th 1089 (9th Cir. 2021)—4:4
Digeo, Inc. v. Audible, Inc., 505 F.3d 1362 (Fed. Cir. 2007)—23:13
DigitalDesk, Incorporated v. Bexar County, Texas By and through Bexar County District Attorney's Office, 135 F.4th 1019 (5th Cir. 2025)—24:11.50
Dine v. Metropolitan Life Ins. Co., 255 F.R.D. 534 (C.D. Cal. 2009)—20:1
Dinkel v. Medstar Health Inc., 2014 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 160402, 2014 WL 2885692 (D.D.C. 2014)—22:25
Dinkins v. Bunge Mill., Inc., 313 Fed. Appx. 882 (7th Cir. 2009)—19:12, 20:13
Dinnerstein v. Burlington Cty. Coll., 764 F. App'x 214 (3d Cir. 2019)—3:3.50
Direct Media Corp. v. Camden Tel. and Tel. Co., 989 F. Supp. 1211 (S.D. Ga. 1997)—22:1
District Title v. Warren, 265 F. Supp. 3d 17 (D.D.C. 2017)—28:10, 29:1
Diulus v. American Express Travel related Services Company, Inc., 823 Fed.Appx. 843 (11th Cir. 2020)—24:11.50
Diversified Metal Products v. T-Bow Co. Trust, 158 F.R.D. 660 (D. Idaho 1994)—17:11

Dixie Farms Market, In re, 28 Fed. Appx. 673 (9th Cir. 2002)—9:1

Dixon v. Certainteed Corp., 168 F.R.D. 51 (D. Kan. 1996)—2:3

DL v. District of Columbia, 256 F.R.D. 239, 244 Ed. Law Rep. 112 (D.D.C. 2009)—21:9

Dobyns v. United States, 123 Fed. Cl. 481 (2015)—26:1, 30:6

Doctor John's, Inc. v. City of Sioux City, IA, 486 F. Supp. 2d 953 (N.D. Iowa 2007)—22:31

Dodd v. Hendrickson USA, LLC, 349 F.R.D. 286 (W.D. Ky. 2025)—21:1

Doe v. American Airlines, 283 Fed. Appx. 289 (5th Cir. 2008)—22:20

Doe v. Columbia-Brazoria Indep. Sch. Dist. by & through Bd. of Trustees, 2017 WL 1661416 (5th Cir. May 3, 2017)—3:3

Doe v. Lexington-Fayette Urban County Government, 407 F.3d 755, 2005 Fed.App. 0206P (6th Cir. 2005)—3:3, 21:12, 22:1

Doe v. MAMSI Life and Health Ins. Co., 448 F. Supp. 2d 179 (D.D.C. 2006)—24:3

Doe v. National Hemophilia Foundation, 194 F.R.D. 516 (D. Md. 2000)—16:1

Doe v. New Jersey Dept. of Corrections, 337 Fed. Appx. 220 (3d Cir. 2009)—25:1

Doe v. Old Dominion University, 289 F. Supp. 3d 744 (E.D. Va. 2018)—21:1

Doe v. Princeton University, 349 F.R.D. 92, 121 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1276 (D.N.J. 2025)—24:14

Doe v. Provident Life & Acc. Ins. Co., 247 F.R.D. 218 (D.D.C. 2008)—20:1, 20:2

Doe v. Solvay Pharmaceuticals, Inc., 153 Fed. Appx. 1 (1st Cir. 2005)—17:16

Doe v. Valencia Coll., 903 F.3d 1220 (11th Cir. 2018)—3:3.50

Doe v. Young, 664 F.3d 727 (8th Cir. 2011)—2:1, 4:1, 22:17

Doe 1 v. Baylor University, 320 F.R.D. 430, 347 Ed. Law Rep. 1046, 98 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 546 (W.D. Tex. 2017)—26:3, 26:8, 27:1

Doe 1 v. Government of United States Virgin Islands, 771 F. Supp. 3d 379 (S.D. N.Y. 2025)—24:11.50

Doe By and Through G.S. v. Johnson, 52 F.3d 1448, 31 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1040 (7th Cir. 1995)—22:7

Doe ex rel. Doe v. School Bd. For Santa Rosa County, Fla., 2010 WL 1816790 (N.D. Fla. 2010)—7:1

Doe No. 1 v. U.S., 749 F.3d 999 (11th Cir. 2014)—23:1, 23:8

Dolan v. Ford Motor Company, 2026 WL 1230674 (E.D. Va. 2026)—22:7, 22:13, 22:18

Domanus v. Lewicki, 742 F.3d 290, R.I.C.O. Bus. Disp. Guide (CCH) ¶ 12450 (7th Cir. 2014)—22:20, 22:26, 22:28

Domestic Airline Travel Antitrust Litigation, In re, 2016-1 Trade Cas. (CCH) ¶ 79644, 2016 WL 1258464 (D.D.C. 2016)—3:3

Dominguez v. Crosby Tugs, L.L.C., 704 Fed. Appx. 364 (5th Cir. 2017)—22:13

Dominguez v. Hartford Financial Services Group, Inc., 530 F. Supp. 2d 902 (S.D. Tex. 2008)—8:9

Donelson v. Hardy, 931 F.3d 565 (7th Cir. 2019)—22:21

Donlin v. Aramark Corp., 162 F.R.D. 149 (D. Utah 1995)—11:8

D'Onofrio v. SFX Sports Group, Inc., 247 F.R.D. 43 (D.D.C. 2008)—2:1, 24:13

D'Onofrio v. SFX Sports Group, Inc., 254 F.R.D. 129 (D.D.C. 2008)—7:3, 17:16

D'Onofrio v. Vacation Publications, Incorporated, 888 F.3d 197, 2018 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 144004, 27 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 1173, 168 Lab. Cas. (CCH) ¶ 36617, 100 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 554 (5th Cir. 2018)—3:3.50, 23:13

Donohue v. Hoey, 109 Fed. Appx. 340 (10th Cir. 2004)—23:2

DoorDash, Inc. v. City of New York, 2025 WL 1212075 (S.D. N.Y. 2025)—30:1

Doran v. 7-Eleven, Inc., 524 F.3d 1034 (9th Cir. 2008)—24:10

Dorchester Financial Securities, Inc. v. Banco BRJ, S.A., 722 F.3d 81 (2d Cir. 2013)—24:11.50

Dortch v. Fowler, 588 F.3d 396 (6th Cir. 2009)—23:13

Dotson v. Bravo, 321 F.3d 663, 54 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1119 (7th Cir. 2003)—22:25

Dow Chemical Canada Inc. v. HRD Corp., 259 F.R.D. 81 (D. Del. 2009)—7:1

Dow Corning Corp., In re, 250 B.R. 298 (Bankr. E.D. Mich. 2000)—17:16

Dowling v. Cleveland Clinic Foundation, 593 F.3d 472 (6th Cir. 2010)—3:3

Downeast Ventures, Ltd. v. Washington County, 450 F. Supp. 2d 106 (D. Me. 2006)—2:3

Downey v. Bob's Discount Furniture Holdings, Inc., 633 F.3d 1, 84 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 640, 78 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 621 (1st Cir. 2011)—25:3, 25:4

Downs v. Westphal, 78 F.3d 1252, 34 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1302 (7th Cir. 1996)—22:26

Drain v. Accreditited Home Lenders Inc., 219 Fed. Appx. 791 (10th Cir. 2007)—22:21

Draper v. Rosario, 836 F.3d 1072, 101 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 442, 95 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1224 (9th Cir. 2016)—8:1

Dravo Corp. v. Liberty Mut. Ins. Co., 164 F.R.D. 70 (D. Neb. 1995)—8:7

Dreith v. Nu Image, Inc., 648 F.3d 779 (9th Cir. 2011)—22:20, 22:23, 23:4

Drelles v. Metropolitan Life Ins. Co., 90 Fed. Appx. 587 (3d Cir. 2004)—7:1

Drip Capital, Inc. v. JY Imports of NY Inc., 348 F.R.D. 536 (E.D. N.Y. 2025)—22:7, 22:14

Drone Technologies, Inc. v. Parrot S.A., 838 F.3d 1283, 120 U.S.P.Q.2d 1336 (Fed. Cir. 2016)—22:20, 22:21, 22:25, 23:4

Drummond Co., Inc. v. Terrance P. Collingsworth, Conrad & Scherer, LLP, 816 F.3d 1319 (11th Cir. 2016)—23:1, 23:8, 23:11, 27:1

Drummond Company, Inc. v. Conrad & Scherer, LLP, 885 F.3d 1324, 100 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 71 (11th Cir. 2018)—26:1, 26:7, 26:9

Duca v. Glamour Pools, Inc., 2025 DNH 133, 2025 WL 3171011 (D.N.H. 2025)—3:3.50

Duck v. Warren, 160 F.R.D. 80 (E.D. Va. 1995)—26:5

Dufau v. Price, 703 Fed. Appx. 164 (4th Cir. 2017)—23:2

Duff v. Lobdell-Emery Mfg. Co., 926 F. Supp. 799, 16 A.D.D. 621, 44 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. (LCP) 1038, 35 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 298 (N.D. Ind. 1996)—11:13

Dugandzic v. Nike, Inc., 807 F. App'x 971 (11th Cir. 2020)—11:13

Duling v. Gristede's Operating Corp., 266 F.R.D. 66 (S.D. N.Y. 2010)—20:1 to 20:3, 20:11

Dullmaier v. Xanterra Parks & Resorts, 883 F.3d 1278 (10th Cir. 2018)—7:2

Dunkin' Donuts, Inc. v. Mandorico, Inc., 181 F.R.D. 208 (D.Puerto Rico, 1998)—20:2

Dunlap v. Midcoast-Little Rock, Inc., 166 F.R.D. 29 (E.D. Ark. 1995)—24:17

Dunn v. Menard, Inc., 880 F.3d 899 (7th Cir. 2018)—3:3.50

Dunning v. United Parcel Service, 471 F. Supp. 2d 795, 19 A.D. Cas. (BNA) 245 (E.D. Mich. 2007)—19:14

Dura Automotive Systems of Indiana, Inc. v. CTS Corp., 285 F.3d 609 (7th Cir. 2002)—2:3

Duran v. Cisco Systems, Inc., 258 F.R.D. 375 (C.D. Cal. 2009)—3:1

Durant v. Brooks, 826 Fed.Appx. 331 (5th Cir. 2020)—4:2

Durant v. District of Columbia Government, 875 F.3d 685, 130 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 950, 101 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 45919 (D.C. Cir. 2017)—3:3.50

Durham v. IDA Group Ben. Trust, 276 F.R.D. 259 (N.D. Ind. 2011)—3:3

Dutcher v. Matheson, 840 F.3d 1183 (10th Cir. 2016)—24:11.50

Dwelly v. Yamaha Motor Corp., 214 F.R.D. 537 (D. Minn. 2003)—8:6, 9:5

Dworman v. PHH Mortgage Services, 775 F. Supp. 3d 546 (D. Mass. 2025)—3:3.50

Dwoskin v. Bank of America, N.A., 888 F.3d 117 (4th Cir. 2018)—3:2, 3:3.50, 23:13

Dyer v. Coloplast Corp., 806 F. Supp. 3d 1329, 122 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1717 (M.D. Fla. 2025)—27:5

Dynamic Microprocessor Associates v. EKD Computer Sales, 919 F. Supp. 101 (E.D.N.Y. 1996)—20:13

Dzik v. Bayer Corp., 846 F.3d 211 (7th Cir. 2017)—22:20

E

e360 Insight, Inc. v. Spamhaus Project, 658 F.3d 637 (7th Cir. 2011)—22:5, 22:21, 23:4, 23:13

Eagle Hosp. Physicians, LLC v. SRG Consulting, Inc., 561 F.3d 1298, 90 U.S.P.Q.2d 1065 (11th Cir. 2009)—22:15, 22:20

E&I Global Energy Services, Inc. v. Liberty Mutual Insurance Company, 134 F.4th 504, 121 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 766 (8th Cir. 2025)—22:7

Earhart v. Konteh, 589 F.3d 337 (6th Cir. 2009)—13:7

Earp v. Davis, 881 F.3d 1135 (9th Cir. 2018)—1:4, 23:13

EarthCam, Inc. v. OxBlue Corporation, 703 Fed. Appx. 803 (11th Cir. 2017)—4:1

EBC, Inc. v. Clark Bldg. Systems, Inc., 618 F.3d 253, 77 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 421 (3d Cir. 2010)—11:12, 11:13

Ebeh v. Tropical Sportswear Intern. Corp., 199 F.R.D. 696, 49 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 619 (M.D. Fla. 2001)—22:20

Echevarria-Soto v. Edwards Lifesciences Technology Sarl, LLC, 303 F.R.D. 175 (D.P.R. 2014)—12:1, 12:2, 12:6

EchoStar Communications Corp., In re, 448 F.3d 1294, 78 U.S.P.Q.2d 1676 (Fed. Cir. 2006)—26:8

Echostar Satellite Corp. v. Advanced Communications Corp., 902 F. Supp. 213, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1077 (D. Colo. 1995)—7:7

Eckelkamp v. Beste, 315 F.3d 863 (8th Cir. 2002)—2:3

Eckman v. University of Rhode Island, 160 F.R.D. 431, 99 Ed. Law Rep. 949, 32 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 205 (D.R.I. 1995)—18:5

Ecuadorian Plaintiffs v. Chevron Corp., 619 F.3d 373 (5th Cir. 2010)—24:20, 25:4, 26:8

Ecuador, Republic of v. For Issuance of a Subpoena Under 28 U.S.C. Sec. 1782(a), 735 F.3d 1179 (10th Cir. 2013)—26:7

Ecuador, Republic of v. Hinchee, 741 F.3d 1185, 87 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 699 (11th Cir. 2013)—26:1

Ecuador, Republic of v. Mackay, 742 F.3d 860 (9th Cir. 2014)—23:13, 26:3, 26:7, 26:8

Edelen v. Campbell Soup Co., 265 F.R.D. 676 (N.D. Ga. 2010)—9:1

Edelman, In re, 295 F.3d 171, 52 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1226 (2d Cir. 2002)—13:2

Edmonds-Radford v. Sw. Airlines Co., 13 F.4th 1107 (10th Cir. 2021)—23:2

Edmonds-Radford v. Sw. Airlines Co., 17 F.4th 975 (10th Cir. 2021)—21:2

E.D.Q.C. v. Warden, Stewart Detention Center, 121 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1992 (M.D. Ga. 2025)—1:4

Ed Tobergte Associates Co. v. Russell Brands, LLC, 259 F.R.D. 550 (D. Kan. 2009)—8:5

Edward Lewis Tobinick, MD v. Novella, 848 F.3d 935 (11th Cir. 2017)—22:5, 22:21, 23:13

Edwards v. 4JLJ, LLC, 976 F.3d 463 (5th Cir. 2020)—7:2

Edwards v. Jolliff-Blake, 907 F.3d 1052 (7th Cir. 2018)—21:1

Edwards v. Mondora, 700 Fed. Appx. 661 (9th Cir. 2017)—3:3.50

Edwards v. National Vision Inc., 568 Fed. Appx. 854 (11th Cir. 2014)—22:7

E.E.O.C., In re, 207 Fed. Appx. 426, 18 A.D. Cas. (BNA) 1304 (5th Cir. 2006)—26:5

E.E.O.C. v. Buffalo Broadcasting Co., Inc., 163 F.R.D. 178 (W.D.N.Y. 1995)—24:5

E.E.O.C. v. Burlington Northern Santa Fe R.R., 669 F.3d 1154, 25 A.D. Cas. (BNA) 1572, 95 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 44423 (10th Cir. 2012)—10:6

E.E.O.C. v. CRST Van Expedited, Inc., 256 F.R.D. 633 (N.D. Iowa 2009)—15:5

E.E.O.C. v. Danka Industries, Inc., 990 F. Supp. 1138 (E.D. Mo. 1997)—24:10
E.E.O.C. v. Electro-Term, Inc., 167 F.R.D. 344, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 222 (D. Mass. 1996)—24:5, 24:6
E.E.O.C. v. Fry's Electronics, Inc., 874 F. Supp. 2d 1042, 115 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 432 (W.D. Wash. 2012)—22:10.50, 24:13
E.E.O.C. v. Klockner H & K Machines, Inc., 168 F.R.D. 233, 35 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1446 (E.D. Wis. 1996)—21:8, 24:17
E.E.O.C. v. Lutheran Social Services, 186 F.3d 959, 80 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 1009 (D.C. Cir. 1999)—26:3
E.E.O.C. v. National Children's Center, Inc., 98 F.3d 1406, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 412 (D.C. Cir. 1996)—20:12
E.E.O.C. v. Restaurant Co., 448 F. Supp. 2d 1085 (D. Minn. 2006)—24:4
E.E.O.C. v. Sidley Austin Brown & Wood, 315 F.3d 696, 90 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 145 (7th Cir. 2002)—23:2
E.E.O.C. v. Texas Roadhouse, Inc., 124 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 795, 89 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1112 (D. Mass. 2014)—8:5
Ehnert v. Washington Penn Plastic Co., 783 F. App'x 175 (3d Cir. 2019)—23:13
Ehrlich v. Union Pacific R.R. Co., 2014 WL 5089407 (D. Kan. 2014)—16:6, 24:4
E.I. DuPont De Nemours & Company-Benlate Litigation, In re, 99 F.3d 363, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 427 (11th Cir. 1996)—22:11, 22:27, 22:29
Eisai Co., Ltd. v. Teva Pharmaceuticals USA, Inc., 2007 WL 4443872 (D.N.J. 2007)—25:4
Eisai, Inc. v. Sanofi Aventis U.S., LLC, 821 F.3d 394, 2016-1 Trade Cas. (CCH) ¶ 79615 (3d Cir. 2016)—13:3
Eldredge v. EDCare Mgmt., Inc., 766 F. App'x 901 (11th Cir. 2019)—22:3
Eldridge v. Gordon Brothers Group, L.L.C., 863 F.3d 66, 98 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 33 (1st Cir. 2017)—22:18
Electronic Communications in the Account of chakafattah gmail.com at Internet Service Provider Google, Inc., In re Search of, 802 F.3d 516 (3d Cir. 2015)—23:8
Elhouty v. Lincoln Benefit Life Company, 886 F.3d 752 (9th Cir. 2018)—2:3
Eli Lilly & Co., In re, 37 F.4th 160 (4th Cir. 2022)—24:20
Eli Lilly and Co. v. Air Exp. Intern. USA, Inc., 615 F.3d 1305 (11th Cir. 2010)—22:10.50
Eli Lilly and Co. v. Air Exp. Intern. USA, Inc., 602 F. Supp. 2d 1260 (S.D. Fla. 2009)—22:10.50
Eli Lilly & Co. v. Gottstein, 617 F.3d 186 (2d Cir. 2010)—20:1, 20:13
Elion v. Jackson, 544 F. Supp. 2d 1 (D.D.C. 2008)—22:11
Elkins v. District of Columbia, 2008 WL 2191215 (D.D.C. 2008)—26:5
Ellis v. J.R.'s Country Stores, Inc., 779 F.3d 1184, 24 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 550, 165 Lab. Cas. (CCH) ¶ 36322, 96 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1202 (10th Cir. 2015)—3:3.50, 23:13
Ellsworth Associates, Inc. v. U.S., 917 F. Supp. 841, 34 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1215 (D.D.C. 1996)—17:14
Elm Grove Coal Co. v. Director, O.W.C.P, 480 F.3d 278 (4th Cir. 2007)—25:3
El-Saba v. Univ. of S. Alabama, 738 F. App'x 640 (11th Cir. 2018)—21:2
El-Yafi v. 360 East 72nd Owners Corp., 164 F.R.D. 12, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1209 (S.D.N.Y. 1995)—22:21
Emamian v. Rockefeller University, 823 Fed.Appx. 40 (2d Cir. 2020)—22:18
Emery v. Medtronic, Inc., 793 F. App'x 293 (5th Cir. 2019)—23:2
Emmenegger v. Bull Moose Tube Co., 33 F. Supp. 2d 1127 (E.D. Mo. 1998)—7:2
Emmi v. DeAngelo, 261 F. Supp. 3d 556 (E.D. Pa. 2017)—13:7
Employer's Reinsurance Corp. v. Clarendon Nat. Ins. Co., 213 F.R.D. 422 (D. Kan. 2003)—25:4
EMW Women's Surgical; Center, P.S.C. v. Friedlander, 978 F.3d 418 (6th Cir. 2020)—22:30
Energy Capital Corp. v. U.S., 60 Fed. Cl. 315 (2004)—8:9
Energy Heating, LLC v. Heat On-The-Fly, LLC, 889 F.3d 1291, 126 U.S.P.Q.2d 1566 (Fed. Cir. 2018)—28:1

Energy West Mining Co v. Oliver, 555 F.3d 1211 (10th Cir. 2009)—22:10.50

Englebrick v. Worthington Industries, Inc., 2015 WL 4071553 (9th Cir. 2015)—22:12, 22:21

English v. City of New York, 2025 WL 1604002 (E.D. N.Y. 2025)—24:10

English v. District of Columbia, 651 F.3d 1 (D.C. Cir. 2011)—4:1, 4:5, 22:18

Englund, U.S. ex rel. v. Los Angeles County, 235 F.R.D. 675 (E.D. Cal. 2006)—15:7, 19:4

Entergy Gulf States, Inc. v. United States, 125 Fed. Cl. 678 (2016)—22:10.50

Entertainment Productions, Inc. v. Shelby County, Tenn., 721 F.3d 729 (6th Cir. 2013)—21:1, 21:8, 24:1, 24:3

E-Numerate Solutions, Inc. v. United States, 180 Fed. Cl. 270 (2026)—20:3, 20:9, 20:11

Environmental Manufacturing Solutions, LLC v. Peach State Labs, Inc., 2017 WL 3499228 (M.D. Fla. 2017)—22:30, 25:5

Ephedra Products Liability Litigation, In re, 478 F. Supp. 2d 624 (S.D. N.Y. 2007)—2:3

ePlus Inc. v. Lawson Software, Inc., 2012 WL 560155 (E.D. Va. 2012)—27:1, 27:2

Epstein v. MCA, Inc., 54 F.3d 1422, 32 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 840 (9th Cir. 1995)—24:4

EQT Prod. Co. v. Magnum Hunter Prod., Inc., 768 F. App'x 459 (6th Cir. 2019)—3:3

Equal Employment Opportunity Commission v. BDO USA, L.L.P., 876 F.3d 690, 130 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 945 (5th Cir. 2017)—20:1, 21:8

Equal Employment Opportunity Commission v. JBS USA, LLC, 301 F.R.D. 586 (D. Colo. 2014)—8:7, 22:5

Equal Employment Opportunity Commission v. JetStream Ground Services, Inc., 878 F.3d 960, 130 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 1049, 101 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 45951 (10th Cir. 2017)—22:10.50

Equal Employment Opportunity Commission v. JetStream Ground Services, Inc., 2017 WL 6614481 (10th Cir. 2017)—22:10.50

Equal Employment Opportunity Comm'n v. BDO USA, L.L.P., 856 F.3d 356 (5th Cir. 2017)—23:13

Equal Employment Opportunity Comm'n v. BDO USA, L.L.P., 2017 WL 1746035 (5th Cir. May 4, 2017)—20:1, 24:1

Equal Rights Center v. Post Properties, Inc., 246 F.R.D. 29 (D.D.C. 2007)—4:1, 15:5, 21:6

Equity Analytics, LLC v. Lundin, 248 F.R.D. 331 (D.D.C. 2008)—20:13

Equity Residential v. Kendall Risk Management, Inc., 246 F.R.D. 557 (N.D. Ill. 2007)—26:3, 26:8

Erickson Prods., Inc. v. Kast, 921 F.3d 822 (9th Cir. 2019)—23:13

Escandon v. Los Angeles County, 2014 WL 3973504 (9th Cir. 2014)—3:3

Escribano-Reyes v. Professional Hepa Certificate Corp., 817 F.3d 380, 32 A.D. Cas. (BNA) 1189, 128 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 1895, 99 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 45520 (1st Cir. 2016)—3:3.50, 22:19

Esquivel v. United States, 21 F.4th 565 (9th Cir. 2021)—24:11.50

Essex Builders Group, Inc. v. Amerisure Ins. Co., 235 F.R.D. 703 (M.D. Fla. 2006)—8:11

Estrada v. Rowland, 69 F.3d 405, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 142 (9th Cir. 1995)—22:9

Ethylene Propylene Diene Monomer (EPDM) Antitrust Litigation, In re, 255 F.R.D. 308 (D. Conn. 2009)—20:2, 20:3, 20:7

Eugene S. v. Horizon Blue Cross Blue Shield of New Jersey, 663 F.3d 1124, 52 Employee Benefits Cas. (BNA) 2432 (10th Cir. 2011)—22:7

Eurofins Pharma US Holdings v. BioAlliance Pharma SA, 623 F.3d 147 (3d Cir. 2010)—20:4

Evans v. City of Chicago, 513 F.3d 735 (7th Cir. 2008)—22:9

Evans v. City of Philadelphia, 763 F. App'x 183 (3d Cir. 2019)—4:4
Evans v. Griffin, 932 F.3d 1043 (7th Cir. 2019)—3:3
Evans v. Liberty Insurance Corporation, 702 Fed. Appx. 297 (6th Cir. 2017)—22:13
Everett v. American General Life Insurance Company, 703 Fed. Appx. 481 (9th Cir. 2017)—22:7
Everett v. Grady Memorial Hospital Corporation, 703 Fed. Appx. 938, 33 A.D. Cas. (BNA) 1034, 2017 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 285124 (11th Cir. 2017)—3:3.50
Everett v. USAir Group, Inc., 165 F.R.D. 1 (D.D.C. 1995)—16:4
Evergreen Trading, LLC ex rel. Nussdorf v. U.S., 75 Fed. Cl. 730, 99 A.F.T.R.2d 2007-1699 (2007)—20:8
Evon v. Law Offices of Sidney Mickell, 688 F.3d 1015 (9th Cir. 2012)—22:2, 22:5
Exact Software North America, Inc. v. Infocon, Inc., 479 F. Supp. 2d 702 (N.D. Ohio 2006)—22:2
Experience Hendrix, LLC v. Chalpin, 461 F. Supp. 2d 165 (S.D. N.Y. 2006)—22:14
Exxon Corp. v. Halcon Shipping Co., Ltd., 156 F.R.D. 589, 30 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1135 (D.N.J. 1994)—2:3
Exxon Valdez, In re, 102 F.3d 429, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 964 (9th Cir. 1996)—22:23

F

Factor VIII or IX Concentrate Blood Products Litigation, In re, 169 F.R.D. 632 (N.D. Ill. 1996)—1:1
Fadool v. Virgin Islands Port Authority, 351 F.R.D. 1 (D.V.I. 2026)—19:5
Fago, U.S. ex rel. v. M & T Mortg. Corp., 238 F.R.D. 3 (D.D.C. 2006)—26:8
Fago, U.S. ex rel. v. M & T Mortg. Corp., 242 F.R.D. 16 (D.D.C. 2007)—26:3
Fairholme Funds, Inc. v. United States, 114 Fed. Cl. 718 (2014)—24:11.50
Fair Housing of Marin v. Combs, 285 F.3d 899 (9th Cir. 2002)—22:1, 22:23
Famous v. Pollard, 449 Fed. Appx. 515 (7th Cir. 2011)—3:3
Farabee v. Gardella, 131 F.4th 185 (4th Cir. 2025)—23:13
Farier v. City of Mesa, 2008 WL 4701049 (D. Ariz. 2008)—18:14
Farmland Industries, Inc. v. Morrison-Quirk Grain Corp., 54 F.3d 478, 31 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1300 (8th Cir. 1995)—4:6
Fassett v. Sears Holdings Corp., 2017 WL 386646 (M.D. Pa. Jan. 27, 2017)—6:1, 6:3
Faulkner v. Arista Records LLC, 2014 WL 4547824 (S.D. N.Y. 2014)—22:18
Favish v. Office of Independent Counsel, 217 F.3d 1168 (9th Cir. 2000)—30:1, 30:3
Fawzi v. Al Jazeera Media Network, 45 Media L. Rep. (BNA) 2577, 2017 WL 3475016 (D.D.C. 2017)—24:11.50
FCA US LLC "Letter 311" Labor Contract Litigation, In re, 2025 WL 1037573 (U.S.J.P.M.L. 2025)—24:8
F.D.I.C., In re, 58 F.3d 1055 (5th Cir. 1995)—8:9
Federal Election Com'n v. Christian Coalition, 178 F.R.D. 456, 40 Fed. R. Serv. 3d. 954 (E.D.Va., 1998)—26:1
Federal Election Com'n v. GOPAC, Inc., 897 F. Supp. 615, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 794 (D.D.C. 1995)—20:5
Federal Ins. Co. v. Maine Yankee Atomic Power Co., 311 F.3d 79 (1st Cir. 2002)—23:1
Federal Trade Commission v. Uber Technologies, Inc., 351 F.R.D. 150 (N.D. Cal. 2026)—9:8
Fed. Ins. Co. v. Singing River Health Sys., 850 F.3d 187 (5th Cir. 2017)—3:3.50
Fed. Trade Comm'n v. Marshall, 781 F. App'x 599 (9th Cir. 2019)—4:1
Fed. Trade Comm'n v. Moses, 913 F.3d 297 (2d Cir. 2019)—3:3.50
Feld v. Fireman's Fund Ins. Co., 909 F.3d 1186 (D.C. Cir. 2018)—28:6
Feld v. Fireman's Fund Ins. Co., 2018 WL 6423950 (D.C. Cir. Dec. 7, 2018)—28:8
Felder v. Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority, 2015 WL 9592491 (D.D.C. 2015)—26:3

Feldman v. C.I.A., 797 F. Supp. 2d 29 (D.D.C. 2011)—1:2
Feliciano v. County of Suffolk, 246 F.R.D. 134 (E.D. N.Y. 2007)—7:10
Felling v. Knight, 211 F.R.D. 552, 55 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 88 (S.D. Ind. 2003)—20:12
Fencorp, Co. v. Ohio Kentucky Oil Corp., 675 F.3d 933 (6th Cir. 2012)—22:13, 23:13
Ferguson v. Bombardier Services Corp., 244 Fed. Appx. 944, Prod.Liab.Rep. (CCH) ¶ 17,777 (11th Cir. 2007)—2:3
Ferguson v. Shinseki, 2013 WL 5651284 (10th Cir. 2013)—3:3.50
Fernandez-Salicrup v. Figueroa-Sancha, 790 F.3d 312 (1st Cir. 2015)—20:8, 22:18
Fertik v. Stevenson, 311 F.R.D. 25 (D. Mass. 2015)—22:17
Fidelis Cybersecurity, Inc. v. Partner One Capital, Inc., 771 F. Supp. 3d 614, 116 U.C.C. Rep. Serv. 2d 391 (D. Md. 2025)—24:11.50
Fidelity and Deposit Co. of Maryland v. McCulloch, 168 F.R.D. 516 (E.D. Pa. 1996)—28:8
Fidelity Management & Research Co. v. Actuate Corp., 275 F.R.D. 63 (D. Mass. 2011)—12:11
Fidelity Nat. Title Ins. Co. of New York v. Intercounty Nat. Title Ins. Co., 412 F.3d 745, 62 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 250 (7th Cir. 2005)—25:3
Fielden v. CSX Transp., Inc., 482 F.3d 866 (6th Cir. 2007)—2:3
Fields v. City of Chicago, 981 F.3d 534 (7th Cir. 2020)—24:4
FIH, LLC v. Found. Capital Partners LLC, 920 F.3d 134 (2d Cir. 2019)—22:13
financialright GmbH v. Robert Bosch LLC, 294 F. Supp. 3d 721 (E.D. Mich. 2018)—24:20
Fine v. Ryan Intern. Airlines, 305 F.3d 746, 89 Fair Empl.Prac.Cas. (BNA) 1543 (7th Cir. 2002)—13:10
Finley v. Hartford Life and Acc. Ins. Co., 249 F.R.D. 329 (N.D. Cal. 2008)—2:2
Finley v. Marathon Oil Co., 75 F.3d 1225, 34 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 63 (7th Cir. 1996)—22:18
First Annapolis Bancorp, Inc. v. U.S., 72 Fed. Cl. 204 (2006)—2:3
First Bank of Marietta v. Hartford Underwriters Ins. Co., 307 F.3d 501 (6th Cir. 2002)—22:1
First City, Texas-Houston, N.A. v. Rafidain Bank, 131 F. Supp. 2d 540 (S.D. N.Y. 2001)—23:8
First Pacific Networks, Inc. v. Atlantic Mut. Ins. Co., 163 F.R.D. 574 (N.D. Cal. 1995)—26:8
First Sav. Bank, F.S.B. v. First Bank System, Inc., 902 F. Supp. 1356 (D. Kan. 1995)—28:8
Fischer v. Coastal Towing Inc., 168 F.R.D. 199 (E.D. Tex. 1996)—18:7
Fischer v. Dunning, 574 Fed. Appx. 828 (10th Cir. 2014)—22:20
Fishel v. BASF Group, 175 F.R.D. 525 (S.D. Iowa 1997)—24:1, 24:5
Fisher v. Nissan N. Am., Inc., 951 F.3d 409 (6th Cir. 2020)—3:3
Fisher v. SP One, Ltd., 2014 WL 1015951 (11th Cir. 2014)—3:3
Flagg v. City of Detroit, 2013 WL 1759895 (6th Cir. 2013)—22:14
Flame S.A. v. Freight Bulk Pte. Ltd., 807 F.3d 572, 2015 A.M.C. 2705 (4th Cir. 2015)—23:4
Flame S.A. v. Industrial Carriers, Inc., 2014 WL 4214837 (E.D. Va. 2014)—22:14
Flame-Spray Industries Inc. v. GTV Automotive GmbH, 2017 WL 3493140 (E.D. N.Y. 2017)—24:11.50
Flamingo South Beach I Condominium Ass'n, Inc. v. Selective Ins. Co. of Southeast, 492 Fed. Appx. 16 (11th Cir. 2012)—2:3, 25:3
Flatow v. Islamic Republic of Iran, 308 F.3d 1065 (9th Cir. 2002)—20:8
Fleming & Associates v. Newby & Tittle, 2008 WL 2231661 (5th Cir. 2008)—23:4
Fletcher v. Atex, Inc., 156 F.R.D. 45, 30 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 739 (S.D.N.Y. 1994)—24:12
Fletcher v. Tomlinson, 895 F.3d 1010 (8th Cir. 2018)—11:5
Fletcher v. Union Pacific R.R. Co., 194 F.R.D. 666 (S.D. Cal. 2000)—26:5

Flint Water Cases, In re, 960 F.3d 820 (6th Cir. 2020)—8:9
Flint Water Cases, In re, 53 F.4th 176 (6th Cir. 2022)—29:1
Flomo v. Bridgestone Americas Holding Inc., 2009 WL 2178039 (S.D. Ind. 2009)—3:2
Flury v. Daimler Chrysler Corp., 427 F.3d 939 (11th Cir. 2005)—22:21
Flynt v. Lombardi, 885 F.3d 508 (8th Cir. 2018)—22:13
FM Industries, Inc. v. Citicorp Credit Services, Inc., 614 F.3d 335, 77 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1 (7th Cir. 2010)—22:3
Folks, In re, 210 B.R. 674, 38 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 942 (E.D.N.Y. 1997)—22:24
Foltz v. State Farm Mut. Auto. Ins. Co., 331 F.3d 1122 (9th Cir. 2003)—20:7
Fonar Corp. v. Magnetic Resonance Plus, Inc., 114 F.3d 355, 37 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1222 (2d Cir. 1997)—22:11
Fonar Corp. v. Magnetic Resonance Plus, Inc., 162 F.R.D. 276 (S.D.N.Y. 1995)—22:9, 22:30
Fonner v. Fairfax County, VA, 415 F.3d 325 (4th Cir. 2005)—20:2
Fonseca v. Sysco Food Services of Arizona, Inc., 374 F.3d 840, 58 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 988 (9th Cir. 2004)—22:18
Food Lion, Inc. v. Capital Cities/ABC, Inc., 165 F.R.D. 454 (M.D.N.C. 1996)—22:9
Ford v. CSX Transportation, Inc., 162 F.R.D. 108 (E.D.N.C. 1995)—26:5
Ford v. Zalco Realty, Inc., 2010 WL 1228046 (E.D. Va. 2010)—7:4
Ford Motor Co., In re, 110 F.3d 954, 37 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 600 (3d Cir. 1997)—23:8
Ford Motor Co., In re, 345 F.3d 1315 (11th Cir. 2003)—24:13
Foreman v. Wadsworth, 2016 WL 7367825 (7th Cir. 2016)—23:2
Forest Products Northwest, Inc. v. U.S., 62 Fed. Cl. 109 (2004)—20:13
Fossil Industries, Inc. v. Onyx Specialty Papers, Inc., 2014 WL 5754317 (E.D. N.Y. 2014)—22:25
Foster v. United States, 771 F. Supp. 3d 341 (S.D. N.Y. 2025)—22:10.50
Fountain v. United States, 725 Fed. Appx. 891 (11th Cir. 2018)—22:25
Fournier v. Erickson, 242 F. Supp. 2d 318 (S.D. N.Y. 2003)—20:7
Four Pillars Enterprises Co., Ltd. v. Avery Dennison Corp., 308 F.3d 1075, 53 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1272 (9th Cir. 2002)—17:17
Foxx v. United States, 130 Fed. Cl. 415 (2017)—22:1
Foye v. Wexford Health Sources Inc., 675 Fed. Appx. 210 (3d Cir. 2017)—3:3.50
France v. Lucas, 836 F.3d 612 (6th Cir. 2016)—24:1, 24:3
Francisco v. Verizon South, Inc., 756 F. Supp. 2d 705 (E.D. Va. 2010)—11:10
Francisco v. Verizon South, Inc., 272 F.R.D. 436 (E.D. Va. 2011)—7:4
Franklin Am. Mortg. Co. v. Univ. Nat'l Bank of Lawrence, 2018 WL 6377719 (6th Cir. Dec. 6, 2018)—3:3.50
Frank LLP v. Consumer Financial Protection Bureau, 288 F. Supp. 3d 46 (D.D.C. 2017)—26:7
Frasers Group PLC v. Stanley, 95 F.4th 54 (2d Cir. 2024)—24:20
Frazier v. Doosan Infracore Intern., Inc., 479 Fed. Appx. 925 (11th Cir. 2012)—24:2
Frazier v. Forgione, 881 F. Supp. 879, 32 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 466 (W.D.N.Y. 1995)—13:6
Freddie v. Marten Transport, Ltd., 428 Fed. Appx. 801 (10th Cir. 2011)—22:20
Frederick v. Columbia University, 212 F.R.D. 176, 55 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 105 (S.D. N.Y. 2003)—25:5
Frederick v. Federal-Mogul, Inc., 2008 WL 4372635 (E.D. Mich. 2008)—3:3
Frederick v. Swift Transp. Co., 616 F.3d 1074, 83 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 568 (10th Cir. 2010)—22:7
Freedom Watch, Inc. v. National Security Agency, 2016 WL 7191558 (D.D.C. 2016)—30:6
Freeland v. Amigo, 103 F.3d 1271, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1481, 1997 FED App. 7P (6th Cir. 1997)—22:9
Freeman v. United States, 875 F.3d 623 (Fed. Cir. 2017)—3:3

