

## INDEX

- Aboriginal rights, protection of, 252, 259, 265-269
- Aboriginal treaties, 265-268
  - extrinsic materials and interpretation — See Extrinsic materials, Aboriginal treaties and interpretive principles
- Aboriginal legislation
  - interpretive principles, 269
- Absurd results
  - interpretation to avoid, 24, 87, 124, 138-140, 151, 158-159, 181-186, 269
- Absurdity
  - definition, 369
- Absurdity rule
  - definition, 369
- Acts
  - ambiguity — See Ambiguity
  - amending — See Amending Act
  - arrest or detention, empowering — See Arrest or detention, Acts empowering
  - bijural — See Bijural Legislation
  - bilingual — see Bilingual Legislation
  - chapter number — See Chapter Number
  - citation, 37, 39, 41-47, 85
  - citation, Parliament of the United Kingdom, 41, 46
  - common law, and, 24, 25, 29, 30, 81, 127-134, 136, 188, 190, 242, 285, 292, 299-300, 304, 325, 326, 332, 338
  - conflicts in — See Conflict
  - consolidation — See Consolidation
  - Constitution, and — See Constitution
  - Crown — See Crown, Acts, and
  - date of enactment, effect of, 233-234
  - declaratory, 30, 307-308

## How to Understand Statutes and Regulations

definition, 369

definitions, in — See Definitions

elements of, 39

enabling, 346, 352, 354-355, 365-366

enacting words, 39, 61-62, 65fn, 86

expiration, 21-22

gaps in — see Gaps, Acts, in

general, 25-27, 245, 279, 381

headings, 39, 83-89, 91, 112, 374

incorporated by reference, 123-124

jurisdiction — See Jurisdiction

local, 25, 46

long title — See Long Title

marginal notes — See Marginal Notes

mistakes in — See Mistakes

new, proposal for, 5-6, 210, 212

obsolescence — see Obsolescence

omissions, 187-191, 245

overlap — See Overlap

parent, 346, 372

parts and divisions, 39, 91-93

penal, 292, 294-295, 310

preamble — See Preamble

private, 25-27, 45, 292fn

procedural, immediate operation of, 315-316

provisos, 39, 98, 111-112

punctuation — See Punctuation

purpose of — See also Purpose Section

purpose of, competing purposes, 209

purpose of, determining, 51, 55, 67, 69-71, 149, 201-211, 213, 218, 224

## Index

- read as a whole, 86-87, 99, 104, 136, 161, 174, 186, 202, 207, 227-229, 295
  - read narrowly, 184, 253, 260, 269, 275, 278, 291-302
  - re-enactment after judicial interpretation, 133
  - regulations in interpretation, 223-224
  - repeal — See Repeal
  - repeal and replacement — See Repeal, replacement, and
  - retroactivity — See Retroactive Acts
  - retrospective — See Retrospective Acts
  - revised — See Acts, statute revision
  - schedules — See Schedules
  - sections, subsections, paragraphs, etc., 39, 95-101
  - short title — See Short Title
  - social welfare — See Social Welfare Acts
  - statute book — See Statute Book
  - statute revision, 18, 34-35, 383
  - table of contents — See Table of Contents
  - validating, 36
- Ambiguity, 51-52, 71, 86-87, 108, 126, 129, 135-137, 139, 147, 152, 159-160, 175, 181-182, 184, 201, 252, 263, 266fn, 267-269, 276-277, 292, 294-295, 300, 337, 358
- Amending Act, 27, 187fn, 369
- definition, 369
- Arrest or detention, Acts empowering, 292, 295
- Assent — see Royal Assent
- Backbenchers, 5
- Bijural Legislation, 331-339
- harmonization, 338, 374
- Bijuralism, 331-339
- definition, 369
- Bilingual, 331-339
- definition, 369

## How to Understand Statutes and Regulations

### Bilingual Legislation, 331-339

- authority for, 333-334
- equal authenticity, 336-337
- shared meaning, 336-337
- weight given to, 336-337

Bill of Rights — See also Quasi-Constitutional Acts, Bill of Rights, 271-273, 349, 355fn

### Bills

- coming into force, 9-10, 14-19
- commencement, 9-10, 14-19, 352
- committee Bills, 6
- consideration in Parliament, 7-9
- definition, 370
- delay in coming into force, 16
- drafting, 5-6, 26
- explanatory note, 148, 222
- government Bills, 5
- irregularities in passage of, 10
- managers, 9
- Private Bills, 5-6
- Private Members' Bills, 5
- Private Members' public Bills, 5-6
- proclamation — See Proclamation
- proposal for, 5-6fn
- public, 5-6
- readings, 7, 9
- referral to committee, 7
- Royal Assent — See Royal Assent

