INDEX

[References are to page number]

```
ABORTION, 380
ADVANCE CARE PLANNING
    generally, 722
    information and tools
        Canada, 743
         USA, 743
ADVANCE DIRECTIVES
    advance care planning, 722
        information and tools
             Canada, 743
             USA, 743
    Canadian advance directive registries, 741
    definitions, 677
         advance care directive, 681
         advance directive, 677
         capacity to consent, 678
         instructional directive, 679
         living will, 680
         power of attorney for personal care, 680
         proxy, 679
         proxy directive, 679
         public trustee, 681
         substitute decision maker, 680
    federal advance directive registries, 741
    first generation directive: the living will, 682
    forms, 727
         Emanuel/Emanuel Medical Directive, 727
         Heyland Personal Directive, 736
        Molloy Directive, 734
         samples, online, 741
    generally, 675, 685
    legislation, provincial and territorial, 712, 740
    living will, 682
    provincial and territorial legislation, 740
    registries, Canadian, 741
    second generation directive: advance directive, 685
    status in Canada
         at common law, 710
```

```
legislation, 712, 740
             federally, 712
             provincially, 715
             terms used in, chart, 720
    terms used in Canadian advance directive legislation, chart, 720
    third generation directive: advance care planning, 722
AFTERCARE, DUTY TO PROVIDE, 168
AGGRAVATED SEXUAL ASSAULT, 281
AMERICAN LAW
    life-prolonging treatment, terminating/withholding
        best interests test, 583
        criteria for decision to terminate, 569
        decline, right to, 603
        do-not-resuscitate (DNR) order, 601
        feeding-tube, removing, 598
        futility and, 589
        leading cases, 424, 502
        medical indications for terminating, 564
        mercy killing, 751
        no-code order, 601
        privacy, right to,
        refuse, right to, 571
        right to decline, 603
        right to privacy, 603
        substituted judgment test, 574
        maternal/fetal conflict, 388
        obstetrical interventions, 393
    physician-assisted suicide
        generally, 832
        Oregon, 836
    refusal of treatment, 562
    substance abuse, in pregnancy, 398
AMNIOCENTESIS, 342
ANENCEPHALY, 465
APPEALS, 15
ASSISTED HUMAN REPRODUCTION
    generally, 407
    legislation, 407
    surrogacy, 411
ASSISTED SUICIDE
    Belgium, 870
```

```
legislation, 870
    constitutional challenges to, 810
        physician assisted, the Carter case, 815
             comment on, 819
        physician assisted, the Sue Rodriguez case, 810
             comment on, 813
    counselling and aiding by laypersons, Canadian cases, 804
    counselling and aiding by physicians, Canadian cases, 806
    developments in the United States, 832
        United States Supreme Court, 834
    generally, 749
    laypersons, counselling and aiding by, 804
    legalization, 886
    logic, 886
    Luxembourg, 875
        legislation, 875
    Netherlands, 852
        evolution of, 852
        legislation, 859
    offence of counselling and aiding suicide
        mental element of, 807
             comment on cases, 808, 810
    palliative care, 886
    physicians, counselling and aiding by, 806
        Carter case, 815
             comment on, 819
        Sue Rodriguez case, 810
             comment on, 813
    suffering, 886
    Switzerland, 878
        Penal Code and Narcotics law, 878
ATTEND TO PATIENT, DUTY TO, 154
BATTERY
    definition, 20
    generally, 20
    informed consent and, 58
    medical treatment and, 21
    negligence and, 23
    nursing and, 183
BEST INTERESTS TEST
    life-prolonging treatment, terminating/withholding
        American cases, 583
        minors, pre-adolescent, 662
```

```
BIRTH
    defects, 308-309
    wrongful - see also WRONGFUL LIFE; WRONGFUL PREGNANCY
        Canadian cases, 352
        essential elements of, 344
        causation, 345
        damages, 347
        duty, 344
        generally, 338
        leading American cases, 340
BRAIN DEATH, 421, 465
CAPACITY TO CONSENT, 21