Freeman v. U.S., 556 F.3d 326 (5th Cir. 2009)—24:11.50

Frontera Resources Azerbaijan Corp. v. State Oil Co. of Azerbaijan Republic, 582 F.3d 393 (2d Cir. 2009)—24:11.50

Frontier Communications Corp., In re, 666 B.R. 260 (Bankr. S.D. N.Y. 2025)—22:10.50, 24:13

Frontier-Kemper Constructors, Inc. v. Elk Run Coal Co., Inc., 246 F.R.D. 522 (S.D. W. Va. 2007)—15:8, 16:2, 21:6

Frontline Medical Associates, Inc. v. Coventry Health Care, 2009 WL 3792310 (C.D. Cal. 2009)—2:2

F.T.C. v. Boehringer Ingelheim Pharmaceuticals, Inc., 778 F.3d 142, 114 U.S.P.Q.2d 1017, 2015-1 Trade Cas. (CCH) ¶ 79073, 90 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1415 (D.C. Cir. 2015)—26:1, 26:3, 26:5, 26:7

F.T.C. v. E.M.A. Nationwide, Inc., 767 F.3d 611, 2014-2 Trade Cas. (CCH) ¶ 78897, 89 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 637 (6th Cir. 2014)—3:3.50, 23:2, 23:13

F.T.C. v. World Media Brokers, 415 F.3d 758 (7th Cir. 2005)—19:5

Fu v. Owens, 622 F.3d 880 (8th Cir. 2010)—22:7

Fuente v. Cortes, 207 F. Supp. 3d 441 (M.D. Pa. 2016)—1:2

Fuentes v. Classica Cruise Operator Ltd, Inc., 32 F.4th 1311 (11th Cir. 2022)—22:13

Fundamental Long Term Care, Inc., In re, 753 F. App'x 878 (11th Cir. 2019)—21:9

Funk v. Belneftekhim, 861 F.3d 354, 97 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1403 (2d Cir. 2017)—22:5, 24:11.50

Funke v. JetBlue Airways Corporation, 2025 WL 1678488 (E.D. N.Y. 2025)—24:14

Furniture World, Inc. v. D.A.V. Thrift Stores, Inc., 168 F.R.D. 61, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1020 (D.N.M. 1996)—2:3, 17:5

Furstenberg Finance SAS, Application of v. Litai Assets LLC, 877 F.3d 1031 (11th Cir. 2017)—24:20

G

Gabaldon v. New Mexico State Police, 139 F.4th 1207 (10th Cir. 2025)—11:13

Gabbanelli Accordions & Imports, L.L.C. v. Gabbanelli, 575 F.3d 693, 91 U.S.P.Q.2d 1599 (7th Cir. 2009)—19:5

Gaertner v. Commemorative Brands, Inc., 351 F.R.D. 201 (S.D. Ill. 2026)—21:8

Gagnon v. Teledyne Princeton, Inc., 437 F.3d 188 (1st Cir. 2006)—22:7

Gahagan v. United States Citizenship and Immigration Services, 147 F. Supp. 3d 613 (E.D. La. 2015)—30:6

Galarza v. U.S., 179 F.R.D. 291, 41 Fed. R. Serv. 3d. 1100 (S.D. Cal., 1998)—20:2

Gale v. O'Donohue, 824 Fed.Appx. 304 (6th Cir. 2020)—16:4

Gale v. Uintah County, 720 Fed. Appx. 427 (10th Cir. 2017)—22:7

Galindo v. Instalaciones de Tendidos Telefonicos, S.A., 2013 WL 309992 (2d Cir. 2013)—22:7

Gallagher v. Magner, 619 F.3d 823 (8th Cir. 2010)—22:10.50

Gallegos v. City of Los Angeles, 308 F.3d 987 (9th Cir. 2002)—19:14

Gambale v. Deutsche Bank AG, 377 F.3d 133, 59 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 365 (2d Cir. 2004)—20:7

Garcia v. City of Imperial, 270 F.R.D. 566 (S.D. Cal. 2010)—26:1

Gardner-Alfred v. Federal Reserve Bank of New York, 143 F.4th 51 (2d Cir. 2025)—22:32

Garvey v. National Grange Mut. Ins. Co., 167 F.R.D. 391 (E.D. Pa. 1996)—27:5

Gates Rubber Co. v. Bando Chemical Industries, Ltd., 167 F.R.D. 90 (D. Colo. 1996)—22:9, 22:20

GAVCO, Inc. v. Chem-Trend Inc., 81 F. Supp. 2d 633 (W.D.N.C. 1999)—22:18

Gavenda v. Orleans County, 174 F.R.D. 272 (W.D.N.Y. 1996)—11:11

Gay v. Stonebridge Life Ins. Co., 660 F.3d 58, 80 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1372 (1st Cir. 2011)—22:15, 22:18

GCIU-Employer Retirement Fund v. Coleridge Fine Arts, 700 Fed. Appx. 865 (10th Cir. 2017)—24:11.50

G. David Jang, M.D. v. Boston Scientific Corporation, 872 F.3d 1275, 124 U.S.P.Q.2d 1365 (Fed. Cir. 2017)—2:4

Gell v. Town of Aulander, 252 F.R.D. 297, 77 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 667 (E.D. N.C. 2008)—11:5

Gemaehlich v. Johnson, 599 Fed. Appx. 473 (4th Cir. 2014)—24:3

Genetically Modified Rice Litigation, In re, 764 F.3d 864 (8th Cir. 2014)—22:30

Genevit Creations v. Underwriters at Lloyd's, 166 F.R.D. 281, 35 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 710 (E.D.N.Y. 1996)—20:9, 26:4

GenOn Mid-Atlantic, LLC v. Stone & Webster, Inc., 282 F.R.D. 346 (S.D. N.Y. 2012)—22:10.50, 24:13

George v. Edholm, 410 Fed. Appx. 32 (9th Cir. 2010)—19:5

Georgia-Pacific Consumer Products LP v. Kimberly-Clark Corp., 2010 WL 3893950 (N.D. Ill. 2010)—8:7

Gertskis v. E.E.O.C., 594 Fed. Appx. 719 (2d Cir. 2014)—21:1, 24:11.50

Ghogomu v. Delta Airlines Global Services, LLC, 652 Fed. Appx. 701, 129 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 410 (10th Cir. 2016)—11:11

Giancarlo v. UBS Financial Services, Incorporated, 725 Fed. Appx. 278, Fed. Sec. L. Rep. (CCH) ¶ 100023 (5th Cir. 2018)—22:15

Gicla v. U.S., 572 F.3d 407 (7th Cir. 2009)—4:1

Gilbert v. Maine Department of Health and Human Services, 2025 WL 1114853 (D. Me. 2025)—3:3.50

Gilead Sciences, Inc. v. Khaim, 2025 WL 1151412 (E.D. N.Y. 2025)—21:1

Giles v. University of Toledo, 286 Fed. Appx. 295, 237 Ed. Law Rep. 88, 103 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 1721, 184 L.R.R.M. (BNA) 2852 (6th Cir. 2008)—24:7

Gillen v. Nissan Motor Corp. in U.S.A., 156 F.R.D. 120 (E.D. Pa. 1994)—9:10

Gillespie v. Sears, Roebuck & Co., 386 F.3d 21 (1st Cir. 2004)—2:3

Gillum v. U.S., 309 Fed. Appx. 267, 72 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 885 (10th Cir. 2009)—25:3

Gingerich v. City of Elkhart Probation Dept., 273 F.R.D. 532 (N.D. Ind. 2011)—14:1, 15:2, 16:4, 26:7

Gipson v. Vought Aircraft Industries, Inc., 387 Fed. Appx. 548, 16 Wage & Hour Cas.2d (BNA) 583 (6th Cir. 2010)—4:1

Gipson v. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A., 2006 WL 3090123 (D.D.C. 2006)—9:9

Gladfelter v. Wal-Mart Stores, Inc., 162 F.R.D. 589 (D. Neb. 1995)—24:5

Glenmede Trust Co. v. Thompson, 56 F.3d 476, 32 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 889 (3d Cir. 1995)—20:5

Glenn v. Moss, 760 F. App'x 589 (10th Cir. 2019)—3:3

Glickenhaus & Co. v. Household Intern., Inc., 787 F.3d 408, Fed. Sec. L. Rep. (CCH) ¶ 98527 (7th Cir. 2015)—14:7

Gliner, In re, 133 F.4th 927 (9th Cir. 2025)—1:3, 1:4, 24:20

Global Energy Horizons Corp., In re Ex Parte, 647 Fed. Appx. 83 (3d Cir. 2016)—24:20

Global NAPS, Inc. v. Verizon New England Inc., 603 F.3d 71 (1st Cir. 2010)—22:9

Glock v. Glock, Inc., 797 F.3d 1002 (11th Cir. 2015)—24:20

Glover v. F.D.I.C., 2013 WL 5788770 (3d Cir. 2013)—23:1

Glover v. Wells Fargo Home Mortg., 629 Fed. Appx. 331 (3d Cir. 2015)—6:1

Glowczenski v. Taser Intern. Inc., 594 Fed. Appx. 723 (2d Cir. 2014)—25:1

GMAC Bank v. HTFC Corp., 248 F.R.D. 182 (E.D. Pa. 2008)—21:1, 22:2, 22:30

Godfrey, In re, 2007 WL 4225406 (S.D. N.Y. 2007)—10:6, 17:17

Goel v. Bunge, Ltd., 820 F.3d 554, R.I.C.O. Bus. Disp. Guide (CCH) ¶ 12724 (2d Cir. 2016)—13:3

Goff v. Harrah's Operating Co., Inc., 240 F.R.D. 659 (D. Nev. 2007)—26:1, 28:8

Goldberg v. Amgen, Inc., 123 F. Supp. 3d 9 (D.D.C. 2015)—31:2

Golden Nugget, Inc. v. Chesapeake Bay Fishing Co., L.C., 93 Fed. Appx. 530 (4th Cir. 2004)—25:1

Gomez v. Martin, 593 Fed. Appx. 756 (10th Cir. 2014)—3:2

Gomez v. Rivera Rodriguez, 344 F.3d 103 (1st Cir. 2003)—2:3
Gonsalves v. City of New Bedford, 168 F.R.D. 102, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 850 (D. Mass. 1996)—22:4
Gonzales v. Tomlin, 370 Fed. Appx. 820 (9th Cir. 2010)—14:2
Gonzalez v. Business Representation Intern., Inc., 248 F.R.D. 644 (S.D. Fla. 2008)—22:20
Gonzalez v. City of Milwaukee, 791 F.3d 709, 127 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 817, 99 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 45349 (7th Cir. 2015)—17:17, 23:13
Gonzalez v. County of Merced, 289 F. Supp. 3d 1094 (E.D. Cal. 2017)—29:4
Gonzalez v. Fresenius Medical Care North America, 689 F.3d 470 (5th Cir. 2012)—11:13
Gonzalez-Rivera v. Centro Medico Del Turabo, Inc., 931 F.3d 23 (1st Cir. 2019)—22:13
Goode v. Wild Wing Cafe, 588 Fed. Appx. 870 (11th Cir. 2014)—22:3, 22:30
Goodeagle v. United States, 2015 WL 6121591 (Ct. Fed. Cl. 2015)—17:16
Goodman v. Harris County, 443 F.3d 464 (5th Cir. 2006)—18:5
Goodman v. Runion, 2017 WL 360544 (4th Cir. Jan. 25, 2017)—23:2
Goodman v. Staples The Office Superstore, LLC, 11 Cal. Daily Op. Serv. 5206 (9th Cir. 2011)—2:3, 22:17, 22:18
Goodman-Gable-Gould Co. v. Tiara Condominium Ass'n, Inc., 595 F.3d 1203 (11th Cir. 2010)—2:2
Goodrich as trustee of Robert D. Goodrich revocable trust v. Bank of America N.A., 136 F.4th 347 (D.C. Cir. 2025)—3:2
Goodrich Corp. v. U.S. E.P.A., 593 F. Supp. 2d 184 (D.D.C. 2009)—26:8
Good Stewardship Christian Center v. Empire Bank, 341 F.3d 794 (8th Cir. 2003)—22:21
Goodvine v. Swiekatowski, 2009 WL 1732668 (W.D. Wis. 2009)—14:7
Goolsby v. Gain Technologies, Inc., 362 Fed. Appx. 123 (11th Cir. 2010)—22:7
Gordo-Gonzalez v. United States, 873 F.3d 32 (1st Cir. 2017)—1:1, 3:3
Gordon v. Board of Trustees of the University of Arkansas, 2016 WL 1317468 (E.D. Ark. 2016)—30:1
Gordon v. CIGNA Corporation, 890 F.3d 463, 2018 Employee Benefits Cas. (BNA) 171836 (4th Cir. 2018)—3:3.50, 23:13
Gordon v. New England Tractor Trailer Training School, 168 F.R.D. 178, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 616 (D. Md. 1996)—22:9, 22:30
Gorsoan Limited v. Bullock, 652 Fed. Appx. 7 (2d Cir. 2016)—24:20
Gotch v. Ensco Offshore Co., 168 F.R.D. 567 (W.D. La. 1996)—26:2
Goulatte v. County of Riverside, 587 Fed. Appx. 374 (9th Cir. 2014)—22:23, 22:25
Grady v. Jefferson County Bd. of County Com's, 2008 WL 591945 (D. Colo. 2008)—25:5
Graham v. Mukasey, 247 F.R.D. 205 (D.D.C. 2008)—27:2
Grand Jury, In re, 286 F.3d 153 (3d Cir. 2002)—20:8, 20:11
Grand Jury, In re, 680 F.3d 328 (3d Cir. 2012)—23:1, 23:2, 23:5, 27:2
Grand Jury (OO-2H), In re, 211 F. Supp. 2d 555 (M.D. Pa. 2001)—26:4
Grand Jury 16-3817 (16-4), In re, 740 F. App'x 243 (4th Cir. 2018)—20:1
Grand Jury Matter #3, In re, 841 F.3d 177 (3d Cir. 2016)—23:1, 23:8
Grand Jury Subpoena (Mark Torf/Torf Environmental Management), In re, 350 F.3d 1010 (9th Cir. 2003)—26:3
Grand Jury Subpoena, In re, 745 F.3d 681 (3d Cir. 2014)—26:1, 26:5
Grand Jury Subpoena, In re, 866 F.3d 231 (5th Cir. 2017)—22:15
Grand Jury Subpoena, In re, 875 F.3d 1179, 42 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 517, 45 Media L. Rep. (BNA) 2689 (9th Cir. 2017)—10:3
Grand Jury Subpoena, In re, 2016 WL 4385874 (W.D. N.C. 2016)—26:1
Grand Jury Subpoena, In re, 2017 WL 3485720 (D. Mass. 2017)—26:3, 26:7
Grand Jury Subpoena Dated Oct. 22, 2001, In re, 282 F.3d 156 (2d Cir. 2002)—26:1

Grand Jury Subpoenas, In re, 561 F.3d 408 (5th Cir. 2009)—26:1, 26:8, 28:12

Grand Jury Subpoena Served on Meserve, Mumper & Hughes, In re, 62 F.3d 1222, 32 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 846 (9th Cir. 1995)—20:5

Grand Jury Subpoenas Returnable December 16, 2015, In re, 871 F.3d 141 (2d Cir. 2017)—23:8

Grassi v. Information Resources, Inc., 63 F.3d 596, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 486 (7th Cir. 1995)—4:5

Gray v. Southwest Airlines Inc., 33 Fed. Appx. 865 (9th Cir. 2002)—20:8

Grayson v. Warden, Commissioner, Alabama Doc, 869 F.3d 1204 (11th Cir. 2017)—3:3.50

Great American Assur. Co. v. Liberty Surplus Ins. Corp., 2009 WL 3052680 (N.D. Cal. 2009)—26:8

Greater Baltimore Center for Pregnancy Concerns, Inc. v. Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, 721 F.3d 264, 85 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1400 (4th Cir. 2013)—3:3.50

Great Lakes Dredge and Dock Co. v. Commercial Union Assur. Co., 159 F.R.D. 502 (N.D. Ill. 1995)—24:4

Great Lakes Ins. SE v. Wave Cruiser LLC, 36 F.4th 1346 (11th Cir. 2022)—11:13

Green v. Cosby, 93 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1507 (D. Mass. 2016)—10:6

Green v. Cosby, 95 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1890 (E.D. Pa. 2016)—10:6

Green v. Cosby, 177 F. Supp. 3d 673 (D. Mass. 2016)—29:4

Green v. Cosby, 2016 WL 1312011 (D. Mass. 2016)—29:1

Green Edge Enterprises, LLC v. Rubber Mulch Etc., LLC, 620 F.3d 1287 (Fed. Cir. 2010)—2:2

Greenhaw v. City of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, 255 F.R.D. 484 (N.D. Iowa 2009)—25:2

Greenwood Air Crash, In re, 161 F.R.D. 387 (S.D. Ind. 1995)—17:2

Greer v. Richardson Independent School Dist., 44 Nat'l Disability Law Rep. ¶ 206, 2012 WL 833367 (5th Cir. 2012)—22:23

Gregg v. Clerk of U.S. Dist. Court, 160 F.R.D. 653, 32 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 580 (N.D. Fla. 1995)—10:2

Gregg v. SBC/Ameritech, 321 Fed. Appx. 442 (6th Cir. 2009)—3:3

Grey v. Alfonso-Royals, 140 F.4th 173, 121 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 2022 (4th Cir. 2025)—22:13

Greyer v. Illinois Dep't of Corr., 933 F.3d 871 (7th Cir. 2019)—22:20

Greyhound Lines, Inc. v. Wade, 485 F.3d 1032 (8th Cir. 2007)—22:1

Gribben v. United Parcel Service, Inc., 2008 WL 2405680, 08 Cal. Daily Op. Serv. 7360 (9th Cir. 2008)—2:4

Grider v. Keystone Health Plan Central, Inc., 580 F.3d 119 (3d Cir. 2009)—22:2, 22:7, 22:11, 23:1

Griffin v. Foley, 542 F.3d 209, 71 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 826 (7th Cir. 2008)—3:3, 13:2

Griffith v. Davis, 161 F.R.D. 687, 32 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1322 (C.D. Cal. 1995)—28:8

Griffith v. Eastern Maine Medical Center, 599 F. Supp. 2d 59 (D. Me. 2009)—2:3, 3:3, 25:3

Griman v. Makousky, 76 F.3d 151, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 788 (7th Cir. 1996)—13:8

Gross v. GGNSC Southaven, L.L.C., 817 F.3d 169 (5th Cir. 2016)—13:2

Ground Zero Center for Non-Violent Action v. United States Department of Navy, 860 F.3d 1244 (9th Cir. 2017)—20:1

Grullon v. City of New Haven, 720 F.3d 133, 85 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1462 (2d Cir. 2013)—1:2

Grupo Mexico SAB de CV v. SAS Asset Recovery, Ltd., 821 F.3d 573 (5th Cir. 2016)—23:13, 24:20

Gruttemeyer v. Transit Auth., 31 F.4th 638 (8th Cir. 2022)—2:3

Guantanamera Cigar Co. v. Corporacion Habanos, S.A., 729 F. Supp. 2d 246 (D.D.C. 2010)—8:10

Guantanamera Cigar Co. v. Corporacion Habanos, S.A., 2009 WL 2514082 (D.D.C. 2009)—22:32

Guaranteed Rate, Inc. v. Conn, 264 F. Supp. 3d 909 (N.D. Ill. 2017)—20:4

Guarantee Ins. Co. v. Heffernan Ins. Brokers, Inc., 300 F.R.D. 590 (S.D. Fla. 2014)—26:8

Gucci America, Inc. v. Weixing Li, 768 F.3d 122, 112 U.S.P.Q.2d 1445 (2d Cir. 2014)—21:4

Guevara v. NCL (Bahamas) Ltd., 920 F.3d 710 (11th Cir. 2019)—8:10

Guevara v. Onyewu, 2013 WL 1911199 (D.D.C. 2013)—7:2

Guggenheim Capital, LLC v. Birnbaum, 722 F.3d 444, 107 U.S.P.Q.2d 1537, 85 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1472 (2d Cir. 2013)—11:8, 22:5, 22:20, 23:13

Guilbeau v. Pfizer Inc., 880 F.3d 304, Prod. Liab. Rep. (CCH) ¶ 20260 (7th Cir. 2018)—23:13

Gulf Atlantic Constructors, Inc. v. Webb, LLC, 796 F. Supp. 3d 1011 (N.D. Fla. 2025)—4:6, 22:5

Gulick v. State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Co., 2025 WL 1262552 (D. Kan. 2025)—2:3, 22:7, 22:13

Guo, In re, 965 F.3d 96 (2d Cir. 2020)—24:20

Gustafson ex rel. Reginella, Estate of v. Target Corp., 819 F.3d 673 (2d Cir. 2016)—15:8

Gutierrez v. AT&T Broadband, LLC, 382 F.3d 725 (7th Cir. 2004)—22:18

Gutierrez v. Cobos, 841 F.3d 895 (10th Cir. 2016)—3:3.50

Gutierrez v. Wells Fargo Bank, NA, 889 F.3d 1230 (11th Cir. 2018)—3:6, 24:2

Guzall, U.S. ex rel. v. City of Romulus, Mich., 2018 WL 3410001 (6th Cir. July 12, 2018)—17:17

Guzman v. Irmadan, Inc., 249 F.R.D. 399 (S.D. Fla. 2008)—16:1, 16:10

Gwynn v. City of Philadelphia, 719 F.3d 295, 35 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 1721, 20 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 1406, 85 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1487 (3d Cir. 2013)—19:5, 19:14

H

Haase v. Countrywide Home Loans, Inc., 748 F.3d 624 (5th Cir. 2014)—24:4

Haber v. U.S., 823 F.3d 746, 2016-1 U.S. Tax Cas. (CCH) ¶ 50286, 117 A.F.T.R.2d 2016-1795 (2d Cir. 2016)—24:11.50

Hacienda Records, L.P. v. Ramos, 718 Fed. Appx. 223, 125 U.S.P.Q.2d 1225 (5th Cir. 2018)—11:13

Hackett v. United Parcel Serv., 736 F. App'x 444 (5th Cir. 2018)—11:13

Hadley v. U.S., 45 F.3d 1345, 31 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1441 (9th Cir. 1995)—19:14

Haeger v. Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co., 793 F.3d 1122 (9th Cir. 2015)—22:1, 22:2, 22:32

Haeger v. Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co., 813 F.3d 1233, 93 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1519 (9th Cir. 2016)—8:6, 22:13, 22:21, 22:32

Hager v. Graham, 267 F.R.D. 486 (N.D. W. Va. 2010)—17:12, 17:15, 21:6

Hairston v. AK Steel Corp., 162 Fed. Appx. 505, 2006 FED App. 0029N (6th Cir. 2006)—21:8

Hairston v. Alert Safety Light Products, Inc., 307 F.3d 717, 53 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 945 (8th Cir. 2002)—22:20

Hajdasz v. Magic Burgers, LLC, 805 F. App'x 884 (11th Cir. 2020)—22:21

Hakim v. Leonhardt, 126 Fed. Appx. 25 (2d Cir. 2005)—22:2

Halbrook v. Mallinckrodt, LLC, 888 F.3d 971 (8th Cir. 2018)—1:4

Hale v. Cottrell, Inc., 456 S.W.3d 481 (Mo. Ct. App. W.D. 2014)—22:30

Hall v. Daigle, 795 F. App'x 903 (5th Cir. 2019)—3:3.50

Hall v. Flournoy, 975 F.3d 1269 (11th Cir. 2020)—30:1

Hall v. Sykes, 164 F.R.D. 46, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 428 (E.D. Va. 1995)—25:4

Hallamore Corp. v. Capco Steel Corp., 259 F.R.D. 76 (D. Del. 2009)—10:3

Hallmark Capital Corp., In re, 534 F. Supp. 2d 981 (D. Minn. 2008)—17:7

Hamburger v. State Farm Mut. Auto. Ins. Co., 361 F.3d 875, 63 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1108, 57 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1087 (5th Cir. 2004)—22:18, 25:2

Hamdan v. Indiana University Health North Hospital, Inc., 880 F.3d 416, 130 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 1117 (7th Cir. 2018)—32:3.50

Hamilton v. Bangs, McCullen, Butler, Foye & Simmons, L.L.P., 687 F.3d 1045 (8th Cir. 2012)—3:3, 8:2

Hamilton v. Northfield Ins. Co., 910 F.3d 1320 (10th Cir. 2018)—2:3

Hamilton v. Wal-Mart Stores, Inc., 39 F.4th 575 (9th Cir. 2022)—22:1

Hammel v. Eau Galle Cheese Factory, 407 F.3d 852 (7th Cir. 2005)—22:18, 24:16

Hamrick, U.S. ex rel. v. GlaxoSmithKline LLC, 814 F.3d 10, 41 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 93 (1st Cir. 2016)—27:1

Hancock v. Aetna Life Insurance Company, 321 F.R.D. 383 (W.D. Wash. 2017)—16:10

Hanford Nuclear Reservation Litigation, In re, 497 F.3d 1005 (9th Cir. 2007)—2:3

Hanford Nuclear Reservation Litigation, In re, 521 F.3d 1028 (9th Cir. 2008)—22:18

Hanford Nuclear Reservation Litigation, In re, 534 F.3d 986 (9th Cir. 2008)—25:3

Hansel v. Shell Oil Corp., 169 F.R.D. 303, 37 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 193 (E.D. Pa. 1996)—15:7

Hansen v. Neumueller GmbH, 163 F.R.D. 471 (D. Del. 1995)—8:5

Hanson v. U.S. Agency for Intern. Development, 2004 WL 1336606 (4th Cir. 2004)—26:8

Hardin v. Oakley Transport, Inc., 773 F. Supp. 3d 1320 (M.D. Fla. 2025)—3:3.50

Harding v. Dana Transport, Inc., 914 F. Supp. 1084 (D.N.J. 1996)—26:8

Hardy v. United States, 130 Fed. Cl. 406 (2017)—15:5, 15:7, 17:11, 17:13, 21:8, 24:1

Hare v. Comcast Cable Communications Management, LLC, 2014 WL 1284829 (4th Cir. 2014)—3:3, 21:1, 21:7, 22:30

Harriman v. Hancock County, 627 F.3d 22, 78 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 415 (1st Cir. 2010)—22:18, 23:13

Harrington v. City of Chicago, 433 F.3d 542 (7th Cir. 2006)—22:23

Harris v. J.B. Robinson Jewelers, 627 F.3d 235, 84 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 312 (6th Cir. 2010)—2:4

Harris v. Koenig, 2010 WL 3909507 (D.D.C. 2010)—8:7

Harris v. United States, 868 F.3d 1376 (Fed. Cir. 2017)—20:4

Harrison v. Culliver, 746 F.3d 1288 (11th Cir. 2014)—24:3

Harrisonville Telephone Co. v. Illinois Commerce Com'n, 472 F. Supp. 2d 1071 (S.D. Ill. 2006)—20:13

Hart v. City of Philadelphia, 779 F. App'x 121 (3d Cir. 2019)—1:4

Hart v. Mannina, 798 F.3d 578, 43 Media L. Rep. (BNA) 2216 (7th Cir. 2015)—21:8

Hart v. Nationwide Mut. Fire Ins. Co., 270 F.R.D. 166, 77 Fed.R.Serv.3d 156 (D. Del. 2010)—6:3

Harville v. Vanderbilt University, Inc., 95 Fed. Appx. 719 (6th Cir. 2003)—25:2

Hasbro, Inc. v. Serafino, 168 F.R.D. 99, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 102 (D. Mass. 1996)—17:2

Haselhorst v. Wal-Mart Stores, Inc., 163 F.R.D. 10 (D. Kan. 1995)—21:6

Hassebrock v. Bernhoft, 815 F.3d 334, 94 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 180 (7th Cir. 2016)—2:3

Hatfill v. The New York Times Co., 2006 WL 4500031 (E.D. Va. 2006)—17:7

Hathcock v. Navistar Intern. Transp. Corp., 53 F.3d 36, 31 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1212 (4th Cir. 1995)—22:20

Haukereid v. National R.R. Passenger Corp., 816 F.3d 527 (8th Cir. 2016)—21:8, 23:2

Hawley v. Mphasis Corp., 302 F.R.D. 37 (S.D. N.Y. 2014)—22:10.50

HCG Platinum, LLC v. Preferred Product Placement Corporation, 873 F.3d 1191, 98 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1455 (10th Cir. 2017)—22:13

Health & Wellness Lifestyle Clubs, LLC v. Raintree Golf, LLC, 808 F. App'x 338 (6th Cir. 2020)—3:3.50

HealthSouth Corp. Securities Litig., In re, 2008 WL 1875895 (D.D.C. 2008)—26:6

Hearn v. McKay, 603 F.3d 897 (11th Cir. 2010)—2:4, 22:13

Heinemann v. Computer Associates Intern., Inc., 319 Fed. Appx. 591 (9th Cir. 2009)—8:5

Helget v. City of Hays, Kans., 300 F.R.D. 496 (D. Kan. 2014)—17:17

Heller v. City of Dallas, 303 F.R.D. 466 (N.D. Tex. 2014)—14:2, 15:7, 16:4, 16:6

Hendershott v. Skipper, 160 F.R.D. 129 (D. Or. 1995)—24:4

Henderson v. Anderson, 2012 WL 602656 (5th Cir. 2012)—8:2

Henderson v. Holiday CVS, L.L.C., 269 F.R.D. 682 (S.D. Fla. 2010)—32:5

Henderson v. National R.R. Passenger Corp., 412 Fed. Appx. 74 (10th Cir. 2011)—4:5

Henderson as Tr. for Henderson v. City of Woodbury, 2018 WL 6185947 (8th Cir. Nov. 28, 2018)—3:3.50

Hendrick v. Avis Rent A Car System, Inc., 916 F. Supp. 256, 34 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1025 (W.D.N.Y. 1996)—26:6

Henricksen v. ConocoPhillips Co., 605 F. Supp. 2d 1142, 78 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 857 (E.D. Wash. 2009)—25:2

Henry v. Champlain Enterprises, Inc., 212 F.R.D. 73 (N.D. N.Y. 2003)—19:4, 19:11

Henry v. Mihm, 827 F. Supp. 3d 1002 (E.D. Mich. 2026)—22:9.50, 22:10.50

Heparin Products Liability Litigation, In re, 273 F.R.D. 399 (N.D. Ohio 2011)—16:6

Heraeus Kulzer, GmbH v. Biomet, Inc., 633 F.3d 591 (7th Cir. 2011)—23:2, 24:20

Heraeus Kulzer, GmbH v. Biomet, Inc., 881 F.3d 550 (7th Cir. 2018)—20:1, 20:2, 20:7, 23:1, 24:20

Heredia v. Sewon America, Inc., 2026 WL 1450387 (N.D. Ga. 2026)—22:5, 22:9.50, 22:30

Herlihy v. Sandals Resorts Int'l, Ltd., 795 F. App'x 27 (2d Cir. 2019)—24:11.50

Hernandez v. Results Staffing, Inc., 907 F.3d 354 (5th Cir. 2018)—2:2

Hernandez v. Tanninen, 604 F.3d 1095 (9th Cir. 2010)—26:8

Herrera v. Lufkin Industries, Inc., 474 F.3d 675, 99 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 809, 89 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 42657 (10th Cir. 2007)—18:4

Herrmann v. United States, 117 A.F.T.R.2d 2016-1778, 2016 WL 2990519 (Ct. Fed. Cl. 2016)—8:1, 17:17, 20:11, 21:1, 21:8, 24:4, 27:2

Herrmann v. United States, 127 Fed. Cl. 22 (2016)—1:3, 1:4

Hershberger v. Ethicon Endo-Surgery, Inc., 2011 WL 4434929 (S.D. W. Va. 2011)—22:4

Hester v. Vision Airlines, Inc., 687 F.3d 1162 (9th Cir. 2012)—22:5, 22:7, 22:20

Hicks v. Johnson, 755 F.3d 738, 123 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 473, 88 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1510 (1st Cir. 2014)—23:13

Higgs v. Costa Crociere S.P.A. company, 969 F.3d 1295 (11th Cir. 2020)—22:14

Hilao v. Estate of Marcos, 103 F.3d 762, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 979 (9th Cir. 1996)—22:14

Hill v. Coggins, 867 F.3d 499, 84 Env't. Rep. Cas. (BNA) 2284, 98 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 577 (4th Cir. 2017)—2:4, 22:13

Hill v. Cundiff, 797 F.3d 948, 321 Ed. Law Rep. 74 (11th Cir. 2015)—22:10.50

Hill v. J.B. Hunt Transport, Inc., 815 F.3d 651 (10th Cir. 2016)—13:4

Hill v. Reederei F. Laeisz G.M.B.H., Rostock, 435 F.3d 404 (3d Cir. 2006)—2:3

Hill v. Sw. Energy Co., 2017 WL 2218769 (8th Cir. May 22, 2017)—24:3

Hill v. U.S. Dept. of Homeland Sec., 2014 WL 1509225 (9th Cir. 2014)—22:18

Hillesheim v. Holiday Stationstores, Inc., 903 F.3d 786 (8th Cir. 2018)—3:3.50

Hill, U.S. ex rel. v. University Of Medicine And Dentistry Of New Jersey, 2008 WL 4514046 (D.N.J. 2008)—10:6

Hindman v. United States, 130 Fed. Cl. 705 (2017)—1:2

Hines v. Wilkinson, 163 F.R.D. 262, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1195 (S.D. Ohio 1995)—20:5

Hinton v. Patnaude, 162 F.R.D. 435, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 679 (N.D.N.Y. 1995)—22:17, 22:18

HIP, Inc. v. Hormel Foods Corporation, 888 F.3d 334 (8th Cir. 2018)—23:13

Hitkansut LLC v. United States, 111 Fed. Cl. 228 (2013)—20:2, 20:3, 27:2

Hobley v. Burge, 433 F.3d 946, 63 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 921 (7th Cir. 2006)—17:7, 26:1, 26:4, 26:8

Hoelzel v. First Select Corp., 214 F.R.D. 634 (D. Colo. 2003)—21:6

Hoffer v. Tellone, 128 F.4th 433 (2d Cir. 2025)—22:10.50

Hoffman v. Construction Protective Services, Inc., 541 F.3d 1175, 13 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 1862, 156 Lab. Cas. (CCH) ¶ 35480 (9th Cir. 2008)—22:12

Hoffman v. Palace Entertainment, 2015 WL 4290876 (3d Cir. 2015)—22:23

Hogan v. Raymond Corp., 2013 WL 4423250 (3d Cir. 2013)—22:20, 24:1

Hogan v. Winder, 762 F.3d 1096 (10th Cir. 2014)—1:2

Holliday v. Extex, 447 F. Supp. 2d 1131 (D. Haw. 2006)—26:1

Hollihan v. Pennsylvania Department of Corrections, 2016 WL 235003 (M.D. Pa. 2016)—30:1

Hollins v. U.S. Tennis Ass'n, 469 F. Supp. 2d 67 (E.D. N.Y. 2006)—3:3

Holloway v. Union Pac. R.R. Co., 762 F. App'x 350 (8th Cir. 2019)—24:4

Holman v. Tilden, 795 F. App'x 974 (7th Cir. 2019)—22:13

Holmes v. Hale, 701 Fed. Appx. 751 (11th Cir. 2017)—23:2

Homeland Housewares, LLC v. Sorensen Reserach, 581 Fed. Appx. 877 (Fed. Cir. 2014)—25:1

Honda American Motor Co., Inc. Dealership Relations Litigation, In re, 168 F.R.D. 535 (D. Md. 1996)—8:7

Honestech, Inc. v. Sonic Solutions, 725 F. Supp. 2d 573 (W.D. Tex. 2010)—7:4

Hooper-Haas v. Ziegler Holdings, LLC, 690 F.3d 34 (1st Cir. 2012)—22:5, 22:21

Hopson Marine Transp., Inc., In re, 168 F.R.D. 560 (E.D. La. 1996)—12:2, 12:3

Horace Mann Ins. Co. v. Nationwide Mut. Ins. Co., 2006 WL 2401513 (D. Conn. 2006)—16:3

Hornbeam Corporation, In re, 722 Fed. Appx. 7 (2d Cir. 2018)—20:1, 24:20

Houghton v. M & F Fishing, Inc., 198 F.R.D. 666 (S.D. Cal. 2001)—18:3

House v. Combined Ins. Co. of America, 168 F.R.D. 236 (N.D. Iowa 1996)—8:10

Houston v. C.G. Sec. Services, Inc., 820 F.3d 855 (7th Cir. 2016)—22:1, 22:11, 22:13, 22:30 to 22:32, 23:4

Houston v. C.G. Sec. Services, Inc., 302 F.R.D. 268 (S.D. Ind. 2014)—5:1, 22:30

Houston Specialty Ins. Co. v. Vaughn, 763 F. App'x 853 (11th Cir. 2019)—22:7

Howard v. City of Rochester, 2025 WL 1248365 (W.D. N.Y. 2025)—22:32

Howard v. Hartford Life and Acc. Ins. Co., 275 F.R.D. 649 (M.D. Fla. 2011)—20:2

Howe v. City of Enterprise, 861 F.3d 1300 (11th Cir. 2017)—23:1

Howell v. Maytag, 168 F.R.D. 502, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 945 (M.D. Pa. 1996)—19:2

Howell v. Smith, 853 F.3d 892 (7th Cir. 2017)—11:13

Hoyle v. Freightliner, LLC, 79 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 309 (4th Cir. 2011)—22:7, 22:17

Hubbard, In re, 803 F.3d 1298 (11th Cir. 2015)—10:4, 23:1

Hudson v. HomeAdvisor, Inc., 348 F.R.D. 690 (D. Colo. 2025)—20:11

Hudson Enterprises, Inc. v. Certain Underwriters at Lloyd's London Ins. Companies, 2017 WL 1521536 (8th Cir. Apr. 28, 2017)—2:3, 22:7, 23:13

Human v. Fisher Investments, Inc., 351 F.R.D. 225 (E.D. Mo. 2026)—22:1, 22:5, 22:9.50, 22:10.50, 22:13, 22:24

Human Resource Development Press, Inc. v. IKON Office Solutions Inc., 246 F.R.D. 82 (D. Mass. 2007)—19:14

Human Tissue Products Liability Litigation, In re, 2008 WL 5233194 (D.N.J. 2008)—26:1, 26:8, 28:6

Hunt v. County of Orange, 672 F.3d 606, 33 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 586, 95 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 44420 (9th Cir. 2012)—23:2

Hunt-Brown v. New Mexico General Services Department, 828 F. Supp. 3d 1226 (D.N.M. 2026)—22:1, 22:21

Hunting v. Basf Corp., 2010 WL 4025852 (5th Cir. 2010)—22:20

Hurricane Sandy Cases, In re, 2014 WL 5801540 (E.D. N.Y. 2014)—22:19, 22:32, 26:1