Cabinet, 1-3, 5, 148, 217, 346-347, 370, 372, 373, 378

- definition, 370

## Index

- Case Law, 29, 50, 129, 134, 138, 155
  - in interpretation, 29, 129, 165, 269
  - other jurisdictions, 237
- Chapter Number, 43-47, 383
- Charter of Rights and Freedoms, 87, 152-153, 203-206, 252-253, 256-257, 259-263, 272-273, 278, 313, 322, 349
  - fundamental freedoms, 204, 259
  - Interpretation Acts — See Interpretation Acts
  - interpretation of, 152-153, 203-206, 252
  - nature of, 259-260
  - purposive approach, 261-262
  - vagueness, 152-153, 385
  - values in construction of Acts, 262-263
- Citations, 37, 39, 41-47, 85
  - to former enactments, 99-100
- Civil Code, 29-30, 155, 219-220, 331-332, 338-339, 374, 375
  - draft versions, 219-220
- Civil Code of Lower Canada*, 331
- Class rule — See *ejusdem generis*
- Code, 29-30
  - definition, 370
- Codes, Civil Code — See Civil Code
- Codification, 370
  - definition, 370
- Coming into force, 9-10, 16, 19
  - definition, 370
- Comity of nations, 149-150, 242, 321, 370, 374
  - definition, 370
- Commencement — See Coming into force
- Commissions of Inquiry — See also, Extrinsic materials

## How to Understand Statutes and Regulations

Committee reports, Parliament — See also, Extrinsic materials

Common law, 15, 24, 25, 30, 81, 127-134, 136, 150, 155, 188, 190, 203, 242, 243, 258, 285, 292, 299, 300, 304, 325, 326, 328, 331-332, 337-339, 357, 369, 370, 375

Acts, and — See Acts, common law, and  
definition, 370

Parliament, and, 130-134

### Conflict

Acts, in — See Sections, conflict in same Act

Acts, in, explicit provisions, 244-245

Acts, in, implied exception, 245, 374

Acts, in, implied repeal, 246

overlap, and, federal and provincial Acts, 240-241

resolving, 241-247

specific and general statutes, 245

Consolidating Act, 31-33, 370

definition, 370

Consolidation, 22, 31-33, 234

definition, 370

Constitution — See also Quasi-constitutional legislation

Charter values in construction of Acts, 252, 262-263

*Constitution Act, 1867*, 1-2, 240, 249-250, 253-254, 255fn, 331fn, 333, 361, 364-366

interpretation of Acts, 253-255

Constitutional law, 150, 282fn, 312, 370, 379

definition, 370

### Construction of Acts

Charter Values — See Charter of Rights and Freedoms, values in construction of Acts

definition, 370

equitable — See Equitable Construction

golden rule — See Golden Rule

## Index

- mischief rule — See Mischief rule
- plain meaning rule — See Plain meaning rule
- strict — See Strict Construction
- Contents, Table of — See Table of Contents
- Costs — See also Retroactive Acts, cost awards
- Côté, Pierre-André, 55, 107, 235, 332
- Courts
  - common law, and, 127-129, 285, 300, 304
  - Court of Appeal, 127-129
  - Federal, 127-128
  - hierarchy, 127
  - provincial, 127-129
  - superior, 127-129
- Coutume de Paris*, 331
- Crown immunity, 325-329
  - definition, 371
- Crown, 265, 267, 325-329, 349
  - Acts and, 325-329
  - definition, 371
  - honour of, 265, 267
  - immunity, 325-329, 371
- Debates, parliamentary — See Extrinsic materials
- Deem, 371
  - definition, 371
- Definitions, 39, 73
  - definition section, 39, 74-76, 80, 371
  - dictionary — See Dictionary, definitions
  - effect of in an Act, 76-77, 358
  - includes, 77-79
  - Interpretation Act, and, 81

