

Index

ABANDONMENT AND REINSTATEMENT OF APPLICATIONS

Amendment and re-examination, **18:3**
Deemed abandonment, **18:1**
Deemed abandonment in prescribed circumstances, **18:3**
Patent not invalid, **18:4**
Reinstatement, **18:3**

ABUSE OF PATENTS

Abuse of rights under patents, **17:18**
 what amounts to abuse, **17:20**
Appeals to Federal Court, **17:44**
Contents of application to Commissioner, **17:29**
 service, **17:31**
Licence deemed to be by deed, **17:39**
Opposition and counterstatement, **17:34**
 attendance for cross-examination, **17:36**
Powers of Commissioner in cases of abuse, **17:23**
 considerations by which Commissioner to be guided, **17:25**
 proceedings to prevent infringement, **17:25**

AMENDMENTS TO SPECIFICATIONS AND DRAWINGS

Amendments to specifications and drawings, **12:1**
 restriction - describing matter not reasonably inferred, **12:3, 12:4**

APPEALS FROM DECISIONS OF COMMISSIONER TO FEDERAL COURT

Notice on appeal, **5:12**
Practice on appeals, **5:8**

APPLICATION FOR PATENT

Addition of drawing, **9:55**
Addition to specification, **9:55**
Alternative definition of subject matter, **9:37, 9:38**
 drawings, **9:1 [27(5.1)]**

APPLICATION FOR PATENT—Cont'd

Alternative definition of subject matter, **9:37, 9:38—Cont'd**
 each alternative is separate claim, **9:37, 9:38**
 particulars, **9:1 [27(5.2)]**
Application requirements, **9:1 [27(2)]**
 filed in accordance with regulations, **9:9**
 petition and specification of invention, **9:10**
 abstract, **9:1 [27(2)]**
Claim date, **9:56**
Claims
 generally, **9:25**
 claim construction - common knowledge of persons skilled in the art, **9:29**
 claim construction - independent of infringement and validity, **9:27**
 claim construction - no extrinsic evidence, **9:32**
 claim construction - preamble, **9:30**
 claim construction - purposive approach, **9:26**
 claim construction - sufficiency, **9:33**
 claim construction - timing, **9:28**
 claims broader than invention made or described, **9:34**
 defining distinctly and in explicit terms subject matter of invention, **9:24 to 9:36**
 no ambiguity in claims, **9:35**
 role of patent claims, **9:25**
Commissioner may grant patents, **9:1 [27(1)]**
 Commissioner shall grant patents, **9:1 [27(1)]**
 to inventor or inventor's legal representative, **9:7, 9:8**
Description to afford understandable and economical presentation of invention, **9:1 [27(2)]**
Filing date, section 28, **9:47**
Maintenance fees, **9:42**