Hurry v. Fin. Indus. Regulatory Auth., Inc., 782 F. App'x 600 (9th Cir. 2019)—3:3

Hurst v. City of Rehoboth Beach, 288 Fed. Appx. 20 (3d Cir. 2008)—22:20

Husayn v. Mitchell, 938 F.3d 1123 (9th Cir. 2019)—24:20

Hutchins, In re, 211 B.R. 330 (Bankr. E.D. Ark. 1997)—28:3

Hutchins, In re, 216 B.R. 11 (Bankr. E.D. Ark. 1997)—26:1, 28:9

Hutchins v. A.G. Edwards & Sons, Inc., 116 F.3d 1256, 38 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 37 (8th Cir. 1997)—22:21

Hutchinson v. Pfeil, 105 F.3d 562 (10th Cir. 1997)—22:11

Huthnance v. District of Columbia, 2008 WL 5220565 (D.D.C. 2008)—20:2, 24:7

HVLPO2, LLC v. Oxygen Frog, LLC, 949 F.3d 685 (Fed. Cir. 2020)—2:3

Hyde & Drath v. Baker, 24 F.3d 1162, 28 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1318 (9th Cir. 1994)—22:23

Hynix Semiconductor Inc. v. Rambus Inc., 98 U.S.P.Q.2d 1711, 2011 WL 1815978 (Fed. Cir. 2011)—22:10.50

Hyundai Merchant Marine Co. Ltd. v. U.S., 159 F.R.D. 424 (S.D.N.Y. 1995)—24:4

I

I-35W Bridge Collapse Site Inspection, In re, 243 F.R.D. 349, 68 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1410 (D. Minn. 2007)—3:3

Ibarra v. Baker, 338 Fed. Appx. 457 (5th Cir. 2009)—22:4

Ibarra v. City of Chicago, 816 F. Supp. 2d 541 (N.D. Ill. 2011)—14:7

Ibrahim v. Department of Homeland Sec., 669 F.3d 983 (9th Cir. 2012)—25:4

ICCS USA Corp. v. United States, 952 F.3d 1325 (Fed. Cir. 2020)—3:3.50

Ice Corp. v. Hamilton Sundstrand Corp., 245 F.R.D. 513 (D. Kan. 2007)—17:7

Ienco v. Angarone, 429 F.3d 680 (7th Cir. 2005)—22:30

IJK Palm LLC v. Anholt Servs. USA, Inc., 33 F.4th 669 (2d Cir. 2022)—24:20

Imperial Corp. of America, In re, 167 F.R.D. 447 (S.D. Cal. 1995)—26:1, 26:7, 26:8

Incretin-Based Therapies Products Liability Litigation, In re, 721 Fed. Appx. 580 (9th Cir. 2017)—3:6

Indah v. U.S. S.E.C., 661 F.3d 914, 80 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 731 (6th Cir. 2011)—24:11.50

Independent Producers Group v. Copyright Royalty Board, 966 F.3d 799 (D.C. Cir. 2020)—22:20

Independent Service Organizations Antitrust Litigation, In re, 162 F.R.D. 355 (D. Kan. 1995)—20:13

Independent Service Organizations Antitrust Litigation, In re, 168 F.R.D. 651 (D. Kan. 1996)—22:18

India Brewing, Inc. v. Miller Brewing Co., 237 F.R.D. 190 (E.D. Wis. 2006)—17:16

Indianapolis Airport Auth. v. Travelers Prop. Cas. Co. of Am., 849 F.3d 355 (7th Cir. 2017)—2:3, 25:1, 25:2

InfoDeli, LLC v. Western Robidoux, Inc., 136 F.4th 792, 121 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1397 (8th Cir. 2025)—22:10.50, 22:32

Initial Public Offering Securities Litigation, In re, 2008 WL 400933, Fed. Sec. L. Rep. ¶ 94,580 (S.D.N.Y. 2008)—26:3, 26:8

Innogenetics, N.V. v. Abbott Laboratories, 512 F.3d 1363 (Fed. Cir. 2008)—22:18, 25:3

Innova Hosp. San Antonio, Ltd. P'ship v. Blue Cross & Blue Shield of Georgia, Inc., 892 F.3d 719 (5th Cir. 2018)—1:1

Institute For Policy Studies v. U.S.C.I.A., 246 F.R.D. 380 (D.D.C. 2007)—3:3

Intel Corp. v. Advanced Micro Devices, Inc., 124 S. Ct. 2466 (U.S. 2004)—24:3

Intelsat Global Sales and Marketing, Ltd. v. Community of Yugoslav Posts Telegraps and Telephones, 534 F. Supp. 2d 32 (D.D.C. 2008)—24:11.50

Interactive Network, Inc., In re, 243 B.R. 766 (Bankr. N.D. Cal. 2000)—8:5

Intercept Sec. Corp. v. Code-Alarm, Inc., 169 F.R.D. 318 (E.D. Mich. 1996)—22:5

International Broth. of Elec. Workers, Local Union No. 545 v. Hope Elec. Corp., 380 F.3d 1084 (8th Cir. 2004)—22:21

International Ins. Co. v. RSR Corp., 426 F.3d 281 (5th Cir. 2005)—25:3

International Union, United Auto., Aerospace, and Agr. Implement Workers of America v. General Motors Corp., 497 F.3d 615 (6th Cir. 2007)—24:3

Intervet, Inc. v. Merial Limited, 241 F.R.D. 55 (D.D.C. 2007)—20:13

IPCom GMBH & Co. KG v. Apple Inc., 2014 WL 3728576 (N.D. Cal. 2014)—24:20

Iraola & CIA, S.A. v. Kimberly-Clark Corp., 325 F.3d 1274 (11th Cir. 2003)—3:3

Irby v. Jefferson Insurance Company, 822 F. Supp. 3d 1255 (D.N.M. 2026)—21:8

Iridium India Telecom Ltd. v. Motorola, Inc., 165 Fed. Appx. 878 (2d Cir. 2005)—20:7

Iris Corp. Berhad v. U.S., 84 Fed. Cl. 489 (2008)—8:1, 20:2

Irobe v. United States Department of Agriculture, 890 F.3d 371 (1st Cir. 2018)—3:3.50

Isaac v. RMB Inc., 2015 WL 1189225 (11th Cir. 2015)—8:1

Isaac Industries, Inc. v. Petroquimica De Venezuela, S.A., 127 F.4th 289 (11th Cir. 2025)—3:5

Isigi v. Dorvilier, 795 F. App'x 31 (2d Cir. 2019)—22:20

J

Jaakola v. U.S. Bank Nat. Trust Ass'n, 609 Fed. Appx. 877 (8th Cir. 2015)—24:3

Jabary v. McCullough, 2018 WL 1383221 (E.D. Tex. 2018)—21:7

Jackson v. AFSCME Local 196, 246 F.R.D. 410 (D. Conn. 2007)—7:3, 21:6

Jackson v. Allstate Ins. Co., 785 F.3d 1193 (8th Cir. 2015)—2:3, 4:1, 19:12, 20:11, 25:1

Jackson v. CCA of Tennessee, Inc., 254 F.R.D. 135, 71 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1614 (D.D.C. 2008)—21:9

Jackson v. CCA of Tennessee, Inc., 452 Fed. Appx. 1 (D.C. Cir. 2011)—21:9

Jackson v. Corrections Corp. of America, 606 Fed. Appx. 945, 24 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 824 (11th Cir. 2015)—21:8

Jackson v. County of Sacramento, 175 F.R.D. 653, 40 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 112 (E.D. Cal. 1997)—26:8, 28:8, 28:11

Jackson v. Federal Exp., 766 F.3d 189, 124 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 529, 23 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 698 (2d Cir. 2014)—23:13

Jackson v. Nassau County, 350 F.R.D. 227, 122 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1781 (E.D. N.Y. 2025)—20:6, 21:9

Jackson v. Riebold, 815 F.3d 1114 (8th Cir. 2016)—3:3.50

Jackson Women's Health Org. v. Dobbs, 945 F.3d 265 (5th Cir. 2019)—24:1

Jacobsen v. Deseret Book Co., 287 F.3d 936, 53 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 150 (10th Cir. 2002)—25:1

Jacobson v. United States Department of Homeland Security, 882 F.3d 878, 99 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1670 (9th Cir. 2018)—3:3.50

Jacobs Tech. Inc. v. United States, 2017 WL 1291795 (Fed. Cl. Mar. 31, 2017)—24:3

Jacoby v. Hartford Life and Acc. Ins. Co., 254 F.R.D. 477 (S.D. N.Y. 2009)—17:7

Jaffee v. Redmond, 518 U.S. 1, 116 S. Ct. 1923, 135 L. Ed. 2d 337, 44 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. (LCP) 1 (1996)—32:3

Jahn as Tr. for Doyon v. Gov't Employees Ins. Co., 759 F. App'x 815 (11th Cir. 2018)—28:8

James v. Eli, 889 F.3d 320 (7th Cir. 2018)—3:3.50
James v. Roberts, 163 F.R.D. 260 (S.D. Ohio 1995)—20:5
James v. Smith, 152 F.4th 594 (5th Cir. 2025)—3:3.50, 23:13, 24:2
Janki Bai Sahu v. Union Carbide Corp., 528 Fed. Appx. 96 (2d Cir. 2013)—8:7
Jansen v. Packaging Corp. of America, 898 F. Supp. 625 (N.D. Ill. 1995)—7:5
Jansen v. Packaging Corp. of America, 158 F.R.D. 409 (N.D. Ill. 1994)—18:7
Jarzyna v. Home Properties, L.P., 783 F. App'x 223 (3d Cir. 2019)—8:1
Javetz v. Board of Control, Grand Valley State University, 164 F.R.D. 447 (W.D. Mich. 1996)—7:4, 7:7
J.C. v. Zimmerman, 150 F.4th 136, 122 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 799 (2d Cir. 2025)—22:1, 22:2
Jeffries v. Barr, 965 F.3d 843 (D.C. Cir. 2020)—3:3.50
Jeld-Wen, Inc. v. Nebula Glasslam Intern., Inc., 249 F.R.D. 390 (S.D. Fla. 2008)—17:9
Jenkins v. Bartlett, 487 F.3d 482 (7th Cir. 2007)—2:3
Jenkins v. Sec. Engineers, Inc., 798 F. App'x 362 (11th Cir. 2019)—3:3
Jennings v. Peters, 162 F.R.D. 120 (N.D. Ill. 1995)—20:9
Jennings v. Principi, 114 Fed. Appx. 224 (7th Cir. 2004)—22:23
Jenoptik AG, In re, 109 F.3d 721, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1169 (Fed. Cir. 1997)—20:7
Jet Blast, Inc. v. Blue Lake Service, LLC, 348 F.R.D. 706 (N.D. Fla. 2025)—8:5
Jet Blast, Inc. v. Blue Lake Service, LLC, 348 F.R.D. 714 (N.D. Fla. 2025)—22:32
Jewish War Veterans of the U.S. of America, Inc. v. Gates, 506 F. Supp. 2d 30 (D.D.C. 2007)—1:3
J.G.G. v. Trump, 2025 WL 1349496 (D.D.C. 2025)—24:11.50
Ji v. Bose Corp., 626 F.3d 116 (1st Cir. 2010)—23:13
Jimenez v. Amgen Mfg. Ltd., 692 F. Supp. 2d 219 (D.P.R. 2010)—10:1
Jimenez v. City of Chicago, 38 Media L. Rep. (BNA) 2185, 2010 WL 3292665 (W.D. Wash. 2010)—31:1
Jimenez v. Rutgers Casualty Insurance Company, 775 F. Supp. 3d 695 (E.D. N.Y. 2025)—21:7
J.J.C. v. Fridell, 165 F.R.D. 513 (D. Minn. 1995)—31:3
John Adams Associates, Inc., In re, 2008 WL 5142412 (D.D.C. 2008)—22:5
John B. v. Goetz, 531 F.3d 448 (6th Cir. 2008)—22:10.50, 23:1, 23:5
John Crane, Inc. v. Shein Law Center, Ltd., 891 F.3d 692 (7th Cir. 2018)—24:11.50
Johnson v. BOKF Nat'l Ass'n, 15 F.4th 356 (5th Cir. 2021)—1:4
Johnson v. Dunn, 792 F. Supp. 3d 1241 (N.D. Ala. 2025)—22:1, 22:2
Johnson v. Hix Wrecker Service, Inc., 528 Fed. Appx. 636 (7th Cir. 2013)—22:17
Johnson v. J.B. Hunt Transport, Inc., 280 F.3d 1125 (7th Cir. 2002)—22:18
Johnson v. Jones, 794 F. App'x 400 (5th Cir. 2019)—22:24
Johnson v. Kraft Foods North America, Inc., 236 F.R.D. 535, 65 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 196 (D. Kan. 2006)—14:7, 17:16
Johnson v. Kraft Foods North America, Inc., 2006 WL 3302684 (D. Kan. 2006)—16:1
Johnson v. Miami-Dade Cty., 948 F.3d 1318 (11th Cir. 2020)—8:9
Johnson v. Moseley, 790 F.3d 649 (6th Cir. 2015)—1:2
Johnson v. New Destiny Christian Center Church, Inc., 324 F.R.D. 404 (M.D. Fla. 2018)—22:21, 22:25
Johnson v. Nyack Hosp., 169 F.R.D. 550 (S.D.N.Y. 1996)—24:10
Johnson v. Schnuck Markets, Inc., 495 Fed. Appx. 733 (7th Cir. 2012)—22:1, 22:13
Johnson v. TheHuffingtonPost.com, Inc., 21 F.4th 314 (5th Cir. 2021)—24:11.50
Johnson v. Walmart Stores East, LP, 772 F. Supp. 3d 551 (D.N.J. 2025)—22:20, 22:21, 22:24, 22:26
Johnson ex rel. Johnson v. Olathe Dist. Schools, 212 F.R.D. 582, 174 Ed. Law Rep. 330 (D. Kan. 2003)—20:1

Joiner v. United States, 946 F.3d 810 (5th Cir. 2020)—24:11.50
Joiner v. United States, 955 F.3d 399 (5th Cir. 2020)—24:11.50
Jomar Packaging Corp. v. Kobel Intern., Inc., 229 F.3d 1133 (1st Cir. 2000)—22:12
Jones v. Boeing Co., 163 F.R.D. 15 (D. Kan. 1995)—28:8
Jones v. Clinton, 12 F.Supp.2d 931 (E.D.Ark.1998)—30:6
Jones v. Clinton, 57 F. Supp. 2d 719 (E.D. Ark. 1999)—22:11
Jones v. Clinton, 993 F. Supp. 1217, 49 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. (LCP) 432 (E.D. Ark. 1998)—24:3
Jones v. Davis, 890 F.3d 559 (5th Cir. 2018)—3:3
Jones v. DeRosa, 238 F.R.D. 157 (D.N.J. 2006)—30:3
Jones v. FJC Sec. Services, Inc., 612 Fed. Appx. 201 (5th Cir. 2015)—3:3
Jones v. Hernandez, 2017 WL 3525259 (S.D. Cal. 2017)—26:1
Jones v. Illinois Central R. Co., 617 F.3d 843, 77 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 470 (6th Cir. 2010)—3:3, 22:3
Jones v. Johnson, 801 F. App'x 338 (6th Cir. 2020)—3:3.50
Jones v. Norton, 809 F.3d 564 (10th Cir. 2015)—22:10.50, 22:21
Jones v. Van Lanen, 27 F.4th 1280 (7th Cir. 2022)—3:3.50
Jones Total Health Care Pharmacy, LLC v. Drug Enforcement Administration, 881 F.3d 823 (11th Cir. 2018)—1:4
Jop v. City of Hampton, Va., 163 F.R.D. 486, 34 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 374 (E.D. Va. 1995)—7:5
Jordan v. City of Cleveland, 464 F.3d 584, 98 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 682, 2006 FED App. 0226P (6th Cir. 2006)—23:13
Jordan v. City of Detroit, 2014 WL 657751 (6th Cir. 2014)—23:2
Jordan v. Comm'r, Mississippi Dep't of Corr., 908 F.3d 1259 (11th Cir. 2018)—23:3
Jorgensen v. Cassiday, 320 F.3d 906, 3 Cal.Daily Op.Serv. 1138 (9th Cir. 2003)—21:7, 22:5
Josendis v. Wall to Wall Residence Repairs, Inc., 662 F.3d 1292, 18 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 577 (11th Cir. 2011)—3:2, 3:6, 20:9, 21:1, 22:2, 23:13, 24:4
Joseph v. LineHaul Logistics, Inc., 549 Fed. Appx. 607 (9th Cir. 2013)—22:10.50
Joseph v. Nichell's Caribbean Cuisine, Inc., 2013 WL 2929464 (S.D. Fla. 2013)—7:2
Joshi, U.S. ex rel. v. St. Luke's Hosp., Inc., 441 F.3d 552 (8th Cir. 2006)—1:2
JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. v. Argus Info. & Advisory Servs. Inc., 802 F. Supp. 3d 733, 122 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1807 (D. Del. 2025)—20:8, 20:13
JTR Enterprises, LLC v. Columbian Emeralds, 697 Fed. Appx. 976 (11th Cir. 2017)—28:12
Judicial Assistance in a Foreign Proceeding in the Labor Court of Brazil, In re Application for an Order for, 244 F.R.D. 434 (N.D. Ill. 2007)—17:7, 26:2
Judicial Watch, Inc. v. U.S. Dept. of Commerce, 212 F.R.D. 429 (D.D.C. 2003)—7:11
Judicial Watch of Florida, Inc. v. U.S. Dept. of Justice, 102 F. Supp. 2d 6 (D.D.C. 2000)—28:11
Jules Jordan Video, Inc. v. 144942 Canada Inc., 617 F.3d 1146 (9th Cir. 2010)—17:2
Juniper v. Zook, 876 F.3d 551 (4th Cir. 2017)—2:4, 24:5

K

Kahle v. Leonard, 563 F.3d 736 (8th Cir. 2009)—4:2
Kahrs Intern., Inc. v. U.S., 602 F. Supp. 2d 1352 (Ct. Int'l Trade 2009)—19:5, 19:14
Kandel v. Brother Intern. Corp., 683 F. Supp. 2d 1076 (C.D. Cal. 2010)—20:8
K&H Development Group, Inc. v. Howard, 255 F.R.D. 562 (N.D. Fla. 2009)—3:3, 4:4
Kang v. Noro-Moseley Partners, 246 Fed. Appx. 662 (11th Cir. 2007)—13:2

Kansas City Power & Light Co. v. United States, 2017 WL 1493753 (Fed. Cl. Apr. 26, 2017)—10:6, 13:3, 13:4, 19:2, 19:4, 19:12, 21:6, 21:8, 27:2

Kapche v. Holder, 26 A.D. Cas. (BNA) 1, 2012 WL 1232568 (D.C. Cir. 2012)—4:1, 17:3

Karn v. Rand, 168 F.R.D. 633, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 919 (N.D. Ind. 1996)—26:2, 26:8

Karum Holdings LLC v. Lowe's Companies, Inc., 895 F.3d 944 (7th Cir. 2018)—2:3

Kaseburg v. Port of Seattle, 2018 WL 3687555 (9th Cir. Aug. 3, 2018)—23:13

Kasko v. Aetna Life Ins. Co., 2014 WL 3586085 (E.D. Ky. 2014)—20:2

Kasparov, Pte Ltd. v. Zacherl, 798 F. Supp. 3d 551 (E.D. N.C. 2025)—17:7

Kassel v. U.S., 319 Fed. Appx. 558, 2009-1 U.S. Tax Cas. (CCH) ¶ 50294, 103 A.F.T.R.2d 2009-1297 (9th Cir. 2009)—2:4

Kaszuba v. Iancu, 823 Fed. Appx. 973 (Fed. Cir. 2020)—22:21

Katz v. Belveron Real Est. Partners, LLC, 28 F.4th 300 (1st Cir. 2022)—4:4

Kaufman v. American Family Mut. Ins. Co., 601 F.3d 1088 (10th Cir. 2010)—22:2, 22:11

Kaufman v. Board of Trustees, 168 F.R.D. 278 (C.D. Cal. 1996)—27:4

Kauhako v. Hawaii Bd. of Educ. Dep't of Educ., 2018 WL 3615846 (9th Cir. July 30, 2018)—8:10

Kazakhstan, Republic of v. Biedermann Intern., 168 F.3d 880 (5th Cir. 1999)—12:15

KCI USA, Inc. v. Healthcare Essentials, Inc., 797 F. App'x 1002 (6th Cir. 2020)—22:2

KCI USA, Inc. v. Healthcare Essentials, Inc., 801 F. App'x 928 (6th Cir. 2020)—22:20

Kean v. Brinker International, Inc., 140 F.4th 759 (6th Cir. 2025)—22:10.50

Kearney v. Fischer, 609 Fed. Appx. 673 (2d Cir. 2015)—13:7

Kearney v. Foley & Lardner, LLP, 2018 WL 4042097 (9th Cir. Aug. 24, 2018)—22:21

Kearney for Kearney v. Jandernoa, 172 F.R.D. 381 (N.D. Ill. 1997)—20:1

Keister on behalf of Estate of Orr v. Dolgencorp, L.L.C., 139 F.4th 449, 121 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 2113 (5th Cir. 2025)—22:10.50

Kellogg Brown & Root, Inc., In re, 796 F.3d 137, 98 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 149 (D.C. Cir. 2015)—26:8, 28:8

Kelly v. City of New York, 2003 WL 548400 (S.D. N.Y. 2003)—20:11

Kelly v. McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc., 2012 WL 386324 (N.D. Ill. 2012)—19:1

Kelsey K. v. NFL Enterprises, LLC, 757 F. App'x 524 (9th Cir. 2018)—3:6

Kempf v. Barrett Business Services, Inc., 336 Fed. Appx. 658 (9th Cir. 2009)—2:2, 22:17

Kempner Mobile Electronics, Inc. v. Southwestern Bell Mobile Systems, 428 F.3d 706 (7th Cir. 2005)—4:3

Kennedy v. Schneider Elec., 893 F.3d 414 (7th Cir. 2018)—3:3.50

Kenset Corp. v. Ilanjian, 600 Fed. Appx. 827 (3d Cir. 2015)—22:14, 22:24

Kentucky Com'n on Human Rights v. Inco Alloys Intern., Inc., 161 F.R.D. 671 (W.D. Ky. 1995)—28:2

Kerruish v. Essex Holdings, Inc., 777 F. App'x 285 (11th Cir. 2019)—3:3

Kerry Steel, Inc. v. Paragon Industries, Inc., 106 F.3d 147, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 813, 1997 FED App. 48P (6th Cir. 1997)—19:14

Kesterson v. Kent State University, 967 F.3d 519 (6th Cir. 2020)—3:3

KeyBank Nat. Ass'n v. Perkins Rowe Associates, L.L.C., 2013 WL 4446820 (5th Cir. 2013)—22:15

Khouri v. Highland Park CVS, LLC, 178 F.4th 391 (7th Cir. 2026)—4:1, 16:3

Kidd v. Taos Ski Valley, Inc., 88 F.3d 848, 34 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1440 (10th Cir. 1996)—20:11

Kidder Peabody Securities Litigation, In re, 168 F.R.D. 459 (S.D.N.Y. 1996)—26:5

Kidwiler v. Progressive Paloverde Ins. Co., 192 F.R.D. 193 (N.D. W. Va. 2000)—21:6

Kidwiler v. Progressive Paloverde Ins. Co., 192 F.R.D. 536 (N.D. W. Va. 2000)—26:3

Kiebala v. Boris, 928 F.3d 680 (7th Cir. 2019)—23:10

Kiely v. Shores Group, Inc., 160 F.R.D. 159 (D. Kan. 1995)—22:22

Kilpatrick v. King, 499 F.3d 759 (8th Cir. 2007)—21:8

King v. Fleming, 899 F.3d 1140 (10th Cir. 2018)—22:13

King v. Ford Motor Company, 872 F.3d 833, 130 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 787, 27 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 813, 101 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 45898 (7th Cir. 2017)—2:5, 22:13, 23:13

King v. Harwood, 852 F.3d 568 (6th Cir. 2017)—3:3.50

King v. Pratt & Whitney, a Div. of United Technologies Corp., 161 F.R.D. 475, 31 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1338 (S.D. Fla. 1995)—8:6

King, U.S. ex rel. v. Solvay Pharmaceuticals, Incorporated, 871 F.3d 318, 42 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 353 (5th Cir. 2017)—7:1, 7:2

Kiobel by Samkalden v. Cravath, Swaine & Moore LLP, 895 F.3d 238 (2d Cir. 2018)—24:20

Kirby v. Johnson, 204 Fed. Appx. 139 (3d Cir. 2006)—13:10

KI Ventures, LLC v. Fry's Electronics, Inc., 579 Fed. Appx. 985 (Fed. Cir. 2014)—22:20, 22:21, 23:4

K.L. v. Edgar, 945 F. Supp. 167 (N.D. Ill. 1996)—21:12

Klayman v. Judicial Watch, Inc., 256 F.R.D. 258 (D.D.C. 2009)—22:18, 22:21

Klayman v. Judicial Watch, Inc., 2007 WL 4226412 (D.D.C. 2007)—20:3

Klein v. Harper, 777 F.3d 1144, 90 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1168 (10th Cir. 2015)—22:20, 22:23

Klein-Becker USA, LLC v. Englert, 711 F.3d 1153, 106 U.S.P.Q.2d 1169 (10th Cir. 2013)—22:5, 22:20

Klieman by & through Kesner, Estate of v. Palestinian Auth., 923 F.3d 1115 (D.C. Cir. 2019)—24:11.50

Kline v. Mortgage Electronic Registration Systems, Inc., 704 Fed. Appx. 451 (6th Cir. 2017)—19:14

Kline v. Pfizer, Inc., 2009 WL 2152091 (E.D. Pa. 2009)—6:3

Klipsch Group, Inc. v. ePRO E-Commerce Limited, 880 F.3d 620 (2d Cir. 2018)—22:1, 22:10.50, 22:13, 23:10

Klocke v. Watson, 936 F.3d 240 (5th Cir. 2019)—3:3.50

Knight v. Kirby Inland Marine Inc., 482 F.3d 347, 2007 A.M.C. 743 (5th Cir. 2007)—7:1

Knights Armament Co. v. Optical Systems Technology, Inc., 254 F.R.D. 463 (M.D. Fla. 2008)—15:6

Knights Armament Co. v. Optical Systems Technology, Inc., 254 F.R.D. 470 (M.D. Fla. 2008)—21:9

Knight through Kerr v. Miami-Dade Cty., 856 F.3d 795 (11th Cir. 2017)—2:2, 22:7

Knight through Kerr v. Miami-Dade Cty., 2017 WL 1755573 (11th Cir. May 5, 2017)—3:3, 22:7

Knox Energy, LLC v. Gasco Drilling, Inc., 738 F. App'x 122 (4th Cir. 2018)—3:3

Kobold v. Good Samaritan Regional Medical Center, 832 F.3d 1024, 207 L.R.R.M. (BNA) 3030, 26 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 1345, 167 Lab. Cas. (CCH) ¶ 10930 (9th Cir. 2016)—23:2

Koch Materials Co. v. Shore Slurry Seal, Inc., 208 F.R.D. 109, 59 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 249 (D.N.J. 2002)—28:8

Koehler v. Bank of Bermuda, Ltd., 2003 WL 289640 (S.D. N.Y. 2003)—20:5

Kohler v. Leslie Hindman, Inc., 80 F.3d 1181, 34 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1342 (7th Cir. 1996)—13:3

Kokocinski on behalf of Medtronic, Inc. v. Collins, 850 F.3d 354 (8th Cir. 2017)—23:13

Kolbe v. O'Malley, 2014 WL 4243633 (D. Md. 2014)—22:7

Kolon Industries Inc. v. E.I. DuPont de Nemours & Co., 748 F.3d 160, 2014-1 Trade Cas. (CCH) ¶ 78727 (4th Cir. 2014)—3:6, 9:1, 24:3

Kopplin v. Wisconsin Cent. Ltd., 914 F.3d 1099 (7th Cir. 2019)—13:2

Kowalski v. Boliker, 893 F.3d 987 (7th Cir. 2018)—29:5

Kramer v. American Electric Power Executive Severance Plan, 128 F.4th 739 (6th Cir. 2025)—16:3

Kraus v. Celotex Corp., 925 F. Supp. 646 (E.D. Mo. 1996)—21:9

Kraxberger, U.S. ex rel. v. Kansas City Power and Light Co., 756 F.3d 1075 (8th Cir. 2014)—23:13

Krenning v. Hunter Health Clinic, Inc., 166 F.R.D. 33 (D. Kan. 1996)—24:17, 27:2

Kronberg v. LaRouche, 2012 WL 29179 (4th Cir. 2012)—22:25

Krouse v. American Sterilizer Co., 928 F. Supp. 543 (W.D. Pa. 1996)—7:7

Kulb v. Chex Systems, Inc., 818 F. Supp. 3d 673, 123 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1742 (E.D. Pa. 2026)—4:2, 4:3

Kuminka v. Atlantic County New Jersey, 551 Fed. Appx. 27 (3d Cir. 2014)—18:3, 18:14

Kunz v. DeFelice, 538 F.3d 667 (7th Cir. 2008)—22:18

Kupstas-Badurina v. Tuthill Corporation, 765 F. Supp. 3d 434 (E.D. Pa. 2025)—3:3

Kuttner v. Zaruba, 819 F.3d 970, 100 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 45527 (7th Cir. 2016)—20:11, 23:13

Kyko Glob., Inc. v. Bhongir, 807 F. App'x 148 (3d Cir. 2020)—24:11.50

L

LabMD, Inc. v. Tiversa, Inc., 719 Fed. Appx. 878 (11th Cir. 2017)—23:7

Laboratory Corp. of America v. United States, 108 Fed. Cl. 549 (2012)—22:1, 22:10.50

Lacey v. Norac, Inc., 932 F.3d 657 (8th Cir. 2019)—3:3.50

Ladd v. Martin, 339 Fed. Appx. 660 (8th Cir. 2009)—21:1, 30:5

Ladien v. Astrachan, 128 F.3d 1051, 38 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1264 (7th Cir. 1997)—22:21

Laffey v. Northwest Airlines, Inc., 572 F. Supp. 354, 32 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 770 (D.D.C. 1983)—6:3

LaFleur v. Teen Help, 342 F.3d 1145 (10th Cir. 2003)—20:4

Lahr v. Fulbright & Jaworski, L.L.P., 164 F.R.D. 196 (N.D. Tex. 1995)—18:5, 18:9

Lakehead Pipe Line Co. v. American Home Assur. Co., 177 F.R.D. 454 (D. Minn. 1997)—19:13

Lamb v. Norwood, 899 F.3d 1159 (10th Cir. 2018)—24:3

Lambright v. Ryan, 698 F.3d 808 (9th Cir. 2012)—20:1, 20:3, 20:11, 22:12, 26:8, 28:8

Landis, U.S. ex rel. v. Tailwind Sports Corporation, 2014 WL 2772907 (D.D.C. 2014)—24:3

Landry v. Swire Oilfield Services, L.L.C., 323 F.R.D. 360, 99 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1191 (D.N.M. 2018)—21:10

Landwehr v. F.D.I.C., 2010 WL 2572077 (D.D.C. 2010)—3:5

Lane v. Department of Interior, 523 F.3d 1128 (9th Cir. 2008)—24:3

Lane v. District of Columbia, 887 F.3d 480, 106 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 173 (D.C. Cir. 2018)—22:1, 22:13

Langley by Langley v. Union Elec. Co., 107 F.3d 510, 37 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 177 (7th Cir. 1997)—22:1, 22:12, 22:13

Laplace-Bayard v. Batlle, 295 F.3d 157, 59 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 847, 53 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 176 (1st Cir. 2002)—2:3, 22:7

La Quinta Corp. v. Heartland Properties LLC, 603 F.3d 327 (6th Cir. 2010)—3:3

Lary v. Trinity Physician Financial & Ins. Services, 780 F.3d 1101 (11th Cir. 2015)—22:13

Lasisi v. Follett Higher Educ. Group, Inc., 598 Fed. Appx. 437 (7th Cir. 2015)—5:1, 5:2, 22:18

Latin American Music Co. v. The Archdiocese Of San Juan Of The Roman Catholic & Apostolic Church, 499 F.3d 32 (1st Cir. 2007)—22:20

Laughlin v. Peck, 552 Fed. Appx. 188 (3d Cir. 2014)—21:7

Lawes v. CSA Architects & Engineers LLP, 2020 WL 3286790 (1st Cir. June 18, 2020)—2:3, 22:22

Law Funder, L.L.C. v. Munoz, 924 F.3d 753 (5th Cir. 2019)—22:20, 22:22

Lawrence v. Governor of Georgia, 721 Fed. Appx. 862 (11th Cir. 2018)—22:15

Lawrence E. Jaffe Pension Plan v. Household Intern., Inc., 237 F.R.D. 176 (N.D. Ill. 2006)—26:3

Laye v. American Drug Stores, Inc., 29 Fed. Appx. 391 (7th Cir. 2002)—22:7

Layne Christensen Co. v. Purolite Co., 271 F.R.D. 240 (D. Kan. 2010)—20:13

Lazar v. Kroncke, 862 F.3d 1186 (9th Cir. 2017)—22:15

Lazaridis, In re, 2011 WL 3859919 (D.N.J. 2011)—24:20

LBCMT 2007-C3 Urbana Pike, LLC v. Sheppard, 89 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1269 (D. Md. 2014)—21:9, 21:14

Leach v. Quality Health Services, 162 F.R.D. 499, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 61 (E.D. Pa. 1995)—28:7

Learning Care Group, Inc. v. Armetta, 315 F.R.D. 433 (D. Conn. 2016)—22:30

Leavens, In re, 669 B.R. 34 (Bankr. N.D. Ill. 2025)—22:32

Lechoslaw v. Bank of America, N.A., 618 F.3d 49 (1st Cir. 2010)—12:15

Lederman v. New York City Dept. of Parks and Recreation, 731 F.3d 199, 86 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1137 (2d Cir. 2013)—8:1, 8:5, 8:9

Ledgin v. Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Kansas City, 166 F.R.D. 496 (D. Kan. 1996)—26:3

Lee v. Department of Justice, 413 F.3d 53 (D.C. Cir. 2005)—22:28, 31:1

Lee v. Max Intern., LLC, 638 F.3d 1318, 79 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 570 (10th Cir. 2011)—22:20, 22:21, 23:4

Lee v. Sunrise Sr. Living, Inc., 455 Fed. Appx. 199 (3d Cir. 2011)—22:1

Lee Shuknecht & Sons, Inc. v. P. Vigneri & Sons, Inc., 927 F. Supp. 610, 35 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1071 (W.D.N.Y. 1996)—20:13

Lefkoe v. Jos. A. Bank Clothiers, Inc., 577 F.3d 240 (4th Cir. 2009)—20:3, 20:7

Leftwich trustee of statutory class of next of kin to Leftwich v. Cnty. of Dakota, 9 F.4th 966 (8th Cir. 2021)—4:1

Legal Voice v. Stormans Inc., 738 F.3d 1178, 87 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 663 (9th Cir. 2013)—10:3

Legault v. Zambarano, 105 F.3d 24, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1229 (1st Cir. 1997)—22:1, 22:2, 22:4

Lehman Bros. Holdings, Inc. v. Gateway Funding Diversified Mortg. Services, L.P., 785 F.3d 96, 91 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 750 (3d Cir. 2015)—3:3, 3:6, 23:13

Leibovitch v. Islamic Republic of Iran, 297 F. Supp. 3d 816 (N.D. Ill. 2018)—23:7

Leighr v. Beverly Enterprises-Kansas Inc., 164 F.R.D. 550 (D. Kan. 1996)—24:7

Leland Stanford Junior University, Board of Trustees of v. Tyco Intern. Ltd., 2008 WL 1023458 (C.D. Cal. 2008)—21:6

Lemmon v. City of Akron, Ohio, 768 F. App'x 410 (6th Cir. 2019)—22:10.50

Lenders Mortg. Services, Inc., In re, 224 B.R. 707 (Bankr. E.D. Mo. 1997)—16:1, 16:3, 17:15

Lensey v. City of Shreveport, 137 Fed. Appx. 621 (5th Cir. 2005)—22:25

Leon v. IDX Systems Corp., 464 F.3d 951, 18 A.D. Cas. (BNA) 784, 25 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 1, 88 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 42522 (9th Cir. 2006)—22:1, 22:21

Leonetti's Frozen Foods, Inc. v. Rew Marketing, Inc., 887 F.3d 438 (8th Cir. 2018)—3:3.50

Leopold v. Department of Justice, 301 F. Supp. 3d 13 (D.D.C. 2018)—30:6

Letters Rogatory From Local Court, In re, 29 F. Supp. 2d 776 (E.D. Mich. 1998)—29:3

Levesque v. Doocy, 2007 WL 4335268 (D. Me. 2007)—10:6, 31:1

Levey v. Brownstone Inv. Group, LLC, 590 Fed. Appx. 132 (3d Cir. 2014)—1:2

Levingston, Estate of v. County of Kern, 320 F.R.D. 520, 97 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1356 (E.D. Cal. 2017)—9:1

LEV Investments, Inc. v. Princeton Excess and Surplus Lines Ins. Co., 350 F.R.D. 86, 122 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1810 (N.D. Tex. 2025)—28:7

Lewin v. Cooke, 28 Fed. Appx. 186, 162 Ed. Law Rep. 92 (4th Cir. 2002)—24:7

Leyh v. Modicon, Inc., 881 F. Supp. 420, 32 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 563 (S.D. Ind. 1995)—8:9

Leza v. City of Laredo, 496 Fed. Appx. 375 (5th Cir. 2012)—3:3

Liberatore v. MSC Cruises (USA), Inc., 268 F.R.D. 678 (S.D. Fla. 2010)—18:4

Libertarian Party of Ohio v. Husted, 2014 WL 3509749 (S.D. Ohio 2014)—8:5

Liberty Ins. Corp. v. Brodeur, 41 F.4th 1185 (9th Cir. 2022)—2:2

Lifetime Industries, Inc. v. Trim-Lok, Inc., 869 F.3d 1372, 124 U.S.P.Q.2d 1061 (Fed. Cir. 2017)—1:2

Lightspeed Media Corporation v. Smith, 830 F.3d 500 (7th Cir. 2016)—22:3

Liguria Foods, Inc. v. Griffith Labs., Inc., 2017 WL 976626 (N.D. Iowa Mar. 13, 2017)—16:1, 16:4, 16:6

Lincoln Ben. Life Co. v. AEI Life, LLC, 800 F.3d 99 (3d Cir. 2015)—24:11.50

Linde v. Arab Bank, PLC, 706 F.3d 92, 84 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 961 (2d Cir. 2013)—23:11

Lindner v. Meadow Gold Dairies, Inc., 2008 WL 763236 (D. Haw. 2008)—4:1, 4:4

Linerboard Antitrust Litigation, In re, 237 F.R.D. 373, 2006-2 Trade Cas. (CCH) ¶ 75467 (E.D. Pa. 2006)—8:6, 26:3

