INDEX

```
Aboriginal rights, protection of, 252, 259, 265-269
Aboriginal treaties, 265-268
  extrinsic materials and interpretation — See Extrinsic materials, Aboriginal
  treaties and interpretive principles
Aboriginal legislation
  interpretive principles, 269
Absurd results
  interpretation to avoid, 24, 87, 124, 138-140, 151, 158-159, 181-186, 269
Absurdity
  definition, 369
Absurdity rule
  definition, 369
Acts
  ambiguity — See Ambiguity
  amending — See Amending Act
  arrest or detention, empowering — See Arrest or detention, Acts empow-
  bijural — See Bijural Legislation
  bilingual — see Bilingual Legislation
  chapter number — See Chapter Number
  citation, 37, 39, 41-47, 85
  citation, Parliament of the United Kingdom, 41, 46
  common law, and, 24, 25, 29, 30, 81, 127-134, 136, 188, 190, 242, 285, 292,
  299-300, 304, 325, 326, 332, 338
  conflicts in — See Conflict
  consolidation — See Consolidation
  Constitution, and — See Constitution
  Crown — See Crown, Acts, and
  date of enactment, effect of, 233-234
  declaratory, 30, 307-308
```

definition, 369

definitions, in — See Definitions

elements of, 39

enabling, 346, 352, 354-355, 365-366

enacting words, 39, 61-62, 65fn, 86

expiration, 21-22

gaps in — see Gaps, Acts, in

general, 25-27, 245, 279, 381

headings, 39, 83-89, 91, 112, 374

incorporated by reference, 123-124

jurisdiction — See Jurisdiction

local, 25, 46

long title — See Long Title

marginal notes — See Marginal Notes

mistakes in — See Mistakes

new, proposal for, 5-6, 210, 212

obsolescence — see Obsolescence

omissions, 187-191, 245

overlap — See Overlap

parent, 346, 372

parts and divisions, 39, 91-93

penal, 292, 294-295, 310

preamble — See Preamble

private, 25-27, 45, 292fn

procedural, immediate operation of, 315-316

provisos, 39, 98, 111-112

punctuation — See Punctuation

purpose of — See also Purpose Section

purpose of, competing purposes, 209

purpose of, determining, 51, 55, 67, 69-71, 149, 201-211, 213, 218, 224

```
read as a whole, 86-87, 99, 104, 136, 161, 174, 186, 202, 207, 227-229, 295
  read narrowly, 184, 253, 260, 269, 275, 278, 291-302
  re-enactment after judicial interpretation, 133
  regulations in interpretation, 223-224
  repeal — See Repeal
  repeal and replacement — See Repeal, replacement, and
  retroactivity — See Retroactive Acts
  retrospective — See Retrospective Acts
  revised — See Acts, statute revision
  schedules — See Schedules
  sections, subsections, paragraphs, etc., 39, 95-101
  short title — See Short Title
  social welfare — See Social Welfare Acts
  statute book — See Statute Book
  statute revision, 18, 34-35, 383
  table of contents — See Table of Contents
  validating, 36
Ambiguity, 51-52, 71, 86-87, 108, 126, 129, 135-137, 139, 147, 152, 159-160, 175,
181-182, 184, 201, 252, 263, 266fn, 267-269, 276-277, 292, 294-295, 300, 337, 358
Amending Act, 27, 187fn, 369
  definition, 369
Arrest or detention, Acts empowering, 292, 295
Assent — see Royal Assent
Backbenchers, 5
Bijural Legislation, 331-339
  harmonization, 338, 374
Bijuralism, 331-339
  definition, 369
Bilingual, 331-339
  definition, 369
```

```
Bilingual Legislation, 331-339
  authority for, 333-334
  equal authenticity, 336-337
  shared meaning, 336-337
  weight given to, 336-337
Bill of Rights — See also Quasi-Constitutional Acts, Bill of Rights, 271-273,
349, 355fn
Bills
  coming into force, 9-10, 14-19
  commencement, 9-10, 14-19, 352
  committee Bills, 6
  consideration in Parliament, 7-9
  definition, 370
  delay in coming into force, 16
  drafting, 5-6, 26
  explanatory note, 148, 222
  government Bills, 5
  irregularities in passage of, 10
  managers, 9
  Private Bills, 5-6
  Private Members' Bills, 5