## How to Understand Statutes and Regulations

- means, 77-79
- means and includes, 77-79
- need for, 73-74
- other sources, 80-81
- technical terms, 166-167
- Delegated legislation — See also, Regulations; See also Secondary legislation, 242, 281, 342, 354, 362, 371
  - definition, 371
- delegatus non potest delegare*, 360
- Dictionary, definitions — See Definitions
- Dictionary meaning, 163-164
  - definition, 371
- Division, 39, 93fn, 100, 371, 374
  - definition, 371
- Drafting conventions, 371
  - definition, 371
- Drafting mistakes, 193, 372
  - definition, 372
- Driedger, E.A., 135, 140, 143, 182, 209, 236, 279, 303, 354, 371, 372, 376
- Duplicate legislation, 37
- ejusdem generis*, 171-175, 372
  - definition, 372
  - nature of, 171-173
- Enactment, 372
  - definition, 372
- Equal authenticity rule, 336-337
- Equitable Construction, 136-137, 201
- Ex abundanti cautela*, 179, 372
  - definition, 372
- Exclusionary rule, 215, 372



## Index

- definition, 372
- Executive branch, 1, 229, 282-283, 372
- Executive Council, 372, 378
  - definition, 372
- Expiry of legislation, 21-22, 372
  - definition, 372
- express inclusions — See *expressio unius est exclusio alterius*; *expressum facit cessare tacitum*
- expressio unius est exclusio alterius*
  - definition, 373
  - effect of, 177, 179
- expressum facit cessare tacitum*, 177-179
  - definitions, 178
  - effect of, 177, 179
- Expropriation, 292, 300, 373
  - definition, 373
- Extra-territorial application, 321-324
  - definition, 321
- Extrinsic aids — See Extrinsic materials
- Extrinsic materials, 373, 147-148, 202, 210, 211-225
  - Aboriginal treaties and interpretive principles, 268
  - commission of inquiry, 217-218
  - committee reports, 219
  - definition, 147, 373
  - government publications, 211
  - Hansard, 137, 213-216
  - historical reluctance to use, 212-213
  - law reform commission reports, 216-217
  - miscellaneous reports, 220
  - Parliamentary committee reports, 219

## How to Understand Statutes and Regulations

- Royal Commission reports, 137, 217-218
- French language, 252, 278, 333fn, 334, 336, 366
  - protection of, 252
- Fundamental Justice, 152-153, 257, 271
  - principles of, 152-153, 257
- Gaps, 129, 187-191, 376, 381
  - Acts, in, 129, 187-191
  - common law and, 188-190
  - implied terms, 188-190
  - legislative, definition, 376
- Gazette, 17, 346, 348, 350-352, 360
- Generalia specialibus non derogant*, 245, 373
  - definition, 373
- Golden Rule, 135, 138-141, 373
  - definition, 373
- Government publications — See Extrinsic materials
- Government, 1-3
  - federal, powers, 249-250
  - provincial, powers, 250-251
- Governor General, 1-4, 10, 14, 217, 342-343, 346, 350, 373, 378, 380
  - definition, 373
- Governor General in Council, 2, 217, 342, 378
  - definition, 373
- Hansard — See Extrinsic materials
- Harmonization, 338, 374
  - definition, 374
- Head notes — See Marginal notes, head note system
- Heading, 39, 83-89, 91
  - definition, 374
- Henry III, 3

## Index

- Henry VIII, 3-4
- House of Commons, 1-2, 5, 106, 220, 221, 272, 347-348, 362, 378
- Human rights Acts — See also Quasi-Constitutional Acts, Human rights Acts, 273-277
  - definition, 374
  - exceptions and defences, 275
  - interpretation of, 279
  - language rights, 277-278
- Implied exception, 245
  - definition, 374
- in pari materia*, 165fn, 231, 233-234, 374
  - definition, 374
- Includes — See Definitions, includes
- Intent, Legislative, 147, 150-151, 205, 206, 214, 231, 252, 263, 336, 376
  - declared, 151
  - definition, 376
  - express, 151
  - implied, 151
  - presumed, 151
  - purpose, 202, 206
- International comity, 149, 150fn, 242, 321, 374
  - definition, 374
- International law, 149, 150, 242, 243, 281-286, 382, 383
  - definition, 375
  - implementation of international obligations, 281, 286
  - interpretation of Acts, in, 281-286
- Interpretation Acts, 14-15, 22-23, 27-28, 44, 47, 50, 59, 61, 65, 67, 75-77, 80, 81, 84-86, 99, 100, 103, 107, 109, 122, 140, 143, 144, 162, 168, 202, 203, 223, 232, 234-235, 262, 287, 291-295, 297-299, 314, 316, 325-326, 328-329, 336, 338, 347, 348, 352, 353, 366, 372, 375
  - Charter, applicability to, 85
  - date of commencement, 14, 352

