

Index

ABANDONED CHATTELS, CONVERSION OF

Generally, § 4:13

ABATEMENT

See remedies

ABATEMENT OF NUISANCE

Generally, § 20:23

ABNORMAL SENSITIVITY

See thin-skull plaintiff

ABSENCE FROM JURISDICTION, EFFECT OF ON LIMITATION PERIOD

Generally, § 31:30

ABSOLUTE PRIVILEGE

See privilege, defence of

Agents, § 6:32

General, § 6:26, § 6:28

Judicial proceedings, § 6:29

Legislative proceedings, § 6:31

Official communications, § 6:32

Quasi-judicial proceedings, § 6:30

Solicitor-client, § 6:33

Standard of review on appeal, § 6:28

ABUSE OF LEGAL AUTHORITY

Tort of, see misfeasance in public office

Trespass ab initio, as, § 26:10

ABUSE OF POWER

See misfeasance in public office

ABUSE OF PROCESS

See purpose of proceedings

Acts in furtherance of improper purpose,
§ 1:8

Arrest, § 1:1, § 1:3

Attachment, § 1:8

Bankruptcy proceedings, § 1:2

Case, action on, § 1:1, § 1:5

Cause of action

distinguished from other torts

false imprisonment, § 1:5

malicious arrest, § 1:1

ABUSE OF PROCESS—Cont'd

Cause of action—Cont'd

distinguished from other torts—Cont'd
malicious prosecution, § 1:1, § 1:2,
§ 15:5

vexatious use of process, § 1:4

wrongful process of law, § 1:6

elements of, § 1:1, § 1:8

origin of, § 1:1

Caveat, wrongful filing of, § 1:8, § 1:10,
§ 1:11

Collateral purpose, requirement for, § 1:1,
§ 1:8, § 1:9

Crown, § 1:12

Damages

compensatory, § 1:10

punitive, § 1:11

Defences, § 1:9

Definition, § 1:8

Elements of cause of action, § 1:1, § 1:8

Execution, excessive, § 1:8

Extraneous purpose, see purpose of
proceedings

False imprisonment, § 1:5

Garnishment, § 1:9

Improper process, what constitutes, § 1:8

Improper purpose for proceedings, § 1:8

Intention of defendant, see motive

Judicial officers, liability of, § 1:6

Jurisdiction of court to prevent, § 1:7

Libel, § 1:8, § 1:9

Liens, wrongful filing of, § 1:8

Limitation periods, § 1:13

Malice, § 1:2, § 1:5, § 1:9

Malicious arrest, § 1:1

Malicious intent, see malice

Malicious process, § 1:3

Malicious prosecution

civil proceedings, § 1:2

distinguished from abuse of process,
§ 1:1, § 1:2

Motive of defendant, § 7:8

Origin of action, § 1:1

Parties, § 1:12

ABUSE OF PROCESS—Cont'd

Public officers, liability of, § 1:6
 Punitive damages
 claim for abuse of process, § 1:8
 entitlement to, § 1:11
 Purpose of proceedings, § 1:1, § 1:8,
 § 1:9
 Reasonable and probable cause for
 proceedings, § 1:1, § 1:2
 Termination of proceedings, § 1:1
 Test for, § 1:8
 Threats in furtherance of improper
 purpose, § 1:8
 Trespass and case, § 1:5
 Vexatious proceedings, § 1:4
 Witness immunity, § 1:9
 Wrongful process of law, § 1:6

ABUSE OF PUBLIC OFFICE

See misfeasance in public office
 Breach of statutory duty, § 27:30
 Damages awarded to, § 27:32
 Defences, § 27:31
 Development of, § 27:29
 Elements of
 improper purpose, § 27:30
 malice and intent, § 27:30
 Intention, § 27:30
 Malice, § 27:30
 Misfeasance in public office, § 27:29
 Nature of, § 27:29
 Parties, § 27:33
 Punitive damages, § 27:32
 Ultra vires acts as, § 27:30

**ACCELERATED DEPRECIATION,
 DAMAGES FOR**

Generally, § 30:96
 Trespass to chattels, in action for, § 25:12

**ACCELERATION OF INHERITANCE,
 DAMAGES FOR**

Generally, § 30:80, § 30:86

ACCIDENT, FATAL

See fatal accidents

**ACCIDENTAL DESTRUCTION OF
 CHATTELS**

Generally, § 4:10

ACCIDENT NEUROSIS

Generally, § 30:17

ACCIDENTS

Causation, § 21:21
 Fatal, § 16:5
 Inevitable, defence of
 trespass to chattels, in action for,
 § 25:11
 Multiple, assessment of damages for,
 § 30:21

ACCORD AND SATISFACTION

Generally, § 29:40, § 31:23
 Deceit vitiating, § 5:14
 Extinction of cause of action by, § 29:40

ACCOUNTING

Waiver of tort, in action for, § 31:19

**ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE,
 CONVERSION OF**

Generally, § 4:8

ACCRUAL OF CAUSE OF ACTION

See limitation of actions
 Generally, § 29:45, § 31:26, § 31:27
 Conspiracy, for, § 3:15
 Contract, in, § 29:45

**ACCUMULATED WEALTH,
 DAMAGES FOR LOSS OF**

Generally, § 30:80

**ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF CAUSE OF
 ACTION, EFFECT OF ON
 LIMITATION PERIOD**

Generally, § 31:31

ACQUIESCENCE, DEFENCE OF

See also consent
 Trespass, to, § 26:9

ACQUIESCENCE OR DELAY

Defences, § 22:8

ACQUITTAL

Generally, § 15:8, § 15:9

ACT OF GOD

See also defences, statutory
 Generally, § 24:2, § 24:21, § 24:24,
 § 24:25
 Defence of
 fire, to action for escape of, § 24:2
 Rylands v. Fletcher, in action based on,
 § 24:2, § 24:21
 scienter, in action based on, § 24:25

INDEX

ACT OF GOD—Cont'd

Defence of—Cont'd
trespass by animals, in action for,
§ 24:24

ACT OF STRANGER

Generally, § 24:2, § 24:22, § 24:24,
§ 24:25

ACTS IN FURTHERANCE OF IMPROPER PURPOSE

Generally, § 1:8

ACTUAL KNOWLEDGE OF LIBEL, NO NECESSITY FOR

Generally, § 6:88

ACTUAL POSSESSION, REQUIREMENT OF

Generally, § 25:8

ADDITIONAL AUTHORITIES

Contractual entrants, § 21:7
Invitees, § 21:8
Licensees, § 21:9
Statutory regimes, § 21:19 to § 21:21,
§ 21:25

ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEEDINGS, PRIVILEGE IN RESPECT OF DEFAMATION DURING

Generally, § 6:30

ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNALS, RIGHT OF ACTION OF FOR DEFAMATION

Generally, § 6:84

ADMISSIBILITY OF EVIDENCE

Certificate of conviction, § 3:2
Co-conspirators, § 3:15

ADULT TRESPASSERS

Standard of care, § 21:12

ADVERTISING

Liability for unauthorized use of name or
likeness in, see appropriation of
personality
Misleading, see passing off

ADVICE

Giving as basis for liability, § 8:11
Interference with contractual relations,
liability for in action for, § 8:11

ADVICE—Cont'd

Negligent misrepresentation, as, see
negligent misrepresentation

AFFIRMATIVE ACTION, DUTIES OF

Control of others
dangerous animals, § 24:3, § 24:25
parent, on, § 16:9
Defective products, warning as to, § 23:9,
§ 23:13 to § 23:18
Public authorities, see negligence
Statutory duties, § 16:25, § 16:26

AGENTS

Act of as basis of liability, § 7:10, § 7:20,
§ 15:7, § 15:13
Crown, of, § 32:7 to § 32:10, § 32:20
Duty of disclosure, effect of breach of,
§ 5:8
Employees distinguished from, § 29:36
Independent contractors distinguished
from, § 29:36
Liability for acts of, § 13:13
Liability of, § 29:36
agents of Crown, § 32:30
conversion, for, § 4:25
deceit, for acts of, § 5:9
defamation, § 6:49
personal, § 5:18
Principal's personal liability for acts of,
§ 29:36
Vicarious liability for acts of
generally, § 29:36
Crown, of, § 32:6 to § 32:28
deceit, § 5:18
false imprisonment, § 7:10, § 7:20
intimidation, § 13:13
malicious prosecution, § 15:7, § 15:13
solicitor's, § 18:41

AGGRAVATED DAMAGES

See damages
Generally, § 30:9
definition, § 30:9
quantum, § 30:9
when awarded, § 30:9
Assault and battery, for, § 2:22
Defamation, for, § 6:60, § 6:62, § 6:74
False imprisonment, for, § 7:14
Nervous shock, for intentional infliction
of, § 10:11

**AGGRAVATION OF PRE-EXISTING
CONDITION OF PLAINTIFF,
EFFECT OF ON DAMAGES**

Generally, § 16:34, § 30:21

AIR SPACE, TRESPASS TO

Generally, § 26:2, § 26:6

ALCOHOL

See intoxication

Vendors, § 16:26

ALLERGIC REACTIONS

Generally, § 16:18, § 16:34

AMBULANCES

Generally, § 16:21

Transport of schizophrenic patients,
§ 16:33

**AMENITIES, DAMAGES FOR LOSS
OF**

Generally, § 30:16, § 30:19

**ANAESTHETIC, DOCTOR'S DUTY TO
ADVISE AS TO CHOICE OF**

Generally, § 18:62

ANIMAL KEEPERS

See defences, statutory

ANIMALS

See also defences, statutory

Act of God as defence, § 24:24, § 24:25

Act of stranger as defence, § 24:24,
§ 24:25

At large, § 24:12

Damages, § 24:26

Dangerous, § 24:3, § 24:25

Dogs, § 24:12, § 24:15 to § 24:17,
§ 24:25

Ferae naturae, § 24:3

Highway, on, § 16:20

Horses, § 24:3, § 24:15, § 24:25

Knowledge of propensity of dangerous-
ness, § 24:3, § 24:13, § 24:15 to
§ 24:17

Mansuetae naturae, § 24:3

Principles governing, § 24:3

Scienter

act of God as defence to, § 24:25

act of stranger as defence to, § 24:25

classification of animals for purpose of,
§ 24:3

ANIMALS—Cont'd

Scienter—Cont'd

control or ownership of animal,
§ 24:14, § 24:15

defences, § 24:25

dogs, in relation to, § 24:15, § 24:16

duty to warn, § 24:25

elements of cause of action, § 24:13

joint liability, § 24:14

as basis of liability, § 24:3, § 24:15,
§ 24:17

class of domestic animal, general
propensities of, § 24:15

disposition of animal, sufficiency of
knowledge of, § 24:15

evidence of, § 24:15

imputed, § 24:3, § 24:15

inferred, § 24:15

onus of proving, § 24:15

prior incidents, relevance of,
§ 24:15

personal injury and, § 24:12

plaintiff's conduct, § 24:25

statutory provisions affecting, § 24:3,
§ 24:15, § 24:17

trespassers and, § 24:25

Trespass by

animals governed by action for, § 24:3,
§ 24:12

defences, § 24:24

elements of cause of action, § 24:12

heads of damage recoverable under,
§ 24:12

personal injury, recovery for, § 24:12

**APOLOGY, EFFECT OF IN
DEFAMATION ACTION**

Generally, § 6:62, § 6:74, § 6:76

APPEALS

Effect of availability, § 15:8

Favourable result obtained on, § 15:8,
§ 15:9

APPORTIONMENT OF DAMAGE

See contributory negligence; damages

Between concurrent tortfeasors, § 29:28

Between separate causes of action,
§ 29:46

Damages, of

pre-existing condition of plaintiff,
attributable to, § 30:21

INDEX

APPORTIONMENT OF DAMAGE

—Cont'd

- Damages, of—Cont'd
 - successive torts, for, § 30:21
- Legislation
 - application of
 - construction of, § 29:21
 - contractual liability, to, § 29:46, § 29:47
 - intentional torts, to, § 29:22
 - operation of, § 29:20
- Liability, of
 - plaintiff and defendant, between, see contributory negligence
 - tortfeasors, between, § 16:21, § 29:19 to § 29:29

APPROPRIATION OF PERSONALITY

- See privacy, invasion of

APPROVED PRACTICE

- See custom

ARCHITECTS AND ENGINEERS

- Generally, § 18:50
- Defences
 - Errors of Judgement, § 18:60
 - Misuse of Structure, § 18:59
- Elements of Case of Action
 - Causation, § 18:57
 - Duty of Care, § 18:51
 - Remoteness, § 18:58
 - Standard of Care, § 18:52
 - Errors, § 18:54
 - General Practice and Knowledge, § 18:53
 - General Standard, § 18:52
 - Instances of Liability, § 18:56
 - Special Steps, § 18:55
- Remedies
 - Heads of Damage, § 18:62
 - Measure of Damages, § 18:62
 - Remuneration, § 18:62

ARMED FORCES

- Members of as Crown servants, § 32:7
- Vicarious liability for acts of, § 32:10

ARREST

- See also assault and battery; false imprisonment
- Abuse of process, § 1:1, § 1:3

ARREST—Cont'd

- False imprisonment
 - assistance in arrest, § 7:12
 - police officer, § 7:12
 - private citizen, § 7:12
 - property trespass, § 7:12
 - statutory authority, § 7:12
- Reasons for, § 7:12
- Use of force in effecting, § 2:18
- Warrant for
 - notice of, § 7:12
 - validity of, § 7:12

ASSAULT AND BATTERY

- Aggravated damages, § 2:22
- Arrest, use of force in effecting, § 2:18
- Cause of action
 - criminal proceedings, effect of on, § 2:3
 - definition, § 2:6
 - distinguished from
 - intentional infliction of nervous shock, § 2:4
 - negligence, § 2:2
 - elements of, § 2:6
 - apprehension of imminent contact, § 2:10
 - conditional, § 2:6
 - definition, § 2:10
 - future harm, § 2:10
 - words, § 2:10
 - contact
 - awareness of, § 2:9
 - imminent, § 2:10
 - means of effecting, § 2:9
 - offensive nature of, § 2:8
 - damage
 - foreseeability, § 2:2, § 2:22
 - necessity for, § 2:2, § 2:11
 - intention
 - generally, § 2:7
 - constructive, § 2:7
 - definition, § 2:7
 - transferred, § 2:7
 - motive, § 2:7
 - negligence, § 2:1
 - onus of proving, § 2:1
 - pleading, § 2:2, § 2:27
 - volition, § 2:7
 - history of, § 2:1

ASSAULT AND BATTERY—Cont'd

- Cause of action—Cont'd
 - nature and purpose of, § 2:1
- Chattels, recovery of, § 2:15
- Children
 - discipline of, § 2:18
 - liability of, § 2:26
- Clinical records, production of, § 2:27
- Conditional threat, § 2:10
- Consent
 - effect of, § 2:20
 - express, § 2:20
 - form of, § 2:20
 - inferred from conduct, § 2:20
 - medical treatment, to, § 2:2, § 2:20
 - minor intrusions, § 2:8
 - onus of proving, § 2:20
 - validity of, § 2:20
- Constructive intent, § 2:7
- Contact, § 2:2
- Contributory negligence, § 2:19, § 2:24, § 2:26
- Corporal punishment as, § 2:18
- Criminal injuries compensation
 - availability, § 2:24
 - contributory negligence, effect of, § 2:24
 - effect of claim on tort action, § 2:24
 - reporting of incident as prerequisite, § 2:24
 - time for applying, § 2:24
- Criminal liability for, § 2:3
- Crown liability
 - aggravated damages, § 2:22
 - non-delegable duty, § 2:26
 - punitive damages, § 2:23
 - vicarious, § 2:26
- Damages
 - aggravated, § 2:22
 - apportionment, § 2:19
 - cases, § 2:21
 - compensatory, § 2:22
 - measure of, § 2:22
 - necessity for, § 2:2, § 2:11
 - non-pecuniary damages, § 2:22
 - provocation, effect of on, § 2:22
 - punitive
 - criminal prosecution, effect of, § 2:3, § 2:23
 - provocation, effect of on, § 2:23

ASSAULT AND BATTERY—Cont'd

- Damages—Cont'd
 - punitive—Cont'd
 - remoteness, § 2:2, § 2:22
 - sexual assault, § 2:22, § 2:23, § 2:27
 - victims of crime, § 2:24
- Defences
 - consent
 - effect of, § 2:20
 - express, § 2:20
 - form of, § 2:20
 - fraud, obtained by, § 2:20
 - inferred from conduct, § 2:20
 - medical treatment, to, § 2:2, § 2:20
 - onus of proving, § 2:20
 - sexual assault, to, § 2:20
 - validity of, § 2:20
 - contributory negligence, § 2:19
 - defence of property, § 2:15
 - defence of third parties, § 2:14
 - illegality, § 2:21
 - legal authority
 - arrest, for, § 2:18
 - common law, under, § 2:18
 - corporal punishment, for, § 2:18
 - Criminal Code, under, § 2:18
 - nature and scope of defence, § 2:18
 - onus of proving, § 2:18
 - provincial legislation, under, § 2:18
 - reasonableness of force, § 2:18
 - liquor control legislation, § 2:18
 - mistake, § 2:16
 - necessity, § 2:17
 - self-defence
 - availability of, § 2:12
 - defendant as aggressor, § 2:12
 - serious injury resulting, § 2:12
 - definition, § 2:12
 - reasonableness of force, § 2:12
 - spousal immunity, § 2:26
 - statutory bar of proceedings, § 2:3
- Discovery, § 2:27
- Distinguished from nervous shock, § 2:4, § 10:2
- Doctors, see medical treatment
- Employer, liability of, § 2:26
- Evidence, § 2:27
- Exemplary damages, see punitive damages
- Ex turpi causa, § 2:21

INDEX

ASSAULT AND BATTERY—Cont'd

- Federal Court, jurisdiction of, § 2:27
- Fiduciary duty, breach of, § 2:5, § 2:27
- Foreseeability of damage, § 2:1, § 2:2, § 2:22
- Illegality, § 2:21
- Independent contractor, liability for act of, § 2:26
- Injunctions, § 2:24
- Intention, § 2:7, § 2:19
- Intentional infliction of nervous shock distinguished from, § 2:4
- Intoxicated persons, use of force in detention of, § 2:18
- Joint tortfeasors, § 2:26
- Leave to bring action, § 2:27
- Limitation of actions, § 2:2, § 2:5, § 2:27
- Liquor control legislation, § 2:18
- Medical treatment
 - battery, as, § 2:2
 - consent as defence, § 2:20
 - emergencies, § 2:20, § 2:21
 - limitation periods applying to, § 2:2, § 2:27
 - mental incompetence, effect of, § 2:26
 - mistake as defence, § 2:16
 - motive, relevance of, § 2:7
 - necessity as defence, § 2:17
 - negligence, § 2:2
 - occupier of property, liability of, § 2:15
 - onus of proof, § 2:1, § 2:2, § 2:18, § 2:20, § 2:27
- Non-delegable duty, § 2:26
- Parents
 - discipline by, § 2:18
 - liability for act of child, § 2:26
 - liability for sexual assault of child, § 2:5, § 2:26
- Parties, § 2:26
- Pleadings, § 2:2, § 2:27
- Police officers, liability of, § 2:18
- Privilege, § 2:27
- Property, protection or recovery of, § 2:15
- Provocation
 - definition, § 2:13
 - effect of, § 2:13, § 2:22, § 2:23
 - psychiatric illness, § 2:7
- Punitive damages
 - awards, § 2:23

ASSAULT AND BATTERY—Cont'd

- Punitive damages—Cont'd
 - criminal proceedings precluding, § 2:3, § 2:23
 - Crown, awarded against, § 2:23
 - effect of provocation, § 2:23
 - employer awarded against
 - complicity or blameworthiness in some degree required, § 2:23
 - motive, § 2:7
 - negligence, § 2:2
 - related actions
 - breach of fiduciary duty, § 2:5
 - criminal proceedings, § 2:3
 - intentional infliction of nervous shock, § 2:4
- Related actions
 - breach of fiduciary duty, § 2:5
 - criminal proceedings, § 2:3
 - intentional infliction of nervous shock, § 2:4
 - negligence, § 2:2
- Remedies, see damages
- Sexual assault
 - actions arising from, § 2:5, § 2:27
 - consent as defence, § 2:20
 - damages, § 2:22
 - limitation period, § 2:27
 - vicarious liability for, § 2:26
- Spectators, right of action of, § 2:20
- Sports, liability for injuries during, § 2:20
- Spouse, liability of, § 2:26
- Statutory authority
 - arrest, for, § 2:18
 - corporal punishment, for, § 2:18
 - Criminal Code, under, § 2:18
 - limitation periods, § 2:27
 - nature and scope of defence, § 2:18
 - onus of proving, § 2:18
 - provincial legislation, under, § 2:18
 - reasonableness of force, § 2:18
- Teachers, liability of, § 2:18, § 2:26
- Transferred intent, § 2:7
- Trespass, § 2:1
- Trespassers, expulsion of, § 2:15
- Vicarious liability, § 2:22, § 2:26
- Words as assault, § 2:10

ASSETS, DISCLOSURE OF AS MAINTENANCE AND CHAMPERTY

- Generally, § 14:2

ASSIGNMENT

Contractual claims, § 29:42
Tort claims, § 29:42

ASSIGNMENT OF CAUSE OF ACTION

Contract, in, § 29:42
Maintenance and champerty, as, § 14:6,
§ 14:7
Nuisance, for, § 20:1
Personal actions, § 29:42
Property, loss or damage to, § 29:42
Tort, in, § 29:42

ASSIGNMENTS OF CLAIM AS

Generally, § 14:6, § 14:7

ASSISTANCE, DUTY TO RENDER

Generally, § 7:13

ASSISTED SUICIDE

Generally, § 18:54

ASSOCIATIONS

Capacity to sue, § 32:55
Definition, § 32:54
Liability of, § 32:56
Right of action of for defamation, § 6:82
Voluntary organization, § 32:56

ASSUMPTION OF RISK

See defences, statutory

ATTEMPT

Generally, § 13:10

ATTORNEY GENERAL

See also Crown
Liability of
malicious prosecution, for, § 15:13
Public nuisance, right of action of for,
§ 20:15, § 20:16
Vicarious liability for acts of, § 32:7

AUCTIONEERS

Generally, § 4:13, § 4:14

AUDITORS

See accountants; financial statements,
reliance on

BAILEES

Gratuitous bailees, § 4:25
Involuntary bailees, § 4:25
Liability of for conversion, § 4:25
Right of action of for conversion, § 4:9,
§ 4:24

BAILIFFS, DEFENCES OF

Generally, § 25:11

BAILIFFS, LIABILITY OF

Conversion, for, § 4:11
Trespass to chattels, for, § 25:11
Trespass to land, for, § 26:9

**BAILORS, RIGHT OF ACTION OF
FOR CONVERSION**

Generally, § 4:24

**BALANCE OF CONVENIENCE,
EFFECT OF ON AVAILABILITY
OF INJUNCTION**

Generally, § 31:3, § 31:11

BANKRUPT

Capacity to sue, § 32:62
Tortious liability of, § 32:63

BANKRUPTCY

Capacity to sue, effect of on, § 32:62
Liability, effect of on, § 32:63
Malicious prosecution, as, § 15:7
Proceedings, § 1:2
Proceedings for as malicious prosecution,
§ 15:7

BARRATRY

Generally, § 14:1

BARRISTERS, LIABILITY OF

Generally, § 7:10, § 7:12

BATTERY

See also Medical Practitioners
Negligence and, § 2:1, § 2:2

BENEFIT TO DEFENDANT

Effect of on damages
property, to, see betterment
trespass, for, § 26:11
Recovery of, see waiver of tort

BETTERMENT

Effect of damages, § 25:12
property of, effect of on damage award,
§ 30:98
trespass to chattels, for, § 25:12

BIOLOGICAL PRODUCTS

Generally, § 23:2

BREACH OF CONFIDENCE

Confidential information, § 27:17, § 27:21

Defences

consent to disclosure, § 27:18

equitable estoppel, § 27:18

public interest, § 27:18

required by law, § 27:20

Detriment, § 27:17

Duty of confidentiality

personal information, § 27:16

unintentional breach, § 27:17

when absent, § 27:17

when arising, § 27:16

Elements of, § 27:17, § 27:21

Equity, § 27:16, § 27:19

Financial compensation, § 27:19

General, § 27:16

Injunction, § 27:19

Measure of damages, § 27:19

Nature of, § 27:16

Parties, § 27:20

Remedies, § 27:16, § 27:19

Sui juris hybrid, § 27:16

Trade secrets, § 27:16

Unpatented inventions, § 27:16

necessity for, § 8:1, § 8:9

BREACH OF CONTRACT

See concurrent tort/contract liability;
contractual relations, interference
with

Necessity for, § 8:1, § 8:9

BREACH OF FIDUCIARY DUTY

Related action to assault, § 2:5, § 2:27

BUILDING CONTRACTS

See buildings

BUILDINGS

See also architects and engineers;
negligence (general)

Conversion of, § 4:8

Defects in, liability for, § 23:5

BURDEN OF PROOF

See onus/burden of proof

Generally, § 5:21

BUS DRIVERS/BUSES

Generally, § 16:30

BUSINESS

See also injurious falsehood; passing off

Liability for disparagement of reputation
in, § 6:7, § 6:11

CANADA PENSION PLAN BENEFITS

Deductibility of, § 30:62, § 30:92

Effect of payment of on right of action,
§ 32:14

CANADA POST

Liability of, § 32:7

CANADA SHIPPING ACT

Liability under, § 15A:3

CARRIERS, LIABILITY OF FOR CONVERSION

Generally, § 4:25

CASE, ACTIONS ON

Abuse of process as, § 1:1, § 1:5, § 1:13

Assault and battery as, § 2:1

Conspiracy as, § 3:9

Injurious falsehood as, § 9:9

Intentional infliction of nervous shock as,
§ 10:14

Limitation periods in, § 31:25

Malicious prosecution as, § 15:2, § 15:16

Trespass and, § 10:14, § 26:1

CATTLE TRESPASS

See defences, statutory

CAUSATION

See also elements of negligence; foresee-
ability; intervening causes; nervous
shock; proximate cause/remoteness
of damage

Generally, § 16:27

Basic rule, § 16:28

“But for” test, § 16:28 to § 16:33

“Causa causans,” § 16:28

Cook v. Lewis, rule in, § 16:30

Elements of cause of action, § 21:4,
§ 21:21

Inferences, § 16:28

Joint liability, § 16:31

Loss of chance, § 16:32

Material contribution, § 16:28, § 16:30,
§ 16:32

Medical malpractice, § 16:32

Nexus, § 16:28

Onus of proof, shifting of, § 16:23

CAUSATION—Cont'd

- Operating cause, § 16:28
- Substantial connection, § 16:28, § 16:32

CAUSE OF ACTION

- Basis and nature, § 22:1

CAUSE OF ACTION ESTOPPEL

- See also issue estoppel
- Basis of, § 29:41
- Consent orders, § 29:41
- Requirements for, § 29:41

CAVEAT, WRONGFUL FILING OF

- Generally, § 1:8, § 1:10, § 1:11

CHAMPERTY

- See maintenance and champerty
- Definition, § 14:1, § 14:6

**CHARACTER OF PLAINTIFF,
ADMISSIBILITY OF EVIDENCE
AS TO**

- Defamation, in action for, § 6:69
- Malicious prosecution, in action for,
§ 15:9

**CHARITABLE MOTIVE AS DEFENCE
TO MAINTENANCE AND
CHAMPERTY**

- Generally, § 14:8

CHARITY

- Generally, § 14:8

**CHARTER OF RIGHTS AND
FREEDOMS**

- Breach of as cause of action, § 15A:4,
§ 27:35
 - effect of on tort law generally, § 15A:4
 - limitation periods, effect of on, § 31:25
- Effect of on limitation periods, § 31:25
- Issues, § 6:1, § 6:45
 - contract law, distinguished from,
§ 15A:1
 - criminal law, distinguished from,
§ 15A:1
 - maritime law, § 15A:3

**CHATTEL LESSOR, RIGHT OF
ACTION OF FOR CONVERSION**

- Generally, § 4:9

**CHATTEL MORTGAGEE, RIGHT OF
ACTION OF FOR CONVERSION**

- Generally, § 4:9, § 4:24

CHATTELS

- Conversion of, see conversion and detinue
- Damages for loss or injury to, see prop-
erty loss or damage, damages for
- Recovery of, § 2:15, § 2:17
 - see replevin
- Trespass to, see trespass to chattels

CHEQUES, CONVERSION OF

- Generally, § 4:8

CHILDREN

- See sexual abuse/assault
- Actions
 - generally, § 32:35, § 32:36
 - against others, § 32:36, § 32:37,
§ 32:43
 - against parents, § 32:36, § 32:37,
§ 32:43
 - against third parties, § 32:38
- Adult activities, § 32:41
- Capacity to sue, § 32:35 to § 32:38
- Claims in respect of death or injury of,
§ 30:81
- Consent of to medical treatment, § 18:54
- Contract liability, § 32:42
- Contributory negligence of, § 32:36
- Discipline of, § 2:18
- Discipline of as defence to assault or bat-
tery, § 2:18
- Doctrine of identification, § 32:36
- Duty to supervise, § 16:9
- En ventre sa mere, § 30:45
- Foetus, § 16:26
- Illegitimate, entitlement of to dependants'
compensation, § 30:68
- Immunity, § 32:41
 - rights of unborn, § 32:43
- Invitees and licensees, § 21:13
- Liability of
 - generally, § 32:39, § 32:42
 - adult activities, where engaged in,
§ 32:41
 - assault and battery, for, § 2:26
 - contractual, § 32:42
 - conversion, for, § 4:25
 - intentional torts, for, § 32:40
 - negligence, for, § 32:41
- Parental responsibility for, § 16:9,
§ 32:39

INDEX

CHILDREN—Cont'd

- Parent's or caretaker's negligence, effect of on recovery by, § 32:36
- Postponement of limitation periods in respect of, § 31:29
- Products liability, § 23:11 to § 23:13
- Right of action of
 - generally, § 32:35
 - against parents, § 32:36, § 32:37
 - against third parties, § 32:38
 - unborn, § 32:43
- Settlements, § 30:63
- Supervision of, duty of, § 32:39
- Teachers/schools, § 16:9, § 16:20
- "Tender age," § 32:41
- Tortious liability of
 - generally, § 32:39, § 32:42
 - capacity for, § 32:39 to § 32:41
 - contributory negligence, § 32:36
 - intentional torts, § 32:40
 - negligence, § 32:41
 - parental responsibility, for, § 32:39
- Trespassers, § 21:14
- Unborn, right of action of
 - pre-natal injuries, for, § 16:26, § 32:43
- Want of prosecution, § 32:36

CHOICE OF LAW

- See conflict of laws

CHOSES IN ACTION, CONVERSION OF

- Generally, § 4:8

CHRONIC PAIN SYNDROME

- Generally, § 30:17

CIVIL PROCEEDINGS AS BASIS OF ACTION

- Generally, § 15:7

CLASS, DEFAMATION OF

- Injunctive relief for, § 6:75
- Right of action for, § 6:23 to § 6:25, § 6:85

CLASS, REPRESENTATION TO

- Generally, § 5:11, § 5:17

CLASS ACTIONS

- Defamation, for, § 6:25, § 6:75, § 6:85
- Negligent misrepresentation, § 19:9
- Products liability, in action for, § 23:32

CLINICAL RECORDS, PRODUCTION OF

- Generally, § 2:27

CO-DEFENDANTS

- Admissions of, § 3:15
- Trial, § 3:15

COHABITEE, ENTITLEMENT TO DEPENDANTS' COMPENSATION

- Generally, § 30:68

COLLATERAL BENEFITS

- Employment benefits, § 30:61, § 30:92
- Government assistance, § 30:62, § 30:92
- Gratuitous assistance, § 30:60, § 30:79, § 30:84
- Insurance, § 30:61, § 30:92
- Medicare benefits, § 30:62
- Payments made pursuant to statute, § 30:62
- Pension benefits, § 30:61, § 30:62, § 30:92
- Principles governing deductibility of, § 30:57 to § 30:59, § 30:61
- Private insurance policies, under, § 30:58, § 30:61
- Unemployment Insurance benefits, § 30:62

COLLATERAL NEGLIGENCE OF INDEPENDENT CONTRACTORS

- Generally, § 29:37

COLLATERAL PURPOSE

- See purpose of proceedings

COLLATERAL WARRANTIES

- Generally, § 23:2

COLLECTION AGENTS, LIABILITY OF FOR MAINTENANCE AND CHAMPERTY

- Generally, § 14:6

COLLECTIVE AGREEMENT, PARTIES TO

- Generally, § 32:54

COLOUR OF RIGHT

- See trespass

COMMERCIAL DISPARAGEMENT

- See injurious falsehood

COMMERCIAL HOST LIABILITY

Generally, § 16:18, § 16:26

COMMON DESIGN

Conspiracy as

intentional participation in, § 3:6

proof of, § 3:6

what constitutes, § 3:6

Defence of, see illegality, defence of

Joint liability arising from, § 16:31,
§ 29:11

COMMON INTEREST

Maintenance and champerty, as defence to
commercial interest, § 14:7

definition, § 14:7

familial relationship, § 14:8, § 14:9

Occupiers' liability, effect of on status of
entrant for purposes of, § 21:8

COMMON LAW

Distinction abolished by statute, § 21:15

Elements of cause of action, § 21:4,
§ 21:5

COMMON LAW AND STATUTE

General, § 6:1

Presumption of damage, § 6:4

COMMON LAW OFFENCE

Generally, § 14:1

**COMMON-LAW SPOUSE,
ENTITLEMENT OF TO
DEPENDANTS' COMPENSATION**

Generally, § 30:68

**COMPARATIVE ADVERTISING,
LIABILITY WITH RESPECT TO**

Generally, § 9:7, § 9:10

COMPENSATION NEUROSIS

Generally, § 30:17

**COMPENSATION ORDER IN
CRIMINAL PROCEEDING**

Generally, § 5:14

COMPENSATORY DAMAGES

Generally, § 4:20, § 4:21, § 25:12

COMPETITION ACT

Generally, § 3:4, § 3:7

COMPLAINANT, LIABILITY OF

False imprisonment, for, § 7:10

**COMPLAINANT, LIABILITY OF
—Cont'd**

Malicious prosecution, for, § 15:7

**CONCEALMENT OF CAUSE OF
ACTION, EFFECT OF ON
LIMITATION PERIODS**

Generally, § 31:28

**CONCEALMENT OF FACTS AS
DECEIT**

Generally, § 5:8

**CONCURRENT TORT/CONTRACT
LIABILITY**

See also disclaimers

Generally, § 16:3, § 19:4, § 29:43,
§ 29:44

Accountants, of, § 18:35

Accrual of cause of action and, § 29:45

Action in either or both, § 19:4

Contributory negligence and, § 29:46,
§ 29:47

Damages and, § 29:47

Duty of care, § 19:4

Limitation of actions and, § 29:45

Medical practitioners, of, § 18:70

Misrepresentation inducing entry into
contract, § 19:4

Post-contractual misrepresentations,
§ 19:4

Pre-contractual misrepresentations,
§ 19:4, § 19:8, § 19:11

Terms of contract barring, § 19:4

CONCURRENT TORTFEASORS

Generally, § 6:21

CONDITIONAL THREAT

Generally, § 2:10

CONDUCT

Directed at third parties, § 10:2, § 10:13

Pleadings, § 10:14

Required for tort, § 10:4, § 10:5

CONDUCT, MISLEADING

Generally, § 19:7

**CONDUCT, MISREPRESENTATION
BY**

Generally, § 5:7, § 18:6

CONDUCT, REPRESENTATION BY

Generally, § 5:7

CONFIDENTIALITY, DUTY OF

Breach of, liability for, see breach of confidence

CONFINEMENT

Awareness of, § 7:9
 Extent of, § 7:7
 Failure to provide assistance, by, § 7:8
 Means of, § 7:7
 Plaintiff having means of escaping from, § 7:7
 Segregated custody, § 7:7
 Voluntary submission to, § 7:8, § 7:9