Ling-Rong Chen v. City of Syracuse, 385 Fed. Appx. 41 (2d Cir. 2010)—2:3, 2:4

Lismont v. Alexander Binzel Corp., 2014 WL 4700251 (E.D. Va. 2014)—22:32

Little Co. of Mary Hosp. v. Sebelius, 587 F.3d 849 (7th Cir. 2009)—24:3

Livnat v. Palestinian Auth., 851 F.3d 45 (D.C. Cir. 2017)—24:11.50

Lloyds of London Syndicate 2003 v. Fireman's Fund Insurance Company of Ohio, 320 F.R.D. 557, 98 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 276 (D. Kan. 2017)—26:8

LM Ins. Corp. v. ACEO, Inc., 275 F.R.D. 490 (N.D. Ill. 2011)—11:5

Local 2507, Uniformed EMTs, Paramedics & Fire Inspectors v. City of New York, 787 F. Supp. 3d 4 (S.D. N.Y. 2025)—8:1, 8:5, 8:9

Local Union No. 38, Sheet Metal Workers' Intern. Ass'n, AFL-CIO v. Tripodi, 913 F. Supp. 290, 34 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 808 (S.D.N.Y. 1996)—19:3

Logan v. Commercial Union Ins. Co., 96 F.3d 971, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 106 (7th Cir. 1996)—26:5

Lombardi, In re, 741 F.3d 888 (8th Cir. 2014)—23:11

Lombardi, In re, 741 F.3d 903 (8th Cir. 2014)—24:4

London v. SCP Communications, Inc., 177 F.R.D. 196, 39 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1155 (S.D.N.Y. 1998)—22:23

Long v. E. Coast Waffles, Inc., 762 F. App'x 869 (11th Cir. 2019)—2:3

Long, U.S. ex rel. v. GSDMIdea City, L.L.C., 807 F.3d 125 (5th Cir. 2015)—7:2, 7:4, 7:5

Longview Fibre Co. v. CSX Transp., Inc., 2007 WL 4443871 (N.D. N.Y. 2007)—22:10.50

Loops, LLC v. Phoenix Trading, Inc., 594 Fed. Appx. 614 (Fed. Cir. 2014)—22:1, 22:2, 22:5

Lopez v. Stanley Black & Decker, Inc., 764 F. App'x 703 (10th Cir. 2019)—3:3.50

Lopez v. State Farm Lloyds, 348 F.R.D. 419, 121 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 274 (W.D. Tex. 2025)—24:14

Lopez v. United States, 656 Fed. Appx. 957 (11th Cir. 2016)—23:2

Lord & Taylor, LLC v. White Flint, L.P., 849 F.3d 567 (4th Cir. 2017)—23:13, 24:1

Lore v. City of Syracuse, 670 F.3d 127, 114 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 466, 95 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 44431 (2d Cir. 2012)—22:11, 23:13

Los Angeles News Service v. CBS Broadcasting, Inc., 305 F.3d 924 (9th Cir. 2002)—3:3

Lotus Development Corp. Securities Litigation, In re, 875 F. Supp. 48, 31 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 688 (D. Mass. 1995)—20:4

Louisiana v. American Nat. Property Cas. Co., 746 F.3d 633 (5th Cir. 2014)—24:11.50

Lovelace v. McKenna, 894 F.3d 845 (7th Cir. 2018)—13:2

Lu v. United States, 921 F.3d 850 (9th Cir. 2019)—22:30

Lucaj v. Fed. Bureau of Investigation, 852 F.3d 541 (6th Cir. 2017)—30:1

Lucas v. Judge Advocate General, Naval Criminal Investigative Services, 245 F.R.D. 8 (D.D.C. 2007)—12:2, 12:3

Lucero v. Valdez, 240 F.R.D. 591 (D.N.M. 2007)—16:6

Ludlow v. BNSF Ry. Co., 2015 WL 3499859 (8th Cir. 2015)—7:1

Lumber v. PPG Industries, Inc., 168 F.R.D. 641 (D. Minn. 1996)—27:5

Luna v. Bell, 887 F.3d 290 (6th Cir. 2018)—23:13

Lupe Development Partners v. Baird, 175 F.4th 933 (8th Cir. 2026)—22:1, 22:13

Luxottica Grp., S.p.A. v. Airport Mini Mall, LLC, 932 F.3d 1303 (11th Cir. 2019)—2:4

Lyle v. BASF Chemistry, Inc., 802 F. App'x 479 (11th Cir. 2020)—22:13

Lynk v. Chase Home Finance, LLC, 2008 WL 4793387 (E.D. Mich. 2008)—17:17

Lyons v. City of Alexandria, 35 F.4th 285 (4th Cir. 2022)—3:3.50

Lyons v. Leatt Corporation, Prod. Liab. Rep. (CCH) ¶ 20160, 98 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1026 (N.D. Ind. 2017)—8:10, 22:7, 25:1

Lyons v. O'Quinn, 2018 WL 4031032 (11th Cir. Aug. 23, 2018)—22:22

M

Maben v. Thelen, 887 F.3d 252 (6th Cir. 2018)—3:3.50

Machete Productions, L.L.C. v. Page, 809 F.3d 281, 44 Media L. Rep. (BNA) 1165 (5th Cir. 2015)—3:4, 23:13

Machinery Solutions, Inc. v. Doosan Infracore America Corporation, 323 F.R.D. 522 (D.S.C. 2018)—21:1

Mackey v. IBP, Inc., 167 F.R.D. 186 (D. Kan. 1996)—16:10

Mackrell v. Butler, 351 F.R.D. 258 (M.D. Ga. 2026)—22:10.50, 22:13

Madanes v. Madanes, 199 F.R.D. 135 (S.D. N.Y. 2001)—12:15

Madden, In re, 151 F.3d 125 (3d Cir. 1998)—23:1

Maddow v. Procter & Gamble Co., Inc., 107 F.3d 846, 37 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 594 (11th Cir. 1997)—22:31

Maderazo v. Vanguard Health Systems, 241 F.R.D. 597 (W.D. Tex. 2007)—20:9

Madison Management Group, Inc., In re, 212 B.R. 894 (Bankr. N.D. Ill. 1997)—28:1, 28:8

Mager v. Wisconsin Cent. Ltd., 924 F.3d 831 (6th Cir. 2019)—22:20

MAG IAS Holdings, Inc. v. Schmuckle, 854 F.3d 894 (6th Cir. 2017)—24:11.50

Mahon v. City of Bethlehem, 160 F.R.D. 524 (E.D. Pa. 1995)—21:9, 22:30

Maine v. U.S. Dept. of Interior, 285 F.3d 126 (1st Cir. 2002)—26:1

Maine Medical Center v. U.S., 675 F.3d 110, 2012-1 U.S. Tax Cas. (CCH) ¶ 50272, 109 A.F.T.R.2d 2012-1562 (1st Cir. 2012)—24:11.50

Main Street Legal Services, Inc. v. National Sec. Council, 811 F.3d 542 (2d Cir. 2016)—24:3

Maldonado v. Unnamed Defendant, 648 Fed. Appx. 939 (11th Cir. 2016)—21:8

Maldonado v. Unnamed Defendant, 2016 WL 1637981 (11th Cir. 2016)—17:8, 21:8, 24:1

Malede v. D.C. Jail Facility, 252 F.R.D. 63 (D.D.C. 2008)—22:30

Malibu Media, LLC v. Doe, 109 F. Supp. 3d 165 (D.D.C. 2015)—5:2

Malik v. Falcon Holdings, LLC, 675 F.3d 646 (7th Cir. 2012)—22:11

Malik v. Wexford Health Servs., Inc., 762 F. App'x 635 (11th Cir. 2019)—22:20

Malone v. Ameren UE, 646 F.3d 512, 80 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 211 (8th Cir. 2011)—2:4, 20:13

Malpico v. Newman Mach. Co., Inc., 107 F. Supp. 2d 712, 46 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1229 (W.D. Va. 2000)—11:5

M & C Corp. v. Erwin Behr GmbH & Co., 289 Fed. Appx. 927 (6th Cir. 2008)—8:6, 23:1

M & C Corp. v. Erwin Behr GmbH & Co., KG, 165 F.R.D. 65, 34 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1492 (E.D. Mich. 1996)—8:8

Mangla v. University of Rochester, 168 F.R.D. 137, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 551 (W.D.N.Y. 1996)—10:6

Mangouras v. Squire Patton Boggs, 980 F.3d 88 (2d Cir. 2020)—24:20

Manildra Mill. Corp. v. Ogilvie Mills, Inc., 76 F.3d 1178, 34 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 321 (Fed. Cir. 1996)—7:4

Manley v. Ambase Corp., 337 F.3d 237 (2d Cir. 2003)—13:2

Mann v. Taser Intern., Inc., 588 F.3d 1291 (11th Cir. 2009)—2:3

Manning v. General Motors, 2007 WL 4246047 (D. Kan. 2007)—17:7, 17:15, 21:6, 22:1, 22:12, 24:3, 24:4, 24:7

Manship, Estate of v. U.S., 236 F.R.D. 291, 2006-1 U.S. Tax Cas. (CCH) ¶ 50331, 97 A.F.T.R.2d 2006-2448 (M.D. La. 2006)—25:3

Manzi v. DiCarlo, 982 F. Supp. 125 (E.D.N.Y. 1997)—30:1

Maple Street Holdings, LLC v. Arch Specialty Insurance Company, 830 F. Supp. 3d 104 (D. Mass. 2026)—9:6, 20:9, 23:3

Maqaleh v. Hagel, 738 F.3d 312 (D.C. Cir. 2013)—1:4, 24:4

Marathon Financial Ins., Inc., RRG v. Ford Motor Co., 591 F.3d 458 (5th Cir. 2009)—23:13

Marchand v. Mercy Medical Center, 22 F.3d 933, 28 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 771 (9th Cir. 1994)—22:8

Marfia v. T.C. Ziraat Bankasi, New York Branch, 100 F.3d 243, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 584 (2d Cir. 1996)—22:9

Marie v. American Red Cross, 771 F.3d 344, 125 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 264 (6th Cir. 2014)—23:2

Mariscal v. Graco, Inc., 2014 WL 2919520 (N.D. Cal. 2014)—3:3

Maritime-Ontario Freight Lines, Ltd. v. STI Holdings, Inc., 481 F. Supp. 2d 963, 62 U.C.C. Rep. Serv. 2d 480 (W.D. Wis. 2007)—22:18

Marks v. American Airlines, Inc., 313 Fed. Appx. 933 (9th Cir. 2009)—3:3

Marks Law Offices, LLC v. Mireskandari, 704 Fed. Appx. 171 (3d Cir. 2017)—22:27

Marksmeier v. Davie, 622 F.3d 896 (8th Cir. 2010)—3:3

Marks One Car Rental, Inc. v. Auto Club Grp. Ins. Co., 761 F. App'x 516 (6th Cir. 2019)—22:5

Marlow v. City of Clarendon, 78 F.4th 410, 122 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 408, 116 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1107 (8th Cir. 2023)—3:3.50

Marszalek v. Marszalek & Marszalek Plan, 2007 WL 1279506 (N.D. Ill.,2007)—24:3

Martensen v. Koch, 301 F.R.D. 562, 89 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 341 (D. Colo. 2014)—24:4

Martha's Vineyard Scuba Headquarters, Inc. v. Wrecked and Aban, 2011 WL 6887114 (D. Mass. 2011)—9:3

Martin v. Bimbo Foods Bakeries Distribution, LLC, 313 F.R.D. 1, 93 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1623 (E.D. N.C. 2016)—5:2

Martin v. Brown, 63 F.3d 1252, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 551 (3d Cir. 1995)—22:11, 22:32

Martinelli v. Bridgeport Roman Catholic Diocesan Corp., 179 F.R.D. 77, 41 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 817 (D. Conn. 1998)—22:13

Martinez, In re, 126 Fed. Appx. 890 (10th Cir. 2005)—22:22

Martinez v. Aero Caribbean, 764 F.3d 1062 (9th Cir. 2014)—24:11.50

Martinez v. Carson, 697 F.3d 1252 (10th Cir. 2012)—8:1, 20:4, 22:1

Martinez v. City of Chicago, 823 F.3d 1050 (7th Cir. 2016)—22:3

Martinez v. City of Chicago, 2016 WL 2995517 (7th Cir. 2016)—22:3

Martinez v. Columbia Sportswear USA Corp., 553 Fed. Appx. 760 (9th Cir. 2014)—3:3.50

Martinez v. CorrHealth, Professional Limited Liability Company, 771 F. Supp. 3d 1183 (D.N.M. 2025)—22:20, 22:21, 22:32

Martinez v. United States, 33 F.4th 20 (1st Cir. 2022)—8:10

Martin Luther King, Jr., Inc., In re Estate of v. CBS, Inc., 184 F. Supp. 2d 1353 (N.D. Ga. 2002)—20:12

Martino v. Kiewit New Mexico Corp., 600 Fed. Appx. 908 (5th Cir. 2015)—22:17

Marubeni America Corp. v. LBA Y.K., 335 Fed. Appx. 95 (2d Cir. 2009)—24:20

Mason v. Churchman, 723 Fed. Appx. 868 (11th Cir. 2018)—22:1, 22:10.50

Massachusetts v. Mylan Laboratories, Inc., 246 F.R.D. 87 (D. Mass. 2007)—20:7

Massachusetts School of Law at Andover, Inc. v. American Bar Ass'n, 914 F. Supp. 1172, 107 Ed. Law Rep. 184, 34 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 845 (E.D. Pa. 1996)—22:30

Massachusetts, Univ. of v. L'Oreal S.A., 36 F.4th 1374 (Fed. Cir. 2022)—24:11.50

Massey Coal Services, Inc. v. Victaulic Co. of America, 2008 WL 1789579 (S.D. W. Va. 2008)—20:13

Mathis v. NYNEX, 165 F.R.D. 23 (E.D.N.Y. 1996)—25:5

Mattenson v. Baxter Healthcare Corp., 438 F.3d 763 (7th Cir. 2006)—26:3, 26:7, 26:8

Matteo v. Kohl's Dept. Stores, Inc., 2013 WL 3481365 (2d Cir. 2013)—22:10.50

Matthews v. Bergdorf, 889 F.3d 1136 (10th Cir. 2018)—24:5, 30:1

Matthews v. USAir, Inc., 882 F. Supp. 274, 32 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 464 (N.D.N.Y. 1995)—15:8

Mavrix Photographs, LLC v. LiveJournal, Inc., 853 F.3d 1020 (9th Cir. 2017)—23:2

Maydak v. U.S. Dept. of Justice, 218 F.3d 760, 342 U.S.App.D.C. 393 (D.C. Cir. 2000)—30:3

Maynard v. City of Chicago, 830 F. Supp. 3d 717 (N.D. Ill. 2026)—30:6

Maynard v. Nygren, 332 F.3d 462 (7th Cir. 2003)—22:2

Maynard v. Nygren, 15 A.D. Cas. (BNA) 1121, 2004 WL 1381709 (7th Cir. 2004)—22:25

Maynard v. Whirlpool Corp., 160 F.R.D. 85 (S.D. W. Va. 1995)—26:3

Mayor and City Council of Baltimore v. Consumer Financial Protection Bureau, 775 F. Supp. 3d 921 (D. Md. 2025)—3:3

Mazloum v. District of Columbia Metropolitan Police Dept., 248 F.R.D. 725 (D.D.C. 2008)—13:6

McAfee v. Trans Union LLC, 826 F. Supp. 3d 929 (S.D. Ohio 2026)—4:1, 4:4, 4:5

McAllister v. Innovation Ventures, LLC., 2020 WL 7768940 (7th Cir. 2020)—11:13

McBreairty v. Brewer School Department, 2025 WL 1311278 (D. Me. 2025)—3:3.50

McBride v. Carnival Corporation, 102 F.4th 1194, 118 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1785 (11th Cir. 2024)—2:5, 13:4

McBride v. Rivers, 170 Fed. Appx. 648 (11th Cir. 2006)—20:1

McCarthy v. Ameritech Pub., Inc., 763 F.3d 488, 89 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 747 (6th Cir. 2014)—22:8, 22:32

McCarthy v. International Boundary and Water Com'n, 497 Fed. Appx. 4 (Fed. Cir. 2012)—21:6

McCarty v. United States, 131 Fed. Cl. 643 (2017)—8:5, 24:1

McCarver v. PPG Industries, Inc., 243 F.R.D. 668 (N.D. Ala. 2007)—11:13

McClure v. Ports, 914 F.3d 866 (4th Cir. 2019)—3:3.50

McCluskey v. Belford High School, 2010 WL 2696599 (E.D. Mich. 2010)—3:3

McCook Metals L.L.C. v. Alcoa Inc., 192 F.R.D. 242 (N.D. Ill. 2000)—26:3

McCray, Richardson, Santana, Wise, Salaam Litigation, In re, 991 F. Supp. 2d 464, 41 Media L. Rep. (BNA) 2666 (S.D. N.Y. 2013)—31:2, 31:4

McCreary v. Richardson, 2013 WL 5514746 (5th Cir. 2013)—24:4

McDaniel v. Town of Enfield, 2016 WL 7652872 (D. Conn. Dec. 30, 2016)—3:3, 5:2, 22:17

McDermott v. Continental Airlines, Inc., 339 Fed. Appx. 552 (6th Cir. 2009)—24:7
McDonald v. Cooper Tire & Rubber Co., 186 Fed. Appx. 930 (11th Cir. 2006)—20:13
McDonald v. Hardy, 821 F.3d 882 (7th Cir. 2016)—19:5
McDowell v. Blankenship, 759 F.3d 847, 89 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 375 (8th Cir. 2014)—13:9
McElgunn v. Cuna Mut. Ins. Soc., 700 F. Supp. 2d 1141 (D.S.D. 2010)—13:9
McFarlane v. First Unum Life Ins. Co., 2017 WL 480500 (S.D.N.Y. Feb. 6, 2017)—26:1, 26:5
McFaul v. Valenzuela, 684 F.3d 564 (5th Cir. 2012)—20:11
McFerrin v. Allstate Property & Cas. Co., 2014 WL 2920808 (E.D. Ky. 2014)—4:4
McGuire v. Acufex Microsurgical, Inc., 175 F.R.D. 149 (D. Mass. 1997)—22:7
McHugh v. Olympia Entertainment, Inc., 37 Fed. Appx. 730 (6th Cir. 2002)—22:8
McKay v. Novartis Pharmaceutical Corp., 2014 WL 2198544 (5th Cir. 2014)—3:3.50
McKellips v. Kumho Tire Co., Inc., 305 F.R.D. 655, 91 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 781 (D. Kan. 2015)—27:5
McKellips v. Kumho Tire Co., Inc., 2015 WL 1706564 (D. Kan. 2015)—16:1, 16:5
McKenzie v. Rossi-Hill, 2011 WL 5869578 (9th Cir. 2011)—21:1, 21:8
McKesson Corp. v. Islamic Republic of Iran, 52 F.3d 346 (D.C. Cir. 1995)—22:13
McKesson Corp. v. Islamic Republic of Iran, 116 F. Supp. 2d 13 (D.D.C. 2000)—25:3
McKissick v. Three Deer Ass'n Ltd. Partnership, 265 F.R.D. 55 (D. Conn. 2010)—16:3
McMann v. Doe, 460 F. Supp. 2d 259 (D. Mass. 2006)—3:3
McMillan v. Weeks Marine, Inc., 478 F. Supp. 2d 651 (D. Del. 2007)—2:3
McMullen v. Bay Ship Management, 335 F.3d 215 (3d Cir. 2003)—22:5
McNerney v. Archer Daniels Midland Co., 164 F.R.D. 584 (W.D.N.Y. 1995)—22:7
McPeek v. Ashcroft, 212 F.R.D. 33 (D.D.C. 2003)—24:13
McSweeney v. Cohen, 776 F. Supp. 3d 200 (S.D. N.Y. 2025)—20:1
MDK Sociedad De Responsabilidad Limitada v. Proplant Inc., 25 F.4th 360 (5th Cir. 2022)—3:3.50
Medhekar v. U.S. Dist. Court for the Northern Dist. of California, 99 F.3d 325, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 321 (9th Cir. 1996)—20:4
Medical Billing, Inc. v. Medical Management Sciences, Inc., 169 F.R.D. 325 (N.D. Ohio 1996)—22:12
Medical Laboratory Management Consultants v. American Broadcasting Companies, Inc., 306 F.3d 806 (9th Cir. 2002)—22:14
Medina v. Donahoe, 95 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 44430, 2012 WL 610414 (N.D. Cal. 2012)—19:5
Mees v. Buiter, 793 F.3d 291, 43 Media L. Rep. (BNA) 2045 (2d Cir. 2015)—24:20
Mehl v. Blanas, 241 F.R.D. 653 (E.D. Cal. 2007)—20:3
Mehner v. Furniture Design Studios, Inc., 143 F.4th 941, 2025 WL 1910559 (8th Cir. 2025)—3:3.50, 20:11
Meisel v. F.B.I., 204 F. Supp. 2d 684 (S.D. N.Y. 2002)—21:3
Melczer v. Unum Life Ins. Co. of America, 259 F.R.D. 433 (D. Ariz. 2009)—2:2
Melendez v. Illinois Bell Telephone Co., 79 F.3d 661, 34 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1324 (7th Cir. 1996)—22:18
Melendez v. Primavera Meats, Inc., 270 F.R.D. 143, 77 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1075 (E.D. N.Y. 2010)—24:19
Melendez-Garcia v. Sanchez, 629 F.3d 25, 264 Ed. Law Rep. 17 (1st Cir. 2010)—2:2
Mems v. City of St. Paul, Dept. of Fire and Safety Services, 327 F.3d 771 (8th Cir. 2003)—22:18

Mencia v. Allred, 808 F.3d 463, 25 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 1390, 166 Lab. Cas. (CCH) ¶ 36403 (10th Cir. 2015)—22:13

Mendez v. Poitevent, 2016 WL 2957851 (5th Cir. 2016)—3:3.50

Mene v. Marriott Inter., Inc., 238 Fed. Appx. 579 (11th Cir. 2007)—22:25

Mennella v. American Airlines, Inc., 824 Fed. Appx. 696 (11th Cir. 2020)—3:3

Menz v. New Holland North America, Inc., 440 F.3d 1002 (8th Cir. 2006)—22:21

Mercer v. Gerry Baby Products Co., 160 F.R.D. 576, 32 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 571 (S.D. Iowa 1995)—22:2

Merchants Bank v. Vescio, 205 B.R. 37 (D. Vt. 1997)—32:6

Merck Sharp & Dohme Corp. v. Amneal Pharmaceuticals LLC, 881 F.3d 1376, 125 U.S.P.Q.2d 1820 (Fed. Cir. 2018)—3:1

Mercury Vapor Processing Technologies, Inc. v. Village of Riverdale, 545 F. Supp. 2d 783 (N.D. Ill. 2008)—8:5

Metavante Corp. v. Emigrant Sav. Bank, 619 F.3d 748 (7th Cir. 2010)—22:18

Metcalfe v. Renaissance Marine, Inc., 566 F.3d 324 (3d Cir. 2009)—24:11.50

Methyl Tertiary Butyl Ether (MTBE) Products Liability Litigation, In re, 269 F.R.D. 360 (S.D. N.Y. 2010)—10:6

Metro Foundation Contractors, Inc. v. Arch Ins. Co., 551 Fed. Appx. 607 (2d Cir. 2014)—22:9

Metropolitan Property and Cas. Ins. Co. v. Calvin, 802 F.3d 933 (8th Cir. 2015)—22:17

Meyer v. Kalanick, 2016-2 Trade Cas. (CCH) ¶ 79704, 2016 WL 3981369 (S.D. N.Y. 2016)—26:3, 26:9

Meyer Intellectual Properties Ltd. v. Bodum, Inc., 690 F.3d 1354, 83 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 609 (Fed. Cir. 2012)—1:4, 2:3, 25:1

Meyers v. National R.R. Passenger Corp. (Amtrak), 619 F.3d 729, 77 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 530 (7th Cir. 2010)—2:3, 22:18, 25:3

Mezu v. Morgan State University, 269 F.R.D. 565, 261 Ed. Law Rep. 360 (D. Md. 2010)—10:5, 14:8, 15:6

Miami Gardens, City of v. Wells Fargo & Co., 931 F.3d 1274 (11th Cir. 2019)—3:3.50

Michael v. Liberty, 547 F. Supp. 2d 43 (D. Me. 2008)—22:9

Michalczyk v. Georgia-Pacific Corp., 2008 WL 4964664 (D. Conn. 2008)—24:7

Michelone v. Desmarais, 25 Fed. Appx. 155 (4th Cir. 2002)—2:3

Mick v. Gibbons, 171 F.4th 1097 (8th Cir. 2026)—10:6, 13:9

Micron Separations, Inc. v. Pall Corp., 159 F.R.D. 361, 31 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 78 (D. Mass. 1995)—26:8, 28:8

Micron Technology, Inc. v. Rambus Inc., 98 U.S.P.Q.2d 1693, 2011 WL 1815975 (Fed. Cir. 2011)—22:10.50

MicroStrategy Inc. v. Business Objects, S.A., 429 F.3d 1344 (Fed. Cir. 2005)—22:7, 22:18

MidAmerica C2L Inc. v. Siemens Energy Inc., 25 F.4th 1312 (11th Cir. 2022)—3:3

Mid-America Tablewares, Inc. v. Mogi Trading Co., Ltd., 100 F.3d 1353, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 453 (7th Cir. 1996)—22:7

Midbrook Flowerbulbs Holland B.V. v. Holland America Bulb Farms, Inc., 874 F.3d 604, 98 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1623 (9th Cir. 2017)—3:2, 3:3.50, 24:20

Midwest Feeders, Incorporated v. Bank of Franklin, 886 F.3d 507, 95 U.C.C. Rep. Serv. 2d 592 (5th Cir. 2018)—22:13

Mike v. Dymon, Inc., 169 F.R.D. 376 (D. Kan. 1996)—8:5, 20:8

Miksis v. Howard, 106 F.3d 754, 46 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. (LCP) 502, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1161 (7th Cir. 1997)—22:13

Mikulec v. Town of Cheektowaga, 302 F.R.D. 25 (W.D. N.Y. 2014)—4:1

Milby, In re, 875 F.3d 1229, 64 Bankr. Ct. Dec. (CRR) 246 (9th Cir. 2017)—3:3

Miller v. City of Boston, 549 F. Supp. 2d 140 (D. Mass. 2008)—20:7

Miller v. Greenleaf Orthopedic Associates, S.C., 2016 WL 3512660 (7th Cir. 2016)—13:10

Miller v. Holzmann, 238 F.R.D. 30 (D.D.C. 2006)—26:7

Miller v. Holzmann, 2006 WL 3082359 (D.D.C. 2006)—19:6
Miller v. Pruneda, 236 F.R.D. 277 (N.D. W. Va. 2004)—21:6
Miller v. Sawant, 114 F.4th 1071, 125 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1328 (9th Cir. 2024)—7:5
Miller v. Union Pacific R. Co., 2008 WL 4724471 (D. Kan. 2008)—20:5
Milton v. Scrivner, Inc., 53 F.3d 1118, 9 A.D.D. 962 (10th Cir. 1995)—13:3
Miltope Corp. v. Hartford Cas. Ins. Co., 163 F.R.D. 191, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 898 (S.D.N.Y. 1995)—22:13
Mina v. Hotel on the Cay Timesharing Ass'n, Inc., 410 Fed. Appx. 450 (3d Cir. 2010)—19:5
Minemyer v. B-Roc Representatives, Inc., 2009 WL 3464141 (N.D. Ill. 2009)—22:7
Minnesota Min. and Mfg. Co. v. Signtech, USA, Ltd., 177 F.R.D. 459 (D. Minn. 1998)—25:3
Minnis v. State of Washington, 2017 WL 128094 (9th Cir. Jan. 13, 2017)—21:8
Mir v. L-3 Communications Integrated Systems, L.P., 315 F.R.D. 460, 32 A.D. Cas. (BNA) 1655, 100 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 45601 (N.D. Tex. 2016)—26:1, 26:3, 26:7, 26:8
Miranda-Rivera v. Toledo-Davila, 813 F.3d 64 (1st Cir. 2016)—1:2
Mirarchi v. Seneca Specialty Ins. Co., 2014 WL 1673748 (3d Cir. 2014)—3:3
Mirchandani v. Home Depot, U.S.A., Inc., 235 F.R.D. 611 (D. Md. 2006)—17:9
Mississippi Public Employees' Retirement System v. Boston Scientific Corp., 649 F.3d 5 (1st Cir. 2011)—26:3
Mitchell v. City of Chicago, 862 F.3d 583 (7th Cir. 2017)—3:3
Mitchell v. City of Moore, Oklahoma, 218 F.3d 1190 (10th Cir. 2000)—7:2
Mitchell v. Ford Motor Co., 318 Fed. Appx. 821 (11th Cir. 2009)—22:7
Mitre Sports Intern. Ltd. v. Home Box Office, Inc., 304 F.R.D. 369, 96 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 447, 90 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1184 (S.D. N.Y. 2015)—6:4, 9:10
Mixon v. U.S., 2014 WL 4924474 (M.D. Ga. 2014)—2:3
Moda Health Plan, Inc. v. United States, 130 Fed. Cl. 436 (2017)—3:3.50
Modern Plastics Corporation, In re, 890 F.3d 244 (6th Cir. 2018)—3:6, 22:13, 23:5
Moll v. Telesector Resources Group, Inc., 760 F.3d 198, 123 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 1439 (2d Cir. 2014)—21:8
Monaghan v. SZS 33 Associates, L.P., 154 F.R.D. 87 (S.D.N.Y. 1994)—22:19
Monroe v. FTS USA, LLC, 860 F.3d 389, 27 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 620, 167 Lab. Cas. (CCH) ¶ 36536 (6th Cir. 2017)—24:3
Montgomery v. New York City Transit Auth., 806 F. App'x 27 (2d Cir. 2020)—22:13
Montgomery v. Risen, 2016 WL 3919809 (D.D.C. 2016)—30:2
Moore v. Baca, 130 Fed. Appx. 175 (9th Cir. 2005)—22:22
Moore v. Chertoff, 105 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 409, 2008 WL 5247961 (D.D.C. 2008)—22:13, 22:25
Moore v. CITGO Refining and Chemicals Co., L.P., 735 F.3d 309, 21 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 903 (5th Cir. 2013)—22:16, 22:18, 22:20, 22:21, 22:24, 22:25, 23:4, 23:13
Moore v. Computer Associates Intern., Inc., 653 F. Supp. 2d 955 (D. Ariz. 2009)—2:4
Moore v. Hartman, 241 F.R.D. 59 (D.D.C. 2007)—17:15
Moore v. R.J. Reynolds Tobacco Co., 194 F.R.D. 659 (S.D. Iowa 2000)—26:7
Moore v. Taylor, 30 Fed. Appx. 632 (7th Cir. 2002)—9:1, 22:21
Moore U.S.A. Inc. v. Standard Register Co., 206 F.R.D. 72 (W.D. N.Y. 2001)—25:4
Morgan v. Havir Mfg. Co., 887 F. Supp. 759 (E.D. Pa. 1994)—22:9
Morgan v. Texas Dept. of Criminal Justice McConnell Unit, 2013 WL 3929860 (5th Cir. 2013)—23:2
Morin v. State Farm Fire and Cas. Co., 453 F. Supp. 2d 173 (D. Me. 2006)—2:3
Morris v. BNSF Railway Company, 969 F.3d 753 (7th Cir. 2020)—22:7
Morris v. Financial Cas. & Sur., Inc., 294 Fed. Appx. 950 (5th Cir. 2008)—21:2

Morris v. Hays SP Warden, 638 Fed. Appx. 880 (11th Cir. 2016)—1:2

Moses v. Halstead, 236 F.R.D. 667 (D. Kan. 2006)—21:8

Motion Medical Technologies, L.L.C. v. Thermotek, Incorporated, 875 F.3d 765 (5th Cir. 2017)—3:4

Mount Hope Church v. Bash Back!, 705 F.3d 418, 84 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 159 (9th Cir. 2012)—10:3, 22:1

MPF Holdings US LLC, In re, 701 F.3d 449, 57 Bankr. Ct. Dec. (CRR) 68, Bankr. L. Rep. (CCH) ¶ 82378 (5th Cir. 2012)—24:11.50

MS Amlin Marine NV v. Delta Marine Industries Inc., 348 F.R.D. 658 (W.D. Wash. 2025)—22:14

Mueller v. Apple Leisure Corporation, 880 F.3d 890 (7th Cir. 2018)—1:2

Mueller v. Auker, 2012 WL 5328669 (9th Cir. 2012)—20:8

Mugavero v. Arms Acres, Inc., 680 F. Supp. 2d 544 (S.D. N.Y. 2010)—22:30

Muhammad v. Sills Cummis & Gross P.C., 2015 WL 4231766 (3d Cir. 2015)—24:4

Mulero-Abreu v. Puerto Rico Police Dept., 675 F.3d 88, 95 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 44456 (1st Cir. 2012)—22:20, 22:21

Muller v. Perdue, 2018 WL 3650181 (10th Cir. Aug. 1, 2018)—22:24

Mullin v. Balicki, 875 F.3d 140 (3d Cir. 2017)—3:3.50

Mullins v. Premier Nutrition Corporation, 2016 WL 1534784 (N.D. Cal. 2016)—11:9

Mullins v. Prudential Ins. Co. of America, 267 F.R.D. 504 (W.D. Ky. 2010)—14:7, 15:7, 15:9

Mullins v. Toyota Motor Mfg., 28 Fed. Appx. 479 (6th Cir. 2002)—22:20

Murchison v. Rogers, 779 F.3d 882 (8th Cir. 2015)—21:7, 21:8

Murphy v. Deloitte & Touche Group Ins. Plan, 619 F.3d 1151, 77 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 590 (10th Cir. 2010)—24:3

Murphy v. Federal Ins. Co., 206 Fed. Appx. 143 (3d Cir. 2006)—23:2

Murphy v. Kmart Corp., 255 F.R.D. 497 (D.S.D. 2009)—9:1, 11:5, 20:6, 20:11, 20:13

Murray v. Birmingham Board of Education, 172 F. Supp. 3d 1225, 335 Ed. Law Rep. 738, 95 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1495 (N.D. Ala. 2016)—13:3

Murray v. First Marine Ins. Co., 29 Fed. Appx. 503 (10th Cir. 2002)—2:3

Muskogee Environmental Conservation Co., Inc., In re, 221 B.R. 526, 41 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 255 (Bankr. N.D. Okla. 1998)—27:2

Musselman v. Phillips, 176 F.R.D. 194 (D. Md. 1997)—26:8

Musser v. Gentiva Health Services, 356 F.3d 751, 63 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 486, 57 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 947 (7th Cir. 2004)—25:2

Mutual Funds Inv. Litigation, In re, 2008 WL 5412407 (D. Md. 2008)—22:20

Mutual Service Ins. Co. v. Frit Industries, Inc., 358 F.3d 1312, 57 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1166 (11th Cir. 2004)—22:1

Muzikowski v. Paramount Pictures Corp., 477 F.3d 899, 35 Media L. Rep. (BNA) 1468, 2007-1 Trade Cas. (CCH) ¶ 75587 (7th Cir. 2007)—22:30, 22:32

MWH Global, Inc. v. United States, 133 Fed. Cl. 808 (2017)—3:2

Myrdal v. District of Columbia, 248 F.R.D. 315, 70 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1 (D.D.C. 2008)—9:6, 22:18, 22:30

N

Nalco Company v. Chem-Mod, LLC, 883 F.3d 1337, 125 U.S.P.Q.2d 1832 (Fed. Cir. 2018)—24:5

Napster, Inc. Copyright Litigation, In re, 2006 WL 3050864 (N.D. Cal. 2006)—22:1

Naranjo, In re, 768 F.3d 332 (4th Cir. 2014)—23:1, 23:2, 23:8, 23:13, 24:20, 26:1

Narayanan v. Sutherland Global Holdings Inc., 285 F. Supp. 3d 604 (W.D. N.Y. 2018)—21:1, 28:6

Nascimento v. Dummer, 508 F.3d 905 (9th Cir. 2007)—3:3

Nasuti v. Department of State, 2017 WL 127570 (Fed. Cir. Jan. 13, 2017)—22:5

Nat. Affairs, Inc., Bureau of v. I.R.S., 24 F. Supp. 2d 90 (D.D.C. 1998)—30:1

National Broadcasting Co., Inc. v. Bear Stearns & Co., Inc., 165 F.3d 184 (2d Cir. 1999)—10:1, 10:3, 12:15

National Community Reinvestment Coalition v. NovaStar Financial, Inc., 604 F. Supp. 2d 26 (D.D.C. 2009)—9:3

National Congress for Puerto Rican Rights v. City of New York, 194 F.R.D. 105 (S.D.N.Y. 2000)—26:5

National Fire Ins. Co. of Hartford v. Jose Trucking Corp., 264 F.R.D. 233 (W.D. N.C. 2010)—15:8, 17:14

National Foam, Inc. v. Zurich American Insurance Company, 768 F. Supp. 3d 1009, 121 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 292 (N.D. Cal. 2025)—3:5

National Wildlife Federation v. National Marine Fisheries Service, 886 F.3d 803, 100 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 801 (9th Cir. 2018)—23:1

Nationstar Mortgage, LLC v. Flamingo Trails No. 7 Landscape Maintenance Association, 316 F.R.D. 327 (D. Nev. 2016)—8:7, 9:5, 9:6, 10:1, 11:8, 14:1, 22:9

Nationwide Life Ins. Co. v. Richards, 541 F.3d 903 (9th Cir. 2008)—13:4

Nationwide Mut. Fire Ins. Co. v. Smith, 174 F.R.D. 250, 39 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 240 (D. Conn. 1997)—26:1

Nationwide Mut. Ins. Co. v. Home Ins. Co., 278 F.3d 621 (6th Cir. 2002)—8:5, 24:4, 26:5

Nature's Plus Nordic A/S v. Natural Organics, Inc., 2011 WL 1752188 (E.D. N.Y. 2011)—26:5

Naviant Marketing Solutions, Inc. v. Larry Tucker, Inc., 339 F.3d 180 (3d Cir. 2003)—21:6

NBC-USA Housing, Inc. Twenty-Six v. Donovan, 77 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 827 (D.D.C. 2010)—24:11.50

nCube Corp. v. SeaChange Intern., Inc., 2011 WL 4056902 (D. Del. 2011)—25:3

Negley v. F.B.I., 589 Fed. Appx. 726 (5th Cir. 2014)—20:8

Negrete v. National R.R. Passenger Corp., 547 F.3d 721 (7th Cir. 2008)—22:20

Neiberger v. Fed Ex Ground Package System, Inc., 566 F.3d 1184, 79 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 949 (10th Cir. 2009)—22:7

Nelson v. Air and Liquid Systems Corp., 926 F. Supp. 2d 1120 (C.D. Cal. 2013)—13:3

Nelson v. Schultz, 878 F.3d 236, 99 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 744 (7th Cir. 2017)—22:25