## How to Understand Statutes and Regulations

- definition, 375
- Interpretation, strained — See Strained Interpretation
- Judicial branch, 1, 259
- Judicial interpretation — See Acts, judicial interpretation of
- Judicial notice, 375
  - definition, 375
- Jurisdiction, 127-128
  - core, 128
  - general, 128
  - inherent, 128
  - unlimited, 128
- Jus commune* or *ius commune*, 375
  - definition, 375
- King in Council, 2
- Language rights, 242, 259, 277-278
- Law reform commission reports — See also Extrinsic materials, law reform commission reports, 148, 211, 216-218
- Law, always speaking, 162-163, 168, 335
- Legal norms — See also Norm, 149-151, 153
  - compliance with, 149
  - overlap with legislative intent, 150
- Legal terminology, 166, 375
  - definition, 375
- Legal terms — See Meaning, legal terms
- Legislation — See Acts; See Regulations
  - definition, 375
- Legislative Assembly, 1-3, 61, 109, 331, 334, 378
- Legislative branch, 1, 3, 259, 283
- Legislative evolution, 148, 210, 212, 373, 375
  - definition, 375

## Index

- Legislative facts, 155, 375
  - definition, 375
- Legislative history, 77, 148, 202, 376
  - definition, 376
- Legislative intent — See Intent, Legislative
- Legislative purpose — See Intent, Legislative
- Liberal interpretation, 168, 376
  - definition, 376
- Lieutenant Governor, 1-2, 4, 10, 14, 15, 16, 343, 344, 378, 380
- Lieutenant Governor in Council, 217, 342, 344, 357, 359, 378
- Limitation periods — See also Retroactive Acts, limitation periods
- Limited class rule — See also *ejusdem generis*, 171-175, 376
  - definition, 376
- Literal interpretation, 185, 285
  - definition, 376
- Long Title, 13, 39, 47, 49-52, 54, 56, 61, 66, 376, 382
  - definition, 376
  - interpretation of statutes, in, 50-52
- Lower Canada, 331
- Marginal notes, 39, 85, 100, 103-109
  - definition, 376
  - form of, 104
  - head note system, 108
  - interpretation, in, 107
  - nature of, 103
  - Parliament, and, 105
  - problems, 106
- Maxims of interpretation, 169, 174, 178, 179, 245, 314, 360, 373, 375
  - definition, 376
- Meaning, class rule — See *ejusdem generis*

## How to Understand Statutes and Regulations

### Meaning

- construed in light of Act as a whole, 202, 227-228
- extrinsic materials — See Extrinsic materials
- legal terms, 166
- of words throughout Act, 227
- ordinary, 67, 146-147, 159, 162
- original meaning rule, 167
- plausible, 158
- technical terms, 166
- textual, 155-160
- words not defined, 161-168
- words, associated — See also *Noscitur a sociis*, 169-170

Means — See Definitions, means

Means and Includes — See Definitions, means and includes

Member of the Legislative Assembly, 3

Members of Parliament, 3

Members of Provincial Parliament, 2

Members of the House of Assembly, 2

Members of the National Assembly, 2

Mischief rule, 135-137, 376

- definition, 376

### Mistakes

- common causes, 193
- drafter's error, 196
- extent to which courts will correct, 199
- facts, as to, 194
- law, as to, 195
- policy, 196
- typographical errors, 198

Modern Principle, 68, 71, 135, 138, 269, 279, 291-292, 354, 376

## Index

- consequences, 124, 140
- definition, 143, 376
- dimensions, 144
- legislative intent — See Intent, Legislative
- quasi-constitutional Acts, 279
- textual meaning, 144
- three questions to address, 151
- Natural justice, 296, 349, 377
  - definition, 377
- Necessary implication, bound by, 129, 132-133, 189, 296, 300, 305, 321, 377
  - definition, 377
- Norm, 149-151, 163, 252, 377
  - definition, 377
- Northwest Territories, 1fn, 3, 36-37, 59, 75, 333, 334
- Noscitur a sociis*, 169-170, 377
  - definition, 377
  - rule, nature of, 169-170
- Nullem crimen sine lege, nulla poena sine lege*, 378
  - definition, 378
- Nunavut, 1fn, 3, 36-37, 59, 75, 85, 127-128fn, 333
- Obsolescence, 21, 23-24
- Obsolete legislation, 21, 23-24
  - definition, 378
- Order, 342-343, 350, 351
  - definition, 378
- Ordinary meaning — See Meaning, ordinary
- Original Meaning — See Meaning, original meaning rule
- Overlap, 239-247, 364, 369, 378
  - Acts, in, 239-247
  - conflict between different Acts, 239-247

