

## INDEX

*(All references are to page number)*

- appeals
  - of removal orders, 1-77
  - by appellant of refusal to stay, 1-86
- applications, on humanitarian and compassionate grounds, 5-1
- Assisted Voluntary Return and Reintegration Pilot Program, 1-64
- charges, criminal
  - inadmissibility and, 4-5
  - overcoming
    - with record suspension, 4-20
    - with rehabilitation/deemed rehabilitation, 4-8
  - risk assessment for, 5-43
  - record suspension, application process and, 4-34
  - stays and, 1-15, 1-76
- clean hands test, 5-94
- criminal charges
  - inadmissibility and, 4-5
  - overcoming
    - with record suspension, 4-20
    - with rehabilitation/deemed rehabilitation, 4-8
  - record suspension, application process and, 4-34
  - risk assessment for, 5-43
  - stays and, 1-15, 1-76
- departure orders, 1-2
- deportation orders, 1-6
- enforcement
  - of removal orders, 1-55

## INDEX

examinations, medical 2-10

excessive demand on health care system, 2-8

exclusion orders, 1-4

Federal Court of Canada

pending applications for leave and judicial review, 1-102

stay motions at, 1-53

financial inadmissibility

addressing findings, 3-17

alternatives to overcoming, 3-19

applications made on humanitarian and compassionate grounds,  
3-8

emerging trends, 3-19

generally, 3-1

legislative overview, 3-4

low income cut-off and minimum necessary income data, 3-12

practices and procedures, 3-6

obtaining evidence, 3-6

social assistance versus disability support, 3-10

sponsorship and MNI threshold, 3-24

foreign nationals

medical assessment of, 2-4

not subject to report, 1-12

humanitarian and compassionate grounds

applications, 5-9

applicant's role, 5-9

factors considered in first stage, 5-11

process, 5-10

sample, 5-17

clean hands test, 5-94

generally, 5-1

inadmissibility, 5-14

financial, 3-8

## INDEX

- human or international rights violations and, 5-72
  - inadmissible dependent and, 5-90
  - security grounds and, 5-69
  - serious criminality and, 5-74
  - statutory framework, 5-2
    - limitations on application, 5-4
    - regulations governing, 5-7
  - temporary resident permit request and, 5-16, 5-92
  - unreasonable assessment of hardship, 5-51
- Immigration and Refugee Board, removal orders issued by, 1-9
- inadmissibility
- criminal, 4-5
    - risk assessment for, 5-43
  - financial, 3-1
  - humanitarian and compassionate grounds, 5-14
    - inadmissible dependent and, 5-90
  - medical, 2-4
    - risk assessment for, 5-41
- low income cut-off and minimum necessary income data, 3-12
- material witness subpoena
- stays and, 1-18
- medical
- examinations, 2-10
  - inadmissibility, 2-4
  - reports, 2-13
- medical inadmissibility, 2-4
- assessing excessive demand, 2-8
  - danger to public health or safety, 2-7, 2-33
  - decision making process, 2-33
    - danger to public health or safety, 2-33
    - excessive demand on health services, 2-35
      - assessing PFL response, 2-38

## INDEX

- economic classes and, 2-46
  - excessive demand, assessment of, 2-8
  - family class and, 2-52
  - H&C/TRPs and, 2-53
  - individualized assessments versus historical exclusion, 2-42
  - legislation regarding, 2-5
  - medical examinations, 2-10
  - medical reports, 2-13
  - PFL, responding to, 2-19
  - procedural fairness, 2-16
  - refusal and legal remedies, 2-40
  - risk assessment for, 5-41
- medical examinations, 2-10
- medical reports, 2-13
- permanent removal order, 1-7
- probation orders, removal orders and, 1-50
- procedural fairness
  - medical inadmissibility and, 2-16
    - procedural fairness letter, responding to, 2-19
  - rehabilitation applications, and, 4-65
  - removal orders and, 1-69, 1-117
- public health or safety, danger to and medical inadmissibility, 2-7, 2-33
- refusal based on medical inadmissibility, legal remedies, 2-40
- rehabilitation, deemed rehabilitation and record suspension
  - assessment of, 4-5
    - criminal, 4-5
  - building rehabilitation case, 4-31
  - criminal inadmissibility
    - overcoming with record suspension, 4-20