CONFIRMATION OF CAUSE OF ACTION, EFFECT OF ON LIMITATION PERIODS

Generally, § 31:31

CONFLICT OF LAWS

Choice of law, § 29:51 to § 29:53
 Class actions, § 29:49
 Concurrent liability, § 29:43
 Contribution, § 29:60
 Contributory negligence, § 29:56
 Court, constitutional jurisdiction, § 29:61
 Defences, § 29:56 to § 29:58
 Defined, § 29:48
 Exemption clauses, § 29:57
 Foreign law, determination of, § 29:61
 General, § 29:54
 Indemnity, § 29:60
 Jurisdiction, § 29:49, § 29:50
 forum non-conveniens, § 29:49
 forum selection clauses, § 29:50
 land, § 29:49
 real and substantial connection, § 29:49
 Limitation periods, § 29:55
 Probate, § 29:39
 Statutory provisions, § 29:58
 Vicarious liability, § 29:59

CONSENT

See breach of confidence; privacy, invasion of
 as defence
 see breach of confidence; privacy, invasion of
 Absence of as element, § 7:9
 As defence, § 10:10, § 19A:2 to § 19A:4
 Confinement, to, § 7:8, § 7:9
 Effect of, § 2:20

CONSENT—Cont'd

Express, § 2:20
 Form of, § 2:20
 Inferred from conduct, § 2:20
 Medical treatment, to, § 2:2, § 2:20
 Minor intrusions, § 2:8
 Onus of proving, § 2:20
 Reality of, § 7:8
 Validity of, § 2:20

CONSENT, DEFENCE OF

Generally, § 19A:2 to § 19A:4, § 25:11
 Assault and battery, to, § 2:2, § 2:20
 Breach of confidence, to, § 27:18
 Defamation, to, § 6:58
 Invasion of privacy, to statutory action for, § 27:10
 Mistake as to, § 29:7
 Nervous shock, to intentional infliction of, § 10:10
 Rylands v. Fletcher, in action based on, § 24:19
 Trespass to chattels, to, § 25:11
 Trespass to land, to, § 26:9

CONSENT TO DEFAMATION

Generally, § 6:58

CONSENT TO MEDICAL TREATMENT

Children, by, § 18:54
 Effect of absence of, § 2:2, § 2:20

CONSPIRACY

Admissibility of evidence
 certificate of conviction, § 3:2
 co-conspirators, § 3:15
 Agreement as element of cause of action
 intentional participation in, § 3:6
 nature of, § 3:6
 proof of, § 3:6
 Availability
 conduct where tortious, § 3:1, § 3:7
 statutory limitations, § 3:10
 Cause of action
 accrual, § 3:15
 availability
 statutory limits on, § 3:10
 where conduct tortious, § 3:1, § 3:7
 case, as action on, § 3:9
 definition, § 3:5

CONSPIRACY—Cont'd

Cause of action—Cont'd
distinguished from
criminal conspiracy, § 3:2
inducing breach of contract, § 3:3
intimidation, § 13:3
elements of
act pursuant to agreement
necessity for, § 3:7
proof of, § 3:2
tort as, § 3:1, § 3:7, § 3:9
unlawfulness of, § 3:7, § 3:8
agreement
intentional participation in, § 3:6
nature of, § 3:6
proof of, § 3:6
damage, § 3:9
intention or purpose
injury to plaintiff, § 3:8
where means lawful, § 3:8, § 3:10
where means unlawful, § 3:8
merger, § 3:1
scope, § 3:1
Co-defendants
admissions of, § 3:15
trial of, § 3:15
Common design
intentional participation in, § 3:6
proof of, § 3:6
what constitutes, § 3:6
Constructive intent, § 3:8
Contracts
concurrent liability for breach, § 3:1
Conviction
admissibility of certificate of, § 3:2
effect of on punitive damages, § 3:11
Corporations
liability of, § 3:14
parent and subsidiary, § 3:14
shareholders' action for injury to,
§ 3:13
vicarious liability of, § 3:14
Criminal conspiracy distinguished from,
§ 3:2
Criminal liability for, § 3:2
Damages
causation, § 3:9, § 3:11
double recovery, avoidance of, § 3:11
heads of, § 3:11
nature of, § 3:9, § 3:11

CONSPIRACY—Cont'd

Damages—Cont'd
necessity for, § 3:9
non-pecuniary, § 3:15
pleading, § 3:15
presumption of, § 3:9
punitive, § 3:11
remoteness, § 3:11
Defences
immunity from suit, § 3:10, § 3:14
labour legislation, under, § 3:10
legal authority, § 3:10
mistake, § 3:10
plaintiff's participation in act, § 3:10
self-interest, § 3:8, § 3:10
Definition, § 3:5
Evidence, admissibility
agreement, of, § 3:6, § 3:15
certificate of conviction, § 3:2
co-conspirators, admissions of, § 3:15
onus of adducing, § 3:10
Inducing breach of contract
distinguished from conspiracy, § 3:3,
§ 8:2
unlawful means, as, § 3:7
Infants, liability of, § 3:14
Injunctions, § 3:12
Intention
constructive, § 3:8
where means lawful, § 3:8, § 3:10
where means unlawful, § 3:8
Interference with contractual relations
distinguished from, § 3:3, § 8:2
Intimidation distinguished from, § 13:3
Jurisdiction, § 3:15
Labour legislation
damage action under, § 3:4
limitations on action under, § 3:10
Merger, § 3:1, § 3:15
Mistake, defence of, § 3:10
Motive, § 3:8, § 3:10
Municipality, right of action of, § 3:13
Nature and purpose, § 3:1, § 3:15
Offence, as, § 3:2, § 3:4
Onus of proof, § 3:10
Overt act
lawfulness of, § 3:7
proof of, § 3:2
tort as, § 3:1, § 3:7, § 3:9, § 3:10

CONSPIRACY—Cont'd

- Parties
 - defendants, § 3:14
 - plaintiffs, § 3:13
- Pleadings, § 3:15
- Privilege, solicitor-client, § 3:15
- Related actions
 - breach of contract, § 3:1
- Remedies
 - damages, see damages
 - statutory remedies, § 3:4
- Right of action
 - consumers, § 3:13
 - corporations, § 3:13
 - individuals, § 3:13
 - municipalities, of, § 3:13
 - shareholders, § 3:13
 - statutory limits on, § 3:10
- Scope of cause of action, § 3:1
- Secondary picketing as unlawful means, § 3:7
- Self-interest
 - onus of proving, § 3:10
 - where conduct lawful, § 3:8, § 3:10
 - where conduct unlawful, § 3:10
- Shareholders, right of action of, § 3:13
- Special damage
 - necessity for, § 3:9
 - presumption of, § 3:9
- Statement of claim, content of
 - generally, § 3:15
 - successive conspiracies, pleading of, § 3:15
 - where conduct criminal, § 3:15
- Statute
 - breach of as unlawful means, § 3:7
 - limitations on right of action under, § 3:10
 - remedies under, § 3:4
- Statutory limits on right of action, § 3:10
- Tort as unlawful means, § 3:7
- Trade unions
 - liability of, § 3:14
 - status of, § 3:14
 - statutory protection for acts of
 - Criminal Code, under, § 3:2
 - labour legislation, under, § 3:2, § 3:10
- Trial, § 3:15

CONSPIRACY—Cont'd

- Unlawful means
 - effect of, § 3:8, § 3:10
 - elements of action, § 3:5, § 3:15
 - mistake of fact as defence, § 3:10
 - mistake of law as defence, § 3:10
 - tort as, § 3:1, § 3:7, § 3:15
 - what constitutes, § 3:7, § 3:15
 - Witness immunity rule, § 3:10
- CONSTRUCTION, NEGLIGENT**
- Generally, § 23:5
- CONSTRUCTION AND INTERPRETATION**
- See defamatory meaning
- CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS**
- See buildings
- CONSTRUCTIVE INTENT**
- Generally, § 2:7, § 10:6, § 32:5
 - Conspiracy, in, § 3:8
 - Nervous shock, in intentional infliction of, § 10:6
- CONSTRUCTIVE POSSESSION**
- Generally, § 25:8
- CONSULTANTS, LIABILITY OF**
- Generally, § 18:80
- CONSUMER PROTECTION LEGISLATION**
- Related actions, § 22:5
- CONTACT**
- Generally, § 2:2
 - Requirement of, § 7:8
- CONTAINERS**
- Liability for injuries caused by, § 23:5
 - Sealed, effect of on liability for injuries caused by defective products, § 23:7, § 23:10
- CONTEMPTUOUS DAMAGES**
- See also damages
 - Generally, § 30:2
 - Defamation, for, § 6:66
 - Definition, § 30:2
 - Effect of award of, § 30:2
 - Quantum, § 30:2
 - When awarded, § 30:2

CONTINGENCIES, EFFECT OF
Generally, § 30:46, § 30:54, § 30:89

**CONTINGENCY FEES AS
MAINTENANCE AND
CHAMPERTY**

Accountants' fees, § 14:3
Legal fees, § 14:6

CONTINUING CAUSES OF ACTION

Damages for, § 26:11
Effect of on limitation periods, § 31:26
Nuisance as, § 20:1
Successive actions for, § 31:23
Trespass to land as, § 26:6

CONTRACT AND TORT

Apportionment of liability, § 29:46
Assignment of right of action, § 29:42
Concurrent or alternative, § 29:43
Conflict of laws, § 29:43
Contribution, § 29:22
Damages in, § 29:47
Limitation of actions, § 29:45

CONTRACTORS

Duty owed to by architects and engineers,
§ 18:80
Liability of for injuries caused by defec-
tive product, § 23:23

CONTRACTS

See also concurrent tort/contract liability
Adequacy of remedies under, § 13:8
Breach of as unlawful act, § 13:8
Concurrent liability for breach, § 3:1
Contingency fees, § 14:3
Enforceability generally, § 14:1
Inducing breach of, § 13:2
 see contractual relations, interference
 with
Necessity for, § 25:9
Remedy in, effect of on right of action for
two-party intimidation, § 13:8
Requirement of, § 7:8
Threat of breach of as unlawful act for
purposes of intimidation action,
§ 13:8

CONTRACTS, BREACH OF

Concurrent liability, § 16:3

**CONTRACTUAL ENTRANTS,
OCCUPIERS' LIABILITY TO**

Generally, § 21:7

CONTRACTUAL LIABILITY

Generally, § 23:2, § 23:24

**CONTRACTUAL LIMITATION OF
LIABILITY**

See disclaimers

**CONTRACTUAL RELATIONS,
INTERFERENCE WITH**

Advice, giving of as basis for liability,
§ 8:11
Causation, § 8:12
Conspiracy distinguished from, § 3:3,
§ 8:2

Contract

awareness of, § 8:8
breach of
 acquiescence in by party to contract,
 effect of, § 8:11
 nature of, § 8:9
 necessity for, § 8:1, § 8:9
enforceable, § 8:7
existing, § 8:7
formation of, interference with, § 8:6
performance of, interference with,
 § 8:1, § 8:9
void, § 8:7

Damages

effect of recovery of in contract, § 8:15
measure of, § 8:15
necessity for, § 8:12
non-pecuniary loss, § 8:15
punitive, § 8:15

Defences, § 8:13

justification, § 8:13
moral duty, § 8:13
public interest, § 8:13
public policy, § 8:13
statutory, § 8:11, § 8:13

Direct interference by defendant, § 8:11

Directors, liability of, § 8:18

Elements of cause of action, § 8:6

Employees, liability of, § 8:18

Exemplary damages, § 8:15

Inconsistent dealings as basis of liability,
§ 8:11

Indirect interference by defendant, § 8:11

Inducement, § 8:11

**CONTRACTUAL RELATIONS,
INTERFERENCE WITH—Cont'd**

- Intention, § 8:8
- Interference with economic interests
 - distinguished from, § 8:3
- Interference with employment relations
 - distinguished from, § 8:5
- Intimidation distinguished from, § 8:4, § 13:2
- Jurisdiction of court, § 8:19
- Knowledge of existence of contract, § 8:8
- Nature and scope of action for, § 8:1
- Negligence, liability for, § 8:10
- Per quod servitium amisit action
 - distinguished from, § 8:5
- Picketing, § 8:11, § 8:13
- Public interest, defence of, § 8:13
- Public policy, defence of, § 8:13
- Recklessness, liability for, § 8:8
- Remedies
 - damages, § 8:15
 - injunction, § 8:14
 - specific performance, § 8:16
- Shareholders, liability of, § 8:18
- Statutory defences, § 8:11, § 8:13
- Strikes
 - damages for, § 8:15
 - statutory exemption in respect of, § 8:13
- Unions, liability of, § 8:18
 - see also picketing; strikes
- Unlawful interference with economic interests distinguished from, § 8:3
- Unlawful means in conspiracy action, as, § 3:7
- Validity of contract, § 8:7
- Void contract, effect of, § 8:7

**CONTRIBUTION AMONG
TORTFEASORS**

- Basis of apportionment, § 29:28
- Common law, § 29:19
- Conflict of laws issues, § 29:60
- Exemptions, § 29:23 to § 29:26
- Ex turpi causa, application of, § 29:20
- “Fault,” § 29:21
- Indemnity, § 29:29
- Legislation, § 29:20, § 29:22
- Liability, preconditions for, § 29:22
- Limitation of action, § 29:27
- Mothers, § 29:25

**CONTRIBUTION AMONG
TORTFEASORS—Cont'd**

- Non-parties, § 29:21
- Spouses, § 29:24
- Statutory provisions for, § 29:20, § 29:22
- Vicarious liability, § 29:28, § 29:29
- Who may claim, § 29:21
- Workers' compensation legislation, effect, § 29:26

CONTRIBUTION AND INDEMNITY

- See also joint and several liability
- Generally, § 23:21, § 29:19 to § 29:29

CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE

- Generally, § 2:19, § 2:24, § 2:26, § 5:12, § 5:14, § 19A:6, § 21:23, § 23:21, § 29:46
- Automobile accidents, § 19A:8
- Children, § 19A:7
- Defence of, § 19A:6 to § 19A:9
- Defences, § 21:23
- Elements of Defence
 - children, § 17:8
 - causation, § 17:10
 - emergencies, § 17:9
 - introduction, § 17:5
 - reasonable care, § 17:6
 - traffic accidents, § 17:11
 - passengers, § 17:11
 - imputed negligence, § 17:12
 - pedestrians, § 17:11
 - seat belts and other safety equipment, § 17:11
 - unreasonable risk, § 17:7
- Emergencies
 - generally, § 19A:9
- Introduction
 - generally, § 17:1
- Nature of Contributory Negligence
 - history, § 17:3
 - legislative schemes, § 17:4
- Occupiers' liability, § 21:8, § 21:13, § 21:20, § 21:23
- Parties, see imputed negligence between parties
- Practice, § 17:13
- Reasonable reliance, § 19:9
- Related Defences
 - generally, § 17:2
- Unreasonable Risk, § 17:7

**CONTROL OF OTHERS, DUTIES
RELATING TO**

Dangerous animals, § 24:3, § 24:25

Parents, § 16:9

**CONTROL OF PREMISES, EFFECT
OF ON LIABILITY AS OCCUPIER**

Generally, § 21:5, § 21:16, § 32:11,
§ 32:22

**CONVENTIONAL AWARD FOR
NON-PECUNIARY DAMAGES**

Generally, § 30:24

CONVERSION AND DETINUE

Abandoned chattels, § 4:13

Accidental destruction of chattels, § 4:10

Accounts receivable, conversion of, § 4:8

Agents, liability of, § 4:25

Auctioneers, § 4:13, § 4:14

Bailees

gratuitous bailees, § 4:25

involuntary bailees, § 4:25

liability, § 4:25

right of action, § 4:9, § 4:24

Bailors, § 4:24

Carriers, liability of, § 4:25

Cause of action, elements of

conversion, § 4:10

detinue, § 4:11

intention, § 4:1, § 4:7, § 4:10

possession by defendant

conversion, § 4:10

detinue, § 4:11

possessory interest in plaintiff, § 4:7,
§ 4:9

specific personal property, § 4:7, § 4:8

strict liability, § 4:1, § 4:18

wrongful act by defendant

conversion, § 4:1, § 4:10

detinue, § 4:11

Cheques, § 4:8

Children, liability of, § 4:25

Compensatory damages, § 4:20, § 4:21

Continuing cause of action, § 4:26

Conversion and detinue distinguished,
§ 4:1

Conversion definition, § 4:1

Conversion distinguished from trespass to
chattels, § 25:2, § 25:4

Corporate liability, § 4:25

Crown, liability of, § 4:25

CONVERSION AND DETINUE—Cont'd

Damages

date of assessment, § 4:19 to § 4:21

interest, § 4:20

measure of damages, § 4:20

mitigation, § 4:20

nominal damages, § 4:17

punitive damages, § 4:22

special damages, § 4:20

Damage to chattels, § 4:10

Debentures, enforcement of, § 4:24,
§ 4:25

Debts, enforcement of, § 4:24, § 4:25

Defences

abandonment by plaintiff, § 4:13

conduct of plaintiff, § 4:13

contributory negligence, § 4:18

delay, § 4:16

estoppel, § 4:13

ex turpi causa non oritur, § 4:13

good faith, § 4:10

innocent wrongful act, § 4:1

jus tertii, § 4:14

laches, § 4:16

licence fraud, § 4:13

mistake, § 4:10, § 4:12

necessity, § 4:15

possessory lien, § 4:14

reasonable doubt as to plaintiff's right
to goods, § 4:10

return of chattel, § 4:17, § 4:23

right of defendant to goods, § 4:14

right of third party to goods, § 4:14

statutory, § 4:12

waiver, § 4:13

Delay, § 4:16

Delivery to third party, § 4:10

Demand and refusal

as evidence of conversion, § 4:10

nature of refusal, § 4:10

necessity for, § 4:10, § 4:11

reasonableness of refusal, § 4:10

sufficiency of demand, § 4:10

Destruction of chattels

accidental destruction, § 4:10

co-owner, by, § 4:24

test for, § 4:10

wilful, § 4:10

Detention of goods as conversion, § 4:10

CONVERSION AND DETINUE—Cont'd

Detinue
 definition, § 4:1, § 4:9
 delay as defence, § 4:16
 elements, § 4:4, § 4:7 to § 4:11
 forms of, § 4:23
 history, § 4:1, § 4:4
 limitation period, § 4:26
 remedies, § 4:19, § 4:23
 valuation of property, § 4:21, § 4:23
 Disposition by non-owner, § 4:10
 Distinguished, § 4:1
 Elements of cause of action, § 4:7
 Employee, § 4:25
 Execution, § 4:24
 Executors, § 4:25
 Exemplary damages, § 4:22
 Fixtures, § 4:8
 Intellectual property, § 4:8
 Intention, § 4:10
 Intermingling of chattels, § 4:10
 Joint liability, § 4:25
 Jus tertii, § 4:14
 lienholders, liability of, § 4:14, § 4:25
 Limitation of actions, § 4:26
 Lost chattels, § 4:9, § 4:24
 Negligence, § 4:10, § 4:18
 Parties to action, see also right of action
 conversion of cheque, to, § 4:8
 defendants, § 4:25
 joint liability, § 4:25
 plaintiffs, § 4:24
 Possession by defendant
 conversion, § 4:10
 detinue, § 4:11
 possessory interest in plaintiff, § 4:7, § 4:9
 Property subject to action
 accounts receivable, § 4:8
 bank drafts, § 4:8
 cheques, § 4:8
 choses in action, § 4:8
 fixtures, § 4:8
 intellectual property, § 4:8
 knowledge, § 4:8
 money, § 4:8
 shares, § 4:8
 specific personal property, § 4:7
 Punitive damages, § 4:22

CONVERSION AND DETINUE—Cont'd

Receivers
 appointment of as conversion, § 4:24
 liability of, § 4:25
 Recovery of property action, statutory
 action for, § 4:5
 Refusal to return chattel, see demand and refusal
 Remedies
 damages for conversion
 date of assessment, § 4:19 to § 4:21
 interest, § 4:20
 measure of damages, § 4:20
 mitigation, § 4:20
 nominal damages, § 4:17
 punitive damages, § 4:22
 special damages, § 4:20
 damages for detinue
 date of assessment, § 4:19, § 4:21
 goods increasing in value, § 4:23
 replaceable goods, § 4:23
 election of, § 4:19
 restitution on defendant's application, § 4:17
 return of chattel, § 4:19, § 4:23
 self-help, § 4:23
 waiver of tort, § 4:6
 Replevin
 availability of action
 co-executor, § 4:5
 co-owner, § 4:5
 defendant in action, § 4:5
 seller of goods, § 4:5
 termination of contract making possession wrongful, § 4:5
 wrongful distress, § 4:5
 wrongful taking or detention, § 4:5
 definition, § 4:5
 demand and refusal, § 4:5
 distinguished from conversion, § 4:5
 interim order, § 4:5
 legislation, § 4:5
 nature of action for, § 4:5
 ownership, § 4:5
 possession, entitlement to, § 4:5
 property subject to replevin, § 4:5
 wrongful detention, proof of, § 4:5
 Restoration of chattel, § 4:17

CONVERSION AND DETINUE—Cont'd

Right of action
 actual possession as prerequisite to, § 4:9
 bailee, of, § 4:9, § 4:24
 bailor, of, § 4:24
 chattel lessor, of, § 4:9
 chattel mortgagee, of, § 4:9, § 4:24
 co-owner, of, § 4:24
 employee, of, § 4:25
 finder, of, § 4:9, § 4:24
 holder of reversionary interest, § 4:24
 occupier of property, § 4:24
 owner, of, § 4:9
 right to possession as prerequisite to, § 4:9
 Sale to third party, § 4:10, § 4:11
 Seizure, § 4:11, § 4:24, § 4:25
 Shares, conversion of, § 4:20
 Statement of claim, sufficiency of, § 4:26
 Strict liability, § 4:1
 Theft by conversion, § 4:3
 Trespass to chattels, § 4:2, § 4:25, § 25:2 to § 25:4
 conversion distinguished from, § 25:2, § 25:4
 Trover, § 4:4
 Valuation of chattel, § 4:20
 Waiver of tort, § 4:6
 Withholding possession, § 4:10

CONVICTION

Admissibility of certificate of in conspiracy action, § 3:2
 Effect of on damages
 assault and battery, for, § 2:3, § 2:23
 conspiracy, for, § 3:11
 punitive damages, § 3:11
 punitive damages generally, § 30:7
 trespass to land, for, § 26:4
 Malicious prosecution, effect of on action for, § 15:8, § 15:9

CORONERS, LIABILITY OF FOR FALSE IMPRISONMENT

Generally, § 7:18

CORPORAL PUNISHMENT AS ASSAULT OR BATTERY

Generally, § 2:18

CORPORATE LIABILITY

Generally, § 4:25

CORPORATIONS

Capacity to sue, § 32:51, § 32:52
 Charitable, § 32:53
 Defamation, § 32:53
 Directors' liability, § 32:53
 see also directors, corporate
 Liability of
 generally, § 32:53
 conspiracy, for, § 3:14
 conversion/detinue, for, § 4:25
 deceit, for, § 5:18
 defamation, for, § 32:53
 defamation by employee, for, § 6:49
 false imprisonment, for, § 7:20
 injurious falsehood, for, § 9:16
 malicious prosecution, for, § 15:13
 right of action, § 9:16
 Officers
 liability of, § 32:53
 Parent and subsidiary, § 3:13, § 3:14
 Right of action of
 deceit, for, § 5:17
 defamation, for, § 6:64, § 6:80, § 6:82
 injurious falsehood, for, § 9:16
 invasion of privacy, for, § 27:10
 Shareholders' action for conspiracy injuring, § 3:13
 Tortious liability of, § 32:53
 Vicarious liability, § 3:14

COST OF FUTURE CARE, DAMAGES FOR

Assessment
 duration of incapacity, effect of on, § 30:29, § 30:48
 expenses recoverable, examples of, § 30:28
 interest, § 30:31
 principles governing, § 30:28, § 30:48, § 30:49
 Definition, § 30:27
 Gross-up for income tax, § 30:49

COSTS

Generally, § 6:93, § 6:101
 Payment of as maintenance and champerty, § 14:2, § 14:6
 Recovery of in action for malicious prosecution, § 15:14

INDEX

COSTS—Cont'd

Recovery of in maintenance and champerty action, § 14:10

CREDIT, INJURIES TO

Defamation, § 6:11

CREDIT CHECKS, LIABILITY FOR DEFAMATION ARISING FROM

Generally, § 6:36

CREDIT RATING, RECOVERY FOR DAMAGE TO MALICIOUS PROSECUTION

Generally, § 15:14

CRIME, LIABILITY FOR IMPUTATION OF

Generally, § 6:6

Burden of proof in justification of, § 6:27

Nature of imputed offence, § 6:6

Words imputing offence generally, § 6:6

Words imputing propensity for crime, § 6:6

CRIMINAL CODE

Generally, § 27:7, § 27:8

CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY DISTINGUISHED FROM CIVIL CONSPIRACY

Generally, § 3:2

CRIMINAL INJURIES COMPENSATION

Availability, § 2:24

Contributory negligence, effect of, § 2:24

Effect of claim on tort action, § 2:24

Reporting of incident as prerequisite, § 2:24

Time for applying, § 2:24

CRIMINAL LIABILITY FOR

Assault, § 2:3

Conspiracy, § 3:2

Contributory negligence, effect of, § 2:24

Effect of on punitive damages, see punitive damages

Maintenance and champerty, for, § 14:1

CRIMINAL NEGLIGENCE

Civil action distinguished, § 16:2

CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS

Administering surgical or medical treatment, § 18:66

CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS—Cont'd

Effect of on punitive damages, § 25:6, § 25:13

Effect on civil action, § 25:6

Evidence of, § 25:6

Medical assistance in dying, § 18:67

CROPS, CONVERSION OF

Generally, § 4:8

CROWN

Generally, § 1:12, § 6:100

Federal

Attorney General, § 32:7

“Crown,” definition, § 32:1

departments, § 32:9

immunity, § 32:3, § 32:15

invasion of privacy, § 32:13

jurisdiction of Federal Court, § 32:16

jurisdiction of provincial courts, § 32:16

legislation affecting liability, § 28:8, § 32:2, § 32:4 to § 32:6, § 32:8, § 32:11, § 32:12, § 32:17

limitation of actions, § 32:2, § 32:17

Ministers, § 32:6, § 32:7, § 32:9, § 32:30

motor vehicle accidents, § 32:12

occupiers liability, § 32:11

pension schemes, § 32:14

police officers, § 32:2, § 32:6, § 32:7

provincial law applicable to, § 32:2, § 32:5, § 32:12, § 32:14

servants and agents

generally, § 32:7 to § 32:9

Crown corporations, § 32:7

definition, § 32:7, § 32:8

judicial officers, § 32:7

scope of employment, § 32:10

vicarious liability for acts of, § 32:6, § 32:9

Policy vs. operational decisions, § 28:8, § 32:3, § 32:17, § 32:18, § 32:32

Provincial

defences available, § 32:28

employer, liability as, § 32:21, § 32:29

immunity, § 32:18

indemnity and contribution, § 32:27

judicial duties, § 32:25

legislation affecting liability of, § 32:18

non-delegable duty, § 32:19

CROWN—Cont'd

Provincial—Cont'd
 occupiers liability, § 32:22
 public officers
 immunity, § 32:25, § 32:26
 liability of, § 32:30
 limitation of action, § 32:25
 right of action against, § 32:18
 servants and agents
 Crown corporations, § 32:20
 definition, § 32:20
 immunity of, § 32:30
 judicial duties, § 32:24, § 32:25
 police, § 32:26, § 32:29
 statutory torts, § 32:23
 vicarious liability for, § 32:18 to § 32:20

CROWN, LIMITATION PERIODS

Generally, § 7:22

CROWN, MINISTERS

Generally, § 32:6, § 32:7, § 32:9, § 32:19, § 32:29, § 32:30

CROWN COUNSEL

Liability of
 malicious prosecution, for, § 15:7, § 15:13
 Vicarious liability for acts of, § 32:7

CROWN LAND

Liability of Crown as occupier of, § 32:11
 Trespass to
 possession of plaintiff for purposes of action, § 26:7
 right of action for, § 26:14

CROWN LIABILITY

See also duty of care (statutory)
 Generally, § 4:25
 Assault and battery
 aggravated damages, § 2:22
 non-delegable duty, § 2:26
 punitive damages, § 2:23
 vicarious, § 2:26

CROWN SERVANTS

See Crown

CRUMBLING SKULL PLAINTIFF

Generally, § 30:21

CURRENCY OF DAMAGE AWARD

Generally, § 31:36

CUSTOM

See standard of care (reasonable person)
 Generally, § 16:19

DAMAGES

See also family and dependants' compensation; personal injury
 Aggravated, § 2:22, § 30:9
 definition, § 30:9
 quantum, § 30:9
 when awarded, § 30:9
 Aggregate, § 31:19
 Apportionment, § 2:22
 Assessment of, § 10:11
 At large, § 30:2, § 30:8, § 30:11
 Availability of, § 14:10
 Causation, § 3:9, § 3:11, § 13:14
 Chattels as conversion, to, § 4:10
 Compensatory, § 1:10, § 2:22, § 10:11, § 25:12
 Contemptuous
 definition, § 30:2
 effect of award of, § 30:2
 quantum, § 30:2
 when awarded, § 30:2
 Dependants' claims, § 30:67 to § 30:93
 Deprivation
 exaggeration of injury not grounds to, § 30:1
 Double recovery, avoidance of, § 3:11
 Effect of recovery in contract, § 8:15
 Element of cause of action as, § 10:7, § 14:5
 Estates
 administration costs, recovery of, § 30:93
 recovery of damages against, § 30:66
 recovery of damages on behalf of, § 30:64, § 30:65
 Foreign currency, in, § 31:36
 Foreseeability of, § 10:6, § 10:11
 General, § 3:11, § 30:11
 Heads of, § 3:11
 Interest, § 30:24, § 30:31, § 30:51
 Loss of opportunity to marry
 effect on pecuniary losses, § 30:34
 Measure of, § 1:10, § 2:22, § 13:14, § 14:10, § 29:47

INDEX

DAMAGES—Cont'd

- Measure of generally
 - damages exceeding, § 30:12
 - diminution of value, § 30:96
 - inducing breach of contract, § 8:15
 - limitations on, § 30:12
 - limits on recovery, § 30:16
 - nervous shock, § 10:11
 - personal injury, with respect to, § 30:15
 - principle of, § 30:12
 - property damage, with respect to, § 30:94
 - recovery exceeding loss suffered, § 30:12
 - restitutio in integrum, § 30:12
- Mitigation of, § 1:10, § 30:13, § 30:17, § 30:100, § 30:107 to § 30:123
- Moral, § 30:3
- Nature of, § 3:9, § 3:11, § 9:9
- Necessity for, § 2:2, § 2:11, § 3:9, § 8:12, § 25:10
 - at common law, § 9:9, § 9:13
 - statutory provisions affecting, § 9:3, § 9:13
- Non-pecuniary damages, § 2:22, § 3:15
- Non-pecuniary loss, § 8:15
- Parasitic, § 30:10
- Pecuniary losses, § 30:25 to § 30:65
- Personal injury, § 30:14
- Presumption of, § 3:9
- Property damages, § 30:94 to § 30:106
- Property loss or damage
 - measure of damage
 - diminution of value, § 30:96
- Provocation, effect of on, § 2:22
- Punitive, § 1:11, § 3:11, § 8:15, § 10:12, § 29:35, § 29:47, § 30:5 to § 30:8
 - availability
 - generally, § 30:6
 - criminal proceedings taken, where, § 30:7
 - Crown, against, § 30:7
 - fatal accidents cases, § 30:6, § 30:65, § 30:67
 - plaintiff suffering no damage, where, § 30:7
 - public deterrence, as means of, § 30:7
 - statutory prohibition of, § 30:6
 - criminal prosecution, effect of, § 2:3, § 2:23

DAMAGES—Cont'd

- Punitive, § 1:11, § 3:11, § 8:15, § 10:12, § 29:35, § 29:47, § 30:5 to § 30:8
 - Cont'd
 - defendant profiting from misconduct, § 30:8
 - evidence, § 30:8
 - grounds for award, § 30:7
 - negligence, § 30:7
 - provocation, effect of on, § 2:23
 - punishable conduct, § 30:7
 - purpose of, § 30:5
 - quantum, § 30:8
 - who to determine, § 30:8
- Real, § 30:4
- Reasonably contemplated, § 29:47
- Reasonably foreseeable, § 29:47
- Remedies, § 22:11
- Remoteness, § 2:2, § 2:22, § 3:11, § 10:11, § 29:47
- Requirement of, § 23:22
- Sexual abuse, § 30:44
- Sexual assault, § 2:22, § 2:23, § 2:27
- Special damages, § 30:93
 - calculation, § 30:11
 - definition, § 30:11
 - loss of earnings as, § 30:52
 - pleading, § 30:11
 - pretrial expenses as, § 30:26
 - proof of, § 30:11
 - structured settlements, § 30:63
 - trespass to land, § 30:18, § 30:36
- Sufficiency of evidence of, § 9:9
- Symbolic, § 30:3
- Taxation, effect of, § 30:49, § 30:63, § 30:91
- Travel expenses, recovery of, § 30:93
- Upper limit, § 30:24
- Victims of crime, § 2:24

DAMAGES, COMPENSATORY

See remedies

DAMAGE TO BUSINESS OR GOODWILL

- Impediment to market entry, § 22:7
- Loss of control, § 22:7
- Probability of damage, § 22:7

DANGEROUS ACTIVITIES, LIABILITY IN RESPECT OF

Generally, § 24:11

**DANGEROUS ANIMALS, LIABILITY
IN RESPECT OF**

See animals

**DANGEROUS GOODS, LIABILITY IN
RESPECT OF**

Generally, § 23:24

DANGEROUS OBJECTS, USE OF

Generally, § 16:16

DEATH

Common law, at, § 29:39

Defamation, for, § 6:2, § 6:78

Effect of on cause of action

generally, § 30:64

employee, § 12:1

injurious falsehood, for, § 9:16

invasion of privacy, statutory action for,
§ 27:10

legislation, § 29:39

punitive damages, for, § 30:65

survival of actions, for, § 29:39,
§ 30:64 to § 30:66

Pension benefits paid on, effect of on right
of action against Crown, § 32:14

Plaintiff, effect of, § 9:16

Wrongful, action in respect of, see family
and dependants' compensation

**DEBENTURES, ENFORCEMENT OF
AS CONVERSION**

Generally, § 4:24

DEBT COLLECTION

Generally, § 14:6

DEBTS, ENFORCEMENT OF

Abuse of process, as, § 1:8

Conversion, as, § 4:24, § 4:25

False imprisonment, as, § 7:13

Maintenance and champerty, as, § 14:2,
§ 14:6

Trespass to chattels, as

damages for, where wrongful, § 25:12,
§ 25:13

defences relating to, § 25:11

Trespass to land during, § 26:12

DECEIT

Generally, § 19:2

Accord and satisfaction and, § 5:14

Active concealment, § 5:7, § 5:8

DECEIT—Cont'd

Agents

duty of disclosure of, effect of, § 5:8

liability for acts of, § 5:18

personal liability of, § 5:18

Bribery, § 5:2

Burden of proof, § 5:21

Cause of action

definition, § 5:1, § 5:6

distinguished from

fraud as ground of equitable relief,
§ 5:2

injurious falsehood, § 5:5, § 9:2

negligence, § 5:4

elements of

damage, § 5:13

false representation of fact, § 5:7

fraud, § 5:1

inducement

extinguished, § 5:12

necessity for, § 5:12

proof of, § 5:12

intention, § 5:1, § 5:11

knowledge of falsity

carelessness as evidence of, § 5:10

necessity for, § 5:10

recklessness as, § 5:1, § 5:6, § 5:10

misrepresentation

form of, § 5:7, § 5:8

materiality

necessity for, § 5:12

question of fact, as, § 5:12

reliance on representation

availability of means of ascertain-
ing truth, effect of, § 5:12

independent inquiry, effect of,
§ 5:12

inference from character of state-
ment, § 5:12

necessity for, § 5:12

presumption of, § 5:12

subject-matter of

opinion, § 5:9

promise, § 5:9

sales talk, § 5:9

statement of fact, § 5:9

statement of law, § 5:9

writing, statutory requirement of,
§ 5:8

nature and purpose, § 5:1

INDEX

DECEIT—Cont'd

- Class, representation to, § 5:11
- Compensation order in criminal proceeding, § 5:14
- Conduct, representation by, § 5:7
- Contributory negligence, § 5:12, § 5:14
- Corporations
 - liability of, § 5:18
 - right of action of, § 5:17
- Damages
 - bankruptcy, effect of, § 5:19
 - heads of, § 5:19
 - interest, § 5:19
 - loss of profits, for, § 5:19
 - measure of, § 5:19
 - mitigation of, § 5:19
 - necessity for, § 5:1, § 5:13
 - punitive, § 5:20
 - remoteness, § 5:19
 - time of assessment, § 5:19
- Defences, § 5:14, § 5:15
 - accord and satisfaction, § 5:14
 - availability of means of discovery to plaintiff, § 5:15
 - compensation order in criminal proceeding, § 5:14
 - contract, § 5:14
 - contributory negligence inapplicable, § 5:14
 - estoppel, § 5:14
 - negligence of plaintiff, § 5:12
 - Statute of Frauds, § 5:14
 - statutory requirement of writing, § 5:8
- Defendants
 - agents, § 5:18
 - corporation, § 5:18
 - infant, § 5:18
 - joint tortfeasors, § 5:18
- Estoppel, defence of, § 5:14
- Exclusion clauses, § 5:14
- Fiduciary duty of disclosure, effect of, § 5:8
- Fraud
 - bankruptcy, § 5:19
 - contractual remedies for, § 5:3
 - equitable or constructive, § 5:2
 - nature of, § 5:2
 - pleading, § 5:21
 - proof of, § 5:21
- Independent inquiry, effect of, § 5:12

