# **INDEX**

#### **Access to Court Documents** Access to Public Hearings and administrative tribunals, see other Meetings public proceedings access to hearings and meetings civil proceedings, 337-342 highlights, 353-354 access after trial, 341-342 administrative tribunal hearings, access during trial, 340 access to, 377-378 pre-trial access, 337-340 closed door hearings, see coroners' inquests, see other public publishing details of closed proceedings door hearings court documents highlights, electronic access to hearings and 317-318 cameras in the courts, 380-387 federal laws, 359-373 court rules on access to records, 334-337 Access to Information and Alberta, 337 Privacy Acts, 372-373 British Columbia, 336 Canada Evidence Act, 372 Manitoba, 336 Canadian Human Rights Nova Scotia, 334-335 Commission, 367 Ontario, 336-337 Canadian Security Intelligence Saskatchewan, 335-336 Service Act, 368 criminal proceedings, 342-351 Competition Act, 368 access after trial, 350-351 Criminal Code, 360-366 access during trial, 348-350 applications for search pre-trial access, 342-348 warrants, 363 generally, 360-363 introduction, 318-320 model policy for access to court hearings for issue of records, 324-339 summons or arrest other public proceedings, 352 warrants, 363-364 public inquiries, see other public mentally disordered proceedings criminals, review Supreme Court decisions, 321-328 hearings for, 366 Dagenais, Mentuck and Toronto preliminary hearings, Star, 323-326 364-365 MacIntyre and Vickery, 321-323 sexual offences, proceedings protecting the "innocent," involving, 365 326-328 Immigration and Refugee Protection Act, 368-370

Income Tax Act, 370	securities legislation, 508
National Defence Act, 370-371	access to municipal records and
Security of Information Act	information, 502-503
(formerly Official Secrets	Alberta's access to information
Act), 368	law, 451-456
Youth Criminal Justice Act,	generally, 451
366-367	making a request, 451-452
introduction, 356-357	statutory exemptions to right of
open court principle, 356	access, 452-456
provincial laws, 373-378	discretionary categories,
coroners, 374	452-454
court proceedings generally,	mandatory categories,
373-374	454-456
family law acts, 375	British Columbia's access to
human rights acts, 375-376	information law, 456-464
police commission hearings,	generally, 456
376	making a request, 457-458
provincial offences acts,	statutory exemptions to right of
376-377	access, 458-464
provincial youth justice acts,	discretionary categories,
377-378	459-462
public inquiries acts, 377	mandatory categories,
victim compensation board	462-464
hearings, 377	federal access to information law,
public, private and municipal	441-450
meetings, access to, 379-380	generally, 441-442
public meetings, 379	making a request, 442-443
private meetings, 379	statutory exemptions to right of
municipal meetings, 379-380	access, 443-450
publishing details of closed door	discretionary categories,
hearings, 387-388	443-447
rights of access generally, 357-359	general exemptions, 450
Access to Public Information	mandatory categories,
access to corporate information,	447-450
503-508	introduction, 435-436
business organizations other	Manitoba's access to information
than corporations, 507-508	law, 464-468
sole proprietorship, 507	generally, 464
partnerships, 507-508	making a request, 465
non-profit corporations, 508	statutory exemptions to right of
Canada Business Corporations	access, 465-468
Act, 505-506	discretionary categories,
Corporations Returns Act,	465-467
504-505	mandatory categories,
provincial corporations acts,	467-468
506-507	

New Brunswick's access to	Prince Edward Island's access to
information law, 468-471	information law, 487-489
generally, 468	generally, 487
making a request, 468-469	making a request, 487-488
statutory exemptions to right of	statutory exemptions to the
access, 470-471	right of access, 488-489
discretionary categories, 470	discretionary categories, 488
mandatory categories,	mandatory categories, 489
470-471	provincial access to information
Newfoundland and Labrador's	laws, 451-499
access to information law,	Québec's access to information
471-473	law, 489-493
generally, 471	generally, 489-490
making a request, 472	making a request, 490
statutory exemptions to right of	statutory exemptions to right of
access, 473-474	access, 490-493
discretionary categories, 473	discretionary categories,
mandatory categories,	490-492
473-474	mandatory categories,
Northwest Territories and	492-493
Nunavut's access to information	Saskatchewan's access to
law, 474-478	information law, 494-496
generally, 474	generally, 494
making a request, 474-475	making a request, 494-495
statutory exemptions to right of	statutory exemptions to right of
access, 476-478	access, 495-497
discretionary categories,	discretionary categories,
476-477	495-496
mandatory categories,	mandatory categories,
477-478	496-497
Nova Scotia's access to	statistical information, 508-509
information law, 478-480	CANSIM, 509
generally, 478-479	interpretation, 509
making a request, 479-480	United States' access to
statutory exemptions to right of	information law, 500-502
access, 480	generally, 500
Ontario's access to information	making a request, 500-501
law, 481-487	statutory exemptions to the
generally, 481-483	right of access, 501-502
making a request, 483-484	using access to information laws,
statutory exemptions to right of	436-440
access, 485-487	pitfalls, 437-438
discretionary categories,	tips, 438-440
485-486	Yukon's access to information law,
mandatory categories,	497-499
486-487	generally, 497
100 107	50110101111, 17/