CAUSATION
    informed consent and, 64
    wrongful birth, 345
CIVIL LITIGATION
    Court of Appeal, 15
    discovery, 6
    generally, 1
    pleadings, 4
    preparation for trial, 8
    preliminary considerations, 3
    pre-trial
        conferences, 10
        motions, 8
    Supreme Court of Canada, 17
    trial, 10
        facts, 10
        law, 12
COMMON LAW
    advance directives, 710
    consent of minors
        immature minors, 43
        infants, 40
        mature minors, 43
    death, 424
    fetus, 389
    minors, consent of, 40
        immature minors, 43
        infants, 40
        mature minors, 43
```

```
COMMON NUISANCE, 279
COMMUNICABLE DISEASE, see PUBLIC HEALTH LAW
COMMUNICATE, DUTY TO, 170
COMMUNITY TREATMENT OPTIONS FOR THE MENTALLY ILL
    CTO effectiveness, 316
    leaves of absence, 318
    overview, 315
COMMUNITY TREATMENT ORDERS
    effectiveness of, 316
    generally, 315
COMPENSATION FOR INJURIES
    accidents, 214
        medical, 216
            fault system and, 216
                attack of, 219
                defence of, 217
    generally, 211
    policy choices, 224
        first party life and disability insurance, 228
        New Zealand Model, 229
        no-fault, 227
        Swedish Model, 231
        tort reform 225
    report on liability and compensation in health care, 232
CONDITIONAL CONSENT, 28
CONFIDENTIALITY
    duty to preserve, 238
    exceptions, 246
        consent, patient's, 257
        court, in, 246
        generally, 219-230
        public interest, 252
        statutory duty to disclose, 250
        warn, duty to, 321
        medical health practitioner's duty, 238
    records, of patients'
        generally, 259
CONGENITAL
    condition, 343
    disease, 340
```

```
CONSENT
    battery, 20
         definition, 20
         medical treatment and, 21
         negligence and, 23
    capacity to, 21
    conditional, 28
    emergency treatment and, 26
    express, 23
    extended procedures and, 26
    generally, 19
    implied, 23
    informed
         battery or negligence, 58
         causation, 64
         cosmetic surgery and procedures, 66
              innovative procedures, 69
             inquisitive patients, 67
             medical research, 68
             reproductive choice, 71
             right to know, waiver of, 67
             therapeutic privilege, 68
         disclosure requirements, 62
         generally, 55
         impact on role of physicians
             errors and blunders in the course of treatment, 74
             physician as adviser, 73
             physician as teacher, 71
             physician's duty to know patient, 72
             physician's personal and professional attributes, 74
         negligence model, 59
         nursing and, 185
         physicians, impact on role of
             errors and blunders in the course of treatment, 74
             physician as adviser, 73
             physician as teacher, 71
             physician's duty to know patient, 72
             physician's personal and professional attributes, 74
         special situations
    legislative initiatives
         British Columbia, 34
         Ontario, 33
    of mentally ill, 305
```

```
general principles, 306
        exceptional, 314
        non-psychiatric, 314
        psychiatric, 307
    of minors
        common law, 40
            immature minors, 43
            infants, 40
            mature minors, 43
        defensive practice, 51
        generally, 38
        legislative intervention, 49
    proof of, 24
    refusal of, 30
    revocation of, 30
    sterilization, 32
    voluntary, 31
CONTACT NOTIFICATION
    duty, 272
    generally, 272
    mediation, 273
CONTRACEPTIVE STERILIZATION, 370
COSMETIC SURGERY, 66
CRIMINAL LAW
    abortion and, 380
    aggravated sexual assault, 281
    assisted death and, 787
    common nuisance, 279
    criminal negligence, 280
    death and, 434
    mental disorder provisions, 324
    negligence causing bodily harm, 280
CRITERIA FOR THE DETERMINATION OF DEATH, 422
DAMAGES
    medical negligence, 113
        causation in fact, 114
        proximate cause, 121
        quantum, 126
        remoteness of damage, 121