DECEIT—Cont'd

- Infants, liability of, § 5:18
- Injurious falsehood distinguished from, § 5:5, § 9:2
- Intention, § 5:11
- Invasion of privacy and, § 27:2
- Joinder, § 5:18
- Knowing assistance, § 5:2
- Knowing receipt, § 5:19
- Knowledge of falsity
 - carelessness as evidence of, § 5:10
 - necessity for, § 5:10
 - recklessness as, § 5:10
- Law, misrepresentation of, § 5:9
- Limitation of actions, § 5:21
- Loss of profits, recoverability of, § 5:19
- Motive, relevance of, § 5:11
- Negligence distinguished from, § 5:4, § 5:10
- Negligent misstatement, § 19:2
- Onus of proof, § 5:21
- Opinion, liability for statement of, § 5:9
- Parties
 - defendants, § 5:18
 - plaintiffs, § 5:17
- Privacy, § 27:10
- Puffery, § 5:9
- Recklessness, liability for, § 5:10
- Related actions, § 22:3
- Remoteness of damage, § 5:19
- Representation
 - communication of, § 5:11, § 5:17
 - concealment of facts, by, § 5:8
 - conduct, by, § 5:7
 - failure to advise of change in circumstance, by, § 5:8
 - failure to correct false statement, by, § 5:8
 - half-truths, by, § 5:8
 - materiality, § 5:12
 - non-compliance with duty of disclosure, § 5:8
 - reliance on, § 5:12, § 5:13
 - silence, by, § 5:8
 - subject matter of
 - opinion, § 5:9
 - promise, § 5:9
 - sales talk, § 5:9
 - statement of fact, § 5:9
 - statement of law, § 5:9

DECEIT—Cont'd

Representation—Cont'd
 suppression of information, by, § 5:8
 writing, statutory requirement of, § 5:8
 Shareholders, right of action of, § 5:17
 Silence, representation by, § 5:8
 Standard of proof of, § 5:21
 Statute of Frauds, § 5:8, § 5:14
 Statutory duty to disclose, effect of, § 5:8
 Suppression of facts, § 5:8
 Third party, representation relating to, § 5:8
 Vicarious liability for, § 5:18

DECLARATION

Generally, § 9:15

DEFAMATION

Absolute privilege
 agents, § 6:32
 general, § 6:26, § 6:28
 inferior court proceedings, § 6:30
 judicial proceedings, § 6:29
 legislative proceedings, § 6:31
 malice, effect of on, § 6:29
 official communications, § 6:32
 quasi-judicial proceedings, § 6:30
 reports of, § 6:29
 statements during course of, § 6:29
 statements preceding initiation of, § 6:29, § 6:33
 solicitor-client, § 6:33
 standard of review on appeal, § 6:28
 Administrative proceedings, privilege in respect of, § 6:30
 Administrative tribunals, right of action of for, § 6:84
 Agent, by, § 6:49
 Apology, § 6:62, § 6:74, § 6:76
 Association, right of action of for, § 6:82
 Business, disparagement of reputation in, § 6:7, § 6:11
 Business interest, privilege pertaining to communications in pursuance of, § 6:40
 Calling
 disparagement of reputation in, § 6:7, § 6:11
 what constitutes, § 6:7
 Cause of action
 purpose and nature, § 6:1

DEFAMATION—Cont'd

Cause of action—Cont'd
 threshold for, § 6:16
 Charter issues, § 6:1
 Class, of
 injunctive relief for, § 6:75
 right of action for, § 6:23 to § 6:25, § 6:85
 Common law and statute
 general, § 6:1
 presumption of damage, § 6:4
 Concurrent tortfeasors, § 6:21
 Consent to defamation of, § 6:58
 Construction and interpretation, see defamatory meaning
 Corporations
 actions by, § 6:64, § 6:80, § 6:82, § 6:83
 malice of employee, vicarious liability for, § 6:49
 Costs, § 6:93, § 6:97, § 6:101
 Counsel, absolute privilege of, § 6:29
 Court, jurisdiction of, § 6:101
 Credit, statements injuring, § 6:11
 Credit checks, liability arising from, § 6:36
 Criminal conduct, imputation of
 burden of proof in justification of, § 6:27
 nature of imputed offence, § 6:6
 words imputing offence generally, § 6:6
 words imputing propensity for crime, § 6:6
 Crown, § 6:81, § 6:100
 Damages, § 6:59 to § 6:74
 aggravated, § 6:61, § 6:62
 apology, effect of on, § 6:74
 character of plaintiff, relevance of, § 6:69
 contemptuous damages, § 6:66
 corporate plaintiff, § 6:64
 damages previously recovered, effect of on, § 6:73
 equitable relief, § 6:76
 extemporaneous comments, effect of on, § 6:72
 internet publication affecting, § 6:62
 jury assessment, § 6:100
 mitigation
 apology, § 6:60, § 6:64, § 6:74

DEFAMATION—Cont'd

Damages, § 6:59 to § 6:74—Cont'd
 mitigation—Cont'd
 damages recovered for similar libel, § 6:73
 lack of planning, § 6:72
 plaintiff's reputation, § 6:69
 provocation, § 6:68
 republication, § 6:71
 unintentional defamation, § 6:70
 nominal damages, § 6:65
 provocation, effect of on, § 6:68
 punitive damages, § 6:64, § 6:67
 republication, effect of on, § 6:71, § 6:74
 special damages, § 6:2, § 6:4, § 6:5, § 6:61
 unintentional defamation, effect of on, § 6:70
 words actionable per se
 factors in assessment
 apology, § 6:62
 conduct of defendant, § 6:62
 economic consequences, § 6:62
 extent of publication, § 6:62
 parties' community standing, § 6:62
 political context, § 6:62, § 6:67
 upper limit, § 6:62
 general principles, § 6:5, § 6:60
 heads of damage, § 6:61
 presumption of damage, § 6:59
 words not actionable per se, where, § 6:63, § 6:64
 Death, effect of on cause of action for, § 6:78
 Defamatory meaning
 categories of statement, § 6:11
 circumstances, relevance of in determining, § 6:10
 defined, § 6:10
 determining, § 6:10, § 6:14
 function of jury, § 6:15
 inferential, § 6:12
 innuendo, § 6:12, § 6:13
 intention of defendant, relevance of in determining, § 6:16
 judge, function of, § 6:15
 jury, function of, § 6:15
 natural and ordinary meaning, § 6:12, § 6:92

DEFAMATION—Cont'd

Defamatory meaning—Cont'd
 objective test of, § 6:10, § 6:15, § 6:16
 ordinary meaning, § 6:12
 pleading, § 6:95
 standard of opinion, § 6:10, § 6:16
 surrounding circumstances, § 6:2
 question of law, capacity for as, § 6:15
 reasonableness of interpretation
 alleged to constitute, § 6:15, § 6:16
 time for ascertaining, § 6:19
 Defences
 absolute privilege, § 6:28 to § 6:33
 consent, § 6:58
 election to proceed with as admission of publication, § 6:19
 fair comment, § 6:50 to § 6:56, § 6:92, § 6:96
 justification, § 6:27, § 6:90, § 6:96
 qualified privilege, § 6:34 to § 6:49
 responsible communication on matters of public interest, § 6:57
 Defendant's identity, § 6:26, § 6:95
 Defendant's liability, § 6:26, § 6:95
 Discovery
 defamation during course of, § 6:29
 fair comment on particulars, § 6:91
 internet defendants, § 6:95
 jurisdiction, § 6:90
 newspaper rule, § 6:89
 particulars of justification, § 6:90
 responsible communication defence, § 6:101
 state of mind, § 6:92
 Disease, imputation of, § 6:8, § 6:9
 Dishonesty in business or calling, imputation of, § 6:7, § 6:11
 Dismissal of employee, privilege pertaining to communications relating to, § 6:36
 Distinguished from injurious falsehood, § 9:3
 Elected officials, privilege of, § 6:31
 Elements of tort
 defamation, § 6:3
 injurious falsehood, § 6:2
 libel or slander, § 6:3
 Email, § 6:4, § 6:18, § 6:88

DEFAMATION—Cont'd

Employment reference checks, privilege pertaining to, § 6:36

Evidence

 hearsay, § 6:19

Fair comment

 authorities, § 6:56

 basis in fact, § 6:51

 discovery, § 6:92

 fairness, § 6:54

 function of jury, § 6:56

 general, § 6:50

 judge, function of, § 6:56

 justification, distinguished from, § 6:27

 loss of

 character of comment, by, § 6:52

 character of imputation, by, § 6:55

 erroneous facts, by, § 6:51

 intermingling of facts and opinion, by, § 6:52

 malice, by, § 6:50, § 6:55

 onus on defendant, § 6:50

 opinion

 comment recognizable as, § 6:52

 necessity for honest belief in, § 6:50, § 6:54

 pleading of, § 6:96

 public interest, necessity for, § 6:53

 website postings, § 6:51

False innuendo, § 6:13

Falsity of words, presumption of, § 6:27

Financial interest, privilege pertaining to communications in pursuance of, § 6:40

General, § 6:1

Hatred, promotion of as basis for injunctive relief, § 6:75

Immorality, imputation of, § 6:9, § 6:11

Imputations of crime

 burden of proof, § 6:27

 general, § 6:6

 slander, § 6:6

 when defamatory, § 6:11

Imputations of disease, § 6:8

Injunctions, § 6:75, § 6:100

Injurious falsehood

 distinguished from libel and slander, § 6:2

 elements of action, § 6:2

 nature of action, § 6:2

DEFAMATION—Cont'd

Injurious falsehood—Cont'd

 survival of action, § 6:2

Innuendo

 defamatory meaning, § 6:12, § 6:13

 false, § 6:12

 ignorance of facts giving rise to, § 6:13

 language used giving rise to, § 6:12

 pleading and proof, § 6:13, § 6:16, § 6:19, § 6:95

 publication to persons aware of facts giving rise to, § 6:19

 true, § 6:13

Internet

 damages, § 6:62

 discovery, § 6:95

 practice matters, § 6:88, § 6:95, § 6:101

 publication on, § 6:10, § 6:18, § 6:21, § 6:51

 service providers, § 6:77, § 6:95

Joinder of actions, § 6:98

Joint tort, § 6:22

Journalist source privilege, § 6:89

Judges, privilege of, § 6:29

Judicial proceedings

 fair and accurate reports of, privilege pertaining to, § 6:42

 privilege in respect of, § 6:29

Jurisdiction of court, § 6:83, § 6:101

Jury trials

 assessing damages, § 6:100

 defamatory meaning, § 6:15, § 6:100

 fair comment, § 6:56

 function of judge, § 6:15, § 6:57

 general verdict, § 6:100

 malice, § 6:48

 proof of publication, § 6:19

 responsible communication defence, § 6:57

 when available, § 6:100

Justification

 generally, § 6:26, § 6:27

 authorities, § 6:27

 burden of proving, § 6:27

 criminal offence and, § 6:27

 discovery of particulars, § 6:90

 fair comment, distinguished from, § 6:27

 injunctions, § 6:75

INDEX

DEFAMATION—Cont'd

- Justification—Cont'd
 - onus of proof, § 6:27
 - pleadings, § 6:96
 - provincial legislation, § 6:27
 - subsequent facts, relevance of, § 6:27
 - substantial truth, sufficiency of proof of, § 6:27
- Lawyers, see solicitors, privilege of in judicial proceedings
- Legal innuendo, see true innuendo
- Legislative proceedings
 - privilege pertaining to, § 6:31
 - reports of, privilege pertaining to, § 6:43
- Libel and slander
 - damages, § 6:4
 - distinction between, § 6:4
 - publication, § 6:4
 - reasonable knowledge of, § 6:88
- Limitation periods, § 6:87, § 6:88, § 6:101
- Loss of reputation, § 6:69
- Malice
 - actual malice, § 6:46
 - agent's liability for, § 6:49
 - aggravated damages, § 6:62
 - burden on plaintiff, § 6:46
 - definition, § 6:46, § 6:47
 - discovery, § 6:92
 - evidence
 - disbelief by defendant, § 6:47
 - dominant motive, § 6:47
 - extrinsic or intrinsic, § 6:47
 - recklessness, § 6:47
 - relevancy of words, § 6:47
 - strong language, § 6:47
 - fair comment, § 6:50
 - function of judge and jury, § 6:48
 - imputed, § 6:49
 - joint malice, § 6:49
- Media, § 6:18, § 6:22, § 6:45, § 6:89
- Notice of action, § 6:88
- Parties
 - associations, § 6:83
 - class actions, § 6:25, § 6:85
 - corporations
 - generally, § 6:80
 - municipal, § 6:81
 - non-profit, § 6:80, § 6:82

DEFAMATION—Cont'd

- Parties—Cont'd
 - deceased persons, § 6:78
 - general, § 6:77
 - government, § 6:81
 - mentally ill persons, § 6:79
 - municipalities, § 6:81
 - non-profit corporations, § 6:80, § 6:82
 - police officers, § 6:86
 - professional organizations, § 6:84
 - trade unions, § 6:83
- Pleadings
 - general, § 6:94
 - statement of claim
 - general, § 6:95
 - identity of defendant, § 6:89, § 6:95
 - intention of defendant, § 6:95
 - material facts, § 6:95
 - meaning of words, § 6:13, § 6:95
 - particulars, § 6:95
 - reference to plaintiff, § 6:24, § 6:95
 - specific words, § 6:95
 - statement of defence
 - fair comment, § 6:96
 - general, § 6:96
 - particulars of justification, § 6:96
 - qualified privilege, § 6:96
 - rolled-up plea, § 6:96
- Presumption of damage, § 6:4
- Privilege, see absolute privilege; journalist source privilege; qualified privilege
- Professional organizations, of, § 6:84
- Professional reputation, disparagement of, § 6:7, § 6:11
- Publication
 - accidental or inadvertent, § 6:20
 - agent, to, § 6:18
 - apology and retraction, § 6:74
 - burden of proving, § 6:19
 - deemed admission of by proceeding with defence, § 6:19
 - definition, § 6:18
 - evidence
 - admission by defendant, § 6:19
 - burden of proof, § 6:19
 - hearsay, § 6:19
 - inference of from proven facts, § 6:19
 - knowledge of third persons, § 6:19

DEFAMATION—Cont'd

Publication—Cont'd
 evidence—Cont'd
 proof essential, § 6:17
 subsequent facts, § 6:19
 understandability, § 6:19
 indirect, § 6:18, § 6:22
 inferred, § 6:19
 internet, § 6:10, § 6:18, § 6:21, § 6:51, § 6:101
 joint, § 6:22
 lawyer, to, § 6:18
 libel or slander, § 6:4
 means of publication, § 6:16 to § 6:18
 place of publication, § 6:18, § 6:101
 reference to plaintiff
 evidence, § 6:24
 general, § 6:23
 group defamation, § 6:25
 specific only in subsequent publication, § 6:24
 remedies, see damages
 republication, § 6:18, § 6:22
 single publication rule, § 6:21
 what constituting, § 6:18
 slander, of, § 6:4
 successive actions in respect of, § 6:21
 Public interest
 fair comment, § 6:53
 responsible communication defence, § 6:57
 strategic litigation against public participation, § 6:97
 Public interest responsible journalism defence, § 6:45
 see also responsible communication on matters of public interest
 Public meetings, privilege pertaining to reports of, § 6:43
 Public officials
 allegations of misconduct by, privilege pertaining to, § 6:39
 privilege of, § 6:32
 Qualified privilege
 common interest, § 6:34, § 6:40
 communication to general public, § 6:45
 duty, statements in discharge of answers to inquiries, § 6:36
 general, § 6:35

DEFAMATION—Cont'd

Qualified privilege—Cont'd
 duty, statements in discharge of—Cont'd
 moral or social duty, § 6:35
 public duty, § 6:38, § 6:45
 sexual abuse, suspicions re, § 6:35
 statutory duty, § 6:37
 voluntary statements, § 6:39
 effect of, § 6:44
 effect of on inference of malice, § 6:34
 excessive publication, § 6:44
 fair comment distinguished from, § 6:45
 informing public, § 6:43, § 6:45
 judicial proceedings, § 6:42
 legislative proceedings, § 6:43
 public meetings, § 6:43
 general, § 6:34
 government publications, reports of, § 6:43
 judicial proceedings, reports of, § 6:42
 legislative proceedings, reports of, § 6:43
 loss of
 excessive publication, by, § 6:44
 malice, by, § 6:34, § 6:42, § 6:46 to § 6:49
 onus of proving, § 6:34
 protection of own interest, § 6:41
 public meetings, reports of, § 6:43
 public officials, complaints relating to conduct of, § 6:39
 media, § 6:18, § 6:34, § 6:45, § 6:89
 municipal councillors, § 6:38
 onus of proving damage from, § 6:44
 protection of own interest, § 6:41
 public or private duty
 answers to inquiries, § 6:36
 general, § 6:35
 public duty, § 6:38
 sexual abuse, suspicions re, § 6:35
 statutory duty, § 6:37
 voluntary statements, § 6:39
 work references, § 6:36
 quasi-judicial proceedings, privilege in respect of, § 6:30
 race, injunctive relief against libel based on, § 6:75
 standard of review on appeal, § 6:34

DEFAMATION—Cont'd

- Qualified privilege—Cont'd
 - when arising, § 6:34
- Reference to plaintiff
 - necessity for, § 6:23
 - proof of
 - where plaintiff not named, § 6:24
 - where words defamatory of group or class, § 6:25
- Remedies
 - damages, § 6:59 to § 6:74
 - injunction, § 6:75
 - publication of apology, § 6:76
- Representative action for, § 6:75, § 6:85
- Republication
 - liability of original publisher for, § 6:22
 - liability of republisher for, § 6:27, § 6:71, § 6:74
 - words intended for, § 6:4
- Responsible communication on matters of public interest, § 6:57
- Rolled-up pleas, § 6:96
- Self-defence, malice in context of, § 6:47
- Self-interest, privilege pertaining to communications in protection of, § 6:41
- Sexual abuse, suspicions re, § 6:35
- Slander, actionable per se
 - libel distinguished from, § 6:4
 - general, § 6:5
 - imputations of crime, § 6:6
 - imputations of disease, § 6:8, § 6:9
 - injury to reputation, § 6:7
 - unchastity, § 6:9
- Slander of goods
 - nature of action, § 6:2
 - special damages required, § 6:2
- Slander of title, § 6:2, § 9:3
- Solicitor-client communications, privilege pertaining to, § 6:33
- Solicitors, privilege of in judicial proceedings, § 6:29
- Special damage
 - necessity for in respect of slander, § 6:4, § 6:5
 - recovery of, § 6:63
- Statement of claim, see pleadings
- Statement of defence, see pleadings
- Survival of actions
 - injurious falsehood, § 6:2
 - libel or slander, § 6:2, § 6:78

DEFAMATION—Cont'd

- Television, § 6:4, § 6:14, § 6:22
- Trade, disparagement of plaintiff's reputation in, § 6:7
- Trade unions, right of action of, § 6:83
- Trial, § 6:100, § 6:101
- True innuendo
 - categories of, § 6:13
 - definition, § 6:13
- Truth of words
 - complete defence, as, § 6:27
 - imputations, of, § 6:27
 - multiple allegations, of, § 6:27
 - onus on defendant, § 6:27
 - opinion, of, § 6:27
 - presumption against, § 6:27
 - presumption of falsity, § 6:26
 - repetition of slander, § 6:27
 - subsequent facts, § 6:27
 - trust or substance, of, § 6:27
- Unchastity of, § 6:9
- Venue, change in, § 6:99
- Witnesses, § 6:29, § 6:33

DEFAMATORY MEANING

- Categories of statement, § 6:11
- Definition, § 6:10
- Function of jury, § 6:15
- Innuendo, § 6:13
- Ordinary meaning, § 6:12
- Pleading, § 6:95
- Standard of opinion, § 6:10, § 6:16
- Surrounding circumstances, § 6:10

DEFENCES

- See also absolute privilege, consent, fair comment, justification, qualified privilege, responsible communication on matters of public interest
- Consent, § 19A:2
 - express, § 19A:4
 - implied, § 19A:3
- Contributory negligence, § 19A:6
 - automobile accidents, § 19A:8
 - children, § 19A:7
 - emergencies, § 19A:9
 - reasonable care, § 17:6
 - unreasonable risk, § 17:7
- Illegality, § 19A:5
- Inevitable accident, § 19A:10

DEFENCES TO

Charity, § 14:8
Common interest, § 14:7
Kinship, § 14:9

DEFENDANTS

See also plaintiffs; third parties
Agents, § 5:18
Corporation, § 5:18
Directors/officers, § 19:6, § 19:12
Foreseeability, § 19:6, § 19:9
General, § 19:6
Government officials, § 19:6, § 19:7, § 19:41
Infant, § 5:18
Joint tortfeasors, § 5:18
Professionals, § 19:1

DEFENDANT'S IDENTITY

Generally, § 6:26, § 6:95

DELAY

Generally, § 4:16
In prosecution of action, solicitor's liability for, § 18:15

DELEGATION OF DUTIES

Negligence, effect of on liability for, § 16:26

DELIVERY TO THIRD PARTY

Generally, § 4:10

DELIVERY UP

Remedies, § 22:12

DEMAND AND REFUSAL

As evidence of conversion, § 4:10
Nature of refusal, § 4:10
Necessity for, § 4:10
Reasonableness of refusal, § 4:10
Sufficiency of demand, § 4:10

DEMAND FOR PAYMENT, UNREASONABLE TIME FOR COMPLIANCE WITH

Generally, § 4:24

DENTISTS

See medical practitioners

DEPENDENT ADULTS

See damages; family and dependants' compensation; limitation of actions,

DEPENDENT ADULTS—Cont'd

disability of plaintiff; mentally disabled persons

DEPRECIATION, DAMAGES FOR

Generally, § 30:95, § 30:96
Trespass to land, in action for, § 26:11

DERIVATIVE ACTIONS

Contributory negligence, effect of on, § 30:67
Dependants' compensation claim as, § 30:67
Expiry of, § 31:34
Wrongful death action as, § 30:67

DESIGN, DEFECTS

Generally, § 23:8

DESIGN, LIABILITY FOR DEFECTIVE

Architects, of, § 18:86
Products liability, in action for, § 23:8

DESTRUCTION OF CHATTELS

Conversion, as
accidental destruction, § 4:10
co-owner, by, § 4:24
test for, § 4:10
wilful, § 4:10
Damages for, see property loss or damage, damages for

DETENTION OF GOODS AS CONVERSION

Generally, § 4:10

DETENTION WITHOUT ARREST AS FALSE IMPRISONMENT

Generally, § 7:7, § 7:12

DETINUE

See conversion and detinue
Definition, § 4:1, § 4:9
Distinguished from trespass to chattels, § 25:2, § 25:3
Forms of, § 4:23

DEVELOPING TORTS

Abuse of public office, see misfeasance in public office
Appropriation of personality, see also privacy, invasion of

INDEX

DEVELOPING TORTS—Cont'd

- Breach of confidence
 - confidential information, § 27:17, § 27:21
 - defences
 - consent to disclosure, § 27:18
 - equitable estoppel, § 27:18
 - public interest, § 27:18
 - required by law, § 27:18
 - detriment, § 27:17
 - duty of confidentiality
 - personal information, § 27:16
 - unintentional breach, § 27:17
 - when absent, § 27:17
 - when arising, § 27:16
 - elements of, § 27:17, § 27:21
 - equity, § 27:16, § 27:19
 - financial compensation, § 27:19
 - general, § 27:16
 - injunction, § 27:19
 - measure of damages of, § 27:19
 - nature of, § 27:16
 - parties, § 27:20
 - remedies, § 27:19
 - sui generis hybrid, § 27:16
 - trade secrets, § 27:16
 - unpatented inventions, § 27:16
- Consent, see breach of confidence; privacy, invasion of
- Criminal Code, § 27:7, § 27:8
- Damages
 - appropriation of personality, § 27:4, § 27:10
 - breach of confidence, § 27:19
 - interference with economic interests, § 27:24, § 27:26
 - misfeasance in public office, § 27:32
 - privacy, invasion of, § 27:3, § 27:4, § 27:10
 - proof of, § 27:4, § 27:11
 - punitive, § 27:3, § 27:7, § 27:10, § 27:26
- Deceit
 - invasion of privacy and, § 27:2
- Discrimination
 - Charter, § 27:35
 - development of, § 27:35
 - human rights legislation and, § 27:35
 - sexual harassment, § 27:35

DEVELOPING TORTS—Cont'd

- Duty of confidentiality, see breach of confidence
- Electronic surveillance, § 27:2, § 27:7, § 27:10
- Harassment, § 27:35
- Immunity of government officials, § 27:6, § 27:31
- Inducing breach of contract, distinguished from, § 27:29
- Injurious falsehood
 - invasion of privacy and, § 27:2
- Interference with economic interests, see interference with economic interests
- Invasion of privacy, see privacy, invasion of
- Misfeasance in public office
 - damages for, § 27:32
 - defences to, § 27:31, § 27:34
 - development of, § 27:29
 - elements of
 - bad faith conduct, § 27:30
 - improper purpose, § 27:30
 - malice and intent, § 27:30
 - failure to act, § 27:30
 - limitation of actions, § 27:34
 - pleadings, § 27:33, § 27:34
 - policy and political decisions, § 27:30
 - public officer, § 27:33
 - purpose of, § 27:29
 - rationale for tort, § 27:30
 - ultra vires action, § 27:30
- Nuisance, invasion of privacy and, § 27:2
- Parties, § 27:27
- Passing off, see appropriation of personality; privacy, invasion of
- Privacy, definition, § 27:1
- Privacy, invasion of, see also appropriation of personality
 - appropriation of personality
 - damages, § 27:4
 - defamation and, § 27:4
 - defences, § 27:4
 - elements, § 27:4, § 27:11
 - passing off, and, § 27:4
 - remedies, § 27:4
 - right of publicity, § 27:4
 - right of survivorship, § 27:4
 - statutory, § 27:1, § 27:11
 - Charter, and, § 27:1, § 27:9

DEVELOPING TORTS—Cont'd

Privacy, invasion of, see also appropriation of personality—Cont'd
 common law tort, generally, § 27:1, § 27:2
 criminal offences, § 27:7
 cyberbullying, § 27:5, § 27:12
 deceit, and, § 27:2
 defamation and, § 27:2, § 27:4
 defences
 common law, at, § 27:4
 statutory tort, to, § 27:10
 electronic surveillance, § 27:2, § 27:7, § 27:10
 false light doctrine, § 27:1
 freedom of information, § 27:13
 injurious falsehood, and, § 27:2
 intimate images, distribution of, § 27:12
 intrusion upon seclusion, § 27:1, § 27:3, § 27:10
 nuisance, and, § 27:2
 other countries, developments in, § 27:1
 passing off, and, § 27:4
 personal information protection legislation
 federal, § 27:6 to § 27:9
 provincial, § 27:13
 public disclosure of private facts, § 27:1, § 27:5
 Quebec, § 27:10
 statutory tort, federal, § 27:6
 statutory tort, provincial
 damages, § 27:10
 defences, § 27:10
 elements of, § 27:10
 limitation of actions, § 27:10
 other legislation, relationship to, § 2:18
 parties, § 27:10, § 27:13
 remedies, § 27:10
 right of survivorship, § 27:10, § 27:11
 trespass, and, § 27:2
 voyeurism, § 27:7
 Privacy legislation
 federal, § 27:6 to § 27:8
 provincial, § 27:10 to § 27:13
 Public interest
 defence as, § 27:4, § 27:10, § 27:18

DEVELOPING TORTS—Cont'd

Punitive damages
 abuse of office, § 27:32
 Qualified privilege
 defence, § 27:10
 Remedies, § 27:26
 see also damages
 appropriation of personality, § 27:10
 breach of confidence, § 27:19
 equitable, availability of, § 27:16
 misfeasance in public office, § 27:32
 Right of publicity, § 27:4
 see also privacy, invasion of
 Scope of tort, § 27:23, § 27:24
 Sexual harassment, § 27:35
 Statutory breaches, § 27:24
 Tort injury to economic interests, see interference with economic interests
 Trade secrets, breach of confidence, § 27:16
 Ultra vires action, see misfeasance in public office
 Unlawful interference with economic interests, see unlawful means
 Unlawful means tort
 criminal offences, § 27:24
 defences, § 27:25
 development of, § 27:23
 elements of, § 27:24
 damages, proof of, § 27:24
 intent to injure, § 27:24
 interference through third party, § 27:24
 “unlawful means,” § 27:23, § 27:24
 “Wilkinson principle”
 privacy interests protected by, § 27:2

DIRECT INTERFERENCE

As basis of action, § 25:7
 Forms of, § 25:9

DIRECTORS, CORPORATE

Injuries to, corporation's right of action for, § 10:3
 Liability of
 generally, § 3:14, § 8:18, § 32:53
 conspiracy, for, § 3:14
 interference with contractual relations, for, § 8:18

DIRECTORS/OFFICERS

Generally, § 19:6, § 19:12

DISABILITY

- Limitation of actions and effect of, § 31:29
- limitation periods affected by, § 31:29
- personal representative, where, § 31:29
- physical, where, § 31:29
- temporary, where, § 31:29
- what constitutes, § 31:29
- when arising, § 31:29
- Negligence, effect of on liability for
 - mental disability, § 16:12
 - physical disability, § 16:11

DISALLOWANCE OF LIMITATION DEFENCE UNDER NOVA SCOTIA LIMITATIONS LEGISLATION

- Generally, § 31:33

DISCLAIMERS

- See also releases; voluntary assumption of risk; concurrent tort/contract liability
- Deceit, as defence to, § 5:14
- Duty negated by, § 19:11
- Reliance negated by, § 19:11

DISCLAIMERS/EXCLUSION CLAUSES

- See contracts, breach of; releases; sports-related injuries; volenti non fit injuria

DISCOUNTING OF DAMAGE AWARD

- Generally, § 30:47, § 30:90

DISCOVERABILITY RULE

- Generally, § 31:26
- Application of, § 31:34
- Defamation re, § 6:87
- Nature and effect, § 31:26

DISCOVERY

- Generally, § 2:27, § 15:16
- Fair comment on particulars, § 6:91
- Internet defendants, § 6:95
- Jurisdiction, § 6:90
- Newspaper rule, § 6:89
- Particulars of justification, § 6:90
- State of mind, § 6:92

DISCRIMINATION

- Charter, § 27:35
- Development of, § 27:35
- Human rights legislation and, § 27:35
- Liability for, § 27:35
- Sexual harassment, § 27:35

DISEASE, LIABILITY FOR IMPUTATION OF

- Generally, § 6:8

DISHONESTY IN BUSINESS OR CALLING, LIABILITY FOR IMPUTATION OF

- Generally, § 6:7, § 6:11

DISMISSAL

- Of case, effect of, § 15:7
- Of employee, privilege pertaining to communications relating to, § 6:36

DISPOSITION BY NON-OWNER

- Generally, § 4:10

DOCTORS

- See health practitioners; medical malpractice; medical treatment

DOGS

- See also animals, dangerous
- Generally, § 24:12, § 24:15 to § 24:17, § 24:25
- At large, § 24:15
- Cattle, as, § 24:12
- Liability in respect of, § 24:12, § 24:15, § 24:16, § 24:25
- Statutory liability for, § 24:15, § 24:17
- Trespasser's knowledge of, § 24:25

DOMESTICATED ANIMALS, LIABILITY FOR INJURIES CAUSED BY

- Generally, § 24:3, § 24:15, § 24:17

DONOGHUE V. STEVENSON, RULE IN

- Generally, § 16:22, § 23:1, § 23:6, § 23:10, § 23:22

DRUNKENNESS

- See intoxication

DUTY OF CARE

- Children, § 21:13, § 21:14
- Common law, § 21:6
- Independent contractors, § 21:19
- Invitees, § 21:8
- Licensees, § 21:9
- Standard of care, § 21:18
- Statutory regimes, § 21:15, § 21:17
- Trespassers, § 21:11

DUTY OF CARE (GENERAL)

See also elements of; negligent misrepresentation; statements

Generally, § 16:22

Anns test, § 16:23

Burden of proof, § 16:23

Cooper v. Hobart, § 16:23

Donoghue v. Stevenson, § 16:22

Proximity, § 16:25

Reasonable foreseeability, § 16:24

Residual policy issues, § 16:26

**DUTY OF CONFIDENTIALITY,
LIABILITY FOR BREACH OF**

See breach of confidence

DUTY TO WARN, SCOPE OF

See warning

**EARNING CAPACITY, DAMAGES
FOR LOSS OF**

See damages, pecuniary damages

EASEMENT

Interference with, liability for, § 20:8 to § 20:10, § 26:14

Right to as defence to trespass action, § 26:8

**ECONOMIC INTERESTS, UNLAWFUL
INTERFERENCE WITH**

See interference with economic interests

ECONOMIC LOSS

Generally, § 19:15

Duty of care, § 16:26

Recovery of consequential economic losses, § 19:16

Recovery of pure economic losses

generally, § 19:17

negligent misrepresentation, § 19:18

negligent performance of service, § 19:19

negligent supply of shoddy products, § 19:20

Relational economic loss, § 19:21

ECONOMIC LOSS, RECOVERY OF

Consequential losses, § 19:16

Products liability, in action for, § 23:22 to § 23:24

Pure economic losses, § 19:17 to § 19:21

Rylands v. Fletcher, in action based on, § 24:26

EDUCATION

See teachers/school boards

EDUCATIONAL MALPRACTICE

Generally, § 16:20

EJECTMENT

Generally, § 26:14

**ELECTED OFFICIALS, PRIVILEGE
OF FOR DEFAMATORY
STATEMENTS**

Generally, § 6:31

ELECTION OF REMEDIES

Contract or tort, § 29:45 to § 29:47

Conversion or detainee, § 4:19

Restitutionary remedy, § 31:17 to § 31:22

ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS

See powerlines/lightning wires

ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE

Generally, § 27:2, § 27:7, § 27:10, § 32:13

Protection against unlawful, § 27:2, § 27:7, § 27:10

ELEMENTS OF

Cause of action, see also duty of care (general)

generally, § 19:5

damages, § 19:10

duty of care, § 19:6

standard of care, § 19:8

Negligence, § 16:6

see also damages; duty of care (general); proximate cause/remoteness of damage; standard of care (reasonable person)

Negligent misrepresentation, § 19:7

reliance on misrepresentation, § 19:9

Reliance, § 19:9

Tort

injurious falsehood, § 6:2

libel or slander, § 6:3, § 6:26

EMAIL

Generally, § 6:4, § 6:18, § 6:88

EMERGENCIES

See also rescuers; standard of care

Ambulances, § 16:21

Duty to intervenors, § 19:43

Standard of care (general), § 16:21

INDEX

EMPLOYEES

- See also employers
- Generally, § 4:25
- Agents distinguished from, § 29:36
- Duty of confidentiality of, § 27:16
- Liability for acts of, see also employers
- Liability of, § 8:18
 - indemnification of employer, § 29:29, § 29:34
 - interference with contractual relations, for, § 8:18

