

Index

ABORIGINAL LAND LAW

Aboriginal lands, § 8:2
 Aboriginal rights, § 8:2
 Aboriginal title
 generally, § 8:3 to 8:7
 alienated without compensation, § 8:4
 allowable uses, § 8:3
 characteristics of group, § 8:5
 characteristics of land, § 8:5
 collective right, § 8:3
 consent to infringement, § 8:4
 consultation, lack of, § 8:4
 consultation re claims, § 8:4
 continuity, § 8:5
 court recognition, § 8:5
 Crown does not own, § 8:3
 Crown grant in unceded territory, § 8:4
 Crown's fiduciary duty, justification
 consistent with, § 8:4
 defences, § 8:4
 defined, § 8:2
 economic benefit, right to, § 8:3
 equitable remedies, § 8:4
 European sovereignty, § 8:3, § 8:5
 exclusivity, § 8:5
 extinguishment by treaty or otherwise,
 § 8:7
 future, protection for the, § 8:3
 infringement, § 8:4
 interjurisdictional immunity, doctrine
 of, § 8:4
 joint title, § 8:5
 justification components, § 8:4
 justified infringement, § 8:4
 laws, status of provincial, § 8:4
 legal systems, § 8:3
 legislation, justification of, § 8:4
 modern law, § 8:3
 pre-European settlements, § 8:3
 present occupation, § 8:5
 private ownership, comparison with,
 § 8:3
 process for settlement of claims, § 8:6
 proof of, § 8:5

ABORIGINAL LAND LAW—Cont'd

Aboriginal title—Cont'd
 protection for the future, § 8:3
 provincial laws, status of, § 8:4
 proving, before, § 8:4
 reconciliation as objective, § 8:4
 remedies available, § 8:4
 reserve lands, comparison with, § 8:3
 shared title, § 8:5
 small sites, not limited to, § 8:3
 sufficiency, § 8:5
 traditional territory, § 8:5
 unceded territory, § 8:4
 unlawful destruction, § 8:3
 uses, allowable, § 8:3
 uses not allowed, § 8:3
 Alberta, § 8:17
 Atlantic provinces generally, § 8:20
 British Columbia, § 8:16
 Collective ownership, § 8:1
 Constitutional situation, § 8:1
 Environmental protection, § 8:29
 Glossary, § 8:2
 Indian lands, § 8:2
 Interests, § 8:1
 Legal rules, § 8:1
 Manitoba, § 8:17
 Metis lands, § 8:2
 Modern era, § 8:1
 New Brunswick, § 8:22
 Newfoundland and Labrador, § 8:24
 Northwest Territories, § 8:25
 Nova Scotia, § 8:21
 Nunavut, § 8:26
 Ontario, § 8:18
 Origins, § 8:1
 Overview, § 8:1
 Prince Edward Island, § 8:23
 Quebec, § 8:19
 Registration systems, § 8:1
 Reserves
 beneficial interest in, § 8:12
 creation of, § 8:10
 defined, § 8:2, § 8:9

ABORIGINAL LAND LAW—Cont'd

- Reserves—Cont'd
 - expropriation, § 8:15
 - special, § 8:13
 - statutes re, § 8:9, § 8:15
 - surveys of, § 8:14
 - title to, § 8:11
- Saskatchewan, § 8:17
- Surrendered, the tract, § 8:2
- Traditional territory, § 8:2
- Treaty settlement lands, § 8:2
- Trees, § 8:28
- Yukon, § 8:27

ABORIGINAL PEOPLES

- Approaches to defining, § 1:1
- Constitution Act, 1867, s. 91(24), § 1:12
- Constitution Act, 1930—Natural Resources Transfer Agreements, § 1:11
- Corporate entities representing, § 1:141
- Indians
 - generally, § 1:5
 - off-reserve, § 1:22
 - status, § 1:17, § 1:59
 - statutory recognition of, § 1:16
 - treaty, § 1:19
- Inuit
 - generally, § 1:6, § 1:122
 - direct territorial legislation, § 1:124
 - Indian Act not applying to Inuit, § 1:123, § 3:19
 - laws of general application applying to Inuit in the Territories, § 1:125
- Metis
 - generally, § 1:8
 - common law definition, § 1:9
 - statutory references to Metis
 - generally, § 1:126
 - Dominion Lands Act, § 1:128
 - Manitoba Act, 1870, § 1:127
 - Metis Act (Saskatchewan), § 1:132
 - Metis Settlements Act (Alberta), § 1:129
 - Metis Settlements Appeal Tribunal, § 1:130
 - Metis Settlements Land Protection Act (Alberta), § 1:131
 - Non-status Indians, § 1:10, § 1:15

ABORIGINAL PEOPLES—Cont'd

- Non-status natives and persons of mixed blood
 - general, § 1:133
 - references to Indian blood, § 1:134
- Other statutory references
 - generally, § 1:135
 - aborigines (Canada), § 1:137
 - first nation and first nation, member (Canada), § 1:136
 - native person (Ontario), § 1:139
 - persons with Inuit or Indian blood living the life of an Inuk or Indian (Canada), § 1:138
- Royal Proclamation of 1763, § 1:2
- Section 35, § 1:4

ABORIGINAL RIGHTS

- See also Charter of Rights and Freedoms and Citizenship and Civil Rights
- Generally, § 5:5
- Amendment of, § 2:28
- Characterization and classification of separate rights, § 5:14
 - scope, § 5:14
- Children, of, § 15:32
- Child welfare regulation, § 4:16
- Common law doctrine of, § 2:1, § 5:1, § 14:11
- Constitution, under the, § 2:2, § 14:7
- Constitutional conferences, § 2:30
- Culture and religion, § 14:1
- Date of contact, § 5:19
- Distinctive test, § 5:16
- Evidence, § 5:18
- Extinguishment of
 - generally, § 5:23
 - fishing right
 - generally, § 13:17
 - Natural Resources Transfer Agreements, § 13:19
 - commercial rights, § 13:20
 - private land, § 13:21
 - provincial authority, § 13:22
 - hunting right
 - generally, § 13:17
 - Natural Resources Transfer Agreements, § 13:19
 - commercial rights, § 13:20
 - private land, § 13:21
 - provincial authority, § 13:22

ABORIGINAL RIGHTS—Cont'd

- Extinguishment of—Cont'd
 - provincial law cannot, § 5:23
 - standard for Crown, § 5:23
 - surrender, by, § 5:23
- French law, comparison, § 2:12
- Historical obligations of Britain, § 2:18
- Human rights
 - Canadian Human Rights Act, § 6:22
 - claims, examples of, § 6:23
 - how the CHRA works, § 6:22
 - provincial and territorial human rights legislation, § 6:24
- Infringement
 - generally, § 5:24
 - factors, § 5:24
 - justification
 - generally, § 5:25
 - compelling and substantial objective test, § 5:26
 - compensation, § 5:30
 - consistent with fiduciary duty owing to aboriginal people, § 5:27
 - minimal infringement, § 5:29
 - priority of rights, § 5:28
 - test, § 5:24
- Integral practice, § 5:15
- International law
 - see also International Law
 - generally, § 2:36
 - convention of rights of the child, § 2:40
 - covenant of civil and political rights, § 2:38
 - covenant on elimination of racial discrimination, § 2:39
 - human rights, § 2:37
 - ILO convention, § 2:42
 - inter-American instruments, § 2:41
- Labour law, § 4:13
- Metis recognized, § 5:8
- Natural resources, § 4:19
- Not to be taken away without express words, § 2:3
- Proof
 - generally, § 5:14
 - burden and standard of, § 5:22
 - by recognition through legislative or administrative action, § 5:21
- Recognized and affirmed, § 5:7

ABORIGINAL RIGHTS—Cont'd

- Royal Proclamation of 1763, APP B, § 2:9, § 2:10
- Section 35, § 2:26, § 5:2
- Spanish Law, comparison, § 2:11
- Sui generis, § 5:5
- Supreme Court, under the, § 2:1
- Traditional medicine, § 5:14
- United States, comparison, § 2:13
- Van der Peet test
 - generally, § 5:14
 - application, § 5:17
 - characterization of rights, § 5:14
 - distinctive, § 5:16
 - factors to consider, § 5:17
 - integral practice, § 5:15
- Voluntary cession, § 2:29

ABORIGINAL SOVEREIGNTY

- Generally, § 2:1
- Common law rights, § 2:1
- Presumed to continue, § 2:3
- Protection of pre-existing rights, § 2:1, § 2:8

ABORIGINAL TITLE

- See also Aboriginal Land Law
- Custom, role of, § 2:5
- Evidence of, § 2:5
- Protected under British colonial law, § 2:8
- Provincial laws and general application, § 3:18, § 4:19

ADOPTION

- Accessing Indian status, § 15:21
- Child defined, § 2:4
- Consultation, § 15:19
- Court, role of, § 2:4
- Customary law, § 2:3, § 15:14
 - legal effects, § 15:15
- Disclosure, § 15:21
- Northwest Territories, § 2:4
- Nunavut, § 2:4
- Openness agreements, § 15:20
- Provincial law, § 2:4
- Statutory, § 15:16
 - best interests of the child, § 15:18
 - legal effects, § 15:17

BAND COUNCIL

- See also Self-government
- Appointment of chief, § 2:4

BAND COUNCIL—Cont'd

Borrowing regulations, **APP K § K:1 et seq.**

Bylaws

generally, **§ 7:47**

conflicts with other federal legislation, **§ 7:62**

conflicts with provincial laws, **§ 7:63**
disallowance and revocation

generally, **§ 7:59**

civil remedy, injunction, **§ 7:79**

court of jurisdiction, **§ 7:77**

penalties, fine or imprisonment, **§ 7:78**

police officers, **§ 7:82**

proof of by-laws, **§ 7:80**

proposed amendments re proof of by-laws, **§ 7:81**

general matters, s. 81 by-laws

generally, **§ 7:49**

agriculture, **§ 7:71**

ancillary powers, **§ 7:75**

animal control, **§ 7:68**

business licensing, **§ 4:24, § 7:73**

health, **§ 7:65**

land allotment, zoning and building standards, **§ 4:22, § 7:70**

law and order and by-laws enforcement, **§ 7:67**

membership and members' rights, **§ 7:74**

public works, **§ 7:69**

traffic, **§ 7:66**

wildlife management, **§ 7:72**

intoxicants, **§ 4:18, § 7:51**

invalid by-laws, **§ 7:60**

statutory instruments and publicity, **§ 7:58**

taxation and licensing, **§ 7:50**

territorial jurisdiction, **§ 7:61**

Councillors

generally, **§ 7:27**

civil and criminal liability, **§ 7:98**

custom band council, **§ 7:28**

section 74 Councillors elected at large, **§ 7:29**

section 74 Councillors elected to represent an electoral section, **§ 7:30**

Criminal and civil liability of bands, **§ 7:97**

BAND COUNCIL—Cont'd

Defined

generally, **§ 2:4, § 7:13**

council members in position of trust to

band and members, **§ 7:17**

custom council or s. 74 council, **§ 7:13**

disqualification from office, **§ 7:19**

receivership, **§ 7:20**

size, **§ 7:14**

source and scope of powers, **§ 7:15**

term of office, **§ 7:18**

Financial transparency, **§ 7:21**

Freedom of information and protection of privacy legislation, **§ 7:22**

Local government, **§ 7:1**

Meetings, **APP I § I:3 to APP I § I:5**

Meetings and decision making formalities

generally, **§ 7:40**

application of Charter, **§ 7:45**

band council resolution, **§ 7:41**

band council's authority to enter into binding contracts, **§ 7:42**

duty of fairness, **§ 7:44**

Indian Band Council Procedure

Regulations, **§ 7:43**

Orders, **APP I § I:6 to APP I § I:31**

Proceedings, **APP I § I:6 to APP I § I:31**

Regulations re procedures

generally, **APP I § I:1 et seq.**

definitions, **APP I § I:2**

remuneration, **§ 7:16**

BAND FUNDS

See also Finances

Appointment of third party manager, **§ 3:65**

Spending investing and accounting for

generally, **§ 7:84**

band control over revenue moneys, **§ 7:92**

borrowing, **§ 7:95**

capital moneys and revenue moneys, **§ 7:89**

Indian moneys, **§ 7:85**

collection expenses, **§ 7:87**

employees and labour relations, **§ 7:96**

applicability of Canada Labour Code to band employees, **§ 4:13**

interest, **§ 7:88**

loans to band members, **§ 7:93**

spending capital moneys, **§ 7:90**

BAND FUNDS—Cont'd

- Spending investing and accounting for
—Cont'd
- spending only for benefit of Indians,
§ 7:86
- spending revenue moneys, § 7:91
- statutory spending obligations, § 7:94