        vicarious liability, 130
    wrongful birth, 347
```

```
DEATH
    at common law, 424
    criminal law and, 434
    defining, 422
        uniform definition, proposal for, 435
    legislation and, 431
    parliament and, 434
DIAGNOSE
    duty to, 159
    failure to, 123, 143
DISCLOSE, DUTY TO
    confidentiality, 238
    informed consent, 62
    statutory, 250
DISCOVERY, 6
DISEASE
    communicable, see PUBLIC HEALTH LAW
    congenital, 340
DO-NOT-RESUSCITATE (DNR) ORDERS
    American cases, 603
    Canadian cases, 617
    refusal of treatment generally, 609
DONATION OF ORGAN/TISSUE
    overview, 444
    provincial legislation, 446
        inter vivos gifts, 446
        post mortem gifts, 457
DOUBLE EFFECT, 793
DUTIES OF CARE
    confidentiality, 238
        exceptions to, 246
             disclosure outside of court, 250
             disclosure within court, 246
        patient records and, 259
    multiple aspects of, 154
    to answer patient's questions, 67
    to attend to patient, 154
    to communicate with other involved professionals, 170
    to diagnose, 159
    to keep full and accurate records, 172
    to know the patient, 72
```

```
to mentally ill
         tort liability issues, 319
             patients, 319
             non-Tarasoff circumstances, 323
             third parties
                  duty to warn, 321
    to provide aftercare, 168
    to refer, 167
    to supervise colleagues, 173
    to treat, 168
DUTIES OF PHYSICIAN see also DUTIES OF CARE
    consent, impact of on role of physicians
         errors and blunders in the course of treatment, 74
         physician as adviser, 73
         physician as teacher, 71
         physician's duty to know patient, 72
         physician's personal and professional attributes, 74
    duty of confidentiality, 238
         exceptions to, 246
             disclosure outside of court, 250
             disclosure within court, 246
         patient records and, 259
    duty to answer patient's questions, 67
    duty to attend to patient, 154
    duty to communicate with other involved professionals, 170
    duty to diagnose, 159
    duty to keep full and accurate records, 172
    duty to know the patient, 72
    duty to mentally ill
         tort liability issues, 319
             patients, 319
             non-Tarasoff circumstances, 323
             third parties
                  duty to warn, 321
    duty to provide aftercare, 168
    duty to refer, 167
    duty to supervise colleagues, 173
    duty to treat, 168
DUTY TO DIAGNOSE, 159
EMERGENCY TREATMENT, CONSENT AND, 26
ERRORS, 74
EUGENIC STERILIZATION, 366
```

```
EUTHANASIA
    Belgium, 870
        legislation, 870
    by health professionals, 764
        American cases, 776
        Canadian cases, 764
        English cases, 771
    by laypersons, 754
    constitutional challenges to, 810
        physician assisted, the Carter case, 815
             comment on, 819
    developments in the United States, 832
        United States Supreme Court, 834
    double effect, 793
        guidelines and ethico-legal considerations, 800
    escape hatches, 787
    frequency of, 751
    generally, 471, 749
    law, 787
    legal developments, 787
    legalization issues, 886
    logic, 886
    Luxembourg, 875
    Nazi euthanasia program, 884
        legislation, 875
    Netherlands, 852
        evolution of, 852
        legislation, 859
    overview, 754
    palliative care, 886
    palliative sedation, 797
        guidelines and ethico-legal considerations, 800
    physician attitudes, 751
    suffering, 886
    Switzerland, 878
        Penal Code and Narcotics law, 878
EXPRESS CONSENT, 23
EXTENDED PROCEDURES, CONSENT AND, 26
FORENSIC PSYCHIATRY
    forensic review boards, role of, 326
    mental disorders and the Criminal Code, 324
GENETIC COUNSELLING, 338
```

```
IMPLIED CONSENT, 23
INFORMED CONSENT
    battery or negligence, 58
    causation, 64
    disclosure requirements, 62
    generally, 55
    impact on role of physicians
         errors and blunders in the course of treatment, 74
         physician as adviser, 73
         physician as teacher, 71
         physician's duty to know patient, 72