  Private Members' public Bills, 5-6
  proclamation — See Proclamation
  proposal for, 5-6fn
  public, 5-6
  readings, 7, 9
  referral to committee, 7
  Royal Assent — See Royal Assent
Cabinet, 1-3, 5, 148, 217, 346-347, 370, 372, 373, 378
  definition, 370
```

```
Case Law, 29, 50, 129, 134, 138, 155
  in interpretation, 29, 129, 165, 269
  other jurisdictions, 237
Chapter Number, 43-47, 383
Charter of Rights and Freedoms, 87, 152-153, 203-206, 252-253, 256-257, 259-
263, 272-273, 278, 313, 322, 349
  fundamental freedoms, 204, 259
  Interpretation Acts — See Interpretation Acts
  interpretation of, 152-153, 203-206, 252
  nature of, 259-260
  purposive approach, 261-262
  vagueness, 152-153, 385
  values in construction of Acts, 262-263
Citations, 37, 39, 41-47, 85
  to former enactments, 99-100
Civil Code, 29-30, 155, 219-220, 331-332, 338-339, 374, 375
  draft versions, 219-220
Civil Code of Lower Canada, 331
Class rule — See ejusdem generis
Code, 29-30
  definition, 370
Codes, Civil Code — See Civil Code
Codification, 370
  definition, 370
Coming into force, 9-10, 16, 19
  definition, 370
Comity of nations, 149-150, 242, 321, 370, 374
  definition, 370
Commencement — See Coming into force
Commissions of Inquiry — See also, Extrinsic materials
```

```
Committee reports, Parliament — See also, Extrinsic materials
Common law, 15, 24, 25, 30, 81, 127-134, 136, 150, 155, 188, 190, 203, 242, 243,
258, 285, 292, 299, 300, 304, 325, 326, 328, 331-332, 337-339, 357, 369, 370, 375
  Acts, and — See Acts, common law, and
  definition, 370
  Parliament, and, 130-134
Conflict
  Acts, in — See Sections, conflict in same Act
  Acts, in, explicit provisions, 244-245
  Acts, in, implied exception, 245, 374
  Acts, in, implied repeal, 246
  overlap, and, federal and provincial Acts, 240-241
  resolving, 241-247
  specific and general statutes, 245
Consolidating Act, 31-33, 370
  definition, 370
Consolidation, 22, 31-33, 234
  definition, 370
Constitution — See also Quasi-constitutional legislation
  Charter values in construction of Acts, 252, 262-263
  Constitution Act, 1867, 1-2, 240, 249-250, 253-254, 255fn, 331fn, 333, 361,
  364-366
  interpretation of Acts, 253-255
Constitutional law, 150, 282fn, 312, 370, 379
  definition, 370
Construction of Acts
  Charter Values - See Charter of Rights and Freedoms, values in con-
  struction of Acts
  definition, 370
  equitable — See Equitable Construction
  golden rule — See Golden Rule
```

```
mischief rule — See Mischief rule
  plain meaning rule — See Plain meaning rule
  strict — See Strict Construction
Contents, Table of — See Table of Contents
Costs — See also Retroactive Acts, cost awards
Côté, Pierre-André, 55, 107, 235, 332
Courts
  common law, and, 127-129, 285, 300, 304
  Court of Appeal, 127-129
  Federal, 127-128
  hierarchy, 127
  provincial, 127-129
  superior, 127-129
Coutume de Paris, 331
Crown immunity, 325-329
  definition, 371
Crown, 265, 267, 325-329, 349
  Acts and, 325-329
  definition, 371
  honour of, 265, 267
  immunity, 325-329, 371
Debates, parliamentary — See Extrinsic materials
Deem, 371
  definition, 371
Definitions, 39, 73
  definition section, 39, 74-76, 80, 371
  dictionary — See Dictionary, definitions
  effect of in an Act, 76-77, 358
  includes, 77-79
  Interpretation Act, and, 81
```

```
means, 77-79
  means and includes, 77-79
  need for, 73-74
  other sources, 80-81
  technical terms, 166-167
Delegated legislation — See also, Regulations; See also Secondary legislation,
242, 281, 342, 354, 362, 371
  definition, 371
delegatus non potest delegare, 360
Dictionary, definitions — See Definitions
Dictionary meaning, 163-164
  definition, 371
Division, 39, 93fn, 100, 371, 374