making a request, 497-498 statutory exemptions to right of access, 498-499

# Confidential Information and National Security

confidential information and national security highlights, 403-404 introduction, 404-405 journalists and national security, 409-418 communicating with terrorists, 417 Criminal Code and national security, 418-419 introduction, 404-405 O'Neill, 413-414 prohibited places, 416 Toronto Sun, 414-416 Security of Information Act and news media, 409-411 wrongful communication 412-413 national security, see journalists

# **Confidentiality of News Sources**

and national security

"plain brown envelope" 405-408

courts and the issue of confidentiality, 141-145 introduction, 141-142 Supreme Court of Canada, 142-145 introduction, 130-131 other issues involving news sources, 148-150 breach of confidence or trust, 149-150 breach of contract, 148-149 on or off the record, 150 proposed federal law to protect journalists' sources, 146-148 revealing a source, 131-145 disclosure in civil actions, 136-141

disclosure in criminal proceedings and investigations, 131-136 disclosure in inquiries or tribunal hearings, 141 sources highlights, 129-130

#### Contempt

categories of contempt, 210-211 civil contempt, 211 criminal contempt, 211 direct act, 210 indirect act, 210-211 contempt highlights, 207-208 danger zones, 224-237 before trial, 224-230 civil pleadings, 224-225 contemptuous statements in other proceedings, 225 describing criminal charges, 226 evidence from coroner's inquests and public inquiries, 226 hypothetical cases, 226-227 interviewing witnesses prior to trial, 227 other court proceedings involving the accused, 227-228 police comments, 228 previous criminal record of accused and witnesses, 228-229 reporting foreign proceedings or arrests, 229 re-trials, 229 stories relevant to a case, sidebars, 229-230 visuals, 230 during appeal period or appeal, 236-237 criticism of decisions, 237 criticism of juries, 237 during trial, 230-235

audio recording in courts, 230-232	copying as infringement, 559-560
captions, 233	
	copyrighting pure information,
end of the trial, 232	561
evidence, 233	what can be copyrighted,
exhibits, 233	557-559
headlines, 233	when does a copyright take
in-camera proceedings, 234	effect, 559
interviews with judges, 235	introduction, 556-557
interviews with lawyers,	journalists and copyright, 571-574
234-235	Copyright Act and journalists,
multiple accused, 235	572-574
visual recording in courts,	copyrighting news, 571-572
230-232	7, 8, 8, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
introduction, 209-210	Court Documents, see Access to
journalistic behaviour that offends	Court Documents
court, 212-217	Court Documents
prejudicing someone's right to	C 40 1 C 1W 4
fair trial, 213-217	Court Orders: Search Warrants,
scandalizing the court, 212-213	Injunctions and Subpoenas
	court orders highlights, 291-293
legislative bodies and contempt,	injunctions, 292
238-240	search warrants and production
contempt of legislative body,	orders, 291-292
238-239	subpoenas, 293
reporting contemptuous	injunctions, 306-312
remarks made in the House,	after delivery of injunction,
239-240	310-312
punishment for contempt, 221-222	issuing an injunction, 307-310
revisions to contempt law, 240-242	types of, 307
when danger of contempt arises,	introduction, 293-294
217-220	production orders, see search
who can punish for contempt,	warrants and production orders
222-224	search warrants and production
	orders, 294-306
Copyright	execution of search warrant,
Copyright Act, 561-571	304-306
definitions, 561-562	
length of copyright, 563-564	issuing a search warrant or
	production order, 297-300
moral rights, 567-569	minimum acceptable standards,
owner of copyright, 564-567	294-297
penalties for copyright	production orders, 336
infringement, 570-571	search warrants and news
who is protected, 562-563	media, 300-304
copyright highlights, 555-556	subpoenas, 312-315
copyright reform, 574-575	after delivery of subpoena,
general principles, 557-561	314-315