        physician's personal and professional attributes, 74
    negligence model, 59
    nursing and, 185
    physicians, impact on role of
         errors and blunders in the course of treatment, 74
         physician as adviser, 73
         physician as teacher, 71
         physician's duty to know patient, 72
         physician's personal and professional attributes, 74
    special situations
         cosmetic surgery and procedures, 66
         innovative procedures, 69
         inquisitive patients, 67
         medical research, 68
         reproductive choice, 71
         right to know, waiver of, 67
         therapeutic privilege, 68
INJURIES, COMPENSATION FOR
    accidents, 214
         medical, 216
             fault system and, 216
                  attack of, 219
                  defence of, 217
    generally, 211
    policy choices, 224
         first party life and disability insurance, 228
         New Zealand Model, 229
         no-fault, 227
         Swedish Model, 231
         tort reform 225
    report on liability and compensation in health care, 232
```

```
INNOVATIVE PROCEDURES, 69
INQUISITIVE PATIENTS, 67
INSTRUCTIONAL DIRECTIVES, 679
INVOLUNTARY COMMITTAL
    advocacy of mentally ill patients, 328
    community treatment options, 315
    consent to treatment, 305
        case study, 310
        exceptional, 314
        general principles, 306
        non-psychiatric, 314
        psychiatric, 307
    forensic psychiatry
        mental disorder provisions in the Criminal Code, 324
        role of forensic review boards, 326
    generally, 297
    procedural requirements, 298
    rights of mentally ill patients, 328
    substantive requirements, 300
    tort liability, 319
KNOW THE PATIENT, DUTY TO, 72
LEGALIZATION OF ASSISTED SUICIDE, 886
LEGISLATIVE INITIATIVES
    consent
        British Columbia, 34
        Ontario, 33
LIFE-PROLONGING TREATMENT
    refusal of, 471
    termination of, 471
LIVING WILL, 682
MATERNAL/FETAL CONFLICT
    coerced caesarean delivery, 393
    fetus, status at common law, 389
    overview, 386
    substance abuse in pregnancy, 398
    Supreme Court of Canada and Dobson, 406
MATURE MINOR
    refusal of treatment and
        Canadian cases, 522
        English case, 549
```

```
generally, 521
         life-prolonging treatment, 547
        mature minor doctrine
             Canadian law and, 540
             evolution of, 537
MEDICAL HEALTH OFFICERS
    duties of, 270
        confidentiality, 271
        to report, 271
    powers of, 274
        to close, 278
         to detain, 276
         to enter, 275
        to examine, 274
         to isolate, 277
MEDICAL NEGLIGENCE
    actionable negligence, 83
    defences
         generally, 139
         negligence, proof of, 141
    essential elements of
         damages, 113
             causation in fact, 114
             proximate cause, 121
             quantum, 126
             remoteness of damage, 121
             vicarious liability, 130
         duty of care, 92
        standard of care, 101
    generally, 79
    problems of proof
         generally, 139
         negligence, proof of, 141
    specific contexts, in
        generally, 153
        multiple aspects of, 153
             duty to attend to patient, 154
             duty to communicate with other involved professionals, 170
             duty to diagnose, 159
             duty to keep full and accurate records, 172
             duty to provide aftercare, 168
             duty to refer, 167
```

```
duty to supervise colleagues, 173
             duty to treat, 168
MEDICAL RECORDS
    confidentiality and, 259
    nursing and, 197
    physicians and, 172
MEDICAL RESEARCH, 68
MENTAL HEALTH LAW
    advocacy for the mentally ill, 328
    community treatment options, 315
        CTO effectiveness, 316
        leaves of absence, 318
        overview, 315
    consent to treatment, 305
        general principles, 306
        exceptional, 314
        non-psychiatric, 314
        psychiatric, 307
    euthanasia and, 473, 474
    forensic psychiatry
        forensic review boards, role of, 326
        mental disorders and the Criminal Code, 324
    historical context, 295
    involuntary committal, 297