  definition, 371
Drafting conventions, 371
  definition, 371
Drafting mistakes, 193, 372
  definition, 372
Driedger, E.A., 135, 140, 143, 182, 209, 236, 279, 303, 354, 371, 372, 376
Duplicate legislation, 37
ejusdem generis, 171-175, 372
  definition, 372
  nature of, 171-173
Enactment, 372
  definition, 372
Equal authenticity rule, 336-337
Equitable Construction, 136-137, 201
Ex abundanti cautela, 179, 372
  definition, 372
Exclusionary rule, 215, 372
```

```
definition, 372
Executive branch, 1, 229, 282-283, 372
Executive Council, 372, 378
  definition, 372
Expiry of legislation, 21-22, 372
  definition, 372
express inclusions — See expressio unius est exclusio alterius; expressum facit
cessare tacitum
expressio unius est exclusio alterius
  definition, 373
  effect of, 177, 179
expressum facit cessare tacitum, 177-179
  definitions, 178
  effect of, 177, 179
Expropriation, 292, 300, 373
  definition, 373
Extra-territorial application, 321-324
  definition, 321
Extrinsic aids — See Extrinsic materials
Extrinsic materials, 373, 147-148, 202, 210, 211-225
  Aboriginal treaties and interpretive principles, 268
  commission of inquiry, 217-218
  committee reports, 219
  definition, 147, 373
  government publications, 211
  Hansard, 137, 213-216
  historical reluctance to use, 212-213
  law reform commission reports, 216-217
  miscellaneous reports, 220
  Parliamentary committee reports, 219
```

```
Royal Commission reports, 137, 217-218
French language, 252, 278, 333fn, 334, 336, 366
  protection of, 252
Fundamental Justice, 152-153, 257, 271
  principles of, 152-153, 257
Gaps, 129, 187-191, 376, 381
  Acts, in, 129, 187-191
  common law and, 188-190
  implied terms, 188-190
  legislative, definition, 376
Gazette, 17, 346, 348, 350-352, 360
Generalia specialibus non derogant, 245, 373
  definition, 373
Golden Rule, 135, 138-141, 373
  definition, 373
Government publications — See Extrinsic materials
Government, 1-3
  federal, powers, 249-250
  provincial, powers, 250-251
Governor General, 1-4, 10, 14, 217, 342-343, 346, 350, 373, 378, 380
  definition, 373
Governor General in Council, 2, 217, 342, 378
  definition, 373
Hansard — See Extrinsic materials
Harmonization, 338, 374
  definition, 374
Head notes — See Marginal notes, head note system
Heading, 39, 83-89, 91
  definition, 374
Henry III, 3
```

```
Henry VIII, 3-4
House of Commons, 1-2, 5, 106, 220, 221, 272, 347-348, 362, 378
Human rights Acts — See also Quasi-Constitutional Acts, Human rights Acts,
273-277
  definition, 374
  exceptions and defences, 275
  interpretation of, 279
  language rights, 277-278
Implied exception, 245
  definition, 374
in pari materia, 165fn, 231, 233-234, 374
  definition, 374
Includes — See Definitions, includes
Intent, Legislative, 147, 150-151, 205, 206, 214, 231, 252, 263, 336, 376
  declared, 151
  definition, 376
  express, 151
  implied, 151
  presumed, 151
  purpose, 202, 206
International comity, 149, 150fn, 242, 321, 374
  definition, 374
International law, 149, 150, 242, 243, 281-286, 382, 383
  definition, 375
  implementation of international obligations, 281, 286
  interpretation of Acts, in, 281-286
Interpretation Acts, 14-15, 22-23, 27-28, 44, 47, 50, 59, 61, 65, 67, 75-77, 80, 81,
84-86, 99, 100, 103, 107, 109, 122, 140, 143, 144, 162, 168, 202, 203, 223, 232,
234-235, 262, 287, 291-295, 297-299, 314, 316, 325-326, 328-329, 336, 338, 347,
348, 352, 353, 366, 372, 375
  Charter, applicability to, 85
  date of commencement, 14, 352
```

```
definition, 375
Interpretation, strained — See Strained Interpretation
Judicial branch, 1, 259
Judicial interpretation — See Acts, judicial interpretation of
Judicial notice, 375
  definition, 375