## How to Understand Statutes and Regulations

- definition, 378
- federal and provincial Acts, 364
- Paragraph, 39, 95, 378
  - definition, 378
  - effect of, 98
- Paramountcy, 241, 378
  - definition, 378
- Parliament, 1-11, 16-20, 25-37, 378
  - definition, 378
- Parliamentary sovereignty, 243, 282, 379
  - definition, 379
- Part, 39, 91-93
  - definition, 379
  - effect of, 92
  - nature of, 91
- Penal legislation, 159, 292
  - definition, 379
- Pith and substance, 254, 364-365, 379
  - definition, 379
- Plain meaning rule, 135, 137, 379
  - definition, 379
- Plausible meaning, 158, 379
  - definition, 379
- Preamble, 39, 61, 63-88, 380
  - definition, 380
  - form of, 66
  - reasons for, 63
  - recitals, 63
  - statutory interpretation, 65-66, 67
  - weight, 67



## Index

- Precedent, 29, 129, 380
  - definition, 380
- Premier, 1-3, 370
- Presumptions, 124, 129, 130, 133-134, 135, 149, 150-151, 155, 157, 161, 183, 233, 234, 239, 240, 245, 249, 252, 253, 281-282, 292, 293, 296, 300, 304, 305, 309-311, 315, 321, 326, 327, 355, 358, 371, 374, 380, 384
  - absurdity or absurd results, against, 124, 181
  - Charter compliance, 252, 263
  - coherency of Acts, 239
  - consistent meaning, 157, 161
  - Constitutional compliance, 249, 252
  - departure from existing law, 149
  - international law, consistency with, 281-282
  - liberty of a subject, 293
  - Parliament does not speak in vain, 155
  - Parliament is presumed to know all that is needed to produce legislation, 133-134, 155
  - Parliament not presumed to act unfairly, 149
  - Parliament not presumed to take away property without compensation, 150
  - statutes are not retroactive, 305-306, 309-311, 315
- Prime Minister, 1-3, 117, 370, 373
- Privacy legislation — See also Quasi-Constitutional Acts, privacy legislation, 278-279
- Privy Council, 272, 346-347, 351, 360, 373, 378
- Procedural law, 315-316
- Proclamation, 10, 14-16, 27, 29, 342, 370, 380, 383
  - definition, 380
- Protocol, 281, 284
- Province of Canada, 331
- Provisos, 39, 111-112
  - effect of, 112
  - form of, 112

## How to Understand Statutes and Regulations

- nature of, 111
- Public laws — See Acts, general
- Punctuation, 19, 34, 39, 104, 113-115
  - after 1850, 113
  - before 1850, 113
- Purpose Section, 39, 69-71, 203, 207
- Purpose statement, 207, 380
  - definition, 380
- Purposive analysis, 202fn, 380
  - definition, 380
- Quasi-Constitutional Acts, 242, 271-279, 374, 381
  - Bill of Rights, 271-273, 349, 355fn
  - definition, 381
  - human rights Acts, 273
  - modern principle, and, 279
  - privacy legislation, 278
- Quebec Act 1774*, 331
- Queen in Council, 2
- Reading down, 159, 253-254, 381
  - definition, 381
- Reading in, 160, 381
  - definition, 381
- Recitals — see Preamble
- Reference, 123-126
  - incorporation by — See also Acts, incorporation by reference, 123-126
  - incorporation by, difficulty with, 126
- Registrar of Regulations, 351, 360
- Regnal Year, 39, 41-42, 43, 46, 47, 391
- Regulations
  - affirmative and negative resolutions, 347-348

## Index

- conflict with enabling Act, 357
- Constitution and, 364
- definition, 381
- exceeding authority, 358
- filing of, 351
- frustration of purpose of Act, 356
- how made, 246
- interpretation of, 354
- invalidity, 352, 353, 355, 356-366
- laid before Parliament, 347
- made before enabling Act in force, 352
- paramountcy of Act, 365
- power to make, 344-345
- presumptions regarding, 355
- publication of, 351
- registration of, 351
- repeal of enabling Act, 352
- retroactivity, 364
- short title, 56
- Standing Joint Committee for the Scrutiny of Regulations, 348-349
- sub-delegation, 345, 360
- taxation, and, 361
- terms used in an enabling Act, 366
- unreasonableness, and, 362
- use of to interpret Acts — See Act, use of regulations in interpretation of
- validity of, 341, 352, 355, 356-366
- Remedial, enactments deemed, 287-289
- Repeal, 5, 10, 19, 20, 21-23, 27, 28-29, 43-44, 213, 246-247, 256-258, 296-299, 314, 316, 352-353, 381
  - definition, 381

