

# INDEX

## Canadian Legal System

- administrative tribunals, 26, 27, 35-39
  - privative clause, 37
- Civil Code of Quebec*, 3, 24-25, 44, 178, 286
- common law, 22-25, 44, 112, 160
- Constitution Act, 1867*, 4-11
  - distribution of legislative Powers Between Parliament and Provinces, 7-9
  - executive power, 4
  - union, 4
- Constitution Act, 1982* (including the *Canadian Charter of Rights of Freedoms*), 11-19
  - Charter*, entrenchment within the Constitution, 14-15
  - democratic rights (ss. 3-5), 11-12
  - enforcement of *Charter*-recognized rights, 16-19
  - equality rights (s. 15), 13
  - fundamental freedoms (s. 2), 11
  - legal rights (ss. 7-14), 12-13
  - mobility rights (s. 6), 12
  - notwithstanding clause (s. 33), 16
  - official languages (s. 16), 14
- factum, 28, 61
- French and Indian War, 1-3
- health care, 10-11
- inherent jurisdiction, courts of, 26-27
- inferior court, 27, 29
- judicial activism, 32
- judicial system, 26-35
  - Federal Court system, 30-31
    - Tax Court of Canada, 31-32
  - provincial court system, 26-30
    - courts of appeal, 27-28
    - provincial courts, 29-30
    - superior courts, 26-27
- Supreme Court of Canada, 32-35
  - leave to appeal, 33-34
- legislative power, 4-7
- legislation, 20-22
- minority governments, 5

municipal bylaws, 22  
notice of appeal, 28  
Plains of Abraham, 1-3  
puisne judges, 32  
reference, judicial, 33-35  
regulations, 21-22  
small claims, 29-30, 47  
sources of law, 3-25  
*Supreme Court Act*, 32-33, 35, 60  
*ultra vires*, 9, 33

### **Child Pornography**

*Criminal Code* provisions, 432-434  
'legitimate purpose' defence, 444  
'undue risk' of, 445

### **Civil Procedure**

accused, 45  
affidavit of documents / records, 56  
appeal, 59-61  
    appeal to Court of Appeal, 59-60  
    appeal to Supreme Court of Canada, 60-61  
burden of proof, 45, 47  
cause of action, 24, 45-46  
civil law versus criminal law, 43-47  
cross-examination, 58  
Crown prosecutor, 46  
default judgment, 53  
defendant, 47-48  
demand letter, 50  
discovery of parties, 56-57  
document discovery, 56  
examination for discoveries, 56  
examination in chief, 58  
exemplary damages, 51  
expert witnesses, 58  
formal judgment, 60-61  
garnishee summons, 62-63  
general damages, 51  
impeachment, 57  
judgments, enforcement of, 61-63  
judgment registry, 62  
lawyers, 48  
leave to appeal, 60  
legal advice privilege, 56  
limitation periods, 48-49, 60  
liquidated damages, 53, 237

- litigation privilege, 56
- litigation representative, 48-56
- notice of ceasing to act, 48
- notice of intention to sue, 50-51
- overview of civil procedure, 47-49
- parties, 47-48
- personal property registry, 62
- personal service, 55-56
- plaintiff, 45-48
- pleadings, 51-56
  - amendments to, 54-55
  - counterclaim, 54
  - close of pleadings, 54-55
  - filing, 51-54
  - reply to statement of defence, 53
  - reply to statement of defence to counterclaim, 54
  - reply to third party statement of defence, 54
  - service, 53-56
  - statement of claim, 51
  - statement of defence, 43
  - statement of defence to counterclaim, 54
  - statement of defence to third party claim, 54
  - third party claim, 53
- pre-trial conference, 57
- punitive damages, 51
- question of fact, 45
- question of law, 45
- question of mixed fact and law, 45
- questionings, 56
- request for particulars, 54
- reserved judgment, 59
- small claims court, 47
- special damages, 51
- stages to a civil lawsuit, 50-63
- standard of proof, 45-47
- subject-matter (of civil and criminal proceedings), 45
- super priority, of Canada Revenue Agency 62
- torts, 43-44
- trial, 57-59
  - closing arguments, 59
  - defendants present their case, 59
  - plaintiffs' opening statements, 57-58
  - judgment, 59
  - plaintiffs present their case, 58
  - third party defendants present their case, 59
- undertakings, 57
- unliquidated damages, 53
- writ of execution, 62

**Confidentiality**

- confidential informants, 358-359
- defined, 357
- new media and confidentiality, 363-364
- privilege versus confidentiality, 359-362
- remedies for breach, 364-366
  - breach of confidence, 365-366
  - breach of contract, 364-365
  - snitches, 358

