INDEX

[All references are to page numbers of the text.]

ABSOLUTE LIABILITY

• as a form of objective intention, 17

ABUSE OF PROCESS, 28

ACTS OF GOD

• defence in strict liability, 17, 89-90

APPORTIONMENT OF LIABILITY

- at common law, 115
- causation issues, 115
- effect of settlement, 117
- for intentional torts and negligence, 115-117
- under contributory liability legislation, 116-117

ASSAULT

- definition, 20
- examples, 21
- imminent, 21
- reasonable apprehension, 20
- relationship to battery, 21

BATTERY

- another person, 20
- contact, 19-20
- definition, 19
- intention in, 19

BURDEN AND STANDARD OF PROOF IN NEGLIGENCE, 51

BUSINESS TORTS

conspiracy, 37-38

- deceit, see DECEIT
- fraud, 35
- inducing breach of contract, 36
- injurious falsehood, 36-37
- interference with contractual relations, 36
- intimidation, see INTIMIDATION
- passing-off, 38

CAUSATION OF MEDICAL NEGLIGENCE, 72-73

CAUSATION OF NEGLIGENCE

- causation in difficult cases, 46-47
- cause in fact, 45
- proximate cause, 46

CONSENT

- defence, 89
- generally, 31
- medical treatment, in, 31-32, 72-73
- must be freely given, 31
- sports, in, 31-32

CONSPIRACY, 37-38

CONTRACTUAL ENTRANT, AT COMMON LAW

- duties owed to, 63
- generally, 61

CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE

- legislation, 116-117
- sue all tortfeasors in one proceeding, 115

CONVERSION

- damages, 104-105
- duty to mitigate damages, 105
- intentional tort, as an, 23
- value of chattel for assessing damages, 104-105

CROWN LIABILITY

- Crown liability legislation, 80-81
- duty of care owed by state, 82
- express statutory liability, 81-82
- legislative and judicial immunity, 84
- limitation periods, 81
- notice requirements, 81
- policy/operation distinction, 82-83
- vicarious liability, 81, 99

DAMAGES

- aggravated damages, 103
- apportionment of liability, 115-117
- conversion, 23, 104-105
- damage to real property, 113-114
- detinue, see DETINUE
- exemplary or punitive damages, 102
- fatal injury, see DAMAGES FOR FATAL INJURIES
- general damages, 102
- injunctions, 103
- nuisance, see NUISANCE
- personal injury, 107-111
- pure economic loss, 114-115
- repair, value and use of chattels,
- special damages, 101-102
- trespass to chattels, 22
- trespass to land, 105-107
- trespass to persons, 103-104

DAMAGES FOR FATAL INJURIES

- claims by estate, 111-112
- conditions precedent for action, 112
- dependents' claims for damages, 112-113
- dependency requirement, 112
- in Ontario, 112
- measure of damages, 111-112
- under Ontario Family Law Act, 112

DECEIT, 35

DEFAMATION

- absolute privilege, 25
- defences, 25-26
- fair comment, 26
- generally, 24
- justification, 25
- libel, 24
- qualified privilege, 25
- responsible communication on matters of public interest, 25
- slander, 24
- SLAPP lawsuits, 26

DEFENCE OF OTHERS, 33

DEFENCE OF PROPERTY, 33

DETINUE

- damages for, 23, 105
- generally, 23
- remedies for, 105

DISCOVERABILITY RULE, 55-56

DUTY OF CARE

- based on a special relationship, 78
- breach of, 43
- Crown liability, 81-82
- occupier liability, 63-64
- negligence, generally, 41-43

DUTY OF CARE (cont'd)

• product liability, 67

EX TURPI CAUSA NON ORITUR ACTIO, see NEGLIGENCE, DEFENCES TO

FALSE IMPRISONMENT, 5, 13, 21-22

FRAUD, see DECEIT

GUILTY MENTALITY, LEVEL OF

- absolute liability, 17
- express intention, 15
- implied intention, 16
- negligence, 16
- objective intention, 16-17
- recklessness, 15-16
- strict liability, 17
- subjective intention, 15
- transferred intention, 16