BAND MEMBERSHIP

- All band members are Indians, § 1:80
- Band lists to be kept by band or department
generally, § 1:81
- bi-monthly updates, § 1:85
- consequences of departmental control,
§ 1:83
- early departmental control, § 1:82
- returning control to Department, § 1:84
- Band membership codes
generally, § 1:101
- bringing membership codes into effect,
§ 1:102
- enforceability, § 1:104
- section 10, § 1:101
- Entitlement on ceasing to be a member,
§ 1:107
- entitlement on ceasing to be a member
for other reasons, § 1:108
- entitlement on transfer from one band
to another: s. 16(2), § 1:107
- Inquiries: s. 14.1, § 1:105
- Membership rules for Departmental band
lists
generally, § 1:89
- band members as of 16th April 1985,
§ 1:90
- band members' children born on or
after 17th April 1985, § 1:93
- general legislation governing band lists,
§ 1:100
- limitation to one Departmental list,
§ 1:99
- loss of membership due to sex
discrimination prior to April 17,
1985, § 1:92
- members of new bands created by Cab-
inet Declaration, § 1:91
- persons with one parent a status Indian
and band member, § 1:95
- previously enfranchised persons, § 1:94

BAND MEMBERSHIP—Cont'd

- Membership rules for Departmental band
lists—Cont'd
- status Indians or band members admit-
ted by band council, § 1:96
- basic rule, § 1:96
- constitutional rationale for limitation,
§ 1:98
- legislation: s. 12, § 1:97
- Reinstatement payments: s. 15(5), § 1:106
- Rights of non-status band members
generally, § 1:109
- affirmed rights, § 1:111
- denied rights, § 1:112
- partial Indian Act rights, § 1:109
- Starting point for band lists
generally, § 1:86
- interim powers of Registrar, § 1:87
- relevance of pre-1985 law, § 1:88
- section 9: April 17, 1985 band lists,
§ 1:86

BANDS

- Amalgamation or division
generally, § 1:35
- effect of amalgamation on band assets,
§ 1:37
- effect of division on band assets and
membership, § 1:38
- Indian Act provisions, § 1:36
- Criminal and civil liability of band
members and groups, § 7:99
- Criminal and civil liability of bands,
§ 7:97
- Custom and informal systems, § 10:12
- Enfranchisement, § 1:40
- Modern definition
generally, § 1:24
- proclamations, § 1:27
- reserve lands qualification, § 1:25
- trust funds qualification, § 1:26
- Nature of as legal entity
generally, § 1:28
- distinguishable from band community,
§ 1:33
- not a corporation, § 1:30
- not a group of tenants in common,
§ 1:32
- not an unincorporated association,
§ 1:31
- not a person, § 1:29

BANDS—Cont'd

- Nature of as legal entity—Cont'd
 - problems from unclear legal status, § 1:34
- Origin of ..., § 1:23
- Powers of band acting as a whole, § 7:12
- Recognition of new bands, § 1:35
- Relocation of, § 3:40

CHARTER OF RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS

- Aboriginal rights and freedoms, s. 25, § 6:21
- Application to aboriginal governments, § 2:33, § 6:6
- Bylaws, § 7:47
 - intoxicants, § 7:51
- Cruel and unusual punishment, § 2:35, § 6:20
- Culture and religion, § 6:17, § 14:7
- Equality rights, § 2:34
- Life, liberty and security of person, § 6:18
- Section 35, relationship with, § 5:11, § 14:9
- Unreasonable search and seizure, § 6:19

CHILDREN

- Aboriginal rights, § 15:32
- Access
 - jurisdiction, § 15:3
- Adoption
 - accessing Indian status, § 15:21
 - consultation, § 15:19
 - custom adoption, § 15:14
 - legal effects, § 15:15
 - disclosure, § 15:21
 - openness agreements, § 15:20
 - statutory, § 15:16
 - best interests of the child, § 15:18
 - legal effects, § 15:17
- Custody
 - best interests of the child, § 15:10
 - in adoption, § 15:18
 - determination, § 15:9
 - enforcement, § 15:11
 - jurisdiction, § 15:3
- Divorce, § 15:2
- Property of
 - distribution to infants, § 15:29
 - jurisdiction, § 15:27
 - liability, § 15:31

CHILDREN—Cont'd

- Property of—Cont'd
 - payment into court, § 15:30
- Support
 - enforcement, § 15:13
 - general, § 15:12
 - jurisdiction, § 15:3
- Welfare
 - community involvement, § 15:25
 - heritage as factor, § 15:26
 - jurisdiction, § 15:22
 - plans of care, § 15:23
 - principles, § 15:23
 - priorities, § 15:24

CITIZENSHIP AND CIVIL RIGHTS

- Canadian Bill of Rights, § 6:4
- Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms
 - generally, § 6:5
 - aboriginal rights and freedoms, s. 25, § 6:21
 - application to aboriginal governments, § 6:6
 - conscience and religion, s. 2(a), § 6:17
 - cruel and unusual treatment or punishment, s. 12, § 6:20
 - equality and affirmative action, s. 15
 - generally, § 6:8
 - caselaw, § 6:11
 - discrimination, test for, § 6:9
 - infringements, justification of, s. 1 of the Charter, § 6:10
 - s. 15 in the aboriginal context, § 6:8
 - life, liberty and security of person, s. 7, § 6:18
 - unreasonable search and seizure, s. 8, § 6:19
- Canadian Human Rights Act, § 6:22
 - claims, § 6:23
 - how the CHRA works, § 6:22
- Provincial and territorial human rights
 - legislation, § 6:24
- Subjects and citizens, § 6:1
 - Canadian citizens, aboriginal people as, § 6:3
 - Crown subjects, aboriginal people as, § 6:2

CLAIMS

- See also Land Claims
- Application of section 35, § 5:12
- Evidentiary difficulties, § 5:18

CLAIMS—Cont'd

- Proof, § 5:13
- Specific claims
 - basis for, § 3:37
 - Specific Claims Tribunal Act, § 3:37
 - tribunal decisions, 8.3(e)
 - limitation periods, § 3:37, § 3:70
 - parties, § 3:37
 - rules and process, § 3:37
- Van der Peet test
 - generally, § 5:14
 - application, § 5:17
 - characterization of rights, § 5:14
 - distinctive, § 5:16
 - factors to consider, § 5:17
 - integral practice, § 5:15

CONSTITUTIONAL RECOGNITION

- Aboriginal rights, § 2:2
- Culture and religion, § 14:7
- Custom, of, § 2:3
- French law, comparison, § 2:12
- Jurisdiction, § 2:20
- No bar to, § 3:72
- Provincial agreements, § 2:24
- Royal Proclamation of 1763, § 2:9 to 2:10
- Rupert's Land order, § 2:21
- Section 35, § 2:3, § 2:26, § 14:9
- Self-government, of, § 2:6
- Spanish Law, comparison, § 2:11
- United States, comparison, § 2:13

CRIMINAL LAW

- Application of the Criminal Code to aboriginal persons, § 17:1
- Criminal law curtailment of aboriginal rights, § 17:2
- Criminal liability of bands or band councils, § 17:44
- finances, § 17:45
- Gladue
 - generally, § 17:15
 - Criminal Code provisions, § 17:15
 - applying s. 718.2(e) and Gladue
 - accused found not criminally responsible, § 17:28
 - application of s. 718.2(e) in specific sentencing contexts, § 17:20

CRIMINAL LAW—Cont'd

- Gladue—Cont'd
- Criminal Code provisions, § 17:15
 - Cont'd
 - applying s. 718.2(e) and Gladue
 - Cont'd
 - appropriate sentencing procedures and sanctions, § 17:19
 - bail hearings, § 17:22
 - civil matters, § 17:29
 - court martial, § 17:32
 - extradition, § 17:25
 - faint hope hearings, § 17:27
 - leading jurisprudence — Gladue and Ipeelee, § 17:16
 - parole, § 17:23
 - prison conditions, § 17:30
 - requests for discharge, § 17:26
 - section 113 firearms authorizations, § 17:24
 - segregation of inmates, § 17:31
 - sentencing process, § 17:17
 - unique systemic background factors, § 17:18
- Gladue information and Gladue reports, § 17:21
- section 718.2(e) mandates
 - consideration of the circumstances of aboriginal offenders, § 17:15
- federal correctional system, § 17:41
- legal recognition of aboriginal rehabilitation institutions, § 17:34
- parole, § 17:40
- recognition of cultural differences of native communities, § 17:35
- specialized courts, § 17:36
- special orders
 - generally, § 17:37
 - banishment, § 17:38
 - DNA sample from offender, § 17:39
 - firearms restrictions, § 17:37
- Youth Criminal Justice Act provisions, § 17:33
- Law enforcement by band police forces, § 17:42
- Procedure
 - generally, § 17:11
 - aboriginal victims and jury instruction, § 17:14
 - jury selection, § 17:11

CRIMINAL LAW—Cont'd

- Procedure—Cont'd
 - jury size, § 17:12
 - pre-charge decisions, § 17:13
- Sentencing and parole
 - generally, § 17:15
- Criminal Code provisions
 - generally, § 17:15
 - applying s. 718.2(e) and Gladue
 - accused found not criminally responsible, § 17:28
 - application of s. 718.2(e) in
 - specific sentencing contexts, § 17:20
 - appropriate sentencing procedures and sanctions, § 17:19
 - bail hearings, § 17:22
 - civil matters, § 17:29
 - court martial, § 17:32
 - extradition, § 17:25
 - faint hope hearings, § 17:27
 - leading jurisprudence — Gladue and Ipeelee, § 17:16
 - parole, § 17:23
 - prison conditions, § 17:30
 - requests for discharge, § 17:26
 - section 113 firearms authorizations, § 17:24
 - segregation of inmates, § 17:31
 - sentencing process, § 17:17
 - unique systemic background factors, § 17:18
- Gladue information and Gladue reports, § 17:21
- section 718.2(e) mandates
 - consideration of the circumstances of aboriginal offenders, § 17:15
- federal correctional system, § 17:41
- Youth Criminal Justice Act provisions, § 17:33
- Tribal courts, § 17:43

CULTURAL PROPERTY

- International protection of, § 2:43, § 14:32
- Objects, § 2:44
- Sites, § 2:44

CULTURE AND RELIGION

- Defences, § 14:4

CULTURE AND RELIGION—Cont'd

- International law
 - see also International Law
- binding
 - generally, § 14:33
 - Convention on Biological Diversity, § 14:33
 - Convention on the Means of Prohibiting and Preventing the Illicit Import, Export and Transfer of Ownership of Cultural Property, § 14:35
 - ILO Convention 169, § 14:34
 - World Heritage Convention, § 14:36
- intellectual property, § 14:42
 - GATT—agreement on trade-related aspects of intellectual property rights, § 14:43
- non-binding
 - generally, § 14:37
 - Agenda 21 from U.N. Conference on Environment and Development, § 14:41
 - Mataatua Declaration from the First International Conference on the Cultural and Intellectual Property Rights of Indigenous Peoples (1993), § 14:38
 - Rio Declaration on Environmental and Development, § 14:40
 - UN Draft Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, § 14:39
- Language, § 14:6
- Protection of
 - America, § 14:16
 - Australia, § 14:15
- Charter
 - section 35, § 14:9
 - section 2(a), § 6:17, § 14:8
- common Law, § 14:11
 - damages, § 14:13
 - injunctions, § 14:14
 - Replevin, § 14:12
- division of powers, § 14:10
- legislation
 - material culture
 - generally, § 14:18
 - federal, § 14:19
 - Canada National Parks Act, § 14:23
 - Canada Shipping Act, § 14:26