EMPLOYER AND EMPLOYEE

- Common law liability, § 32:49
- Workers' compensation legislation, § 32:50

EMPLOYERS

- See also employees
 - right of action of for injury to employee, see employees
 - vicarious liability of, see also Crown
- Assistance from as maintenance and champerty, § 14:9
- Indemnification by employee, right to, § 29:29, § 29:34
- Liability for injuries to employees, § 32:48 to § 32:50
- Liability of, § 2:26, § 15:7, § 15:10, § 15:13
- Strict liability for acts of, § 24:22
- Vicarious liability of, see also Crown
 - acts prohibited by employer, for, § 29:32
 - assault or battery, for, § 2:26
 - borrowed employees, for acts of, § 29:33
 - course of employment, acts committed during, § 29:32
 - effect of, § 29:31
 - employment relationship, § 29:31, § 29:33
 - indemnification of for, § 29:29, § 29:34
 - intentional acts, for, § 29:32
 - malicious prosecution, for, § 15:7, § 15:13
 - nature of liability, § 29:31
 - negligent acts, for, § 29:32
 - theft, for, § 29:32
 - trespass, for, § 26:15

EMPLOYMENT

- See vicarious liability

EMPLOYMENT REFERENCE CHECKS, PRIVILEGE PERTAINING TO

- Generally, § 6:36

ENFORCEABLE CONTRACT, NECESSITY FOR

- Generally, § 8:7

ENGINEERS

- See architects and engineers

ENTRANCE, CLASSES OF

- Contractual entrants, § 21:7
- Invitees, § 21:8
- Licensees, § 21:9
- Trespassers, § 21:10

EQUALITY RIGHTS, EFFECT OF ON LIMITATION PERIODS

- Generally, § 31:25

ERROR IN JUDGMENT, DEFENCE OF

- Architects and Engineers, § 18:60

ESCAPE

- Availability of means of, § 7:7
- Use of force in effecting, § 7:15

ESCAPE OF DANGEROUS THINGS, STRICT LIABILITY FOR

- See strict liability

ESTATE ADMINISTRATION COSTS, RECOVERY OF

- Generally, § 30:93

ESTOPPEL

- Generally, § 5:14, § 29:41

EVIDENCE

- See causation; onus/burden of proof; standard of care (reasonable person); res ipsa loquitur
- Generally, § 2:27
- Admissibility
 - character evidence, § 15:9
- Agreement, of, § 3:6, § 3:15
- Certificate of conviction as, § 3:2
- Co-conspirators, admissions of, § 3:15
- Discovery, § 15:16
- Onus of adducing, § 3:10
- Onus of proof, § 15:2, § 15:16

EVIDENCE—Cont'd

- Provision of as maintenance and champerty, § 14:2
- Termination of proceedings, § 15:16

EXCLUSION CLAUSES

- See also contracts, breach of; releases; res ipsa loquitur; volenti non fit injuria; voluntary assumption of risk
- Deceit, as defence to, § 5:14

EXCLUSION OF DUTY OF CARE

- See defences, statutory
- Statutory regimes, § 21:25

EXECUTION

- Generally, § 4:24
- Abuse of process, as, § 1:8
- Assistance in as maintenance and champerty, § 14:2
- Damages for wrongful execution, § 25:12, § 25:13
- Defences relating to, § 25:11
- Trespass to chattels, as damages for, § 25:12, § 25:13
- defences relating to, § 25:11
- Trespass to land during, § 26:12

EXECUTION, EXCESSIVE

- Generally, § 1:8

EXECUTORS, CONVERSION BY

- Generally, § 4:25

EXEMPLARY DAMAGES

- See punitive damages
- Generally, § 3:11, § 4:22, § 5:20, § 8:15, § 10:11, § 15:15

EXPECTATION OF LIFE, LOSS OF

- Generally, § 30:16

EXPROPRIATION, WRONGFUL

- Generally, § 26:6, § 26:10, § 26:11

EXTENSION OF LIMITATION PERIOD

- See limitation of actions; limitation periods

EXTINCTION OF LIABILITY

- See also cause of action estoppel; issue estoppel
- Accord and satisfaction, § 29:40
- Assignment, § 29:42
- Death, § 29:39

EXTINCTION OF LIABILITY—Cont'd

- Judgment, § 29:41
- Release, § 29:40

EX TURPI CAUSA

- See illegality, defence of
- Generally, § 2:21, § 29:20
- Assault or battery, for, § 2:21
- Conspiracy, to, § 3:10

FAILURE TO PROSECUTE

- Generally, § 15:4

FAIR COMMENT

- Authorities, § 6:56
- Basis in fact, § 6:51
- Corrupt motives, imputation of, § 6:55
- Defence of
 - defamation, to, § 6:50 to § 6:56, § 6:92, § 6:96
 - invasion of privacy, to, § 27:10
- Discovery, § 6:92
- Fairness, § 6:54
- Function of jury, § 6:56
- General, § 6:50
- Matter of public interest, § 6:53
- Onus on defendant, § 6:50
- Pleading, § 6:96
- Recognizable as criticism, § 6:52
- Website postings, § 6:51

FALSE ARREST

- Generally, § 7:5

FALSE IMPRISONMENT

- Abuse of process distinguished from, § 1:5
- Acquiescence, see consent
- Agent, act of as basis of liability, § 7:10, § 7:20
- Arrest
 - assistance in, § 7:12
 - Criminal Code, under, § 7:12
 - definition, § 7:12
 - lawfulness of, § 7:12
 - common law, § 7:12
 - Criminal Code, under, § 7:12
 - onus of proving, § 7:12
 - reasons for, § 7:12
 - right of
 - police officer, § 7:12
 - private citizen, § 7:12
 - property trespass, § 7:12

INDEX

FALSE IMPRISONMENT—Cont'd

- Arrest—Cont'd
 - warrant for
 - notice of, § 7:12
 - validity of, § 7:12
 - Assistance, duty to render, § 7:13
 - Cause of action
 - definition, § 7:1, § 7:6
 - distinguished from
 - malicious process, § 7:3
 - malicious prosecution, § 7:2
 - wrongful process of law, § 7:4
 - elements
 - compulsion by legal authority, § 7:8
 - confinement
 - agreement, by, § 7:8
 - availability of means of escape,
§ 7:7
 - extent of, § 7:7
 - mental health facility, § 7:7
 - nature of, § 7:7
 - non-action, by, § 7:8
 - plaintiff's awareness of, § 7:9
 - reasonableness of means of
escape, § 7:7
 - segregated custody, § 7:7
 - direct act of defendant, § 7:10
 - intention, § 7:10
 - negligent act of defendant, § 7:10
 - physical contact, § 7:8
- Confinement
- awareness of, § 7:9
 - extent of, § 7:7
 - failure to provide assistance, by, § 7:8
 - plaintiff having means of escaping
from, § 7:7
 - segregated custody, § 7:7
 - voluntary submission to, § 7:8, § 7:9
- Consent
- absence of as element of cause of
action, § 7:9
 - confinement, to, § 7:8, § 7:9
 - reality of, § 7:8
- Contact, requirement of, § 7:8
- Coroners, liability of, § 7:18
- Corporations, liability of, § 7:20
- Crown
- limitation periods, § 7:22
- Damages
- aggravated damages, § 7:14

FALSE IMPRISONMENT—Cont'd

- Damages—Cont'd
 - considerations in awarding, § 7:14
 - heads of damage recoverable, § 7:14
 - jury, role of, § 7:22
 - measure of damages, § 7:14
 - presumption of damage, § 7:14
 - punitive damages, § 7:14
 - unaware plaintiff, § 7:14
- Debts, enforcement of, § 7:13
- Defences, § 7:11 to § 7:13
 - lawful arrest/detention
 - Criminal Code, under, § 7:12
 - provincial legislation, under, § 7:12
 - legal authority, § 7:12
 - mistake, § 7:10, § 7:12
 - onus of proving, § 7:11
 - pleading, § 7:22
 - reasonable conditions for release,
§ 7:13
- Definition, § 7:1
- Detention without arrest, § 7:7, § 7:12
- Distinguished from malicious prosecu-
tion, § 15:2
- Escape
 - availability of means of, § 7:7
 - use of force in effecting, § 7:15
- False arrest, § 7:5
- Habeas corpus, § 7:16
- Intention, § 7:10
- Intervening acts, § 7:10
- Joint tortfeasors, § 7:17
- Judges, liability of for, § 7:18
- Judicial act, effect of, § 7:10
- Jurisdiction of court, § 7:22
- Jury, role of, § 7:22
- Justification, see defences, statutory
- Legal authority
 - assertion of as means of imprisonment,
§ 7:8
 - defence, as, § 7:12
 - detention without arrest, § 7:12
- Limitation of actions, § 7:22
- Magistrates, liability of for, § 7:18
- Malicious process distinguished from,
§ 7:3
- Malicious prosecution distinguished from,
§ 7:2
- Mistake, § 7:10, § 7:12
- Motor vehicle legislation, § 7:12

FALSE IMPRISONMENT—Cont'd

- Municipal corporations
 - liability of, § 7:21
 - limitation periods, § 7:22
- Negligence, § 7:10
- Onus of proof, § 7:2, § 7:11, § 7:12, § 7:22
- Parties
 - corporations, § 7:20
 - joint tortfeasors, § 7:17
 - judicial officers, § 7:18
 - municipal corporations, § 7:21, § 7:22
 - police, § 7:19
- Pleadings, § 7:22
- Police
 - intervention of, § 7:10
 - liability of, § 7:12, § 7:19
- Questions of fact, § 7:22
- Questions of law, § 7:22
- Remedies
 - aggravated damages, § 7:14
 - compensatory damages, § 7:14
 - habeas corpus, § 7:16
 - punitive damages, § 7:14
 - self-help, § 7:15
- Restraint, means of
 - failure to act, § 7:8
 - moral pressure, § 7:8
 - physical contact, § 7:8
- Self-help, § 7:15
- Solitary confinement/segregated custody, § 7:7
- Statutory protection
 - judicial officers, § 7:18
 - peace officers, § 7:12
 - private citizen effecting arrest, § 7:12
- Vicarious liability for, § 7:20
- Wrongful process of law distinguished from, § 7:4

FALSE INNUENDO

- Generally, § 6:13

FAMILY, ASSISTANCE FROM

- Generally, § 14:8, § 14:9

FAMILY AND DEPENDANTS' COMPENSATION

- Acceleration of inheritance, § 30:80, § 30:86
- Accumulated wealth, loss of, § 30:80
- Apportionment of loss, § 30:88

FAMILY AND DEPENDANTS'

COMPENSATION—Cont'd

- Beneficiaries entitled to cohabitee, § 30:68
 - common-law spouse, § 30:68
 - divorced spouse, § 30:68
 - illegitimate child, § 30:68
 - person in loco parentis, § 30:68
- Child, loss of or injury to, § 30:81
- Collateral benefits
 - employment benefits, § 30:92
 - government assistance, § 30:92
 - gratuitous provision of services generally, § 30:79
 - parenting services, § 30:84
 - insurance proceeds, § 30:92
- Contingencies, § 30:89
- Discounting of award, § 30:90
- Duration of dependency, § 30:87
- Employment, effect of beneficiaries obtaining, § 30:85
- Estate administration costs, recovery of, § 30:93
- Funeral expenses, recovery of, § 30:93
- Gross-up for income tax, § 30:91
- Guidance, care and companionship
 - non-pecuniary loss, as, § 30:77
 - pecuniary loss, as, § 30:76
 - quantum, § 30:77
 - recoverability of damages for, § 30:75 to § 30:77
- Homemaker, loss of services of, § 30:78, § 30:79
- Income, loss of dependency on
 - deductions, § 30:73
 - gross income, § 30:72
 - portion of income available to dependants, § 30:73, § 30:74
- Income tax, effect of, § 30:91
- Inheritance
 - acceleration of, § 30:80, § 30:86
 - loss of, § 30:80
- Marriage breakdown, deduction for possibility of, § 30:89
- Medical expenses, recovery of, § 30:93
- Nature of claim, § 30:67, § 30:88
- Non-pecuniary losses, recoverability of, § 30:69, § 30:77
- Ontario Family Law Act, under, § 30:26

FAMILY AND DEPENDANTS' COMPENSATION—Cont'd

Parents

loss of services of, § 30:75, § 30:76, § 30:79

surrogate, § 30:84, § 30:89

Pecuniary benefit, loss of

as basis of claim, § 30:69

factors considered in quantifying, § 30:69

loss of child, in respect of, § 30:81

Punitive damages, § 30:6, § 30:67

Quantification of claim

loss of child, § 30:81

loss of dependency on income, § 30:71 to § 30:74

loss of guidance, care and companionship, § 30:77

loss of homemaker, § 30:78

loss of inheritance, § 30:80

loss of opportunity, § 30:69

period of loss, § 30:87

Reasonable expectation of benefit as grounds for, § 30:69

Remarriage, effect of on, § 30:83, § 30:89

Scope of recovery, § 30:69

Services, loss of dependency on

gratuitous provision of replacement services, effect of, § 30:79, § 30:84, § 30:89

guidance, care and companionship, § 30:77

nature of services for which damages recoverable, § 30:75

services of child, § 30:81

services of homemaker, § 30:78

services of parent, § 30:76

Special damages, § 30:93

Taxation, effect of, § 30:91

Travel expenses, recovery of, § 30:93

FAMILY LAW DISPUTES

Generally, § 10:1

FARM LAND, DAMAGES FOR TRESPASS TO

Generally, § 26:11

FATAL ACCIDENTS

Generally, § 16:5

FATAL INJURY DAMAGES

See damages; family and dependants' compensation

FEDERAL COURT, JURISDICTION OF

Generally, § 2:27

Federal Crown, in action against, § 32:16

Trespass, in action for, § 26:16

FEDERAL LEGISLATION

Canada Business Corporations Act, corporate names, § 22:2

Competition Act, misleading advertising, § 22:2

Copyright Act, passing off and, § 22:2

Criminal Code, offences, § 22:2

Provincial legislation, § 22:2

Related actions, § 22:2

Trade-marks Act, statutory passing off, § 22:2

FERAE NATURAE

Generally, § 24:3

FERTILITY, LOSS OF

Generally, § 30:16

FIDUCIARY DUTIES

Accountants, of, § 18:37

Barristers and solicitors, of, § 18:4

Breach of, § 2:5

FIDUCIARY DUTY

See accountants; barristers and solicitors

FIDUCIARY DUTY TO DISCLOSE, EFFECT OF

Generally, § 5:8

FIGHTS

See assaults/fights

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE IN LITIGATION

See maintenance and champerty

FINANCIAL INTEREST

See common interest

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, LIABILITY FOR NEGLIGENT PREPARATION OF

See accountants

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS,
RELIANCE ON**

Generally, § 19:6 to § 19:8

**FINDER, RIGHT OF ACTION OF FOR
CONVERSION**

Generally, § 4:9, § 4:24

FIRE, STRICT LIABILITY FOR

Generally, § 24:2

FIRST NATIONS LAND

Trespass to, § 26:8, § 26:14 to § 26:16

FIXTURES

Conversion of, § 4:8

Defective, liability in respect of injuries
caused by, § 23:5

FOETUS, PROTECTION OF

Generally, § 16:26

**FORCIBLE ENTRY, EFFECT OF IN
TRESPASS ACTION**

Generally, § 26:6, § 26:10

**FOREIGN LAND, JURISDICTION
OVER TORTS INVOLVING**

Generally, § 29:49

FOREIGN TORTS

See conflict of laws

FORESEEABILITY

See also duty of care (general); nervous
shock; proximate cause/remoteness
of damage

Generally, § 16:24, § 19:6, § 19:9, § 23:5,
§ 23:16

Damage, of, § 2:1, § 2:2, § 2:22

Duty of care, § 21:17, § 21:18

Duty of care and, § 16:24

Nervous shock, of, § 10:6, § 10:11,
§ 19:24

Proximate cause/remoteness of damage,
§ 16:33

**FORMATION OF CONTRACT,
EFFECT OF INTERFERENCE
WITH**

Generally, § 8:6

FRANCHISES

See business

FRAUD

Contractual remedies for, § 5:3

FRAUD—Cont'd

Defences, § 22:9

Equitable or constructive, § 5:2

Nature of, § 5:2

Pleading, § 5:21

Proof of, § 5:21

“FRAUD ON THE MARKET” THEORY

Generally, § 19:9

**FRAUDULENT CONCEALMENT OF
CAUSE OF ACTION, EFFECT OF
ON LIMITATION PERIODS**

Generally, § 31:28

**FRAUDULENT
MISREPRESENTATION**

See deceit

FUMES, LIABILITY FOR ESCAPE OF

See also nuisance

Generally, § 24:8

**FUNCTIONAL APPROACH
ASSESSING DAMAGES**

Generally, § 30:15

FUNERAL EXPENSES, RECOVERY OF

Generally, § 30:93

FUTURE EVENT

Generally, § 19:7

**GARNISHMENT AS ABUSE OF
PROCESS**

Generally, § 1:9

GENERAL DAMAGES

Generally, § 3:11

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS

Generally, § 19:6, § 19:7, § 19:41

**GROSS-UP FOR INCOME TAX,
AVAILABILITY OF**

Generally, § 30:49, § 30:91

GUIDANCE

Care and companionship, damages for
loss of, § 30:77

Care and training, damages for loss of,
§ 30:75, § 30:76

HABEAS CORPUS

Generally, § 7:16

INDEX

HARASSMENT

Generally, § 27:35

HATRED, PROMOTION OF AS BASIS FOR INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

Generally, § 6:75

HAZARDOUS ACTIVITIES, LIABILITY IN RESPECT OF

Generally, § 24:11

HEALTH PRACTITIONERS

See also medical malpractice

Duty of care, § 16:26

Intervening medical error, § 16:35

HEDLEY BYRNE

Generally, § 19:1, § 19:6, § 19:11

HIGHWAYS, LIABILITY FOR NON-REPAIR OF

See streets and highways, liability for
non-repair of

HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT

See nature of action

Generally, § 19:1

HISTORY OF TRESPASS TO CHATTELS

Generally, § 25:1, § 25:2

HOMEMAKER, DAMAGES FOR LOSS OF SERVICES

Generally, § 30:16, § 30:32, § 30:78,
§ 30:79

HORSES

Generally, § 24:3, § 24:15

HOSPITALS

See health practitioners; medical malprac-
tice

HOSPITALS, LIABILITY OF HEALTH PRACTITIONERS; MEDICAL MALPRACTICE

See medical practitioners

HUNTING LICENCE

Generally, § 26:10

HUSBAND

Immunity of in tort, § 29:24, § 32:61

Right of action of
wife, for injury to, § 30:75 to § 30:79

HUSBAND AND WIFE

Common law liability between, § 32:60

Doctrine of unity, § 32:60

Interspousal immunity, § 32:60, § 32:61

ILLEGALITY, DEFENCE OF

Generally, § 19A:5

Assault or battery, to, § 2:21

Conspiracy, to, § 3:10

IMMORALITY, LIABILITY FOR IMPUTATION OF

Generally, § 6:9, § 6:11

IMMUNITY FROM LIABILITY

Generally, § 9:17

IMMUNITY FROM SUIT

Conspiracy, in action for, § 3:10, § 3:14

Crown, of, § 32:15, § 32:25

Government officials, of, see also public
authorities or officers

abuse of office, in action for, § 27:31

Privacy Act, § 27:6

Spouses, § 29:24, § 32:61

IMMUNITY OF GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS

Generally, § 27:6, § 27:31

IMPAIRED DRIVING

Vendors, duty of, § 16:18, § 16:26

IMPECUNIOSITY

Effect of on duty to mitigate, § 30:122

Litigant, of
maintenance and champerty, as defence
to, § 14:8

Plaintiff, of
effect of on duty to mitigate, § 30:122

IMPUTATIONS OF CRIME

Burden of proof, § 6:27

Slander, § 6:6

When defamatory, § 6:11

IMPUTATIONS OF DISEASE

Generally, § 6:8

INCOME

See also profits, loss of

Loss of dependency on, § 30:71 to
§ 30:74

Loss of earning capacity, damages for,
§ 30:33 to § 30:50

INCOME—Cont'd

Loss of earnings, damages for, § 30:52 to § 30:54

Loss of property producing, damages for, § 30:99 to § 30:104

INCOME, LOSS OF

See damages

Generally, § 30:72 to § 30:74

**INCOME TAX, EFFECT OF ON
AWARD OF DAMAGES**

Generally, § 30:49, § 30:55, § 30:91

**INCONSISTENT DEALINGS AS BASIS
FOR LIABILITY**

Generally, § 8:11

**INDEMNIFICATION OF LITIGANT AS
MAINTENANCE AND
CHAMPERTY**

Generally, § 14:2

INDEMNITY

Contractual, § 29:29

Contribution and, § 29:29

Employer/employee, § 29:34

Joint tortfeasors, § 29:29

Vicarious liability, § 29:29

INDEMNITY, RIGHT OF

See joint and several liability

INDEPENDENT CONTRACTORS

Collateral negligence of, § 29:37

Hazardous activities, § 29:37

Highways, § 29:37

Liability for acts of, § 2:26, § 25:15

Limitation on liability, § 29:37

Miscellaneous cases, § 29:37

Non-delegable duties, § 29:37

Rylands v. Fletcher, in action based on, § 24:22

Statutory regimes, § 21:19

Trespass to chattels, in action for, § 25:15

Unauthorized act, § 29:37

INDEPENDENT INQUIRY, EFFECT OF

Generally, § 3:3

INDIAN LANDS

Jurisdiction in actions relating to, § 26:16

Trespass to

band members, by, § 26:8, § 26:15

right of action for trespass to, § 26:14

INDUCEMENT DEFINITION

Generally, § 8:11

INDUCING BREACH OF CONTRACT

See contractual relations, interference with

unions, liability of

see also picketing; strikes

Advice, giving of as basis for liability, § 8:11

Breach of contract, necessity for, § 8:1, § 8:9

Cause of action

distinguished from

conspiracy, § 3:3, § 8:2

interference with employment relations, § 8:5

intimidation, § 8:4

unlawful interference with economic interests, § 8:3

elements, § 8:6 to § 8:12

breach of contract, § 8:9

acquiescence in by party to contract, effect of, § 8:11

nature of, § 8:9

necessity for, § 8:1, § 8:9

causation, § 8:12

contract, valid and enforceable, § 8:7

damage, § 8:12

direct interference by defendant, § 8:11

existing contract, § 8:6

indirect interference by defendant, § 8:11

inducement, § 8:11

intention, § 8:8, § 8:10

knowledge of existence of contract

actual knowledge, § 8:8

imputed knowledge, § 8:8

malice, § 8:8, § 8:10

negligence, § 8:10

nature and scope, § 8:1

Conspiracy, distinguished from, § 8:2

Damages

effect of recovery in contract, § 8:15

measure of, § 8:15

necessity for, § 8:12

non-pecuniary loss, § 8:15

punitive damages, § 8:15

Defences, § 8:13

justification, § 8:13

INDUCING BREACH OF CONTRACT

—Cont'd

- Defences, § 8:13—Cont'd
 - moral duty, § 8:13
 - public interest, § 8:13
 - public policy, § 8:13
 - statutory, § 8:11, § 8:13
- Directors, liability of, § 8:18
- Distinguished from conspiracy, § 3:3
- Employees, liability of, § 8:18
- Enforceable contract, necessity for, § 8:7
- Exemplary damages, § 8:15
- Formation of contract, effect of interference with, § 8:6
- Inconsistent dealings as basis for liability, § 8:11
- Inducement definition, § 8:11
- Injunction, § 8:14
- Intention, § 8:8
- Interference with economic interests, distinguished from, § 8:3
- Interference with employment relations, distinguished from, § 8:5
- Intimidation, distinguished from, § 8:4, § 13:2
- Jurisdiction of court, § 8:19
- Malice, § 8:8, § 8:10
- Motive for, § 8:10
- Negligence, liability for, § 8:10
- Performance of contract, interference with, § 8:1, § 8:9
- Per quod servitium amisit action, distinguished from, § 8:5
- Picketing, § 8:11, § 8:13
- Plaintiffs, § 8:17
- Public interest as defence, § 8:13
- Public policy as defence, § 8:13
- Punitive damages, § 8:15
- Recklessness, liability for, § 8:8
- Remedies
 - damages, § 8:15
 - effect of recovery in contract, § 8:15
 - measure of, § 8:15
 - non-pecuniary loss, § 8:15
 - punitive damages, § 8:15
 - injunction, § 8:14
 - specific performance, § 8:16
- Shareholders, liability of, § 8:18
- Specific performance, § 8:16
- Statutory defences, § 8:11, § 8:13

INDUCING BREACH OF CONTRACT

—Cont'd

- Strikes
 - damages for, § 8:15
 - statutory exemption in respect of, § 8:13
- Unions, liability of, § 8:18
- Unlawful means, as, § 3:7
- Validity of contract, § 8:7
- Void contract, effect of, § 8:7

INDUSTRY PRACTICE

- See custom

INDUSTRY STANDARDS

- Generally, § 23:10

INEVITABLE ACCIDENT

- See defences, statutory

INEVITABLE ACCIDENT, DEFENCE OF

- Generally, § 19A:10, § 25:11
- Trespass to chattels, to, § 25:11
- Unlawful means as, § 3:7

INFANTS

- See children
- Liability of, § 3:14, § 5:18

INFORMANT, LIABILITY OF

- Evidence, § 15:16
- False imprisonment, for, § 7:10
- Malicious prosecution, for, § 15:7

INFORMATION

- Laying of, § 15:7
- Provision of, § 14:2
- Withdrawal of, § 15:7

INFORMED CONSENT

- Generally, § 2:2, § 19:32
- Causation, § 19:36
- Disclosure, § 19:34
- General rule, § 19:33
- Pharmaceutical products, § 19:37
- Reibl v. Hughes, § 19:32, § 19:33, § 19:35
- Standard of care, § 19:35
- Therapeutic privilege, § 19:35

INHERENTLY DANGEROUS ACTIVITIES, STRICT LIABILITY IN RESPECT OF

- See also independent contractors

**INHERENTLY DANGEROUS
ACTIVITIES, STRICT LIABILITY
IN RESPECT OF—Cont'd**

Generally, § 24:11

**INHERENTLY DANGEROUS THINGS,
LIABILITY IN RESPECT OF**

Generally, § 16:16, § 23:10, § 23:11,
§ 24:8

INHERITANCE

Acceleration of, § 30:80, § 30:86

Loss of, damages for, § 30:80, § 31:21

INJUNCTIONS

See also remedies

Generally, § 2:24, § 8:14, § 13:15,
§ 22:10

Appellate review of, § 31:1

Assault and battery, in action for, § 2:25

Availability of alternative remedies dam-
ages, § 31:2

Balance of convenience, § 31:3, § 31:11,
§ 31:13

Conspiracy, for, § 3:12

Crown, against, § 31:1, § 31:8

Damages in lieu of, § 31:16

Defamation, in action for, § 6:75, § 6:100

Delay in applying, effect of, § 31:6

Injurious falsehood, in action for, § 9:14

Interference with contractual relations,
for, § 8:14

Interim, § 31:7

Interlocutory
availability

considerations, § 31:1, § 31:8

balance of convenience, § 31:3,
§ 31:11

irreparable harm, § 31:10

merits of claim, § 31:9

preservation of status quo, § 31:13

where constituting entire relief
sought, § 31:13

definition, § 31:7

undertaking as to damages, § 31:12

Intimidation, for, § 13:15

Judicial supervision, effect of necessity
for, § 31:5

Jurisdiction to grant, § 31:1

Mandatory, § 31:9, § 31:14, § 31:15

Mareva, § 31:9, § 31:13

Multiple actions, avoidance of, § 31:4

INJUNCTIONS—Cont'd

Nuisance, in action for

effect of, relevance of, § 20:21

entitlement to, § 20:21

Permanent, § 31:14, § 31:15

Prejudice to defendant, effect of, § 31:2,
§ 31:3

Premature application for, effect of,
§ 31:6

Quia timet, § 31:6

Remedies, § 22:10

Time for application, § 31:6

Trespass, for, § 26:13

INJURIOUS FALSEHOOD

Generally, § 19:3

Case, injurious falsehood as action on,
§ 9:9

Cause of action

definition, § 9:1, § 9:6

distinguished from

deceit, § 5:5, § 9:2

defamation, § 9:3

passing off, § 9:4

elements of

damage

nature of, § 9:9

necessity for, § 9:3, § 9:9, § 9:13

sufficiency of evidence of, § 9:9

false statement

effect of honest belief in, § 9:8

subject matter of statement, § 9:7

intention, § 9:2, § 9:12

malice, § 9:8

definition, § 9:8

improper motive as, § 9:8

proof of, § 9:8

recklessness as, § 9:8

onus of proving, § 9:3

pleading, § 9:17

publication to third party, § 9:1, § 9:2

scope of, § 9:1

survival of, § 9:16

Comparative advertising as, § 9:7, § 9:10

Corporations

liability of, § 9:16

right of action of, § 9:16

Damages

nature of, § 9:9

INJURIOUS FALSEHOOD—Cont'd

- Damages—Cont'd
 - necessity for
 - at common law, § 9:9, § 9:13
 - statutory provisions affecting, § 9:3, § 9:13
 - particulars of, § 9:17
 - sufficiency of evidence of, § 9:9
- Death of plaintiff, effect of, § 9:16
- Deceit distinguished from, § 5:5, § 9:2
- Declaration, § 9:15
- Defamation, distinguished from, § 6:2, § 9:3
- Defamation, distinguished from libel and slander, § 6:2
- Defences
 - assertion of defendant's own rights, § 9:11
 - privilege, § 9:10
 - comparative advertising, § 9:7, § 9:10
 - judicial proceedings, § 9:10, § 9:17
 - legislative proceedings, § 9:17
- Immunity from liability, § 9:12
- Injunction, § 9:14
- Inmates, see prisoners
- Intention, § 9:2
- Invasion of privacy and, § 27:2
- Lis pendens, filing of as, § 9:10
- Malice, § 9:1, § 9:8
 - definition, § 9:8
 - improper motive as, § 9:8
 - proof of, § 9:8, § 9:17
 - recklessness as, § 9:8
- Nature of action, § 6:2
- Negligent misstatement, § 19:3
- Onus of proof of, § 9:3, § 9:17
- Particulars, § 9:17
- Parties, § 9:16
- Passing off, distinguished from, § 9:4, § 22:4
- Pleadings, § 9:17
- Related actions, § 22:4
- Remedies
 - damages, § 9:13
 - declaration, § 9:15
 - injunction, § 9:14
- Slander of title, § 9:1, § 9:7
- Statutory tort, § 9:5
- Survival of action for, § 6:2, § 9:16

INNUENDO

- Defamatory meaning, § 6:13, § 6:14
- Definition, § 6:13
- Ignorance of facts giving rise to, § 6:13
- Language used giving rise to, § 6:12
- Pleading and proof, § 6:13, § 6:16, § 6:19, § 6:95
- Publication to persons aware of facts giving rise to, § 6:19

INSANITY, DEFENCE OF

- Generally, § 32:46

INSPECTIONS

- See intervening causes; standard of care (reasonable person)
- Effect of opportunity of in products liability cases, § 23:10, § 23:11

INSURANCE BENEFITS, EFFECT OF ON DAMAGE AWARD

- Generally, § 30:61, § 30:92

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY, CONVERSION OF

- Generally, § 4:8

INTENTION

- Generally, § 2:7, § 2:19, § 4:10, § 8:8, § 10:6, § 26:5
- Accident negating, § 29:1
- Actual intent, § 10:6
- Constructive, § 10:6, § 29:3
- Conversion and detainee, in action for, § 4:1, § 4:7, § 4:10
- Deceit, in action for, § 5:11
- False imprisonment, in action for, § 7:10
- Injurious falsehood, in action for, § 9:2
- Interference with contractual relations, in action for, § 8:8
- Intimidation, in action for, § 13:9
- Meaning, § 29:2
- Mistake, relationship, § 29:7
- Motive distinguished, § 29:6
- Transferred, § 29:4
- Trespass to chattels, requirement of, § 25:7, § 25:9
- Trespass to land, in action for, § 26:1, § 26:5
- Volition distinguished, § 29:5
- Where means lawful, § 3:8
- Where means unlawful, § 3:8

INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF NERVOUS SHOCK

See nervous shock, intentional infliction of

INTENTIONAL TORTS

Battery, § 29:4

Defences

consent, § 29:7

mistake, § 29:7

Employer's vicarious liability, § 29:32

Right of action after death, § 29:39

INTENTION OF DEFENDANT

See motive

INTERCEPTION OF PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS

Invasion of privacy, as, § 27:2, § 27:7, § 27:10

Liability of Crown in respect of, § 32:13

INTERFERENCE WITH DOMESTIC RELATIONS

See domestic relations, interference with

INTERFERENCE WITH ECONOMIC INTERESTS

Breach of corporate policy, § 27:24

By illegal or unlawful means, § 27:23, § 27:24

Damages, § 27:24, § 27:26

Defences, absence of, § 27:25

Development of, § 27:23

Elements of, § 27:24

intention to injure, § 27:24

proof of damages, § 27:24

"unlawful means," § 27:23, § 27:24

General, § 27:23

Inducing breach of contract, distinguished from, § 8:3

Interference with contractual relations distinguished from, § 8:3

Intimidation and, § 27:23, § 27:24

Intimidation distinguished from, § 13:4

Parties, § 27:26

Problems regarding, § 27:24

Remedies, § 27:26

INTERFERENCE WITH EMPLOYMENT RELATIONS, DISTINGUISHED FROM

See employment relations, interference with

INTERIM INJUNCTIONS

See injunctions

INTERLOCUTORY INJUNCTIONS

See injunctions

INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATION, EFFECT OF OPPORTUNITY OF IN PRODUCTS LIABILITY ACTION

Generally, § 23:10

INTERMINGLING OF CHATTELS AS CONVERSION

Generally, § 4:10

INTERNET

Generally, § 6:10, § 6:18, § 6:62, § 6:77, § 6:88, § 6:101

INTERVENING ACTS

Generally, § 16:35

Criminal acts, § 16:35

False imprisonment, in action for, § 7:10

Medical error, § 16:35

Negligence, of, § 16:35

Plaintiff, of, § 16:35

Products liability, in action for, § 23:10, § 23:20

Rescuers, of, § 16:35

Third parties, of, § 16:35

INTERVENING CAUSES

See also causation; foreseeability; proximate cause/remoteness of damage

Criminal acts, § 16:35

Human intervention/rescue, § 16:35

Medical errors, § 16:35

Negligence of another party, § 16:35

"Novus actus interveniens," § 16:35

"Thin-skull" cases, § 16:35

INTIMIDATION

See interference with economic interests

Agents, liability for acts of, § 13:13

Attempt, § 13:10

Cause of action

availability

breach of contract threatened, § 13:8

lawful act threatened, § 13:8

threat not acted upon, § 13:10

distinguished from

conspiracy, § 13:3

INTIMIDATION—Cont'd

- Cause of action—Cont'd
 - distinguished from—Cont'd
 - inducing breach of contract, § 8:4, § 13:2
 - unlawful interference with economic interests, § 13:4
 - elements of
 - generally, § 13:7
 - compliance with threat, § 13:10
 - damage, § 13:11
 - intention, § 13:9
 - threat of unlawful act
 - conduct, by, § 13:8
 - what constitutes, § 13:8
 - unlawful act, § 13:8
 - nature and purpose, § 13:1
- Conspiracy, distinguished from, § 13:3
- Contract
 - adequacy of remedies under, § 13:8
 - breach of as unlawful act, § 13:8
 - inducing breach of, § 13:2
- Damages, § 13:14
- Defences, § 13:12
- Inducing breach of contract, distinguished from, § 8:4, § 13:2
- Injunctions, § 13:15
- Intention, § 13:9
- Jurisdiction of court, § 13:16
- Justification, defence of, § 13:12
- Labour legislation
 - breach of as unlawful act, § 13:8
 - conduct prohibited under, § 13:5
- Nature and purpose, § 13:1
- Picketing, § 13:5
- Plaintiff, who may be, § 13:13
- Remedies
 - damages
 - causation, § 13:11
 - measure of, § 13:14
 - injunctions, § 13:15
- Right of action
 - where contractual remedies adequate, § 13:8
 - where lawful act threatened, § 13:8
 - where plaintiff acts unreasonably, § 13:12
 - where threat not acted upon, § 13:10
- Threat
 - assertion of legal right as, § 13:8