## How to Understand Statutes and Regulations

- implication, by, 246-247
- replacement, and, 22-23
- Retroactive Acts, 10, 18, 303-319, 349, 381
  - cost awards, 318
  - declaratory provisions, 307
  - definition, 303, 381
  - existing rights, 308-309
  - limitation periods, 317-318
  - punishment, penalties and forfeiture, 313-315
  - rules of evidence, 317
  - taxation legislation, 311-313
- Retrospective Acts, 30, 303-306, 309, 312-313, 315-319, 355
  - definition, 303
- Revision, 18-19, 34-36, 45-46, 99, 234, 381
  - definition, 381
- Rex non potest peccare*, 371
- Royal Assent, 4, 9-10, 13-16, 27, 45, 113, 148, 210, 212, 235, 343fn, 369, 370, 382
  - date of, 9-10, 13-16
  - definition, 382
- Royal Commission Reports — See also Extrinsic materials, Royal Commission reports, 217-218
- Royal prerogative, 342, 343fn, 378
- Schedules, 34, 39, 117-122, 382
  - conflict with other part of Act, 121
  - definition, 382
  - forms, 122
  - nature of, 117-119
  - status, 120-121
- Secondary legislation — See also Regulations; See also Delegated Legislation, 342

## Index

- Sections, 39, 95-101
  - conflict in same Act, 100-101
  - definition, 382
  - effect of, 98-99
- Senate, 1-2, 348, 362
- Shared meaning rule, 336-337
- Short title, 27, 39, 47, 53-56, 382
  - definition, 382
  - legal effect, 54
  - location, 53
  - nature of, 53
- Short Title, regulations — See Regulations, short title
- Sidenote, 103, 382
  - definition, 382
- Situs, 382
  - definition, 382
- Social Welfare Acts, 287-288
- Softlaw, 382
  - definition, 382
- Sommaire — See Table of Contents
- Sovereignty, 243, 282, 321-322, 382
  - definition, 382
- Standing Joint Committee for the Scrutiny of Regulations — See Regulations, Standing Joint Committee for the Scrutiny of Regulations
- stare decisis*, 127
- Statute
  - definition, 383
- Statute book, 210, 235-236, 383
  - construction of statutes, 235-236
  - definition, 383

## How to Understand Statutes and Regulations

*Statute of Merton*, 3

*Statute of Westminster 1931*, 63

Statute revision — See Acts, statute revision

Statutes Repeal Act, 29

Statutory instruments — See also Regulations, 37, 224, 272, 341-343, 348-349, 351-352, 361, 383

definition, 383

Strained interpretation, 158-160, 383

definition, 383

Strict construction, 26, 292-295, 302, 384

definition, 384

Subordinate legislation — See also, Regulations

definition, 384

Subsection, 39, 95-101, 104, 106-107, 112, 161, 384

definition, 384

effect of, 39, 98-99

Substantive law, 315

Sullivan, Ruth, 55, 135fn, 143, 148, 151, 155, 202fn, 210, 239, 272

Sunset clause, 21

Table of Contents, 39, 57-59

Tautology, 76, 384

definition, 384

Technical meaning, 81, 166-167, 260, 267

definition, 384

Technical terms — See Meaning, technical terms

Textual meaning — See Meaning, textual

Title, 13-14, 18, 27, 39, 47, 49-56, 61, 66, 86, 384

definition, 384

Treaty, 265-268, 284-285

definition, 384

## Index

*ultra vires*, 384

Vagueness, 152-153, 238, 385

Charter of Rights and Freedoms adjudication, in — See Charter of Rights and Freedoms

definition, 385

duty to interpret, 152-153

Vested rights, 292, 295-299, 304-305, 308-309, 311, 317, 319, 381, 385

definition, 385

Weight, 51fn, 55-56, 67, 70, 80, 87, 114-115, 121, 135, 148-149, 195, 212, 214-215, 219, 236

definition, 385

Words

associated, *noscitur a sociis* — See *noscitur a sociis*