CULTURE AND RELIGION—Cont'd

- Protection of—Cont'd
 - legislation—Cont'd
 - material culture—Cont'd
 - federal, § 14:19—Cont'd
 - Cultural Property Export and Import Act, § 14:21
 - Historic Sites and Monuments Act, § 14:22
 - Indian Act, § 14:20
 - Museums Act, § 14:25
 - Territorial Lands Act, § 14:24
 - provincial, § 14:27
 - territorial, § 14:28
 - treaties and agreements, § 14:29
 - Nisga'a, § 14:29
 - Westbank First Nation, § 14:30
 - practices, traditions and customs, § 14:17
 - Schools, § 14:5

CUSTOM

- Aboriginal title, role in, § 2:5
- Affirmed as law by section 35, § 5:34
- Canadian law does not displace custom, § 2:2
- Common law recognition, § 2:3
 - exceptions to, § 2:3
- Constitutional recognition, § 2:3
- Contemporary meaning of laws, § 2:7
- Decision-making process, § 7:46
- Evolution of, § 2:7
- Nature of right, § 2:5
- Origin of right, § 2:5
- Self-government, as basis for, § 2:6
- Statutory recognition, § 2:4
 - band council, § 2:4

DEPARTMENT OF ABORIGINAL AFFAIRS AND NORTHERN DEVELOPMENT ACT

- Generally, APP C § C:1 et seq.
- Annual report, APP C § C:7
- Establishment of department, APP C § C:2 to APP C § C:3, § 3:25
- Indian Act administration, § 3:27
- Metis, responsibility for, § 3:26
 - not referenced in Act, § 3:27
- Minister's powers, duties and function, APP C § C:4 to APP C § C:6
 - Indian Act administration, § 3:29

DEPARTMENT OF ABORIGINAL AFFAIRS AND NORTHERN DEVELOPMENT ACT—Cont'd

- Minister's powers, duties and function, APP C § C:4 to APP C § C:6
 - Cont'd
 - powers of the Department of Indian Affairs and Development, § 7:5
 - Title of department, § 3:25

DIVORCE

- Children, see Children
- Jurisdiction, § 15:2, § 15:3
- Property division, § 15:5
 - First Nations Land Management Act, § 15:6
 - membership in different bands, § 15:5
 - on-reserve property, § 15:5, § 15:6
- Spousal support, § 15:7
 - enforcement of, § 15:8

DUTY TO CONSULT AND ACCOMMODATE

- Basic features of duty
 - generally, § 5:35 to 5:39
 - origins of duty, § 5:35
 - overview of content of duty, § 5:37
 - when duty applies, § 5:36
 - who holds duty, § 5:38
 - who must be consulted, § 5:39
- Content of duty to consult in detail
 - generally, § 5:45 to 5:56.50
 - assessment of strength of a claim/ potential severity of infringement, § 5:52
 - clear notification of proposed decision/ course of action, § 5:47
 - duty of good faith, § 5:46
 - duty to provide reasons, § 5:51
 - early consultation, § 5:45
 - format for consultation process, § 5:50
 - information sharing, § 5:48 to 5:50
 - reasonable time for consultation, § 5:49
 - UNDRIP, § 5:56.50
 - unresolved issues, § 5:53 to 5:56
- Duty to accommodate in detail, 5:57
- Introduction, § 5:33 to 5:34
- Limitation periods, § 5:43
- Relationship between Haida framework and Sparrow framework
 - generally, § 5:58 to 5:61

DUTY TO CONSULT AND

ACCOMMODATE—Cont'd

- Relationship between Haida framework and Sparrow framework—Cont'd
 - ability to litigate prior to decision being made or implemented, § 5:61
 - applicability of Haida framework to proven rights, § 5:59
 - standard for consultation and accommodation, infringement occurred before right proven, § 5:60
- Role of courts, § 5:40 to 5:43
 - remedies for breach of duty, § 5:42
 - standard of review, § 5:41
- Role of private parties in consultation, § 5:44

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

- Aboriginal Business Canada, § 19:104
- Community Economic Development Program, § 19:107
- Community Economic Opportunities Program, § 19:108
- Farms, § 19:109
 - Indian Act, § 19:110
 - treaties, § 19:111
- First Nations Commercial and Industrial Development Act, § 19:106
- Framework for aboriginal economic development, § 19:103
- Introduction, § 19:102
- Procurement strategy for aboriginal business, § 19:105

EDUCATION

- Generally, § 19:9
- Bill C-33, § 19:35
- Day schools, § 19:34
- Educators as federal employees, § 19:10
- First Nations Control of First Nations Education Act, § 19:34 to 19:35
- Programs and services
 - generally, § 19:12
 - Cultural/Educational Centres Program, § 19:16
 - elementary and secondary school funding, § 19:13
 - First Nation education reform initiative, § 19:18
 - Education Partnerships Program, § 19:20

EDUCATION—Cont'd

- Programs and services—Cont'd
 - First Nation education reform initiative, § 19:18—Cont'd
 - First Nation Student Success Program, § 19:19
 - First Nations SchoolNet Program, § 19:17
 - post secondary education, § 19:21
 - Indian Studies Support Program, § 19:23
 - Post-Secondary Student Support Program, § 19:21
 - University College Entrance Preparation Program, § 19:22
 - residence requirements; discrimination argument, § 19:14
 - Special Education Program, § 19:15
- Residential schools
 - generally, § 19:24
 - comprehensive settlement argument, § 19:27
 - commemoration initiative, § 19:31
 - common experience payment, § 19:28
 - health and healing, § 19:32
 - independent assessment process, § 19:29
 - Truth and Reconciliation Commission, § 19:30
 - federal government apology, § 19:33
 - history of residential schools, § 19:25
 - residential schools litigation, § 19:26
- Treaties, § 19:11

ELECTIONS

- See also Referendum
- Generally, APP D § D:91 to APP D § D:97; APP H § H:1 et seq.
- Accelerated, APP H § H:21
- Acclamations, APP H § H:12 to APP H § H:14
- Addresses of electors, APP H § H:6
- Appeals, APP H § H:22 to APP H § H:24, § 7:37
- Ballot papers, disposition of, APP H § H:20
- Calling, § 7:32
- Counting of votes, APP H § H:15 to APP H § H:19
- Eligibility to vote, APP H § H:3

ELECTIONS—Cont'd

- Nomination and eligibility for office, § 7:34
- Nomination meeting, **APP H § H:7 to APP H § H:10**
- Procedure, § 7:35
- Qualifications of electors, § 7:33
- Regulations re
 - generally, **APP H § H:1 et seq.**
 - application of, **APP H § H:4**
 - definitions, **APP H § H:2 to APP H § H:3**
 - interpretation, **APP H § H:2 to APP H § H:3**
- Residency, **APP H § H:3**
- Secrecy of voting, **APP H § H:25**
- Setting aside, § 7:36
- Voters list, **APP H § H:5**
- Withdrawal of candidates, **APP H § H:11**

EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES

- Aboriginal human resources development strategy, § 19:94
- Aboriginal Skills and Employment Partnership Program, § 19:95
- Aboriginal Skills Development Program—Federal Student Work Experience Program, § 19:96
- Aboriginal workforce participation initiative, § 19:97
- Discrimination regarding federally funded employment opportunities, § 19:101
- First Nations and Inuit youth employment strategy, § 19:98
 - First Nations and Inuit skills link program, § 19:100
 - First Nations and Inuit summer work experience program, § 19:99

ESTATES

- Administration, application for, **APP F § F:6**
- Administrators
 - duties of, **APP F § F:11**
 - powers of, **APP F § F:11**
- Advertising for creditors, heirs, claimants, **APP F § F:8**
- Affidavits, **APP F § F:7**
- Creditors, advertising for, **APP F § F:8**
- Death, notice of, **APP F § F:3**
- Executors, **APP F § F:9**
- Forms, **APP F § F:16**

ESTATES—Cont'd

- Heirs
 - absent, **APP F § F:13**
 - advertising for, **APP F § F:8**
 - missing, **APP F § F:13**
- Intestacy, **APP D § D:58 to APP D § D:61**
- Inventory, **APP F § F:4**
- Notice of death, **APP F § F:3**
- Possession, transfer of, **APP F § F:12**
- Regulations re
 - generally, **APP F § F:1 et seq.**
 - definitions, **APP F § F:2**
 - interpretation, **APP F § F:2**
- Sureties, **APP F § F:10**
- Wills
 - generally, **APP D § D:55 to APP D § D:56; APP F § F:15**
 - probate on, **APP F § F:5**

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT MANDATE

- Generally, § 19:1
- Constitutional basis for Canada's role, § 19:2
- DIAND, § 19:6
 - DIAND and Canada's Metis and non-status Indians, § 19:7
 - DIAND and Crown's services, § 19:6
- Federal assumption of responsibility, § 19:1
- Loans, § 19:4
- Need for federal services amongst aboriginal people today, § 19:3
- Scope, § 19:8

FEDERAL JURISDICTION

- Child welfare
 - First Nations Child and Family Services Program, § 4:16
- Conflicting federal laws, § 3:51
- Constitutional source
 - Constitution Act, 1867, § 3:1 to 3:7
 - principles, summary of, § 3:2
 - section 91(24) and exclusive authority, § 3:1
 - federalism, § 3:1
- Enclaves, § 3:8
- Express priority, § 3:51
 - specific over general, § 3:51
- Labour relations
 - Canada Labour Code, § 4:13

FEDERAL JURISDICTION—Cont'd

- Labour relations—Cont'd
 - test to determine jurisdiction, § 4:13
 - aboriginal service providers, § 4:13
- Landlord and tenant law, § 4:20
- Legislation pursuant to
 - general statutes
 - generally, § 3:30 to 3:37
 - First Nations Commercial and Industrial Development Act, § 3:33
 - First Nations Fiscal and Statistical Management Act, § 3:35
 - fiscal institutions, § 3:35
 - First Nations Jurisdiction over Education in British Columbia Act, § 3:36
 - First Nations Land Management Act, § 3:34
 - Indian Act, § 3:31
 - Indian Oil and Gas Act, § 3:32
 - Specific Claims Tribunal Act, § 3:37
 - specific statutes
 - generally, § 3:38 to 3:49
 - band relocation
 - Songhees Indian Reserve Act, § 3:40
 - comprehensive treaty settlement legislation
 - Nisga'a Final Agreement Act, § 3:47
 - Tsawwassen First Nation Final Agreement, § 3:48
 - land claim settlement
 - James Bay Act, § 3:41
 - Nunavut Land Claims Agreement Act, § 3:8
 - Western Arctic (Inuvialuit) Claims Settlement Act, § 3:42
 - mineral rights dispute settlement legislation
 - Fort Nelson Indian Reserve Minerals Revenue Sharing Act, § 3:49
 - overriding the Indian Act
 - St. Regis Islands Act, § 3:39
 - self-government legislation
 - Cree-Naskapi (of Quebec) Act, § 3:43
 - Sechelt Indian Band Self-Government Act, § 3:44

FEDERAL JURISDICTION—Cont'd

- Legislation pursuant to—Cont'd
 - specific statutes—Cont'd
 - self-government legislation—Cont'd
 - Westbank First Nation Self-Government Act, § 3:45
 - Natural resources, § 4:19
 - Property taxes, § 4:23

FIDUCIARY OBLIGATIONS, CROWN'S

- Appointment of third party manager, § 3:65
- Content
 - band funds, management of, § 3:64
 - extinguishment of duties, § 3:67
 - modification of duties, § 3:67
 - protection of s. 35 rights, § 3:66
 - reserves
 - creation of, § 3:60
 - expropriation of, § 3:62
 - reserves and natural resources, management of, § 3:61
 - settlements that take/create reserves, § 3:63
 - scrutiny of Crown conduct, § 3:59
 - balancing of interests, § 3:59
 - conflict of interest, § 3:59
 - error, § 3:59
 - standard of conduct, § 3:59
- Context it arises, § 3:58, § 3:59
 - Constitution Act, 1982, s. 35, § 3:58
 - Indian Act, § 3:58
- History, § 3:55 to 3:57
- Honour of Crown
 - context, § 3:73
 - fiduciary duty, versus, § 3:73
 - history, § 3:73
 - section 35 rights, § 3:73
 - treaty negotiations, § 3:73
- Inuit, § 3:57
- Metis, § 3:57
- No duty owed
 - arm's length transaction of commercial nature, § 3:68
 - estate land sale, § 3:68
 - funding of programs, § 3:68
 - lease of privately held reserve lands, § 3:68
 - litigation against aboriginal groups, § 3:68