APPLICATION FOR PATENT—Cont'd

Obviousness, **9:68**

notional skilled person and the prior art, **9:71**

Optional drawings and photographs, **9:1 [27(2)]**

prescribed fee must be paid, **9:11, 9:12**

Reference to previously filed application, **9:41**

Request for priority, **9:72**

multiple previously regularly filed applications, **9:72 [28.4(4)]**

requirements governing, **9:73**

withdrawal of previously regularly filed applications, **9:72 [28.4(5)]**

withdrawal of request, **9:74**

Specification, **9:13**

correctly and fully describe invention, **9:14 to 9:21**

exemplary cases, **9:20, 9:21**

explain principle of machine and best mode, **9:22, 9:23**

need for further testing or experimentation, **9:18, 9:19**

sufficiency, **9:13**

use of technical terms, **9:16, 9:17**

Specified period, **9:1 [27(7)]**

Subject matter of claim must not be previously disclosed, **9:59**

available to the public - single reference, **9:62**

subject matter available to public - availability, **9:64**

subject matter available to public - means of disclosure, **9:63**

withdrawal of application, **9:59 [28.2(2)]**

What may not be patented, **9:39, 9:40**

mere scientific principle or abstract theorems, **9:39, 9:40**

When application to be completed, **9:1 [27(6)]**

BIOLOGICAL MATERIALS

Biological materials may be deposited, **11:8**

no presumption that deposit required, **11:8**

Models and specimens, **11:17**

dangerous substances, **12:3**

CERTIFICATE OF SUPPLEMENTARY PROTECTION

Abuse of rights, **21:27**

application to Commissioner, **21:27**

general, **21:27**

interpretation, **21:27**

what is abuse, **21:27**

Administrative matters, **21:18**

copy in case of loss, **21:20**

inspection by public, **21:19**

issuance of patent under section 47, **21:21**

submission of fees and documents, **21:18**

collection and storage, **21:29**

definition of electronic, **21:29**

electronic form and means, **21:29**

Application for, **21:4, 21:5**

application procedure, **21:4, 21:5**

declaration of non-compliance, **21:9**

expiry of pending applications, **21:10**

information to be provided, **21:6**

order of priority, **21:7, 21:8**

withdrawal, **21:11**

Certificate contents, **21:13**

Certified copies as evidence, **21:30**

Costs of proceedings, **21:31**

Definitions, **21:1, 21:2**

authorization for sale, **21:1, 21:2**

drug, **21:1, 21:2**

electronic, **21:29**

Minister, **21:1, 21:2**

Government use of certificates of supplementary protection, **21:22**

application, section 123, **21:23**

Infringement and impeachment

Impeachment, **21:25**

infringement, **21:24**

judgement voiding certificate or claim, **21:26**

Interpretation, **21:3**

date of reissue of patent, **21:3**

human and veterinary uses, **21:3**

same combination - human use, **21:3**

same combination - veterinary use, **21:3**

same medicinal ingredient -human use, **21:3**

same medicinal ingredient - veterinary use, **21:3**

CERTIFICATE OF SUPPLEMENTARY PROTECTION—Cont'd

Issue of certificate, **21:12**
 Regulations, **21:34**
 Revocation of certificate, **21:16**
 Scope of supplementary protection, **21:14**
 export, **21:14**
 general, **21:14**
 Time limit deemed extended, **21:32**
 Transfer, **21:17**
 effect of partial transfer on application, **21:17**
 part of patent, **21:17**
 transfer of patent, **21:17**
 whole of patent, **21:17**
 Validity of certificate, **21:15**
 calculation of term, **21:15**
 general, **21:15**
 never takes effect, **21:15**
 reduction period, **21:15**
 taking effect, **21:15**

DEFINITIONS

Generally, **2:1 to 2:3**
 Applicant, **2:4 to 2:7**
 Certificate of supplementary protection, **2:7.30 to 2:7.90**
 Claim date, **2:8 to 2:11**
 Commissioner, **2:12 to 2:15**
 Country, **2:16 to 2:18**
 Filing date, **2:19 to 2:22**
 Holder, **2:22.30 to 2:22.90**
 Invention, **2:23 to 2:34**
 Legal representatives, **2:35 to 2:38**
 Minister, **2:39, 2:40**
 Patent, **2:41 to 2:47**
 Patent agent, **2:17, 2:43.50**
 Patentee, **2:44 to 2:47**
 Predecessor in title, **2:48 to 2:50**
 Prescribed, **2:51 to 2:53**
 Regulation, **2:54 to 2:57**
 Request for priority, **2:58 to 2:61**
 Rule, **2:62**

DISCLAIMERS

Anything included in patent by mistake, **14:9**
 Effect of disclaimer, **14:9**
 Form and attestation of disclaimer, **14:10**

DIVISIONAL APPLICATIONS

Limitation of claims by applicant, **11:3**

DIVISIONAL APPLICATIONS—Cont'd

Original application abandoned, **11:4**
 Patent for one invention only, **11:2**
 Separate applications, **11:5**