INTIMIDATION—Cont'd

- Threat—Cont'd
 - compliance with, § 13:10
 - conduct, by, § 13:8
 - what constitutes, § 13:8
- Three-party intimidation, § 13:6, § 13:8, § 13:11
- Two-party intimidation, § 13:6, § 13:8, § 13:11
 - breach of contract, effect of, § 13:8
 - definition, § 13:6
- Unlawful acts
 - breach of contract as, § 13:8
 - defined, § 13:8
 - labour legislation, breach of, § 13:8
- Unlawful interference with economic interests distinguished from, § 13:4
- Vicarious liability, § 13:13

INTOXICATED PERSONS, USE OF FORCE IN DETENTION OF

- Generally, § 2:18

INTOXICATION

- Liability for supplying alcohol causing, § 16:18, § 16:26

INVASION OF PRIVACY

- See privacy, invasion of

INVESTMENT COUNSELLING FEES

- Generally, § 30:50

INVESTMENTS

- See banks/financial institutions; financial statements, reliance on
- Duty of care, § 16:18, § 16:23, § 16:25, § 16:26

INVITEES

- Standard of care, § 21:8

IRREPARABLE HARM AS PREREQUISITE TO INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

- Generally, § 31:10

ISSUE ESTOPPEL

- See also cause of action estoppel; extinction of liability
- Generally, § 29:41, § 31:23

JOINDER OF ACTIONS

- Generally, § 6:98

**JOINDER OF PARTIES,
CONCURRENT TORTFEASORS**

Generally, § 29:15

JOINT ACTION, AVAILABILITY OF
Generally, § 15:12

JOINT AND SEVERAL LIABILITY

Concurrent tortfeasors, § 29:10, § 29:13

Contribution between tortfeasors

apportionment of fault, § 29:28

availability, § 29:21 to § 29:26

common law, at, § 29:19

conflict of laws and, § 29:56, § 29:59,
§ 29:60

Crown, liability of, for, § 32:27

definition, § 29:29

limitation of actions, § 29:27

spouses, between, § 29:24, § 32:61

statutory provisions, for, § 29:20

Conversion/detinue, for, § 4:25

False imprisonment, for, § 7:17

Indemnity

availability of, § 29:29

definition, § 29:29

Joinder of parties, § 5:18, § 29:15

Joint liability, § 4:25

Joint tort, § 6:22

Joint tortfeasors

definition, § 26:15, § 29:11

judgment against, effect of, § 29:16

liability of, § 16:31, § 29:13

release of, effect of, § 29:17

Onus of proof in cases of, § 29:18

Several tortfeasors, see also joint tortfea-
sors

definition, § 29:12

judgment against, effect of, § 29:16

release of, § 29:17

JOINT TORTFEASORS

Generally, § 2:26

Common design, § 16:31, § 29:11,
§ 29:12

Concurrent tortfeasors, § 29:10, § 29:13

Contribution among, see contribution
among tortfeasors

False imprisonment, § 7:17

Jointly and severally liable, § 29:13,
§ 29:14

Judgment merger, § 29:16

Meaning, § 29:11

JOINT TORTFEASORS—Cont'd

Onus of proof, § 29:18

Release, § 29:17

Several tortfeasors, distinguished,
§ 29:10, § 29:12

JUDGES

Generally, § 32:7, § 32:24, § 32:25

Defamation, privilege of pertaining to,
§ 6:29

False imprisonment, liability of, § 7:18

Statutory protection from suit, § 32:24,
§ 32:25

JUDGMENT

See also cause of action estoppel; extinc-
tion of liability; issue estoppel

Abuse of process, § 29:41

Assignment of as maintenance and
champerty, § 14:6

Currency of, § 31:36

Damages, § 29:40, § 29:41

Extinction of liability, § 29:16, § 29:41

Res judicata

basis of doctrine, § 29:41

consent order, § 29:41

default judgment, effect of, § 29:41

estoppel by record, § 29:41

expiration of limitation period, § 29:41

historical background, § 29:41

jurisdiction of courts, § 29:49, § 29:50

question of law, § 29:41

rules of, § 29:41

Structured, § 30:63

JUDICIAL ACT, EFFECT OF

Generally, § 7:10

JUDICIAL OFFICERS, LIABILITY OF

Generally, § 1:6

JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS

Fair and accurate reports of, privilege
pertaining to, § 6:42

Privilege in respect of, § 6:29

JURISDICTION

Generally, § 3:15, § 6:83, § 6:101;
§ 7:22, § 8:18, § 8:19

Court to prevent, § 1:7

Effect of absence of, § 15:7

Intimidation, § 13:16

INDEX

JURY, ROLE OF

Generally, § 7:22

JURY TRIALS

Function of judge, § 6:15
assessing damages, § 6:100
defamatory meaning, § 6:15
limitation periods, § 6:87
malice, § 6:48
proof of publication, § 6:19
when available, § 6:100

JUS TERTII, DEFENCE OF

Nuisance, in action for
trespass to land, in action for, § 26:7,
§ 26:8

JUSTIFICATION, DEFENCE OF

See defences, statutory
Generally, § 6:27
Authorities, § 6:27
Criminal offence and, § 6:27
Defamation, in action for, § 6:26, § 6:27
effect of on discovery, § 6:90
injunction, effect of on availability of,
§ 6:75
pleading of, § 6:27
Discovery of particulars, § 6:90
Injunctions, § 6:75
Onus of proof, § 6:27
Pleadings, § 6:96
interference with contractual relations,
in action for, § 8:13
intimidation, in action for, § 13:12
Provincial legislation, § 6:27
Trespass to land, in action for
onus of proving, § 26:10
preservation of life or property, § 26:10
repossession of stolen property, § 26:10
statutory authority, § 26:10

LABOUR LEGISLATION

Breach of as unlawful act in intimidation
action, § 13:8
Conduct prohibited under intimidation
action, § 13:5
Damage action under, § 3:4
Limitations on conspiracy action under,
§ 3:10

LANDLORDS

Liability, § 21:5, § 21:16, § 21:17,
§ 21:20

LANDLORDS—Cont'd

Liability of
wrongful distress, for, § 26:11, § 26:12
Right of action of
trespass to land, for, § 26:14
Statutory duty, § 21:16

LAW, MISREPRESENTATION OF

See barristers and solicitors; deceit;
negligent misrepresentation
Generally, § 5:9

LAWSUIT

See litigation

LAWYERS

Breach of contract, § 18:3
Breach of trust, § 18:1
Duties, § 18:3
Legal malpractice, § 18:1
Retainer, § 18:3
Elements of Cause of Action
Duty of Care
Duty to clients, § 18:5
Duty to non-clients, § 18:6
Duty to other, § 18:6
Remedies
Generally, § 18:20
Measure of damages, § 18:21
Cost of rectifying the solicitor's
mistake, § 18:27
Criminal liability, § 18:28
Diminution in value of property,
§ 18:23
Inconvenience and distress,
§ 18:30
Loss of opportunity to acquire or
renew an interest in property,
§ 18:22
Loss of opportunity to bring
proceedings, § 18:24
Loss of opportunity to defend
proceedings, § 18:25
Loss of some other financial
advantage, § 18:26
Mitigation of damage, § 18:31
Nominal damages, § 18:32
Punitive damages, § 18:33
Wasted expenditure, § 18:29

LAWYERS—Cont'd

Elements of Cause of Action—Cont'd

Standard of Care

Carelessness

Acting for parties with opposed interests, § 18:10

Creating unnecessary risks, § 18:9

Giving wrong advice, § 18:11

Causation, § 18:16

Defences

Acting on client's instructions, § 18:18

Contributory negligence, § 18:19

Failing to give advice, § 18:12

General standard, § 18:7

Making settlements, § 18:15

Mishandling litigation, § 18:13

Mishandling non-contentious business, § 18:14

Conveyancing, § 18:14

Investment counselling, § 18:14

Mortgages, § 18:14

Wills and estates, § 18:14

Negligence, § 18:7

Obligations of standard, § 18:7

Reasonable skill and care, § 18:7

Remoteness, § 18:17

Specialist, § 18:8

Specialized and technical expertise, § 18:7

Fiduciary Duties

Breach of, § 18:4

Duty of loyalty, § 18:4

Equitable duty, § 18:4

LEAVE TO BRING ACTION

Generally, § 2:27

LEGAL ADVICE

Effect of on liability for malicious prosecution, § 15:9

Evidence of, § 15:9

Negligent, see barristers and solicitors

LEGAL AUTHORITY

See also statutory authority

abuse of, liability for, see misfeasance in public office

Abuse of as trespass ab initio, § 26:8

Assertion of as means of effecting false imprisonment, § 7:8

LEGAL AUTHORITY—Cont'd

Defence as

false imprisonment, in action for, § 7:12

Defence of

conspiracy, in action for, § 3:10

invasion of privacy, in action for, § 27:10

trespass to chattels, in action for, § 25:11

LEGAL COSTS, RECOVERY OF

Generally, § 15:14

LEGAL JUSTIFICATION, DEFENCE OF

Generally, § 25:11

LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

Costs of, see costs

Encouragement of as cause of action, see maintenance and champerty

Fair and accurate reports of, privilege pertaining to defamatory statements in, § 6:42

Improper use of, see abuse of process; malicious prosecution

Privilege in respect of defamatory statements during course of, § 6:29

LEGISLATIVE AUTHORITY, DEFENCE OF

See defences, statutory; statutory authority

LEGISLATIVE PROCEEDINGS

Privilege pertaining to defamation during, § 6:31

Reports of, privilege pertaining to defamation in, § 6:43

LESSEE

See tenants

LIABILITY

Accord and satisfaction, § 29:40

Agents, liability of, § 29:36

Apportionment

between concurrent tortfeasors, § 29:28

between separate causes of action, § 29:46

contributory negligence, § 29:46

Basis of, § 29:41

Collateral negligence of independent contractors, § 29:37

LIABILITY—Cont'd

- Conflict of laws
 - choice of law, § 29:51 to § 29:53
 - class actions, § 29:49
 - concurrent liability, § 29:43
 - contribution, § 29:60
 - court, constitutional jurisdiction, § 29:61
- defences
 - contributory negligence, § 29:56
 - exemption clauses, § 29:57
 - general, § 29:54
 - limitation periods, § 29:55
 - statutory provisions, § 29:58
- defined, § 29:48
- foreign judgments, recognition, § 29:62
- jurisdiction, § 29:49, § 29:50
 - forum non-conveniens, § 29:49
 - forum of necessity, § 29:49
 - forum selection clauses, § 29:50
 - land, § 29:49
 - real and substantial connection, § 29:49
- place of tort, § 29:53
- probate, § 29:39
- Contract and tort
 - apportionment of liability, § 29:46
 - assignment of right of action, § 29:42
 - concurrent or alternative, § 29:43
 - contribution, § 29:22
 - damages in, § 29:47
 - limitation of actions, § 29:45
- Contribution among tortfeasors
 - basis of apportionment, § 29:28
 - common law, § 29:19
 - conflict of laws issues, § 29:60
 - exemptions, § 29:23 to § 29:26
 - ex turpi causa, application of, § 29:20
 - “fault,” § 29:21, § 29:28
 - indemnity, § 29:29
 - legislation, § 29:20, § 29:22
 - liability, preconditions for, § 29:22
 - limitation of action, § 29:27
 - mothers, § 29:25
 - non-parties, § 29:21
 - spouses, § 29:24
 - statutory provisions for, § 29:20, § 29:22
 - vicarious liability, § 29:28, § 29:29
 - who may claim, § 29:21

LIABILITY—Cont'd

- Contribution among tortfeasors—Cont'd
 - workers' compensation legislation, effect, § 29:26
- Contributory negligence, § 29:46
- Damages
 - measure of, § 29:47
 - punitive, § 29:35, § 29:47
 - tests for
 - reasonably foreseeable, § 29:47
 - remoteness, § 29:47
- Death
 - common law, § 29:39
 - legislation, § 29:39
 - survival of action, § 29:39
- Estoppel, § 29:41
- Extinction of liability
 - accord and satisfaction, § 29:40
 - assignment, § 29:42
 - death, § 29:39
 - judgment, § 29:41
 - release, § 29:40
- Ex turpi causa, § 29:20
- Indemnity
 - conflict of laws and, § 29:60
 - contractual, § 29:29
 - contribution and, § 29:29
 - employer/employee, § 29:34
 - joint tortfeasors, § 29:29
 - vicarious liability, § 29:29
- Independent contractors
 - collateral negligence of, § 29:37
 - hazardous activities, § 29:37
 - highways, § 29:37
 - limitation on liability, § 29:37
 - non-delegable duties, § 29:37
 - nuisance, § 29:37
 - unauthorized act, § 29:37
 - vicarious liability generally, § 29:37
- Intention
 - accident negating, § 29:1
 - constructive, § 29:3
 - meaning, § 29:2
 - mistake, relationship, § 29:7
 - motive distinguished, § 29:6
 - transferred, § 29:4
 - volition distinguished, § 29:5
- Intentional torts
 - battery, § 29:4

LIABILITY—Cont'd

Intentional torts—Cont'd
defences

consent, § 29:7

mistake, § 29:7

employer's vicarious liability, § 29:32

right of action after death, § 29:39

Issue estoppel, § 29:1, § 29:41

see also cause of action estoppel;
extinction of liability; issue estoppel

Joinder of parties, concurrent tortfeasors,
§ 29:15

Joint tortfeasors

common design, § 16:31, § 29:11,
§ 29:12

concurrent tortfeasor, § 29:10, § 29:13

contribution among, see contribution
among tortfeasors

jointly and severally liable, § 29:13,
§ 29:14

judgment merger, § 29:16

meaning, § 29:11

onus of proof, § 29:18

release, § 29:17

several tortfeasors, distinguished,
§ 29:10, § 29:12

Judgment, see also cause of action estoppel;
extinction of liability; issue estoppel

abuse of process, § 29:41

damages, § 29:40, § 29:41

extinction of liability, § 29:41

res judicata

basis of doctrine, § 29:41

consent order, § 29:41

default judgment, effect of, § 29:41

estoppel by record, § 29:41

expiration of limitation period,
§ 29:41

historical background, § 29:41

jurisdiction of courts, § 29:49,
§ 29:50

question of law, § 29:41

rules of, § 29:41

Limitation of actions

conflict of laws, § 29:55

contract, § 29:45

contribution among tortfeasors, § 29:27

res judicata, § 29:41

tort, § 29:45

LIABILITY—Cont'd

Malice

intention and, § 29:6

Mistake, § 29:7

Motive, § 29:6

Motor vehicles, § 29:30, § 29:58

Negligence - see also vicarious liability

basis of liability, § 29:8

contributory negligence

contribution among tortfeasors,
§ 29:20, § 29:28

definition, § 29:8

Non-delegable duties, § 29:32, § 29:37

Non profit organization, § 29:32

Onus of proof, § 29:18

Parents, vicarious liability of, § 29:38

Principal and agent

distinct from master servant relationship,
§ 29:36

vicarious liability, § 29:36

Release

extinction of liability, § 29:40

joint tortfeasors, § 29:17

Requirements for, § 29:41

Res judicata, see judgment

Several tortfeasors, see joint tortfeasors

Sexual abuse, § 29:32, § 29:37

Spouses, § 29:24

Strict liability

conditions for

abnormally dangerous activities,
§ 29:9

escape, § 29:9

non-natural use, § 29:9

function of, § 29:9

meaning, § 29:9

Vicarious liability, see also independent
contractors

agents, § 29:36

apportionment of fault, § 29:28

automobile owners, § 29:30

borrowed employees, § 29:33

conflict of laws issues, § 29:59

criminal offences, § 29:30

duty and, § 29:30, § 29:32

employer, of, § 29:31 to § 29:35

course of employment, § 29:32

INDEX

LIABILITY—Cont'd

- Vicarious liability, see also independent contractors—Cont'd
 - employer, of, § 29:31 to § 29:35
 - Cont'd
 - employee/employer relationship, § 29:31
 - employee of two employers, § 29:33
 - tests for, § 29:31, § 29:32
 - indemnity, § 29:29, § 29:34
 - prohibited activity, for, § 29:32
 - scope of employment, § 29:32
 - workers compensation, § 29:30, § 29:32, § 29:34
 - immunity, § 29:31
 - indemnity, § 29:29, § 29:34
 - independent contractors, § 29:37
 - non-delegable duties, § 29:37
 - intentional wrongs, § 29:32
 - nature of, § 29:30
 - non-delegable duties, § 29:32, § 29:37
 - non profit organizations, § 29:32
 - parents, § 29:38
 - pleading, § 29:30
 - policy considerations, § 29:30
 - sexual abuse, § 29:32
 - statutory imposition, § 29:30
- Workers compensation, § 29:26, § 29:30, § 29:32, § 29:34

LIBEL

- See also defamation
- Generally, § 1:8, § 1:9

LIBEL AND SLANDER

- Damages, § 6:4
- Distinction between, § 6:4
- Publication, § 6:4
- Reasonable knowledge of, § 6:88

LICENSEES

- Duty owed to, see occupiers' liability
- Liability of
 - entry by for unauthorized purpose, § 26:9
 - failure of to leave after revocation of licence, § 26:6, § 26:9
- Right of action of
 - Rylands v. Fletcher, under, § 24:27
 - trespass to land, for, § 26:14
- Standard of care, § 21:9

LIENHOLDERS, LIABILITY OF FOR CONVERSION

- Generally, § 4:14, § 4:25

LIENS, WRONGFUL FILING OF AS ABUSE OF PROCESS

- Generally, § 1:8

LIMITATION OF ACTIONS

- Generally, § 2:2, § 2:5, § 2:27
- Absence of defendant from jurisdiction, effect of, § 31:30
- Accrual of cause of action, § 31:26
- Acknowledgment of cause of action, effect of, § 31:31
- Against Crown, § 32:2, § 32:17, § 32:25
- Case, actions on the, § 31:25
- Charter, effect of, § 31:25
- Children, § 31:29
- Confirmation of cause of action, effect of, § 31:31
- Conflict of laws, § 29:55
- Continuing causes of action generally, § 31:26
- Continuing trespass, for, § 26:16
- Contract, § 29:45
- Contribution among tortfeasors, § 29:27
- Conversion, for, § 4:26
- Crown, in actions against federal, § 32:2, § 32:17
- Deceit, for, § 5:21
- Defamation, in action for, § 6:87
- Disability of plaintiff
 - effect of, § 31:29
 - limitation periods affected by, § 31:29
 - nature of, § 31:29
 - notice to proceed, § 31:29
 - personal representative, where, § 31:29
 - when arising, § 31:29
- Discoverability rule, § 31:26, § 31:27, § 31:34
- Equality rights, infringement of, § 31:25
- Equitable claims, § 31:25, § 31:28
- False imprisonment, in action for, § 7:22
- Fiduciary duty, breach of, § 31:25, § 31:26
- Fraudulent concealment, effect on, § 31:28
- Invasion of privacy, statutory action for, § 27:10
- Legislation, interpretation of, § 31:24

LIMITATION OF ACTIONS—Cont'd

Limitation periods, § 1:13, § 6:87,
§ 10:14
see practice
acknowledgment of cause of action,
effect of on, § 31:31
basis on which imposed, § 31:25
commencement of, § 31:26
discoverability of cause of action,
on, § 31:26, § 31:27, § 31:34
discoverability of fraud, § 31:28
minors, in respect of, see children
conflicting, § 31:25
constitutionality of, § 31:25
expiry of, effect of, § 31:24
extension of
confirmation of cause of action, by,
§ 31:31
court, by
Manitoba Limitation of Actions
Act
availability, § 31:32
evidence on application,
§ 31:32
“material facts,” § 31:32
reasonableness of plaintiff’s
actions, § 31:32
Nova Scotia Limitation of Actions
Act, under, § 31:33
Ontario legislation, under
Family Law Act, § 31:34
Limitations Act, § 31:35
nature and effect of, § 31:24
postponement of
absence from province, by, § 31:30
B.C. Limitations Act, under, § 31:27
disability, by, § 31:29
fraudulent concealment of cause
of action, by, § 31:28
sexual assault, § 31:26, § 31:27
trespass to chattels, § 25:16
ultimate limitation period, § 31:26,
§ 31:27, § 31:29
Malicious prosecution, for, § 15:16
Mental incapacity, effect of, § 31:29
Minors, see children
Municipal corporations
capacity to sue, § 32:31
duty of care, § 32:32
immunity
statutory authority, § 32:32

LIMITATION OF ACTIONS—Cont'd

Municipal corporations—Cont'd
limitation of actions, § 32:34, § 32:38
notice requirements, § 32:33
parties, § 32:34
parties to collect agreement, § 32:54
ratepayers actions, § 32:31
statutory authority, § 32:31
tortious liability of, § 32:32
Nervous shock, for intentional infliction
of, § 10:14
Payment in respect of plaintiff’s claim,
effect of, § 31:31
Physical disability, effect of, § 31:29
Public officers, § 32:25
Public Trustee, service of notice to
proceed on, § 31:29
Purpose of legislation, § 31:24
Temporary disability, effect of, § 31:29
Tort, § 29:45
Trespass and case, § 31:25
Trespass to chattels, for, § 25:16
Trespass to land, for, § 26:16

LIMITATION PERIODS

See also practice
Generally, § 1:13, § 6:87, § 6:101,
§ 10:14, § 25:16
Defamation, § 6:87, § 6:88, § 6:101

LIQUIDATORS

Generally, § 32:66

**LIQUOR CONTROL LEGISLATION AS
DEFENCE TO ASSAULT OR
BATTERY**

Generally, § 2:18

LIQUOR SALES

See also impaired driving
Generally, § 16:18, § 16:26

LIS PENDENS

Abuse of process, filing of as, § 1:8, § 1:9
Injurious falsehood, filing of as, § 9:10

LITIGATION

See also legal proceedings
Assistance in conduct of, § 14:1, § 14:2
Commencement prior to involvement of
defendant, § 14:3
Common interest in, § 14:7
Costs of, § 14:2, § 14:6

INDEX

LITIGATION—Cont'd

- Financial interest in, § 14:7
- Financing of, § 14:2 to § 14:4
- Funding, § 14:6, § 14:7
- Intermeddling in, § 14:1, § 14:3
- Sharing proceeds of, § 14:1, § 14:6

LOANS

- Generally, § 14:3

LOCALITY, EFFECT OF

- Nuisance, on liability for, § 20:10

LOSS OF PROFITS, DAMAGES FOR

- Deceit, recoverability of, § 5:19
- Trespass to land, in action for, § 26:11

LOSS OF REPUTATION

- Generally, § 6:69

LOST CHATTELS, CONVERSION OF

- Generally, § 4:9, § 4:24

MAGISTRATES, LIABILITY OF

- False imprisonment, for, § 7:18
- Statutory protection against, § 32:24, § 32:25

MAIL, LIABILITY FOR MISHANDLING OF

- Generally, § 32:7

MAINTENANCE AND CHAMPERTY

- Assets, disclosure of, § 14:2
- Assignments of claim as, § 14:6, § 14:7
- Barratry, § 14:1
- Cause of action
 - assignment of, § 14:6, § 14:7
 - damage, requirement for, § 14:5
 - defences to, § 14:7 to § 14:9
 - elements of, § 14:2 to § 14:6
 - nature of, § 14:1
- Champerty, definition, § 14:1, § 14:6
- Charity, § 14:8
- Common interest
 - commercial interest, § 14:7
 - definition, § 14:7
 - familial relationship, § 14:8, § 14:9
- Common law offence, § 14:1
- Contingency fees as
 - accountants' fees, § 14:3
 - legal fees, § 14:6
- Contracts
 - contingency fees, § 14:3, § 14:6

MAINTENANCE AND CHAMPERTY

—Cont'd

- Contracts—Cont'd
 - enforceability generally, § 14:1
- Costs
 - payment of, § 14:2
 - recovery of, § 14:10
- Criminal liability, § 14:1
- Damages
 - availability, § 14:10
 - element of cause of action, as, § 14:5
 - measure of, § 14:10
- Defence, as, § 14:12
- Defences to
 - charity, § 14:8
 - common interest, § 14:7
 - kinship, § 14:9
- Definitions
 - champerty, § 14:1, § 14:6
 - maintenance, § 14:1
- Employer, assistance from, § 14:9
- Evidence, provision of, § 14:2
- Execution, assistance in, § 14:2
- Family, assistance from, § 14:8, § 14:9
- Financial assistance, see litigation
- Financial interest, see common interest
- Impecuniosity of litigant, § 14:8
- Indemnification of litigant, § 14:2
- Information, provision of, § 14:2
- Judgment, assignment of, § 14:6
- Lawsuit, see litigation
- Litigation
 - assistance in conduct of, § 14:1, § 14:2
 - commencement prior to involvement of defendant, § 14:3
 - common interest in, § 14:7
 - costs of, § 14:2
 - financial interest in, § 14:7
 - financing of, § 14:2 to § 14:4
 - funding, § 14:6, § 14:7
 - funding agreements, § 14:1, § 14:6, § 14:7
 - intermeddling in, § 14:1, § 14:3
 - sharing proceeds of, § 14:1, § 14:6
- Loans, § 14:3
- Malice, § 14:4
- Motive, § 14:4, § 14:8
- Nature of, § 14:1, § 14:12
- Parties to action, § 14:11
- Policy considerations, § 14:1, § 14:7

MAINTENANCE AND CHAMPERTY

—Cont'd

Relationship of parties, § 14:7, § 14:9
 Relatives, assistance from, § 14:9
 Remedies, § 14:10
 Special damage, § 14:5, § 14:10
 Success of proceedings, § 14:11
 Third party funding agreements, § 14:1,
 § 14:6, § 14:7
 Witnesses, location of, § 14:2, § 14:3

MALICE

Abuse of process, in action for, § 1:2,
 § 1:5, § 1:9
 Actual malice, § 6:46
 Agent's liability for, § 6:49
 Burden on plaintiff, § 6:46
 Defamation, in action for
 absence of, necessity for proof of in
 mitigation of damages, § 6:74
 circumstances, relevance of in proving,
 § 6:47
 co-defendants, of, § 6:49
 corporation, of, § 6:49
 definition, § 6:46, § 6:47
 discovery, effect of on scope of, § 6:92
 evidence of, § 6:47
 false statement alone as, § 6:47
 false statement believed to be true as,
 § 6:47
 false statement known to be false as,
 § 6:47
 false statement made recklessly as,
 § 6:47
 improper motive as, § 6:47
 irrelevant or extraneous statements as,
 § 6:47
 joint malice, § 6:49
 judge, function of in determining,
 § 6:48
 jury, function of in determining, § 6:48
 onus of proving, § 6:46
 vicarious liability for, § 6:49
 Definition, § 6:46, § 6:47, § 15:10
 Evidence
 disbelief by defendant, § 6:47
 dominant motive, § 6:47
 extrinsic or intrinsic, § 6:47
 recklessness, § 6:47
 relevancy of words, § 6:47
 strong language, § 6:47

MALICE—Cont'd

Fair comment, § 6:50
 Function of judge and jury, § 6:48
 Imputed, § 6:49
 Injurious falsehood, in action for, § 9:1,
 § 9:8, § 9:12, § 9:17
 Intention and, § 29:6
 Joint malice, § 6:49
 Maintenance and champerty, in action for,
 § 14:4
 Malicious prosecution, in action for
 definition, § 15:10
 determination of as question of fact,
 § 15:10
 evidence of, § 15:10
 jury's role in determining, § 15:10
 necessity for, § 15:10
 onus of proving, § 15:2, § 15:16
 pleading, § 15:16
 Necessity for, § 8:8
 Nervous shock, in action for intentional
 infliction of, § 10:6
 Notice of action, § 6:88

MALICIOUS ARREST

Generally, § 1:1

MALICIOUS FALSEHOOD

See injurious falsehood

MALICIOUS INTENT

See malice

MALICIOUS PROCESS

Generally, § 1:3
 False imprisonment distinguished from,
 § 7:3
 Malicious prosecution distinguished from,
 § 7:2, § 15:3

MALICIOUS PROSECUTION

Abuse of process distinguished from,
 § 15:5
 Acquittal, § 15:8, § 15:9
 Adverse consequences to plaintiff, neces-
 sity for, § 15:7
 Agent, act of as basis of liability, § 15:7,
 § 15:13
 Appeal
 effect of availability of, § 15:8
 favourable result obtained on, § 15:9
 Attorney General, liability of, § 15:13
 Bankruptcy proceedings as, § 15:7

MALICIOUS PROSECUTION—Cont'd

- Barristers and solicitors, see also Crown counsel; legal advice
 - evidence of, § 15:9
 - liability of, § 15:7
- Burden of proof, § 15:9, § 15:16
- Case, malicious prosecution as action on, § 15:2, § 15:16
- Cause of action
 - definition, § 15:1
 - distinguished from
 - abuse of process, § 15:5
 - false imprisonment, § 15:2
 - malicious process, § 15:3
 - elements of, § 15:6 to § 15:10
 - adverse consequences to plaintiff, § 15:7
 - damage, § 15:14
 - definition, § 15:6
 - malice, § 15:6, § 15:10, § 15:11, § 15:16
 - onus of proving, § 15:2, § 15:9
 - pleading, § 15:16
 - prosecution
 - completion of, § 15:7
 - continuation of, § 15:7, § 15:9
 - extent of, § 15:7
 - institution of, § 15:7
 - nature of, § 15:7
 - validity of, § 15:8
 - what constitutes, § 15:7
 - reasonable and probable cause, § 15:9
 - absence of as prerequisite to action, § 15:9
 - acquittal, effect of on, § 15:9
 - continuing assessment, § 15:7, § 15:9
 - defendant's actual belief in effect of absence of, § 15:9
 - evidence of, § 15:9
 - necessity for, § 15:9
 - relevant time of, § 15:9
 - definition, § 15:9
 - determination of as question of law, § 15:9
 - discovery, § 15:16
 - evidence of
 - admissibility of, § 15:9
 - conviction as, § 15:9

MALICIOUS PROSECUTION—Cont'd

- Cause of action—Cont'd
 - elements of, § 15:6 to § 15:10—Cont'd
 - reasonable and probable cause, § 15:9—Cont'd
 - evidence of—Cont'd
 - sufficiency, § 15:9
 - jury's role in determining, § 15:9
 - mistake of law, effect of, § 15:9
 - onus of proving, § 15:2, § 15:9
 - pleading, § 15:16
 - termination of proceedings in plaintiff's favour, § 15:8
 - nature of, § 15:1
- Character of plaintiff, admissibility of evidence as to, § 15:9
- Civil proceedings, of, § 1:2
- Civil proceedings as basis of action, § 15:7
- Complainant, liability of, § 15:7
- Conviction, effect of, § 15:8, § 15:9
- Corporation, liability of, § 15:13
- Credit rating, recovery for damage to, § 15:14
- Crown, liability of, § 15:13
- Crown counsel, liability of, § 15:7, § 15:13
- Damages, § 15:14, § 15:15
- Defences
 - conviction of plaintiff, § 15:8
 - Crown immunity, § 15:13
 - pleading, § 15:16
 - reasonable and probable cause, § 15:9
 - types of, § 15:11
- Definition, § 15:1
- Discovery, § 15:16
- Dismissal of case, effect of, § 15:7, § 15:8
- Distinguished from abuse of process, § 1:1, § 1:2
- Elements of cause of action, § 15:6
- Employer, liability of, § 15:7, § 15:13
- Evidence
 - admissibility of character evidence, § 15:9
 - discovery, § 15:16
 - onus of proof, § 15:2, § 15:9, § 15:16
 - termination of proceedings, § 15:16
- Exemplary damages, § 15:15
- Failure to prosecute, § 15:4

MALICIOUS PROSECUTION—Cont'd

False imprisonment distinguished from, § 7:2, § 15:2

Informant
evidence of, § 15:16
liability of, § 15:7

Information
laying of, § 15:7
withdrawal of, § 15:7

Joint action, availability of, § 15:12

Legal advice, § 15:9

Legal costs, recovery of, § 15:14

Limitation periods, § 15:16

Malice
definition, § 15:10
determination of as question of fact, § 15:10
evidence of, § 15:10
jury's role in determining, § 15:10
necessity for, § 15:10
onus of proving, § 15:10, § 15:16
pleading, § 15:16

Malicious process, distinguished from, § 15:3

Mental distress, recovery for, § 15:14

Mistake of law, effect of, § 15:9

Nature of, § 15:1

Onus of proof
generally, § 15:16
malice, § 15:2, § 15:10, § 15:16
reasonable and probable cause, § 15:2, § 15:9

Parties, § 15:12, § 15:13
Attorney General, § 15:13
company, § 15:13
Crown, § 15:13
employer, § 15:13

Pecuniary loss to plaintiff, § 15:7

Pleadings, § 15:16

Policy, § 15:1

Principal, liability of, § 15:7, § 15:13

Prosecution
completion of, § 15:7
continuation of, § 15:7, § 15:9
disciplinary bodies, § 15:7
nature of, § 15:7
what constitutes, § 15:7

Prosecutor of proceedings, see also
Crown counsel
complainant as, § 15:7

MALICIOUS PROSECUTION—Cont'd

Prosecutor of proceedings, see also
Crown counsel—Cont'd
definition, § 15:7, § 15:13
employer, § 15:7, § 15:13
informant as, § 15:7
nature of involvement giving rise to liability, § 15:7
non-party as, § 15:13
principal, § 15:7, § 15:13
swearing of information, § 15:7
witness as, § 15:7

Punitive damages, § 15:15

Reasonable and probable cause for prosecution
absence of as prerequisite to action, § 15:9
acquittal, effect of on, § 15:9
defendant's actual belief in effect of absence of, § 15:9
evidence of, § 15:9
necessity for, § 15:9
relevant time of, § 15:9
definition, § 15:9
determination of as question of law, § 15:9
evidence of
admissibility of, § 15:9
conviction as, § 15:9
sufficiency, § 15:9
jury's role in determining, § 15:9
mistake of law, effect of, § 15:9
onus of proving, § 15:2, § 15:9
pleading, § 15:16

Remedies
compensatory damages, § 15:14
punitive damages, § 15:15

Reputation, injury to, § 15:7

Settlement of proceedings, effect of, § 15:8

Statement of claim, § 15:16

Statement of defence, § 15:16

Termination of proceedings, § 15:8
acquittal, by, § 15:8, § 15:9
agreement, by, § 15:8
conviction, by, § 15:8
ex parte proceedings, § 15:8
irregularity in proceedings, by, § 15:8
nature of proceedings precluding, § 15:8

INDEX

MALICIOUS PROSECUTION—Cont'd

- Termination of proceedings, § 15:8
 - Cont'd
 - necessity for, § 15:8
 - partial, § 15:8
 - peace bond, § 15:8
 - plea bargain, § 15:8
 - pleading of, § 15:16
 - proof of, § 15:16
 - settlement, by, § 15:8
 - withdrawal of charges, by, § 15:8
- Trespass and case, § 15:2, § 15:16
- Vicarious liability, § 15:7, § 15:13
- Warrant for arrest, effect of invalidity of, § 15:7
- Withdrawal of information, effect of, § 15:7
- Witness, liability of, § 15:7, § 15:16

MALICIOUS USE OF LEGAL PROCESS

- See abuse of process; malicious prosecution

MANAGEMENT FEE

- Generally, § 30:50

MANDATORY INJUNCTIONS

- Generally, § 31:14, § 31:15

MANSUETAE NATURAE

- Generally, § 24:3

MANUFACTURER'S LIABILITY

- For injuries caused by defective product, see products liability

MANUFACTURING DEFECTS

- Generally, § 23:7, § 23:10, § 23:11

MARKETING DEFECTS

- Generally, § 23:6

MASTER-SERVANT RELATIONSHIP, INTERFERENCE WITH

- See employment relations, interference with

MEASURE OF

- General and special, § 30:11
- Limits on recovery, § 30:12
- Recovery exceeding loss suffered, § 30:12
- Restitutio in integrum, § 30:12

MEASURE OF DAMAGES

- Generally, § 25:12

MEDICAL CLINICS

- See medical practitioners

MEDICAL EMERGENCIES

- See emergencies

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE

- See Informed Consent
- Ambulance attendants, § 16:21
- Causation, § 16:32
- Emergencies, § 16:21
- Intervening act, errors as, § 16:35

MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS

- Generally, § 18:64
- Defences
 - Contributory Negligence, § 18:89
 - Ex Turpi Causa*, § 18:90
- Practice
 - Application, § 18:93
- Related Actions
 - Breach of Contract, § 18:69
- Criminal Proceedings
 - Administering Surgical or Medical Treatment, § 18:66
 - Criminal Negligence, § 18:65
 - False Imprisonment, § 18:68
 - Medical Assistance in Dying, § 18:67
- Fiduciary Duty, § 18:70
- Remoteness, § 18:87
- Res Ipsa Loquitur*, § 18:88
- Standard of Care, § 18:76
 - Approved Practice, § 18:77
 - Causation, § 18:86
 - Error of Judgment, § 18:78
 - General Practitioners, § 18:79
 - Locality, § 18:81
 - Novices, § 18:82
 - Operations, § 18:85
 - Prescribing and Administering Drugs, § 18:84
 - Reliance on Others, § 18:83
 - Specialists, § 18:80
- Tort Actions, § 18:71
 - Battery, § 18:72
 - Duty of Care, § 18:74
 - Informed Consent, § 18:75
 - Negligence, § 18:73

MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS—Cont'd

Remedies

Compensatory Damages, § 18:91

Punitive Damages, § 18:92

MEDICAL PRODUCTS

Generally, § 23:2, § 23:11

MEDICAL TREATMENT

Battery, as, § 2:2

Consent as defence, § 2:20

see medical practitioners

Emergencies, § 2:20

Limitation periods applying to, § 2:2,
§ 2:27

Mental incompetence, effect of, § 2:26

Mistake as defence, § 2:16

Motive, relevance of, § 2:26

Necessity as defence, § 2:17

Negligence as, § 2:2

Occupier of property

liability of, § 2:15

Onus of proof, § 2:1, § 2:2, § 2:18,
§ 2:20, § 2:27

Recovery for pain and suffering resulting
from, § 30:19

**MEDICARE BENEFITS, EFFECT OF
ON DAMAGE AWARD**

Generally, § 30:62

MENTAL DISABILITY

Effect of on limitation periods, see limita-
tion of actions

Liability, § 16:12

Onus of proof of, § 16:12

MENTAL DISTRESS

See also nervous shock,
intentional infliction of, see nervous
shock

Damages for, recoverability of, § 30:10,
§ 30:17, § 30:106

Malicious prosecution, recovery for in
action for, § 15:14

**MENTAL INCOMPETENCE, EFFECT
OF**

Generally, § 2:26

**MENTAL INSTITUTION,
COMMITTAL TO**

Generally, § 7:12

MENTALLY DISABLED PERSONS

Committal of as false imprisonment,
§ 7:12

Defences available to, § 32:45, § 32:46

Legislation affecting, § 32:44

Liability of

generally, § 32:45 to § 32:47

assault and battery, for, § 2:26

negligence, for, § 16:12

Limitation periods applying to, see limita-
tion of actions

Right of action of, § 32:44

Tortious liability of

generally, § 32:45

intentional torts, § 32:46

negligence, § 32:47

MESNE PROFITS

Generally, § 26:11, § 26:16

MINERALS, CONVERSION OF

Generally, § 4:8

MINORS

See children

MISCHIEF

Generally, § 24:8

Distinguished from trespass to chattels,
§ 25:6

MISFEASANCE IN PUBLIC OFFICE

Generally, § 28:7

Administrative decisions, § 27:30

Breach of statutory duty, § 27:30

Damages, § 27:32

Development of, § 27:29

Elements, § 27:30

improper purpose, § 27:30

intent, § 27:30

Failure to act, § 27:30

Immunity from prosecution, § 27:31

Invasion of privacy and, § 27:2

Negligence as, § 27:30

Parties, § 27:33

Purpose, § 27:29

Ultra vires action, § 27:30

MISLEADING ADVERTISING

See injurious falsehood; passing off

MISREPRESENTATION

See deceit; negligent misrepresentation;
passing off

INDEX

MISREPRESENTATION—Cont'd

- Confusion, § 22:4, § 22:7
- Distinctive get-up and presentation, § 22:7
- Websites and domain names, § 22:7

MISTAKE, DEFENCE OF

- Generally, § 25:9, § 25:11, § 29:7
- Assault or battery, in action for, § 2:16
- Conspiracy, in action for, § 3:10
- Conversion, in action for, § 4:10, § 4:12
- Defence as, § 10:8
- False imprisonment, in action for, § 7:10, § 7:12
- Injurious falsehood, in action for, § 9:12
- Liability re, § 29:7
- Mistake of law, effect of
 - malicious prosecution, in action for, § 15:9
- Nervous shock, for intentional infliction of, § 10:8
- Trespass to chattels, in action for, § 25:9, § 25:11
- Trespass to land, in action for, § 26:8

MITIGATION OF DAMAGES

- See damages

MORTGAGEE

- Right of action of for trespass to land, § 26:14
- Trespass by, § 26:15

MOTIVE

- Abuse of public office, in action for, § 27:30
- Conspiracy, in action for, § 3:8, § 3:10
- Deceit, in action for, § 5:11
- Defendant, of, § 1:8
- Inducing breach of contract, § 8:10
- Intention distinguished from, § 29:6
- Liability re, § 29:6
- Maintenance and champerty, in action for, § 14:4, § 14:8
- Nervous shock, for intentional infliction of, § 10:6
- Relevance of, § 2:7, § 5:11, § 29:6

MOTOR VEHICLES

- See also children; duty of care (statutory); impaired driving; liquor sales; pedestrians; standard of care (reasonable person); vicarious liability;

MOTOR VEHICLES—Cont'd

- volenti non fit injuria
- Legislation, § 7:12
- Liability re, § 29:30, § 29:58

MULTIPLE CAUSES

- Generally, § 30:21

MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS

- Actions by officers, § 32:31
- Capacity to sue, § 32:31
- Discretionary power or function, immunity re, § 32:32
- Duty of care, § 32:32
- Immunity, § 32:32
 - statutory authority, § 32:32
- Liability of
 - duty of care, § 32:32
 - false imprisonment, for, § 7:21
 - immunity from, § 32:32
 - operational vs. policy decisions, § 32:32
 - torts, § 32:32
- Limitation of actions, § 32:34
- Limitation periods, § 7:22
- Notice of action against, § 32:33
- Notice requirements, § 32:33
- Parties to collect agreement, § 32:54
- Policy decisions by
 - immunity re, § 32:32
- Ratepayers' actions, § 32:31
- Right of action of, § 3:13
 - generally, § 32:31
 - conspiracy, § 3:13
 - defamation, for, § 6:81, § 32:31
 - public nuisance, for, § 32:31
- Statutory authority, defence of, § 32:32
- Tortious liability of, § 32:58

MUNICIPALITIES

- See also building permits; by-laws; inspections; tax inquiries; zoning inquiries

MUNICIPAL LIABILITY

- Statutory regimes, § 21:20

NAMES, UNAUTHORIZED USE OF

- Appropriation of personality, as, § 27:4

NATURE OF ACTION

- Generally, § 16:1, § 25:1, § 25:2, § 25:7

NATURE OF MAINTENANCE AND CHAMPERTY

Generally, § 14:1, § 14:12

NATURE OF TORT

Charter of Rights and Freedoms

contract law, distinguished from, § 15A:1

criminal law, distinguished from, § 15A:1

effect on tort generally, § 15A:4

maritime law, § 15A:3

Tort definition, § 15A:1

Tort law, constitutional context, § 15A:3

Tort law, purposes of

generally, § 15A:5

compensation, § 15A:6

deterrence, § 15A:6

justice, § 15A:7

ombudsman, § 15A:8

other, § 15A:2

Tort law, sources of, § 15A:2

Tort law, theories of, § 15A:8

NECESSITY, DEFENCE OF

Generally, § 2:17, § 4:15

Nervous shock, for intentional infliction of, § 10:9

Trespass to land, in action for, § 26:10

NEGLIGENCE

See also standard of care

Generally, § 2:2, § 23:4, § 23:5, § 24:2, § 24:5

Basis of liability, § 29:8

Contribution among tortfeasors, § 29:20, § 29:28

Definition, § 29:7, § 29:8, § 29:18, § 29:45

Related actions, § 21:2

Statutory regimes, § 21:15, § 21:17

NEGLIGENCE (GENERAL)

Generally, § 16:1

Agony of collision, § 16:21

Alcohol

commercial host liability, § 16:18, § 16:26

vendors, § 16:26

Ambulances, § 16:21

transport of schizophrenic patients, § 16:33

NEGLIGENCE (GENERAL)—Cont'd

Animals, highway, on, § 16:20

Burden of proof, see onus/burden of proof

Causation

generally, § 16:27

basic rule, § 16:28

“but for” test, § 16:28 to § 16:33

“causa causans,” § 16:28

Cook v. Lewis, rule in, § 16:30

inferences, § 16:28

joint liability, § 16:31

loss of chance, § 16:32

material contribution, § 16:30

nexus, § 16:28

onus of proof, shifting of, § 16:23

operating cause, § 16:28

Commercial host liability, § 16:18, § 16:26

Contract, § 16:3

Criminal negligence, § 16:2

Custom, § 16:19

Dangerous objects, use of, § 16:16

Duty of care

generally, § 16:22

Anns test, § 16:23

Donoghue v. Stevenson, § 16:22

“neighbour” principle, § 16:6, § 16:22

proximity, § 16:25

question of law, § 16:22

reasonable foreseeability, § 16:24

residual policy, § 16:26

Elements of, § 16:6

Fatal accidents, § 16:5

Novus actus interveniens, § 16:34

Remoteness

generally, § 16:33

intervening act, § 16:35

thin-skull exception, § 16:34

Standard of care

custom, § 16:19

emergencies, § 16:21

reasonable person

generally, § 16:7

age, § 16:13

amateurs and professionals, § 16:10

mental capability, § 16:12

parenting skills, § 16:9

physical capability, § 16:11

statutory standards, § 16:20

INDEX

NEGLIGENCE (GENERAL)—Cont'd

- Standard of care—Cont'd
 - unreasonable risk
 - generally, § 16:14
 - burden of precautions, § 16:17
 - likelihood of injury, § 16:15
 - seriousness of anticipated harm, § 16:16
 - social importance, § 16:18
- Teachers
 - standard of care, § 16:9
 - statutory obligations, § 16:20
- Trespass to the person, § 16:4
- Unreasonable risk
 - generally, § 16:14
 - burden of precautions, § 16:17
 - likelihood of injury, § 16:15
 - seriousness of anticipated harm, § 16:16
 - social importance, § 16:18

NEGLIGENT CONSTRUCTION

- Generally, § 23:5

NEGLIGENT MISREPRESENTATION

- See also Economic Loss, Statements
- Class actions, § 19:9
- Omission, by, § 19:7

NEGLIGENT MISSTATEMENT

- See Statements

NEGLIGENT TRESPASS

- Generally, § 25:7, § 25:9, § 25:12

NEIGHBOUR PRINCIPLE

- See also duty of care (general)
- Generally, § 16:6, § 16:22

NERVOUS SHOCK

- See also damages; nervous shock, intentional infliction of
- Generally, § 19:22
- Defined, § 19:23
- Duty of care, § 19:24
- Foreseeability, § 19:24, § 19:25
- Proximity, § 19:24, § 19:25
- Remoteness, § 19:25

NERVOUS SHOCK, INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF

- Assault, distinguished from, § 10:2
- Bystanders/witnesses, § 10:11
- Case, trespass and, § 10:14

NERVOUS SHOCK, INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF—Cont'd

- Cause of action
 - distinguished from
 - assault, § 10:2
 - negligence, § 10:3
 - elements of, § 10:4 to § 10:7
 - conduct of defendant, § 10:5
 - employment disputes, § 10:11
 - intention, § 10:6
 - physical illness, § 10:7
 - family law disputes, § 10:1
 - origin of, § 10:1
- Conduct
 - directed at third parties, § 10:2, § 10:13
 - pleadings, § 10:14
 - required for tort, § 10:5
- Consent as defence, § 10:10
- Constructive intent, § 10:6
- Damages
 - aggravated, § 10:11
 - assessment of, § 10:11
 - compensatory, § 10:11
 - element of cause of action, § 10:7
 - exemplary, § 10:11
 - foreseeability of, § 10:6, § 10:11
 - measure of, § 10:11
 - necessity for, § 10:7
 - punitive, § 10:12
 - remoteness, § 10:11
- Damages for, recoverability of, § 30:106
- Defences
 - consent, § 10:10
 - mistake, § 10:8
 - necessity, § 10:9
- Family law disputes, § 10:1
- Foreseeability, § 10:6, § 10:11
- Intention, § 10:6
 - actual intent, § 10:6
 - constructive intent, § 10:6
- Jurisdiction of court, § 10:15
- Limitation periods, § 10:14
- Malice, § 10:6
- Mistake as defence, § 10:8
- Motive, § 10:6
- Nature of, § 10:1, § 10:14
- Necessity as defence, § 10:9
- Negligence, distinguished from, § 10:3
- Origin of, § 10:1
- Parties, § 10:13

NERVOUS SHOCK, INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF—Cont'd

- Physical illness as element of cause of action, § 10:7
- Pleadings, § 10:14
- Punitive damages, § 10:11
- Recklessness, § 10:6
- Remedies, see damages
- Third party as object of defendant's act, § 10:2, § 10:13
- Trespass and case, § 10:14

NEWSPAPER RULE

- Generally, § 6:89

NOMINAL DAMAGES

- See damages
- Defamation, in action for, § 6:65
- Grounds for, § 30:1
- Purpose of action for, § 30:1
- Quantum, § 30:1
- Trespass to chattels, for, § 25:10
- Trespass to land, for, § 26:11
- When awarded
 - actual damages suffered, when, § 30:1
 - insufficient evidence as to damages, § 30:1
 - no damages suffered, where, § 30:1

NON-DELEGABLE DUTIES

- Generally, § 29:32, § 29:37
- Assault and battery, § 2:26

NON-FEASANCE

- Generally, § 19:38
- Duty to intervenors, § 19:43
- Exceptions
 - creation and control, § 19:40
 - implied responsibilities, § 19:42
 - paternalistic relationships, § 19:41
- General rule, § 19:39

NON-NATURAL USE

- Generally, § 24:2, § 24:7

NON-NATURAL USE OF LAND

- See strict liability

NON-PECUNIARY DAMAGES

- See damages; family and dependants' compensation; property loss or damage, damages for
- Recoverability of, § 3:11

NON-PROFIT CORPORATIONS, RIGHT OF ACTION OF FOR DEFAMATION

- Generally, § 6:80, § 6:82

NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS

- Generally, § 29:32

NOTICE OF ACTION

- Crown, in action against, § 32:10, § 32:11
- Defamation, in action for, § 6:88
- Municipal corporation, in action against, § 32:33

NOVUS ACTUS INTERVENIENS

- See intervening acts; intervening causes
- Generally, § 23:20, § 24:2, § 24:4

NUISANCE

- Abatement, see remedies
- Cause of action
 - general, § 20:1
- Defences
 - general, § 20:17
 - conduct of the plaintiff, § 20:20
 - legislative authority, § 20:18
 - prescription, § 20:19
- Elements of cause of action
 - private nuisance, § 20:7
 - abnormal sensitivity, § 20:11
 - character of neighbourhood, § 20:10
 - substantial interference, § 20:8
 - unreasonable interference, § 20:9
 - utility of defendants' conduct, § 20:12
 - who can be sued?, § 20:14
 - who can sue?, § 20:13
 - public nuisance
 - particular damage, § 20:16
- Related actions, § 21:3
 - civil proceedings by the attorney general, § 20:5
 - criminal prosecution, § 20:6
 - negligence, § 20:4
 - the rule in Rylands v. Fletcher, § 20:3
 - trespass, § 20:2
- Remedies
 - abatement, § 20:23
 - damages, § 20:22
 - injunctions, § 20:21

NURSES

- See medical practitioners

INDEX

OCCUPIERS

- See also occupiers' liability
- Right of action of for trespass, § 26:7
- Right to possession of chattels found on property, § 4:24

OCCUPIERS' LIABILITY

- Generally, § 24:17
- Assault or battery, for, § 2:15
- Assumption of risk, see defences, statutory
- Cause of action
 - duty of care, § 21:6
 - children, § 21:13 to § 21:14
 - contractual entrants, § 21:7
 - invitees, § 21:8
 - licensees, § 21:9
 - trespassers, § 21:10 to § 21:12
 - elements required, § 21:4
 - occupier status, § 21:5
 - nature, § 21:1
 - relationship to negligence, § 21:2
 - relationship to nuisance, § 21:3
 - statutory regimes, § 21:15 to § 21:20
 - duty of care, § 21:17
 - independent contractors, § 21:19
 - occupiers, § 21:16
 - standard of care, § 21:18
- Children
 - invitees and licensees, § 21:13
 - trespassers, § 21:14
- Contractual entrants
 - additional authorities, § 21:7
 - nature and scope of duty, § 21:7
 - standard of care, § 21:7
- Contractual entrants, defined, § 21:7
- Damages, see remedies
- Defences
 - contributory negligence, § 21:23
 - exclusion of duty of care, § 21:25
 - plaintiff's conduct, § 21:22
 - voluntary assumption, risk at common law, § 21:22
 - willing acceptance, risk under statute, § 21:22
 - remedies, § 21:26
 - warning, § 21:24
- Duty of care, § 21:6
- Elements of cause of action, § 21:4
 - common law, § 21:5

OCCUPIERS' LIABILITY—Cont'd

- Exclusion of duty of care, see defences, statutory
- Invitees, § 21:8
- Licensees, § 21:9
- Nature of cause of action, § 21:1
- Plaintiff's conduct, see defences, statutory
- Related actions
 - negligence, § 21:2
 - nuisance, § 21:3
- Statutory regimes
 - causation, § 21:21
 - duty of care, § 21:17
 - general, § 21:15
 - independent contractors, § 21:19
 - occupiers, § 21:16
 - public bodies, § 21:20
 - standard of care, § 21:18
- Strict liability, § 24:9, § 24:28
- Trespassers, § 21:10
 - nature and scope of duty, § 21:11
 - standard of care, § 21:12

OFFENCE AS

- Generally, § 3:2, § 3:4

OFFICIAL COMMUNICATIONS, PRIVILEGE PERTAINING TO

- Generally, § 6:32

ONUS, REVERSE

- Generally, § 26:1, § 26:8, § 26:10

ONUS/BURDEN OF PROOF

- See also *res ipsa loquitur*
- Causation, § 16:27 to § 16:30
- Cook v. Lewis, § 16:30
- Fires, § 16:59
- General, § 16:28
- Mental disability, re, § 16:17
- Motor vehicle accidents, § 16:26
- Post-accident evidence, § 16:26
- Shifting of, § 16:23

ONUS OF PROOF

- Generally, § 2:1, § 2:2, § 2:18, § 2:20, § 2:27, § 7:2, § 7:11, § 7:12, § 7:22, § 15:16, § 29:18
- Conspiracy, in action for, § 3:10
- Deceit, § 5:21
- Direct interference, § 25:7
- Injurious falsehood, § 9:3, § 9:17
- Malice, § 15:2

ONUS OF PROOF—Cont'd

- Negligence, in action for
 - generally, § 16:28
 - causation, of, § 16:27 to § 16:30
 - custom, of, § 16:19
 - intention of negligence, § 25:7
 - mental disability, of, § 16:12
 - shifting, § 16:23
- Reasonable and probable cause, § 15:2, § 15:9
- Trespass to land, in action for, § 26:1, § 26:8, § 26:10

**OPERATIONAL DECISIONS,
LIABILITY OF PUBLIC BODIES
IN RESPECT OF**

- Generally, § 16:35, § 32:18

OPINION, LIABILITY FOR

- Deceit, for statement of, § 5:9
- Defamation, in action for, § 6:50, § 6:52, § 6:54

OPINIONS

- Generally, § 19:7

**OPPORTUNITY, DAMAGES FOR
LOSS OF**

- Opportunity to earn income, § 30:34, § 30:37
- Opportunity to make profit, loss of, § 30:53
- Opportunity to sell property, § 30:101, § 30:102

OUSTER OF CO-OWNER

- Generally, § 26:14

OVERT ACT

- Lawfulness of, § 3:7
- Proof of, § 3:2
- Torts as, § 3:1, § 3:7, § 3:9, § 3:10

**OWNER OF CHATTELS, RIGHT OF
TO BRING ACTION FOR
CONVERSION OR DETINUE**

- Generally, § 4:9

OWNERSHIP OF GOODS

- Generally, § 25:8

**PAIN AND SUFFERING, DAMAGES
FOR**

- Generally, § 30:16, § 30:19

PARASITIC DAMAGES

- See damages

PARENTS

- Discipline by, § 2:18
- Duty to protect children, § 16:9
- Duty to supervise children, § 16:9
- Foetus, protection of, § 16:26
 - duty of to control children, § 29:38
- Liability for act of child, § 2:26
- Liability for sexual assault of child, § 2:5, § 2:26
- Liability of
 - assault or battery by child, § 2:26
 - child generally, to, § 30:53
 - corporal punishment of child, for, § 2:18
 - failure to supervise child, for, § 29:38
- Loss of, damages for, § 30:75, § 30:76
- Standard of care of, § 16:9
- Surrogate, effect of on child's claim for damages, § 30:84, § 30:89
- Vicarious liability of, § 29:38

PARLIAMENTARY PROCEEDINGS

- Defamatory reports of, privilege pertaining to, § 6:43
- Defamatory statements during, privilege pertaining to, § 6:31

PARTIES

- Bankrupt
 - capacity to sue, § 32:62
 - tortious liability of, § 32:63
- Children
 - actions
 - generally, § 32:35, § 32:36
 - against others, § 32:37, § 32:43
 - against parents, § 32:37, § 32:43
 - against third parties, § 32:38
 - adult activities, § 32:41
 - contract liability, § 32:42
 - doctrine of identification, § 32:36
 - immunity, § 32:41
 - rights of unborn, § 32:43
 - standard of care, § 32:41
 - tortious liability of
 - generally, § 32:39, § 32:42
 - capacity for, § 32:39 to § 32:41
 - contributory negligence, § 32:36
 - intentional torts, § 32:40
 - negligence, § 32:41

INDEX

PARTIES—Cont'd

Children—Cont'd

- tortious liability of—Cont'd
 - parental responsibility for, § 32:39
 - “tender age,” § 32:41

Corporations

- capacity to sue, § 32:51, § 32:52
- charitable, § 32:53
- defamation, § 32:53
- directors' liability, § 32:53
- tortious liability of, § 32:53

Crown

federal

- Attorney General, § 32:7
- common law liability, § 32:3
- “Crown,” definition, § 32:1
- departments, § 32:9
- immunity, § 32:3, § 32:15
- invasion of privacy, § 32:13
- jurisdiction of Federal Court, § 32:16
- jurisdiction of provincial courts, § 32:16
- legislation affecting liability, § 32:2, § 32:4 to § 32:6, § 32:8, § 32:11, § 32:17
- limitation of actions, § 32:2, § 32:17
- Ministers, § 32:6, § 32:7
- motor vehicle accidents, § 32:12
- occupiers' liability, § 32:11
- pension schemes, § 32:14
- police officers, § 32:2, § 32:6, § 32:7
- provincial law applicable to, § 32:2, § 32:5, § 32:12, § 32:14
- servants and agents
 - generally, § 32:7 to § 32:9
 - Crown corporations, § 32:7
 - definition, § 32:7, § 32:8
 - judicial officers, § 32:7
 - scope of employment, § 32:10
 - vicarious liability for acts of, § 32:6, § 32:9
- policy v. operational, § 32:3, § 32:18, § 32:32
- provincial
 - defences available, § 32:28
 - employer, liability as, § 32:21, § 32:29
 - immunity, § 32:18
 - indemnity and contribution, § 32:27

PARTIES—Cont'd

Crown—Cont'd

provincial—Cont'd

- legislation affecting liability of, § 32:18
- non-delegable duty, § 32:19
- occupiers' liability, § 32:22
- public officers
 - immunity, § 32:25 to § 32:31
 - liability, § 32:30
 - limitation of action, § 32:25
- right of action, § 32:18
- servants and agents
 - Crown corporations, § 32:20
 - defined, § 32:20
 - immunity of, § 32:30
 - judicial duties, § 32:24, § 32:25
 - personal liability of, § 32:29
 - police, § 32:26, § 32:29
 - statutory torts, § 32:23
 - vicarious liability for acts of, § 32:18 to § 32:20
- Crown, ministers, § 32:6, § 32:7, § 32:9, § 32:19, § 32:29, § 32:30
- Defences
 - criminal insanity, § 32:46
 - mental insanity, § 32:45
- Employer and employee
 - common law liability, § 32:49
 - workers' compensation legislation, § 32:50
- Fetus, rights of, see children
- Husband and wife
 - common law liability between, § 32:60
 - doctrine of unity, § 32:60
 - interspousal immunity
 - generally, § 32:60, § 32:61
- Judges, § 32:7, § 32:24, § 32:25
- Limitation of actions
 - against Crown, § 32:2, § 32:17, § 32:25
 - municipal corporations, § 32:34
 - public officers, § 32:25
- Liquidators, § 32:66
- Mentally disabled persons
 - defences available to, § 32:45, § 32:46
 - legislation affecting, § 32:44
 - tortious liability of
 - generally, § 32:45
 - intentional torts, § 32:46

PARTIES—Cont'd

Mentally disabled persons—Cont'd
 tortious liability of—Cont'd
 negligence, § 32:47

Municipal corporations
 actions by officers, § 32:31
 capacity to sue, § 32:31
 duty of care, § 32:32
 immunity
 statutory authority, § 32:32
 liability of
 duty of care, § 32:32
 immunity from, § 32:32
 operational vs. policy decisions,
 § 32:32
 torts, § 32:32
 limitation of actions, § 32:34
 notice of action against, § 32:33
 notice requirements, § 32:33
 ratepayers actions, § 32:31
 statutory authority, § 32:31
 tortious liability of, § 32:32

Parties to collect agreement, § 32:54

Partners
 capacity to sue, § 32:55, § 32:57
 debts of, § 32:58
 dissolution of, § 32:58
 limited, § 32:59
 negligence of partner, § 32:58
 retired partners, § 32:58
 tortious liability of, § 32:58

Per quod servitium amisit, § 32:2

Police officers, § 32:2, § 32:6, § 32:7,
 § 32:20

Receivers
 capacity to sue, § 32:64
 duty of care, § 32:65
 third party actions, § 32:64, § 32:65
 tortious liability of, § 32:65

Rule in Foss v. Harbottle, § 32:52,
 § 32:55

Spouses
 common law, § 32:60
 legislation, § 32:61

Trade unions, § 32:54, § 32:56

Unincorporated associations
 capacity to sue, § 32:54, § 32:55
 definition, § 32:54
 political parties, § 32:56
 tortious liability of, § 32:56

PARTIES—Cont'd

Workers' compensation legislation
 application to Crown, § 32:29
 board decisions, § 32:50
 effect of, § 32:50
 historical background, § 32:49
 pleading, § 32:50
 purpose, § 32:50
 scope of, § 32:48, § 32:50
 subrogation rights, § 32:50
 "worker," § 32:50

PARTIES TO ACTION

See also right of action

Conversion of cheque, § 4:8

Defendants, § 4:25, § 5:18

Joint liability, § 4:25

Maintenance and champerty, § 14:11

Plaintiffs, § 4:24, § 5:17, § 8:17

PARTNERS

Capacity to sue, § 32:55, § 32:57

Debts of, § 32:58

Dissolution of, § 32:58

Limited, § 32:59

Negligence of partner, § 32:58

Retired partners, § 32:58

Tortious liability, § 32:58

PASSING OFF

See also appropriation of personality;
 privacy, invasion of

Cause of action, § 22:1
 common law, historical development,
 § 22:1

Defences
 acquiescence or delay, § 22:8
 fraud, § 22:9

Elements of cause of action
 reputation or goodwill, § 22:6

Injurious falsehood, distinguished from,
 § 9:4, § 22:4

Misrepresentation
 confusion, § 22:1, § 22:4, § 22:6,
 § 22:7
 damage to business or goodwill, § 22:7

Related actions
 appropriation of personality, § 22:5
 consumer protection legislation, § 22:5
 deceit, § 22:3
 federal legislation, § 22:2
 injurious falsehood, § 22:4

INDEX

PASSING OFF—Cont'd

- Remedies
 - damages, § 22:11
 - delivery up, § 22:12
 - injunctions, § 22:10

PAST INCOME LOSS

- See damages, pecuniary damages

PECUNIARY LOSS TO PLAINTIFF

- Generally, § 15:7

PENSION BENEFITS, EFFECT OF ON DAMAGE AWARD

- Generally, § 30:61, § 30:62

PERFORMANCE OF CONTRACT, INTERFERENCE WITH

- Generally, § 8:1, § 8:9

PER QUOD CONSORTIUM AMISIT

- Generally, § 32:2
- Distinguished from inducing breach of contract, § 8:5

PER QUOD SERVITIUM AMISIT ACTION

- See employment relations, interference with

PERSONAL PROPERTY, CONVERSION OF

- See conversion and detinue

PHARMACISTS

- See medical practitioners

PHYSICAL DISABILITY, EFFECT OF ON LIMITATION PERIODS

- See limitation of actions

PHYSICAL ILLNESS AS ELEMENT OF CAUSE OF ACTION

- Generally, § 10:7

PICKETING

- Generally, § 8:11, § 8:13
- Interference with contractual relations, as, § 8:11, § 8:13
- Intimidation, as, § 13:5

PLACE OF TORT

- See conflict of laws

PLAINTIFFS

- See also defendants; third parties
- Generally, § 8:17

PLAINTIFFS—Cont'd

- Foreseeability, § 19:6
- Injury by third party relying on statement, § 19:3
- Knowledge of defendant, § 19:6
- Reliance, § 19:9
- Who may be in intimidation action, § 13:13

PLAINTIFF'S CONDUCT

- See defences, statutory

PLEADINGS

- Generally, § 2:2, § 2:27, § 3:15, § 9:17, § 10:14, § 15:16, § 29:30
- False imprisonment, § 7:22
- Fraud, § 5:21
- General, § 6:94
- Liability for publication of contents of, § 6:42
- Statement of claim
 - general, § 6:95
 - identity of defendant, § 6:95
 - intention of defendant, § 6:95
 - meaning of words, § 6:13, § 6:95
 - particularity, § 6:95
 - reference to plaintiff, § 6:95
 - specific words, § 6:95
- Statement of defence
 - fair comment, § 6:96
 - general, § 6:96
 - particulars of justification, § 6:96
 - rolled-up plea, § 6:96

POLICE OFFICERS

- Generally, § 32:2, § 32:7, § 32:20
- Intervention of, § 7:10
- Liability for initiating unlawful arrest by, § 7:10
- Liability of, § 2:18
 - false imprisonment, for, § 7:12, § 7:19
 - trespass, for, § 26:10, § 26:11

POLICY

- See duty of care (general); public policy
- Generally, § 15:1

POLICY CONSIDERATIONS

- Generally, § 14:1, § 14:7

POLICY DECISIONS, LIABILITY OF PUBLIC BODIES IN RESPECT OF

- Generally, § 32:18

POSSESSION

- Forms of, § 25:8
- Interference with as basis of action, § 25:7, § 25:14
- Prerequisite to action, as, § 25:8, § 25:14
- Temporary right to, sufficiency of, § 25:8

POSSESSORY LIEN AS DEFENCE TO CONVERSION

- Generally, § 4:14

POST OFFICE, LIABILITY OF FOR MISHANDLING OF MAIL

- Generally, § 32:7

POSTPONEMENT OF LIMITATION PERIODS

- See limitation of actions; limitation periods

POWERLINES/LIGHTNING WIRES

- See electrical installations

PRACTICE

- See limitation periods; onus/burden of proof; parties
- Contributory negligence practice, § 17:13
- Pleading
 - mesne profits, § 26:16
- Trespass to lands
 - jurisdiction
 - Federal Court, § 26:16
 - Indian Band, § 26:16
 - limitation period
 - Alberta, § 26:16
 - British Columbia, § 26:16
 - continuing trespass, for, § 26:16
 - estoppel and, § 26:16
 - Manitoba, § 26:16
 - provinces, other, § 26:16

PRE-EXISTING CONDITION OF PLAINTIFF, EFFECT OF

- Generally, § 16:34, § 30:21, § 30:97, § 30:99, § 31:29

PRE-EXISTING INJURIES

- See causation; proximate cause/remoteness of damage

PRE-NATAL INJURIES

- Right of action for, § 16:26, § 32:43

PRESUMPTION OF DAMAGE

- Generally, § 6:4

PRINCIPAL, LIABILITY OF

- See agents, privacy
- Generally, § 15:7, § 15:13
- Definition, § 27:1, § 27:3
- Electronic surveillance, § 27:7, § 27:10
- Evidence obtained in violation of, admissibility of, § 27:10
- Government officials, immunity of from liability for, § 27:6
- Invasion of at common law
 - appropriation of personality, see privacy, invasion of
 - damages, § 27:4
 - defamation, § 27:2, § 27:4
 - general, § 27:1 to § 27:3
 - nuisance, § 27:2
 - passing off, § 27:4
 - right to publicity, § 27:1
 - trespass, § 27:2
- Invasion of under Civil Code, § 27:11
- Invasion of under provincial legislation
 - acts constituting, § 27:10
 - appropriation of personality, see privacy, invasion of
 - consent to, § 27:10
 - corporation, right of action of for, § 27:10
 - damages
 - defences, § 27:10
 - necessity for, § 27:10
 - right of action, § 27:10
 - elements of cause of action, § 27:10
 - remedies, § 27:10
- Protection of under federal legislation, § 27:6, § 27:7

PRINCIPAL AND AGENT

- Distinct from master servant relationship, § 29:36
- Vicarious liability, § 29:36

PRISONS

- See police officers/vehicles

PRIVACY

- Definition, § 27:1

PRIVACY LEGISLATION

- Federal, § 27:6 to § 27:8
- Provincial, § 27:10 to § 27:13

PRIVATE CORPORATIONS

See corporations

PRIVATE DETECTIVES, LIABILITY OF FOR INVASION OF PRIVACY

Generally, § 27:10

PRIVATE NUISANCE

See nuisance

Private nuisance, § 20:7

abnormal sensitivity, § 20:11

character of neighbourhood, § 20:10

substantial interference, § 20:8

unreasonable interference, § 20:9

utility of defendants' conduct, § 20:12

who can be sued?, § 20:14

who can sue?, § 20:13

PRIVILEGE

See absolute privilege; qualified privilege

Generally, § 2:27

PRIVILEGE, DEFENCE OF

Defamation, in action for

absolute privilege

availability generally, § 6:28

common interest, statements in
pursuance of, § 6:40

communication to public, effect of
on, § 6:45

inferior court proceedings, § 6:30

journalist source privilege, § 6:89

judicial proceedings

legislative proceedings, § 6:31

malice, effect of on, § 6:28, § 6:29

official communications, § 6:32

qualified privilege, § 6:26, § 6:34

quasi-judicial proceedings, § 6:30

reports of, § 6:29

solicitor-client communications,
§ 6:33

statements during course of, § 6:29

statements preceding initiation of,
§ 6:29, § 6:33

Duty, statements in discharge of

answers to inquiries, § 6:36

effect of on inference of malice, § 6:34

excessive publication, § 6:44

fair and accurate report, what consti-
tutes, § 6:43

fair comment distinguished from,
§ 6:45

PRIVILEGE, DEFENCE OF—Cont'd

Duty, statements in discharge of—Cont'd
government publications, reports of,
§ 6:43

judicial proceedings, reports of, § 6:42

legislative proceedings, reports of,
§ 6:43

moral or social duty, § 6:35

onus of proving damage from, § 6:44

public duty, § 6:38, § 6:45

statutory duty, § 6:37

voluntary statements, § 6:39

Injurious falsehood, in action for

comparative advertising, § 9:7, § 9:10

invasion of privacy, in statutory action
for, § 27:10

judicial proceedings, § 9:10, § 9:12

legislative proceedings, § 9:12

Loss of

excessive publication, by, § 6:44

malice, by, § 6:34, § 6:42, § 6:46 to
§ 6:49

onus of proving, § 6:34

protection of own interest, § 6:41

public meetings, reports of, § 6:43

public officials, complaints relating to
conduct of, § 6:39

when arising, § 6:34

PRIVILEGE, SOLICITOR-CLIENT

Generally, § 3:15

PROCURING BREACH OF CONTRACT

See contractual relations, interference
with.