FIDUCIARY OBLIGATIONS,

CROWN'S—Cont'd

No duty owed—Cont'd

miscellaneous, § 3:68 to 3:69
 protection of information, § 3:68
 quasi-judicial government bodies,
 § 3:68

release of funds, § 3:68
 unproven s. 35 rights, § 3:68

Origin, § 3:57

Remedies for breach, § 3:69

bars to remedies
 laches and acquiescence, § 3:71
 limitation periods, § 3:70
 compound interest, § 3:69
 equitable compensation, § 3:69
 equitable remedies, § 3:69

FINANCES

See also Band Funds

Appointment of third party manager,
 § 3:65

First Nations Finance Authority

functions and powers, APP W § W:76
 to APP W § W:88
 organization, APP W § W:59 to APP
 W § W:74

First Nations Financial Management Board

functions and powers, APP W § W:51
 to APP W § W:55
 organization, APP W § W:39 to APP
 W § W:49
 procedures, APP W § W:569

First Nations Statistical Institute

offences, APP W § W:91
 organization, APP W § W:91
 powers, APP W § W:91

First Nations Tax Commission

functions and powers, APP W § W:31
 to APP W § W:35
 organization, APP W § W:17 to APP
 W § W:29
 procedures, APP W § W:36

Fiscal management and control, APP W § W:92 to APP W § W:109

Powers of First Nations, APP W § W:5 to APP W § W:16

FIRST NATIONS LAND MANAGEMENT ACT

Jurisdiction, § 4:22

FIRST NATIONS LAND

MANAGEMENT ACT—Cont'd

Land code

contents, § 3:34
 development of, § 3:34
 Indian Act, interaction with, § 3:34
 Overview, § 3:34

FISHING

Aboriginal fishing strategy, § 13:60

Affirmed by section 35, § 5:34, § 13:1

Aquaculture regulations, § 13:78

British Columbia Terms of Union, § 2:22

By-laws, § 13:47

Commercial fishing and harvesting rights,
 § 13:5

Common law right, § 13:1

Extinguishment of right

generally, § 13:17
 Natural Resources Transfer Agree-
 ments, § 13:19
 commercial rights, § 13:20
 private land, § 13:21
 provincial authority, § 13:22

Fisheries Act, § 13:49

Fish farming regulations, § 13:78

Game preserves, § 13:66

Incidental harvesting rights, § 13:8

Infringement

generally, § 13:23
 collective vs. individual right, § 13:24
 justification
 generally, § 13:38
 compensation, § 13:46
 consultation, § 13:42
 forestry, § 13:43
 minimal infringement, § 13:41
 mining, § 13:44
 priority of rights, § 13:40
 recognition of the right, § 13:46
 road building, § 13:45
 valid legislative objective, § 13:39
 prima facie infringement, § 13:25
 preferred method, § 13:29
 undue hardship on rights, § 13:26

Jurisdiction over, § 2:22

Marine mammals, § 13:58

National parks, § 13:65

Priority, § 5:28, § 13:40

Private lands, § 13:67

FISHING—Cont'd

- Provincial parks, § 13:65
- Provincial wildlife laws, § 13:48
- Public roads, § 13:68
- Regulation of
 - aboriginal communal regulations, § 13:50
 - licences issued, § 13:50
- by-laws, § 13:47
- federal
 - Fisheries Act, § 13:49
 - regulations specific to provinces, § 13:51
- marine mammals, § 13:58
- natural resource transfer agreements, § 13:63
- rights of access, § 13:64
- provincial laws, § 13:48, § 13:70
- Safety concerns, § 13:71
- Sale and transportation of food fish, § 13:59
- Shelter, right to construct, § 13:69
- Sparrow test, § 13:2
 - integral to distinctive culture, § 13:4
- Transfer of rights
 - to non-aboriginals, § 13:14
- Treaty rights, § 13:9
- Van der Peet test, § 13:5

FORFEITED GOODS/CHATELS

- Regulations re, APP J § J:1 et seq.

HEALTH CARE

- Generally, § 19:36
 - general legal obligation, § 19:40
 - history, § 19:38
 - responsibility for health service for aboriginal peoples, § 19:37
 - treaty rights to health care, § 19:39
- Funding for health programs and services
 - generally, § 19:41
 - children and youth, § 19:43
 - Aboriginal Head Start On-Reserve Program, § 19:44
 - Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorder Program, § 19:46
 - Maternal and Child Health Program, § 19:47
 - chronic disease and injury prevention, § 19:48
 - Aboriginal Diabetes Initiative, § 19:48

HEALTH CARE—Cont'd

- Funding for health programs and services
 - Cont'd
 - communicable disease control
 - generally, § 19:49
 - HIV/AIDS, § 19:50
 - immunization, § 19:51
 - tuberculosis, § 19:49
 - West Nile virus, § 19:52
 - drinking water in First Nations communities
 - generally, § 19:77
 - development of legislative framework, § 19:79
 - plan of action for drinking water, § 19:77
 - water and wastewater action plan, § 19:78
 - environmental public health and research
 - generally, § 19:63
 - Environmental Health Program, § 19:63
 - Environmental Health Research Program, § 19:64
 - funded health programs and services, § 19:42
 - health governance and infrastructure report
 - generally, § 19:65
 - Aboriginal Health Human Resources Initiative, § 19:65
 - Aboriginal Health Services Accreditation, § 19:66
 - Aboriginal Health Transition Fund, § 19:67
 - e-Health Solutions, § 19:68
 - Health Careers Program, § 19:69
 - health consultation and liaison, § 19:70
 - Health Facilities and Capital Program, § 19:71
 - Health Integration Initiative, § 19:72
 - Health Planning and Management program, § 19:73
 - health research and co-ordination projects, § 19:74
 - Security Service Program, § 19:75
 - mental health and addictions
 - generally, § 19:53
 - Brighter Futures program, § 19:53

HEALTH CARE—Cont'd

- Funding for health programs and services—Cont'd
 - mental health and addictions—Cont'd
 - Building Healthy Communities program, § 19:54
 - Indian Residential Schools Resolution Health Support Program, § 19:55
 - National Aboriginal Youth Suicide Prevention Strategy, § 19:56
 - National Native Alcohol and Drug Abuse Program, § 19:57
 - Youth Solvent Abuse Program, § 19:58
 - Non-Insured Health Benefits Program, § 19:62
 - primary care, § 19:59
 - First Nations and Inuit Home and Community Care Program, § 19:60
 - Oral Health Care Program, § 19:61

HOUSING

- Discrimination regarding federally funded housing, § 19:92
- 2009 Economic Action Plan Housing Program, § 19:91
- First Nation On-Reserve Housing Program
 - generally, § 19:84
 - Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, § 19:87
 - on-reserve homeownership loan insurance pilot product without Ministerial loan guarantee, § 19:88
 - On-Reserve Non-Profit Rental Housing Program, § 19:89
 - Residential Rehabilitation Assistance Program, § 19:90
 - First Nations Market Housing Fund, § 19:86
 - Ministerial loan guarantees, § 19:85

HUNTING

- Affirmed by section 35, § 13:1
- By-laws, § 13:47
- Common law right, § 13:1
- Conservation laws, § 13:74
 - failure to report a kill, § 13:76
 - licensing regulations, § 13:77
 - waste, § 13:75

HUNTING—Cont'd

- Dangerous game, § 13:73
- Existing rights, § 13:3
- Extinguishment of right
 - generally, § 13:17
 - Natural Resources Transfer Agreements, § 13:19
 - commercial rights, § 13:20
 - private land, § 13:21
 - provincial authority, § 13:22
- Game preserves, § 13:66
- Infringement
 - generally, § 13:23
 - collective vs. individual right, § 13:24
 - justification, § 13:38
 - compensation, § 13:46
 - consultation, § 13:42
 - forestry, § 13:43
 - minimal infringement, § 13:41
 - mining, § 13:44
 - priority of rights, § 13:40
 - road building, § 13:45
 - valid legislative objective, § 13:39
 - prima facie infringement, § 13:25
 - preferred method, § 13:29
 - undue hardship on rights, § 13:26
- Lights, hunting with, § 13:72
- Metis rights, § 13:13
- National parks, § 13:65
- Preferred species, § 13:4, § 13:35
- Priority, § 13:35, § 13:40
- Private land, § 13:67
- Proof of right, § 13:2
- Provincial wildlife laws, § 13:48, § 13:70
- Regulation of
 - by-laws, § 13:47
 - Firearms Act, § 13:62
 - natural resource transfer agreements, § 13:63
 - extinguishment of right, § 13:19
 - rights of access, § 13:64
 - provincial laws, § 13:48
- Safety concerns, § 13:71
- Sparrow test, § 13:2
 - integral to distinctive culture, § 13:4
- Transfer of rights
 - jurisdiction to jurisdiction, § 13:15
 - outside of traditional territory, § 13:16
 - to non-aboriginals, § 13:14

HUNTING—Cont'd

- Treaty rights, § 13:9
- of non-status descendants, § 13:10
- Wildlife laws, § 13:79

INDIAN ACT

- Generally, **APP D § D:1 et seq.**
- Administration, **APP D § D:3**
 - Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, § 3:27
- Alternatives to, § 3:31
- Amendments to, § 3:31
- Appeals, **APP D § D:57**
- Application of Act, **APP D § D:4 to APP D § D:5**
- Application of other laws, **APP D § D:106 to APP D § D:108**
- Band council, defined 2:4
 - generally, § 7:13
 - council members in position of trust to band and members, § 7:17
 - custom council or s. 74 council, § 7:13
 - disqualification from office, § 7:19
 - receivership, § 7:20
 - size, § 7:14
 - source and scope of powers, § 7:15
 - term of office, § 7:18
- Band funds, spending investing and accounting for
 - generally, § 7:84
 - band control over revenue moneys, § 7:92
 - borrowing, § 7:95
 - capital moneys and revenue moneys, § 7:89
 - collection expenses, § 7:87
 - employees and labour relations, § 7:96
 - applicability of Canada Labour Code to band employees, § 4:13
 - Indian moneys, § 7:85
 - interest, § 7:88
 - loans to band members, § 7:93
 - spending capital moneys, § 7:90
 - spending only for benefit of Indians, § 7:86
 - spending revenue moneys, § 7:91
 - statutory spending obligations, § 7:94
- Band lists
 - generally, **APP D § D:9 to APP D § D:17**

INDIAN ACT—Cont'd

- Band lists—Cont'd
 - appeal, § 1:118
 - pre-1985 procedure, § 1:119
 - section 14.3, § 1:118
 - evidence, § 1:120
 - further appeals, § 1:121
 - notice of, **APP D § D:18**
 - protest, § 1:113
 - commencing a protest, § 1:115
 - Registrar's duty on a protest, § 1:117
 - section 14.2, § 1:114
 - standing to protest, § 1:116
- Bridges, **APP D § D:41**
- Bylaws
 - generally, § 7:47, § 7:48
 - conflicts with other federal legislation, § 7:62
 - conflicts with provincial laws, § 7:63
 - disallowance and revocation, § 7:59
 - enforcement
 - generally, § 7:76
 - civil remedy, injunction, § 7:79
 - court of jurisdiction, § 7:77
 - penalties, fine or imprisonment, § 7:78
 - police officers, § 7:82
 - proof of by-laws, § 7:80
 - proposed amendments re proof of by-laws, § 7:81
 - general matters, s. 81 by-laws
 - generally, § 7:49
 - agriculture, § 7:71
 - ancillary powers, § 7:75
 - animal control, § 7:68
 - business licensing, § 7:73
 - health, § 7:65
 - land allotment, zoning and building standards, § 7:70
 - law and order and by-laws enforcement, § 7:67
 - membership and members' rights, § 7:74
 - public works, § 7:69
 - traffic, § 7:66
 - intoxicants, § 4:18, § 7:51
 - invalid by-laws, § 7:60
 - statutory instruments and publicity, § 7:58
 - taxation and licensing, § 7:50