Jurisdiction, 127-128
  core, 128
  general, 128
  inherent, 128
  unlimited, 128
Jus commune or ius commune, 375
  definition, 375
King in Council, 2
Language rights, 242, 259, 277-278
Law reform commission reports — See also Extrinsic materials, law reform
commission reports, 148, 211, 216-218
Law, always speaking, 162-163, 168, 335
Legal norms — See also Norm, 149-151, 153
  compliance with, 149
  overlap with legislative intent, 150
Legal terminology, 166, 375
  definition, 375
Legal terms — See Meaning, legal terms
Legislation — See Acts; See Regulations
  definition, 375
Legislative Assembly, 1-3, 61, 109, 331, 334, 378
Legislative branch, 1, 3, 259, 283
Legislative evolution, 148, 210, 212, 373, 375
  definition, 375
```

```
Legislative facts, 155, 375
  definition, 375
Legislative history, 77, 148, 202, 376
  definition, 376
Legislative intent — See Intent, Legislative
Legislative purpose — See Intent, Legislative
Liberal interpretation, 168, 376
  definition, 376
Lieutenant Governor, 1-2, 4, 10, 14, 15, 16, 343, 344, 378, 380
Lieutenant Governor in Council, 217, 342, 344, 357, 359, 378
Limitation periods — See also Retroactive Acts, limitation periods
Limited class rule — See also ejusdem generis, 171-175, 376
  definition, 376
Literal interpretation, 185, 285
  definition, 376
Long Title, 13, 39, 47, 49-52, 54, 56, 61, 66, 376, 382
  definition, 376
  interpretation of statutes, in, 50-52
Lower Canada, 331
Marginal notes, 39, 85, 100, 103-109
  definition, 376
  form of, 104
  head note system, 108
  interpretation, in, 107
  nature of, 103
  Parliament, and, 105
  problems, 106
Maxims of interpretation, 169, 174, 178, 179, 245, 314, 360, 373, 375
  definition, 376
Meaning, class rule — See ejusdem generis
```

```
Meaning
  construed in light of Act as a whole, 202, 227-228
  extrinsic materials — See Extrinsic materials
  legal terms, 166
  of words throughout Act, 227
  ordinary, 67, 146-147, 159, 162
  original meaning rule, 167
  plausible, 158
  technical terms, 166
  textual, 155-160
  words not defined, 161-168
  words, associated — See also Noscitur a sociis, 169-170
Means — See Definitions, means
Means and Includes — See Definitions, means and includes
Member of the Legislative Assembly, 3
Members of Parliament, 3
Members of Provincial Parliament, 2
Members of the House of Assembly, 2
Members of the National Assembly, 2
Mischief rule, 135-137, 376
  definition, 376
Mistakes
  common causes, 193
  drafter's error, 196
  extent to which courts will correct, 199
  facts, as to, 194
  law, as to, 195
  policy, 196
  typographical errors, 198
Modern Principle, 68, 71, 135, 138, 269, 279, 291-292, 354, 376
```

```
consequences, 124, 140
  definition, 143, 376
  dimensions, 144
  legislative intent — See Intent, Legislative
  quasi-constitutional Acts, 279
  textual meaning, 144
  three questions to address, 151
Natural justice, 296, 349, 377
  definition, 377
Necessary implication, bound by, 129, 132-133, 189, 296, 300, 305, 321, 377
  definition, 377
Norm, 149-151, 163, 252, 377
  definition, 377
Northwest Territories, 1fn, 3, 36-37, 59, 75, 333, 334
Noscitur a sociis, 169-170, 377
  definition, 377
  rule, nature of, 169-170
Nullem crimen sine lege, nulla poena sine lege, 378
  definition, 378
Nunavut, 1fn, 3, 36-37, 59, 75, 85, 127-128fn, 333
Obsolescence, 21, 23-24
Obsolete legislation, 21, 23-24
  definition, 378
Order, 342-343, 350, 351
  definition, 378
Ordinary meaning — See Meaning, ordinary
Original Meaning — See Meaning, original meaning rule
Overlap, 239-247, 364, 369, 378
  Acts, in, 239-247
  conflict between different Acts, 239-247
```

```
definition, 378
  federal and provincial Acts, 364
Paragraph, 39, 95, 378