generally, 312-313 defamatory matter refers to issuing a subpoena, 313-314 plaintiff, 40 criminal law of defamation, 82-90 blasphemous libel, 86 **Court Procedure** Criminal Code defences, 86-90 administrative tribunal procedures, answer to inquiries, 89 615-616 civil court procedures, 606-608 fair comment on public person or art, 88-89 appeal, 608 fair reports of government examination for discovery, 607 or judicial proceedings, introduction, 606 87-88 notice of action, 606 notice of intention to sue, 606 fair reports of public meetings, 88 pleadings, filing of, 606-607 giving information to pre-trial conference, 607 interested person, 90 trial, 607-608 judicial proceedings and criminal court procedures, 608-615 inquiries, 87 appeal, 615 parliamentary papers, 87 arrest or charge, 610-611 public benefit, 88 bail hearing, 612 publication invited or classification of offences, 609 necessary, 89 first appearance, 611-612 redressing a wrong, 90 introduction, 608-610 investigation, 610 truth, 89 justice of the peace, 609 defamatory libel, 83-84 introduction, 82-83 preliminary hearing, 613-614 seditious libel, 85 provincial court judges, 609 criminal offence, defamation as, 37 show cause hearing, 612 defamation highlights, 25-27 subsequent appearances and defences, 42-75 mode of trial, 612-613 absolute privilege, 45-49 indictable offences, 613 government proceedings, 46 summary conviction journalists' limited privilege, offences, 613 47-49 superior court judges, 610 judicial proceedings, 46-47 trial, 614-615 consent, 45 voir dire, 615 introduction, 605-606 fair comment, 66-71 avoid losing this defence, 71 common law defence, 66-67 Court System, see Legal System statutory defence, 70-71 test, 67-70 **Defamation** introduction, 42 civil law of defamation, 37-82 truth or justification, 42-44 assessing risk of defamation, proving truth, 43-44 37-41 standard of proof required, defamatory matter, 37-40 defamatory matter qualified privilege, 49-58 published, 41