INDIAN ACT—Cont'd

- Bylaws—Cont'd
 - territorial jurisdiction, § 7:61
- Ceasing to be band members, persons
 - payments in respect of, **APP D § D:22 to APP D § D:23**
- Chiefs, selection, § 7:23
 - criminal and civil liability, § 7:98
 - powers and privileges, § 7:24
 - custom chiefs, § 7:26
 - regulations and other Acts, § 7:25
- Constitution Act, 1867
 - section 91(24), § 3:9
- Council
 - election of members, **APP D § D:91 to APP D § D:97**
 - powers of, **APP D § D:98 to APP D § D:104**
- Councillors, § 7:27
 - civil and criminal liability, § 7:98
 - custom band council, § 7:28
 - section 74 Councillors elected at large, § 7:29
 - section 74 Councillors elected to represent an electoral section, § 7:30
- Definitions
 - generally, **APP D § D:2**
 - Indians, **APP D § D:6 to APP D § D:8**
- Descent of property, **APP D § D:52 to APP D § D:54**
- Designations, **APP D § D:45 to APP D § D:51**
- Effect of marriage, adoption and illegitimacy on status, § 1:73
 - adoption, § 1:74
 - legitimacy and illegitimacy, § 1:76
 - marriage, § 1:76
- Elections
 - generally, **APP D § D:91 to APP D § D:97, § 7:31**
 - appeals, § 7:37
 - calling, § 7:32
 - nomination and eligibility for office, § 7:34
 - procedure, § 7:35
 - qualifications of electors, § 7:33
 - setting aside, § 7:36
- Enforcement, **APP D § D:113 to APP D § D:120**
- Enfranchisement, § 1:77

INDIAN ACT—Cont'd

- Entitlement to
 - generally, § 1:45, 1:46
 - loss of status under previous sections of Indian Act, § 1:47
 - members of bands created in future, § 1:60
 - registration or entitlement to prior to April 17, 1985, § 1:46
 - reinstatement under s. 6(1)(c), § 1:48
 - children of women who married non-Indians, § 1:52
 - double mother rule, § 1:49
 - protest of paternity of illegitimate children, § 1:51
 - women who married non-Indians, § 1:50
- reinstatement under s. 6(1)(d), § 1:53
 - families of Indian men enfranchised, § 1:55
 - Indians who applied to be enfranchised, § 1:54
- reinstatement under s. 6(1)(e), § 1:56
 - foreign residence, § 1:57
 - professionals, § 1:58
- section 6(1)(f) normal registration with successorship, § 1:61
 - both parents, § 1:62
 - revival of successorship for persons Registered under s. 6(2), § 1:63
- section 6(2) registrations, § 1:64
- Exemptions from operation of Act for
 - bands and reserve lands, § 7:8
- First Nations Fiscal and Statistical Management Act, § 3:35
- First Nations Jurisdiction over Education in British Columbia Act, § 3:36
- First Nations Land Management Act, § 3:34
- pre-1985 exemptions relating to status and membership, § 7:9
- refusal of requests for exemptions from provincial laws affecting Indian-ness, § 7:11
- voting rights for off-reserve band members, § 7:10
- Family maintenance, § 4:15
- Farms, **APP D § D:88**
- Fiduciary duty of Crown, § 3:58
- Guardianship, **APP D § D:63**

INDIAN ACT—Cont'd

History of, § 3:31
 Indian Register
 generally, APP D § D:6 to APP D § D:8, § 1:41
 appeal, § 1:118
 pre-1985 procedure, § 1:119
 section 14.3, § 1:118
 evidence, § 1:120
 further appeals, § 1:121
 protest, § 1:113
 commencing a protest, § 1:115
 Registrar's duty on a protest, § 1:117
 section 14.2, § 1:114
 standing to protest, § 1:116
 Infant children, money of, APP D § D:64 to APP D § D:68
 Inquiries, APP D § D:19
 Interpretation, APP D § D:2
 Intestacy, distribution of property on, APP D § D:58 to APP D § D:61
 Loans, APP D § D:87
 Management of lands, APP D § D:69 to APP D § D:86
 Meetings and decision making formalities, § 7:40
 application of Charter, § 7:45
 band council resolution, § 7:41
 band council's authority to enter into binding contracts, § 7:42
 duty of fairness, § 7:44
 Indian Band Council Procedure Regulations, § 7:43
 Mentally incompetent Indians, APP D § D:62, § 4:6
 Money
 infant children, of, APP D § D:64 to APP D § D:68
 treaty, APP D § D:89
 New bands, APP D § D:24
 No entitlement to registration, § 1:65
 Inuit, § 1:68
 Metis, § 1:67
 non-Indian wives and widows, and their children, not reinstated, § 1:66
 section 7 exclusions, § 1:65
 Offences, APP D § D:113 to APP D § D:120, § 17:3
 Post-1985 administrative procedures, § 1:78

INDIAN ACT—Cont'd

Powers of band acting as whole, § 7:12
 Powers of federal government, § 7:2
 commissioner for taking oaths, § 7:7
 powers of federal cabinet, § 7:3
 powers of the Department of Indian Affairs and Development, § 7:5
 Pre-1985 rules, § 1:69
 descent in male line, § 1:71
 Indian Act provisions, § 1:70
 proof of band membership, § 1:72
 Produce, barter/sale of, APP D § D:40
 Protests, APP D § D:20 to APP D § D:21
 Provincial laws of general application, s. 88
 generally, § 4:5
 child welfare, § 4:16
 family maintenance, § 4:15
 general purpose, § 3:14
 interjurisdictional immunity, § 4:5
 land, application to, § 3:18
 landlord and tenant law, § 4:20
 limits
 subject to federal law, § 3:16
 subject to Indian Act, First Nations Fiscal and Statistical Management Act, § 3:17
 subject to treaty rights, § 3:15, § 4:5
 liquor control, § 4:18
 matrimonial property, § 4:14
 municipal zoning, § 4:22
 status Indians, application to other than, § 3:19
 Public purposes, lands taken for, APP D § D:42
 Punishment, APP D § D:113 to APP D § D:120
 Purpose of registration, § 1:42
 information from register, § 1:44
 preservation of pre-1985 registrations, § 1:43
 Referendum, § 7:39
 Registration, APP D § D:6 to APP D § D:8
 Regulations, APP D § D:90
 Removal of materials from reserves, APP D § D:111
 Reserves
 generally, APP D § D:25 to APP D § D:27

INDIAN ACT—Cont'd

Reserves—Cont'd

- Constitution Act, 1867, s. 91(24),
§ 3:11
- First Nations Land Management Act,
§ 3:34
- lands in, possession of, **APP D § D:28 to APP D § D:37**
- management of, **APP D § D:69 to APP D § D:86**
- removal of materials from, **APP D § D:111**
- replacement of, § 3:29, § 3:31
- special, **APP D § D:43**
- trespass on, **APP D § D:38 to APP D § D:39**
- Roads, **APP D § D:41**
- Schools, **APP D § D:122 to APP D § D:127**
- Self-government, § 2:6
- Surrenders, **APP D § D:45 to APP D § D:51**
 - overriding, § 3:39
- Taxation, **APP D § D:105, § 12:23, § 12:42, § 12:106**
- Trading, **APP D § D:109 to APP D § D:110**
- Treaty money, **APP D § D:89**
- Wills, **APP D § D:55 to APP D § D:56**
 - section 88, § 3:17

INDIAN OIL AND GAS ACT

- Generally, **APP E § E:1 et seq.**
- Definitions, **APP E § E:2**
- Federal jurisdiction, § 3:32
- Interpretation, **APP E § E:2**

INDIVIDUAL POSSESSION AND DEVELOPMENT OF RESERVES

- Band custom and informal systems,
§ 10:12
- Collective versus individual rights to reserve lands, § 10:1
- Individual possession under the FNLMA,
§ 10:11
- Management and development of individually possessed reserve land
 - generally, § 10:7
 - improvements by individuals, § 10:9
 - compensation for improvements,
§ 10:9
 - deemed possession, § 10:9

INDIVIDUAL POSSESSION AND DEVELOPMENT OF RESERVES —Cont'd

- Management and development of individually possessed reserve land
 - Cont'd
 - mortgage or encumbrance of certificate of possession, § 10:8
 - occupation of individually held reserve land by others, § 10:10
 - development, § 10:7
 - transfers, § 10:7
- Right of residence on reserve, § 10:2
- Rights of individual possession, § 10:3
 - certificate of possession, § 10:5
 - details and features of individual possession, § 10:4
 - minister's discretion, § 10:5
 - no individual possession except by statute, § 10:3
 - terminating right of possession, § 10:6
- Special types of off-reserve individual possession, § 10:13

INFORMATION

- Aboriginal claims researcher, access by,
§ 3:76
 - section 8(2)(k) of Privacy Act, § 3:76
- Access to Information Act, § 3:74
- Exceptions to duty to disclose
 - aboriginal government defined, § 3:77
 - section 13 of Access to Information Act, § 3:77
 - section 19 of Access to Information Act, § 3:77
 - section 20 of Access to Information Act, § 3:77
 - band council resolutions, § 3:80
 - Indian band financial statements,
§ 3:78
 - membership codes, § 3:79
- Privacy Act, § 3:74 to § 3:76
- Public data banks, § 3:75
- Restricted data banks, § 3:75

INFRASTRUCTURE

- First Nation Infrastructure Fund, § 19:93

INTERNATIONAL LAW

- Generally, § 2:36
- Convention of rights of the child, § 2:40

INTERNATIONAL LAW—Cont'd

- Convention on Biological Diversity, § 14:33
- Convention on the Means of Prohibiting and Preventing the Illicit Import, Export and Transfer of Ownership of Cultural Property, § 14:35
- Covenant of civil and political rights, § 2:38
- Covenant on elimination of racial discrimination, § 2:39
- Human rights, § 2:37
- ILO convention, § 2:42, § 14:34
- Intellectual property, § 14:42
 - GATT—agreement on trade-related aspects of intellectual property rights, § 14:43
- Inter-American instruments, § 2:41
- Non-binding declarations, § 14:37
 - Agenda 21 from U.N. Conference on Environment and Development, § 14:41
 - Mataatua Declaration from the First International Conference on the Cultural and Intellectual Property Rights of Indigenous Peoples (1993), § 14:38
 - Rio Declaration on Environment and Development, § 14:40
 - U.N. Draft Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, § 14:39
- Protection of cultural property, § 2:43, § 14:32
- World Heritage Convention, § 14:36

INUIT

- Constitution Act, 1867, s. 91(24) applying to Inuit, § 3:9
- Direct territorial legislation, § 1:124
- Indian Act not applying to Inuit, § 1:123, § 3:19
- Laws of general application applying to Inuit in the Territories, § 1:125

JURISDICTION

- Access to children, § 15:3
- British Columbia Terms of Union, § 2:22
- Child custody, § 15:3
- Child welfare, § 15:22
- Divorce, § 15:2, § 15:3
- Federal
 - constitutionally enacted, § 2:20, § 5:2

JURISDICTION—Cont'd

- Federal—Cont'd
 - under section 35, § 5:10
- Fishing, § 13:44
- Marriage, § 15:2, § 15:3
- Natural resources, over, § 2:24
 - variation, § 2:25
- Property of children, § 15:27
- Rupert's Land order, § 2:21
- Support for children, § 15:3
- Taxation, § 12:1

LAND CLAIMS

- See also Claims
- Aboriginal title, proof of, § 5:19
- Same as treaty rights, § 5:9
- Settlement
 - James Bay Act, § 3:41
 - application, § 3:41
 - companion agreement, § 3:41
 - contents, § 3:41
 - history, § 3:41
 - Nunavut Land Claims Agreement Act, § 3:46
 - rights and benefits, § 3:46
 - Western Arctic (Inuvialuit) Claims Settlement Act, § 3:42
 - administration, § 3:42
 - amendment to, § 3:42
 - lands conveyed, § 3:42
- Taking up of land, § 5:63
- Territorial rights, § 5:14

MANAGEMENT AND DEVELOPMENT OF ABORIGINAL LAND

- Lands under special legislation, § 9:23 to 9:24
 - Sechelt Indian Band Self-Government Act, § 9:23
 - Westbank First Nation Self-Government Act, § 9:24
- Registration of interests in Aboriginal lands, § 9:25 to 9:27
 - Indian Lands Registry, § 9:25 to 9:27
 - First Nations Land Registry System (FNLRS), § 9:27
 - Indian Lands Registry System, § 9:26
- Registration of interests in lands of self-governing First Nations, § 9:29
- Registration of interests in treaty lands, § 9:28