HARM IN NEGLIGENCE, 48-49

ILLEGALITY, 56-57

INDUCING BREACH OF CONTRACT, 36

INJURIOUS FALSEHOOD, 36-37

INTENTION, see GUILTY MENTALITY, LEVEL OF

INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF MENTAL SUFFERING, 27, 113

INTENTIONAL TORTS

- abuse of process, 28
- assault, see ASSAULT
- · battery, see BATTERY
- defamation, see DEFAMATION
- discrimination and harassment (no tort of), 29-30
- false imprisonment, *see* FALSE IMPRISONMENT

- intentional infliction of mental suffering, see INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF MENTAL SUFFERING
- invasion of privacy, see INVASION OF PRIVACY
- malicious prosecution, *see*MALICIOUS PROSECUTION
- nuisance, see NUISANCE
- trespass to land, see TRESPASS TO LAND
- wrongful interference with chattels, see WRONGFUL INTERFERENCE WITH CHATTELS

INTENTIONAL TORTS, DEFENCES TO

- consent, 31
- defence of others, 33
- defence of property, 33
- legal authority, 33-34
- limitation periods, 34
- necessity, 34
- provocation, 32
- self-defence, 32

INTIMIDATION, 139

INVASION OF PRIVACY, 28-29

JOINT TORTFEASORS

- apportionment of liability among, see APPORTIONMENT OF LIABILITY
- generally, 115

LAWYERS' NEGLIGENCE

- barristers' immunity from suit, 73-75
- duties to third parties, 75-76
- effect of retainer on standard of care, 74
- "trial within a trial", 75

LEGAL AUTHORITY, see INTENTIONAL TORTS, DEFENCES TO

LEGISLATIVE AND JUDICIAL IMMUNITY

- Crown liability legislation, 80-81
- distinguishing between, 84
- duty of care owed by state, 81-82
- express statutory liability, 81-82
- generally, 84
- personal liability of judges, 84

LICENCEE, AT COMMON LAW,

LIMITATION PERIODS

- as defence to intentional torts, see INTENTIONAL TORTS, DEFENCES TO
- discoverability rule and, 55-56
- in negligence, 55-56
- statutes of limitation, 55

MALICIOUS PROSECUTION, 27-28

MEDICAL NEGLIGENCE

- duty to disclose risk of treatment,
- generally, 72
- informed consent, 72
- proof of causation, 73

NECESSITY, see INTENTIONAL TORTS, DEFENCES TO

NEGLIGENCE

- as a form of objective intention, 15-
- causation, 41-43, 45-47
- duty of care, see DUTY OF CARE
- harm in, 48-49
- reasonable person and, 43-45

- standard of care, 43-45
- wrongful conduct of defendant, and, 41

NEGLIGENCE, DEFENCES TO

- contributory negligence, 56-57
- ex turpi causa non oritur actio, 57
- illegality, 57
- joint tortfeasors, 56-57
- limitation periods, 55-56
- volenti non fit injuria, 57-58
- voluntary assumption of risk, 57-58

NEGLIGENCE, PROOF OF

- burden and standard of proof, 51
- direct, 51
- indirect (circumstantial), 51-53
- res ipsa loquitur, 52-53, 69

NEGLIGENT MISREPRESENTATION

- duty based on special relationship,
 78
- elements of negligent misrepresentation, 77-79
- generally, 76
- Hedley Byrne & Co. v. Heller & Partners Ltd., 76-77
- nature of advice, 78
- nature of occasion, 78
- negligence of advisor, 79
- recent developments in liability for, 79
- reliance on advice, 79
- request, 78
- results in financial loss, 79
- untrue, inaccurate or misleading statement, 78

NUISANCE

• abatement, 107

NUISANCE (cont'd)

- damages, 105-106
- generally, 23-24
- injunctions, 106-107

OCCUPIER'S LIABILITY

- · occupier defined
- • at common law, 60
- • in statute, 64
- classes of entrants at common law, 60-61
- duty of care to entrants, 63-66
- "duty of common humanity", 62
- duties of occupiers at common law, 61-63
- entrant's voluntary assumption of risk, 65
- miscellaneous provisions, 66
- restrictions on duties, 65-66
- shifting balance between rights, 59-