## INDEX

- discretion, 4-26
  - eligibility, 4-21
  - immigration consequences, 4-25
  - legislative amendment, 4-27
    - constitutional challenges, 4-30
    - immigration consequences of, 4-28, 4-30
  - principles, 4-26
  - overcoming with rehabilitation/deemed rehabilitation, 4-8
    - application for, 4-15
      - acceptance of, 4-19
      - rejection of, 4-19
    - factors supporting, 4-17
      - eligibility for, 4-10
      - ineligibility, 4-19
      - rehabilitation, 4-9
  - deemed rehabilitation, 4-45, 4-67
  - generally, 4-1
  - record suspension
    - application process, 4-34
      - sample, 4-49
    - effect of, 4-69
    - equivalency, 4-75
  - rehabilitation applications
    - deportation and, 4-62
    - general principles, 4-56
    - procedural fairness and, 4-65
  - rehabilitation, building case for, 4-31
  - statutory framework, 4-2
- removal orders, 1-1
- appeal of, 1-81
    - by appellant appeal of refusal to stay, 1-86
    - by Minister, 1-81
  - deferral, 1-110
  - enforcement of, 1-55
    - Assisted Voluntary Return and Reintegration Pilot Program, 1-64

## INDEX

- deferral, 1-58, 1-110
  - order in force, person not in need of protection and, 1-60
  - limitation periods and, 1-56
  - outside Canada, 1-61
  - reimbursement of cost of removal, 1-63
  - removal by Minister, 1-58
  - removal interview — risk of detention, 1-59
  - voluntary compliance, 1-56
  - who is subject to, 1-55
- Federal Court, pending applications for leave and judicial review
  - at, 1-102
  - issued by Immigration Appeal Division and Immigration Division, 1-9
  - lasting trends, 1-66
  - pending applications for leave and judicial review at Federal Court, 1-102
  - procedural fairness, 1-69, 1-117
  - stay of, 1-12
    - detention or imprisonment, based on, 1-48
    - errors in decision not to stay, 1-117
    - for pending criminal charges, 1-76
    - humanitarian and compassionate grounds, based on, 1-47
    - inapplicable, when, 1-49
      - probation orders, 1-50
    - motions at Federal Court of Canada, 1-53
    - regulatory stays, 1-39
      - exceptions, 1-41
      - stay pending leave application at the federal court, 1-40
      - stay pending pre-removal risk assessment, 1-41
        - eligibility for, 1-42, 1-45
      - temporary suspension for generalized risk, 1-39
  - section 50(a) stay, 1-13
    - administrative proceedings, 1-36
    - appeal of, 1-29
    - criminal charges, 1-15
    - Criminal Code scheme for issuance of subpoenas, 1-22
    - material witness subpoena, 1-18

- potential statutory stays, 1-31
- section 50(b) stay, 1-38
- types of, 1-2
  - departure order, 1-2
  - deportation order, 1-6
  - exclusion order, 1-4
  - foreign nationals not subject to report, 1-12
  - temporary versus permanent, 1-7
    - chart foreign nationals (CBSA), 1-8
    - issued by Immigration and Refugee Board, 1-9
  - when inapplicable, 1-49
  - probation orders, 1-50
- risk assessment
  - criminal inadmissibility, 5-43
  - medical inadmissibility, 5-41
  - reasons unrelated to criminal or medical, 5-44
- social assistance versus disability support, 3-10
- stay
  - of removal orders, 1-12
- temporary removal order, 1-7
- temporary resident permits
  - admissibility requirements for, 5-37
    - fees, 5-39
    - interview, 5-40
    - needs assessment, 5-40
    - risk assessment
      - for criminal inadmissibility, 5-43
      - for medical inadmissibility, 5-41
      - for reasons other than criminal or medical, 5-44
  - case law and, 5-98
  - emerging trends, 5-47
    - further restrictions on H&C and TRP applications, 5-48
    - the *Balanced Refugee Reform Act*, 5-47

## INDEX

extensions, 5-45  
generally, 5-1  
obtaining permanent residence as a member of the class, 5-46  
statutory framework, 5-34  
unreasonable assessment of hardship, 5-51