MANAGEMENT AND DEVELOPMENT OF ABORIGINAL LAND—Cont'd

- Subject lands
 - generally, § 9
 - Aboriginal rights, § 9:1
 - Aboriginal title, § 9:1, § 9:30 to 9:34
 - title asserted, § 9:33 to 9:34
 - different types of land, § 9:1
 - First Nations Land Management Act, § 9:1
 - Indian Act reserves, § 9:1
 - protected uses, § 9:1
 - rule against alienation, § 9:1
 - special legislation, § 9:1
 - traditional territories, § 9:1

MARRIAGE

- Children, see Children
- Customary law, § 2:3, § 15:2
- Divorce, § 15:2
- Jurisdiction, § 15:2, § 15:3
- Not entitled to statutory benefits, § 2:3

METIS

- Constitution Act, 1867, s. 91(24) application, § 3:9
- Fiduciary duty, Crown's, § 3:57
- Hunting rights, § 13:13
- Indian Act, § 3:19
 - provincial, § 4:19
 - exceptions
 - aboriginal rights, § 4:19
 - aboriginal title lands, § 4:19
 - reserves, § 4:19
- Statutory references to Metis
 - generally, § 1:126
 - Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development Act, § 3:26, § 3:27
 - Dominion Lands Act, § 1:128
 - Manitoba Act, 1870, § 1:127
 - Metis Act (Saskatchewan), § 1:132
 - Metis Settlements Act (Alberta), § 1:129
 - Metis Settlements Appeal Tribunal, § 1:130
 - Metis Settlements Land Protection Act (Alberta), § 1:131

MINING

- Disposition of mineral rights, **APPL § L:5 to APPL § L:6**

MINING—Cont'd

- Leases
 - see also permits
 - generally, **APPL § L:16 to APPL § L:46**
 - appeals, **APPL § L:46**
 - assignment, **APPL § L:39**
 - confidential information, **APPL § L:44**
 - entitlement, **APPL § L:20**
 - inspection, **APPL § L:42 to APPL § L:43**
 - rental, **APPL § L:24**
 - royalties, **APPL § L:31 to APPL § L:34**
 - security deposit, **APPL § L:25 to APPL § L:29**
 - selection, **APPL § L:16 to APPL § L:19**
 - surface, use of, **APPL § L:41**
 - surrender, **APPL § L:40**
 - surveys, **APPL § L:21 to APPL § L:22**
 - tax, payment of, **APPL § L:45**
 - terms of, **APPL § L:23**
 - use of surface, **APPL § L:41**
 - Mineral rights, **APPL § L:5 to APPL § L:6**
 - dispute resolution, § 3:49
 - Permits
 - see also leases
 - generally, **APPL § L:7 to APPL § L:15**
 - assessment of work, **APPL § L:13 to APPL § L:15**
 - rental, **APPL § L:10**
 - security deposit, **APPL § L:11 to APPL § L:12**
 - term of, **APPL § L:7 to APPL § L:9**
 - Regulations re
 - generally, **APPL § L:1 et seq.**
 - application of, **APPL § L:3**
 - definitions, **APPL § L:2**
 - interpretation, **APPL § L:2**
- ## MOTOR VEHICLE AND HIGHWAY TRAFFIC LAWS
- Indian Reserve Traffic Regulations, § 18:1
 - Registration and insurance, § 18:3
 - Roads on reserves, § 18:2

MUNICIPAL JURISDICTION

- Business licence fees, § 4:24
- business on reserve, § 4:24
- Property taxes, § 4:23
 - non-Indian occupants of reserve lands, § 4:23
- Reserves within municipalities, § 4:21
- Section 35 rights, § 4:25
- Zoning, § 4:22

NATURAL RESOURCES

- Jurisdiction over, § 2:24
- Provincial jurisdiction
 - generally, § 4:9
 - Alberta Metis settlement legislation, § 4:30
 - funding, § 4:30
 - General Council, § 4:30
 - land protection in perpetuity, § 4:30
 - Metis Settlements Appeal Tribunal, § 4:30
 - Metis Settlements General Council, § 4:30
 - settlement councils, § 4:30
 - Saskatchewan's Metis Act, § 4:31
 - uncertain legislative jurisdiction, § 4:29
 - variation, § 2:25

NISGA'A TREATY

- Generally, § 2:6, § 3:23, § 3:47, § 4:28, § 14:29, § 21:32

NUNAVUT LAND CLAIMS TREATY

- Generally, § 2:6

OFFENCES UNDER INDIAN ACT AND REGULATIONS

- Generally, § 17:3
- Certificates of analysis, § 17:4
- Enforcement by provincial officials, § 17:10
- Forfeiture, § 17:6
- Identification of Indians, § 17:8
- Jurisdiction of provincial court judges and appointment of justices, § 17:9
- Penalties, § 17:5
- Recovery of fines, § 17:7

ORDERS, BY-LAWS AND REGULATIONS AFFECTING EACH BAND

- Elections, § 22:9

ORDERS, BY-LAWS AND REGULATIONS AFFECTING EACH BAND—Cont'd

- Exemptions, § 22:4
 - bands exempt, § 22:5
 - lands exempt, § 22:6
- Land management, § 22:10
- Management of revenue money, § 22:7
- Membership
 - generally, § 22:8
 - band listings (chart)
 - generally, § 22:15 to 22:26
 - Alberta, § 22:18
 - British Columbia, § 22:17
 - Manitoba, § 22:20
 - New Brunswick, § 22:23
 - Newfoundland & Labrador, § 22:26
 - Northwest Territories, § 22:16
 - Nova Scotia, § 22:24
 - Ontario, § 22:21
 - Prince Edward Island, § 22:25
 - Quebec, § 22:22
 - Saskatchewan, § 22:19
 - Yukon, § 22:15
- Names and populations of bands, § 22:2
- Self-government, § 22:3
- Taxation powers—commodities and income, § 22:12
 - First Nations Goods and Services Tax, § 22:12
 - income tax, § 22:14
 - provincial-type taxes, § 22:13

PERSONAL PROPERTY (AND OFF-RESERVE REAL ESTATE)

- Bankruptcy, § 11:19
- Constitutional status of personal property, § 11:1
- Prohibited and regulated transactions, § 11:13
 - artifacts, § 11:15
 - produce from prairie province reserves, § 11:18
 - section 90 property may not be sold, § 11:14
 - trading with Indians, § 11:16
 - traffic in fish and wildlife, § 11:17
- Protection from seizure and execution
 - generally, § 11:2
 - avoiding s. 89, § 11:10
 - criminal seizure exception, § 11:4

**PERSONAL PROPERTY (AND
OFF-RESERVE REAL ESTATE)
—Cont'd**

- Protection from seizure and execution
—Cont'd
 - examination of debtor, contempt
proceedings, § 11:7
 - garnishment, § 11:8
 - land application of s. 89 to, § 11:12
 - obtaining judgment, § 11:6
 - property deemed always to be situated
on a reserve, § 11:11
 - section 89, § 11:2, § 11:9 to 11:10,
§ 11:12
 - secured transaction, § 11:9
 - situated on a reserve, § 11:3
 - statutory exemption from seizure,
§ 11:2
- Subject of federal jurisdiction, § 11:1

PRACTICE MATTERS

- Access to courts, § 20:1
 - standing, § 20:2
- Costs, § 20:53
 - advance awards, § 20:54
 - rules, § 20:53
 - special costs, § 20:55
- Disclosure, § 20:46
 - privilege, § 20:47
- Discovery, § 20:48
- Discovery, indigenous group treated
corporation, § 20:48.50
- Evidence, § 20:42
 - expert, § 20:45
 - onus of proof, § 20:42
 - oral history, § 20:43
 - public officials, § 20:44
- Federal Courts Act, § 20:4
 - actions against federal Crown, § 20:5
 - actions against provincial Crown,
§ 20:6
 - actions to protect or recover reserve
land, § 20:8
 - claims of aboriginal title, § 20:7
- Interrogatories, § 20:49
- Judicial bias, § 20:56
- Judicial review, § 20:11
 - parallel proceedings, § 20:12
 - proceedings by and against band,
§ 20:11

PRACTICE MATTERS—Cont'd

- Judicial review, § 20:11—Cont'd
 - proceedings by and against band
council, § 20:9
- Limitation periods and other barriers to
litigation, § 20:18
 - abuse of process, § 20:24
 - Cree-Naskapi (of Quebec) Act, § 20:22
 - Federal Courts Act, § 20:21
 - Indian Act, § 20:19
 - provincial Limitations Acts, § 20:20
- Notice, § 20:40
- Parties, § 20:25
 - band, § 20:26
 - band council, § 20:27
 - class actions, § 20:29
 - defendants, § 20:32
 - intervenor, § 20:34
 - other first nations, § 20:33
 - plaintiffs, § 20:31
- Pleadings, § 20:35
 - aboriginal title, § 20:37
 - constitutional questions, § 20:38
 - Crown, honour of, § 20:39
 - form of proceeding, § 20:36
- Relief, § 20:50
 - declaratory, § 20:50
 - injunctions, § 20:51
 - mandamus, § 20:51
 - restraining orders, § 20:52
 - supervision orders, § 20:52
- Standard of review, § 20:41

**PRE-EXISTING RIGHTS,
PROTECTION OF**

- Generally, § 2:1

PROPERTY

- See also Land Claims
- Aboriginal title
 - custom, role of, § 2:5
 - evidence of, § 2:5
 - protected under British colonial law,
§ 2:8
- Children
 - distribution to infants, § 15:29
 - jurisdiction, § 15:27
 - liability, § 15:31
 - payment into court, § 15:30

PROPERTY—Cont'd

- Division on divorce, § 15:5
- First Nations Land Management Act, § 15:6
- membership in different bands, § 15:5
- on-reserve property, § 15:5, § 15:6
- Matrimonial property, § 4:14
- Taxation, § 12:9, § 12:32 to 12:34, § 12:109, § 12:112, § 12:119
- First Nations Fiscal Management Act, APP W § W:1 et seq.
- municipal, § 4:23

PROTEST AND APPEAL RE NAMES

- Appeal, § 1:118
- pre-1985 procedure, § 1:119
- section 14.3, § 1:118
- Evidence, § 1:120
- Further appeals, § 1:121
- Protest, § 1:113
- commencing a protest, § 1:115
- Registrar's duty on a protest, § 1:117
- section 14.2, § 1:114
- standing to protest, § 1:116

PROVINCIAL JURISDICTION

- Application of laws generally, § 4:1
- Child welfare, § 4:16
- Court orders, enforcement of, § 4:17
- Delegation of authority
- reserves within municipalities, § 4:21
- Family maintenance, § 4:15
- Jurisdiction under s. 92 of Constitution Act, 1867, § 4:13
- test to determine jurisdiction, § 4:13
- aboriginal service providers, § 4:13
- treaty right, as, § 4:13
- Labour relations, § 4:13 to 4:14
- aboriginal right, as, § 4:13
- commercial mainstream, § 4:13
- Landlord and tenant law, § 4:20
- Liquor, § 4:18
- Matrimonial property, § 4:14 to 3:17
- Medicine, practice of, § 4:12
- Metis
- Alberta Metis settlement legislation, § 4:30
- funding, § 4:30
- General Council, § 4:30
- land protection in perpetuity, § 4:30

PROVINCIAL JURISDICTION—Cont'd

- Metis—Cont'd
- Alberta Metis settlement legislation, § 4:30—Cont'd
- Metis Settlements Appeal Tribunal, § 4:30
- Metis Settlements General Council, § 4:30
- settlement councils, § 4:30
- Saskatchewan's Metis Act, § 4:31
- uncertain legislative jurisdiction, § 4:29
- Modern treaties, § 4:28
- determining priority, § 4:28
- First Nations laws prevail, § 4:28
- Natural resources, § 4:19
- Principles governing application
- aboriginal rights, infringement of, § 4:8
- federal paramountcy, § 4:4
- incidental effects, § 4:3
- incorporation by reference, § 4:6
- interjurisdictional immunity and s. 88, § 4:5
- Metis, § 4:9
- modern agreements, § 4:7
- pith and substance, § 4:2
- treaties, § 4:7
- infringement, § 4:8
- Sechelt Indian Band Self-Government Act, § 4:27
- adoption of provincial laws, § 4:27
- delegation of provincial powers, § 4:27
- displacement of provincial laws, § 4:27