Nelson v. Schultz, 2017 WL 6522462 (7th Cir. 2017)—22:5

Nelson v. Wal-Mart, Inc., 63 Fed. Appx. 920 (7th Cir. 2003)—19:5

Nemir v. Mitsubishi Motors Corp., 381 F.3d 540, 65 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 176, 2004 FED App. 0273P (6th Cir. 2004)—20:13

Neravetla v. Virginia Mason Medical Center, 705 Fed. Appx. 520, 2017 A.D. Cas. (BNA) 272840 (9th Cir. 2017)—20:3

Nesse v. Pittman, 202 F.R.D. 344 (D.D.C. 2001)—26:3, 26:7, 26:9

Nesse v. Pittman, 206 F.R.D. 325 (D.D.C. 2002)—26:3

Nester Commercial Roofing, Inc. v. American Builders and Contractors Supply Co. Inc., 2007 WL 2962383 (10th Cir. 2007)—2:3

Netter v. Barnes, 908 F.3d 932 (4th Cir. 2018)—3:3

Neufeld v. Neufeld, 169 F.R.D. 289 (S.D.N.Y. 1996)—22:30

Neumont v. Florida, 610 F.3d 1249 (11th Cir. 2010)—21:1

Nevada v. J-M Mfg. Co., Inc., 2014 WL 521165 (10th Cir. 2014)—26:2

Nev., State of v. O'Leary, 63 F.3d 932, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 86 (9th Cir. 1995)—12:2, 12:3

Newbrook Shipping Corp., In re, 31 F.4th 889 (4th Cir. 2022)—24:20

Newby v. Enron Corp., 338 F.3d 467 (5th Cir. 2003)—20:4

Newell v. Ngu, 589 Fed. Appx. 782 (7th Cir. 2014)—2:3

New England Compounding Pharmacy, Inc. Prod. Liab. Litig., In re, 185 F. Supp. 3d 250 (D. Mass. 2016)—32:3

New Hampshire Right to Life v. U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, 778 F.3d 43 (1st Cir. 2015)—27:1, 28:1, 30:6

Newman v. Bayer Corporation, 348 F.R.D. 567, 121 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 974 (S.D. N.Y. 2025)—2:3

Newman v. GHS Osteopathic, Inc., Parkview Hosp. Div., 60 F.3d 153, 11 A.D.D. 106, 32 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 71 (3d Cir. 1995)—22:7

Newman v. State Farm Fire and Cas. Co., 290 Fed. Appx. 106 (10th Cir. 2008)—22:18

New Orleans Regional Physician Hospital Organization, Inc. v. United States, 122 Fed. Cl. 807 (2015)—21:8, 22:30

New Orleans Regional Physician Hospital Organization, Inc. v. United States, 123 Fed. Cl. 637 (2015)—24:4

Newsome v. Penske Truck Leasing Corp., 437 F. Supp. 2d 431, 65 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 97 (D. Md. 2006)—2:4

New York v. McMahon, 826 F. Supp. 3d 184 (D. Mass. 2026)—24:3

New York v. Salazar, 2010 WL 1268018 (N.D. N.Y. 2010)—8:9

New York v. United Parcel Serv., Inc., 942 F.3d 554 (2d Cir. 2019)—22:13

Next Commc'ns, Inc. v. Viber Media, Inc., 758 F. App'x 46 (2d Cir. 2018)—5:2

Next Invs., LLC v. Bank of China, 12 F.4th 119 (2d Cir. 2021)—23:5

NGO v. Standard Tools & Equipment, Co., Inc., 197 F.R.D. 263 (D. Md. 2000)—25:1

Nguyen v. CNA Corp., 44 F.3d 234, 31 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1238 (4th Cir. 1995)—19:8

Nguyen v. IBP, Inc., 162 F.R.D. 675 (D. Kan. 1995)—25:3

Nicholas v. Wyndham Intern., Inc., 373 F.3d 537, 58 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1024 (4th Cir. 2004)—21:3

Nicklasch v. JLG Industries, Inc., 193 F.R.D. 568 (S.D. Ind. 1999)—26:3

Niederberger v. Wegmans Food Markets, Inc., 830 F. Supp. 3d 453 (D. Md. 2026)—8:8

Nieves-Romero v. U.S., 2013 WL 1849159 (1st Cir. 2013)—3:3.50

Nimkoff v. Dollhausen, 262 F.R.D. 191 (E.D. N.Y. 2009)—16:4

Nippon Credit Bank, Ltd. v. Matthews, 291 F.3d 738, 59 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 316 (11th Cir. 2002)—13:1, 13:3

Niver v. Travelers Indem. Co. of IL, 430 F. Supp. 2d 852 (N.D. Iowa 2006)—13:6

Noga v. Costco Wholesale Corp., 583 F. Supp. 2d 1245 (D. Or. 2008)—11:13

Norden v. Samper, 544 F. Supp. 2d 43, 70 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 406 (D.D.C. 2008)—22:7, 22:18

Nordica USA Corp. v. Ole Sorensen, 475 F. Supp. 2d 128, 2007 DNH 24 (D.N.H. 2007)—24:2

Norfolk County Retirement System v. Community Health Systems, Inc., 877 F.3d 687, Fed. Sec. L. Rep. (CCH) ¶ 99932, 99 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 749 (6th Cir. 2017)—1:2

Northrop Grumman Systems Corporation v. United States, 126 Fed. Cl. 602 (2016)—22:1, 22:5, 22:10.50, 22:21, 26:3

North Shore-Long Island Jewish Health Systems, Inc. v. MultiPlan, Inc., 2018 WL 1515711 (E.D. N.Y. 2018)—16:6, 16:10, 21:7

Northshore University Healthsystem, In re, 254 F.R.D. 338, 2008-2 Trade Cas. (CCH) ¶ 76413 (N.D. Ill. 2008)—20:2

Northwest Airlines, Inc. v. American Airlines, Inc., 870 F. Supp. 1499 (D. Minn. 1994)—6:1

Novak v. Board of Trustees of Southern Illinois University, 777 F.3d 966, 31 A.D. Cas. (BNA) 387, 314 Ed. Law Rep. 59, 90 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1628 (7th Cir. 2015)—2:3, 25:1

Novalpina Capital Partners I GP S.a.r.l., In re, 773 F. Supp. 3d 1058 (D. Or. 2025)—26:5

Novartis Pharma AG v. Incyte Corporation, 2025 WL 1132303 (S.D. N.Y. 2025)—28:1

Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corp. v. EON Labs Mfg., Inc., 206 F.R.D. 396 (D. Del. 2002)—26:8

Novelty, Inc. v. Mountain View Marketing, Inc., 2009 WL 3444591 (S.D. Ind. 2009)—15:3

NPF Franchising, LLC v. SY Dawgs, LLC, 37 F.4th 369 (6th Cir. 2022)—22:2
NSC Partners, LLC v. Eli Lilly and Company, 770 F. Supp. 3d 1118 (N.D. Ill. 2025)—24:11.50
nSight, Inc. v. PeopleSoft, Inc., 296 Fed. Appx. 555, 2008-2 Trade Cas. (CCH) ¶ 76320 (9th Cir. 2008)—22:2
Nuance Communications, Inc. v. Abbyy Software House, 626 F.3d 1222 (Fed. Cir. 2010)—24:11.50
Nutratech, Inc. v. Syntech (SSPF) Intern., Inc., 2007 WL 1424859 (C.D. Cal. 2007)—20:13
NXIVM Corp. v. O'Hara, 241 F.R.D. 109 (N.D. N.Y. 2007)—26:3, 26:6, 26:8
Nyambal v. International Monetary Fund, 772 F.3d 277 (D.C. Cir. 2014)—23:8
Nyfield v. Virgin Islands Telephone Corp., 200 F.R.D. 246 (D.V.I. 2001)—14:8
N.Y., State of v. Solvent Chemical Co., Inc., 166 F.R.D. 284 (W.D.N.Y. 1996)—26:1, 26:5

O

Oasis International Waters, Inc. v. United States, 110 Fed. Cl. 87 (2013)—28:7, 28:8
Obalon Therapeutics, Inc., In re, 2017 WL 888228 (E.D.N.C. Mar. 6, 2017)—12:1, 12:2, 12:6
Oberg, U.S. ex rel. v. Pennsylvania Higher Educ. Assistance Agency, 745 F.3d 131 (4th Cir. 2014)—1:2
Obiajulu v. City of Rochester, Dept. of Law, 166 F.R.D. 293 (W.D.N.Y. 1996)—17:15
O'Brien, In re, 2003 WL 22928441 (8th Cir. 2003)—22:22, 22:24, 22:25
O'Brien v. Amtrak, 163 F.R.D. 232 (E.D. Pa. 1995)—24:5
O'Brien v. Ed Donnelly Enterprises, Inc., 575 F.3d 567, 15 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 225, 158 Lab. Cas. (CCH) ¶ 35610 (6th Cir. 2009)—22:10.50
O'Bryant v. Walgreen Co., 802 F. App'x 826 (5th Cir. 2020)—22:21
Occidental Chemical Corp. v. OHM Remediation Services, 168 F.R.D. 13, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1383 (W.D.N.Y. 1996)—3:4
Oceana, Inc. v. Pritzker, 2016 WL 6581169 (D.D.C. 2016)—30:6
Oceana, Inc. v. Ross, 920 F.3d 855 (D.C. Cir. 2019)—27:1
Ocean Atlantic Woodland Corp. v. DRH Cambridge Homes, Inc., 262 F. Supp. 2d 923 (N.D. Ill. 2003)—1:1
O'Connell v. Fernandez-Pol, 2013 WL 5422450 (9th Cir. 2013)—22:15
O'Connell v. United States Conference of Catholic Bishops, 134 F.4th 1243 (D.C. Cir. 2025)—20:11
O'Connell, U.S. ex rel. v. Chapman University, 245 F.R.D. 652 (C.D. Cal. 2007)—25:3
Ocwen USVI Services, LLC v. United States Virgin Islands, 350 F.R.D. 503 (D.V.I. 2025)—24:1, 24:4
OFS Fitel, LLC v. Epstein, Becker and Green, P.C., 549 F.3d 1344, 72 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 86 (11th Cir. 2008)—2:3, 22:18, 22:21
Ogurek v. Gabor, 827 F.3d 567 (7th Cir. 2016)—17:17
Ohio Public Employees Retirement System v. Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, 830 F.3d 376 (6th Cir. 2016)—1:2
Ohio Security Insurance Company v. Best Inn Midwest, LLC, 143 F.4th 784, 122 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 274 (7th Cir. 2025)—19:5, 22:5, 22:13, 22:14
Ohntrup v. Makina Ve Kimya Endustrisi Kurumu, 760 F.3d 290 (3d Cir. 2014)—23:7
Oklahoma Federated Gold and Numismatics, Inc. v. Blodgett, 24 F.3d 136, 29 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 74 (10th Cir. 1994)—22:19
OK Resorts of Puerto Rico, Inc. v. Charles Taylor Consulting Mexico, S.A. de C.V., 30 F.4th 24 (1st Cir. 2022)—22:20
Olcott v. Delaware Flood Co., 129 Fed. Appx. 453 (10th Cir. 2005)—22:22, 22:26
Oleson v. Kmart Corp., 175 F.R.D. 570 (D. Kan. 1997)—17:13
Olivarez v. GEO Group, Incorporated, 2016 WL 7209691 (5th Cir. 2016)—2:1, 2:2, 22:7

Oliver v. Baity, 2016 WL 5724826 (M.D. N.C. 2016)—19:5

Oliver v. Roquet, 2017 WL 2260961 (3d Cir. May 24, 2017)—24:3

Oliver v. State Farm Fire and Casualty Company, 765 F. Supp. 3d 1244 (W.D. Okla. 2025)—24:11.50

Ollier v. Sweetwater Union High School Dist., 768 F.3d 843, 309 Ed. Law Rep. 624, 95 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 544, 89 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1292 (9th Cir. 2014)—2:1, 2:2

O'Neal v. Cazes, 2007 WL 2875998 (5th Cir. 2007)—22:18

O'Neill v. AGWI Lines, 74 F.3d 93, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1114 (5th Cir. 1996)—22:2

O'Neill v. Medad, 166 F.R.D. 19 (E.D. Mich. 1996)—19:1, 19:2

Onwuka v. Federal Express Corp., 178 F.R.D. 508 (D.Minn., 1997)—26:1

OpenAI, Inc., Copyright Infringement Litigation, In re, 776 F. Supp. 3d 1352 (U.S.J.P.M.L. 2025)—24:8

OpenAI, Inc., Copyright Infringement Litigation, In re, 800 F. Supp. 3d 602, 122 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1770 (S.D. N.Y. 2025)—24:7, 24:8

Oprex Surgery (Baytown), L.P. v. Sonic Automotive Employee Welfare Benefit Plan, 704 Fed. Appx. 376 (5th Cir. 2017)—22:25

O'Quinn v. New York University Medical Center, 163 F.R.D. 226 (S.D.N.Y. 1995)—18:2

Oracle Corp. Securities Litigation, In re, 627 F.3d 376 (9th Cir. 2010)—22:14

Oral Testimony of a Witness Subpoenaed Pursuant to Civil Investigative Demand No. 98-19, In re, 1 F. Supp. 2d 587 (E.D. Va. 1998)—9:6

Oral Testimony of a Witness Subpoenaed Pursuant to Civil Investigative Demand No. 98-19, In re, 182 F.R.D. 196 (E.D. Va. 1998)—9:6

Order Authorizing Prospective and Continuous Release of Cell Site Location Records, 60 Communications Reg. (P & F) 1482, In re, 2014 WL 3513120 (S.D. Tex. 2014)—4:1

Oregon Precision Industries, Inc. v. International Omni-Pac Corp., 160 F.R.D. 592 (D. Or. 1995)—24:5

Oregon RSA No. 6, Inc. v. Castle Rock Cellular of Oregon Ltd. Partnership, 76 F.3d 1003, 34 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1149 (9th Cir. 1996)—22:9

Organik Kimya, San. v. Tic. A.S., 848 F.3d 994 (Fed. Cir. 2017)—22:20

Ormeno v. 3624 Georgia Avenue, Inc., 2015 WL 2201439 (D.D.C. 2015)—6:1, 6:3, 16:2, 16:3

Ornelas v. Fidelity Nat. Title Co. of Washington Inc., 245 Fed. Appx. 708 (9th Cir. 2007)—6:3

Orologio of Short Hills Inc v. The Swatch Group (U.S.) Inc., 653 Fed. Appx. 134 (3d Cir. 2016)—22:10.50

Ortiz-Diaz v. United States Department of Housing & Urban Development, Office of Inspector General, 867 F.3d 70, 130 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 645, 101 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 45852 (D.C. Cir. 2017)—17:17

Ortiz-Rivera v. Municipal Government of Toa Alta, 214 F.R.D. 51 (D.P.R. 2003)—22:21

Osband v. Woodford, 290 F.3d 1036 (9th Cir. 2002)—20:7

Otay Mesa Property, L.P. v. United States, 127 Fed. Cl. 146 (2016)—7:7

Otero-Varcalcel v. Cantero-Frau, 124 Fed. Appx. 662 (1st Cir. 2005)—22:19

Ott v. Stipe Law Firm, 169 F.R.D. 380 (E.D. Okla. 1996)—9:11, 11:4, 11:11

Ousley v. McDonald, 648 Fed. Appx. 346 (4th Cir. 2016)—3:3.50

Outlaw v. City of Hartford, 884 F.3d 351 (2d Cir. 2018)—3:6, 20:2

Outley v. Luke & Associates, Incorporated, 840 F.3d 212, 129 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 1114 (5th Cir. 2016)—15:3

Outokumpu Stainless USA, LLC v. Converteam SAS, 902 F.3d 1316 (11th Cir. 2018)—23:1

Outsidewall Tire Litigation, In re, 267 F.R.D. 466 (E.D. Va. 2010)—8:5, 9:3, 9:5, 12:15

Oxbow Carbon & Minerals LLC v. Union Pacific Railroad Company, 2017 WL 4011136 (D.D.C. 2017)—3:6, 15:7, 21:1, 21:8, 21:10

Oyarzo v. Turner, 2015 WL 9461396 (9th Cir. 2015)—22:7

P

Paatalo, In re, 832 F. Supp. 3d 1144 (D. Mont. 2026)—10:3, 10:5

Pable v. Chicago Transit Authority, 145 F.4th 712, 122 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 895 (7th Cir. 2025)—20:6, 21:9, 21:12

Pace v. Wal-Mart Stores E., LP, 799 F. App'x 127 (3d Cir. 2020)—22:10.50

Pacific Indemnity Company v. Nidec Motor Corporation, 2016 WL 4497753 (D. Nev. 2016)—22:32

Pacific Radiation Oncology, LLC v. Queen's Medical Center, Medicare & Medicaid ¶ 305085, 2014 WL 4682688 (D. Haw. 2014)—22:5

Packard v. Darveau, 759 F.3d 897 (8th Cir. 2014)—1:2

Packsys, S.A. de C.V. v. Exportadora de Sal, S.A. de C.V., 899 F.3d 1081 (9th Cir. 2018)—24:11.50

Paice, LLC v. Hyundai Motor Co., 302 F.R.D. 128 (D. Md. 2014)—26:7

Paige v. Consumer Programs, Inc., 248 F.R.D. 272 (C.D. Cal. 2008)—8:3, 9:3

Paladin Associates, Inc. v. Montana Power Co., 328 F.3d 1145 (9th Cir. 2003)—22:11, 22:12

Paladino v. Newsome, 885 F.3d 203 (3d Cir. 2018)—3:3.50

Pamida, Inc. v. E.S. Originals, Inc., 281 F.3d 726 (8th Cir. 2002)—8:5, 26:8

Pansy v. Borough of Stroudsburg, 23 F.3d 772, 22 Media L. Rep. (BNA) 1641, 28 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1129 (3d Cir. 1994)—20:2

Paolino v. JF Realty, LLC, 830 F.3d 8, 82 Env't. Rep. Cas. (BNA) 1962 (1st Cir. 2016)—22:7, 22:18, 23:13

Paradigm Alliance, Inc. v. Celeritas Technologies, LLC, 248 F.R.D. 598 (D. Kan. 2008)—20:9

Paramount Farms Intern. LLC v. Ventilex B.V., 500 Fed. Appx. 586 (9th Cir. 2012)—11:8, 13:17

Paris v. Union Pacific R. Co., 450 F. Supp. 2d 913 (E.D. Ark. 2006)—3:3

Park, In re, 2017 WL 1032576 (3d Cir. Mar. 16, 2017)—11:8, 22:15

Parker v. Ciena Corp., 2019 WL 4733403 (4th Cir. Sept. 27, 2019)—22:1

Parker v. University of Pennsylvania, 128 Fed. Appx. 944 (3d Cir. 2005)—22:22

Parker v. U.S. Department of Justice, 2014 WL 4723778 (D.D.C. 2014)—30:6

Parkland Venture, LLC v. City of Muskego, 270 F.R.D. 439 (E.D. Wis. 2010)—11:12

Parmalat Securities Litigation, In re, 2006 WL 3408236 (S.D. N.Y. 2006)—21:8

Parrish v. Dollar Gen. Corp., 2017 WL 763892 (6th Cir. Feb. 27, 2017)—22:7

Parsi v. Daioleslam, 778 F.3d 116, 43 Media L. Rep. (BNA) 1385, 90 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1640 (D.C. Cir. 2015)—21:12, 22:1, 22:13, 22:30, 22:32

Paskauskiene v. Alcor Petrolab, L.L.P., 527 Fed. Appx. 329 (5th Cir. 2013)—22:25, 22:30

Passlogix, Inc. v. 2FA Technology, LLC, 2010 WL 1702216 (S.D. N.Y. 2010)—22:10.50

Passmore v. Baylor Health Care System, 94 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1152 (5th Cir. 2016)—2:3

Patel, In re, 559 B.R. 534 (Bankr. D. N.M. 2016)—11:11

Patent Rights Protection Group, LLC v. Video Gaming Technologies, Inc., 603 F.3d 1364 (Fed. Cir. 2010)—23:2, 24:11.50

Patra v. Pennsylvania State Sys. of Higher Educ., 779 F. App'x 105 (3d Cir. 2019)—22:1

Patterson v. Avery Dennison Corp., 281 F.3d 676 (7th Cir. 2002)—24:3

Patterson v. Avis Rent A Car Systems, Inc., 2014 WL 4923026 (S.D. N.Y. 2014)—7:10

Patterson v. Balsamico, 440 F.3d 104 (2d Cir. 2006)—22:18

Paul v. Winco Holdings, Inc., 2008 WL 553656 (D. Idaho 2008)—9:1, 24:10

Paulsen v. Case Corp., 168 F.R.D. 285 (C.D. Cal. 1996)—20:13

Paycom Payroll, LLC v. Richison, 758 F.3d 1198, 111 U.S.P.Q.2d 1472 (10th Cir. 2014)—20:13
Paylan v. Teitelbaum, 798 F. App'x 458 (11th Cir. 2020)—20:1
Payless Shoesource Worldwide, Inc. v. Target Corp., 237 F.R.D. 666 (D. Kan. 2006)—21:6, 27:2
Payne v. C.R. Bard, Inc., 606 Fed. Appx. 940 (11th Cir. 2015)—3:3
Payne v. Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co., 760 F. App'x 803 (11th Cir. 2019)—21:8
Peate v. McCann, 294 F.3d 879 (7th Cir. 2002)—10:6
Peck v. Hudson City School Dist., Hudson, N.Y., 100 F. Supp. 2d 118, 145 Ed. Law Rep. 317 (N.D.N.Y. 2000)—25:3
Pegues v. PGW Auto Glass, L.L.C., 451 Fed. Appx. 417 (5th Cir. 2011)—22:5
Peltz v. Moretti, 292 Fed. Appx. 475, 71 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 890 (6th Cir. 2008)—22:22
Pena v. Troup, 163 F.R.D. 352 (D. Colo. 1995)—18:5
Pena-Crespo v. Puerto Rico, 408 F.3d 10 (1st Cir. 2005)—2:3, 22:18
Pendell v. City of Peoria, 799 F.3d 916 (7th Cir. 2015)—22:9
Penn Mut. Life Ins. Co. v. U.S., 68 F.3d 1371, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 230 (D.C. Cir. 1995)—12:2, 12:3
Penn Nat. Ins. v. HNI Corp., 245 F.R.D. 190 (M.D. Pa. 2007)—25:4
Pension Committee of University of Montreal Pension Plan v. Banc of America Securities, 685 F. Supp. 2d 456 (S.D. N.Y. 2010)—22:30, 22:32
Perez v. Berhanu, 583 F. Supp. 2d 87 (D.D.C. 2008)—22:20
Perez v. Miami-Dade County, 297 F.3d 1255, 53 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 599 (11th Cir. 2002)—19:14
Perez v. Staples Cont. & Com. LLC, 31 F.4th 560 (7th Cir. 2022)—11:13
Perez-Dickson v. Bridgeport Bd. of Educ., 2017 WL 362771 (2d Cir. Jan. 24, 2017)—8:1, 9:1, 20:8
Perrigo Company and Subsidiaries v. United States, 294 F. Supp. 3d 740, 121 A.F.T.R.2d 2018-889 (W.D. Mich. 2018)—12:18
Perry v. City of Pontiac, 254 F.R.D. 309 (E.D. Mich. 2008)—1:4, 20:5
Perry v. Schwarzenegger, 602 F.3d 976 (9th Cir. 2010)—23:1
Petro-Hunt, L.L.C. v. United States, 113 Fed. Cl. 80 (2013)—22:31
Petro-Hunt, L.L.C. v. United States, 114 Fed. Cl. 143 (2013)—21:8, 24:4
Petrone v. Werner Enterprises, Inc., 940 F.3d 425 (8th Cir. 2019)—23:13
Petrone v. Werner Enterprises, Inc., 42 F.4th 962 (8th Cir. 2022)—22:7
Petrosino v. Bell Atlantic, 385 F.3d 210, 59 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 896 (2d Cir. 2004)—22:1
Petrucelli v. Bohringer and Ratzinger, 46 F.3d 1298, 30 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 823 (3d Cir. 1995)—21:3
Petzila, Inc. v. Anser Innovation LLC, 2015 WL 4603783 (Fed. Cir. 2015)—24:11.50
Pfingston v. Ronan Engineering Co., 284 F.3d 999 (9th Cir. 2002)—3:3
Pflum v. U.S., 212 F.R.D. 580 (D. Kan. 2003)—24:3
PHC, Inc. Shareholder Litigation, In re, 762 F.3d 138 (1st Cir. 2014)—3:3.50
P.H. Glatfelter Co. v. Windward Prospects Ltd., 847 F.3d 452 (7th Cir. 2017)—23:8
Philbrick v. eNom, Inc., 593 F. Supp. 2d 352, 2009 DNH 10 (D.N.H. 2009)—8:6
Philip v. Ford Motor Co., 328 F.3d 1020 (8th Cir. 2003)—3:3
Phillips v. American Honda Motor Co., Inc., 438 F. Supp. 2d 1328 (S.D. Ala. 2006)—2:3
Phillips v. City of Philadelphia, 2007 WL 4351260 (3d Cir. 2007)—2:2
Phillips v. General Motors Corp., 126 F. Supp. 2d 1328, 49 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 674 (D. Mont. 2001)—28:8
Phillips-Deloatch v. Secretary of Health and Human Services, 2015 WL 1950107 (Ct. Fed. Cl. 2015)—1:4
Phillips ex rel. Estates of Byrd v. General Motors Corp., 307 F.3d 1206 (9th Cir. 2002)—20:2, 20:7

Phoenix Technologies Ltd. v. VMware, Inc., 2016 WL 3566942 (N.D. Cal. 2016)—26:3, 26:5

Picard Chemical Inc. Profit Sharing Plan v. Perrigo Co., 951 F. Supp. 679 (W.D. Mich. 1996)—26:5, 28:9

Pickern v. Pier 1 Imports (U.S.), Inc., 457 F.3d 963, 18 A.D. Cas. (BNA) 360 (9th Cir. 2006)—22:18

Pickholtz v. Rainbow Technologies, Inc., 284 F.3d 1365 (Fed. Cir. 2002)—21:11, 21:12, 23:4

Pierce v. City of Philadelphia, 2020 WL 1983723 (3d Cir. Apr. 27, 2020)—22:13

Pikes Peak Family Housing, LLC v. U.S., 40 Fed. Cl. 673 (1998)—24:3

Pina v. Children's Place, 740 F.3d 785, 121 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 769, 87 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1059 (1st Cir. 2014)—11:13, 23:13

Pine Ridge Recycling, Inc. v. Butts County, Ga., 889 F. Supp. 1527 (M.D. Ga. 1995)—2:2

Pine Telephone Co., Inc. v. Alcatel Lucent USA Inc., 617 Fed. Appx. 846 (10th Cir. 2015)—2:3

Pinson v. Equifax Credit Information Services, Inc., 316 Fed. Appx. 744 (10th Cir. 2009)—21:7

Pinson v. U.S. Department of Justice, 2014 WL 3361281 (D.D.C. 2014)—24:3

Pippins v. KPMG, LLP, 759 F.3d 235, 23 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 38, 164 Lab. Cas. (CCH) ¶ 36249 (2d Cir. 2014)—24:3

Piratello v. Philips Electronics North America Corp., 360 F.3d 506, 57 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1208 (5th Cir. 2004)—22:27

Pisano v. Strach, 743 F.3d 927 (4th Cir. 2014)—24:2

Pitch v. United States, 915 F.3d 704 (11th Cir. 2019)—30:8

Pittman v. Experian Info. Sols., Inc., 901 F.3d 619 (6th Cir. 2018)—24:3

Pivac v. Component Services & Logistics, Inc., 570 Fed. Appx. 899 (11th Cir. 2014)—22:13

Pizzuto v. Tewalt, 136 F.4th 855, 121 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1647 (9th Cir. 2025)—24:10

Plaintiff B v. Francis, 2009 WL 2151011 (N.D. Fla. 2009)—7:2

Planalto v. Ohio Cas. Ins. Co., 256 F.R.D. 16 (D. Me. 2009)—26:4

Planned Parenthood Federation of America, Inc. v. Center for Medical Progress, 890 F.3d 828 (9th Cir. 2018)—4:1

Plant Genetic Systems, N.V. v. Northrup King Co., 174 F.R.D. 330, 39 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 49 (D. Del. 1997)—26:2

Plata v. Brown, 2014 WL 2199323 (9th Cir. 2014)—23:1

Playboy Enterprises, Inc. v. Welles, 60 F. Supp. 2d 1050 (S.D. Cal. 1999)—24:13

Pleasants v. Allbaugh, 208 F.R.D. 7 (D.D.C. 2002)—24:4

Pliteq, Inc. v. Mostafa, 775 F. Supp. 3d 1231, 121 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1690 (S.D. Fla. 2025)—22:10.50

Plymovent Corp. v. Air Technology Solutions, Inc., 243 F.R.D. 139 (D.N.J. 2007)—25:4

PNC Equip. Fin. v. Mariani, 758 F. App'x 384 (6th Cir. 2018)—22:25

Pogue v. Principal Life Insurance Company, 979 F.3d 534 (6th Cir. 2020)—22:15

Pogue, U.S. ex rel. v. Diabetes Treatment Centers of America, Inc., 444 F.3d 462, 2006 FED App. 0128P (6th Cir. 2006)—23:5

Pogue, U.S. ex rel. v. Diabetes Treatment Centers of America, Inc., 235 F.R.D. 521 (D.D.C. 2006)—14:7

Poitras v. Department of Homeland Security, 2018 WL 1702392 (D.D.C. 2018)—30:6

Polansky v. Executive Health Resources, Inc., 300 F. Supp. 3d 658 (E.D. Pa. 2018)—28:1

Polycarpe v. E & S Landscaping Service, Inc., 275 F.R.D. 700 (S.D. Fla. 2011)—8:3

Pomona, City of v. SQM North America Corporation, 866 F.3d 1060, 98 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 487 (9th Cir. 2017)—4:1

Poore v. Glanz, 724 Fed. Appx. 635 (10th Cir. 2018)—9:10

Port Authority Police Asian Jade Soc. of New York & New Jersey Inc. v. Port Authority of New York and New Jersey, 601 F. Supp. 2d 566 (S.D. N.Y. 2009)—22:10.50

Porter Bridge Loan Co., Inc. v. Northrop, 2014 WL 1910574 (10th Cir. 2014)—22:5, 23:7

Portland General Elec. Co. v. U.S. Bank Trust Nat. Ass'n, 38 F. Supp. 2d 1202 (D. Or. 1999)—8:5

Poulis v. State Farm Fire and Cas. Co., 747 F.2d 863, 40 Fed. R. Serv. 2d 313 (3d Cir. 1984)—22:21, 22:24, 22:26

Poulis-Minott v. Smith, 388 F.3d 354, 65 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 808 (1st Cir. 2004)—2:3

Pouncil v. Branch Law Firm, 277 F.R.D. 642 (D. Kan. 2011)—14:8

Pound v. U.S., 63 Fed. Appx. 499 (Fed. Cir. 2003)—13:2

Poux v. FCI Bennettsville SC, 418 Fed. Appx. 157 (4th Cir. 2011)—23:1

Powell v. Kemp, 53 Fed. Appx. 750 (6th Cir. 2002)—23:2

Powerhouse Licensing, LLC, In re, 441 F.3d 467, 2006 FED App. 0082P (6th Cir. 2006)—26:1, 26:3

Powertrain, Inc. v. Ma, 2016 WL 43702 (5th Cir. 2016)—13:3

Poynter v. General Motors Corp., 476 F. Supp. 2d 854 (E.D. Tenn. 2007)—22:14

Prager v. Campbell County Memorial Hosp., 731 F.3d 1046 (10th Cir. 2013)—25:3

Pratt-Miller v. Arthur, 701 Fed. Appx. 191 (4th Cir. 2017)—3:3.50

Preminger v. Peake, 552 F.3d 757 (9th Cir. 2008)—3:3

Premises Located at 840 140th Ave. NE, Bellevue, Wash., In re, 634 F.3d 557 (9th Cir. 2011)—24:20

Prevue Pet Products, Inc. v. Avian Adventures, Inc., 200 F.R.D. 413 (N.D. Ill. 2001)—8:5

Prewitt v. Hamline Univ., 764 F. App'x 524 (6th Cir. 2019)—3:3.50

Price v. Time, Inc., 416 F.3d 1327, 67 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 906 (11th Cir. 2005)—31:4

Pride v. Correa, 2013 WL 3648587 (9th Cir. 2013)—3:3.50

Prideaux v. Tyson Foods, Inc., 387 Fed. Appx. 474 (5th Cir. 2010)—21:1

Prieto v. Malgor, 361 F.3d 1313, 63 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1069, 58 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 198 (11th Cir. 2004)—2:3, 22:18

Primus v. U.S., 389 F.3d 231, 59 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1305 (1st Cir. 2004)—2:3

Princeton Digital Image Corp. v. Konami Digital Entertainment Inc., 316 F.R.D. 89 (D. Del. 2016)—17:7

Procter & Gamble Co., The v. Haugen, 427 F.3d 727 (10th Cir. 2005)—20:13, 22:22

Professionals Direct Ins. Co., In re, 578 F.3d 432, 74 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 764 (6th Cir. 2009)—21:8, 26:1, 26:3

Pronova BioPharma Norge AS v. Teva Pharmaceuticals USA, Inc., 708 F. Supp. 2d 450 (D. Del. 2010)—1:4

Prophet v. International Lifestyles, Inc., 447 Fed. Appx. 121 (11th Cir. 2011)—24:11.50

Prudential Securities Inc. Ltd. Partnerships Litigation, In re, 158 F.R.D. 301 (S.D.N.Y. 1994)—20:7

Public Citizen Inc. v. Department of State, 100 F. Supp. 2d 10 (D.D.C. 2000)—26:3, 30:2

Public Interest Legal Foundation v. Benson, 136 F.4th 613 (6th Cir. 2025)—24:3

Pucket v. Hot Springs School Dist. No. 23-2, 239 F.R.D. 572 (D.S.D. 2006)—11:8

Puerto Rico American Ins. Co. v. Rivera-Vazquez, 603 F.3d 125 (1st Cir. 2010)—19:5

Puerto Rico Medical Emergency Group, Inc. v. Iglesia Episcopal Puertorriquena, Inc., 95 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1961 (D.P.R. 2016)—22:5

Puerto Rico Medical Emergency Group, Inc., Plaintiff, v. Iglesia Episcopal Puertorriquena, Inc., et al., Defendants. Additional Party Names: Hospital Episcopal San Lucas, Inc., Servicios de Salud Episcopales, Servicios Generales Episcopales, Inc., 95 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 249 (D.P.R. 2016)—10:3, 17:15

Pulsecard, Inc. v. Discover Card Services, Inc., 168 F.R.D. 295 (D. Kan. 1996)—1:3, 16:5, 16:6, 17:15, 21:8

Purcell, U.S. ex rel. v. MWI Corp., 2017 WL 104444 (D.D.C. Jan. 10, 2017)—7:4, 7:5

Pure Power Boot Camp v. Warrior Fitness Boot Camp, 587 F. Supp. 2d 548 (S.D. N.Y. 2008)—22:10.50

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1782 to Conduct Discovery for use in a Foreign Proceeding, In re Application for an Order, 286 F. Supp. 3d 1 (D.D.C. 2017)—26:9, 28:4, 28:12

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1782 to Conduct Discovery for Use in Foreign Proceedings, In re Application for an Order, 773 F.3d 456 (2d Cir. 2014)—24:20

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. Section 1782 for an Order Permitting Christen Sveaas to Take Discovery from Dominique Levy, L & M Galleries and other non-participants for use in Actions Pending in the Norway, In re Application, 249 F.R.D. 96 (S.D. N.Y. 2008)—26:3

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. Section 1782 of Okean B.V. and Logistic Solution Intern. to Take Discovery of Chadbourne & Parke LLP, In re Application, 60 F. Supp. 3d 419 (S.D. N.Y. 2014)—24:20

PVD Plast Mould Industries, Limited v. Polymer Group, Inc., 31 Fed. Appx. 210 (4th Cir. 2002)—22:25

P.W. Berry Co., Inc., U.S. for Use and Benefit of v. General Elec. Co., 158 F.R.D. 161 (D. Or. 1994)—24:19

Q

Quality Auto Painting Center of Roselle, Inc. v. State Farm Indemnity Company, 870 F.3d 1262, 2017-2 Trade Cas. (CCH) ¶ 80127 (11th Cir. 2017)—1:1

Quantachrome Corp. v. Micromeritics Instrument Corp., 189 F.R.D. 697 (S.D. Fla. 1999)—11:10

Quantlab Technologies, Limited (BVI) v. Kuharsky, 696 Fed. Appx. 682, 167 Lab. Cas. (CCH) ¶ 61798 (5th Cir. 2017)—21:2

Quarrie v. New Mexico Inst. of Min. & Tech., 2015 WL 4478205 (10th Cir. 2015)—8:1

Quasius v. Schwan Food Co., 596 F.3d 947 (8th Cir. 2010)—19:3, 19:5

Quesenberry v. Volvo Group North America, Inc., 267 F.R.D. 475, 76 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 583 (W.D. Va. 2010)—4:4 to 4:6

Quick Technologies, Inc. v. Sage Group PLC, 313 F.3d 338, 54 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 220 (5th Cir. 2002)—1:1

Quiles v. Beth Israel Medical Center, 168 F.R.D. 15, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1385 (S.D.N.Y. 1996)—22:21, 22:26

Quinn v. Consolidated Freightways Corp. of Delaware, 283 F.3d 572 (3d Cir. 2002)—22:18

Quintanilla v. AK Tube LLC, 477 F. Supp. 2d 828, 100 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 593 (N.D. Ohio 2007)—2:2

R

Rabushka ex rel. U.S. v. Crane Co., 122 F.3d 559 (8th Cir. 1997)—28:3

Race Tires America, Inc. v. Hoosier Racing Tire Corp., 674 F.3d 158, 2012-1 Trade Cas. (CCH) ¶ 77837 (3d Cir. 2012)—16:9, 22:30

Rachel v. Troutt, 820 F.3d 390, 100 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 346 (10th Cir. 2016)—3:3, 3:3.50

Rachel-Smith v. FTData, Inc., 247 F. Supp. 2d 734, 91 Fair Empl.Prac.Cas. (BNA) 559 (D.Md. 2003)—18:5

Ragge v. MCA/Universal Studios, 165 F.R.D. 601 (C.D. Cal. 1995)—24:5

Ragge v. MCA/Universal Studios, 165 F.R.D. 605 (C.D. Cal. 1995)—18:3, 18:5, 18:7, 18:9

Rail Freight Fuel Surcharge Antitrust Litigation, In re, 2011 WL 5603995 (D.D.C. 2011)—19:4

Rainbow Investors Group, Inc. v. Fuji Trucolor Missouri, Inc., 168 F.R.D. 34 (W.D. La. 1996)—8:5, 20:2, 20:11