malice, 57-58 SLAPPs, 53-55 statutory defence, 50-53 responsible communication on matters of public interest defence, 58-65 Québec, 72-75 civil law, 72-74 legislation, 74-75 volenti non fit injuria, 45 definition, 31-34 general problems in defamation, 90-104 captions, 94 consumer reports, 90-91 contagious diseases, 91 corporations, 91-92 criminal charges, 92 criminal records, 92-93 deceased persons, 93 defamation of title or property, 102 editing, 93-94 evidence and exhibits, 94 headlines, 94 humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 29-31  mitigating a loss, 75-82 apology, 77-81 distribution, 82 introduction, 75-76 limitation periods, 80 offer of settlement, 81 reputation of plaintiff, 82 retraction, 77-81 reforming the law, 104  Poisclosure, see Confidentiality of News Sources  Disclosure, see Confidentiality of News Sources  Elections allocation of political broadcast time, 430-431 election black-out periods for partisan broadcasts, 424-426 elections highlights, 421 introduction, 422 opinion surveys, 426-428 other election reporting restrictions, 428-430 Québec's referendum and election results, 422-424 publishing false statements, 424 publishing false statements, 422-424 publishing false statements, 424 publishing false statements, 424 publishing false statements, 424 publishing false state	common law defence, 55-56	libel vs. slander, 36
responsible communication on matters of public interest defence, 58-65 Québec, 72-75 civil law, 72-74 legislation, 74-75 volenti non fit injuria, 45 definition, 31-34 general problems in defamation, 90-104 captions, 94 consumer reports, 90-91 contagious diseases, 91 corporations, 91-92 criminal records, 92-93 deceased persons, 93 defamation of title or property, 102 editing, 93-94 evidence and exhibits, 94 headlines, 94 humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 numour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 75-76 limitation periods, 80 offer of settlement, 81 reputation of plaintiff, 82 retraction, 77-81 reforming the law, 104  Disclosure, see Confidentiality of News Sources   Billocation of political broadcast time, 430-431 election black-out periods for partisan broadcasts, 424-426 elections highlights, 421 introduction, 75-76 limitation periods, 80 offer of settlement, 81 reputation of plaintiff, 82 retraction, 77-81 reforming the law, 104  Disclosure, see Confidentiality of News Sources  Elections allocation of political broadcast time, 430-431 election black-out periods for partisan broadcasts, 424-426 elections highlights, 421 introduction, 422 opinion surveys, 426-428 other election reporting restrictions, 428-430 Québec's referendum and election acts, 428-430 publishing election results, 422-424 publishing false statements, 424  Employee and Freelancer  Ethics, see Journalistic Ethics and the Law Toronto Star, 22-23 infringements, 23-24 introduction, 422 opinion surveys, 426-428 other election reporting restrictions, 29 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 72-70 limit	malice, 57-58	mitigating a loss, 75-82
responsible communication on matters of public interest defence, 58-65 Québec, 72-75 civil law, 72-74 legislation, 74-75 volenti non fit injuria, 45 definition, 31-34 general problems in defamation, 90-104 captions, 94 consumer reports, 90-91 contagious diseases, 91 corporations, 91-92 criminal charges, 92 criminal records, 92-93 deceased persons, 93 defamation of title or property, 102 editing, 93-94 evidence and exhibits, 94 headlines, 94 humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 75-76 limitation periods, 80 offer of settlement, 81 reputation of plaintiff, 82 retraction, 77-81 reforming the law, 104  Disclosure, see Confidentiality of News Sources  Elections allocation of political broadcast time, 430-431 election black-out periods for partisan broadcasts, 424-426 election highlights, 421 introduction, 422 opinion surveys, 426-428 other election reporting restrictions, 428-430 Québec's referendum and election acts, 428-430 publishing election results, 422-424 publishing false statements, 424 publishing false statements, 424  Employee, see Journalistic Ethics and the Law  Freedom of the press Charter, 15-23 Dagenais, 18-20 Mentuck, 20-21 test, 16-18 Toronto Star, 22-23 infringements, 23-24 introduction, 410 pre-Charter, 10-15		
matters of public interest defence, 58-65 Québec, 72-75 civil law, 72-74 legislation, 74-75 volenti non fit injuria, 45 definition, 31-34 general problems in defamation, 90-104 captions, 94 consumer reports, 90-91 contagious diseases, 91 corporations, 91-92 criminal charges, 92 criminal records, 92-93 deceased persons, 93 defamation of title or property, 102 editing, 93-94 evidence and exhibits, 94 headlines, 94 humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 21, 21 imitation periods, 80 offer of settlement, 81 reputation of plaintiff, 82 retraction, 77-81 reforming the law, 104  News Sources  Disclosure, see Confidentiality of News Sources  Elections allocation of political broadcast time, 430-431 election black-out periods for partisan broadcasts, 424-426 elections highlights, 421 introduction, 422 opinion surveys, 426-428 other election reporting restrictions, 428-430 Québec's referendum and election acts, 428-430 publishing election results, 422-424 publishing false statements, 424  Employee, see Journalist as Employee and Freelancer  Ethics, see Journalist Ethics and the Law  Freedom of the press Charter, 15-23 Dagenais, 18-20 Mentuck, 20-21 test, 16-18 Toronto Star, 22-23 infringements, 23-24 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		
defence, 58-65 Québec, 72-75 civil law, 72-74 legislation, 74-75 volenti non fit injuria, 45 definition, 31-34 general problems in defamation, 90-104 captions, 94 consumer reports, 90-91 contagious diseases, 91 corporations, 91-92 criminal charges, 92 criminal records, 92-93 deceased persons, 93 defamation of title or property, 102 editing, 93-94 evidence and exhibits, 94 headlines, 94 humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 21  Disclosure, see Confidentiality of News Sources   Blections allocation of political broadcast time, 430-431 election black-out periods for partisan broadcasts, 424-426 elections highlights, 421 introduction, 422 opinion surveys, 426-428 other election reporting restrictions, 428-430 Québec's referendum and election acts, 428-430 publishing election results, 422-424 publishing false statements, 424  Employee and Freelancer  Ethics, see Journalist as Employee and Freelancer  Ethics, see Journalist, 20-21 test, 16-18 Toronto Star, 22-23 infringements, 23-24 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		
Québec, 72-75     civil law, 72-74     legislation, 74-75     volenti non fit injuria, 45 definition, 31-34 general problems in defamation, 90-104     captions, 94     consumer reports, 90-91     contagious diseases, 91     corporations, 91-92     criminal records, 92-93     decased persons, 93 defamation of title or property, 102 editing, 93-94     evidence and exhibits, 94 headlines, 94 humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104  ivited witein 20-31.	matters of public interest	limitation periods, 80