PAIN AND SUFFERING

- "cap" on damages awards, 111
- factors considered in assessing damages, 110-111

PASSING-OFF, see BUSINESS TORTS

PERSONAL INJURY

- damages for future care, 109-110
- damages for pain and suffering, 110-111
- deductibility of third party payments, 109
- loss employment income and benefits, 108-109
- pre-trial care, 109
- structure of damages awards, 107-108

PRODUCT LIABILITY

- contract actions, 66
- duty of care, 67
- duty to warn of risks, 68-69
- problems of proof, 69
- res ipsa loquitur, see NEGLIGENCE, PROOF OF
- "risk-utility" approach, 67
- specialized expert, 68-69
- standard of care, 67-69

PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY

- actions in tort or contract, 69-70
- distinction between generalists and specialists, 71
- errors in judgment compared to negligence, 71-72
- "locality" rule, 71
- standard of care for "beginners", 71
- standard of care, generally, 70-71

PROVOCATION, see INTENTIONAL TORTS, DEFENCES TO

REASONABLE PERSON, see NEGLIGENCE

RECKLESSNESS, see GUILTY MENTALITY, LEVEL OF

RES IPSA LOQUITUR, see NEGLIGENCE, PROOF OF

RYLANDS V. FLETCHER

- accumulation, 87
- · damages flowing from breach, 88
- dangerous objects, 86
- doctrine in, 85-86
- escape, 86-88
- mechanical application of doctrine,
 86

RYLANDS V. FLETCHER (cont'd)

- non-natural user or use of land, 86-87
- relationship to law of nuisance, 86

SELF-DEFENCE, see INTENTIONAL TORTS, DEFENCES TO

STANDARD OF CARE, see also under specific causes of action

- level of, 44-45
- meeting, 45
- reasonable person and, *see* NEGLIGENCE

STRICT LIABILITY

- accumulation and escape, 87
- acts of god, 89-90
- acts of plaintiff, defence of, 89
- acts of third parties, 89-90
- consent, defence of, 89
- damages flowing from breach, 88
- dangerous objects, 17, 86, 90
- Rylands v. Fletcher, see RYLANDS V. FLETCHER
- statutory defences, 90-91
- statutory defences, presumptions against, 91
- unnatural use of the land, 85-86

TORTFEASORS

- apportionment of liability among, see APPORTIONMENT OF LIABILITY
- criminals, and, 5
- joint, see JOINT TORTFEASORS

TORTS

- common law, and, 4-5
- definition of, 1
- distinction between criminal law and, 5-10

- distinction between remedial law and, 10-11
- elements of, 12-13
- history of, 1-4
- social functions of, 11-12

TRESPASSERS

- duties owed to, 61-62
- generally, 60-61
- restrictions on duties owed to, 65-66

TRESPASS TO CHATTELS

- damages, see DAMAGES
- generally, 22

TRESPASS TO LAND

- damages, see DAMAGES
- generally, 23

TRESPASS TO PERSONS

• damages, see DAMAGES

VICARIOUS LIABILITY

- acting in the course of employment, 95, 97-98
- and the crown, 98-99
- · as an aspect of agency law, 93
- "borrowed servant" rule, 97
- compared to strict liability, 93
- determining who is an employee, 95-97
- doctrine of "respondeat superior", 93-94
- effect of immunity from suit on, 93
- employment law, generally, 94-95
- liability for non-delegable duties, 98-99
- liability for professional employees, 96-97
- statutory-based liability, 99

VOLENTI NON FIT INJURIA, see NEGLIGENCE, DEFENCES TO

VOLUNTARY ASSUMPTION OF RISK, see NEGLIGENCE,

DEFENCES TO

WRONGFUL CONDUCT OF

DEFENDANT, 12, 19, see also NEGLIGENCE

WRONGFUL INTERFERENCE WITH CHATTELS

- conversion, 23
- detinue, see DETINUE

- generally, 22
- trespass to chattels, *see* TRESPASS TO CHATTELS