Raiser v. Brigham Young University, 297 Fed. Appx. 750 (10th Cir. 2008)—22:20

Raiser v. Utah County, 409 F.3d 1243 (10th Cir. 2005)—19:14

Ramirez, In re, 241 F.R.D. 595 (W.D. Tex. 2006)—12:2, 12:3
Rancheria v. California, 2015 WL 3499884 (9th Cir. 2015)—3:3
R & R Sails, Inc. v. Insurance Co. of Pennsylvania, 673 F.3d 1240 (9th Cir. 2012)—4:1, 22:5, 22:7
Rangarajan v. Johns Hopkins Univ., 917 F.3d 218 (4th Cir. 2019)—22:25
Ranowsky v. Nat'l R.R. Passenger Corp., 2018 WL 3894287 (D.C. Cir. Aug. 14, 2018)—15:2
Rasmussen v. Central Florida Council Boy Scouts of America, Inc., 412 Fed. Appx. 230 (11th Cir. 2011)—2:4, 22:5
Rates Technology, Inc. v. Mediatrix Telecom, Inc., 688 F.3d 742 (Fed. Cir. 2012)—22:5
R.C. Olmstead, Inc., v. CU Interface, LLC, 606 F.3d 262 (6th Cir. 2010)—20:13, 22:1, 25:1, 25:3
Reagan v. City of Knoxville, 692 F. Supp. 2d 891 (E.D. Tenn. 2010)—5:2
Rearick v. Pennsylvania State University, 416 Fed. Appx. 223 (3d Cir. 2011)—3:3
Redd v. DePuy Orthopaedics, Inc., 700 Fed. Appx. 551 (8th Cir. 2017)—8:10
Redwood v. Dobson, 476 F.3d 462, 67 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 457 (7th Cir. 2007)—11:8
Reed, In re, 888 F.3d 930, 65 Bankr. Ct. Dec. (CRR) 144 (8th Cir. 2018)—22:2
Reed v. Bennett, 193 F.R.D. 689 (D. Kan. 2000)—8:6
Reed v. Binder, 165 F.R.D. 424, 34 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1511 (D.N.J. 1996)—2:3, 25:5
Reed v. Bryant, 719 Fed. Appx. 771 (10th Cir. 2017)—3:3.50
Reed v. Columbia St. Mary's Hosp., 915 F.3d 473 (7th Cir. 2019)—3:3.50
Reed v. Freedom Mortgage Corporation, 869 F.3d 543, 130 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 639, 101 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 45873 (7th Cir. 2017)—22:17, 22:21
Reed v. Illinois, 2016 WL 3612115 (N.D. Ill. 2016)—10:6
Reedhycalog UK, Ltd. v. Baker Hughes Oilfield Operations Inc., 2007 WL 1217897 (E.D. Tex. 2007)—26:1
Reep v. United States Department of Justice, 302 F. Supp. 3d 174 (D.D.C. 2018)—30:6
Reese v. County of Sacramento, 888 F.3d 1030 (9th Cir. 2018)—13:1
Reese v. Herbert, 527 F.3d 1253 (11th Cir. 2008)—3:3
Refaei v. United States, 725 Fed. Appx. 945 (Fed. Cir. 2018)—24:11.50
Refco Securities Litigation, In re, 759 F. Supp. 2d 342 (S.D. N.Y. 2011)—26:1
Rega, In re, 362 Fed. Appx. 246 (3d Cir. 2010)—23:11
Regan v. City of Charleston, S.C., 2014 WL 4215871 (D.S.C. 2014)—23:9
Regan-Touhy v. Walgreen Co., 526 F.3d 641 (10th Cir. 2008)—17:15
Reger v. Walker, 312 Fed. Appx. 624 (5th Cir. 2009)—12:2
Regional Airport Authority of Louisville v. LFG, LLC, 460 F.3d 697, 62 Env't. Rep. Cas. (BNA) 2121, 36 Envtl. L. Rep. 20166, 2006 FED App. 0302P (6th Cir. 2006)—25:3
Rembrandt Vision Technologies, L.P. v. Johnson & Johnson Vision Care, Inc., 725 F.3d 1377, 107 U.S.P.Q.2d 1795 (Fed. Cir. 2013)—2:3, 22:7
Remexcel Managerial Consultants, Inc. v. Arlequin, 583 F.3d 45, 158 Lab. Cas. (CCH) ¶ 60881 (1st Cir. 2009)—22:1, 22:9
Ren v. Phoenix Satellite Television (US), Inc., 2015 WL 2203053 (D.D.C. 2015)—18:1
Renco Group Inc., In re, 164 F.4th 1336, 123 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1169 (11th Cir. 2026)—24:20, 28:7
Renfroe v. Parker, 974 F.3d 594 (5th Cir. 2020)—3:3.50
Research Systems Corp. v. IPSOS Publicite, 276 F.3d 914, 58 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 216 (7th Cir. 2002)—7:10
Residential Doors Antitrust Litigation, In re, 900 F. Supp. 749 (E.D. Pa. 1995)—15:3, 21:8
Residential Funding Corp. v. Degeorge Financial Corp., 306 F.3d 99, 53 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1105 (2d Cir. 2002)—22:13, 22:14

Resolution Trust Corp. v. Dabney, 73 F.3d 262, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1061 (10th Cir. 1995)—22:2

Resolution Trust Corp. v. Williams, 162 F.R.D. 654 (D. Kan. 1995)—22:9

Resolution Trust Corp. v. Williams, 165 F.R.D. 639 (D. Kan. 1996)—22:5

Rexford v. Olczak, 176 F.R.D. 90, 123 Ed. Law Rep. 214 (W.D.N.Y. 1997)—24:5

Reyes v. BJ's Restaurants, Inc., 2019 WL 2149579 (11th Cir. May 16, 2019)—3:3

Reyes v. Wilson Memorial Hosp., 102 F. Supp. 2d 798 (S.D. Ohio 1998)—21:1

Reza v. Pearce, 806 F.3d 497 (9th Cir. 2015)—20:11

Rezaq v. Nalley, 264 F.R.D. 653 (D. Colo. 2010)—1:1

RFD, Inc., In re, 211 B.R. 403, 38 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 839 (Bankr. D. Kan. 1997)—28:8

Rhoads Industries, Inc. v. Building Materials Corp. of America, 254 F.R.D. 238 (E.D. Pa. 2008)—28:6, 28:11

Rhodes v. Marix Servicing, LLC, 302 F. Supp. 3d 656 (D.N.J. 2018)—4:1, 15:7

Rhodes v. Motion Industries, Inc., 104 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 1094, 91 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 43359, 77 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1176 (E.D. Tenn. 2008)—24:7

Rhone-Poulenc Rorer Inc. v. Home Indem. Co., 32 F.3d 851, 41 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. (LCP) 176, 30 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 513 (3d Cir. 1994)—26:8

Richards v. Duke University, 480 F. Supp. 2d 222, 219 Ed. Law Rep. 507 (D.D.C. 2007)—24:4

Richards v. Holsum Bakery Inc., 2013 WL 4472418 (9th Cir. 2013)—23:8

Richardson v. Safeway, Inc., 109 Fed. Appx. 275, 59 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 631 (10th Cir. 2004)—22:11

Richardson v. University of Texas at Austin, 288 Fed. Appx. 151 (5th Cir. 2008)—17:15

Rickels v. City of South Bend, Ind., 33 F.3d 785, 29 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1336 (7th Cir. 1994)—21:14, 22:32

Ricoh Co., Ltd. Patent Litigation, In re, 661 F.3d 1361, 100 U.S.P.Q.2d 1793 (Fed. Cir. 2011)—7:2

Riddell Sports Inc. v. Brooks, 158 F.R.D. 555, 31 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 602 (S.D.N.Y. 1994)—11:8

Ridgeway, Matter of, 973 F.3d 421 (5th Cir. 2020)—22:15

Riggins v. SSC Yanceyville Operating Co., LLC, 800 F. App'x 151 (4th Cir. 2020)—8:10

Rigsby, U.S. ex rel. v. State Farm Fire & Cas. Co., 794 F.3d 457, 92 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 337 (5th Cir. 2015)—23:13

Rimmer v. Secretary, Florida Department of Corrections, 876 F.3d 1039 (11th Cir. 2017)—24:7

Rimsat, Ltd., In re, 212 F.3d 1039, 36 Bankr. Ct. Dec. (CRR) 35 (7th Cir. 2000)—22:4

Ring v. Commercial Union Ins. Co., 159 F.R.D. 653 (M.D.N.C. 1995)—26:3

Rios v. Texas Christian University, 348 F.R.D. 606, 121 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1021 (N.D. Tex. 2025)—4:5

Rispoli v. King County, 297 Fed. Appx. 713 (9th Cir. 2008)—22:18

Ritchie Risk-Linked Strategies Trading (Ireland), Ltd. v. Coventry First LLC, 2012 WL 500283 (S.D. N.Y. 2012)—15:8

Rivas v. The Bank of N.Y. Mellon, 2017 WL 242545 (11th Cir. Jan. 20, 2017)—3:3

Rivastigmine Patent Litigation, In re, 237 F.R.D. 69 (S.D. N.Y. 2006)—27:2

Rivera v. Nibco, Inc., 364 F.3d 1057, 64 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 101 (9th Cir. 2004)—20:2, 24:3

Rivera-Almodovar v. Instituto Socioeconomico Comunitario, Inc., 730 F.3d 23, 119 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 1497, 86 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 781 (1st Cir. 2013)—3:3

Rivera-Torres v. Rey-Hernandez, 502 F.3d 7 (1st Cir. 2007)—23:13

Rivet v. State Farm Mut. Auto. Ins. Co., 316 Fed. Appx. 440 (6th Cir. 2009)—8:6

R.J. Reynolds Tobacco Co. v. Cigarettes CheaperA, 462 F.3d 690, 79 U.S.P.Q.2d 1843, 2006-2 Trade Cas. (CCH) ¶ 75393 (7th Cir. 2006)—24:4

RLI Ins. Co. v. Conseco, Inc., 477 F. Supp. 2d 741 (E.D. Va. 2007)—26:3

RMS Titanic, Inc. v. Kingsmen Creatives, Ltd., 579 Fed. Appx. 779 (11th Cir. 2014)—24:11.50

Roach v. CUNA Mutual Ins. Co., Inc., 385 Fed. Appx. 2 (1st Cir. 2010)—22:18

Robbins & Myers, Inc. v. J.M. Huber Corp., 274 F.R.D. 63 (W.D. N.Y. 2011)—4:1

Roberts v. Clark County School District, 312 F.R.D. 594, 327 Ed. Law Rep. 340, 93 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1182 (D. Nev. 2016)—32:3

Roberts v. Owens-Corning Fiberglas Corp., 101 F. Supp. 2d 1076 (S.D. Ind. 1999)—7:2

Roberts v. University of Rochester, 573 Fed. Appx. 29, 308 Ed. Law Rep. 725 (2d Cir. 2014)—22:7

Robertson v. Cartinhour, 691 F. Supp. 2d 65 (D.D.C. 2010)—23:1

Robertson v. Dowbenko, 443 Fed. Appx. 659 (2d Cir. 2011)—22:5

Robertson v. Lucas, 2014 WL 2198419 (6th Cir. 2014)—24:1

Robinson v. Allstate Ins. Co., 2013 WL 216407 (2d Cir. 2013)—3:3.50

Robinson v. Burlington Northern R. Co., 963 F. Supp. 691 (N.D. Ill. 1997)—7:7

Robinson v. Champaign Unit 4 School Dist., 412 Fed. Appx. 873, 267 Ed. Law Rep. 106 (7th Cir. 2011)—22:20, 23:4

Robinson v. Duncan, 255 F.R.D. 300 (D.D.C. 2009)—24:4

Robinson v. Potter, 453 F.3d 990, 18 A.D. Cas. (BNA) 198 (8th Cir. 2006)—21:6

Robinson v. Texas Auto. Dealers Ass'n, 214 F.R.D. 432 (E.D. Tex. 2003)—26:8

Robinson-Reeder v. American Council on Educ., 262 F.R.D. 41 (D.D.C. 2009)—12:11

Rocke v. Pebble Beach Co., 2013 WL 5568727 (3d Cir. 2013)—24:11.50

Rocket Pharmaceuticals, Inc. v. Lexeo Therapeutics, Inc., 764 F. Supp. 3d 115, 120 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1793 (S.D. N.Y. 2025)—20:13

Rock for Life-UMBC v. Hrabowski, 594 F. Supp. 2d 598, 241 Ed. Law Rep. 725 (D. Md. 2009)—20:11

Rock River Communications, Inc. v. Universal Music Group, Inc., 745 F.3d 343 (9th Cir. 2014)—28:7

Rocky Mountain Natural Gas Co. v. Cooper Industries, Inc., 166 F.R.D. 481, 35 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 371 (D. Colo. 1996)—25:1

Rodgers v. Beechcraft Corp., 759 F. App'x 646 (10th Cir. 2018)—2:4

Rodowicz v. Massachusetts Mut. Life Ins. Co., 279 F.3d 36 (1st Cir. 2002)—4:1, 4:5

Rodrick v. Wal-Mart Stores East, L.P., 666 F.3d 1093 (8th Cir. 2012)—2:4, 22:7

Rodriguez v. Biltoria Realty LLC, 203 F. Supp. 2d 290 (E.D. N.Y. 2002)—11:10

Rodriguez v. Gusman, 974 F.3d 108 (2d Cir. 2020)—12:15

Rohman v. Chemical Leaman Tank Lines, Inc., 923 F. Supp. 42 (S.D.N.Y. 1996)—19:14, 20:5

Rohrbough v. Harris, 549 F.3d 1313 (10th Cir. 2008)—20:7

Rojas v. Town of Cicero, Ill., 775 F.3d 906, 90 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 667 (7th Cir. 2015)—22:4

Rolex Watch U.S.A., Inc. v. Crowley, 74 F.3d 716, 1996 FED App. 37P (6th Cir. 1996)—20:11

Rolls Royce Indus. Power (India) v. M.V. Fratzis M. Stratilatis Navigation Ltd., 905 F. Supp. 106 (S.D.N.Y. 1995)—24:4

Rolscreen Co. v. Pella Products of St. Louis, Inc., 64 F.3d 1202, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 765 (8th Cir. 1995)—19:3

Roman v. Office of Personnel Management, 549 Fed. Appx. 1010 (Fed. Cir. 2013)—21:8

Roman Catholic Archbishop of Portland in Oregon, In re, 661 F.3d 417 (9th Cir. 2011)—6:1, 20:1, 20:2, 20:11

Romero v. Drummond Co., Inc., 552 F.3d 1303 (11th Cir. 2008)—2:3, 2:4

Ronnie Van Zant, Inc. v. Pyle, 98 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 719 (S.D. N.Y. 2017)—22:10.50

Rorrer v. City of Stow, 743 F.3d 1025, 29 A.D. Cas. (BNA) 447 (6th Cir. 2014)—3:6

Rorrer v. Cleveland Steel Container, 2014 WL 1677601 (3d Cir. 2014)—22:2

Rosado-Rosario, Estate of v. Falken Tire Corporation, 95 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1804 (D.P.R. 2016)—3:3, 8:7, 9:1

Roseberry-Andrews v. Department of Homeland Security, 299 F. Supp. 3d 9 (D.D.C. 2018)—26:3

Rosebud LMS Inc. v. Adobe Systems Inc., 812 F.3d 1070, 117 U.S.P.Q.2d 1717 (Fed. Cir. 2016)—3:3.50

Rosie D. v. Romney, 256 F. Supp. 2d 115 (D. Mass. 2003)—17:7

Ross v. American Red Cross, 2014 WL 289430 (6th Cir. 2014)—22:10.50, 22:13

Ross-Hime Designs, Inc. v. United States, 109 Fed. Cl. 725 (2013)—20:1, 20:11

Ross-Hime Designs, Inc. v. United States, 2015 WL 6733896 (Ct. Fed. Cl. 2015)—7:2, 7:10

Rossi v. City of Chicago, 790 F.3d 729 (7th Cir. 2015)—22:7

Rotkiske v. Klemm, 890 F.3d 422 (3d Cir. 2018)—1:4

Rowe Entertainment, Inc. v. William Morris Agency, Inc., 205 F.R.D. 421, 51 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1106 (S.D. N.Y. 2002)—7:3

Rowell v. Metropolitan Life Ins. Co., 579 Fed. Appx. 805 (11th Cir. 2014)—3:3

Royal Park Investments SA/NV v. Deutsche Bank National Trust Company, 2016 WL 3349162 (S.D. N.Y. 2016)—6:4, 20:7

Royse v. Walmart Stores, Inc., 2014 WL 6453938 (D. Mass. 2014)—2:2

RSM Production Corporation, In re Application of v. Noble Energy, Inc., 2016 WL 3477244 (S.D. Tex. 2016)—24:20

Rubber Chemicals Antitrust Litigation, In re, 486 F. Supp. 2d 1078, 2007-1 Trade Cas. (CCH) ¶ 75721 (N.D. Cal. 2007)—24:3

Rubel v. Eli Lilly and Co., 160 F.R.D. 28, 32 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 96 (S.D.N.Y. 1995)—13:9

Rubin v. Jenkusky, 601 Fed. Appx. 606 (10th Cir. 2015)—24:2

Rubin v. The Islamic Republic of Iran, 637 F.3d 783 (7th Cir. 2011)—23:1

Ruffin v. City of Boston, 146 Fed. Appx. 501 (1st Cir. 2005)—12:15

Rupard, Estate of v. County of San Diego, 828 F. Supp. 3d 1084 (S.D. Cal. 2026)—11:8, 28:6

Rural Water Systems Ins. Ben. Trust v. Group Ins. Adm'rs, Inc., 160 F.R.D. 605 (D. Kan. 1995)—20:5

Rutherlan Enterprises, Inc. v. Zettler Hardware, 700 Fed.Appx. 398 (6th Cir. 2017)—25:4

Rutledge v. NCL (Bahamas), Ltd., 2012 WL 933208 (11th Cir. 2012)—22:10.50

Ryan v. Board of Police Com'rs of City of St. Louis, 96 F.3d 1076, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 81 (8th Cir. 1996)—4:5

Ryan v. Editions Ltd. West, Inc., 786 F.3d 754, 114 U.S.P.Q.2d 1802 (9th Cir. 2015)—22:10.50

S

S3 Ltd., In re, 252 B.R. 355 (Bankr. E.D. Va. 2000)—26:8

Saathoff v. Davis, 826 F.3d 925 (7th Cir. 2016)—4:5

Sadler v. Acker, 2009 WL 3681676 (M.D. La. 2009)—18:1

Safeco Ins. Co. of America v. Vecsey, 259 F.R.D. 23 (D. Conn. 2009)—17:3

Saiyed v. Council on American-Islamic Relations Action Network, Inc., 321 F.R.D. 455 (D.D.C. 2017)—8:10

Salas v. U.S., 165 F.R.D. 31 (W.D.N.Y. 1995)—25:3

Salem Financial, Inc. v. U.S., 102 Fed. Cl. 793, 2012-1 U.S. Tax Cas. (CCH) ¶ 50164, 109 A.F.T.R.2d 2012-604 (2012)—28:4

Sali v. Corona Regional Medical Center, 884 F.3d 1218, 27 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 1125, 100 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 329 (9th Cir. 2018)—22:1, 22:2, 22:9, 23:1

Sali v. Corona Regional Medical Center, 889 F.3d 623, 27 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 1245 (9th Cir. 2018)—23:13

Salkic v. Heartland Express, Inc., 2020 WL 2392196 (11th Cir. May 12, 2020)—2:3

Sallis v. University of Minn., 408 F.3d 470, 198 Ed. Law Rep. 36 (8th Cir. 2005)—3:2

Salmeron v. Enterprise Recovery Systems, Inc., 579 F.3d 787 (7th Cir. 2009)—20:2, 22:20, 22:22

Salyers v. A.J. Blosenski, Inc., 766 F. Supp. 3d 479 (E.D. Pa. 2025)—20:2

Samaan v. St. Joseph Hosp., 670 F.3d 21 (1st Cir. 2012)—22:13, 22:18, 22:20, 23:13

Sampedro v. Silver Point Capital, L.P., 958 F.3d 140 (2d Cir. 2020)—24:20

Samsung Elecs. Am. Inc. v. Yang Kun "Michael" Chung, 2017 WL 896897 (N.D. Tex. Mar. 7, 2017)—16:1, 16:3, 26:6

Samsung Electronics America, Inc. v. Yang Kun Chung, 321 F.R.D. 250 (N.D. Tex. 2017)—14:1, 15:6, 15:7, 15:9, 16:3, 16:11

Sanchez-Rodriguez v. AT & T Mobility Puerto Rico, Inc., 673 F.3d 1, 114 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 912, 95 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 44437 (1st Cir. 2012)—23:13

Sanders v. Canal Ins. Co., 924 F. Supp. 107 (D. Or. 1996)—28:7

Sanders v. Secretary Pennsylvania Dept. of Corrections, 602 Fed. Appx. 54 (3d Cir. 2015)—21:1

Sandra T.E. v. South Berwyn School Dist. 100, 600 F.3d 612, 255 Ed. Law Rep. 525 (7th Cir. 2010)—26:1, 26:3, 26:5

Sandres v. Louisiana Div. of Admin., 551 Fed. Appx. 95 (5th Cir. 2013)—22:20

San Francisco Health Plan v. McKesson Corp., 264 F.R.D. 20 (D. Mass. 2010)—8:3

Sanner v. Board of Trade of City of Chicago, 181 F.R.D. 374 (N.D.Ill., 1998)—26:8

Sanofi-Aventis v. Sandoz, Inc., 272 F.R.D. 391 (D.N.J. 2011)—8:7

Sanofi-Aventis Deutschland GmbH v. Glenmark Pharmaceuticals Inc., USA, 748 F.3d 1354, 110 U.S.P.Q.2d 1571 (Fed. Cir. 2014)—22:10.50

Santana v. Mack, 889 F. Supp. 223 (D.V.I. 1995)—13:9

Santiago-Diaz v. Laboratorio Clinico Y De Referencia Del Este And Sara Lopez, M.D., 456 F.3d 272 (1st Cir. 2006)—22:18

Santos v. Quebecor World Long Term Disability Plan, 254 F.R.D. 643 (E.D. Cal. 2009)—24:2

Sanyo Laser Products Inc. v. Arista Records, Inc., 214 F.R.D. 496 (S.D. Ind. 2003)—8:6, 24:1

Sapp v. Memorial Hermann Healthcare System, 406 Fed. Appx. 866 (5th Cir. 2010)—20:4

Sara Lee Corp. v. Kraft Foods Inc., 273 F.R.D. 416 (N.D. Ill. 2011)—26:5

Sara Lee Corp. v. Kraft Foods Inc., 276 F.R.D. 500 (N.D. Ill. 2011)—8:8, 13:4

Sarnacki v. Golden, 778 F.3d 217 (1st Cir. 2015)—21:8

Saroyan Lumber Co., Inc. v. El & El Wood Products Corp., 126 Fed. Appx. 371 (9th Cir. 2005)—19:14

Satcorp Intern. Group v. China Nat. Import & Export Corp., 917 F. Supp. 271, 34 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1157 (S.D.N.Y. 1996)—22:5

Satcorp Intern. Group v. China Nat. Silk Import & Export Corp., 101 F.3d 3, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 463 (2d Cir. 1996)—22:11

Sauer v. Burlington Northern R. Co., 169 F.R.D. 120 (D. Minn. 1996)—18:5

Saunders v. Ed Voyles Chrysler, Inc., 242 Fed. Appx. 653 (11th Cir. 2007)—13:10

Saunders v. Knight, 343 Fed. Appx. 191 (9th Cir. 2009)—3:3

Savage v. LaSalle Management Company, 169 F.4th 553 (5th Cir. 2026)—22:1, 22:13, 22:24

Savitt/Adler Litigation, In re, 176 F.R.D. 44 (N.D.N.Y. 1997)—26:3

Savoy v. Richard A. Carrier Trucking, Inc., 178 F.R.D. 346 (D.Mass, 1998)—26:8

SBK ART LLC, In Re, 168 F.4th 68 (2d Cir. 2026)—24:20
Scadden v. Werner, 2017 WL 384874 (6th Cir. Jan. 27, 2017)—3:3.50
Scanlon v. Bricklayers and Allied Craftworkers, Local No. 3, 2007 WL 1202304 (W.D. N.Y. 2007)—26:8
Scaturro v. Warren and Sweat Mfg. Co., Inc., 160 F.R.D. 44 (M.D. Pa. 1995)—24:6
Scenic Holding, LLC v. New Board of Trustees of Tabernacle Missionary Baptist Church, Inc., 506 F.3d 656 (8th Cir. 2007)—22:21
Schansman v. Sberbank of Russia PJSC, 768 F. Supp. 3d 619, 121 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 377 (S.D. N.Y. 2025)—24:11.50, 24:20
Schansman v. Sberbank of Russia PJSC, 2025 WL 1288670 (S.D. N.Y. 2025)—3:3
Schipp v. General Motors Corp., 457 F. Supp. 2d 917 (E.D. Ark. 2006)—26:5
Schirnhofer v. Premier Comp Solutions, LLC, 2020 WL 6143564 (3d Cir. 2020)—13:4
Schism v. U.S., 316 F.3d 1259 (Fed. Cir. 2002)—3:3
Schlemm v. Carr, 760 F. App'x 431 (7th Cir. 2019)—11:9
Schlich, In re, 893 F.3d 40 (1st Cir. 2018)—24:20
Schmidt v. Mars, Inc., 587 Fed. Appx. 12 (3d Cir. 2014)—21:7, 22:7, 22:17
Schmidt v. Solis, 272 F.R.D. 1, 77 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1319 (D.D.C. 2010)—25:5
Schmitz v. Bernstein Liebhard & Lifshitz, LLP., 376 F.3d 79 (2d Cir. 2004)—24:20
Schmude v. Tricam Industries, Inc., 556 F.3d 624, Prod. Liab. Rep. (CCH) ¶ 18183 (7th Cir. 2009)—25:3
Schmude v. Tricam Industries, Inc., 2008 WL 1961481 (E.D. Wis. 2008)—22:7
Schneider v. Molony, 418 Fed. Appx. 392 (6th Cir. 2011)—22:7
Schreane v. Middlebrooks, 522 Fed. Appx. 845 (11th Cir. 2013)—21:1
Schreiber Foods, Inc. v. Beatrice Cheese, Inc., 402 F.3d 1198, 61 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 174 (Fed. Cir. 2005)—4:1
Schroeder v. Southwest Airlines, 129 Fed. Appx. 481 (10th Cir. 2005)—22:17, 22:22, 22:26
Schubert v. Pfizer, Inc., 2012 WL 280721 (8th Cir. 2012)—22:21, 22:24, 22:30
Schuchardt v. President of the United States, 839 F.3d 336 (3d Cir. 2016)—24:11.50
Schulte v. Potter, 218 Fed. Appx. 703 (10th Cir. 2007)—21:5, 21:6
Schultea v. Wood, 47 F.3d 1427, 31 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 298 (5th Cir. 1995)—3:5
Schwartz v. System Software Associates, Inc., 32 F.3d 284 (7th Cir. 1994)—13:7
Sciarretta v. Lincoln Nat. Life Ins. Co., 778 F.3d 1205, 90 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1777 (11th Cir. 2015)—29:2
Science Applications International Corporation v. United States, 175 Fed. Cl. 389, 126 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 2847 (2025)—22:7
Scott v. Chuhak & Tecson, P.C., 725 F.3d 772 (7th Cir. 2013)—21:1, 21:8, 22:5
Seagate Technology, LLC, In re, 497 F.3d 1360 (Fed. Cir. 2007)—26:7
Sealed Case (Medical Records), In re, 381 F.3d 1205, 59 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 586 (D.C. Cir. 2004)—1:3, 20:3, 27:3
Sealed Case No. 98-3077, In re, 151 F.3d 1059 (D.C. Cir. 1998)—23:5
Seals v. Board of Regents of University of Nebraska, 776 F. Supp. 3d 785 (D. Neb. 2025)—22:14
Sea Tow Intern., Inc. v. Pontin, 246 F.R.D. 421 (E.D. N.Y. 2007)—8:5
Seattle Pacific Industries, Inc. v. S3Holding LLC, 2020 WL 6268438 (9th Cir. 2020)—3:3.50
S.E.C. v. Amazon Natural Treasures, Inc., 132 Fed. Appx. 701 (9th Cir. 2005)—22:18
S.E.C. v. CMKM Diamonds, Inc., 656 F.3d 829, 80 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1065 (9th Cir. 2011)—23:1
S.E.C. v. Credit Bancorp, Ltd., 194 F.R.D. 469 (S.D.N.Y. 2000)—17:7
S.E.C. v. Global Express Capital Real Estate Inv. Fund, I, LLC, 289 Fed. Appx. 183 (9th Cir. 2008)—19:14

S.E.C. v. Goldstone, 301 F.R.D. 593 (D.N.M. 2014)—1:1, 8:7, 26:5
S.E.C. v. Johnson, 2007 WL 4246009 (D.D.C. 2007)—22:18
S.E.C. v. Koenig, 557 F.3d 736, Fed. Sec. L. Rep. (CCH) ¶ 95077 (7th Cir. 2009)—25:1
S.E.C. v. McNaul, 271 F.R.D. 661 (D. Kan. 2010)—26:1
S.E.C. v. Merrill Scott & Associates, Ltd., 600 F.3d 1262 (10th Cir. 2010)—20:3, 20:7, 20:11, 23:8
S.E.C. v. Parkersburg Wireless Ltd. Liability Co., 156 F.R.D. 529, 30 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 91 (D.D.C. 1994)—11:13
S.E.C. v. Razmilovic, 2013 WL 6172543 (2d Cir. 2013)—22:12, 22:25
S.E.C. v. Selden, 484 F. Supp. 2d 105 (D.D.C. 2007)—8:9, 17:5
S.E.C. v. Vitesse Semiconductor Corp., 771 F. Supp. 2d 310 (S.D. N.Y. 2011)—26:8
Secalt S.A. v. Wuxi Shenxi Const. Machinery Co., Ltd., 668 F.3d 677, 101 U.S.P.Q.2d 1553 (9th Cir. 2012)—22:30
Sec. & Exch. Comm'n v. Team Res. Inc., 942 F.3d 272 (5th Cir. 2019)—1:0, 3:3
S.E.C. ex rel. Glotzer, In re, 374 F.3d 184 (2d Cir. 2004)—23:11
Sec. Inv'r Prot. Corp. v. Bernard L. Madoff Inv. Sec. LLC, 2017 WL 727846 (S.D.N.Y. Feb. 21, 2017)—28:7, 28:12
Secretary United States Department of Labor v. Nursing Home Care Management Inc., 128 F.4th 146, 126 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1908, 120 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1802 (3d Cir. 2025)—22:7
Security Nat. Bank of Sioux City, IA v. Day, 800 F.3d 936, 92 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 689 (8th Cir. 2015)—22:11
Security Nat. Bank of Sioux City, Iowa v. Abbott Laboratories, 299 F.R.D. 595, 89 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 468 (N.D. Iowa 2014)—11:8
Sec'y United States Dep't of Labor v. Kwasny, 853 F.3d 87 (3d Cir. 2017)—19:5
Segar v. Holder, 277 F.R.D. 9 (D.D.C. 2011)—3:6
Seigler v. Wal-Mart Stores Texas, L.L.C., 30 F.4th 472 (5th Cir. 2022)—11:13
Seiko Epson Corp. v. Koshkalda, 799 F. App'x 463 (9th Cir. 2019)—22:13
Self v. Horel, 2008 WL 4774457 (N.D. Cal. 2008)—20:4
Sellers v. Mineta, 350 F.3d 706 (8th Cir. 2003)—22:18
Semple v. Federal Exp. Corp., 566 F.3d 788, 106 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 965, 29 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 306, 157 Lab. Cas. (CCH) ¶ 60809 (8th Cir. 2009)—24:3
Semsroth v. City of Wichita, 239 F.R.D. 630 (D. Kan. 2006)—7:3, 24:13
Senat v. City of New York, 255 F.R.D. 338 (E.D. N.Y. 2009)—16:3, 21:6
Sentis Group, Inc. v. Shell Oil Co., 763 F.3d 919, 89 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 831 (8th Cir. 2014)—22:20
Sentis Group, Inc., Coral Group, Inc. v. Shell Oil Co, 559 F.3d 888 (8th Cir. 2009)—22:1, 22:11, 22:21, 23:4
Sentry Ins. v. Shivers, 164 F.R.D. 255, 34 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 563 (D. Kan. 1996)—8:1, 8:3
Sentry Insurance a Mutual Company v. Weber, 720 Fed. Appx. 639 (2d Cir. 2017)—22:13
Sepe v. Gordon Trucking, Inc., 755 F. App'x 668 (9th Cir. 2019)—22:13
September 11 Litigation, In re, 236 F.R.D. 164 (S.D. N.Y. 2006)—30:4
Sergeeva v. Tripleton International Limited, 834 F.3d 1194, 95 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 985 (11th Cir. 2016)—24:20
Serra Chevrolet, Inc. v. General Motors Corp., 446 F.3d 1137 (11th Cir. 2006)—22:5, 22:19, 22:28
Serrano v. Cintas Corp., 699 F.3d 884, 116 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 801, 96 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 44705, 83 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1491 (6th Cir. 2012)—8:5, 20:1, 20:2, 20:8
Servotronics, Inc. v. Boeing Co., 954 F.3d 209 (4th Cir. 2020)—24:20
Setchfield v. St. Charles County, 109 F.4th 1084 (8th Cir. 2024)—11:13
S. Fifth Towers, LLC v. Aspen Ins. UK, Ltd., 763 F. App'x 401 (6th Cir. 2019)—26:3

SFS Check, LLC v. First Bank of Delaware, 774 F.3d 351, 85 U.C.C. Rep. Serv. 2d 401 (6th Cir. 2014)—24:11.50

Shaffer v. RWP Group, Inc., 169 F.R.D. 19 (E.D.N.Y. 1996)—22:13

Shane Group, Inc. v. Blue Cross Blue Shield of Michigan, 825 F.3d 299, 2016-1 Trade Cas. (CCH) ¶ 79659 (6th Cir. 2016)—20:2

Shane Group, Inc. v. Blue Cross Blue Shield of Michigan, 2016 WL 3163073 (6th Cir. 2016)—20:2

Shanklin v. Norfolk Southern Ry. Co., 173 F.3d 386, 1999 FED App. 134P (6th Cir. 1999)—24:3

Shanklin v. Norfolk Southern Ry. Co., 2004 FED App. 0156P (6th Cir. 2004)—13:3

Shapiro v. United States Dep't of Just., 40 F.4th 609 (D.C. Cir. 2022)—3:3.50

Sharon v. Yellow Freight System, Inc., 985 F. Supp. 1274 (D. Kan. 1997)—7:2

Sharp v. Hylas Yachts, LLC, 872 F.3d 31, 2017 A.M.C. 2169 (1st Cir. 2017)—22:10.50

Shcherbakovskiy v. Da Capo Al Fine, Ltd., 2007 WL 1673948 (2d Cir. 2007)—17:13, 22:25

Sheet Metal Workers Local No. 20 Welfare and Benefit Fund v. CVS Pharmacy, Inc., 753 F. Supp. 3d 100 (D.R.I. 2024)—8:5

Shelton v. Bledsoe, 775 F.3d 554, 90 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 677 (3d Cir. 2015)—3:3.50

Shepherd v. American Broadcasting Companies, Inc., 62 F.3d 1469, 32 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 688 (D.C. Cir. 1995)—15:6

Shepherd v. Annucci, 921 F.3d 89 (2d Cir. 2019)—24:11.50

Sheppard v. River Valley Fitness One, L.P., 428 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2005)—22:13

Sherman v. Rinchem Co., Inc., 687 F.3d 996 (8th Cir. 2012)—22:10.50

Sherrill v. DIO Transport, Inc., 2016 WL 6823324 (D.S.C. 2016)—26:1, 26:7

Shingara v. Skiles, 420 F.3d 301, 62 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 695 (3d Cir. 2005)—20:2

Shirsat v. Mutual Pharmaceutical Co., Inc., 169 F.R.D. 68 (E.D. Pa. 1996)—18:5, 18:7

Shockey v. Huhtamaki, Inc., 2012 WL 780997 (D. Kan. 2012)—9:3

Shott v. Rush University Medical Center, 652 Fed. Appx. 455, 335 Ed. Law Rep. 172 (7th Cir. 2016)—24:3

Shuck v. CNH America, LLC, 498 F.3d 868 (8th Cir. 2007)—2:1

Shuker v. Smith & Nephew, PLC, 885 F.3d 760, Prod. Liab. Rep. (CCH) ¶ 20288 (3d Cir. 2018)—23:13, 24:11.50

Shur, In re, 225 B.R. 295 (Bankr. E.D.N.Y. 1998)—3:2, 24:10

Shvartser v. Lekser, 2017 WL 3995525 (D.D.C. 2017)—27:1, 27:2

SI03, Inc. v. Bodybuilding.com, LLC, 441 Fed. Appx. 431 (9th Cir. 2011)—21:8

Siemens Medical Solutions USA, Inc. v. Saint-Gobain Ceramics & Plastics, Inc., 637 F.3d 1269 (Fed. Cir. 2011)—25:3

Sierra Club, Lone Star Chapter v. Cedar Point Oil Co. Inc., 73 F.3d 546, 34 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 874 (5th Cir. 1996)—22:18

Sierra Medical Services Alliance v. Kent, 883 F.3d 1216 (9th Cir. 2018)—3:3.50

Siggers v. Campbell, 652 F.3d 681 (6th Cir. 2011)—23:13

Signature Management Team, LLC v. Doe, 876 F.3d 831 (6th Cir. 2017)—20:2

Sik Gaek, Inc. v. Harris, 789 F.3d 797, 115 U.S.P.Q.2d 1182, 91 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1935 (7th Cir. 2015)—22:5, 23:1

Simms v. Center for Correctional Health and Policy Studies, 272 F.R.D. 36, 78 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 733 (D.D.C. 2011)—7:3, 9:1

