

## Index

All references are to section numbers of the *Contraventions Act*.

- Agreements with provinces, 65.2, 65.3
- Amendments. *See also* Consequential amendments
- Canada Agricultural Products Act, 84
  - Canada Environmental Protection Act, 84
  - Canada Evidence Act, 66
  - Citizenship Act, 67
  - Criminal Code, 68-72
  - Fisheries Act, 84
  - Government Property Traffic Act, 72.1, 84
  - Identification of Criminals Act, 73-76
  - Immigration Act, 77, 78
  - Immigration and Refugee Protection Act — *see* Immigration Act
  - Interpretation Act, 79
  - Migratory Birds Convention Act, 1994, 84
  - National Battlefields at Quebec Act, 1914, 80.1
  - National Parks Act, 84
  - Non-smoker's Health Act, 84
  - Official Secrets Act, 80
  - Saguenay-St. Lawrence Marine Park Act, 84
  - Transportation of Dangerous Goods Act, 84
- Applications for employment, 64
- Arrest, 7, 61, 62
- execution of warrant, 61
  - fine unpaid, 61
  - “Attorney General”, 2
- Bail, 53
- Canada Evidence Act, 66
- Canada Shipping Act offences, 17(4)
- Citizenship Act, 67

- Civil enforcement, 58
- Coming into force, 86
- Commencement of proceedings, 17-20
  - election of Crown, 50
- Compensation agreements, 65.3
- Consequential amendments, 84, 85. *See also* Amendments
- “Contravene”, 79
- “Contravention”, 2
- “Contraventions court”, 2
- Conviction. *See also* Arrest, Fines, Imprisonment
  - civil enforcement, 58
  - criminal record, 63
  - effect of, 63, 64
  - enforcement, 58
  - memo of, 42
  - notice of, 36
  - default convictions, 44(4)
  - notice of consequences, 57
  - review/setting aside, 46, 47
- Costs, 52
- Criminal Code
  - amendments to, 68-72
  - effect of, 5
  - election of Crown, 68
  - exclusion of laying information, 54
  - failure to comply, 68
- Criminal record, 63
  - applications for employment, 64

Crown

- bound, 3
- election, 50
- passports, 65

Default proceedings, 44

- examination of ticket, 44(2)
- filing ticket, 44(1)
- notice of conviction, 44(4)

Defendant

- guilty plea, 22(1), (2)
- guilty plea with representation, 23
- non-attendance, 33, 36. *See also* Default proceedings
- options, 21
- request for trial, 26
- use of counsel/agent, 32

Definitions, 2, 55

Employment, applications for, 64

“Enactment”, 2

“Enforcement authority”, 2

Evidence

- notice/document, 41
- ticket, 38, 44
- vehicle ownership, 40

Failure to appear, 70, 72

Failure to comply, 68

“Fees”, 2

- discharge by payment, 56
- regulations, 8(1)(e), (1.1)

Fines. *See also* Conviction

- charges for cashing cheques 56(2), 55

Fines –*Continued*

- discharge by payment, 22(3),(4), 56
- enforcement, civil, 58
- failure to pay, 59-62
- licences, permits and registration of establishments, 59
- fine option program, 56(1), 62(3)
- generally, 42(1)
- inability to pay, 62(3)
- late payment, 22(4)
- no imprisonment in default, 60
- notice re non-payment of fine or fees, 57
- part payment, 22(3), 61
- proceeding, defined, 55
- regulations, 8(1)(c)

Forfeiture

- forfeitable thing, 2
- generally, 6, 43
- notice of possible, 11
- review of, 48, 49
- Government Property Traffic Act, 72.1, 84

Guilty plea, 22, 23

- payment of fine, 22

Guilty plea with representation, 23, 24

- disposition, 23(2), (3)

Identification of Criminals Act, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76

- destruction of finger prints and photographs, 76

Immigration Act, 77, 78

Immigration and Refugee Protection Act. *See* Immigration Act.