EXAMINATION

Later fee and notice, **10:19**
 Prescribed time, **10:18**
 Request deemed made and prescribed deemed paid, **10:20**
 Request for examination, **10:17**
 Required examination, **10:21**

FILING OF PRIOR ART

Explanation of pertinency, **10:14**
 Filing, **10:12 to 10:16**

FORM AND TERM OF PATENTS

Form and duration of patents, **13:16**
 Maintenance fees, **13:31**
 lapse of term if not paid, **13:33**
 Presumption of validity of patent, **13:18**
 Term - applications filed before October 1, 1989, **13:26 to 13:30**
 Term - applications filed on or after October 1, 1989, **13:21**
 Term from date of issue or filing, **13:26 [45(2)]**

GENERAL

Act binding on Her Majesty, **3:1 to 3:5**
 Annual report, **8:12**
 Costs of proceedings before Court, of and against Commissioner, **8:7**
 Patented inventions in vessels, aircraft, etc. of any country, **8:1**
 Publication and printing of documents, **8:18**

GOVERNMENT OWNED PATENTS

Agreement between Canada and other government, **6:15, 6:16**
 Assignment to Minister of National Defence, **6:10, 6:11**
 Communication to Minister, **6:10 [20(16)]**
 Custody of secret application, **6:10 [20(9)]**
 Delivery of secret application, **6:10 [20(10)]**
 Inventor entitled to compensation, **6:12**
 Minister may submit application for patent, **6:10 [20(7)]**

GOVERNMENT OWNED PATENTS

—Cont'd

Offence under Security of Information Act for communication by person making assignment, **6:10 [20(6)]**
 Order to keep non-assigned application secret, **6:10 [20(17)]**
 Proceedings before Federal Court, **6:13**
 Prohibition of publication and inspection, **6:10 [20(13)]**
 Revocation, **6:10 [20(12)]**
 Rights protected, **6:10 [20(15)]**
 Rules for purpose of ensuring secrecy, **6:10 [20(18)]**
 Secret application, **6:10 [20(8)]**
 Vesting on assignment, **6:14**
 Waiver of benefit of, **6:10 [20(14)]**

GRANT OF PATENTS

Contents of patent, **13:11**

IMPEACHMENT

Declaration of infringement, **17:3**
 Impeachment of patents or claims, **17:1**

IMPROVEMENTS

Improvements, **10:6**

INFRINGEMENT

Accounting, **16:44, 16:45**
 Apportionment - patented article forming only part of whole article, **16:13**
 Burden of proof for patented process, **16:25**
 Deemed action for infringement, **16:6 [55(4)]**
 Defence, section 59, **16:53**
 Differential accounting versus full cost, **16:14**
 Exception, **16:31**
 Exemplary or punitive damages, **16:17**
 Experimentation, **16:37**
 Inducing infringement, **16:11**
 Infringing by making, constructing, using, selling, **16:9**
 Injunction, **16:43, 16:44**
 Accounting, **16:44**
 Invalid claims not to affect valid claims, **16:48**
 Jurisdiction of Federal Court, **16:3**
 Jurisdiction of provincial superior courts, **16:2**

INFRINGEMENT—Cont'd

Liability for patent infringement, **16:6 [55(1)]**
 Limitation period, **16:20**
 Patentee as party, **16:16.50**
 Person claiming under patentee, **16:15**
 Pleading invalidity of patent as defence, **16:52**
 Prior use, **16:38**
 Reasonable compensation, **16:16**
 Reasonable compensation - liability before patent granted, **16:6 [55(2)]**
 Remedies - damages, **16:12**

JOINT APPLICATIONS

Appeal from decision of Commissioner, **10:1 [31(6)]**
 Effect of refusal of joint inventor to proceed, **10:1**
 Joining applicants, **10:4**
 Patent granted in names of all applicants, **10:5**
 Powers of Commissioner, **10:2**
 Procedure when one joint applicant retires, **10:3**