REFERENDUM

- See also Elections
- Addresses of electors, APP M § M:6
- Counting of votes, APP M § M:24 to APP M § M:28
- Holding of, APP M § M:4
- Indian Act, § 7:39
- Information meetings, APP M § M:8
- Mail-in ballots, APP M § M:10
- Notification of, APP M § M:7
- Polling stations, APP M § M:11 to APP M § M:231
- Preparation for, APP M § M:9
- Regulations re
- generally, APP M § M:1 et seq.
- application of, APP M § M:2
- definitions, APP M § M:3
- interpretation, APP M § M:3

REFERENDUM—Cont'd

- Review procedure, **APP M § M:30 to APP M § M:31**
- Subsequent referenda, **APP M § M:29**
- Voters lists, **APP M § M:5**

REGISTRATION

- Effect of marriage, adoption and illegitimacy on status, **§ 1:73**
 - adoption, **§ 1:74**
 - legitimacy and illegitimacy, **§ 1:76**
 - marriage, **§ 1:76**
- Enfranchisement, **§ 1:77**
- Entitlement to
 - generally, **§ 1:45 to 1:46**
 - loss of status under previous sections of Indian Act, **§ 1:47**
 - members of bands created in future, **§ 1:60**
 - registration or entitlement to prior to April 17, 1985, **§ 1:46**
 - reinstatement under s. 6(1)(c), **§ 1:48**
 - children of women who married non-Indians, **§ 1:52**
 - double mother rule, **§ 1:49**
 - new status under 2011 amendments, **§ 1:59**
 - protest of paternity of illegitimate children, **§ 1:51**
 - women who married non-Indians, **§ 1:50**
 - reinstatement under s. 6(1)(d), **§ 1:53**
 - families of Indian men enfranchised, **§ 1:55**
 - Indians who applied to be enfranchised, **§ 1:54**
 - reinstatement under s. 6(1)(e), **§ 1:56**
 - foreign residence, **§ 1:57**
 - professionals, **§ 1:58**
 - section 6(1)(f) normal registration with successorship, **§ 1:61**
 - both parents, **§ 1:62**
 - revival of successorship for persons Registered under s. 6(2), **§ 1:63**
 - section 6(2) registrations, **§ 1:64**
- Indian Register, **§ 1:41**
- No entitlement to registration, **§ 1:65**
 - Inuit, **§ 1:68**
 - Metis, **§ 1:67**
 - non-Indian wives and widows, and their children, not reinstated, **§ 1:66**

REGISTRATION—Cont'd

- No entitlement to registration, **§ 1:65**
 - Cont'd
 - section 7 exclusions, **§ 1:65**
- Post-1985 administrative procedures, **§ 1:78**
- Pre-1985 rules, **§ 1:69**
 - descent in male line, **§ 1:71**
 - Indian Act provisions, **§ 1:70**
 - proof of band membership, **§ 1:72**
- Purpose of registration, **§ 1:42**
 - information from register, **§ 1:44**
 - preservation of pre-1985 registrations, **§ 1:43**

RESERVES

- Statutes affecting reserves, **§ 9:18 to 9:22**
 - mining, **§ 9:19**
 - miscellaneous, **§ 9:22**
 - administrative services fees, **§ 9:22**
 - dogs on reserve, **§ 9:22**
 - oil and gas, **§ 9:18**
 - timber, **§ 9:20**
 - waste management, **§ 9:21**
- Transition from the Indian Act to the First Nations Land Management Act
 - generally, **§ 9:17**
 - adhesion agreement, **§ 9:17**
 - application, **§ 9:17**
 - group applications, **§ 9:17**
 - assessment of applicants, **§ 9:17**
 - confirmation of acceptance, **§ 9:17**
 - developmental phase, **§ 9:17**
 - eligibility, **§ 9:17**
 - individual agreement, **§ 9:17**
 - Minister signing, **§ 9:17**
 - land code, **§ 9:17**
 - obligations, **§ 9:17**
 - operational First Nations, **§ 9:17**
 - ratification by community, **§ 9:17**
- Under the First Nations Land Management Act
 - administration by First Nation, **§ 9:16**
 - general land management powers, **§ 9:16**
 - alienation, limitations of, **§ 9:16**
 - environmental protection regime, **§ 9:16**
 - exchange of First Nation land, **§ 9:16**
 - expropriation, **§ 9:16**
 - land code to prevail, **§ 9:16**

RESERVES—Cont'd

- Under the First Nations Land Management Act—Cont'd
 - administration by First Nation, § 9:16
 - Cont'd
 - law-making powers, § 9:16
 - procedures under land code, § 9:16
- Crown, continuing powers and obligations of, § 9:15
 - expropriation, § 9:15
 - land register, § 9:15
 - powers transferred to First Nation, § 9:15
 - transfer of Indian moneys, § 9:15
- overview, § 9:14
 - broad powers, § 9:14
 - opt out, § 9:14
 - origins of, § 9:14
- Under the Indian Act
 - designated lands, § 9
 - absolute and conditional, § 9:3
 - background to 1988 amendments, § 9:3
 - before lease or sale, § 9:3
 - definitions, § 9:3
 - reserve does not include, § 9:3
 - reserve includes, § 9:3
 - scope of, § 9:3
 - surrendered for sale, § 9:3
 - jurisdiction and administration, § 9:10
 - absolute surrender, § 9:10
 - absolute surrender and designation, § 9:10
 - absolute surrender and designation, distinction between, § 9:10
 - authority, ability to delegate, § 9:10
 - constitutional dispute, § 9:10
 - courts, management responsibilities and, § 9:10
 - Crown's fiduciary obligations, § 9:10
 - decisions, § 9:10
 - departmental employees and appointees, § 9:10
 - federal jurisdiction, § 9:10
 - forfeiture when rent not paid, § 9:10
 - jurisdiction over non-Indian interest, § 9:10
 - jurisdiction over use, § 9:10
 - leasehold interests, § 9:10
 - mechanic's lien, § 9:10

RESERVES—Cont'd

- Under the Indian Act—Cont'd
 - jurisdiction and administration, § 9:10
 - Cont'd
 - Minister, § 9:10
 - non-leasehold interests, § 9:10
 - proper valuation, § 9:10
 - provincial jurisdiction, § 9:10
 - successor of original purchaser, § 9:10
 - land transactions prior to surrender or designation, § 9:6
 - permits under s. 28(2), § 9:11
 - disadvantage of, § 9:11
 - no requirement to consult, § 9:11
 - tenure for public utilities, § 9:11
 - unallocated band lands, § 9:11
 - powers of band and band council, § 9:12
 - authorize expropriations, § 9:12
 - by-law powers, § 9:12
 - declarations, § 9:12
 - expropriate land, § 9:12
 - maintenance of public works, § 9:12
 - powers of federal cabinet and Minister
 - generally, § 9:13
 - administration, § 9:13
 - burial, § 9:13
 - disposal of grass or timber, § 9:13
 - exemption from the Indian Act, § 9:13
 - farms, § 9:13
 - health, § 9:13
 - non-metallic minerals, § 9:13
 - powers unused, § 9:13
 - rent adjustment, § 9:13
 - roads, § 9:13
 - schools, § 9:13
 - surveys and subdivisions, § 9:13
 - procedures for designation, § 9
 - non-residents, § 9:5
 - referendum required, § 9:5
 - restrictions on land use, § 9:5
 - simple or double majority, § 9:5
 - vote at a meeting, § 9:5
 - procedures for surrender, § 9
 - failure to comply, § 9:4
 - Indian Act in 1945, § 9:4
 - non-resident band members, § 9:4
 - secret ballot, § 9:4

RESERVES—Cont'd

- Under the Indian Act—Cont'd
 - procedures for surrender, § 9—Cont'd
 - valid surrender, requirements for, § 9:4
 - reversionary interest, § 9:9
 - surrendered lands
 - generally, § 9
 - absolute and conditional, § 9:3
 - background to 1988 amendments, § 9:3
 - before lease or sale, § 9:3
 - definitions, § 9:3
 - equitable defences, § 9:8
 - independent legal advice, § 9:7
 - lease without surrender, § 9:7
 - purpose of the dealing, § 9:7
 - recovery of, § 9:7
 - technical flaws, § 9:7
 - trespass and alienation
 - generally, § 9
 - common law trespass, differences from, § 9:2
 - inalienability of reserve lands, example of, § 9:2
 - non-members of the band, § 9:2
 - no trespass or alienation, § 9:2
 - remedies for trespass, § 9:2

REVENUE MONEYS

- First Nations Fiscal Management Act, APP W § W:1 et seq.
- Order re, APP P § P:1 et seq.
- Spending, § 7:91

RIGHTS CLAIMS

- See Claims

ROYAL PROCLAMATION, 1763

- Generally, APP B
- Aboriginal rights and, § 2:9 to 2:10, § 13:65

SECTION 35 OF CONSTITUTION ACT, 1982

- See also Duty to Consult and Accommodate
- Aboriginal and treaty rights in Constitution Act, 1982
 - generally, § 5:2 to 5:11
 - meaning of, § 5:3 to 5:7
 - aboriginal rights, § 5:5
 - existing, § 5:4

SECTION 35 OF CONSTITUTION ACT, 1982—Cont'd

- Aboriginal and treaty rights in Constitution Act, 1982—Cont'd
 - meaning of, § 5:3 to 5:7—Cont'd
 - recognized and affirmed, § 5:7
 - treaty rights, § 5:6
 - relationship between s. 35 and Charter, § 5:11
 - relationship between s. 35 and ss. 91 and 92, § 5:9
 - section 35, § 5:2
 - section 35(2)—definition of aboriginal peoples, § 5:8
- Alteration by amendment or consent, § 2:27
- Amending process, § 2:28
- Application of s. 35
 - generally, § 5:12 to 5:32
 - extinguishment, § 5:23
 - infringement, § 5:24
 - justification, § 3:58, § 5:25 to 5:32
 - compelling and substantive objective, § 5:26
 - compensation, § 5:30 to 5:31
 - minimal infringement, § 5:29
 - priority, § 5:28
 - were Crown's actions consistent with fiduciary duty, § 5:27
- proof of aboriginal or treaty rights
 - generally, § 5:13 to 5:22
 - application of integral to a distinctive culture test, § 5:17
 - burden and standard of proof, § 5:22
 - characterization and classification of, § 5:14
 - distinctive, § 5:16
 - evidentiary difficulties, § 5:18
 - integral, § 5:15
 - proof by recognition through legislative or administrative action, § 5:21
 - proof of aboriginal title, § 5:19
 - proof of treaty rights, § 5:20
 - provincial legislative authority, § 4:28
- Culture and religion, § 14:9
- Custom, § 2:3
- Entrenchment of rights, § 2:26
- Specific applications of s. 35, § 5:62 to 5:63
 - foundation tort actions, § 5:64

SECTION 35 OF CONSTITUTION ACT,

1982—Cont'd

- Specific applications of s. 35, § 5:62 to 5:63—Cont'd
- specific rights, § 5:62
- taking up of land, § 5:63
- voluntary cession of rights, § 2:29

SECTION 91(24) OF CONSTITUTION ACT, 1867

- See also Federal Jurisdiction
- Exceptions to exclusive jurisdiction
 - aboriginal self-government rights, § 3:24
- Indian Act, s
 - 88, see Indian Act
- Manitoba Act, 1870, § 3:29
- modern treaties, § 3:23
- Natural Resource Transfer Agreements, § 3:22
- Extinguish aboriginal and treaty rights, power to, § 3:10
- Indian, who is, § 3:9
 - Indian Act, under, § 3:9
- Lands reserved for Indians, § 3:11
 - aboriginal title lands, § 3:11
 - ownership vs. federal jurisdiction, § 3:12
 - reserves under Indian Act, § 3:11
 - settlement lands, § 3:11
- Provincial jurisdiction and, § 4:2
- Scope of s. 91(24), § 3:10

SELF-GOVERNMENT

- Affirmed by section 35, § 5:34
- Constitutional conferences, § 3:31
- Constitutionally entrenched, § 2:6
- Custom as basis for right, § 2:6
- Distinction between Indian Act and inherent powers, § 2:6
- Indian Act, § 2:6
- Legislation
 - Cree-Naskapi (of Quebec) Act, § 3:43
 - band council
 - elections, § 3:43
 - powers, § 3:43
 - commission, § 3:43
 - land registration system, § 3:43
 - Sechelt Indian Self-Government Act, § 3:44, § 4:27
 - constitution, § 3:44