civil law, 72-74 legislation, 74-75 volenti non fit injuria, 45 definition, 31-34 general problems in defamation, 90-104 captions, 94 consumer reports, 90-91 contagious diseases, 91 corporations, 91-92 criminal charges, 92 criminal records, 92-93 deceased persons, 93 defamation of title or property, 102 editing, 93-94 evidence and exhibits, 94 haddlines, 94 humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104  retraction, 77-81 reforming the law, 104  News Sources  Disclosure, see Confidentiality of News Sources  Selections allocation of political broadcast time, 430-431 election black-out periods for partisan broadcasts, 424-426 elections highlights, 421 introduction, 422 opinion surveys, 426-428 other election reporting restrictions, 428-430 publishing election results, 422-424 publishing false statements, 424  Employee, see Journalist as Employee and Freelancer  Ethics, see Journalistic Ethics and the Law  Freedom of the press Charter, 15-23  Dagenais, 18-20  Mentuck, 20-21 test, 16-18  Toronto Star, 22-23 infringements, 23-24 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15	defence, 58-65	offer of settlement, 81
civil law, 72-74 legislation, 74-75 volenti non fit injuria, 45 definition, 31-34 general problems in defamation, 90-104 captions, 94 consumer reports, 90-91 contagious diseases, 91 corporations, 91-92 criminal charges, 92 criminal records, 92-93 deceased persons, 93 defamation of title or property, 102 editing, 93-94 evidence and exhibits, 94 haddlines, 94 humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104  retraction, 77-81 reforming the law, 104  News Sources  Disclosure, see Confidentiality of News Sources  Selections allocation of political broadcast time, 430-431 election black-out periods for partisan broadcasts, 424-426 elections highlights, 421 introduction, 422 opinion surveys, 426-428 other election reporting restrictions, 428-430 publishing election results, 422-424 publishing false statements, 424  Employee, see Journalist as Employee and Freelancer  Ethics, see Journalistic Ethics and the Law  Freedom of the press Charter, 15-23  Dagenais, 18-20  Mentuck, 20-21 test, 16-18  Toronto Star, 22-23 infringements, 23-24 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15	Québec, 72-75	reputation of plaintiff, 82
legislation, 74-75 volenti non fit injuria, 45 definition, 31-34 general problems in defamation, 90-104 captions, 94 consumer reports, 90-91 contagious diseases, 91 corporations, 91-92 criminal records, 92-93 deceased persons, 93 defamation of title or property, 102 editing, 93-94 evidence and exhibits, 94 headlines, 94 humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104  Disclosure, see Confidentiality of News Sources  Elections allocation of political broadcast time, 430-431 election black-out periods for partisan broadcasts, 424-426 elections highlights, 421 introduction, 422 opinion surveys, 426-428 other election reporting restrictions, 428-430 Québec's referendum and election acts, 428-430 publishing election results, 422-424 publishing false statements, 424 publishing false statements, 424  Employee and Freelancer  Ethics, see Journalistic Ethics and the Law  Freedom of the press Charter, 15-23 Dagenais, 18-20 Mentuck, 20-21 test, 16-18 Toronto Star, 22-23 infringements, 23-24 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15	civil law, 72-74	
wolenti non fit injuria, 45 definition, 31-34 general problems in defamation, 90-104 captions, 94 consumer reports, 90-91 contagious diseases, 91 corporations, 91-92 criminal charges, 92 criminal records, 92-93 deceased persons, 93 defamation of title or property, 102 editing, 93-94 evidence and exhibits, 94 headlines, 94 humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104  Disclosure, see Confidentiality of News Sources  Belections allocation of political broadcast time, 430-431 election black-out periods for partisan broadcasts, 424-426 election shighlights, 421 introduction, 422 opinion surveys, 426-428 other election reporting restrictions, 428-430 Québec's referendum and election acts, 428-430 publishing false statements, 424 publishing false statements, 424  Employee, see Journalist as Employee and Freelancer  Ethics, see Journalistic Ethics and the Law  Freedom of the press Charter, 15-23 Dagenais, 18-20 Mentuck, 20-21 test, 16-18 Toronto Star, 22-23 infringements, 23-24 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		
definition, 31-34 general problems in defamation, 90-104 captions, 94 consumer reports, 90-91 contagious diseases, 91 corporations, 91-92 criminal charges, 92 criminal records, 92-93 deceased persons, 93 defamation of title or property, 102 editing, 93-94 evidence and exhibits, 94 headlines, 94 humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104  defamation, 94 Elections allocation of political broadcast time, 430-431 election black-out periods for partisan broadcasts, 424-426 elections highlights, 421 introduction, 422 opinion surveys, 426-428 other election reporting restrictions, 428-430 Québec's referendum and election acts, 428-430 publishing election results, 422-424 publishing false statements, 424  Employee, see Journalist as Employee and Freelancer  Ethics, see Journalist Ethics and the Law  Freedom of the press Charter, 15-23 Dagenais, 18-20 Mentuck, 20-21 test, 16-18 Toronto Star, 22-23 infringements, 23-24 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		2
general problems in defamation, 90-104 captions, 94 consumer reports, 90-91 contagious diseases, 91 corporations, 91-92 criminal charges, 92 criminal records, 92-93 deceased persons, 93 defamation of title or property, 102 editing, 93-94 evidence and exhibits, 94 headlines, 94 humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 90-plitical broadcast time, 430-431 election black-out periods for partisan broadcasts, 424-426 elections highlights, 421 introduction, 422 opinion surveys, 426-428 other election reporting restrictions, 428-430 Québec's referendum and election acts, 428-430 publishing false statements, 424 publishing false statements, 424  Employee, see Journalist as Employee and Freelancer  Ethics, see Journalistic Ethics and the Law  Freedom of the press Charter, 15-23  Dagenais, 18-20  Mentuck, 20-21 test, 16-18  Toronto Star, 22-23 infringements, 23-24 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		Disclosure, see Confidentiality of
90-104 captions, 94 consumer reports, 90-91 contagious diseases, 91 corporations, 91-92 criminal charges, 92 criminal records, 92-93 deceased persons, 93 defamation of title or property, 102 editing, 93-94 evidence and exhibits, 94 headlines, 94 humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 22 opinion surveys, 426-428 other election reporting restrictions, 428-430 Québec's referendum and election acts, 428-430 publishing election results, 422-424 publishing false statements, 424  Employee, see Journalist as Employee and Freelancer  Ethics, see Journalistic Ethics and the Law  Freedom of the press Charter, 15-23 Dagenais, 18-20 Mentuck, 20-21 test, 16-18 Toronto Star, 22-23 infringements, 23-24 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		
captions, 94 consumer reports, 90-91 contagious diseases, 91 corporations, 91-92 criminal charges, 92 criminal records, 92-93 deceased persons, 93 defamation of title or property, 102 editing, 93-94 evidence and exhibits, 94 headlines, 94 humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		rews Bourees