**Contempt**

- modes of committing, 408-413
  - ex facie curiae*, 409-413
  - in facie curiae*, 408-409
- origins, 405-408
- penalty for, 419-424
- publication contempt, 413-417
  - breach of publication ban, 413-417
  - sub judice* contempt, 415-417
- purging, 419
- rationale for, 404-405

**Contracts**

- advertisement, 211-212
- boilerplate, 229
- burden of proof, 208
- certainty of terms, 214
- consensus *ad idem*, 207-209
- counter-offer, 213
- damages, 169-170, 172, 201, 208, 214, 217, 225-227, 230, 235-239
- essential elements of a contract, 206-221
  - capacity, 219-221
  - consensus, 207-210
  - consideration, 215-217
  - legality, 217-219
  - offer and acceptance, 210-215
- form of contract, 221-229
  - conditions, 224-225
  - consideration, 223-224
  - date, 222
  - general provisions, 227-229
    - complete agreement, 228
    - independent legal advice, 228
    - law of the contract, 228
    - modification of contract, 229
    - no assignment, 228
    - notice provisions, 227

- severability, 219, 227
- transferability, 228
- identification of the parties, 222-223
- indemnity clauses, 226-227
- inquiry, 212
- lapse, 212
- recitals, 223
- signatures, 229
- warranties, 225-226
- fraudulent misrepresentation, 230-231
- fundamental breach, 235-236
- future consideration, 215-216
- gratuitous promise, 216
- liquidated damages, 53, 237
- mitigation, 170, 237
- non est factum*, 209
- postal acceptance rule, 214
- privity of contract, 221
- reasonable person test, 207, 236
- recitals, 223
- remedies for breach of contract, 236-239
  - damages, 236-237
  - specific performance, 238-239
- repudiation, 235-238
- revocation, 213-214
- severability, 219, 227
- standard of proof, 208
- term of contract, 217, 222
- termination of a contract, 226, 229-236
  - breach, 235-236
  - frustration, 233-234
  - rescission, 229-233
    - fraud, mistake or material misrepresentation, 230-233
    - mutual agreement, 230

**Copyright**

- assignments and licenses, 251-254
  - assignments, 252
  - licenses, 252-253
- civil remedies for breach, 266-270
  - accounts, 267
  - damages, 267
  - delivery up, 267
  - exemplary damages, 267-268
  - injunction, 267
  - jurisdiction of courts, 268-269
  - limitation period for commencing civil suits, 269-270

- presumptions in civil suits, 269
- punitive damages, 267, 297-298
- statutory damages, 242, 267-268
- collective works, 243, 251
- compilation, 243-246, 250-251
- Copyright Act*, 241-246
- criminal prosecutions for copyright infringement, 271-272
- definition, 241
- exceptions to infringement, 262-266
  - backup copies, 264
  - educational institutions, 264-265
  - fair dealing, 262-263
  - incidental use, 266
  - non-commercial user-generated content, 263
  - reproduction for private purposes, 264
- ideas, no copyright in, 247-250, 270
- infringement of copyright, 261-262
- James Bond*, 253-254
- moral rights, 254-255
- ownership of, 250-251
- public domain, 257-258
- reciprocity, 272-274
  - Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS)*, 273
  - Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works*, 272-273
  - North America Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)*, 273-274
  - Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property*, 273
  - Rome Convention*, 274
  - Universal Copyright Convention (UCC)*, 274
- registration, 258-261
- secondary infringement, 262
- Return of the Jedi*, 247-248
- subsistence of copyright, conditions for, 249
- technological protection measure (TPM), 242, 264, 271
- term of copyright, 255-258
  - anonymous and pseudonymous works, 255-257
  - crown copyright, 258
  - expiry of term, 258
  - joint authorship, 257
  - posthumous works, 257
  - work made in course of employment, 257
- video “mash-ups”, 242, 263
- works protected, 243-246
  - artistic works, 246
  - dramatic works, 245-246
  - literary works, 243-245
  - musical works, 246
- Wyatt Earp, 250