        procedural requirements, 298
        substantive requirements, 300
    overview, 293
    rights of mentally ill, 328
    social context, 295
    tort liability issues, 319
        duty to warn, 321
        patients, 319
        third parties
             duty to warn, 321
             non-Tarasoff circumstances, 323
    treatment, consent to, 305
        general principles, 306
        exceptional, 314
        non-psychiatric, 314
        psychiatric, 307
MENTALLY COMPETENT ADULT, REFUSAL OF TREATMENT AND
    Canadian law, 490
```

```
comment on the case law, 493
    Criminal Code considerations, 506
    generally, 485
    leading American cases, 486
    mental competency
        physician's responsibility re, 505
        to refuse, 495
    Nancy B. case, the, 490
        social policy implications of, 513
    outcome trap, 504
MENTALLY INCOMPETENT ADULT, REFUSAL OF TREATMENT AND
    American perspective, 555
        landmark cases, 556
             commentary on, 562
                 DNR order, 601
                 futility, 589
                 legal theory, 603
                 medical indications for terminating treatment, 564
                 no code order, 601
                 removal of a feeding tube, 598
                 standards of surrogate decision making, 571
                 who decides and by what criteria, 569
    case studies: caregiver-family conflict and withholding/withdrawing of
     treatment, 626
    case study: DNR of infant, 617
        commentary, 619
        overview, 617
    family, role of, 642
    generally, 609
    landmark UK cases, 614
        commentary on, 616
    role of family, 642
MINORS
    consent of
        common law, 40
             immature minors, 43
             infants, 40
             mature minors, 43
        defensive practice, 51
        generally, 38
        legislative intervention, 49
```

```
NEGLIGENCE
    battery, informed consent and, 23
    causing bodily harm, 280
    criminal, 280
    medical, 91
NEONATES, REFUSAL OF TREATMENT AND
    best interests test, 662
        parent as legal guardian, 666
        uncertain prognosis, 668
    Canadian cases, 652
    Canadian Paediatric Society Guidelines, 670
    conjoined twins case, 660
    overview, 651
    UK case, 660
NO-CODE ORDER, 601
NUISANCE, COMMON, 279
NURSING
    battery and, 183
    informed consent and, 185
    medical records and, 197
    negligence and, 188
    profession, changing face of, 179
    responsibilities of, 203
OFFENCES
    criminal
        aggravated sexual assault, 281
        common nuisance, 279
        generally, 279
        negligence causing bodily harm, 280
ORGAN DONATION
    overview, 444
    provincial legislation, 446
        inter vivos gifts, 446
    post-mortem gifts, 457
PATIENT'S QUESTIONS, DUTY TO ANSWER, 67
PHYSICIAN
    as adviser, 71
    assisted suicide, 474
    as teacher, 73
    consent, impact of on role of physicians
        errors and blunders in the course of treatment, 74
```

```
physician as adviser, 73
        physician as teacher, 71
        physician's duty to know patient, 72
        physician's personal and professional attributes, 74
    duty to answer patient's questions, 67
    duty to attend to patient, 154
    duty to communicate with other involved professionals, 170
    duty of confidentiality, 238
        exceptions to, 246
             disclosure outside of court, 250
             disclosure within court, 246
        patient records and, 259
    duty to diagnose, 159
    duty to keep full and accurate records, 172
    duty to know the patient, 72
    duty to mentally ill
        tort liability issues, 319
             patients, 319
             non-Tarasoff circumstances, 323
             third parties
                 duty to warn, 321
    duty to provide aftercare, 168
    duty to refer, 167
    duty to supervise colleagues, 173
    duty to treat, 168
    suicide, assisted by physician, 474
PLEADINGS, 4
PRE-ADOLESCENTS, REFUSAL OF TREATMENT AND
    best interests test, 662
        parent as legal guardian, 666
        uncertain prognosis, 668
    Canadian cases, 652
    Canadian Paediatric Society Guidelines, 670
    conjoined twins case, 660
    overview, 651