consumer reports, 90-91 contagious diseases, 91 corporations, 91-92 criminal charges, 92 criminal records, 92-93 deceased persons, 93 defamation of title or property, 102 editing, 93-94 evidence and exhibits, 94 headlines, 94 humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction of political broadcast time, 430-431 election black-out periods for partisan broadcasts, 424-426 elections highlights, 421 introduction, 422 opinion surveys, 426-428 other election reporting restrictions, 428-430 publishing election results, 422-424 publishing false statements, 424  Employee, see Journalist as Employee and Freelancer  Ethics, see Journalistic Ethics and the Law  Freedom of the press Charter, 15-23 Dagenais, 18-20 Mentuck, 20-21 test, 16-18 Toronto Star, 22-23 infringements, 23-24 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		Floations
contagious diseases, 91 corporations, 91-92 criminal charges, 92 criminal records, 92-93 deceased persons, 93 defamation of title or property, 102 editing, 93-94 evidence and exhibits, 94 headlines, 94 humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 422 opinion surveys, 426-428 other election reporting restrictions, 428-430 Québec's referendum and election acts, 428-430 publishing election results, 422-424 publishing false statements, 424  Employee, see Journalist as Employee and Freelancer  Ethics, see Journalistic Ethics and the Law  Freedom of the press Charter, 15-23 Dagenais, 18-20 Mentuck, 20-21 test, 16-18 Toronto Star, 22-23 infringements, 23-24 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		
corporations, 91-92 criminal charges, 92 criminal records, 92-93 deceased persons, 93 defamation of title or property, 102 editing, 93-94 evidence and exhibits, 94 headlines, 94 humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 422 opinion surveys, 426-428 other election reporting restrictions, 428-430 Québec's referendum and election acts, 428-430 publishing election results, 422-424 publishing false statements, 424  Employee, see Journalist as Employee and Freelancer  Freedom of the press Charter, 15-23 Dagenais, 18-20 Mentuck, 20-21 test, 16-18 Toronto Star, 22-23 infringements, 23-24 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		
criminal charges, 92 criminal records, 92-93 deceased persons, 93 defamation of title or property, 102 editing, 93-94 evidence and exhibits, 94 headlines, 94 humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 422 opinion surveys, 426-428 other election reporting restrictions, 428-430 Québec's referendum and election acts, 428-430 publishing election results, 422-424 publishing false statements, 424  Employee, see Journalist as Employee and Freelancer  Freedom of the press Charter, 15-23 Dagenais, 18-20 Mentuck, 20-21 test, 16-18 Toronto Star, 22-23 infringements, 23-24 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		
criminal records, 92-93 deceased persons, 93 defamation of title or property, 102 editing, 93-94 evidence and exhibits, 94 headlines, 94 humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 422 opinion surveys, 426-428 other election reporting restrictions, 428-430 Québec's referendum and election acts, 428-430 publishing election results, 422-424 publishing false statements, 424  Employee and Freelancer  Ethics, see Journalist as Employee and Freelancer  Freedom of the press Charter, 15-23 Dagenais, 18-20 Mentuck, 20-21 test, 16-18 Toronto Star, 22-23 infringements, 23-24 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		
deceased persons, 93 defamation of title or property, 102 editing, 93-94 evidence and exhibits, 94 headlines, 94 humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 422 opinion surveys, 426-428 other election reporting restrictions, 428-430 Québec's referendum and election acts, 428-430 publishing election results, 422-424 publishing false statements, 424  Employee and Freelancer  Ethics, see Journalist Ethics and the Law  Freedom of the press Charter, 15-23 Dagenais, 18-20 Mentuck, 20-21 test, 16-18 Toronto Star, 22-23 infringements, 23-24 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		
defamation of title or property, 102 editing, 93-94 evidence and exhibits, 94 headlines, 94 humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 20, 21 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		
editing, 93-94 evidence and exhibits, 94 headlines, 94 humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15	defenation of title or property	
editing, 93-94 evidence and exhibits, 94 headlines, 94 humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		
evidence and exhibits, 94 headlines, 94 humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		
headlines, 94 humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
humour, 94-95 inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		
inquests, 94 members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		
members of class or group, 95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		
95-96 open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		
open-line talk shows, 96 pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		publishing false statements, 424
pleadings, affidavits and other pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		
pre-trial documents, 96-97 police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 20 21  Ethics, see Journalistic Ethics and the Law  Freedom of the press Charter, 15-23 Dagenais, 18-20 Mentuck, 20-21 test, 16-18 Toronto Star, 22-23 infringements, 23-24 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		Employee, see Journalist as
police information and investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		Employee and Freelancer
investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		
investigations, 97 public figures, 98 public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		Ethics, see Journalistic Ethics and
public performances, 98-99 quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 20 21  Freedom of the press Charter, 15-23 Dagenais, 18-20 Mentuck, 20-21 test, 16-18 Toronto Star, 22-23 infringements, 23-24 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		the Law
quotation marks, "alleged," attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 20 21 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 15-23 Dagenais, 18-20 Mentuck, 20-21 test, 16-18 Toronto Star, 22-23 infringements, 23-24 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		
attributions, 99 restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 20, 21  attributions, 99  Charter, 15-23  Dagenais, 18-20  Mentuck, 20-21 test, 16-18  Toronto Star, 22-23 infringements, 23-24 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		Freedom of the press
restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 20, 21  Dagenais, 18-20 Mentuck, 20-21 test, 16-18 Toronto Star, 22-23 infringements, 23-24 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		
restaurant and other reviews, 98-99 satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 20, 21 introduction, 20, 21 introduction, 20, 21 pre-Charter, 10-15	attributions, 99	The state of the s
satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 20, 21 introduction, 20, 21 introduction, 20, 21 pre-Charter, 10-15	restaurant and other reviews,	
satire, 99-100 sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 20-21 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15	98-99	
sensationalism, 100-101 sloppy journalism, 101-102 visuals, 102-104 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15	satire, 99-100	
visuals, 102-104 introduction, 4-10 pre-Charter, 10-15		
visuals, 102-104 pre-Charter, 10-15		
	visuals, 102-104	
free press, finits 01, 14-13	introduction, 29-31	
		nee press, mints or, 14-13