SELF-GOVERNMENT—Cont'd

- Legislation—Cont'd
 - Sechelt Indian Self-Government Act, § 3:44, § 4:27—Cont'd
 - district powers, § 3:44
 - highlights, § 3:44
 - land regime, § 3:44
 - Westbank First Nation Self-Government Act, § 3:45
- Local government, § 7:1
- Nisga'a treaty, § 2:6
- Nunavut Land Claims treaty, § 2:6
- Sources of powers to enact laws, § 7:47
 - Budget Implementation Act, 2000, § 7:54
 - First Nations Fiscal Management Act, § 7:52
 - First Nations Goods and Services Tax Act, § 7:53
 - First Nations Land Management Act, § 7:55
 - First Nations Oil and Gas Moneys Management Act, § 7:56

SOCIAL SERVICES

- Assisted living program, § 19:82
- Income assistance program, § 19:81

TAXATION

- Band
 - authority, § 12:5
 - consumer taxes, § 12:19
 - definition, § 12:31
 - income and other taxes, § 12:18
 - licence fees, § 12:17
 - real property taxes, APP W § W:1 et seq., § 12:9
 - relationship with municipalities, § 12:22
- Customs tariffs and duties, § 12:62
- Excise taxes and duties, § 12:61
- Exemptions
 - gifts and donations to municipalities, § 12:56
 - Indian Act, s. 87, § 12:23, § 12:42
 - municipal corporations, § 12:55
- Federal
 - Canada Pension Plan contributions, § 12:60
 - customs tariffs and duties, § 12:62
 - Employment Insurance premiums, § 12:59

TAXATION—Cont'd

- Federal—Cont'd
 - excise taxes and duties, § 12:61
- First Nations Fiscal Management Act, § 3:35, § 4:23
- Goods and Services Tax (GST)/Harmonized Sales Tax (HST), § 12:63
- Income Tax Act, § 12:41
- First Nations Tax Commission
 - functions and powers, APP W § W:31 to APP W § W:35, § 3:35
 - organization, APP W § W:17 to APP W § W:29
 - procedure, APP W § W:36
- Gasoline, § 12:20, § 12:114
- Goods and Services Tax
 - generally, § 12:21, § 12:63, § 12:105
 - aboriginal persons/entities entitled to legislative/administrative tax exemptions, § 12:72
 - band-empowered entities, § 12:75
 - Indian bands, § 12:74
 - Indian-owned sole proprietorships and partnerships, § 12:76
 - Indians, § 12:73
 - remission orders, § 12:77
 - aboriginal persons/entities not entitled to legislative or administrative tax exemptions, § 12:78
 - agents, § 12:82
 - Indian-controlled corporations or trusts, § 12:81
 - non-status Indians, § 12:79
 - self-government agreement/treaty terminating s. 87 exemption, § 12:80
- GST/HST tax regime, § 12:63
- HST implementation in British Columbia and Ontario, § 12:94
 - general HST impacts in British Columbia and Ontario, § 12:95
 - HST impacts and First Nations, § 12:96
 - HST impacts and First Nations businesses, § 12:97
 - HST impacts: specific cases, § 12:100
 - implementation dates and transition rules, § 12:94
- Quebec, § 12:93

TAXATION—Cont'd

- Goods and Services Tax—Cont'd
 - sources of tax exemptions available to aboriginal persons and entities, § 12:64
 - administrative tax exemptions, § 12:67
 - legislative tax exemptions, § 12:65
 - transactions attracting GST/HST
 - legislative/administrative tax exemptions, § 12:83
 - intangible personal property, § 12:87
 - services, § 12:88
 - tangible goods, § 12:84
 - when Indians/bands/band-empowered entities collect and remit GST/HST, § 12:92
 - Income
 - business income, § 12:49
 - employment, § 12:43 to § 12:48
 - interest and investment income, § 12:50
 - other income, § 12:18, § 12:51
 - Jurisdiction, § 12:1
 - Municipalities, § 4:23, § 12:53
 - non-profit organizations, § 12:58
 - origins, purpose and future of, § 12:26, § 12:37
 - property taxes, § 4:23
 - public bodies performing the function of government, § 12:54
 - registered charities/charitable organizations, § 12:57
 - Property
 - personal, § 12:33
 - real, APP W § W:1 et seq., § 12:9, § 12:32, § 12:119
 - situs, § 12:34, § 12:109 to § 12:111
 - Provincial
 - applicability of s. 87, § 12:106
 - gasoline taxes, § 12:114
 - income tax, § 12:107
 - licence fees, § 12:118
 - medicare premiums, § 12:117
 - real property taxation, § 12:119
 - sales tax, § 12:108
 - tobacco taxes, § 12:114
 - Tobacco, § 12:20, § 12:114
- ## TERRITORIAL JURISDICTION
- Delegation, § 3:52

TERRITORIAL JURISDICTION

—Cont'd

- Northwest Territories, § 3:54
- Nunavut, § 3:55 to 3:56
- Yukon, § 3:53
 - Indian Act and, § 3:53
 - Yukon Act, § 3:53
 - legislature's powers, § 3:53

TIMBER

- Cancellation, APP G § G:22
- Compliance, APP G § G:26
- Conservation, APP G § G:23
- Cut for sale, permits to, APP G § G:6 to APP G § G:9
- Fire protection, APP G § G:19
- Ground rent, APP G § G:13
- Licences, APP G § G:10 to APP G § G:11
- Penalties, APP G § G:31
- Permits
 - cut for sale, APP G § G:6 to APP G § G:9
 - use, for, APP G § G:5
- Prima facie infringement, timber harvesting rights, § 13:37
- Prohibition, APP G § G:4
- Records, APP G § G:21
- Regulations re
 - generally, APP F
 - application of, APP G § G:3
 - definitions, APP G § G:2
 - interpretation, APP G § G:2
- Renewals, APP G § G:12
- Rent, ground, APP G § G:13
- Sale, permits to cut for, APP G § G:6 to APP G § G:9
- Scaling, APP G § G:16 to APP G § G:18
- Security deposit, APP G § G:15
- Seizures
 - generally, APP G § G:27 to APP G § G:29
 - proceedings following, APP G § G:30
- Use, permits for, APP G § G:5

TITLE

- See Aboriginal Title

TRAFFIC

- Regulation re, APP N § N:1 et seq.

TRAPPING AND GATHERING

- Affirmed by section 35, § 13:1
- By-laws, § 13:47
- Common law right, § 13:1
- Crown duty to consult, § 13:11
- Existing rights, § 13:3
- Infringement
 - generally, § 13:23
 - collective vs. individual right, § 13:24
 - justification
 - generally, § 13:38
 - compensation, § 13:46
 - consultation, § 13:42
 - forestry, § 13:43
 - minimal infringement, § 13:41
 - mining, § 13:44
 - priority of rights, § 13:40
 - road building, § 13:45
 - valid legislative objective, § 13:39
 - prima facie infringement, § 13:25
 - preferred method, § 13:29
 - undue hardship on rights, § 13:26
- Proof of right, § 13:2
- Provincial wildlife laws, § 13:48
- Sparrow test, § 13:2
 - integral to distinctive culture, § 13:4
- Treaty rights, § 13:12
 - test, § 13:12

TREATIES

- Beneficiaries, § 21:11
- Definitions and interpretation
 - generally, § 21:2 to 21:9
 - extinguishment, § 21:8
 - hostilities, § 21:7
 - neither international treaty nor ordinary contract, § 21:4
 - oral and extrinsic evidence, § 21:6
 - principles of interpretation, § 21:5
 - treaties and land claims agreements, § 21:3
 - treaty negotiations, § 21:9
- Distribution, § 21:12
- Particular treaties
 - generally, § 21:15 to 21:41
 - Agreement between the Inuit of the Nunavut Settlement Area and Canada, § 21:33
 - Douglas treaties, § 21:21
 - Jay Treaty, 1794, § 21:19

TREATIES—Cont'd

- Particular treaties—Cont'd
 - Maa-nulth First Nations Final Agreement, § 21:40
 - Manitoulin Treaty, § 21:23, § 1862
 - New Brunswick and Nova Scotia Treaties, § 21:16
 - Nisga'a Treaty, § 21:32
 - Robinson Treaty, § 21:22, § 1850
 - Tla'amin Final Agreement, § 21:41
 - Treaty 4, § 21:30
 - Treaty 6, § 21:25
 - Treaty 7, § 21:31
 - Treaty 8, § 21:26
 - Treaty 9, § 21:27
 - Treaty 10, § 21:34
 - Treaty 11, § 21:28
 - Treaty 3—North West Angle Treaty, § 21:24
 - Treaty of 1760, § 21:17
 - Treaty of 1790, § 21:18
 - Treaty of 1836, § 21:29
 - Treaty 20 of 1818, § 21:20
 - Tr'ondek Hwech'in Self-government agreement, § 21:35
 - Tsawwassen First Nations Final Agreement, § 21:39
 - Yukon First Nation Umbrella Agreement and Final Agreements, § 21:37
- Parties, § 21:10
- Relationship to provincial laws, § 21:14
- Treaty Land entitlement, § 21:13
- Williams Treaties, § 21:38

TREATY RIGHTS

- Generally under section 35, § 5:6
- Extinguishment of, § 5:23, § 13:17
 - provincial law cannot, § 5:23
 - standard for Crown, § 5:23
 - surrender, by, § 5:23
- Fishing rights, § 13:9
- Hunting rights, § 13:9
- Infringement
 - generally, § 5:24
 - factors, § 5:24
 - justification, § 5:25
 - compelling and substantial objective test, § 5:26
 - compensation, § 5:30

TREATY RIGHTS—Cont'd

- Infringement—Cont'd
 - justification, § 5:25—Cont'd
 - consistent with fiduciary duty owing to aboriginal people, § 5:27
 - minimal infringement, § 5:29
 - priority of rights, § 5:28
 - provincial law, § 4:8
 - test, § 5:24
- Labour law, § 4:13
- Nisga'a, § 2:6, § 3:47, § 14:29
- Proof of, § 5:13, § 5:20
 - burden and standard of, § 5:22
 - provincial laws, application of, § 4:7
- Taking up of land, § 5:34
- Tax exemption, § 5:34
- Timber harvest for homes, § 5:34
- Transfer of rights
 - jurisdiction to jurisdiction, § 13:15
 - outside of traditional territory, § 13:16
 - to non-aboriginals, § 13:14
- Trapping and gathering rights, § 13:12
 - test, § 13:12
- Tsawwassen First Nation Final Agreement Act, § 3:48

URBAN ABORIGINAL STRATEGY

- Generally, § 19:112

VAN DER PEET TEST

- Application, § 5:17
- Characterization of rights, § 5:14
- Distinctive, § 5:16
- Factors to consider, § 5:17
- Integral practice, § 5:15

VESTED RIGHTS

- Not to be taken away without express words, § 2:3

WASTE

- Burning, prohibitions re, APP O § O:10
- Disposal, prohibitions re, APP O § O:3 to APP O § O:4
- Orders
 - generally, APP O § O:11 to APP O § O:12
 - compliance, APP O § O:136
- Penalties, APP O § O:14
- Permits
 - generally, APP O § O:5 to APP O § O:9

WASTE—Cont'd

Permits—Cont'd

cancellation of, **APP O § O:116**

Prohibitions, **APP O § O:3 to APP O § O:4**

Regulation re

generally, **APP O § O:1 et seq.**

definitions, **APP O § O:2**

interpretation, **APP O § O:2**

WILLS AND ESTATES

Administration and probate, **§ 16:9**

Constitutional powers of Canada, **§ 16:1**

Estates of persons not competent to
handle their own affairs, **§ 16:10**

WILLS AND ESTATES—Cont'd

Intestacy, **§ 16:8**

Scheme of Indian Act and Regulations

generally, **§ 16:2**

determination respecting rights of non-
members to interests in reserve
land, **§ 16:5**

exclusion for off-reserve Indians,
§ 16:3

jurisdiction of the minister, **§ 16:2**

overriding discretion respecting reserve
land, **§ 16:4**

Wills, **§ 16:7**