JUDGMENTS

Appeal, **17:12**
 Judgment voiding patent, **17:7**

LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IN RESPECT OF PATENTS

Admissible in evidence, **15:10 to 15:12**
 And omission or addition wilfully made for purpose of misleading, **15:5**
 involuntary error, **15:5**
 Invalidity - material untrue allegation, **15:5**
 Valid only for parts, **15:5 to 15:9**
 Void in certain cases, **15:5 to 15:9**

OFFENCES AND PUNISHMENT

False representations, false entries, **18:10 to 18:14**
 Offence respecting patented medicines, **18:15 to 18:18**
 continuing offence, **18:18**
 Offences, **18:6**
 Time period extended, **19:5**
 power to designate day, **19:6**
 publication, **19:7**

INDEX

PATENT AGENTS

- Privileged communication, **5:7, 5:7.50, 5:7.70**
 - agents from outside of Canada, **5:7**
 - application, **5:7**
 - exceptions, **5:7**
 - general, **5:7**
 - individual acting on behalf of agent or client, **5:7**
 - waiver, **5:7**

PATENTED OR PROTECTED MEDICINES

- Agreements with provinces, **20:33**
- Annual report by Board to Minister, **20:15**
 - basis of report, **20:15**
 - exception, **20:15**
 - tabling of report, **20:15**
- Definitions, **20:1, 20:2**
 - board, **20:1, 20:2**
 - consumer price index, **20:1, 20:2**
 - invention pertaining to medicine, **20:1, 20:2**
 - medicine, **20:1, 20:2**
 - Minister, **20:1, 20:2**
 - patentee, **20:1, 20:2**
 - regulations, **20:1, 20:2**
 - rights holder, **20:1, 20:2**
- Excessive prices, order re, **20:7, 20:8**
 - compliance, **20:9**
 - debt due to Her Majesty, **20:9**
 - excess revenue, **20:7, 20:8**
 - factors to be considered, **20:10, 20:11**
 - hearings to be public, **20:12**
 - notice of hearing, **20:12**
 - information privileged, **20:13**
 - disclosure of information or document, **20:13**
 - limitation period, **20:7, 20:8**
 - policy to sell at excessive price, **20:7, 20:8**
 - research costs, **20:10, 20:11**
 - right to hearing, **20:7, 20:8**
- Inquiries referred to Board by Minister, **20:16**
- Notice of introductory price, **20:6**
 - compliance with order, **20:6**
 - limitation, **20:6**
 - pricing information and documents, **20:6**

PATENTED OR PROTECTED MEDICINES—Cont'd

- Patented Medicine Prices Review Board, **20:17 to 20:26**
 - advisory panel, **20:18**
 - consultation with Minister, **20:18**
 - annual report of Board, **20:26**
 - contents, **20:26**
 - report summary, **20:26**
 - tabling of report, **20:26**
 - chairperson and vice-chairperson, **20:19**
 - duties of chairperson, **20:19**
 - duties of vice-chairperson, **20:19**
 - enforcement of orders, **20:25**
 - effect of variation or rescission, **20:25**
 - option to enforce, **20:25**
 - procedure, **20:25**
 - establishment, **20:17**
 - acting after expiration of appointment, **20:17**
 - reappointment, **20:17**
 - remuneration and expenses, **20:17**
 - tenure of members, **20:17**
 - general powers, **20:22**
 - by-laws, **20:22**
 - consultation, **20:22**
 - guidelines, **20:22**
 - non-application of Statutory Instruments Act, **20:22**
 - rules regulating practice and procedure, **20:22**
 - rules specifying quorum, **20:22**
 - meetings with Minister, **20:28**
 - agenda, **20:30**
 - of Board, **20:21**
 - orders, **20:24**
 - certificates, **20:24**
 - interim orders, **20:24**
 - rescission and variation, **20:24**
 - principal office, **20:21**
 - proceedings, **20:23**
 - differences of opinion among members, **20:23**
 - regulations, **20:27**
 - recommendation, **20:27**
 - staff, **20:20**
 - technical assistance, **20:20**