myth of, 11-12 press rights, courts' view of, 12-14

# Freelancer, see Journalist as Employee and Freelancer

### Injunctions, see Court Orders: Search Warrants, Injunctions and Subpoenas

#### **Internet Law and Journalism**

blogs, 108-109 CASL or Canada's anti-spam legislation, 111-114 chat rooms, 110 court orders and Internet, 124-125 defamation and Internet, 118-124 cyber libel, 118 jurisdiction, 119-123 quantum of damages, 123-124 discussion boards, 110 e-mail, 110-111 forums, 110 general guidelines for electronic media, 116-118 intellectual property and Internet, 125-128 copyright, 125-128 hypertext links, 106-107 moral rights, 128 posting print article online, 127 public domain, 125-126 Internet law highlights, 105-106 "intimate images" on the Internet, 115-116 introduction, 106-118 legislation and Internet, 128 mail lists, 110 podcasts, 115 RSS feeds, 116 screencasts, 502 spam, 111-115 twitter and social media, 109-110 YouTube, 115

webcasts, 115

wikis, 116

#### **Highlights**

confidential information and national security highlights, 403-404 confidentiality of news sources highlights, 129-130 contempt highlights, 207-208 copyright highlights, 555-556 court documents highlights, 317-318 court orders highlights, 291-293 defamation highlights, 25-27 elections highlights, 421 employer and freelancer highlights, 531-532 Internet law and journalism highlights, 105-106 invasion of privacy highlights, 151-152 investigative reporting highlights, 191-194 police powers highlights, 389-390 privacy highlights, 171-172 public hearings and meetings highlights, 353-354 publication bans and restraining orders highlights, 243-244

# **Invasion of Privacy**

federal law and right to privacy, 160-170

Personal Information Protection and Electronic Documents

Act, 160-161

intercepting private

communications, 162-166

lawful interception, the

"rule," 164-165

other dangers, 165-166

staying within the law, 162-163

other Criminal Code provisions, 166-169

disrupting a religious service, 169 harassing telephone calls,	prisoner's right to privacy, 157 privacy rights of innocent parties, 156-157
intimidation, 168 publishing "intimate images," 167 trespassing at night, 168 voyeurism, 166-167 other federal privacy restrictions, 169-170 radio communications, 169-170 telephone conversations, 170 general issues in privacy, 182-189 trespass to land, 185-189 handling trespass situations, 188-189 provincial trespass laws, 187 public vs. private property,	Investigative Reporting introduction, 194 investigative story highlights, 191-194 Vogel v. Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, 195-204 ambush interviews, 197-199 balance, 202 deceptive techniques, 197-199 generally, 195 manipulation of facts and interviews, 199-201 right of reply, 202 sensationalized packaging, 201 sensationalized writing, 202-203
188	sources, 195-197
visual invasions of privacy, 182-185	Journalist of Employee and
introduction, 153-154	Journalist as Employee and Freelancer
privacy highlights, 151-152	employee, journalist as, 533-543
provincial law and right to privacy,	conflict of interest and abuse of
170-182	position, 539-542
British Columbia, 172-176	employer-employee vs.
defences, 173-176	business relationship,
Manitoba, 178-179	533-535
defences, 179	liability of employed
Newfoundland and Labrador,	journalists, 535-536
179-180	wrongful or constructive
defences, 179-180	dismissal, 536-539
Québec, 180-182	unionized environment,
Saskatchewan, 176-178	542-543
defences, 177-178	employer and freelancer highlights,
types of invasion, 154-160	531-532
criminal records, privacy of, 157	freelancer, journalist as, 545-554
defamation vs. breach of	collectives and freelancers,
privacy, 156	553-554
Europe's "right to be forgotten,"	contracts and freelancers, 545-548
158-160	copyright and freelancers,
generally, 154-156	549-553
legislation, 158-159	liability of freelancers, 544-545