**Criminal Procedure**

- absolute discharge, 90
- absolute jurisdiction offences, 78
- adverse witness, 85
- appeal, 91-92
  - indictable offence appeals, 92
  - summary conviction appeals, 91-92
- appearance notice, 75-76
- arraignment, 76, 81
- bail, 76-78
- classifications of criminal offences, 65-71
  - dual procedure offences, 69-71
  - indictable offences, 26, 67-68
  - summary conviction offences, 66-67
- conditional discharge, 90
- conditional sentence, 90-91
- count, 74
- courtroom, 80-82
- Criminal Code of Canada*, 16, 17, 20, 24, 26, 29, 32, 34, 44, 45, 65-71, 73-83, 86-92, 217, 271, 336-337, 351, 370-373, 391-392, 397, 405, 408, 414, 431-440, 446-448, 461-465
- exclusive jurisdiction offences, 25
- forfeiture hearing, 78
- hung jury, 87
- impeachment, 85
- indictment, 74, 76, 80, 85, 88
- information, 74-76, 91
- judicial interim release, 76-78
- leading questions, 84-85
- preferred indictment, 80
- probation order, 29, 69, 78, 89-90
- promise to appear, 75-76
- recognizance, 75-78
- sentencing, 88-91
  - conditional sentence, 90-91
  - discharge, 90
  - jail, 89
  - sentencing principles, 88
  - suspended sentence, 89-90
  - sequestering of jury, 87
- 'show cause' hearing, 76-77
- stages to a criminal prosecution, 73-90
  - arrest and charge (and possible release), 73
  - arrest with warrant, 74
  - arrest without warrant, 74
  - bail hearing, 76-78
  - compelling attendance of accused without arrest, 75

- election (indictable offences), 78
- first appearance, 75-76
- investigation, 73
- laying of information, 74
- preliminary inquiry (indictable offences), 79-80
- summons, 75
- surety, 77-78
- trial, 80-87
  - accused cross-examines Crown's witnesses, 85-86
  - accused's opening address, 86
  - accused presents its case, 86
  - Crown's opening address, 83
  - Crown presents its case, 83-85
  - judge's summary and charge to the jury, 87
  - jury's verdict, 87-88
  - parties' closing address to jury, 87
- warrant, 73-75

### **Defamation**

- apology and retraction, 299-300
- business, profession or occupation, 288-289
- creditworthiness, 289
- crime, 287
- damages, 297-300
  - aggravation, 298-299
  - mitigation, 299-300
  - principles, 297-298
- defamation statutes, 286
- defamatory libel, 336-338
- defamatory transaction, parties to, 284-285
- defences, 301-318
  - absolute privilege, 303-307
  - consent, 302-303
  - fair comment, 310-314
  - qualified privilege, common law defence, 307-308
  - qualified privilege, statutory defence, 308-310
  - responsible communication, 314-317
  - truth, 301-302
- disease, 287-288
- dishonesty, corrupt and lack of moral character, 286-287
- effect of *Charter*, 279-281
- elements of, 281-284
- 'famous people', 334-336
- forum non conveniens*, 331-336
- history of, 278-279
- internet defamation, 321-331
  - anonymity on the internet, 324-325



- expansive and instantaneous nature of internet, 323-324
- hyperlinks, 327-328
- instantaneous rejoinder, 328-329
- limitation period, 325-326
- over-publication, 326-327
- 'participatory journalism', 330
- rule of law applies to internet, 321-323
- legal test for, 291-296
- libel and slander distinguished, 285
- limits of free speech, 277-278
- malice, 318-320
- name-calling, insults and invective, 289-290
- 'public interest' defined, 315-316
- 'right-thinking members of society', 283-284

### **Employment Relationship**

- bad faith, 167
- constructive dismissal, 161, 169, 381
- contract for services, 160
- contract of service, 161-169
  - express contractual terms, 161-162
    - benefits, 161-162
    - hours of work, 161
    - job duties, 161
    - probationary period, 162
    - remuneration, 161
    - vacation entitlement, 161
  - implied contractual terms, 162-168
    - duty to act honestly, 163
    - duty to avoid absenteeism, lateness, 163
    - duty to follow employer's orders, 163
    - duty to give reasonable notice of resignation, 163
    - duty to provide reasonable notice of termination, 164
    - duty to serve honestly and faithfully, 162-163
    - duty to treat employees with good faith, 164
    - just cause, employer's right to terminate for, 165-167
    - reasonable notice of termination, 164-165
  - statutory terms, 168-173
    - Canada Pension Plan, 171
    - Employment Insurance, 172
    - income tax, 171
- employee's rights and obligations upon dismissal, 169-170
- mitigation, duty, 170, 237
- principal, 160, 175-177
- vicarious liability, 172-173
- wrongful dismissal, 167-168
  - distinguishing between employee and freelance, 175-179

- control, 176-177
- integration, 177
- means of production, ownership of, 177-179
- opportunity for profit / risk of loss, 177