Imprisonment. *See also* Arrest, Recognizances

- default of payment, 60
- discharge of fines, 56(1)
- part of fine remains unpaid, 61(b)
- warrant for committal, 62

- Information, laying
  - election to proceed summarily, 50, 55
  - exclusion of, 54
- Judicial interim release, 53
- Liability for acting under Act, 75
- Licences, permits and registration of establishments, 59
- Mailing
  - notice/documents, 41, 57
  - service, 10(4)
- Majority and quorum, 51
- “Minister”, 2
- Misleading justice, 39
- “Motor vehicle”, 2
- Municipal/local authority, agreements with, 65.3
  - Non-resident defendants
    - generally, 2 (com)
    - guilty plea with representations, 24
    - not guilty plea, 27
    - options available to defendant, 21(2)
    - tickets, 20
- Offences
  - applications for employment, 64
  - designation of offences, 8
  - false statements, 39
- Official Secrets Act, 80
- Options available to defendants, 21
- Parking tickets. *See also* Tickets
  - completion, 12

- Parking tickets –*Continued*
  - evidence of ownership, 19
  - owner’s liability, 13
  - service, 12, 14
  
- Passports, issuance and revocation of, 65
  
- Power of arrest, 7
  
- Practice and procedure, 52
  
- “Prescribed”, 2
  
- “Proceedings”, 55
  
- Provinces, agreements with, 65.2
  - compensation agreements, 65.3
  
- Provincial laws, application of, 65.1
  
- Purpose of Act, 4
  
- Regulations
  - application of provincial laws, 85.1
  - examination of proposed, 17
  - generally, 8
  - amount of fine, 8(1)(c), (3), (4), (5), (6)
  - different fees in each province, 8(1.1)
  - form of tickets, 8(1)(d)
  - offences, designation of, 8(1)(a)
  - prescribed classes of contraventions, 8(1)(f)
  - providing fees, costs, penalties and other amounts, 8(1)(e)
  - short-form descriptions of contraventions, 8(1)(b), (7)
  
- Related amendments. *See* Amendments
  
- Release orders, 53
  - exclusion of laying information, 54
  - money or other security, 53
  
- Revenue sharing agreements, 65.3

Rules, 51

Sentence

- fines, 42(1), (3), (4)
- minimum punishment, 42
- no imprisonment, 42(2)

Sentence hearing

- dispositions, 42
- fixing time/place, 25
- need not be in court, 37(2)
- when held, 37(1)

Service

- certificate of, 15
- parking tickets, 14
- tickets, 10

Short-form descriptions of contraventions, 8(1)(b), (7)

Short title, 1

Statutory Instruments Act, application of, 17(3)

Tickets. *See also* Parking tickets

- completion, 9
- contents, 16
- amount of fine, 16(d)
- definition, 2
- filing, 17, 18, 44
- service, 9, 10

Trial

- adjournment for non-appearance, 33(1)(b), 34(1)(b)
- attendance of defendant, 32
- personal attendance not required, 32
- attendance of enforcement authority, 31
- dismissal where Crown absent, 34(1)(a)
- evidence. *See* Evidence
- generally, 29
- language, 30

Trial –*Continued*

- new trial date, 35, 47(3)-(6)
- non-attendance of A/G, 34
- non-attendance of defendant, 33, 36. *See also* Default proceedings
- notice of conviction, 36
- request for, 26
- rules, 51
- use of counsel/agent, 32

Undertakings, 53

- exclusion of laying information, 54
- money or other security, 53

Vehicle owners, vicarious liability of, 13

Warrant for arrest, 61

Warrant for committal, 62

Young persons. *See also* Youth Criminal Justice Act

- compelling attendance at court, 45
- definition, 2
- jurisdiction of adult courts, 17(2)
- transfer to proper court, 28

Youth Criminal Justice Act

- definitions, 2
- effect of, 5

“Youth justice court”, 2