introduction, 532

citations, 597-600

cases, 597-598

statutes, 598-600

the Internet, 600

finding cases and legislation via

reporting series, 599-600 sources of law, 590 Journalistic Ethics and the Law case law, 591 common ethical concerns, 583-587 Constitution, 590 conflicts of interest, 584 rule of law, 590 decency and good taste, 585 demonstrations and violent acts, statutes and regulations, 590-591 understanding court judgments, gifts, favours and payments, 596-597 586-587 binding, 597 privacy, 585-586 obiter dictum, 597 separation of advertising and ratio decidendi, 597 editorial, 584-585 introduction, 577-578 law and ethics intersect, 578-583 **Mini-Law Courses** accuracy, impartiality and administrative law, 617-618 objectivity in reporting, conflict of laws, 618 579-580 consumer and commercial law, admitting errors and issuing 618-619 retractions, 582 contracts, 619-620 Internet and online corporate law, 620-621 considerations, 583 criminal law, 621 respect for diversity and human insurance law, 622 rights, 582-583 intellectual property, 622 right of reply, 581 international law, 622 sensationalism, 582 labour and employment law, 623 statements of fact vs. opinion, property, 624 539 remedies, 624-625 use and protection of sources, torts, 625 580-581 trusts, 625 summary, 587 **Miscellaneous Laws Legal System** Emergencies Act, 528 administrative tribunals, 596 hate propaganda, 520-523 Canada's court system, 591-596 broadcasting regulations, 522 civil court system, 593-594 Canadian Human Rights Act, court hierarchy, 592 522-523 criminal court system, 594-596 Criminal Code, 520-522 jurisdictions, 592-593 miscellaneous Criminal Code Canadian Charter of Rights and sections, 523-526 Freedoms, 601-603 advertising rewards, 523

introduction, 589

counselling mutiny or desertion,

counselling offences, 523-524

disturbing an assemblage, 524

524

false news and public mischief, 524-525 harassment, 525 ignorance of the law, 524 intimidation of journalist, 526 reproducing likeness of money, provincial human rights codes, 526-528 publishing obscene material, 512-520 broadcasting regulations, 517-518 Criminal Code, 512-517 proposed changes to Criminal Code, 518-520 publishing "intimate images," 515-517 voyeurism, 516

# National Security, see Confidential Information and National Security

#### **Police Powers and Limits**

extent of law enforcement powers, 392-398 power of arrest, 393-396 what constitutes an arrest, 395-396 power of search and seizure, 396-398 use of force, 392-393 law enforcement powers, 390-392 peace officer, 391-392 public officer, 391-392 obstruction of justice and journalists, 398-400 test for obstruction, 399-400 police powers highlights, 389-390 rights when dealing with police, 400-402 right to silence, 401-402

# Political Broadcasts, see Elections and Political Broadcasts

### Privacy, see Invasion of Privacy

Procedure, see Court Procedure

Public Hearings, see Access to Public Hearings and Meetings

# **Publication Bans and Restraining Orders**

introduction, 245-247 publication bans highlights, 243-244 publication bans in federal statutes. 284-285 publication bans in provincial statutes, 285-289 communicable disease prevention acts, 288 coroners, 285-286 family law acts, 286-288 provincial offences, 289 provincial young offenders acts, victim compensation boards, restraints on publication in civil proceedings, 282-284

restraints on publication in criminal proceedings, 254-282 appeals and eternity, 280-282 bail hearings, 256-257 common law bans on publishing names of accused, 254-256 mental disorder, 279-280 other pre-trial proceedings, 262-263 preliminary hearings, 257-259 bans on publishing confessions, 259 bans on publishing evidence, 257-258 restrictions on details of search warrants, 259-262 restrictions on jury trials,

271-273

bans on evidence in a voir dire, 271-272 bans on jury deliberations, 272-273 restrictions on publishing immoral details, 274-275 divorces, 274-275 indecent matters, 274 restrictions on sexual assault trials, 268-271 trials, 263-268 bans involving multiple accused, 267-268 bans on publishing evidence, 266-267 bans on publishing names, 263-266 young offenders, 275-279

Supreme Court rulings, 248-253

Dagenais, 248-250 Mentuck, 250-252 Toronto Star, 252-253 notification systems for publication bans, 253

Restraining Orders, see Publication Bans and Restraining Orders

Search Warrants, see Court Orders: Search Warrants, Injunctions and Subpoenas

Sources, see Confidentiality of News Sources

Subpoenas, see Court Orders: Search Warrants, Injunctions and Subpoenas