**PATENTED OR PROTECTED
MEDICINES—Cont'd**

Pricing information required by board,
20:4, 20:5

compliance with order, **20:4, 20:5**
limitation, **20:4, 20:5**

Pricing information required by regula-
tions, **20:3**

former rights holder, **20:3**

Sales and expense information, **20:14**

compliance with order, **20:14**

information privileged, **20:14**

PATENT OFFICE AND OFFICERS

Assistant Commissioner, **3:16 to 3:19**
absence, inability to act or vacancy,
3:18

Commissioner of patents, **3:11**

appeal, **3:15**

delegation, **3:14**

duties, **3:12**

terms of office and salary, **3:15**

Destroyed or lost patents, **3:34 to 3:37**

Electronic form and means, **3:31**

collection, storage, etc., **3:32**

Inspection by public, **3:38 to 3:42**

confidentiality period, **3:39**

prescribed date, **3:38, 3:39**

withdrawal of priority request, **3:38**

withdrawn application, **3:38 [10(5)]**

Officers not to deal in patents, **3:25 to
3:28**

Patent office, **3:6 to 3:10**

Staff, **3:20 to 3:24**

Storage of documents or information in
electronic or other form, **3:38**

**PATENTS RELATING TO NUCLEAR
ENERGY**

Communication to Canadian Nuclear
Safety Commission, **7:23**

PROOF OF PATENTS

Certified copies of patents as evidence,
5:1 to 5:4

RE-EXAMINATION

Appeals, **14:18**

time limitation, **14:20**

Certificate of board, **14:17**

appeals, **14:17**

certificate attached to patent, **14:17**

RE-EXAMINATION—Cont'd

Certificate of board, **14:17**—Cont'd
effect of certificate, **14:17**

Establishment of re-examination board,
14:15

determination to be made by board,
14:15

filing of reply, **14:15**

notice to patentee, **14:15**

Re-examination proceeding, **14:16**

patentee may submit amendments,
14:16

time limitations, **14:16**

Request for, **14:14**

pertinency of and manner of applying
prior art, **14:14**

REFUSAL OF PATENTS

Appeal to Federal Court, **13:6**

Refusal by Commissioner, **13:1**

REISSUE OF PATENTS

Certificate of supplementary protection,
14:1 [47(1.1)], 21:21

Effect of new patent, **14:1 [47(2)]**

General principles, **14:3**

Issue of new or amended patents, **14:1
[47(1)]**

Reissue impermissible, **14:5**

Reissue permitted, **14:4**

Reissue procedure, **14:6**

Separate patents for separate parts, **14:1
[47(3)]**

RULES AND REGULATIONS

Governor in Council, **4:2**

effect, **4:3**

SEAL

Seal of office, **4:4 to 4:8**

Seal to be evidence, **4:4**

STANDARD-ESSENTIAL PATENTS

Standard-essential patents, **15:1 to 15:4**

Subsequent patentee or holder bound,
15:1

SUPPLEMENTARY PROTECTION

See Certificate of Supplementary Protec-
tion

TRANSFERS

Jurisdiction, federal court, **14:28**

Limitation, **14:23 [49(6)]**

TRANSFERS—Cont'd

- Patent, application and right or interest in invention, **14:23**
- Recording of transfer of application, **14:24**
- Recording of transfer of patent, **14:25**

TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS

- Abandonment before coming-into-force date, **19:15**
- Abandonment — requisition of notice before coming-into-force date, **19:16**
- Applications — filing date October 1, 1996 to before coming-into-force date, **19:14**
- Applications — filing date October 1, 1989 to before October 1, char style “cr” 1996, **19:13**
- Definition of “coming-into-force date,” **19:8**
- Definition of “filing date,” **19:8**
- Patents issued before October 1, 1989, **19:9**
- Patents issued on/after October 1, 1989 on basis of previously filed applications, **19:9**
- Patents issued on or after October 1, 1989, **19:14**
- Payment of prescribed fees, **19:23**
 - information to be provided, **19:24**
 - no refund, **19:25**
- Previous version of section 43 applies, **19:12**
 - exception, **19:12**

USE OF PATENTS BY GOVERNMENT

- Appeal, **6:3**
- Applicable by minister, **6:9**
- Application to use patented invention, **6:1**
- Authorization not transferable, **6:1**
- Certificate of supplementary protection, **21:22**
- Conditions for authorization, **6:2**
 - national emergency or extreme urgency, **6:2**
 - public non-commercial use, **6:2**
 - semi-conductor technology, **6:2**
- Notice to patentee, **6:1**
- Payment of remuneration, **6:1**
- Regulations, **6:4**
 - definition of agreement, **6:6**
- Termination of authorization, **6:1**

USE OF PATENTS BY GOVERNMENT —Cont'd

- Terms of use, **6:1**

USE OF PATENTS FOR INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN PURPOSES TO ADDRESS PUBLIC HEALTH PROBLEMS

- Advisory committee, **7:18**
 - standing committee, **7:18**
- Amending schedules, **7:3**
 - removal from schedules 2-4, **7:3**
 - restriction on amending schedule 3, **7:3**
 - timeliness of order, **7:3**
- Application when agreement commercial in nature, **7:17**
 - definitions, **7:17**
 - average price, **7:17**
 - direct supply cost, **7:17**
 - unit, **7:17**
 - factors in determining whether agreement commercial, **7:17**
 - order of Federal Court, **7:17**
- Authorization, **7:4**
 - conditions for granting of authorization, **7:4**
 - contents of application, **7:4**
 - definition, **7:2**
 - duration of authorization, **7:9**
 - form and content of authorization, **7:5**
 - non-transferable, **7:11**
 - notice to patentee, **7:15**
 - obligation of holder to provide copy of agreement, **7:16**
 - prohibition on export, **7:16**
 - quantity of product authorized, **7:5**
 - renewal, **7:12**
 - duration, **7:12**
 - one renewal, **7:12**
 - prescribed form, **7:12**
 - when application must be made, **7:12**
 - termination, **7:13**
 - termination of authorized by Federal Court, **7:14**
 - use under authorization non-exclusive, **7:10**
- Definitions, **7:2**
 - authorization, **7:2**
 - general council, **7:2**
 - patented product, **7:2**

**USE OF PATENTS FOR
INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN PURPOSES TO
ADDRESS PUBLIC HEALTH
PROBLEMS—Cont'd**

Definitions, **7:2**—Cont'd
 pharmaceutical product, **7:2**
 TRIPS Agreement, **7:2**
 TRIPS Council, **7:2**
 WTO, **7:2**
 Disclosure of information on website, **7:6**
 links to other websites, **7:6**
 obligation to maintain, **7:6**
 posting on website, **7:6**
 Export notice, **7:7**
 Purpose, **7:1**
 Review by Minister of sections, **7:1 to 7:20**
 tabling or report, **7:20**

**USE OF PATENTS FOR
INTERNATIONAL
HUMANITARIAN PURPOSES TO
ADDRESS PUBLIC HEALTH
PROBLEMS—Cont'd**

Royalty, **7:8**
 application and notice, **7:8**
 conditions for making of order, **7:8**
 contents of order, **7:8**
 factors to consider when making
 regulations, **7:8**
 Federal Court may determine royalty,
 7:8
 time for payment, **7:8**
 Website for notice to Canada, **7:19**

WRITTEN DEMANDS

Regulations, **19:2**
 Requirements, **19:1**
 Time period extended, **19:4**