**Ethics, see Professional Responsibility**

**Freelance Writing**

- agency agreement, 191-192
- annual returns, 183
- articles of incorporation, 183
- directors, 182-183
- forms of freelance business ownership, 181-186
  - corporation, 182-184
  - general partnership, 184-185
  - sole proprietorship, 181-182
- freelance writers, generally, 181
- indemnity, 200-202
- kill fee, 190
- list price, 199
- gross receipts, 199
- negotiating a copyright licence, 186-189
  - all rights, 187
  - anthology rights, 189
  - archival rights, 189
  - electronic rights, 189
  - first North American serial rights, 188
  - first rights, 188
  - first serial rights, 188
  - one-time rights, 188
  - second serial rights, 188
- net receipts, 199
- publishing agreements, 197-203
  - delivery of manuscript, 199-200
  - editorial rights, 200
  - grant of rights to publisher, 197-198
  - identification of the written work, 197
  - publication deadline, 200
  - right of reversion, 202-203
  - royalty, 198-199
  - warranties and indemnities, 200-202
- partnership agreement, 184-185
- publication agreement, obtaining 190-196
  - literary agents, 191-194
  - query letters, 192-194
  - book proposals, 194-196
- rejection fee, 190

shareholders, 182-183  
warranty, 200-202  
work-for-hire, 189-190  
writing contests, 197

**Hatred**

basics of, 455-458  
*Criminal Code* provisions, 462-467  
definition of, 458-461  
'hallmarks of hatred', 460  
    incivility distinguished, 456-457  
    on the internet, 474-476  
under a human rights code, 468-474

**Information**

access of information legislation, 353-355  
daily docket, 349  
oral information, 355-357  
public information, 347-352  
    annual reports, 352  
    bankruptcy records, 351  
    business licenses, 350-351  
    corporate records, 351-352  
    court records, 347-348  
    credit reports, 352  
    driving records, 351  
    land titles or land registry records, 349  
    personal property records, 349-350  
    property tax records, 350  
    vital statistics, 350  
secondary information, 341-347  
    accuracy of information, 344  
    currency of information, 344  
    fact versus opinion, 346-347  
    objectivity and impartiality, 345-346  
    purpose of information, 345  
    reliability of author, 342-343  
testimonial factors, 355-357

**Legal Cases**

case briefs, 136-138  
content structure of, 134-136  
physical structure of, 128-133  
questions of fact, 136  
questions of law, 137  
questions of mixed fact and law, 136-137  
style of cause, 129, 133

**Legal Research**

- case briefs, 137-153
- cases, 114
- citation, 123-129
  - of cases, 125-127
  - of secondary sources, 125
  - of statutes, 124-125
  - pinpoints, 127
- defining legal issue for purposes of, 111-112
- internet resources, 114-115
- law libraries, 115-116
- obiter dictum*, 136
- public policy (or social utility), 151-152
- ratio decidendi*, 135
- rudiments of, 111-123
- secondary sources, 113
- statutes, 113
- style of cause, 126-127
- WestLaw, 113

**Legal Topics**

- legal case, 104-106
- legal concept, 106-109
- legal personality, 102-103

**Libel, see Defamation****Obscenity**

- artistic merit (or internal necessity), 430, 435, 438
- Criminal Code* provisions, 431-434
- Dracula Sucks*, 435-436
- definition of, 435-438
- Lady Chatterley's Lover*, 427-430

**Pornography, see Obscenity and Child Pornography****Privacy**

- criminal law, 370-374
  - assault by trespass, 373-374
  - criminal intimidation, 372
  - criminal stalking, 372
  - criminal voyeurism, 372-373
  - harassing telephone calls, 371-372
  - interception of private communications, 370
  - trespass by night, 373
- invasion of privacy, tort of, 374-376

misappropriation of personality, 376-378  
personal information, 386-387  
    accessing, 387  
    definition of, 386  
privacy legislation, 384-386  
    principles of, 385-386  
'reasonable expectation of privacy', 378-383

### **Professional Responsibility**

case studies, 491-537  
    art justifying betrayal, 510-514  
    criminal notoriety, 527-531  
    discriminatory stereotypes, 499-500  
    duty to readers, 534-536  
    'fomenting violence', 497-499  
    historical integrity, 516-520  
    Holocaust, 521-523  
    integrity of literature, 524-527  
    limits to violence, 514-516  
    'lowest common denominator', 501-504  
    'making it up', 507-510  
    minimizing harm to known persons, 494-496  
    minimizing social harm, 491-494  
    Osama Bin Laden, 531-534  
    slavery, 522-523  
    social media, ethical standards in, 504-506  
ethical framework for writers, 491, 537-539  
ethics generally, 481-484  
    at school, 484  
    at work, 484  
    definition of, 481-482  
    in everyday life, 482  
    in the news, 482-483  
journalists, ethics of, 485-488  
    new media, ethics of, 487-488  
non-journalistic writing, ethics of, 489-491  
regulation of professions, occupations and industry, 485

### **Publication Bans**

audio and video in the courtroom, 400-401  
*Dagenais/Mentuck* test, 393-397  
in civil matters, 397-399  
relevance of, 389-390  
tweeting in the courtroom, 401-403  
when arising by statute, 391-392

**Slander, see Defamation**