Simon Property Group L.P. v. mySimon, Inc., 194 F.R.D. 644 (S.D. Ind. 2000)—26:8

Simons v. Fox, 725 Fed. Appx. 402 (7th Cir. 2018)—9:6

Sims v. Great American Life Ins. Co., 469 F.3d 870 (10th Cir. 2006)—2:3

Simstad v. Scheub, 816 F.3d 893 (7th Cir. 2016)—19:14

Sinclair Oil Corp., Application of, 881 F. Supp. 535 (D. Wyo. 1995)—12:2, 12:3

Sinclair Oil Corp. v. Texaco, Inc., 208 F.R.D. 329 (N.D. Okla. 2002)—28:8

Singh v. Am. Honda Fin. Corp., 925 F.3d 1053 (9th Cir. 2019)—3:3.50
Singleton v. Arkansas Hous. Authorities Prop. & Cas. Self-Insured Fund, Inc., 934 F.3d 830 (8th Cir. 2019)—7:1
Singleton v. U.S., 277 F.3d 864 (6th Cir. 2002)—8:5
Siser North America, Inc. v. Herika G. Inc., 2018 WL 2108400 (E.D. Mich. 2018)—15:6
Sitter, Application of, 167 F.R.D. 80, 35 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 799 (D. Minn. 1996)—12:2, 12:3
Skiba v. Jacobs Entertainment, Inc., 587 Fed. Appx. 136 (5th Cir. 2014)—3:3.50
Sky Angel U.S., LLC v. Discovery Communications, LLC, 885 F.3d 271 (4th Cir. 2018)—28:8, 28:11
Sky Angel U.S., LLC v. Discovery Communications, LLC, 2014 WL 2964080 (D. Md. 2014)—24:4, 27:2
Skye Orthobiologics, LLC v. CTM Biomedical, LLC, 351 F.R.D. 155 (C.D. Cal. 2026)—3:3
Slagowski v. Central Washington Asphalt, 291 F.R.D. 563 (D. Nev. 2013)—9:1
Slush Puppie Limited v. ICEE Company, 821 F. Supp. 3d 912 (S.D. Ohio 2026)—22:10.50, 22:13, 22:21, 22:31
Smahi v. STMIcroelectronics, Inc., 825 F. Supp. 3d 1143 (N.D. Cal. 2026)—22:9.50, 22:10.50, 22:13
Smahi v. STMicroelectronics, Inc., 827 F. Supp. 3d 1271 (N.D. Cal. 2026)—3:3, 3:6
Small v. Nobel Biocare USA, LLC, 2011 WL 3055357 (S.D. N.Y. 2011)—24:6
Smedley v. Deutsche Bank Trust Co. Americas, 2017 WL 192693 (11th Cir. Jan. 18, 2017)—3:3.50
Smelter v. S. Home Care Servs. Inc., 904 F.3d 1276 (11th Cir. 2018)—22:20
Smith v. Acting Secretary DHS, 819 Fed. Appx. 774 (11th Cir. 2020)—23:13
Smith v. AS America, Inc., 829 F.3d 616, 26 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 1252, 166 Lab. Cas. (CCH) ¶ 36457 (8th Cir. 2016)—2:4
Smith v. Bank of America, N.A., 615 Fed. Appx. 830 (5th Cir. 2015)—22:17
Smith v. Banner Health Systems, 2015 WL 3758031 (9th Cir. 2015)—22:5
Smith v. BP America, Inc., 522 Fed. Appx. 859 (11th Cir. 2013)—3:6, 21:8
Smith v. Cafe Asia, 724 F. Supp. 2d 125 (D.D.C. 2010)—18:5
Smith v. Cafe Asia, 256 F.R.D. 247 (D.D.C. 2009)—14:8, 16:8, 16:10, 24:4, 27:2
Smith v. Carroll, 602 F. Supp. 2d 521 (D. Del. 2009)—18:1
Smith v. City and County of Honolulu, 887 F.3d 944 (9th Cir. 2018)—2:2
Smith v. City of Detroit, 212 F.R.D. 507 (E.D. Mich. 2003)—8:5
Smith v. City of Toledo, Ohio, 13 F.4th 508 (6th Cir. 2021)—3:1
Smith v. Depuy Orthopaedics Inc., 552 Fed. Appx. 192 (3d Cir. 2014)—3:3.50
Smith v. Devine, 126 F.4th 331 (4th Cir. 2025)—22:21
Smith v. Diamond Offshore Drilling, Inc., 168 F.R.D. 582 (S.D. Tex. 1996)—26:1, 26:3, 26:5
Smith v. District of Columbia, 2016 WL 7115957 (D.D.C. 2016)—8:7, 22:9
Smith v. FTS USA/Unitek Glob. Serv., 2017 WL 318677 (5th Cir. Jan. 20, 2017)—21:7
Smith v. Henderson, 89 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 494 (D.D.C. 2014)—22:18
Smith v. Holston Medical Group, P.C., 595 Fed. Appx. 474 (6th Cir. 2014)—2:3
Smith v. Jaramillo, 2010 WL 3528840 (5th Cir. 2010)—20:4
Smith v. J.I. Case Corp., 163 F.R.D. 229, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 424 (E.D. Pa. 1995)—18:2
Smith v. Johnson & Johnson, Inc., Prod. Liab. Rep. (CCH) ¶ 18895, 2012 WL 3139566 (5th Cir. 2012)—2:3, 22:7, 22:30, 25:3
Smith v. Katz, 696 Fed. Appx. 582 (3d Cir. 2017)—25:2
Smith v. Koplan, 215 F.R.D. 11 (D.D.C. 2003)—18:3
Smith v. Nationwide Mut. Fire Ins. Co., 410 Fed. Appx. 891 (6th Cir. 2010)—22:21
Smith v. OSF HealthCare Sys., 933 F.3d 859 (7th Cir. 2019)—3:3.50
Smith v. Potter, 2010 WL 4009874 (5th Cir. 2010)—20:4

Smith v. Quikrete Companies, Inc., 204 F. Supp. 2d 1003 (W.D. Ky. 2002)—2:3

Smith v. Royal Caribbean Cruises, Ltd., 2014 WL 5757341 (S.D. Fla. 2014)—13:6

Smith v. Scottsdale Ins. Co., 2015 WL 4569284 (4th Cir. 2015)—26:5

Smith v. State Farm Fire and Cas. Co., 164 F.R.D. 49 (S.D. W. Va. 1995)—2:3

Smith v. Union Pacific R. Co., 878 F. Supp. 171, 32 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 265 (D. Colo. 1995)—22:5

Smith v. United States, 843 F.3d 509 (D.C. Cir. 2016)—3:3.50

Smith v. Yeager, 98 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1132 (D.D.C. 2017)—20:2, 20:3, 20:5

Smith & Fuller, P.A. v. Cooper Tire & Rubber Co., 685 F.3d 486 (5th Cir. 2012)—22:13, 22:32

Smith-Bunge v. Wisconsin Cent., Ltd., 946 F.3d 420 (8th Cir. 2019)—28:10

Snapp v. United Transportation Union, 889 F.3d 1088, 33 A.D. Cas. (BNA) 1717 (9th Cir. 2018)—8:6, 8:7, 13:10

Sobrino-Barrera v. Anderson Shipping Co., Ltd., 495 Fed. Appx. 430 (5th Cir. 2012)—22:7, 25:1

SodexoMAGIC, LLC v. Drexel University, 291 F. Supp. 3d 681 (E.D. Pa. 2018)—28:6

Sodexomagic, LLC v. Drexel University, 294 F. Supp. 3d 404, 353 Ed. Law Rep. 844 (E.D. Pa. 2018)—28:6

Solis v. Food Employers Labor Relations Ass'n, 644 F.3d 221 (4th Cir. 2011)—26:1, 26:3, 26:5

Solis-Alarcon v. U.S., 514 F. Supp. 2d 185 (D.P.R. 2007)—4:1

Solo v. United Parcel Service Co., 819 F.3d 788 (6th Cir. 2016)—1:2

Soloway v. United States, 130 Fed. Cl. 400 (2017)—24:11.50

Sommerfield v. City of Chicago, 863 F.3d 645, 130 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 469 (7th Cir. 2017)—24:10

Sonoran Technology and Professional Services, LLC v. United States, 132 Fed. Cl. 475 (2017)—8:6

Sony Computer Entertainment America, Inc. v. NASA Electronics Corp., 249 F.R.D. 378 (S.D. Fla. 2008)—20:9, 20:13

Soo Park v. Thompson, 851 F.3d 910 (9th Cir. 2017)—1:2

Soto v. City of Concord, 162 F.R.D. 603 (N.D. Cal. 1995)—30:1

Soto v. Miami Dade Cty., 760 F. App'x 855 (11th Cir. 2019)—22:25

Southco, Inc. v. Fivetech Technology Inc., 611 Fed. Appx. 681 (Fed. Cir. 2015)—2:3

Southeast Banking Corp. Securities and Loan Loss Reserves Litigation, In re, 212 B.R. 386, 39 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 300 (S.D. Fla. 1997)—28:8

Southeast Banking Corp. Securities and Loan Loss Reserves Litigation, In re, 212 B.R. 397, 39 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 284 (S.D. Fla. 1997)—22:5, 22:24, 22:25

Southern v. Bishoff, 2017 WL 118016 (4th Cir. 2017)—3:3

Southern Management Corp. Retirement Trust v. Jewell, 2013 WL 3722354 (4th Cir. 2013)—22:18

Southern Management Corp. Retirement Trust v. Rood, 2013 WL 3455782 (4th Cir. 2013)—22:17

Southern New England Telephone Co. v. Global NAPs Inc., 624 F.3d 123, 51 Communications Reg. (P&F) 283 (2d Cir. 2010)—22:1, 22:20, 22:27, 23:4

Southern States Rack And Fixture, Inc. v. Sherwin-Williams Co., 318 F.3d 592, 60 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 603, 54 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 998 (4th Cir. 2003)—4:5, 22:18

Southern U.S. Trade Ass'n v. Guddh, 2014 WL 1599448 (5th Cir. 2014)—22:15

South Shore Hellenic Church, Inc. v. Artech Church Interiors, Inc., 2016 WL 1732720 (D. Mass. 2016)—15:7

Spartan Concrete Prod., LLC v. Argos USVI, Corp., 929 F.3d 107 (3d Cir. 2019)—21:7

Specht v. Google, Inc., 268 F.R.D. 596 (N.D. Ill. 2010)—11:8

Spell v. Kendall-Futuro Co., 155 F.R.D. 587 (E.D. Tex. 1994)—17:9

Spencer v. FEI, Incorporated, 725 Fed. Appx. 263, 2018 A.D. Cas. (BNA) 54088 (5th Cir. 2018)—3:3.50, 23:13

Spencer v. Lunada Bay Boys, 806 F. App'x 564 (9th Cir. 2020)—22:10.50

Spitz v. Proven Winners North America, LLC, 759 F.3d 724 (7th Cir. 2014)—21:8

Sprague v. Liberty Mut. Ins. Co., 177 F.R.D. 78, 40 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 732 (D.N.H. 1998)—25:2

Sprint Communications Co., L.P. v. Theglobe.com, Inc., 236 F.R.D. 524 (D. Kan. 2006)—8:6, 8:8

Sprint Communications Co. L.P. v. Vonage Holdings Corp., 500 F. Supp. 2d 1290 (D. Kan. 2007)—4:1

Sprint Communications Company L.P. v. Crow Creek Sioux Tribal Court, 2016 WL 782247 (D.S.D. 2016)—15:7

Sprint Solutions, Inc. v. Cell Xchange, Inc., 2014 WL 4947819 (M.D. Fla. 2014)—22:15

Sprint Solutions, Inc. v. iCell Guru, Inc., 310 F.R.D. 563, 92 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1662 (N.D. Ill. 2015)—11:5

Spruill v. Winner Ford of Dover, Ltd., 175 F.R.D. 194 (D.Del. 1997)—26:5

SPS Corp I, Fundo de Investimento em Direitos Creditorios Nao Padronizados v. General Motors Co., 110 F.4th 586 (3d Cir. 2024)—24:20

SPSL Opobo Liberia, Inc. v. Marine Worldwide Services, Inc., 454 Fed. Appx. 303 (5th Cir. 2011)—22:22, 22:24

SPV-LS, LLC v. Transamerica Life Ins. Co., 912 F.3d 1106 (8th Cir. 2019)—22:30

Squyres v. Heico Companies, L.L.C., 782 F.3d 224 (5th Cir. 2015)—1:2, 5:2, 6:1

SR Intern. Business Ins. Co. Ltd. v. World Trade Center Properties LLC, 2003 WL 193071 (S.D. N.Y. 2003)—26:3

S.S. v. Eastern Kentucky University, 532 F.3d 445, 234 Ed. Law Rep. 612 (6th Cir. 2008)—17:15

SSS Enterprises, Inc. v. Nova Petroleum Realty, LLC, 2013-2 Trade Cas. (CCH) ¶ 78458, 2013 WL 3770710 (4th Cir. 2013)—2:3

Staggers, United States ex rel. v. Medtronic, Inc., 830 F. Supp. 3d 49 (D.D.C. 2026)—22:10.50, 22:13, 22:30

Stalcup v. C.I.A., 768 F.3d 65 (1st Cir. 2014)—30:6

Standley v. Edmonds-Leach, 783 F.3d 1276, 91 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 910 (D.C. Cir. 2015)—2:4, 24:16

Stanley v. Cottrell, Inc., 784 F.3d 454, 91 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 922 (8th Cir. 2015)—7:5, 7:8, 7:10

Starbrite Waterproofing Co., Inc. v. AIM Const. & Contracting Corp., 164 F.R.D. 378, 34 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 867 (S.D.N.Y. 1996)—22:13

Stark-Romero v. National R.R. Passenger Co. (AMTRAK), 275 F.R.D. 551 (D.N.M. 2011)—19:10, 19:11, 24:15

Stars' Desert Inn Hotel & Country Club, Inc. v. Hwang, 105 F.3d 521, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1434 (9th Cir. 1997)—22:22, 22:23

State Farm Fire and Cas. Co. v. Broan Mfg. Co., Inc., 523 F. Supp. 2d 992 (D. Ariz. 2007)—22:10.50

State Farm Mut. Auto. Ins. Co. v. New Horizont, Inc., 2008 WL 1977522, 70 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 764 (E.D. Pa. 2008)—13:11, 15:6, 17:13, 22:4, 22:5, 26:1

State Farm Mutual Auto. Ins. Co. v. New Horizont, Inc., 254 F.R.D. 227 (E.D. Pa. 2008)—8:6, 9:8

State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Company v. Universal Health Group, Inc., 2016 WL 6901379 (E.D. Mich. 2016)—24:1

Static Media LLC v. Leader Accessories LLC, 38 F.4th 1042 (Fed. Cir. 2022)—20:13

St. Bernard Par. v. Lafarge N. Am., Inc., 914 F.3d 969 (5th Cir. 2019)—20:3

St. Bernard Parish Government v. United States, 121 Fed. Cl. 747 (2015)—24:4

Steele v. Kenner, 129 Fed. Appx. 777 (4th Cir. 2005)—25:3

Steele Software Systems, Corp. v. DataQuick Information Systems, Inc., 237 F.R.D. 561 (D. Md. 2006)—17:7

Stehn v. Cody, 95 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1471 (D.D.C. 2014)—15:7

Stein v. U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, 2017 WL 3141903 (D.D.C. 2017)—26:1
Steiner v. eBay, Inc., 2025 WL 1424533 (D. Mass. 2025)—30:2
Steir v. Girl Scouts of the USA, 383 F.3d 7 (1st Cir. 2004)—1:3
Stephens v. Baker & McKenzie LLP, 769 F. App'x 362 (7th Cir. 2019)—22:30
Stephens, U.S. ex rel. v. Prabhu, 163 F.R.D. 340 (D. Nev. 1995)—24:4
Stepnes v. Ritschel, 663 F.3d 952, 39 Media L. Rep. (BNA) 2729 (8th Cir. 2011)—22:10.50
Stericycle Sec. Litig., In re, 35 F.4th 555 (7th Cir. 2022)—23:13
Sterk v. Redbox Automated Retail, LLC, 770 F.3d 618 (7th Cir. 2014)—3:3.50
Sterling Promotional Corp. v. General Acc. Ins. Co. of New York, 212 F.R.D. 464, 55 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 272 (S.D. N.Y. 2003)—22:21, 22:30
Sterling Promotional Corp. v. General Acc. Ins. Co. of New York, 86 Fed. Appx. 441 (2d Cir. 2004)—22:11, 22:23
Stern v. Cosby, 2007 WL 4328783 (S.D. N.Y. 2007)—9:11, 20:12
Sterne Kessler Goldstein & Fox, PLLC v. Eastman Kodak Co., 276 F.R.D. 376, 80 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1107 (D.D.C. 2011)—8:5
Stevens v. Corelogic, Inc., 899 F.3d 666 (9th Cir. 2018)—17:17
Stevo v. Frasor, 662 F.3d 880 (7th Cir. 2011)—23:2
Stewart v. Burlington Northern R. Co., 162 F.R.D. 349, 32 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1091 (D. Minn. 1995)—18:5
Stezzi v. Citizens Bank of PA, 2013 WL 5513980 (3d Cir. 2013)—22:21
Stiller v. Arnold, 167 F.R.D. 68 (N.D. Ind. 1996)—17:16
Stine Seed Company v. A & W Agribusiness, LLC, 862 F.3d 1094, 98 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 336 (8th Cir. 2017)—19:14
St. Louis Produce Market v. Hughes, 735 F.3d 829 (8th Cir. 2013)—22:15, 22:21
Stocker v. U.S., 705 F.3d 225, 2013-1 U.S. Tax Cas. (CCH) ¶ 50152, 111 A.F.T.R.2d 2013-556 (6th Cir. 2013)—22:10.50
Stojetz v. Ishee, 892 F.3d 175 (6th Cir. 2018)—1:4
Stokes v. Dallas County Juvenile Dept., 20 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 327, 2013 WL 323078 (5th Cir. 2013)—3:3, 21:1
Stokinger v. Armslist, LLC, 166 F.4th 229 (1st Cir. 2026)—24:11.50
Stone v. Hendry, 785 F. App'x 763 (11th Cir. 2019)—3:3.50
Stone v. Jefferson Hosp., 164 F.R.D. 37 (E.D. Pa. 1995)—22:23
Stonecipher v. Valles, 759 F.3d 1134 (10th Cir. 2014)—24:3
Stooksbury v. Ross, 528 Fed. Appx. 547 (6th Cir. 2013)—22:5
Stoops v. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A., 2016 WL 3566266 (W.D. Pa. 2016)—19:5
Stough v. Conductive Technologies, Inc., 613 Fed. Appx. 145, 2015 A.D. Cas. (BNA) 183314 (3d Cir. 2015)—3:3.50
Stoyanov v. Mabus, 126 F. Supp. 3d 531 (D. Md. 2015)—11:6
St. Paul Mercury Ins. Co. v. Capitol Sprinkler Inspection, Inc., 246 F.R.D. 56 (D.D.C. 2007)—2:3
Strain v. Kaufman County Dist. Attorney's Office, 23 F. Supp. 2d 698 (N.D. Tex. 1998)—22:3
Strang v. Albany Georgia, 759 F. App'x 755 (11th Cir. 2018)—22:21
Strauss v. Credit Lyonnais, S.A., 2008 WL 2098100 (E.D. N.Y. 2008)—20:1
Strehlke v. Grosse Pointe Public School System, 654 Fed. Appx. 713, 336 Ed. Law Rep. 755 (6th Cir. 2016)—3:3.50
Stribling v. Arkansas State Hosp., 2012 WL 762820 (8th Cir. 2012)—22:22
Stringer v. County of Bucks, 141 F.4th 76 (3d Cir. 2025)—3:3.50
Strong v. Montalvo, 29 Fed. Appx. 43 (2d Cir. 2002)—22:20
Stuart I. Levin & Associates, P.A. v. Rogers, 156 F.3d 1135, 48 U.S.P.Q.2d 1442, 41 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1294 (11th Cir. 1998)—22:2
St. Vincent v. Werner Enterprises, Inc., 267 F.R.D. 344 (D. Mont. 2010)—2:3
St. Vincent Medical Group, Inc. v. United States Department of Justice, 71 F.4th 1073 (7th Cir. 2023)—8:9

Subpoena Issued to Dennis Friedman, In re, 2003 WL 22753166 (2d Cir. 2003)—8:5
Subpoena to Witzel, In re, 531 F.3d 113 (1st Cir. 2008)—24:7
Suell v. U.S., 2014 WL 3704233 (S.D. Ala. 2014)—20:2
Sulfuric Acid Antitrust Litigation, In re, 446 F. Supp. 2d 910 (N.D. Ill. 2006)—25:4
Sullivan v. Warminster Tp., 274 F.R.D. 147 (E.D. Pa. 2011)—26:3, 26:8, 28:8
Sun Chemical Corp. v. Excelsior Packaging Group, Inc., 158 Fed. Appx. 298 (2d Cir. 2005)—4:6
Sun River Energy, Inc. v. Nelson, 800 F.3d 1219, 92 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 746 (10th Cir. 2015)—22:1, 22:2, 22:4, 22:5, 22:7, 22:11
Superior Production Partnership v. Gordon Auto Body Parts Co., Ltd., 784 F.3d 311, 2015-1 Trade Cas. (CCH) ¶ 79142 (6th Cir. 2015)—24:1
Surfvivor Media, Inc. v. Survivor Productions, 406 F.3d 625 (9th Cir. 2005)—24:5
Swann v. City of Goldsboro, 137 F.R.D. 230, 19 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 190 (E.D. N.C. 1990)—6:3
Swearingen v. Gillar Home Health Care, L.P., 759 F. App'x 322 (5th Cir. 2019)—13:7
Sweat v. Peabody Coal Co., 94 F.3d 301, 35 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1146 (7th Cir. 1996)—22:13
Sylla-Sawdon v. Uniroyal Goodrich Tire Co., 47 F.3d 277, 31 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 27 (8th Cir. 1995)—22:18
Sylvia v. Wisler, 875 F.3d 1307 (10th Cir. 2017)—3:3.50
Symington, In re, 209 B.R. 678 (Bankr. D. Md. 1997)—20:2
Symington, In re, 211 B.R. 520 (Bankr. D. Md. 1997)—26:1
Synopsys, Inc. v. ATopTech, Inc, 2016 WL 6782028 (N.D. Cal. 2016)—14:8
System Fuels, Inc. v. United States, 111 Fed. Cl. 381 (2013)—3:6

T

Tabb v. Christianson, 2017 WL 1532321 (7th Cir. Apr. 28, 2017)—3:3.50
Tacori Enterprises v. Beverlly Jewellery Co. Ltd., 253 F.R.D. 577 (C.D. Cal. 2008)—22:18
Tailored Lighting, Inc. v. Osram Sylvania Products, Inc., 255 F.R.D. 340 (W.D. N.Y. 2009)—8:5, 8:6
Talavera v. Municipality of San Sebastian, 80 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1138 (D.P.R. 2011)—2:3, 25:2
Talbert v. City of Chicago, 236 F.R.D. 415 (N.D. Ill. 2006)—4:1
Talentscale, Inc. v. Aery Aviation, LLC, 351 F.R.D. 58 (N.D. Fla. 2026)—10:1
Talentscale, Inc. v. Aery Aviation, LLC, 802 F. Supp. 3d 1370, 122 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1966 (N.D. Fla. 2025)—23:7
Talentscale, Inc. v. Aery Aviation, LLC, 2025 WL 3229533 (N.D. Fla. 2025)—24:11.50
Tamas v. Family Video Movie Club, Inc., 301 F.R.D. 346 (N.D. Ill. 2014)—19:6
Tamayo v. U.S. Dept. of Justice, 544 F. Supp. 2d 1341 (S.D. Fla. 2008)—24:3
Tambourine Comercio Internacional SA v. Solowsky, 312 Fed. Appx. 263, 78 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1057 (11th Cir. 2009)—26:4
T&T Sports Marketing, Ltd. v. Dream Sports Intern., L.L.C., 129 Fed. Appx. 80 (5th Cir. 2005)—23:13
Tardiff v. County of Knox, 246 F.R.D. 66 (D. Me. 2007)—11:8
Tardiff v. Knox County, 598 F. Supp. 2d 115 (D. Me. 2009)—2:4
Tasco v. International Broth. of Elec. Workers, 634 Fed. Appx. 94 (3d Cir. 2015)—22:7
Tatum v. R.J. Reynolds Tobacco Co., 247 F.R.D. 488 (M.D. N.C. 2008)—26:3
Taxotere (Docetaxel) Prod. Liab. Litig., In re, 26 F.4th 256 (5th Cir. 2022)—8:5
Taydus v. Cisneros, 902 F. Supp. 288, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1188 (D. Mass. 1995)—22:5
Taylor v. Bradshaw, 742 F. App'x 427 (11th Cir. 2018)—2:2
Taylor v. Cottrell, Inc., 795 F.3d 813 (8th Cir. 2015)—11:13
Taylor v. Mentor Worldwide LLC, 940 F.3d 582 (11th Cir. 2019)—1:4

Taylor v. Oak Forest Health and Rehabilitation, LLC, 89 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1416 (M.D. N.C. 2014)—22:21

Taylor v. Taylor, 133 Fed. Appx. 707 (11th Cir. 2005)—22:30

Taylor v. Thomas, 2015 WL 4604682 (6th Cir. 2015)—22:7

Taylor v. Union Institute, 30 Fed. Appx. 443 (6th Cir. 2002)—4:1

Taylor, U.S. ex rel. v. GMI USA Corp., 774 F. Supp. 3d 645 (S.D. N.Y. 2025)—22:7

T.B.I. Indus. Corp. v. Emery Worldwide, 900 F. Supp. 687, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1233 (S.D.N.Y. 1995)—22:9, 22:30

TDS Healthcare Systems Corp. v. Humana Hosp. Illinois, Inc., 880 F. Supp. 1572 (N.D. Ga. 1995)—22:20

Teamsters Local 404 Health Servs. & Ins. Plan v. King Pharm., Inc., 906 F.3d 260 (2d Cir. 2018)—3:3

Technical Resource Services, Inc. v. Dornier Medical Systems, Inc., 134 F.3d 1458, 40 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 166 (11th Cir. 1998)—7:2

Teer v. Law Engineering and Environmental Services, Inc., 176 F.R.D. 206, 37 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 730 (E.D.N.C. 1997)—17:8

Teleglobe Communications Corp., In re, 493 F.3d 345 (3d Cir. 2007)—22:19

Teligent, Inc., In re, 640 F.3d 53 (2d Cir. 2011)—20:7, 20:8

Telluride Management Solutions, Inc. v. Telluride Inv. Group, 55 F.3d 463, 31 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1062 (9th Cir. 1995)—22:9, 22:13

Tengood v. City of Philadelphia, 529 Fed. Appx. 204, 91 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 923 (3d Cir. 2013)—3:3

Tennessee Valley Authority, U.S. ex rel. v. 1.72 Acres of Land In Tennessee, 821 F.3d 742, 100 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 395 (6th Cir. 2016)—2:3, 22:7, 25:3

Tequila Centinela, S.A. de C.V. v. Bacardi & Co. Ltd., 242 F.R.D. 1 (D.D.C. 2007)—8:7, 24:4

Tequila Centinela, S.A. de C.V. v. Bacardi & Co. Ltd., 247 F.R.D. 198 (D.D.C. 2008)—16:5, 17:13, 19:5

Tequila Centinela, S.A. de C.V. v. Bacardi & Co. Ltd., 248 F.R.D. 64, 70 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 9 (D.D.C. 2008)—22:30

Terre Haute Warehousing Service Inc. v. Grinnell Fire Protection Systems Co., 193 F.R.D. 561 (S.D. Ind. 1999)—25:4

Terrorist Attacks on September 11, 2001, In re, 454 F. Supp. 2d 220 (S.D. N.Y. 2006)—20:2

Tesone v. Empire Mktg. Strategies, 942 F.3d 979 (10th Cir. 2019)—3:3

Testosterone Replacement Therapy Products Liability Litigation, In re, 301 F. Supp. 3d 917, 105 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1280 (N.D. Ill. 2018)—28:8

Texas A&M Research Foundation v. Magna Transp., Inc., 338 F.3d 394 (5th Cir. 2003)—2:1

Texas Keystone, Inc. v. Prime Natural Resources, Inc., 694 F.3d 548 (5th Cir. 2012)—24:20

Text Messaging Antitrust Litigation, In re, 782 F.3d 867, 2015-1 Trade Cas. (CCH) ¶ 79128 (7th Cir. 2015)—22:10.50

THEC International-Hamdard Cordova Group-Nazari Construction Company, Ltd. Joint Venture v. Cohen Mohr, LLP, 301 F. Supp. 3d 1, 100 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 346 (D.D.C. 2018)—22:20

Thermolife Int'l LLC v. GNC Corp., 922 F.3d 1347 (Fed. Cir. 2019)—22:30

Thiele v. Oddy's Auto and Marine, Inc., 906 F. Supp. 158, 34 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 262 (W.D.N.Y. 1995)—22:23

Thiessen v. General Electric Capital Corp., 178 F.R.D. 568 (D.Kan., 1998)—18:5

THI of New Mexico at Hobbs Center, LLC v. Spradlin, 2013 WL 5289960 (10th Cir. 2013)—24:4

Thomas v. Consolidated Rail Corp., 169 F.R.D. 1 (D. Mass. 1996)—2:3

Thomas v. Cook County Sheriff's Dept., 588 F.3d 445 (7th Cir. 2009)—13:4

Thomas v. Department of Health and Human Services, Food and Drug Admin., 587 F. Supp. 2d 114 (D.D.C. 2008)—1:4

Thomas v. International Business Machines, 48 F.3d 478, 31 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1403 (10th Cir. 1995)—9:2

Thomas v. Metropolitan Life Ins. Co., 540 F. Supp. 2d 1212 (W.D. Okla. 2008)—20:4

Thomas v. State, 294 F. Supp. 3d 576 (N.D. Tex. 2018)—30:8

Thomas & Betts Corp. v. New Albertson's, Inc., 915 F.3d 36 (1st Cir. 2019)—2:4

Thompson v. Austin, 2008 WL 887382 (3d Cir. 2008)—13:12

Thompson v. Real Estate Mortg. Network, 748 F.3d 142 (3d Cir. 2014)—1:2

Thompson v. St. Johns Unified School Dist., 26 Fed. Appx. 712 (9th Cir. 2002)—3:3

Thompson v. Wagner, 2008 WL 5087963 (W.D. Pa. 2008)—10:1

Thong v. Andre Chreky Salon, 247 F.R.D. 193 (D.D.C. 2008)—24:10

Thorncreek Apartments III, LLC v. Mick, 886 F.3d 626 (7th Cir. 2018)—3:3

Thornton v. Hosp. Mgmt. Assocs., Inc., 2019 WL 4858252 (11th Cir. Oct. 2, 2019)—22:21

Thrift Supervision, Director of Office of v. Vinson & Elkins, L.L.P., 168 F.R.D. 445, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 959 (D.D.C. 1996)—26:7

Thurmond v. Wayne County Sheriff Dept., 2014 WL 1674084 (6th Cir. 2014)—22:2

TIG Ins. Co. v. Firemen's Ins. Co. of Washington, D.C., 718 F. Supp. 2d 90 (D.D.C. 2010)—1:3, 24:4

Tilghman v. Allstate Prop. & Cas. Ins. Co., 22 F.4th 752 (8th Cir. 2022)—23:2

Tilley v. Equifax Information Services, LLC, 245 F.R.D. 717 (D. Kan. 2007)—24:7

Tilton v. Capital Cities/ABC, Inc., 115 F.3d 1471, 38 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 181 (10th Cir. 1997)—7:1

Timeless Production FZ LLC v. Baker, 350 F.R.D. 638 (N.D. Cal. 2026)—11:5, 11:8, 13:17

Timmons v. Linvatec Corp., 263 F.R.D. 582 (C.D. Cal. 2010)—1:2

Timms v. LZM, L.L.C., 657 Fed. Appx. 228 (5th Cir. 2016)—22:9, 22:21

Timpson by & through Timpson v. Anderson Cnty. Disabilities & Special Needs Bd., 31 F.4th 238 (4th Cir. 2022)—8:9

Tindal v. Goord, 340 Fed. Appx. 12 (2d Cir. 2009)—21:1

Tirado v. Erosa, 158 F.R.D. 294 (S.D.N.Y. 1994)—18:8

T. McGann Plumbing, Inc. v. Chicago Journeymen Plumbers' Local 130, U.A., 522 F. Supp. 2d 1009 (N.D. Ill. 2007)—8:5

TMI Litigation Cases Consol. II, In re, 922 F. Supp. 997 (M.D. Pa. 1996)—22:16

Tobias v. Davidson Plywood, 241 F.R.D. 590 (E.D. Tex. 2007)—22:1

Toghiyany v. AmeriGas Propane, Inc., 309 F.3d 1088 (8th Cir. 2002)—23:13

Tokai Corp. v. Easton Enterprises, Inc., 632 F.3d 1358 (Fed. Cir. 2011)—2:3

Tolbert-Smith v. Bodman, 253 F.R.D. 2 (D.D.C. 2008)—20:2

Tollett v. City of Kemah, 285 F.3d 357 (5th Cir. 2002)—22:30

Tomlinson v. El Paso Corp., 245 F.R.D. 474 (D. Colo. 2007)—17:7

Topol v. Trustees of University of Pennsylvania, 160 F.R.D. 476, 99 Ed. Law Rep. 955 (E.D. Pa. 1995)—24:5

Topsnik v. United States, 126 Fed. Cl. 661, 2016-1 U.S. Tax Cas. (CCH) ¶ 50297, 117 A.F.T.R.2d 2016-1907 (2016)—22:11, 22:23, 22:30

Torres v. City of Los Angeles, 548 F.3d 1197 (9th Cir. 2008)—22:18, 25:1

Torres-Vargas v. Pereira, 431 F.3d 389 (1st Cir. 2005)—22:25

Toth v. Grand Trunk R.R., 306 F.3d 335, 59 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 756 (6th Cir. 2002)—22:1

Tourgeman v. Nelson & Kennard, 900 F.3d 1105 (9th Cir. 2018)—24:1

Tower Mfg. Corp. v. Shanghai Ele Mfg. Corp., 244 F.R.D. 125 (D.R.I. 2007)—11:8

Towne Place Condominium Association v. Philadelphia Indemnity Insurance Company, 284 F. Supp. 3d 889 (N.D. Ill. 2018)—26:1, 26:5, 26:8

Transamerica Life Ins. Co. v. Lincoln Nat. Life Ins. Co., 255 F.R.D. 645 (N.D. Iowa 2009)—15:7

Trans-Western Petroleum, Inc. v. United States Gypsum Company, 830 F.3d 1171, 95 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 406 (10th Cir. 2016)—5:1

Trask v. Rodriguez, 854 F.3d 941 (7th Cir. 2017)—17:17, 21:2

Trask-Morton v. Motel 6 Operating L.P., 534 F.3d 672 (7th Cir. 2008)—22:10.50

Travelstead, In re, 212 B.R. 505, 39 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 313 (Bankr. D. Md. 1997)—28:2

Treasury, U.S. Department of the v. Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation, 301 F.R.D. 20, 88 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1639 (D.D.C. 2014)—3:2

Treasury, U.S. Department of the v. Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation, 2016 WL 7383723 (D.D.C. 2016)—30:6

Treat v. Tom Kelley Buick Pontiac GMC, Inc., 2010 WL 1779911 (N.D. Ind. 2010)—11:13

Treppel v. Biovail Corp., 249 F.R.D. 111 (S.D. N.Y. 2008)—22:10.50

Tribble v. Evangelides, 670 F.3d 753 (7th Cir. 2012)—2:3, 4:5

Tri-State Hosp. Supply Corp. v. U.S., 238 F.R.D. 102, 98 A.F.T.R.2d 2006-6798 (D.D.C. 2006)—26:6

Trois v. Apple Tree Auction Center, Incorporated, 882 F.3d 485 (5th Cir. 2018)—24:11.50

Tropix, Inc. v. Lyon & Lyon, 169 F.R.D. 3, 35 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1131 (D. Mass. 1996)—3:3, 6:1

Troupin v. Metropolitan Life Ins. Co., 169 F.R.D. 546, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1237 (S.D.N.Y. 1996)—32:5

Truckstop.net, LLC v. Sprint Corp., 547 F.3d 1065 (9th Cir. 2008)—23:1

Trudeau v. New York State Consumer Protection Bd., 237 F.R.D. 325 (N.D. N.Y. 2006)—24:19, 28:8

Trudel v. SunTrust Bank, 924 F.3d 1281 (D.C. Cir. 2019)—3:3.50

Trudell Medical International Inc. v. D R Burton Healthcare, LLC, 127 F.4th 1340, 126 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1980, 120 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1849 (Fed. Cir. 2025)—22:7, 22:9

Trunk v. Midwest Rubber and Supply Co., 175 F.R.D. 664 (D. Colo. 1997)—24:14, 25:1, 25:3

Tucker v. American Intern. Group, Inc., 281 F.R.D. 85 (D. Conn. 2012)—3:6, 24:13

Tulip Computers Intern. B.V. v. Dell Computer Corp., 254 F. Supp. 2d 469 (D. Del. 2003)—12:15

Tuno v. NWC Warranty Corp., 552 Fed. Appx. 140 (3d Cir. 2014)—24:5

Turner v. Public Service Co. of Colorado, 563 F.3d 1136, 106 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 113, 92 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 43560 (10th Cir. 2009)—22:10.50

Turner v. U.S., 2013 WL 6085330 (4th Cir. 2013)—22:10.50

Turnipseed v. St. Francis School District, 821 F. Supp. 3d 958 (E.D. Wis. 2026)—20:3, 20:10

Tutu Wells Contamination Litigation, In re, 162 F.R.D. 46 (D.V.I. 1995)—22:21

Twentieth Century Fox Intern. Corp. v. Scriba, 385 Fed. Appx. 651 (9th Cir. 2010)—24:11.50

Twentieth Century Fox Television a division of Twentieth Century Fox Film Corporation v. Empire Distribution, Inc., 875 F.3d 1192, 45 Media L. Rep. (BNA) 2657 (9th Cir. 2017)—24:4

Tyler v. Suffolk County, 256 F.R.D. 34 (D. Mass. 2009)—15:10, 17:7, 24:3, 26:1

U

UAW v. General Motors Corp., 235 F.R.D. 383 (E.D. Mich. 2006)—1:4

Ueland v. U.S., 291 F.3d 993, 58 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 996, 52 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1060 (7th Cir. 2002)—13:6

Uncommon, LLC v. Spigen, Inc., 926 F.3d 409 (7th Cir. 2019)—2:4, 22:1

Underwriters Ins. Co. v. Atlanta Gas Light Co., 248 F.R.D. 663 (N.D. Ga. 2008)—26:3, 26:4

Union Pacific R. Co. v. Mower, 219 F.3d 1069 (9th Cir. 2000)—26:1

Union Pump Co. v. Centrifugal Technology Inc., 404 Fed. Appx. 899 (5th Cir. 2010)—22:31

United Bank for Africa PLC v. Coker, 2003 WL 179775 (S.D. N.Y. 2003)—9:5

United Construction Products, Inc. v. Tile Tech, Inc., 2016 WL 7240239 (Fed. Cir. 2016)—22:20, 22:24

United Probation Officers Association v. City of New York, 350 F.R.D. 460, 123 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1395 (S.D. N.Y. 2026)—22:1, 22:13, 22:24

United States Securities and Exchange Commission v. Herrera, 324 F.R.D. 258 (S.D. Fla. 2017)—26:7

United Technologies Corp., Hamilton Standard Div. v. Dean, 906 F. Supp. 27 (D. Mass. 1995)—29:1

United Western Bank v. Office of Thrift Supervision, 2012 WL 601030 (D.D.C. 2012)—30:6

Universal Trading & Inv. Co., Inc. v. Credit Suisse (Guernsey) Ltd., 560 Fed. Appx. 52 (2d Cir. 2014)—1:2

Upchurch v. USTNET, Inc., 160 F.R.D. 131, 32 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 102 (D. Or. 1995)—19:14