    UK case, 660
PREGNANCY, WRONGFUL, 358
PRELIMINARY CONSIDERATIONS, TRIAL, 3
PREPARATION FOR TRIAL, 8
PRE-TRIAL
    conferences, 10
    motions, 8
```

```
PROOF OF CONSENT, 24
PROXY DIRECTIVES, 679
PUBLIC HEALTH LAW
    generally, 269
    medical health officers
        duties of, 270
             confidentiality, 271
             to report, 271
        powers of, 274
            to close, 278
             to detain, 276
             to enter, 275
             to examine, 274
             to isolate, 277
    notification, 272
    penalty provisions, 278
        criminal law, 279
        public health law, 278
REFER, DUTY TO, 167
REFUSAL OF CONSENT, 30
REFUSAL OF LIFE-PROLONGING TREATMENT, 471
REFUSAL OF TREATMENT
    mature minor patient
        Canadian cases, 522
        English case, 549
        generally, 521
        life-prolonging treatment, 547
        mature minor doctrine
             Canadian law and, 540
             evolution of, 537
    mentally competent adult
        Canadian law, 490
        comment on the case law, 493
        Criminal Code considerations, 506
        generally, 485
        leading American cases, 486
        mental competency
             physician's responsibility re, 505
             to refuse, 495
        Nancy B. case, the, 490
             social policy implications of, 513
        outcome trap, 504
```

```
mentally incompetent adult
        American perspective, 555
             landmark cases, 556
                 commentary on, 562
                     DNR order, 601
                     futility, 589
                     legal theory, 603
                     medical indications for terminating treatment, 564
                     no code order, 601
                     removal of a feeding tube, 598
                     standards of surrogate decision making, 571
                     who decides and by what criteria, 569
        case studies: caregiver-family conflict and withholding/withdrawing of
          treatment, 626
        case study: DNR of infant, 617
             commentary, 619
             overview, 617
        family, role of, 642
        generally, 609
        landmark UK cases, 614
             commentary on, 616
        role of family, 642
    neonates
        best interests test, 662
             parent as legal guardian, 666
             uncertain prognosis, 668
        Canadian cases, 652
        Canadian Paediatric Society Guidelines, 670
        conjoined twins case, 660
        overview, 651
        UK case, 660
    pre-adolescents
        best interests test, 662
             parent as legal guardian, 666
             uncertain prognosis, 668
        Canadian cases, 652
        Canadian Paediatric Society Guidelines, 670
        conjoined twins case, 660
        overview, 651
        UK case, 660
REPORT CASES, DUTY TO, 271
REPRODUCTIVE CHOICE
```

abortion, 380

```
assisted human reproduction, 407
        legislation, 407
        surrogacy, 411
    informed consent and, 71
    maternal/fetal conflict, 386
        coerced caesarean delivery, 393
        fetus, status at common law, 389
        overview, 386
        substance abuse in pregnancy, 398
        Supreme Court of Canada and Dobson, 406
    sterilization, 366
        consent to, 32
        contraceptive, 370
        eugenic, 366
    wrongful birth, 338
        Canadian cases, 352
        essential elements of, 344
            causation, 345
            damages, 347
            duty, 344
        generally, 338
        leading American cases, 340
    wrongful pregnancy, 358
REVOCATION OF CONSENT, 30
RIGHT TO KNOW, WAIVER OF, 67
STERILIZATION
    consent to, 32
    contraceptive, 370
    eugenic, 366
SUPREME COURT OF CANADA, 17
TERMINATION OF LIFE PROLONGING TREATMENT, 471
THERAPEUTIC PRIVILEGE, 68
TISSUE DONATION
    overview, 444
    provincial legislation, 446
        inter vivos gifts, 446
        post-mortem gifts, 457
TRIAL
    facts, 10
    law, 12
    preparation, 8
```

```
VOLUNTARY CONSENT, 31

WAIVER OF RIGHT TO KNOW, 67

WRONGFUL BIRTH

Canadian cases, 352
essential elements of, 344
causation, 345
damages, 347
duty, 344
generally, 338
leading American cases, 340

WRONGFUL PREGNANCY, 358
```