PRODUCTION, DEFECTIVE

Generally, § 23:6

PRODUCTS LIABILITY

See also manufacturer's liability

damages, see remedies

Biological products, § 23:2, § 23:16

Causation, § 23:15

Cause of action, § 23:1, § 23:4

Children, § 23:13

Collateral warranties, § 23:2

Construction, negligent, § 23:5

Contractual liability, § 23:2, § 23:23

Contributory negligence, § 23:21

Damage, § 23:22

PRODUCTS LIABILITY—Cont'd

Damage, requirement of, § 23:22
 Damages, see remedies
 Defect causing injury, § 23:22, § 23:24
 Defective products, § 23:2, § 23:6
 Defects, § 23:6
 Defences
 consent/voluntary assumption of risk, § 23:18
 contributory negligence, § 23:21
 misuse of product, § 23:19
 novus actus interveniens, § 23:20
 Design defects, § 23:6
 Donoghue v. Stevenson, rule in, § 23:1, § 23:10, § 23:22
 Duty of care, § 23:5
 Duty to warn, scope of, see warning
 Foreseeability, § 23:15
 Industry standards, § 23:15
 Intermediate examination, § 23:10
 Labelling defects, § 23:9
 Learned intermediary rule, § 23:12
 Manufacturer, liability of, § 23:12, § 23:13
 Manufacturing defects, § 23:6, § 23:7, § 23:10
 Marketing defects, § 23:6
 Medical products, § 23:2, § 23:11
 Negligence, § 23:1, § 23:2, § 23:12
 see also standard of care
 Negligent construction, § 23:5
 Novus actus interveniens, § 23:20, § 23:21
 Plaintiffs
 consumers, § 23:1
 “neighbour” concept, § 23:1
 users, potential, § 23:1, § 23:5
 Production, defective, § 23:6
 Products, § 23:5, § 23:6
 Proof of defect, § 23:7
 Proximity of relationship, § 23:9, § 23:24
 Reasonable care, § 23:2, § 23:8
 “dangerous” products, § 23:11
 general, § 23:8
 industry standards, § 23:15
 product adequacy, time to judge, § 23:12
 Standard of care, see reasonable care
 children’s products, § 23:13
 food, § 23:19

PRODUCTS LIABILITY—Cont'd

Standard of care, see reasonable care
 —Cont'd
 health products, § 23:19
 proof of negligence, § 23:18
 reasonable evidence, § 23:13
 res ipsa loquitur, § 23:13
 SCC suggests abandoning, § 23:13
 strict liability, § 23:19
 warning, see warning
 Statutory standards, § 23:14
 Strict liability, § 23:13
 Tampering, § 23:10
 Voluntary assumption of risk, see defences
 Warning
 children, to, § 23:11
 “dangerous” products, in respect of, § 23:11
 duty to provide, § 23:11, § 23:16
 labelling, § 23:11
 scope of duty to warn
 adequacy, § 23:10, § 23:11
 confirmation warning followed, § 23:11
 explicitness required, § 23:11
 foreseeable danger, § 23:11
 learned intermediary rule, § 23:11
 medical products, § 23:11
 time duty to warn arises, § 23:13
 where warning unnecessary, § 23:11

**PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS,
 RIGHT OF ACTION OF FOR
 DEFAMATION**

Generally, § 6:84

**PROFESSIONAL REPUTATION,
 LIABILITY FOR
 DISPARAGEMENT OF**

Generally, § 6:7, § 6:11

PROFIT À PRENDRE

Liability for interference with, § 26:14
 Right to as defence to trespass action, § 26:8

PROFITS, LOSS OF

Deceit, in action for, § 5:19
 Recoverability generally, § 30:34, § 30:100, § 30:102
 Recovery for, § 5:19

INDEX

PROFITS, LOSS OF—Cont'd

Trespass to land, in action for, § 26:11

PROFITS, RECOVERY FOR LOSS OF

Generally, § 5:19

PROMISE, LIABILITY FOR

Deceit, in action for, § 5:9

PROPERTY

Betterment of, effect on damages, see
property loss or damage, damages
for

Loss or damage to, see property loss or
damage, damages for

Protection or recovery of as defence,
§ 2:15

assault or battery, to, § 2:15

trespass, to, § 26:10

Replevin of, see replevin

PROPERTY, PROTECTION OR RECOVERY OF

Generally, § 2:15

PROPERTY DAMAGES

See damages

PROPERTY LOSS OR DAMAGE, DAMAGES FOR

Betterment, § 30:98

Date of assessment, § 30:105

Expenses, recovery of, § 30:104

Interest on

capital value, § 30:102

loss of operational cash flow, § 30:103

Measure of damage

diminution of value, § 30:96

loss of use, § 30:100 to § 30:104

restitutio in integrum, § 30:94

restoration or repair, § 30:96

Mental distress, recovery for, § 30:106

Mitigation of loss, § 30:100

Non-pecuniary loss, recoverability of,
§ 30:106

Opportunity for sale, loss of, § 30:101,
§ 30:102

Profits, recovery for loss of, § 30:100,
§ 30:102

Rental costs, recovery of, § 30:104

Repair

cost of as measure of recovery, § 30:96
enhancement of property value by,
§ 30:98

PROPERTY LOSS OR DAMAGE, DAMAGES FOR—Cont'd

Repair—Cont'd

quantification of cost of, § 30:97

Revenue producing property, loss of use
of, § 30:100

Special damages, § 30:104

Valuation of property

factors in determining, § 30:95

rare or collectible chattel, § 30:95

revenue-producing property, § 30:100

sentimental value, § 30:95

specially adapted property, § 30:95

used goods, § 30:95

PROPERTY SUBJECT TO ACTION

Generally, § 4:7, § 4:8

Accounts receivable, § 4:8

Building, § 4:8

Cheques, § 4:8

Choses in action, § 4:8

Crops, § 4:8

Fixtures, § 4:8

Intellectual property, § 4:8

Knowledge, § 4:8

Minerals, § 4:8

Specific personal property, § 4:7

Stones, § 4:8

Trees, § 4:8

PROSECUTION

Completion of, § 15:7

Continuation of, § 15:7, § 15:9

Disciplinary bodies, § 15:7

Invalidity of, § 15:7

Nature of, § 15:7

What constitutes, § 15:7

PROSECUTOR OF PROCEEDINGS

See also Crown counsel

Complainant as, § 15:7

Definition, § 15:7, § 15:13

Employer, § 15:7, § 15:13

Informant as, § 15:7

Lawyer as, § 15:7

Nature of involvement giving rise to
liability, § 15:7

Non-party as, § 15:13

Principal, § 15:7, § 15:13

Swearing of information, § 15:7

Witness as, § 15:7

PROVOCATION

Definition, § 2:13
 Effect of, § 2:13, § 2:22, § 2:23
 Effect on damages, § 30:8

PROVOCATION, EFFECT OF

Assault or battery, in action for, § 2:7,
 § 2:13, § 2:22, § 2:23
 Defamation, in action for, § 6:68

PROXIMATE CAUSE

Intervening acts, § 16:35
 Susceptibility to injury, § 16:34

**PROXIMATE CAUSE/REMOTENESS
 OF DAMAGE**

See also causation; foreseeability;
 intervening causes; nervous shock;
 rescuers
 “Direct consequence” test (Polemis),
 § 16:33
 “Foreseeability” test (Wagon Mound),
 § 16:33
 general, § 16:24
 General, § 16:33
 Thin-skulled exception, § 16:34

PSYCHIATRISTS

See health practitioners

PSYCHOLOGICAL DAMAGE

See nervous shock; thin-skull rule

**PSYCHOLOGICAL DISORDERS,
 RECOVERY OF DAMAGES FOR**

Generally, § 30:10, § 30:17, § 30:106

**PSYCHOLOGICAL SUSCEPTIBILITY
 OF PLAINTIFF, EFFECT OF ON
 LIABILITY FOR**

Generally, § 16:34

PUBLICATION

Accidental or inadvertent, § 6:20
 Agent, to, § 6:18
 Apology and retraction, § 6:74, § 6:76
 Defamation, as element of, § 6:17 to
 § 6:22
 Definition, § 6:18
 Evidence
 admission by defendant, § 6:19
 burden of proof, § 6:19
 hearsay, § 6:19
 knowledge of third persons, § 6:19

PUBLICATION—Cont’d

Evidence—Cont’d
 proof essential, § 6:17
 subsequent facts, § 6:19
 understandability, § 6:19
 Indirect, § 6:18, § 6:22
 Injurious falsehood, as element of, § 9:1,
 § 9:2
 Internet, § 6:10, § 6:18, § 6:21, § 6:51,
 § 6:101
 Lawyer, to, § 6:18
 Libel or slander, § 6:4
 Means of publication, § 6:16 to § 6:18
 Negligent, § 6:20
 Place of publication, § 6:18, § 6:101
 Reference to plaintiff
 evidence, § 6:24
 general, § 6:23
 group defamation, § 6:25
 specific only in subsequent publication,
 § 6:24
 Remedies, see damages
 Republication, § 6:22
 Single publication rule, § 6:21
 What constituting, § 6:18

**PUBLIC AUTHORITIES OR
 OFFICERS**

Generally, § 28:1
 Defamation by, privilege pertaining to,
 § 6:32
 Defamatory allegations of misconduct by,
 privilege pertaining to, § 6:39
 Duty of care, of
 generally, § 28:3
 legislative scheme, of, § 28:4
 party interactions, § 28:5
 Immunity of, § 32:25
 Liability of, see also misfeasance in pub-
 lic office; Crown; municipal corpora-
 tions
 history of, § 28:2
 misuse of legal process, for, § 1:6
 statutory considerations of, § 28:8
 Limitation of actions, § 32:17, § 32:25
 Protection legislation, § 32:25
 Public misfeasance, see also misfeasance
 in public office; Crown; municipal
 corporations
 generally, § 28:7

INDEX

PUBLIC AUTHORITIES OR OFFICERS—Cont'd

Standard of care, of
generally, § 28:6

PUBLIC BODIES

Liability, § 21:20

PUBLIC FACILITIES

See parks/recreation facilities

PUBLIC INTEREST

Defence as, § 27:4, § 27:10, § 27:18

PUBLIC INTEREST, DEFENCE OF

Breach of confidence, to, § 27:18
Defamation, to, § 6:53
Inducing breach of contract, § 8:13
Interference with contractual relations, to,
§ 8:13
Invasion of privacy, to, § 27:10

PUBLICITY, INTERFERENCE WITH RIGHT OF

See privacy; puffery
Deceit, in action for, § 5:9

PUBLIC MEETINGS, PRIVILEGE PERTAINING TO DEFAMATORY REPORTS OF

Generally, § 6:43

PUBLIC NUISANCE

See nuisance

PUBLIC NUISANCE, PRIVATE ACTION FOR

Public nuisance, § 20:15
particular damage, § 20:16

PUBLIC OFFICE, ABUSE OF

See misfeasance in public office

PUBLIC OFFICERS, LIABILITY OF

Generally, § 1:6

PUBLIC POLICY

See also duty of care (general)
Inducing breach of contract, § 8:13

PUFFERY

Generally, § 5:9

PUNITIVE DAMAGES

See damages
Generally, § 8:15, § 10:11, § 15:15
Abuse of process, for, § 1:11

PUNITIVE DAMAGES—Cont'd

Abuse of public office, § 27:32
Appeals, § 30:8
Assault and battery, for, § 2:3, § 2:7,
§ 2:23
Availability
generally, § 30:6
criminal proceedings taken, where,
§ 2:23, § 30:7
fatal accidents cases, § 30:6
plaintiff suffering no damage, where,
§ 30:7
statutory prohibition of, § 30:6
Awards, § 2:23
Claim for as abuse of process, § 1:8
Concurrent liability in tort and contract,
effect of on, § 29:47
Conduct subject to, § 14:1, § 14:10,
§ 30:6, § 30:7
Conspiracy, for, § 3:11
Conversion, for, § 4:22
Criminal proceedings precluding, § 2:2,
§ 2:23
Crown, awarded against, § 2:23
Crown, liability, § 30:7, § 30:17
Deceit, for, § 5:20
Defamation, for, § 6:67
Effect of provocation, § 2:23
Employer awarded against
complicity or blameworthiness in some
degree required, § 2:23
Employer liability, § 30:7
Entitlement to, § 1:11
False imprisonment, for, § 7:14
Fatal accident cases, § 30:6
Grounds for award
generally, § 30:7
defendant profiting from misconduct,
§ 30:8
negligence, § 30:7
punishable conduct, § 30:7
Inducing breach of contract, § 8:15
Intent required, § 30:7
Interception of private communications,
for, § 32:13
Interference with contractual relations,
for, § 8:15
Malicious prosecution, for, § 15:15
Nervous shock, in action for intentional
infliction of, § 10:11

PUNITIVE DAMAGES—Cont'd

Products liability, in action for
 purpose of, § 30:5, § 30:7
 quantum of, § 30:8
 Proportionality, § 30:7, § 30:8
 Provocation and, § 30:8
 Purpose of, § 30:5, § 30:7
 Quantum of, § 30:8
 Rational approach to, § 30:7
 Statutory prohibition of, § 30:6
 Stay of award, § 30:7
 Trespass to chattels, for, § 25:13
 Trespass to land, in action for, § 26:12

PURE ECONOMIC LOSS

See economic loss
 Generally, § 30:53

QUALIFIED PRIVILEGE

See privilege, defence of
 Common interest, § 6:34, § 6:40
 Defence, § 27:10
 Fair and accurate report
 informing public, § 6:43, § 6:45
 judicial proceedings, § 6:42
 legislative proceedings, § 6:43
 public meetings, § 6:43
 General, § 6:34
 Municipal councillors, § 6:38
 Negation of defence
 communication to general public,
 § 6:45
 excessive publication, § 6:44
 malice, see malice
 Protection of own interest, § 6:41
 Public duty, § 6:38
 Public or private duty
 answers to inquiries, § 6:36
 general, § 6:35
 Sexual abuse, suspicions re, § 6:35
 Standard of review on appeal, § 6:34
 Statement of defence, § 6:96
 Statutory duty, § 6:37
 Voluntary statements, § 6:39
 Work references, § 6:36

**QUASI-JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS,
 PRIVILEGE IN RESPECT OF
 DEFAMATORY STATEMENTS IN**
 Generally, § 6:30

QUESTIONS OF FACT

Generally, § 7:22

QUESTIONS OF LAW

Generally, § 7:22

QUIA TIMET INJUNCTIONS

Generally, § 20:21, § 31:6

**RACE, INJUNCTIVE RELIEF
 AGAINST LIBEL BASED ON**

Generally, § 6:75

REAL DAMAGES

Generally, § 30:4

REAL PROPERTY

Damages for injury to, see property loss
 or damage, damages for; trespass to
 land
 Liability for injuries arising from, see
 nuisance; occupiers' liability;
 products liability
 Recovery of, § 26:14

**REASONABLE AND PROBABLE
 CAUSE FOR PROCEEDINGS**

Generally, § 1:1, § 1:2

REASONABLE CARE

Generally, § 23:2
 "Dangerous" products, § 23:13
 General, § 23:8
 Industry standards, § 23:15
 Product adequacy, time to judge, § 23:12
 Statutory standards, § 23:3

REASONABLE PERSON

See standard of care, reasonable person

RECEIVERS

Appointment of as conversion, § 4:24
 Capacity to sue, § 32:64
 Duty of care, § 32:65
 Liability of, § 4:25
 Third party actions, § 32:64, § 32:65
 Tortious liability of, § 32:65

RECKLESSNESS

Generally, § 10:6
 Liability for, § 5:10, § 8:8

RECOVERY OF LAND, ACTION FOR

Generally, § 26:14

**RECOVERY OF PROPERTY,
STATUTORY ACTION FOR**

Generally, § 4:5

**RECOVERY ON BEHALF OF ESTATE,
SCOPE OF**

Generally, § 30:64, § 30:65

RECREATION

See parks/recreation facilities; sports-related injuries

**REFUSAL OF MEDICAL
TREATMENT, EFFECT OF ON
DAMAGE AWARD**

Generally, § 30:111 to § 30:114

REFUSAL TO RETURN CHATTEL

See demand and refusal

REMEDIES

See also damages; injunctions

Acceleration of inheritance, § 30:80,
§ 30:86

Accident neurosis, § 30:17

Accord and satisfaction, § 31:23

Accumulated wealth, damages for loss of,
§ 30:80

Acknowledgment of cause of action,
effect of on limitation period,
§ 31:31

Aggravated damages, § 30:9

Amenities, damages for loss of, § 30:16,
§ 30:19

Balance of convenience, effect of on
availability of injunction, § 31:3,
§ 31:11

Betterment of property, effect of on dam-
age award, § 30:98

Business income, § 30:34, § 30:53

Canada Pension Plan benefits, deduct-
ibility of, § 30:62, § 30:92

Charter, effect of on limitation periods,
§ 31:25

Children

claims in respect of death or injury of,
§ 30:81

en ventre sa mere, § 30:45

illegitimate, entitlement to dependants'
compensation, § 30:68

postponement of limitation periods in
respect of, § 31:29

settlements, § 30:63

REMEDIES—Cont'd

Cohabitee, entitlement to dependants'
compensation, § 30:68

Collateral benefits

employment benefits, § 30:61, § 30:92

government assistance, § 30:62,
§ 30:92

gratuitous assistance, § 30:60, § 30:79,
§ 30:84

insurance, § 30:61, § 30:92

medicare benefits, § 30:62

payments made pursuant to statute,
§ 30:62

pension benefits, § 30:61, § 30:62

principles governing deductibility of,
§ 30:57 to § 30:59, § 30:61

private insurance policies, under,
§ 30:58, § 30:61

Unemployment Insurance benefits,
§ 30:62

Common law spouse, entitlement to
dependants' compensation, § 30:68

Compensation neurosis, § 30:17

Confirmation of cause of action, effect of
on limitation periods, § 31:31

Contemptuous damages, § 30:2

Contingencies, effect of, § 30:46, § 30:54,
§ 30:89

Continuing causes of action

effect of on limitation periods, § 31:26
successive actions for, § 31:23

Conventional award for non-pecuniary
damages, § 30:24

Cost of future care, damages for
assessment

duration of incapacity, effect of on,
§ 30:29, § 30:48

expenses recoverable, examples of,
§ 30:28

interest, § 30:31

principles governing, § 30:28,
§ 30:48, § 30:49

definition, § 30:27

Currency of damage award, § 31:36

Damages, § 21:26

Damages, see damages

Dependent adults, see family and
dependants' compensation; limitation
of actions

REMEDIES—Cont'd

Disallowance of limitation defence under Nova Scotia limitations legislation, § 31:33

Discounting of damage award, § 30:47, § 30:90

Discoverability rule, § 31:26

Earning capacity, damages for loss of, see damages

Equality rights, effect of on limitation periods, § 31:25

Estate administration costs, recovery of, § 30:93

Estates

- recovery of damages against, § 30:66
- recovery of damages on behalf of, § 30:64, § 30:65

Exemplary damages, see damages

Expectation of life, loss of, § 30:16

Extension of limitation period, see limitation of actions, limitation periods

Family and dependants' compensation, see family and dependants' compensation

Fatal injury damages, see family and dependants' compensation

Fertility, loss of, § 30:16

Fraudulent concealment of cause of action, effect of on limitation periods, § 31:28

Functional approach in assessing damages, § 30:15

Funeral expenses, recovery of, § 30:93

Gross-up for income tax, availability of, § 30:49, § 30:91

Guidance, care and companionship, damages for loss of, § 30:77

Guidance, care and training, damages for loss of, § 30:75, § 30:76

Homemaker, damages for loss of services, § 30:16, § 30:32, § 30:78, § 30:79

Impecuniosity, effect of on duty to mitigate, § 30:122

Income, loss of, see also damages

- loss of dependency on, § 30:72 to § 30:74

Income tax, effect of on award of damages, § 30:49, § 30:55, § 30:91

Infants, see children

Inheritance

- acceleration of, § 30:80, § 30:86
- loss of, § 30:80, § 31:21

REMEDIES—Cont'd

Injunctions, see injunctions

Insurance benefits, effect of on damage award, § 30:61, § 30:92

Interest, § 30:24, § 30:31, § 30:51

Interlocutory injunctions, see injunctions

Irreparable harm as prerequisite to injunctive relief, § 31:10

Issue estoppel, § 31:23

Limitation of actions

- absence of defendant from jurisdiction, effect of, § 31:30
- accrual of cause of action, § 31:26
- acknowledgment of cause of action, effect of, § 31:31
- case, actions on the, § 31:25
- Charter, effect of, § 31:25
- children, § 31:29
 - postponement of time in favour of, § 31:29
 - sexual abuse of, § 31:26, § 31:27
- confirmation of cause of action, § 31:31
- continuing causes of action, § 31:26
- disability of plaintiff
 - effect of, § 31:29
 - limitation periods affected by, § 31:29
 - nature of, § 31:29
 - notice to proceed, § 31:29
 - personal representative, where, § 31:29
 - when arising, § 31:29
- discoverability rule, § 31:26, § 31:27, § 31:34
- equality rights, infringement of, § 31:25
- equitable claims, § 31:25, § 31:28
- fiduciary duty, breach of, § 31:25
- fraudulent concealment, § 31:28
- legislation, interpretation of, § 31:24
- limitation periods
 - acknowledgment of cause of action, effect of on, § 31:31
 - basis on which imposed, § 31:25
 - commencement of, § 31:26
 - discoverability of cause of action, § 31:26, § 31:27, § 31:34
 - discoverability of fraud, § 31:28
 - minors, in respect of, see children
 - constitutionality of, § 31:25

REMEDIES—Cont'd

Limitation of actions—Cont'd
 limitation periods—Cont'd
 expiry of, effect of, § 31:24
 extension of
 confirmation of cause of action,
 by, § 31:31
 Manitoba Limitation of Actions
 Act
 availability, § 31:32
 evidence on application,
 § 31:32
 material facts, § 31:32
 reasonableness of plaintiff's
 actions, § 31:32
 Nova Scotia Limitation of Actions
 Act, under, § 31:33
 Ontario Legislation, under
 Family Law Act, § 31:34
 Limitations Act, § 31:35
 nature and effect of, § 31:24
 postponement of
 absence from province, by,
 § 31:30
 B.C. Limitations Act, under,
 § 31:27
 disability, by, § 31:29
 fraudulent concealment of cause
 of action, by, § 31:28
 sexual assault, § 31:26, § 31:27
 ultimate limitation period, § 31:26,
 § 31:27, § 31:29
 mental incapacity, effect of, § 31:29
 commencement of action by plaintiff
 under, § 31:29
 temporary incapacity as, § 31:29
 what constitutes, § 31:29
 when arising, § 31:29
 minors, see children
 payment in respect of plaintiff's claim,
 effect of, § 31:31
 physical disability, effect of, § 31:29
 Public Trustee, service of notice to
 proceed on, § 31:29
 purpose of legislation, § 31:24
 temporary disability, effect of, § 31:29
 trespass and case, § 31:25
 Management fee, § 30:50
 Mandatory injunctions, § 31:14, § 31:15
 Medical treatment, refusal of, § 30:111 to
 § 30:114

REMEDIES—Cont'd

Medicare benefits, effect of on damage
 award, § 30:62
 Mental disability, effect of on limitation
 periods, see limitation of actions
 Mental distress, recoverability of damages
 for, § 30:10, § 30:17, § 30:106
 Minors, see children
 Mitigation of damages, see damages
 Nominal damages, see damages
 Non-pecuniary damages, see family and
 dependants' compensation; damages
 Opportunity, damages for loss of
 opportunity to earn income, § 30:34,
 § 30:37
 opportunity to make profit, loss of,
 § 30:53
 opportunity to sell property, § 30:101,
 § 30:102
 Pain and suffering, damages for, § 30:2,
 § 30:16, § 30:19
 Parasitic damages, see damages
 Parent
 loss of, damages for, § 30:75, § 30:76
 surrogate, effect of on child's claim for
 damages, § 30:84, § 30:89
 Past income loss, see damages
 Pension benefits, effect of on damage
 award, § 30:61, § 30:62, § 30:92
 Personal injury
 non-pecuniary damages
 age, effect of, § 30:16, § 30:45
 amenities, loss of, § 30:16, § 30:19
 compensation neurosis, § 30:17
 conventional award
 application of, § 30:24
 establishment of, § 30:24
 inflation, effect of on, § 30:24
 judicial guidance to jury, § 30:24
 purpose of, § 30:24
 date of assessment of, § 30:19
 definition, § 30:14
 expectation of life, loss of
 availability of compensation for,
 § 30:16
 effect of in determining damages,
 § 30:16
 fertility, loss of, § 30:16
 future losses, recoverability of,
 § 30:19

REMEDIES—Cont'd

Personal injury—Cont'd
 non-pecuniary damages—Cont'd
 housekeeping capacity, loss of,
 § 30:16, § 30:32
 interdependent relationship, loss of,
 § 30:34
 interest, § 30:24
 medical treatment
 out of province, § 30:26
 recovery for pain and suffering
 resulting from, § 30:19
 refusal of, § 30:111 to § 30:114
 method of assessment of
 conceptual approach, § 30:15
 functional approach, § 30:15,
 § 30:24
 personal approach, § 30:15
 plaintiff, pre-existing condition of,
 § 30:21
 successive torts, § 30:22, § 30:23
 pain and suffering, § 30:16, § 30:19
 pre-trial loss, recoverability of,
 § 30:20
 psychological disorders, recovery
 for, § 30:17
 quantum, § 30:24
 rough upper limit, § 30:24
 structured settlement, § 30:63
 unaware plaintiff, recovery by,
 § 30:18
 upper limit, § 30:24
 pecuniary damages
 collateral benefits
 Canada Pension Plan benefits,
 § 30:62
 employment benefits, § 30:34,
 § 30:61
 gratuitous financial assistance
 employer of injured party, by,
 § 30:60
 friends and relatives of injured
 party, by, § 30:60
 government, by, § 30:57
 medicare benefits, § 30:62
 payments made pursuant to
 contract
 employment contracts, under,
 § 30:61
 pension benefits, § 30:61

REMEDIES—Cont'd

Personal injury—Cont'd
 pecuniary damages—Cont'd
 collateral benefits—Cont'd
 payments made pursuant to
 contract—Cont'd
 private insurance policies,
 under, § 30:58, § 30:61
 social assistance, § 30:62
 payments made pursuant to stat-
 ute, § 30:62
 principles governing deductibility
 of, § 30:58, § 30:59
 Unemployment Insurance benefits,
 § 30:62
 welfare benefits, § 30:62
 common law spouse, entitlement to
 dependants' compensation,
 § 30:68
 compensatory advantages
 see collateral benefits
 contingencies
 definition, § 30:25
 nature and effect of, § 30:46,
 § 30:62
 quantum of deductions for,
 § 30:46, § 30:54
 definition, § 30:25
 discounting of award for
 discount rate, determination of,
 § 30:47
 purpose of, § 30:47
 double compensation, avoidance of,
 § 30:26, § 30:46, § 30:48
 earning capacity, loss of
 assessment, § 30:33
 burden of proof, § 30:33
 children, in respect of
 permanent disability, § 30:41
 temporary disability, § 30:40
 contingencies, § 30:46
 definition, § 30:33
 female plaintiff, in respect of,
 § 30:42
 interest, § 30:51
 opportunity, loss of, § 30:37
 opportunity for family income,
 loss of, § 30:34
 partially disabled plaintiff, in
 respect of, § 30:35, § 30:36
 psychological injuries, § 30:44

INDEX

REMEDIES—Cont'd

- Personal injury—Cont'd
 - pecuniary damages—Cont'd
 - earning capacity, loss of—Cont'd
 - public health system, effect on, § 30:28, § 30:46, § 30:62
 - quantification of, method of, § 30:35, § 30:45
 - self-employed plaintiff, § 30:35
 - sexual abuse cases, § 30:44
 - sources of income
 - business income, § 30:34, § 30:53
 - business profits, § 30:34
 - fringe benefits, § 30:34
 - hobbies, § 30:34
 - salary, § 30:34
 - students, in respect of
 - permanent disability, § 30:41
 - temporary disability, § 30:40
 - temporarily disabled plaintiff, in respect of, § 30:40
 - totally disabled plaintiff, in respect of, § 30:35
 - unemployed plaintiff, in respect of, § 30:39, § 30:40
 - victim, death of, § 30:43
 - future care, cost of assessment
 - avoiding duplication
 - incremental approach, § 30:48
 - lost years, § 30:48
 - total lifestyle approach, § 30:48
 - contingencies, § 30:46, § 30:62
 - duration of incapacity, effect of on, § 30:29, § 30:48
 - expenses recoverable, examples of, § 30:28
 - interest, § 30:31
 - principles governing, § 30:28
 - taxation, § 30:49
 - definition, § 30:27
 - housekeeping capacity, § 30:16, § 30:26, § 30:32
 - management fee, § 30:50
 - past care, § 30:26
 - past income loss
 - burden of proof, § 30:33
 - business income, § 30:53

REMEDIES—Cont'd

- Personal injury—Cont'd
 - pecuniary damages—Cont'd
 - past income loss—Cont'd
 - contingencies, deduction for, § 30:54
 - contractual relational economic loss, § 30:53
 - corporate profits, § 30:53
 - fringe benefits, § 30:53
 - nature of claim for, § 30:52
 - opportunity cost, § 30:53
 - opportunity to make profit, § 30:53
 - past loss of wages and nursing costs, deduction of, § 30:53
 - profit sharing arrangements, § 30:53
 - salary, § 30:53
 - shareholder, § 30:53
 - undeclared income, § 30:53
 - pre-trial expenses, § 30:26
 - successive torts, § 30:22, § 30:23
 - taxation, effect of, § 30:49, § 30:55
 - thin skull plaintiff, § 30:21
 - third parties
 - recovery of expenses by, § 30:26
 - voluntary services of
 - quantification of cost of, § 30:26
- Physical disability, effect of on limitation periods, see limitation of actions
- Postponement of limitation periods see limitation of actions
- Property damages, see damages
- Psychological disorders, recovery of damages for, § 30:10, § 30:17, § 30:106
- Punitive damages, see damages
- Pure economic loss, § 30:53
- Quia timet injunctions, § 31:6
- Real damages, § 30:4
- Refusal of medical treatment, effect of on damage award, § 30:111 to § 30:114
- Rental costs, recovery of, § 30:104
- Restitutio in integrum, see damages
- Restitutionary remedies, see waiver of tort
- Rough upper limit for non-pecuniary damages, § 30:24
- Sexual abuse, § 30:44, § 31:26
- Special damages, see damages
- Structured settlement, § 30:63

REMEDIES—Cont'd

- Successive actions, availability of, § 31:23
- Taxation, effect of, § 30:49, § 30:55, § 30:63, § 30:91
- Unawareness of injuries, effect of on damage award, § 30:18
- Undertaking as to damages as condition of injunctive relief, § 31:12
- Unemployment Insurance benefits, effect of on damage award, § 30:62
- Unjust enrichment, see waiver of tort
- Valuation of property, see damages
- Voluntary services of third parties, recovery of damages for, § 30:26
- Waiver of tort
 - advantages of
 - limitation periods, avoidance of, § 31:22
 - recovery of amount exceeding plaintiff's loss, § 31:22
 - tracing property, avoidance of, § 31:22
 - appropriation of personality, § 31:21
 - assault, § 31:21
 - availability
 - loss by plaintiff, requirement for, § 31:19
 - proof of tort, § 31:18
 - specific torts, in respect of, § 31:21
 - unjust enrichment, necessity for, § 31:17, § 31:19
 - confidentiality, breach of, § 31:19, § 31:21
 - conflict of laws, § 31:22
 - conversion, § 31:21
 - deceit, § 31:21
 - definition, § 31:17
 - election of, § 31:20
 - history, § 31:17
 - nature of, § 31:17
 - quantification of recovery under
 - loss of plaintiff, relevance of, § 31:19
 - profits, accounting for, § 31:19
 - property, fair market value of, § 31:19
 - remedies available by, § 31:17
 - restitution, § 31:17, § 31:18, § 31:20
 - scope of recovery under, § 31:19
 - trespass, § 31:21

REMEDIES—Cont'd

- Waiver of tort—Cont'd
 - unjust enrichment
 - as ground for waiver, § 31:17
 - necessity for, § 31:17, § 31:19
 - quantification of, § 31:19
 - saving of expense as, § 31:19
 - what constitutes, § 31:19
 - Welfare benefits, effect of on damage award, § 30:62, § 30:92

REMOTENESS OF DAMAGE

- Generally, § 5:19

RENTAL COSTS, RECOVERY

- Generally, § 30:104

REPAIR OR RESTORATION

- Cost of as measure of recovery, § 30:96
- Enhancement of property value by, § 30:98
- Quantification of cost of, § 30:97
- Trespass to land, in action for, § 26:11

REPLEVIN

- Availability of action
 - co-executor, § 4:5
 - co-owner, § 4:5
 - defendant in action, § 4:5
 - seller of goods, § 4:5
 - termination of contract making possession wrongful, § 4:5
 - wrongful distress, § 4:5
 - wrongful taking or detention, § 4:5
- Definition, § 4:5
- Demand and refusal, § 4:5
- Distinguished from conversion, § 4:5
- Interim order, § 4:5
- Legislation, § 4:5
- Nature of action, § 4:5
- Ownership, § 4:5
- Possession, entitlement to, § 4:5
- Property subject to, § 4:5
- Trespass to chattels, § 25:5
- Wrongful detention, proof of, § 4:5

REPORTERS

- Disclosure of sources of in defamation action, § 6:89
- Statutory defences of to action for invasion of privacy, § 27:10

INDEX

REPRESENTATION

- Communication of, § 5:11, § 5:17
- Concealment of facts, by, § 5:8
- Conduct, by, § 5:7
- Failure to advise of change in circumstance, by, § 5:8
- Failure to correct false statement, by, § 5:8
- Half-truths, by, § 5:8
- Materiality, § 5:12
- Non-compliance with duty of disclosure, § 5:8
- Reliance on, § 5:12, § 5:13
- Silence, by, § 5:8
- Subject matter of
 - examples, § 5:9
 - opinion, § 5:9
 - promise, § 5:9
 - sales talk, § 5:9
 - statement of fact, § 5:9
 - statement of law, § 5:9
- Suppression of information, by, § 5:8
- Writing, statutory requirement of, § 5:8

REPRODUCTIVE HARMS

- Generally, § 19:26
- Claims
 - consequential economic and emotional harm, § 19:27
 - physical injuries, § 19:27
- Fetal injuries, § 19:28
- Potential plaintiffs, § 19:27
- Wrongful birth, § 19:30
- Wrongful life, § 19:29
- Wrongful pregnancy, § 19:31

REPUTATION, INJURY TO

- See defamation; injurious falsehood; passing off
- Generally, § 15:7

REPUTATION OR GOODWILL

- Elements of cause of action, § 22:6

RESCISSION

- Generally, § 19:14

RESCUERS

- See also emergencies
- Duty to intervenors, § 19:43

RES IPSA LOQUITUR

- See also onus/burden of proof

RES IPSA LOQUITUR—Cont'd

- Medical malpractice, in action for, § 18:88
- Products liability, in action for, § 23:13

RES JUDICATA

- See judgment
- Basis of doctrine, § 29:41
- Estoppel by record, § 29:41
- Expiry of limitation period, § 29:41
- Historical background, § 29:41
- Rules of, § 29:41

RESTITUTIO IN INTEGRUM

- See damages
- Damages exceeding, § 30:12
- Limitations on, § 30:12
- Personal injury, with respect to, § 30:15
- Principle of, § 30:12
- Property, damage with respect to, § 30:94

RESTITUTIONARY REMEDIES

- See waiver of tort

RESTORATION OF CHATTEL

- Generally, § 4:17

RESTRAINT, MEANS OF

- Failure to act, § 7:8
- Moral pressure, § 7:8
- Physical contact, § 7:8

REVERSIONER, RIGHT OF ACTION OF

- Conversion, for, § 4:24
- Trespass to land, for, § 26:14

RIGHT OF ACTION

- Actual possession as prerequisite to, § 4:9
- Bailee, of, § 4:9, § 4:24
- Bailor, of, § 4:24
- Chattel lessor, of, § 4:9
- Chattel mortgagee, of, § 4:9, § 4:24
- Conversion and detinue, § 4:1
- Co-owner, of, § 4:24
- Employee, of, § 4:25
- Finder, of, § 4:9, § 4:24
- Holder of reversionary interest, § 4:24
- Intimidation
 - where contractual remedies adequate, § 13:8
 - where lawful act threatened, § 13:8
 - where plaintiff acts unreasonably, § 13:12