Urethane Antitrust Litigation, In re, 237 F.R.D. 454, 2006-2 Trade Cas. (CCH) ¶ 75421 (D. Kan. 2006)—21:4

Urethane Antitrust Litigation, In re, 267 F.R.D. 361 (D. Kan. 2010)—12:18

Urquhart-Bradley v. Mobley, 964 F.3d 36 (D.C. Cir. 2020)—24:11.50

U.S. v. 1.604 Acres of Land, 275 F.R.D. 234 (E.D. Va. 2011)—25:5

U.S., In re, 884 F.3d 830 (9th Cir. 2018)—23:11

U.S. v. $1,106,775.00 in United States Currency, 131 F.4th 710 (9th Cir. 2025)—22:20

U.S. v. $40,955.00 in U.S. Currency, 554 F.3d 752 (9th Cir. 2009)—22:10.50

U.S. v. § 30,354.00 in U.S. Currency, 863 F. Supp. 442, 31 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 434 (W.D. Ky. 1994)—19:8

U.S. v. § 49,000 Currency, 330 F.3d 371 (5th Cir. 2003)—22:22

U.S. v. Abu Ali, 528 F.3d 210 (4th Cir. 2008)—9:6

U.S. v. Academy Mortgage Corporation, 968 F.3d 996 (9th Cir. 2020)—24:3

U.S. v. Acquest Transit LLC, 2017 WL 676280 (W.D.N.Y. Feb. 21, 2017)—26:3

U.S. v. Adlman, 68 F.3d 1495, 33 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 632 (2d Cir. 1995)—28:2

U.S. v. Aguilar-Tamayo, 300 F.3d 562, 59 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 346 (5th Cir. 2002)—13:7

U.S. v. Alimehmeti, 284 F. Supp. 3d 477, 105 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 876 (S.D. N.Y. 2018)—30:3

U.S. v. All Assets Held at Bank Julius Baer & Co., Ltd., 276 F.R.D. 396, 80 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1145 (D.D.C. 2011)—1:3, 15:9

U.S. v. All Funds, Monies, Securities, Mutual Fund Shares, and Stocks Held in Fidelity Investments Account Numbers, 162 F.R.D. 4 (D. Mass. 1995)—2:1

U.S. v. Amaya, 2014 WL 1387257 (8th Cir. 2014)—22:1, 22:5

U.S. v. American Black Bears, 244 Fed. Appx. 828 (9th Cir. 2007)—22:21

U.S. v. BCCI Holdings (Luxembourg), S.A., 169 F.R.D. 220, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1256 (D.D.C. 1996)—22:25

U.S. v. Block 44, Lots 3, 6, 177 F.R.D. 692 (M.D. Fla. 1997)—24:10

U.S. v. Bond, 362 Fed. Appx. 18 (11th Cir. 2010)—13:7

U.S. v. British American Tobacco (Investments) Ltd., 387 F.3d 884 (D.C. Cir. 2004)—17:7, 28:11

U.S. v. Calderon-Lopez, 268 Fed. Appx. 279 (5th Cir. 2008)—13:8, 13:14

U.S. v. Carbone, 110 F.4th 361 (1st. Cir., 2024)—13:7

U.S. v. Ceparano, 365 Fed. Appx. 256 (2d Cir. 2010)—23:5

U.S. v. Certain Real Property Located at Route 1, Bryant, Ala., 126 F.3d 1314, 39 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 94 (11th Cir. 1997)—22:11

U.S. v. City of Torrance, 163 F.R.D. 590 (C.D. Cal. 1995)—20:8

U.S. v. City of Torrance, 164 F.R.D. 493 (C.D. Cal. 1995)—24:6

U.S. v. Conces, 507 F.3d 1028 (6th Cir. 2007)—22:29

U.S. v. Copar Pumice Co., Inc., 2013 WL 1859350 (10th Cir. 2013)—23:1, 23:2, 23:8, 23:11

U.S. v. Deloitte LLP, 610 F.3d 129, 76 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1367 (D.C. Cir. 2010)—23:1, 26:1 to 26:3, 26:7, 26:8

U.S. v. Duke Energy Corp., 214 F.R.D. 392 (M.D. N.C. 2003)—26:8

U.S. v. Dynamic Visions, Inc., 971 F.3d 330 (D.C. Cir. 2020)—22:27

U.S. v. Electro-Voice, Inc., 879 F. Supp. 919, 32 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 591 (N.D. Ind. 1995)—30:1

U.S. v. Eleven Million Seventy-One Thousand One Hundred and Eighty-Eight Dollars and Sixty-Four Cents ($11,071,188.64) in United States Currency, 2016 WL 3144679 (8th Cir. 2016)—22:5, 22:25

U.S. v. Everglades Coll., Inc., 855 F.3d 1279 (11th Cir. 2017)—21:8

U.S. v. Everglades Coll., Inc., 2017 WL 1658478 (11th Cir. May 3, 2017)—21:1

U.S. v. Firishchak, 468 F.3d 1015 (7th Cir. 2006)—2:3

U.S. v. Gonzalez, 669 F.3d 974 (9th Cir. 2012)—26:1

U.S. v. Greenlight Organic, Inc., 279 F. Supp. 3d 1317, 39 Int'l Trade Rep. (BNA) 2584 (Ct. Int'l Trade 2017)—30:6

U.S. v. Hallinan, 290 F. Supp. 3d 355 (E.D. Pa. 2017)—26:1, 26:9

U.S. v. Hempfling, 385 Fed. Appx. 766 (9th Cir. 2010)—21:6, 22:21, 22:23

U.S. v. Horizon Products Intern., Inc., 34 F. Supp. 3d 1365, 36 Int'l Trade Rep. (BNA) 1462 (Ct. Int'l Trade 2014)—6:1

U.S. v. Jefferson, 594 F. Supp. 2d 655 (E.D. Va. 2009)—12:15, 12:18

U.S. v. Jimenez, 265 F. Supp. 3d 1348 (S.D. Ala. 2017)—26:3

U.S. v. Kalymon, 541 F.3d 624, 2008 FED App. 0336P (6th Cir. 2008)—25:3

U.S. v. Kitsap Physicians Service, 314 F.3d 995 (9th Cir. 2002)—22:1, 23:13

U.S. v. Krane, 625 F.3d 568, 10 Cal. Daily Op. Serv. 13,784 (9th Cir. 2010)—23:1, 23:2, 23:8

U.S. v. Lundwall, 1 F. Supp. 2d 249 (S.D.N.Y. 1998)—22:13

U.S. v. Massachusetts Indus. Finance Agency, 162 F.R.D. 410 (D. Mass. 1995)—8:7

U.S. v. Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 129 F.3d 681, 48 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. (LCP) 66, 39 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 4 (1st Cir. 1997)—26:8

U.S. v. Matish, 2016 WL 3545776 (E.D. Va. 2016)—30:3

U.S. v. McKenna, 327 F.3d 830 (9th Cir. 2003)—11:8

U.S. v. Moalin, 973 F.3d 977 (9th Cir. 2020)—12:15

U.S. v. Moser, 168 F.R.D. 171 (M.D. Pa. 1996)—22:21

U.S. v. Myers, 593 F.3d 338 (4th Cir. 2010)—23:1

U.S. v. Naegele, 468 F. Supp. 2d 165 (D.D.C. 2007)—26:3

U.S. v. One 32' Scorpion Go-Fast Vessel, 339 Fed. Appx. 903 (11th Cir. 2009)—22:21

U.S. v. One 1999 Forty Seven Foot Fountain Motor Vessel, 240 F.R.D. 695 (S.D. Fla. 2007)—22:5

U.S. v. One Assortment of 93 NFA Regulated Weapons, 897 F.3d 961 (8th Cir. 2018)—24:3

U.S. v. Operation Rescue Nat., 111 F. Supp. 2d 948 (S.D. Ohio 1999)—19:9

U.S. v. Pecore, 664 F.3d 1125 (7th Cir. 2011)—23:13

U.S. v. Petroff-Kline, 557 F.3d 285, 242 Ed. Law Rep. 37 (6th Cir. 2009)—19:5, 19:8

U.S. v. Philip Morris Inc., 347 F.3d 951 (D.C. Cir. 2003)—17:15

U.S. v. Provenzi, 349 F.R.D. 600 (W.D. N.Y. 2025)—19:5, 22:18

U.S. v. R&F Properties of Lake County, Inc., 433 F.3d 1349 (11th Cir. 2005)—24:3

U.S. v. Real Property Known As 200 Acres of Land Near FM 2686 Rio Grande City, Tex., 773 F.3d 654, 90 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 756 (5th Cir. 2014)—22:20, 22:25

U.S. v. Reyes, 307 F.3d 451 (6th Cir. 2002)—22:9, 22:20, 22:25

U.S. v. Richey, 632 F.3d 559 (9th Cir. 2011)—26:3

U.S. v. Roxworthy, 457 F.3d 590, 2006-2 U.S. Tax Cas. (CCH) ¶ 50458, 65 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1177, 98 A.F.T.R.2d 2006-5964, 2006 FED App. 0289P (6th Cir. 2006)—26:3

U.S. v. Sims, 776 F.3d 583 (8th Cir. 2015)—25:3

U.S. v. Smith, 55 F. Supp. 2d 917 (N.D. Ind. 1999)—22:7

U.S. v. Tailwind Sports Corp., 100 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 725 (D.D.C. 2016)—4:1

U.S. v. Taylor, 166 F.R.D. 356 (M.D.N.C. 1996)—8:6, 8:7, 19:10, 22:9

U.S. v. Textron Inc. and Subsidiaries, 577 F.3d 21, 2009-2 U.S. Tax Cas. (CCH) ¶ 50574, 104 A.F.T.R.2d 2009-5719 (1st Cir. 2009)—26:1, 26:3

U.S. v. Textron Inc. and Subsidiaries, 507 F. Supp. 2d 138 (D.R.I. 2007)—26:3

U.S. v. Trustees of Boston College, 2011 WL 6287967 (D. Mass. 2011)—32:4

U.S. v. Under Seal, 737 F.3d 330, 112 A.F.T.R.2d 2013-7316 (4th Cir. 2013)—10:6

U.S. v. U.S. Currency in Amount of Six Hundred Thousand Three Hundred and Forty One Dollars and No Cents ($600,341.00) in U.S. Currency, 240 F.R.D. 59 (E.D. N.Y. 2007)—22:1

U.S. v. Varnado, 447 Fed. Appx. 48, 275 Ed. Law Rep. 615 (11th Cir. 2011)—5:1, 22:12, 22:21

U.S. v. Waddell, 2016 WL 3982500 (S.D. Ga. 2016)—10:6

U.S. v. West, 142 F.3d 1408, 49 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. (LCP) 938 (11th Cir. 1998)—3:3

U.S. v. Yalincak, 853 F.3d 629 (2d Cir. 2017)—23:7

U.S. v. Z Inv. Properties, LLC, 921 F.3d 696 (7th Cir. 2019)—2:3

U.S. v. Zubaydah, 142 S. Ct. 959, 212 L. Ed. 2d 65 (2022)—24:20

USA Commercial Mortg. Co., In re, 2011 WL 6325882 (9th Cir. 2011)—22:2

U.S. Aviation Underwriters, Inc. v. Pilatus Business Aircraft, Ltd., 582 F.3d 1131 (10th Cir. 2009)—4:1

US Bank Nat. Ass'n Orix Capital Markets, LLC v. NNN Realty Advisors, Inc., 614 Fed. Appx. 548 (2d Cir. 2015)—3:3.50

U.S Doge Service v. Crew, 145 S. Ct. 1981 (2025)—24:3

U.S. E.E.O.C. v. Olsten Staffing Services Corp., 627 F. Supp. 2d 972 (W.D. Wis. 2009)—30:6

U.S. Energy Corp. v. NUKEM, Inc., 163 F.R.D. 344 (D. Colo. 1995)—25:5

U.S. Fidelity and Guar. Co. v. Lee Investments LLC, 11 Cal. Daily Op. Serv. 4513 (9th Cir. 2011)—22:17

Usher v. Lakewood Engineering & Mfg. Co., 158 F.R.D. 411, 31 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 276 (N.D. Ill. 1994)—18:6

Uszak v. Yellow Transp., Inc., 343 Fed. Appx. 102 (6th Cir. 2009)—22:2

Utah Attorney General, In re Office of the, 56 F.4th 1254 (10th Cir. 2022)—8:9

Utica Mut. Ins. Co. v. Munich Reinsurance America, Inc., 594 Fed. Appx. 700 (2d Cir. 2014)—3:3.50

UWorld LLC v. USMLE Galaxy LLC, 349 F.R.D. 258 (N.D. Tex. 2025)—8:3

V

Valentine v. Equifax Information Services LLC, 543 F. Supp. 2d 1232 (D. Or. 2008)—19:6

Vales v. Preciado, 2011 WL 3511021 (D. Md. 2011)—19:5

Vallejo v. Amgen, Inc., 903 F.3d 733 (8th Cir. 2018)—24:3

Vallejo v. Santini-Padilla, 607 F.3d 1, 76 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1206 (1st Cir. 2010)—22:20, 22:22

Valley Drug Co. v. Geneva Pharmaceuticals, Inc., 350 F.3d 1181 (11th Cir. 2003)—24:11

Van Duzer v. U.S. Bank Nat. Ass'n, 582 Fed. Appx. 279 (5th Cir. 2014)—1:2

Vardon Golf Co., Inc. v. Karsten Mfg. Corp., 213 F.R.D. 528 (N.D. Ill. 2003)—26:8

Varghese v. Uribe, 2013 WL 5303258 (9th Cir. 2013)—26:1

Varuzza by Zarrillo v. Bulk Materials, Inc., 169 F.R.D. 254, 36 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1271 (N.D.N.Y. 1996)—26:1

Vazirabadi v. Denver Public Schools, 820 Fed. Appx. 805 (10th Cir. 2020)—21:8
Vehicle Market Research, Inc. v. Mitchell International, Inc., 839 F.3d 1251, 63 Bankr. Ct. Dec. (CRR) 75, 95 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 2009 (10th Cir. 2016)—8:6
Veiga, In re, 2010 WL 4225564 (D.D.C. 2010)—24:20
Versai Management Corp. v. Clarendon America Ins. Co., 597 F.3d 729 (5th Cir. 2010)—23:13
Vertical Bridge Development, LLC v. Town of Westlake, Texas, 790 F. Supp. 3d 529 (E.D. Tex. 2025)—5:1, 17:13
Vesuna v. CSCS Intern. N.V., 405 Fed. Appx. 371 (11th Cir. 2010)—24:11.50
Veterans for Common Sense v. Shinseki, 11 Cal. Daily Op. Serv. 5612 (9th Cir. 2011)—21:8
Viana v. United States, 2025 WL 1426644 (E.D. N.Y. 2025)—22:9, 22:13, 22:20
Vickery, In re, 526 B.R. 872 (D. Colo. 2015)—19:14
Vicor Corp. v. Vigilant Ins. Co., 674 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2012)—26:4, 28:2
Villanueva Echon v. Sackett, 809 F. App'x 468 (10th Cir. 2020)—22:5
Villareal v. El Chile, Inc., 266 F.R.D. 207 (N.D. Ill. 2010)—15:5, 15:6
Vineberg v. Bissonnette, 548 F.3d 50 (1st Cir. 2008)—3:3
Violation of Rule 28(D), In re, 635 F.3d 1352, 79 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 370 (Fed. Cir. 2011)—20:2
Vioni v. American Capital Strategies, Ltd., 2013 WL 203318 (2d Cir. 2013)—23:13
Virginia Dep't of Corr. v. Jordan, 921 F.3d 180 (4th Cir. 2019)—23:13
Vista Marketing, LLC v. Burkett, 812 F.3d 954 (11th Cir. 2016)—8:7
Vistan Corp. v. Fadei USA, Inc., 547 Fed. Appx. 986 (Fed. Cir. 2013)—22:10.50
Viswanathan v. Scotland County Bd. of Educ., 165 F.R.D. 50 (M.D.N.C. 1995)—22:21
Vlad-Berindan v. NYC Metro. Transportation Auth., 779 F. App'x 774 (2d Cir. 2019)—10:3
Vohra v. County of Orange, 288 Fed. Appx. 395 (9th Cir. 2008)—24:10
Volcan Group, Inc. v. Omnipoint Communications, Inc., 552 Fed. Appx. 644 (9th Cir. 2014)—22:20

W

Wabakken v. California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation, 725 Fed. Appx. 564 (9th Cir. 2018)—10:1
Wachtel v. Guardian Life Ins. Co., 239 F.R.D. 376, 67 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1 (D.N.J. 2006)—22:18, 25:3
Wachtel v. Health Net, Inc., 239 F.R.D. 81 (D.N.J. 2006)—22:1, 22:13
Wada v. U.S. Secret Service, 2007 WL 3341847 (D.D.C. 2007)—5:1
Wagafe v. Biden, 764 F. Supp. 3d 980 (W.D. Wash. 2025)—22:7
Wagh v. Metris Direct, Inc., 348 F.3d 1102 (9th Cir. 2003)—3:3
Wagner v. Gallup, Inc., 788 F.3d 877, 127 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 597, 99 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 45331 (8th Cir. 2015)—16:6, 23:13
Wagner v. St. Paul Fire & Marine Ins. Co., 238 F.R.D. 418 (N.D. W. Va. 2006)—14:1
Wainwright v. Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority, 163 F.R.D. 391 (D.D.C. 1995)—26:5
Waitek v. Dalkon Shield Claimants Trust, 908 F. Supp. 672 (N.D. Iowa 1995)—22:17
Waites v. Kirkbride Center, 529 Fed. Appx. 139 (3d Cir. 2013)—22:7
Walcott v. United States, 782 F. App'x 728 (10th Cir. 2019)—2:3
Walker v. Beaumont Indep. Sch. Dist., 938 F.3d 724 (5th Cir. 2019)—23:13
Walker v. George Koch Sons, Inc., 2008 WL 4371372 (S.D. Miss. 2008)—11:13
Walker v. Prudential Property and Cas. Ins. Co., 286 F.3d 1270 (11th Cir. 2002)—24:7
Walker v. Sheahan, 526 F.3d 973 (7th Cir. 2008)—23:13
Walker v. T-Mobile USA, 2008 WL 4817093 (9th Cir. 2008)—22:18
Wall v. Rasnick, 42 F.4th 214 (4th Cir. 2022)—22:10.50

Wallace v. Andeavor Corp., 916 F.3d 423 (5th Cir. 2019)—2:3
Wallace v. Best Western Northeast, 183 F.R.D. 199 (S.D. Miss. 1998)—19:5
Wallace v. McGlothan, 606 F.3d 410 (7th Cir. 2010)—22:24
Wallace v. Wayne County, 602 Fed. Appx. 223 (6th Cir. 2015)—9:2
Wal-Mart Puerto Rico, Inc. v. Zaragoza-Gomez, 152 F. Supp. 3d 67 (D.P.R. 2016)—32:6
Walsh v. Alight Sols. LLC, 2022 WL 3334450 (7th Cir. Aug. 12, 2022)—20:1
Walsh v. Chez, 583 F.3d 990 (7th Cir. 2009)—2:3, 25:1
Walsh v. McCain Foods Ltd., 81 F.3d 722, 44 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. (LCP) 432, 34 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 1141 (7th Cir. 1996)—19:3
Walston v. United States Dep't of Def., 2017 WL 782878 (D.D.C. Feb. 28, 2017)—28:2
Walt Disney Co. v. DeFabiis, 168 F.R.D. 281 (C.D. Cal. 1996)—17:13, 27:1
Walter Intern. Productions, Inc. v. Salinas, 650 F.3d 1402, 80 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1166 (11th Cir. 2011)—2:4
Waltner v. Aurora Loan Services, L.L.C., 551 Fed. Appx. 741 (5th Cir. 2013)—22:13, 22:15
Walton v. Bayer Corp., 643 F.3d 994 (7th Cir. 2011)—23:4
Wang v. Sony Pictures Entertainment, Inc., 721 Fed. Appx. 634, 2018 A.D. Cas. (BNA) 6542 (9th Cir. 2018)—11:13
Wanko v. Bd. of Trustees of Indiana Univ., 927 F.3d 966 (7th Cir. 2019)—24:0
Wanko v. Bd. of Trustees of Indiana Univ., 2019 WL 2498641 (7th Cir. June 17, 2019)—23:13
Ward v. American Pizza Co., 2012 WL 1034177 (S.D. Ohio 2012)—15:3
Wardrip v. Hart, 949 F. Supp. 801, 37 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 291 (D. Kan. 1996)—22:5
Ware v. Riley, 587 Fed. Appx. 705 (3d Cir. 2014)—10:6, 22:18
Warner v. Gilbarco, Inc., 820 F. Supp. 3d 629 (E.D. Mich. 2026)—22:31, 26:1, 26:4, 26:8
Warren v. Marcus, 2015 WL 395219 (N.D. Cal. 2015)—6:1
Warren v. Pataki, 823 F.3d 125 (2d Cir. 2016)—23:13
Warren v. Pataki, 2016 WL 2865572 (2d Cir. 2016)—8:3, 23:13
Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Com'n v. Reliable Limousine Service, LLC, 776 F.3d 1, 90 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1268 (D.C. Cir. 2015)—22:20, 22:21
Washington State Dept. of Transp. v. Washington Natural Gas Co., Pacificorp, 51 F.3d 1489, 31 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 719 (9th Cir. 1995)—22:30
Washington State Dept. of Transp. v. Washington Natural Gas Co., Pacificorp, 59 F.3d 793 (9th Cir. 1995)—22:31
Watkins v. Regions Mortg. Inc., 2014 WL 563632 (11th Cir. 2014)—3:3, 21:8
Watson v. U.S., 485 F.3d 1100 (10th Cir. 2007)—2:3
Waymo LLC v. Uber Technologies, Inc., 870 F.3d 1350, 124 U.S.P.Q.2d 1222 (Fed. Cir. 2017)—23:10, 23:11, 26:1, 26:3, 26:8, 28:11, 29:1
WBY, Inc. v. DeKalb Cty., Georgia, 766 F. App'x 852 (11th Cir. 2019)—24:12
Weatherly v. Alabama State University, 728 F.3d 1263, 297 Ed. Law Rep. 46, 119 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 1727, 97 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 44903, 86 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 836 (11th Cir. 2013)—20:11
Weaver v. Mateer and Harbert, P.A., 277 F.R.D. 655 (M.D. Fla. 2011)—16:11
Webb v. Livingston, 618 Fed. Appx. 201 (5th Cir. 2015)—23:8
Weber v. Paduano, 2003 WL 161340 (S.D. N.Y. 2003)—26:5
WebXchange Inc. v. Dell Inc., 264 F.R.D. 123 (D. Del. 2010)—26:9, 28:12
Wechsler v. Hunt Health Systems, Ltd., 2003 WL 470330 (S.D. N.Y. 2003)—4:1
Wegener v. Johnson, 527 F.3d 687 (8th Cir. 2008)—2:3
Weimer v. County of Fayette, Pennsylvania, 972 F.3d 177 (3d Cir. 2020)—30:6
Weiss v. City of Gainesville, Fla., 2012 WL 933592 (11th Cir. 2012)—3:3

Weiss v. National Westminster Bank, PLC, 242 F.R.D. 33 (E.D. N.Y. 2007)—14:1, 14:7, 17:17, 26:1

Wellin v. Wellin, 2016 WL 5539523 (D.S.C. 2016)—26:1, 26:6, 28:1

Wellness Intern. Network, Ltd. v. Sharif, 727 F.3d 751, 58 Bankr. Ct. Dec. (CRR) 116, 70 Collier Bankr. Cas. 2d (MB) 135, 86 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 859 (7th Cir. 2013)—22:21, 22:25, 23:1, 23:13

Wells Real Estate Inv. Trust II, Inc. v. Chardon/Hato Rey Partnership, S.E., 615 F.3d 45 (1st Cir. 2010)—17:12, 21:7

Welsh v. City and County of San Francisco, 887 F. Supp. 1293 (N.D. Cal. 1995)—20:9

West v. Bell Helicopter Textron, Inc., 803 F.3d 56 (1st Cir. 2015)—22:11, 22:23

West Bay One, Inc. v. Does 1-1,653, 270 F.R.D. 13 (D.D.C. 2010)—10:6

Westefer v. Snyder, 422 F.3d 570 (7th Cir. 2005)—4:4

Westerdahl v. Williams, 276 F.R.D. 405 (D.N.H.,2011)—25:3

WesternGeco LLC v. ION Geophysical Corporation, 889 F.3d 1308, 126 U.S.P.Q.2d 1541 (Fed. Cir. 2018)—3:1

Western World Insurance Company v. Professional Collection Consultants, 721 Fed. Appx. 621 (9th Cir. 2018)—3:3.50

Westfield Ins. Co. v. Carpenter Reclamation, Inc., 301 F.R.D. 235 (S.D. W. Va. 2014)—15:7

Westport, Town of v. Monsanto Company, 877 F.3d 58 (1st Cir. 2017)—4:5

Weyerhaeuser Co. v. Accurate Recycling Corp., 244 F.R.D. 648 (W.D. Wash. 2007)—3:3

Whaley v. Erickson, 339 Fed. Appx. 619 (7th Cir. 2009)—18:5

Wheatley v. Factory Card and Party Outlet, 32 A.D. Cas. (BNA) 1457, 2016 WL 3244881 (7th Cir. 2016)—3:3.50

Wheeler v. Gilmore, 998 F. Supp. 666 (E.D. Va. 1998)—19:1

White v. City of Middletown, 89 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1518 (D. Conn. 2014)—2:2, 4:1

White v. Hall, 389 Fed. Appx. 956 (11th Cir. 2010)—21:8

White v. Hefel, 875 F.3d 350 (7th Cir. 2017)—2:3

Whitesell Corporation v. Electrolux Home Products, Inc., 154 F.4th 1289, 122 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1592 (11th Cir. 2025)—22:5, 22:13, 22:14, 22:21, 22:22

Whittingham v. Amherst College, 163 F.R.D. 170 (D. Mass. 1995)—8:3

Widhelm v. Wal-Mart Stores, Inc., 162 F.R.D. 591 (D. Neb. 1995)—25:3

Wierengo v. Akal Sec., Inc., 580 Fed. Appx. 364, 124 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 882 (6th Cir. 2014)—17:17

Wi-LAN, Inc. v. Kilpatrick Townsend & Stockton LLP, 684 F.3d 1364 (Fed. Cir. 2012)—22:27

Wilburn v. Maritrans GP Inc., 139 F.3d 350, 48 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. (LCP) 1415 (3d Cir. 1998)—24:2

Wilder v. World of Boxing LLC, 324 F.R.D. 57, 100 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 370 (S.D. N.Y. 2018)—26:1, 26:3, 26:5, 26:7

Wilderness USA, Inc. v. DeAngelo Brothers LLC, 265 F. Supp. 3d 301 (W.D. N.Y. 2017)—3:3.50

Wilkins v. Montgomery, 2014 WL 1759083 (4th Cir. 2014)—22:7

William A. Gross Const. Associates, Inc. v. American Mfrs. Mut. Ins. Co., 256 F.R.D. 134 (S.D. N.Y. 2009)—17:16

William L. Thorp Revocable Trust v. Ameritas Inv. Corp., 2014 WL 4923597 (E.D. N.C. 2014)—11:13

Williams, In re, 215 B.R. 289, 40 Fed. R. Serv. 3d (LCP) 82 (D.R.I. 1997)—22:7

Williams v. Bank of America Corp., 824 Fed.Appx. 790 (11th Cir. 2020)—22:20

Williams v. Big Picture Loans, LLC, 100 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 380 (E.D. Va. 2018)—26:1, 26:3, 26:5

Williams v. Board of County Com'rs of Unified Government of Wyandotte County and Kansas City, Kan., 192 F.R.D. 698 (D. Kan. 2000)—21:6

Williams v. Boeing Co., 23 F.4th 507 (5th Cir. 2022)—23:13

Williams v. McKee, 655 Fed. Appx. 677 (10th Cir. 2016)—22:2

Williams v. Mosaic Fertilizer, LLC, 889 F.3d 1239 (11th Cir. 2018)—25:2
Williams v. National Housing Exchange Inc., 165 F.R.D. 405 (S.D.N.Y. 1996)—22:12
Williams v. Romarm, SA, 756 F.3d 777 (D.C. Cir. 2014)—24:11.50
Williams v. Select Specialty Hosp.-Nashville, Inc., 2010 WL 93103 (M.D. Tenn. 2010)—22:23
Williams v. TESCO Services, Inc., 719 F.3d 968 (8th Cir. 2013)—4:3
Williams v. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A., 901 F.3d 1036 (8th Cir. 2018)—3:3.50
Williams v. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A., 2014 WL 1044304 (5th Cir. 2014)—19:14
Williams & Connolly v. S.E.C., 662 F.3d 1240 (D.C. Cir. 2011)—26:1, 26:8
Williams-Boldware v. Denton County, Tex., 741 F.3d 635, 121 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 755 (5th Cir. 2014)—3:4
Williamson v. Horizon Lines LLC, 248 F.R.D. 79 (D. Me. 2008)—3:3
Williams, State ex rel. v. Munton, 531 S.W.3d 643 (Mo. Ct. App. S.D. 2017)—32:3
Williams, U.S. ex rel. v. Renal Care Group, Inc., 696 F.3d 518 (6th Cir. 2012)—22:13, 23:4
Wills v. Amerada Hess Corp., 379 F.3d 32, 64 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 1153 (2d Cir. 2004)—23:13
Wilson, In re, 451 F.3d 161, Prod. Liab. Rep. (CCH) ¶ 17492 (3d Cir. 2006)—23:11
Wilson v. Aargon Agency, Inc., 262 F.R.D. 561 (D. Nev. 2010)—21:6
Wilson v. Volkswagen of America, Inc., 561 F.2d 494, 2 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 697, 23 Fed. R. Serv. 2d 1534 (4th Cir. 1977)—22:21
Windsor Securities, LLC v. Arent Fox LLP, 2017 WL 3446992 (S.D. N.Y. 2017)—26:3
Wine & Canvas Development, LLC v. Muylle, 868 F.3d 534, 124 U.S.P.Q.2d 1216, 104 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 235 (7th Cir. 2017)—3:3, 22:13
Winfun v. Daimlerchrysler Corp., 2007 WL 2891097 (5th Cir. 2007)—22:18
Winstead v. Lafayette County Board of County Commissioners, 315 F.R.D. 612, 95 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 430 (N.D. Fla. 2016)—18:1 to 18:3, 18:5
Winters v. Fru-Con Inc., 498 F.3d 734 (7th Cir. 2007)—3:3, 23:13
Wisdom v. United States Trustee Program, 2017 WL 3842117 (D.D.C. 2017)—26:3, 30:6
Withers v. eHarmony, Inc., 267 F.R.D. 316 (C.D. Cal. 2010)—8:5, 11:10
Witt v. Stryker Corp. of Michigan, 648 Fed. Appx. 867, Prod. Liab. Rep. (CCH) ¶ 19830 (11th Cir. 2016)—3:3
Wiwa v. Royal Dutch Petroleum Co., 392 F.3d 812, 60 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 192 (5th Cir. 2004)—23:1
Wolters Kluwer Financial Services, Inc. v. Scivantage, 564 F.3d 110, 28 I.E.R. Cas. (BNA) 1818 (2d Cir. 2009)—22:2, 22:5
Wong v. Regents of University of California, 410 F.3d 1052, 198 Ed. Law Rep. 474 (9th Cir. 2005)—3:3
Wood v. Texas Dept. Of Criminal Justice Rehabilitation & Re-Entry Program, 419 Fed. Appx. 471 (5th Cir. 2011)—12:6
Woodland v. Viacom Inc., 2008 WL 5000025 (D.D.C. 2008)—21:14
Woods v. DeAngelo Marine Exhaust, Inc., 692 F.3d 1272 (Fed. Cir. 2012)—4:1
Woods v. START Treatment & Recovery Centers, Inc., 864 F.3d 158, 27 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 673, 101 Empl. Prac. Dec. (CCH) ¶ 45845, 167 Lab. Cas. (CCH) ¶ 36545 (2d Cir. 2017)—29:4
Woods-Gaston v. Sequoyah Enterprises, Inc., 340 Fed. Appx. 450 (10th Cir. 2009)—22:30
Woodstock Ventures LC v. Perry, 164 F.R.D. 321 (N.D.N.Y. 1996)—22:21
Woodworth v. United States, 287 F. Supp. 3d 345 (W.D. N.Y. 2017)—32:3.50
Woodyard v. Alabama Department of Corrections, 700 Fed. Appx. 927 (11th Cir. 2017)—13:2
Workman v. United States Postal Service, 127 F.4th 237, 120 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 1914 (10th Cir. 2025)—12:1, 12:2

World Pub. Co. v. U.S. Dept. of Justice, 672 F.3d 825 (10th Cir. 2012)—1:4, 24:3

Wreath v. U.S., 161 F.R.D. 448 (D. Kan. 1995)—2:3

Wright v. AmSouth Bancorporation, 320 F.3d 1198, 91 Fair Empl.Prac.Cas. (BNA) 41 (11th Cir. 2003)—17:3

Wright v. Langford, 2014 WL 1302628 (11th Cir. 2014)—2:2

WRT Energy Securities Litigation, In re, 246 F.R.D. 185 (S.D. N.Y. 2007)—22:10.50

Wuterich v. Murtha, 562 F.3d 375 (D.C. Cir. 2009)—24:11.50

Wyles v. Brady, 822 Fed. Appx. 690 (10th Cir. 2020)—23:13

X

Xarelto (Rivaroxaban) Products Liability Litigation, In re, 313 F.R.D. 32 (E.D. La. 2016)—17:17

Xarelto (Rivaroxaban) Products Liability Litigation, In re, 314 F.R.D. 397, 100 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 104 (E.D. La. 2016)—26:1

X Corp. v. Media Matters for America, 120 F.4th 190 (5th Cir. 2024)—23:8

X Corp. v. World Federation of Advertisers, 826 F. Supp. 3d 772 (N.D. Tex. 2026)—24:11.50

Xiao Hong Zheng v. Perfect Team Corp., 739 F. App'x 658 (2d Cir. 2018)—22:13

Xiaohua Huang v. Huawei Techs. Co., 735 F. App'x 715 (Fed. Cir. 2018)—22:7

Xyngular v. Schenkel, 890 F.3d 868 (10th Cir. 2018)—1:1, 22:24

Y

Yassai, In re, 225 B.R. 478 (Bankr. C.D. Cal. 1998)—27:1

Yeda Research v. Mylan Pharm. Inc., 906 F.3d 1031 (Fed. Cir. 2018)—8:10

Yelp Inc. v. Paxton, 137 F.4th 944 (9th Cir. 2025)—24:11.50

Yoder & Frey Auctioneers, Inc. v. EquipmentFacts, LLC, 774 F.3d 1065, 96 Fed. R. Evid. Serv. 304, 90 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 856 (6th Cir. 2014)—22:10.50

Yong Kui Chen v. Wai Yin Chan, 615 Fed. Appx. 10, 24 Wage & Hour Cas. 2d (BNA) 1795 (2d Cir. 2015)—22:17

Yonts v. Easton Technical Products, Inc., Prod. Liab. Rep. (CCH) ¶ 19982, 2017 WL 129039 (6th Cir. 2017)—21:8

York Trafalgar Corp. v. Symphony Golf Inc., 2014 WL 494772 (Ont. S.C.J. 2014)—26:1

Youn v. Track, Inc., 324 F.3d 409, Fed. App. 0087P (6th Cir. 2003)—22:32

Younes v. 7-Eleven, Inc., 312 F.R.D. 692, 93 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 818 (D.N.J. 2015)—4:1, 15:7

Young v. City of Providence ex rel. Napolitano, 404 F.3d 4 (1st Cir. 2005)—24:7

Young v. Dornan, 2008 WL 4372819 (D. Neb. 2008)—24:5

Young v. United States, 311 F.R.D. 117 (D.N.J. 2015)—18:6

Young Again Products, Inc. v. Acord, 2012 Copr. L. Dec. ¶ 30177, 2011 WL 6450843 (4th Cir. 2011)—22:20

Yukos Capital, S.A.R.L. v. Feldman, 977 F.3d 216 (2d Cir. 2020)—22:1

Yusupov-Millevoi v. Kingyum Transports LLC, 121 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 2318 (S.D. N.Y. 2025)—4:1, 15:7, 22:7

Z

Zander v. Craig Hosp., 267 F.R.D. 653 (D. Colo. 2010)—1:1

Zani v. U.S., 86 F. Supp. 2d 1334 (Ct. Int'l Trade 2000)—22:18

Zantiz v. Seal, 602 Fed. Appx. 154 (5th Cir. 2015)—1:2

Zapata v. IBP, Inc., 160 F.R.D. 625 (D. Kan. 1995)—22:2

Zapata v. Melson, 2014 WL 1545911 (5th Cir. 2014)—23:8, 24:1

Zarda v. Altitude Express, 855 F.3d 76 (2d Cir. 2017)—2:4, 13:4, 22:18

Zarn v. Minnesota Department of Human Services, 165 F.4th 1143, 123 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 2014 (8th Cir. 2026)—23:4

Zastrow v. Houston Auto M. Imports Greenway, Limited, 695 Fed. Appx. 774 (5th Cir. 2017)—7:6

Zelaya v. UNICCO Service Co., 682 F. Supp. 2d 28 (D.D.C. 2010)—21:7

Zerega Ave. Realty Corp. v. Hornbeck Offshore Transp., LLC, 571 F.3d 206 (2d Cir. 2009)—22:16, 22:18

ZF Auto. US, Inc. v. Luxshare, Ltd., 142 S. Ct. 2078, 213 L. Ed. 2d 163 (2022)—24:20

ZF Meritor, LLC v. Eaton Corp., 696 F.3d 254 (3d Cir. 2012)—2:3, 22:18, 23:13

Zheng v. Quest Diagnostics, Inc., 248 Fed. Appx. 416 (3d Cir. 2007)—3:3

Zhou v. United States, 133 Fed. Cl. 322, 2017-2 U.S. Tax Cas. (CCH) ¶ 50309, 120 A.F.T.R.2d 2017-5514 (2017)—6:3

Zhuang v. Saquet, 2014 WL 5151307 (D. Mass. 2014)—22:22

Ziboukh v. Whaleco, Inc., 795 F. Supp. 3d 349 (E.D. N.Y. 2025)—24:11.50

ZipBy USA LLC v. Parzych, 171 F.4th 55 (1st Cir. 2026)—22:1, 22:7, 22:13, 22:18

Zip Dee, Inc. v. Dometic Corp., 949 F. Supp. 653 (N.D. Ill. 1996)—22:30

Zow v. Regions Financial Corp., 595 Fed. Appx. 887 (11th Cir. 2014)—22:20

Zubulake v. UBS Warburg LLC, 2003 WL 21087884, 91 Fair Empl. Prac. Cas. (BNA) 1574 (S.D. N.Y. 2003)—7:3, 24:13

Zyprexa Injunction, In re, 474 F. Supp. 2d 385, 67 Fed. R. Serv. 3d 562 (E.D. N.Y. 2007)—20:3, 20:9