RIGHT OF ACTION—Cont'd

Intimidation—Cont'd
 where threat not acted upon, § 13:10
 Municipalities, of, § 3:13
 Occupier of property, § 4:24
 Owner, of, § 4:9
 Right to possession as prerequisite to,
 § 4:9
 Shareholders, of, § 3:13
 Statutory limits on, § 3:10

RIGHT OF ENTRY, REVOCATION OF

Generally, § 26:6, § 26:9

RIGHT OF PUBLICITY

See also privacy
 Generally, § 27:4
 Assumption of, see voluntary assumption
 of risk
 Right of action for interference with,
 § 26:13, § 26:14
 Right to as defence to trespass action,
 § 26:8, § 26:9

ROLLED-UP PLEA

Generally, § 6:96

**ROUGH UPPER LIMIT FOR
 NON-PECUNIARY DAMAGES**

Generally, § 30:24

RULE IN FOSS V. HARBOTTLE

Generally, § 32:52, § 32:55

RYLANDS V. FLETCHER

See defences, statutory; strict liability
 Defences
 act of God, § 24:2, § 24:21
 consent, § 24:19
 contributory negligence, § 24:20
 statutory authority, § 24:23
 statutory immunity, § 24:23
 stranger, act of, § 24:2, § 24:22
 unusual sensitivity of plaintiff, § 24:20
 voluntary assumption of risk, § 24:19
 Elements of, § 24:6
 Employees, liability for acts of, § 24:22
 Escape, § 24:9
 Fletcher, see defences, statutory; strict
 liability
 Foreseeability of damage, § 24:8
 Independent contractors, liability for acts
 of, § 24:22

RYLANDS V. FLETCHER—Cont'd

Knowledge of potential danger, necessity
 for, § 24:8
 Licensee, right of action of under, § 24:27
 Non-natural use of land, § 24:2, § 24:7
 Occupation or control of premises, neces-
 sity for, § 24:9, § 24:28
 Ownership of damaged premises, neces-
 sity for, § 24:27
 Personal injuries, recovery for, § 24:26
 Principles established in, § 24:2
 Thing likely to do mischief, § 24:2,
 § 24:8
 Trespassers, for acts of, § 24:22
 Trespass to land distinguished from,
 § 26:3

SALE OF LAND

See real estate agents

SALES TALK, LIABILITY FOR

See also injurious falsehood
 Deceit, in action for, § 5:9

SALE TO THIRD PARTY

Generally, § 4:10, § 4:11

SCHOOLS

See children; teachers/school boards

**SCHOOLS, DUTY OF TO ACT AS
 REASONABLY CAREFUL
 PARENT**

Generally, § 16:9

SCIENTER ACTION

See also defences, statutory
 Classification of animals for purpose of,
 § 24:3
 Control or ownership of animal, § 24:14,
 § 24:15
 Defences, § 24:25
 Dogs, in relation to, § 24:15, § 24:16
 Duty to warn, § 24:25
 Elements of cause of action, § 24:13
 Joint liability, § 24:14
 Knowledge of mischievous propensity
 admission of, § 24:15
 dog owners, § 24:15 to § 24:17
 domestic animals, of, § 24:15
 imputed or inferred, § 24:15
 required for liability, § 24:3, § 24:15
 Personal injury and, § 24:12
 Plaintiff's conduct, § 24:25

INDEX

SCIENTER ACTION—Cont'd

Statutory provisions affecting, § 24:3,
§ 24:15, § 24:16

Trespassers and, § 24:25

SEAT-BELTS/HEADRESTS

Duty re other people's children, § 16:9

SECONDARY PICKETING AS UNLAWFUL MEANS

Generally, § 3:7

SEIZURE

Conversion, as, § 4:11, § 4:24, § 4:25

Trespass during, § 26:12

SELF-HELP

Detinue, as remedy for, § 4:23

False imprisonment, as remedy for, § 7:15

SELF-INTEREST

Conspiracy, defence of in action for,
§ 3:8, § 3:10

Onus of proving, § 3:10

Privilege pertaining to defamatory state-
ments in protection of, § 6:41

Where conduct lawful, § 3:8, § 3:10

Where conduct unlawful, § 3:10

SETTLEMENT

Malicious prosecution, effect of, § 15:8

Structured, § 30:63

SEVERAL TORTFEASORS

Generally, § 29:10, § 29:12

SEXUAL ABUSE

See also damages

Generally, § 29:32, § 29:37, § 30:44,
§ 31:26

Actions arising from, § 2:5, § 2:27

Consent as defence, § 2:20

Damages, § 2:22

Limitation period, § 2:27

Social worker, duties of, § 16:20

Suspensions re, § 6:35

Vicarious liability for, § 2:26

SEXUAL ABUSE/ASSAULT

Liability generally, § 29:32, § 29:37

Social workers, duties of, § 16:20

SEXUAL ASSAULT

See assault and battery

SEXUAL HARASSMENT

Generally, § 27:35

SHAREHOLDERS

See financial statements, reliance on

Liability of for interference with
contractual relations, § 8:18

Right of action of
conspiracy, for, § 3:13
deceit, for, § 5:17

SHARES, CONVERSION OF

Generally, § 4:20

SHERIFF, DEFENCES OF

Generally, § 25:11

SHERIFF, LIABILITY OF FOR TRESPASS TO CHATTELS

Generally, § 25:11

SIDEWALKS

See occupiers' liability

SILENCE, LIABILITY FOR

Deceit, in action for, § 5:8

Representation by, § 5:8

SLANDER

See defamation

Of title, § 6:2

SLANDER ACTIONABLE PER SE

General, § 6:5

Imputations of crime, § 6:6

Imputations of disease, § 6:8, § 6:9

Injury to reputation, § 6:7

Unchastity, § 6:9

SLANDER OF GOODS

See injurious falsehood

Nature of action, § 6:2

Special damages required, § 6:2

SOCIAL WORKERS

Generally, § 16:20

SOLICITOR-CLIENT

COMMUNICATIONS, PRIVILEGE PERTAINING TO DEFAMATORY STATEMENTS IN

Generally, § 6:33

SOLICITORS, LIABILITY OF

See barristers and solicitors; Crown
counsel

SOLITARY

CONFINEMENT/SEGREGATED CUSTODY

Generally, § 7:7

SPECIAL DAMAGES

See damages

Calculation, § 30:11

Definition, § 30:11

Loss of earnings as, § 30:52

Maintenance and champerty, § 14:5, § 14:10

Necessity for, § 3:9

Past loss of earning as, § 30:52

Pleading, § 30:11

Presumption of, § 3:9

Pretrial expenses as, § 30:26

Proof of, § 30:11

SPECIALISTS, STANDARD OF CARE REQUIRED OF

Barristers and solicitors, § 18:8

Doctors, § 18:79

SPECIFIC PERFORMANCE

Generally, § 8:16

SPECTATORS, RIGHT OF ACTION OF

Generally, § 2:20

SPOILIATION

Generally, § 27:36

SPORTS, LIABILITY FOR INJURIES DURING

Assault or battery, § 2:20

SPOUSES

Generally, § 29:24

Common law, § 32:60

Immunity in tort, abolition of, § 29:24, § 32:61

Legislation, § 32:61

Liability of for assault or battery, § 2:26

STANDARD OF CARE

See cause of action

Proof of negligence, § 23:13

reasonable evidence, § 23:13

res ipsa loquitur, § 23:13

SCC suggests abandoning, § 23:13

Reasonable care, see reasonable care

Strict liability, § 23:13

Warning, see warning

STANDARD OF CARE (CHILDREN)

See also children

Generally, § 17:8

STANDARD OF CARE (EMERGENCIES)

Generally, § 17:9

STANDARD OF CARE (REASONABLE PERSON)

See also contributory negligence; duty of care (general); foreseeability; proximate cause/remoteness of damage;

Generally, § 16:7

Characteristics of reasonable person

age, § 16:13

amateurs and professionals, § 16:10

mental capability, § 16:12

moral and intelligence qualities, § 16:8

parenting skills, § 16:9

physical capability, § 16:11

Custom, § 16:19

Dangerous objects, § 16:16

Emergencies, § 16:21

Errors in judgment, § 16:7

Statutory standards, § 16:20

Unreasonable risk

generally, § 16:14

burden of precautions, § 16:17

likelihood of injury, § 16:15

seriousness of anticipated harm, § 16:16

social importance, § 16:18

STANDARD OF PROOF

Generally, § 5:21

STANDARD PRACTICE

See custom

STATEMENT OF CLAIM

Generally, § 15:16

Content of

generally, § 3:15

successive conspiracies, pleading of, § 3:15

where conduct criminal, § 3:15

Sufficiency of, § 4:26

STATEMENTS

Generally, § 19:1

Breach of contract, § 19:4

INDEX

STATEMENTS—Cont'd

- Central & Eastern Trust Co. v. Rafuse,
§ 19:4
- Contributory negligence, § 19:12
- Deceit, § 19:2
- Defences
 - contributory negligence, § 19:12
 - disclaimers, § 19:11
- Duty of care, § 19:6
- Elements of action
 - generally, § 19:5
 - duty of care, § 19:6
 - loss, § 19:10
 - reliance, § 19:9
 - standard of care, § 19:8
 - type of statement, § 19:7
- Half-truths, § 19:7
- Hedley Byrne & Co. v. Heller & Partners,
§ 19:1, § 19:6, § 19:11
- Hercules Management Ltd. v. Ernst &
Young, § 19:6, § 19:9
- Injurious falsehood, § 19:3
- Omissions, § 19:7
- Queen v. Cognos, § 19:5, § 19:7, § 19:8
- Related actions
 - breach of contract, § 19:4
 - deceit, § 19:2
 - injurious falsehood, § 19:3
- Remedies
 - damages, § 19:13
 - rescission, § 19:14
- Standard of care, § 19:8

STATUTE

- Breach of as an unlawful means, § 3:7
- Limitations on right of action under,
§ 3:10
- Remedies under, § 3:4

STATUTE OF FRAUDS

- Generally, § 5:8, § 5:14

STATUTORY AUTHORITY

- See defences, statutory
- Assault or battery
 - arrest, for, § 2:18
 - corporal punishment, for, § 2:18
- Criminal Code, under, § 2:18
- effect of on tort action, § 2:18
- limitation periods, § 2:27
- nature and scope of defence, § 2:18
- onus of proving, § 2:18

STATUTORY AUTHORITY—Cont'd

- Assault or battery—Cont'd
 - provincial legislation, under, § 2:18
 - reasonableness of force, § 2:18
- Crown, in favour of, § 32:15
- Defence of, § 25:11
- False imprisonment, in action for
 - committing physician under mental
health legislation, § 7:12
 - judicial officers, § 7:18
 - peace officers, § 7:12, § 7:19
 - private citizen effecting arrest, § 7:12
- Rylands v. Fletcher, to action based on,
§ 24:23
- Trespass to chattels, in action for, § 25:11
- Trespass to land, in action for, § 26:10

STATUTORY DEFENCES

- Generally, § 8:11, § 8:13

STATUTORY DUTIES AND STANDARDS

- Generally, § 5:8, § 23:14

STATUTORY DUTY TO DISCLOSE, EFFECT OF

- Generally, § 5:8

STATUTORY LIMITS ON RIGHT OF ACTION

- Generally, § 3:10

STATUTORY OFFENCES DISTINGUISHED FROM TRESPASS TO LAND

- Generally, § 26:4

STATUTORY PROTECTION

- Committing physician under mental
health legislation, § 7:12
- Judicial officers, § 7:18
- Peace officers, § 7:12, § 7:19
- Private citizen effecting arrest, § 7:12

STONES, CONVERSION OF

- Generally, § 4:8

STRANGER, OCCUPIERS' LIABILITY FOR ACT OF

- Generally, § 24:2, § 24:22, § 24:24,
§ 24:25

STRATEGIC LITIGATION AGAINST PUBLIC PARTICIPATION

- Generally, § 6:97

STRICT LIABILITY

- Generally, § 23:13
- Act of God, § 24:2, § 24:21, § 24:24, § 24:25
- Act of stranger, § 24:2, § 24:22, § 24:24, § 24:25
- Animal keepers, see defences, statutory
- Animals, § 24:3
 - at large, § 24:12
 - damages, § 24:26
 - dangerous, § 24:3, § 24:25
 - dogs, § 24:12, § 24:15 to § 24:17, § 24:25
 - ferae naturae, § 24:3
 - horses, § 24:3
 - knowledge of propensity of dangerousness, § 24:3, § 24:13, § 24:15 to § 24:17
 - mansuetae naturae, § 24:3
- Cattle trespass, see defences, statutory
- Cause of action
 - animal keepers, § 24:12
 - cattle on highway, § 24:3
 - defences, § 24:24
 - dogs and cats, § 24:12
 - domestic animals, trespass by, § 24:3, § 24:12
 - scienter action, the, § 24:3, § 24:13, § 24:17
 - animal owned by or under control of defendant, § 24:14
 - joint liability, § 24:14
 - dogs, § 24:15 to § 24:17
 - general, § 24:3, § 24:13
 - knowledge of mischievous propensity
 - admission of, § 24:15
 - dog owners, § 24:15 to § 24:17
 - domestic animals, § 24:15
 - imputed or inferred, § 24:15
 - required for liability, § 24:3, § 24:15
- conditions for
 - abnormally dangerous activities, § 29:9
 - escape, § 29:9
 - non-natural use, § 29:9
 - function of, § 29:9
 - meaning, § 29:9
 - conversion of, § 4:1, § 4:18

STRICT LIABILITY—Cont'd

- Cause of action—Cont'd
- Rylands v. Fletcher, § 24:6
 - damage as result of escape, § 24:10
 - distinguished from negligence, § 24:2
 - distinguished from nuisance, § 24:4
 - elements of, § 24:6
 - escape, § 24:9, § 24:10
 - extra-hazardous activities, § 24:11
 - fire, § 24:2
 - general, § 24:6
 - mischief, things likely to do, § 24:2, § 24:8
 - knowledge of potential danger, § 24:8
 - non-natural use, § 24:2, § 24:7
 - principle of, § 24:2
 - where applicable, § 24:27, § 24:28
- Damages, compensatory, see remedies
- Defences, § 24:18
 - animal keepers, § 24:24
 - act of God, § 24:24, § 24:25
 - act of stranger, § 24:24, § 24:25
 - cattle trespass, § 24:3, § 24:24, § 24:25
 - scienter action, the, § 24:25
 - act of God, § 24:25
 - act of stranger, § 24:25
 - duty to warn, § 24:25
 - plaintiff's conduct, § 24:25
 - trespassers and, § 24:25
 - common law, at, § 24:2
 - Rylands v. Fletcher, § 24:18
 - act of God, § 24:2, § 24:21
 - act of stranger, § 24:2, § 24:22
 - stranger definition, § 24:22
 - defendant's conduct, § 24:2
 - general, § 24:18
 - plaintiff's consent, § 24:19
 - plaintiff's default, § 24:20
 - statutory authority, § 24:23
 - statutory immunity, § 24:23
- Dogs, § 24:12, § 24:15, § 24:17, § 24:25
 - see also animals
 - at large, § 24:15
 - cattle, as, § 24:12
 - statutory liability for, § 24:15, § 24:17
 - trespasser's knowledge of, § 24:25
- Fire, § 24:2, § 24:27

INDEX

STRICT LIABILITY—Cont'd

- Mischief, § 24:8
- Negligence, § 24:2, § 24:5
- Non-natural use, § 24:2, § 24:7
- Nuisance, § 24:2, § 24:4
- Parties
 - defendants, § 24:28
 - landlords, § 24:28
 - landowners, § 24:28
 - occupiers, § 24:28
 - owners of dangerous substances, § 24:28
- plaintiffs, § 24:27
 - default of plaintiff, § 24:20
- Remedies
 - compensatory damages, § 24:26
 - economic loss denied, § 24:26
 - personal injuries compensated, § 24:26
- Rylands v. Fletcher, § 24:2, § 24:6, § 24:7, § 24:18
 - see also defences, statutory
- Scienter action, see also defences, statutory
- Statutory authority, § 24:23
- Theoretical basis of, § 29:9
- Trespass to land, distinguished from, § 26:3

STRIKES

- Damages for in action for interference with contractual relations, § 8:15
- Statutory exemption in respect of for interference with contractual relations, § 8:13
- Threat of as intimidation, § 13:8

STRUCTURED SETTLEMENT

- Generally, § 30:63

STUDENTS

- See children; teachers/school boards

SUBSURFACE ENTRY AS TRESPASS TO LAND

- Generally, § 26:6

SUCCESSIVE ACTIONS, AVAILABILITY OF

- Generally, § 31:23

SUCCESSIVE INJURIES

- Generally, § 30:20

SUCCESS OF PROCEEDINGS

- Generally, § 14:11

SUPPRESSION OF FACTS

- Generally, § 5:8

SUPPRESSION OF INFORMATION AS DECEIT

- Generally, § 5:8

SURGERY, STANDARD OF CARE APPLICABLE TO

- Generally, § 18:85

SURVEILLANCE, LIABILITY FOR

- Generally, § 27:2, § 27:7, § 27:10

SURVIVAL OF ACTIONS

- Generally, § 29:39
- Defamation, for, § 6:2, § 6:78
- Injurious falsehood, action for, § 6:2, § 9:16
- Invasion of privacy, statutory action for, § 27:10
- Libel or slander, § 6:2, § 6:78
- Personal injury damages, § 30:63 to § 30:65

TAMPERING

- Effect of on manufacturer's liability for defective product, § 23:10

TAXATION, EFFECT OF ON DAMAGES

- Generally, § 30:49, § 30:55, § 30:63, § 30:91

TEACHERS/SCHOOL BOARDS

- Duty to educate, § 16:20
- Liability of for assault or battery, § 2:18, § 2:26
- Standard of care, § 16:9

TELEVISION

- Generally, § 6:4, § 6:14, § 6:22

TENANTS

- Implied consent of to use of premises, § 24:19
- Right of action of trespass to land, for, § 26:14

TENDERS

- General, § 19:4, § 19:6

TERMINATION OF PROCEEDINGS

- Generally, § 1:1, § 1:2, § 15:8

TERMINATION OF PROCEEDINGS

—Cont'd

- Acquittal, by, § 15:8, § 15:9
- Agreement, by, § 15:8
- Conviction, by, § 15:8
- Ex parte proceedings, § 15:8
- Irregularity in proceedings, by, § 15:8
- Nature of proceedings precluding, § 15:8
- Necessity for, § 15:8
- Partial, § 15:8
- Peace bond, § 15:8
- Plea bargain, § 15:8
- Proof of, § 15:16
- Settlement, by, § 15:8
- Withdrawal of charges, by, § 15:8

THEFT BY CONVERSION

- Generally, § 4:3

THIN-SKULL PLAINTIFF

- Damages and, § 30:21
- Negligence, effect of on liability for, § 16:34
- Nervous shock, effect of on liability, § 10:6
- Rylands v. Fletcher, in action based on, § 24:20

THIN-SKULL RULE

- See also proximate cause/remoteness of damage
- Generally, § 16:34

THIRD PARTIES

- See also defendants; plaintiffs
- Foreseeability, § 19:42
- Relational economic loss, and, § 19:21

THIRD PARTY

- As object of defendant's act, § 10:2, § 10:13
- Representation relating to, § 5:8

THREATS

- See assault and battery; intimidation; nervous shock; nuisance
- Assertion of legal right as, § 13:8
- Compliance with, § 13:10
- Conduct, by, § 13:8
- In furtherance of improper purpose, § 1:8
- What constitutes, § 13:8

THREE-PARTY INTIMIDATION

- Generally, § 13:11

TICKETS, LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY IN

- See disclaimers

TORT

- Definition, § 15A:1
- Family violence, § 27:37
- Nature of, see nature of tort

TORT AS UNLAWFUL MEANS

- Generally, § 3:10

TORT INJURY TO ECONOMIC INTERESTS

- See interference with economic interests

TORT LAW

- Charter of Rights and Freedoms, general effect on, § 15A:4
- Constitutional context, § 15A:3
- Purposes of
 - generally, § 15A:5
 - compensation, § 15A:6
 - deterrence, § 15A:6
 - justice, § 15A:7
 - ombudsman, § 15A:8
- Sources of, § 15A:2
- Theories of, § 15A:8

TORTS, DEVELOPING

- See developing torts

TRADE, LIABILITY FOR DISPARAGEMENT OF PLAINTIFF'S REPUTATION IN

- Generally, § 6:7

TRADE LIBEL

- See injurious falsehood

TRADE SECRETS

- Breach of confidence, § 27:16, § 27:17

TRADE UNIONS

- Generally, § 32:54
- Defamation, § 6:83
- Liability of
 - conspiracy, for, § 3:14
 - interference with contractual relations, for, § 8:18
 - see also picketing; strikes
- Status of, § 3:14
- Statutory protection for acts of
 - Criminal Code, under, § 3:2
 - labour legislation, under, § 3:2, § 3:10

INDEX

TRANSFERRED INTENT

Generally, § 2:7

TREES

Generally, § 26:6

Conversion of, § 4:8

TRESPASS

Generally, § 2:1

Ab initio, § 26:10

Actionable per se, § 26:1, § 26:2, § 26:11

Air space, to, § 26:6

Definition, § 26:1

Forcible entry, § 26:6

On the case, § 26:1

Relation, by, § 26:7, § 26:14

Writ of, § 26:1

TRESPASSERS

Duty and standard of care, § 21:11,
§ 21:12, § 21:18

Expulsion of as defence to assault or battery, § 2:15

Liability for acts of
Rylands v. Fletcher, in action based on,
§ 24:22

Occupiers' liability for injuries to, see
occupiers' liability

Right of action of for injuries caused by
animals, § 24:25

TRESPASSING ANIMALS, LIABILITY FOR DAMAGES CAUSED BY

Generally, § 24:3, § 24:12, § 24:24

TRESPASS TO CHATTELS

Accelerated depreciation, damages for,
§ 25:12

Actual possession, requirement of, § 25:8

Bailiffs, defences of, § 25:11

Betterment, effect of on damages for,
§ 25:12

Compensatory damages for, § 25:12

Computer data, § 25:6, § 25:9

Consent, defence of, § 25:11

Constructive possession, § 25:8

Contact, necessity for, § 25:9

Conversion, distinguished from, § 4:2,
§ 4:25, § 25:4

Criminal proceedings
effect of on civil action, § 25:6
effect of on punitive damages, § 25:6,
§ 25:13

TRESPASS TO CHATTELS—Cont'd

Criminal proceedings—Cont'd
evidence of, § 25:6

Cyber-trespass, § 25:9

Damage, necessity for, § 25:10

Damages

compensatory, § 25:12

nominal, § 25:10

punitive, § 25:6, § 25:13

remoteness, § 25:12

special, § 25:12

Defences, § 25:11

inevitable accident, § 25:11

legal justification, § 25:11

mistake, § 25:11

permission, § 25:11

Detinue, distinguished from, § 25:2,
§ 25:3

Direct interference

as basis of action, § 25:7

forms of, § 25:9

Execution

defences relating to, § 25:11

History of, § 25:1, § 25:2

Independent contractor, liability for acts
of, § 25:15

Inevitable accident, defence of, § 25:11

Intention, requirement of, § 25:7, § 25:9

Legal justification, defence of, § 25:11

Limitation periods, § 25:16

Measure of damages, § 25:12

Mischief, § 25:6

Mistake, defence of, § 25:9, § 25:11

Nature of action, § 25:1, § 25:2, § 25:7

Negligent trespass, § 25:7, § 25:9,
§ 25:12

Nominal damages, § 25:10

Onus of proof, § 25:7

direct interference, § 25:7

intention or negligence, § 25:7

Ownership of goods, § 25:8

Parties, § 25:14, § 25:15

Possession

forms of, § 25:8

interference with as basis of action,
§ 25:7, § 25:14

prerequisite to action, as, § 25:8,
§ 25:14

temporary right to, sufficiency of,
§ 25:8

TRESPASS TO CHATTELS—Cont'd

- Punitive damages, § 25:13
- Replevin, § 25:5
- Sheriff, defences of, § 25:11
- Statutory authority, defence of, § 25:11
- Trover, § 25:1, § 25:2

TRESPASS TO LAND

- Air space, to, § 26:2, § 26:6
- Conduct constituting trespass, § 26:6
- Continuing trespass, § 26:6, § 26:11, § 26:16
- Damage, proof of, § 26:1, § 26:2
- Damages
 - compensatory, § 26:11
 - business property, § 26:11
 - continuing trespass, § 26:6, § 26:11, § 26:16
 - dispossession, for, § 26:11
 - forcible entry and, § 26:6
 - general, § 26:11
 - measure of, § 26:11
 - mitigation, § 26:11
 - nominal, § 26:11
 - void expropriation, § 26:11
 - nominal, § 26:11
 - punitive, § 26:12
 - special, § 26:11, § 26:16
 - mesne profits, § 26:11, § 26:16
- Defences
 - adverse possession, § 26:8
 - consent, § 26:9, § 26:10
 - Indian band member, § 26:8
 - leave and licence, § 26:9
 - mistake, § 26:8
 - operation of law, justification by
 - authority by law, § 26:10
 - burden of proof, § 26:1, § 26:10
 - general, § 26:8, § 26:10
 - goods, recovery of stolen, § 26:10
 - hunting licence, § 26:10
 - necessity, § 26:10
 - reserve land, § 26:8
 - statutory authority, § 26:10
 - volunteer, mere, § 26:10
 - statutory, § 26:8, § 26:10
 - title, older or better, § 26:8
- Distinguished from
 - nuisance, § 26:2
 - statutory offences, § 26:4

TRESPASS TO LAND—Cont'd

- Distinguished from—Cont'd
 - strict liability, § 26:3
- Elements, generally, § 26:5
- Entry or contact with land, § 26:6
- Expropriation, wrongful, § 26:6, § 26:10, § 26:11
- Fact, in, § 26:7
- First Nations land, § 26:8, § 26:14 to § 26:16
- Forcible entry, § 26:6
 - failure to leave, § 26:6
 - forms of action, § 26:1
 - general, § 26:5
- Hunting licence, § 26:10
- Immediate right of, § 26:7
- Injunctions, § 26:13
- Intention, § 26:5
- Interference, direct, § 26:2, § 26:3, § 26:5, § 26:6
- Law, in, § 26:7
- Legal title and, § 26:7
- Limitation period, see practice
- Mesne profits, § 26:11, § 26:16
- Mineral tenure, § 26:7
- Nature of, § 26:1
- Nuisance, distinguished from, § 26:2
- Occupier, of mere, § 26:7
- Onus, reverse, § 26:1, § 26:8, § 26:10
- Ouster of co-owner, § 26:14
- Parties
 - defendants
 - employer, § 26:15
 - Indian band member, § 26:15
 - joint trespassers, § 26:15
 - mortgagee, § 26:15
 - plaintiffs
 - beneficiary, § 26:14
 - co-owner, § 26:14
 - grantee, § 26:14
 - Indian band, § 26:14
 - licensee, § 26:14
 - mortgagee, § 26:14
 - possession, person in, § 26:14
 - reversioner, § 26:14
 - statutory plaintiff, § 26:14
 - tenant, § 26:14
 - trustee, § 26:14
- Possession, Crown land, of, § 26:7

INDEX

TRESPASS TO LAND—Cont'd

Practice

jurisdiction

Federal Court, § 26:16

First Nations, § 26:16

limitation period

Alberta, § 26:16

British Columbia, § 26:16

continuing trespass, for, § 26:16

estoppel and, § 26:16

First Nations, § 26:16

Manitoba, § 26:16

provinces, other, § 26:16

pleading

mesne profits, § 26:16

Related actions

nuisance, § 26:2

statutory offences, § 26:4

strict liability: Rylands v. Fletcher,
§ 26:3

Rylands v. Fletcher, § 26:3

Statutory offences, distinguished from,
§ 26:4

Strict liability, distinguished from, § 26:3

Sufficiency of, § 26:7

Trees, to, § 26:6

Trespass

ab initio, § 26:10

actionable per se, § 26:1, § 26:2,
§ 26:11

air space, § 26:1

definition, § 26:1

forcible entry, § 32:6

on the case, § 32:2

relation by, § 26:7, § 26:14

use, mere, § 26:7

writ of, § 26:1

TRESPASS TO THE PERSON

See assault and battery; false imprisonment

Generally, § 16:1, § 16:4

TRIAL

Generally, § 3:15, § 6:100, § 6:101

TROVER

Generally, § 4:4, § 25:1, § 25:2

TRUE INNUENDO

See defamation

TRUTH OF WORDS

Complete defence, § 6:27

Imputations, § 6:27

Multiple allegations, § 6:27

Onus on defendant, § 6:27

Presumption of falsity, § 6:26

Repetition of slander, § 6:27

Statements of opinion, § 6:27

Subsequent facts, § 6:27

Trust of substance, § 6:27

Unchastity, § 6:9

TWO-PARTY INTIMIDATION

Breach of contract, effect of, § 13:8

Definition, § 13:6, § 13:11

ULTRA VIRES ACTION

See misfeasance in public office

UNAWARENESS OF INJURIES, EFFECT OF ON DAMAGE AWARD

Generally, § 30:18

UNAWARE PLAINTIFF

False imprisonment, effect on liability for,
§ 7:14

Non-pecuniary damages, effect of on
award for, § 30:18

UNBORN CHILDREN, RIGHT OF ACTION OF

Pre-natal injuries, for, § 16:26, § 32:43

UNCHASTITY, LIABILITY FOR IMPUTATION OF

Generally, § 6:9

UNDERTAKING AS TO DAMAGES AS CONDITION OF INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

Generally, § 31:12

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFITS, EFFECT OF ON DAMAGE AWARD

Generally, § 30:62

UNFAIR COMPETITION

See passing off

UNINCORPORATED ASSOCIATIONS

Capacity to sue, § 32:54, § 32:55

Definition, § 32:54

Political parties, § 32:56

Tortious liability of, § 32:56

UNIONS

See picketing; strikes; trade unions
Liability of, § 8:18

UNJUST ENRICHMENT

See waiver of tort

UNLAWFUL ACTS

Breach of contract as, § 13:8
Defined, § 13:8
Labour legislation, breach of, § 13:8

UNLAWFUL INTERFERENCE WITH ECONOMIC INTERESTS

See interference with economic interests
Generally, § 13:4

UNLAWFUL MEANS

Effect of, § 3:8, § 3:10
Elements of action, § 3:5, § 3:15
Mistake of fact as defence, § 3:10
Mistake of law as defence, § 3:10
Tort as, § 3:1, § 3:7, § 3:15
What constitutes, § 3:7, § 3:15

UNLAWFUL MEANS TORT

See interference with economic interests

UNREASONABLE RISK, TAKING

Generally, § 16:14
Burden of precautions, § 16:17
Likelihood of injury, § 16:15
Seriousness of anticipated harm, § 16:16
Social importance, § 16:18

USED GOODS

Damages for, § 30:95

VALIDITY OF CONTRACT

Generally, § 8:7

VALUATION OF CHATTEL IN ACTION FOR CONVERSION OR DETINUE

Generally, § 4:20

VALUATION OF PROPERTY

See damages; property loss or damage, damages

VENUE, CHANGE IN

Generally, § 6:99

VEXATIOUS PROCEEDINGS

Generally, § 1:4

VIBRATIONS, LIABILITY IN RESPECT OF

Generally, § 24:8, § 24:9

VICARIOUS LIABILITY

See also sexual abuse
Nature of vicarious liability
Generally, § 29A:1
Policy considerations, § 29A:1
Traditional test, § 29A:1
Related actions
A more modern approach, § 29A:12
Independent contractors, § 29A:3
Non-delegable duty, § 29A:4
Parent liability for children, § 29A:5
Principles and agents, § 29A:2
The act done, § 29A:14
The strong connection, § 29A:13
Vicarious liability between employer/employee, § 29A:6
Course of employment, § 29A:8
Employee of two employers, § 29A:9
Employer's indemnity, § 29A:11
Employer's liability for punitive damages, § 29A:10
Who is an employee, § 29A:7
Control test, § 29A:7
The four-fold test, § 29A:7
The organization test, § 29A:7

VIOLATION OF PRIVACY

See privacy

VIS MAJOR

See act of God

VOICE

Liability for unauthorized use of in advertising or promotion, see appropriation of personality

VOID CONTRACT, EFFECT OF

Generally, § 8:7

VOLUNTARY ASSUMPTION OF RISK

See defences, statutory
Common law, at, § 21:22
Pleading of, § 16:52
Products liability, as defence to, § 23:18
Rylands v. Fletcher, in action based on, § 24:19

INDEX

VOLUNTARY SERVICES OF THIRD PARTIES, RECOVERY OF DAMAGES FOR

Generally, § 30:26

VOLUNTEER, LIABILITY OF FOR FORCIBLE ENTRY

Generally, § 26:10

WAIVER OF TORT

Advantages of

limitation periods, avoidance of, § 31:22

recovery of amount exceeding plaintiff's loss, § 31:22

tracing property, avoidance of, § 31:22

Appropriation of personality, § 31:21

Assault, § 31:21

Availability

loss by plaintiff, requirement for, § 31:19

proof of tort, § 31:18

specific torts, in respect of, § 31:21

unjust enrichment, necessity for, § 31:17, § 31:19

Confidentiality, breach of, § 31:21

Conflict of laws, § 31:22

Conversion or detainee, § 4:6, § 31:21

Deceit, § 31:21

Definition, § 31:17

Election of, § 31:20

History, § 31:17

Nature of, § 31:17

Quantification of recovery under

loss of plaintiff, relevance of, § 31:19

profits, accounting for, § 31:19

property, fair market value of, § 31:19

Remedies available by, § 31:17

Restitution, § 31:17, § 31:18, § 31:20

Scope of recovery under, § 31:19

Trespass, § 31:21

Unjust enrichment

as ground for waiver, § 31:17

necessity for, § 31:17, § 31:19

quantification of, § 31:19

saving of expense as, § 31:19

what constitutes, § 31:19

WARNING

Children, to, § 23:11

"Dangerous" products, in respect of, § 23:11

WARNING—Cont'd

Duty to provide, § 23:11, § 23:16

Duty to provide in respect of defective products, see products liability

Effect of defence, § 21:24

Labelling, § 23:11

Scope of duty to warn

adequacy, § 23:10, § 23:11

confirmation warning followed, § 23:11

explicitness required, § 23:11

foreseeable danger, § 23:11

learned intermediary rule, § 23:11

liability despite warning, § 23:11

medical products, § 23:11

time duty to warn arises, § 23:13

where warning unnecessary, § 23:11

WARRANTY, PRODUCTS LIABILITY AND

Generally, § 23:3

WELFARE BENEFITS, EFFECT OF ON DAMAGE AWARD

Generally, § 30:62, § 30:92

WIFE

See also consortium

Damages for loss of

guidance, care and companionship, § 30:77

homemaker, § 30:78, § 30:79

Interspousal immunity, § 29:24, § 32:60, § 32:61

WILD ANIMALS, LIABILITY FOR INJURIES CAUSED BY

Generally, § 24:3

"WILKINSON PRINCIPLE"

Privacy interest protected by, § 27:2

WIRETAPPING, LIABILITY FOR

Generally, § 27:2, § 27:7, § 27:10

WITHDRAWAL OF INFORMATION, EFFECT OF

Generally, § 15:7, § 15:8

WITHHOLDING POSSESSION

Generally, § 4:10

WITNESSES

Generally, § 6:29, § 6:33

Assistance in location of as maintenance and champerty, § 14:2, § 14:3

WITNESSES—Cont'd

- Defamation, absolute privilege of for
administrative proceedings, in, § 6:30
judicial proceedings, in, § 6:29, § 6:33
- Liability of
false imprisonment, for, § 7:10
malicious prosecution, for, § 15:7,
§ 15:16
- Location of, § 14:2, § 14:3

WITNESS IMMUNITY

- Generally, § 1:9
- Conspiracy, § 3:10

WORDS AS ASSAULT

- Generally, § 2:10

WORKER

- Generally, § 32:50

**WORKERS' COMPENSATION
LEGISLATION**

- Application of, extraterritorial, § 29:58
- Application to Crown, § 32:29
- Board decisions, § 32:50
- Effect of, § 32:50
- Historical background, § 32:49
- Pleading, § 32:50
- Purpose, § 32:50
- Scope of, § 32:48, § 32:50
- Subrogation rights, § 32:50

WRIT

- Trespass, of, § 26:1

**WRONGFUL PROCESS OF LAW
DISTINGUISHED FROM FALSE
IMPRISONMENT**

- Generally, § 1:6, § 7:4