  definition, 378
  effect of, 98
Paramountcy, 241, 378
   definition, 378
Parliament, 1-11, 16-20, 25-37, 378
   definition, 378
Parliamentary sovereignty, 243, 282, 379
  definition, 379
Part, 39, 91-93
  definition, 379
  effect of, 92
  nature of, 91
Penal legislation, 159, 292
   definition, 379
Pith and substance, 254, 364-365, 379
   definition, 379
Plain meaning rule, 135, 137, 379
   definition, 379
Plausible meaning, 158, 379
   definition, 379
Preamble, 39, 61, 63-88, 380
  definition, 380
  form of, 66
  reasons for, 63
  recitals, 63
  statutory interpretation, 65-66, 67
  weight, 67
```

```
Precedent, 29, 129, 380
  definition, 380
Premier, 1-3, 370
Presumptions, 124, 129, 130, 133-134, 135, 149, 150-151, 155, 157, 161, 183,
233, 234, 239, 240, 245, 249, 252, 253, 281-282, 292, 293, 296, 300, 304, 305, 309-
311, 315, 321, 326, 327, 355, 358, 371, 374, 380, 384
  absurdity or absurd results, against, 124, 181
  Charter compliance, 252, 263
  coherency of Acts, 239
  consistent meaning, 157, 161
  Constitutional compliance, 249, 252
  departure from existing law, 149
  international law, consistency with, 281-282
  liberty of a subject, 293
  Parliament does not speak in vain, 155
  Parliament is presumed to know all that is needed to produce legislation,
  133-134, 155
  Parliament not presumed to act unfairly, 149
  Parliament not presumed to take away property without compensation, 150
  statutes are not retroactive, 305-306, 309-311, 315
Prime Minister, 1-3, 117, 370, 373
Privacy legislation — See also Quasi-Constitutional Acts, privacy legislation,
278-279
Privy Council, 272, 346-347, 351, 360, 373, 378
Procedural law, 315-316
Proclamation, 10, 14-16, 27, 29, 342, 370, 380, 383
  definition, 380
Protocol, 281, 284
Province of Canada, 331
Provisos, 39, 111-112
  effect of, 112
  form of, 112
```

```
nature of, 111
Public laws — See Acts, general
Punctuation, 19, 34, 39, 104, 113-115
  after 1850, 113
  before 1850, 113
Purpose Section, 39, 69-71, 203, 207
Purpose statement, 207, 380
  definition, 380
Purposive analysis, 202fn, 380
  definition, 380
Quasi-Constitutional Acts, 242, 271-279, 374, 381
  Bill of Rights, 271-273, 349, 355fn
  definition, 381
  human rights Acts, 273
  modern principle, and, 279
  privacy legislation, 278
Quebec Act 1774, 331
Queen in Council, 2
Reading down, 159, 253-254, 381
  definition, 381
Reading in, 160, 381
  definition, 381
Recitals — see Preamble
Reference, 123-126
  incorporation by — See also Acts, incorporation by reference, 123-126
  incorporation by, difficulty with, 126
Registrar of Regulations, 351, 360
Regnal Year, 39, 41-42, 43, 46, 47, 391
Regulations
  affirmative and negative resolutions, 347-348
```

```
conflict with enabling Act, 357
  Constitution and, 364
  definition, 381
  exceeding authority, 358
  filing of, 351
  frustration of purpose of Act, 356
  how made, 246
  interpretation of, 354
  invalidity, 352, 353, 355, 356-366
  laid before Parliament, 347
  made before enabling Act in force, 352
  paramountcy of Act, 365
  power to make, 344-345
  presumptions regarding, 355
  publication of, 351
  registration of, 351
  repeal of enabling Act, 352
  retroactivity, 364
  short title, 56
  Standing Joint Committee for the Scrutiny of Regulations, 348-349
  sub-delegation, 345, 360
  taxation, and, 361
  terms used in an enabling Act, 366
  unreasonableness, and, 362
  use of to interpret Acts — See Act, use of regulations in interpretation of
  validity of, 341, 352, 355, 356-366
Remedial, enactments deemed, 287-289
Repeal, 5, 10, 19, 20, 21-23, 27, 28-29, 43-44, 213, 246-247, 256-258, 296-299,
314, 316, 352-353, 381
  definition, 381
```

```
implication, by, 246-247
  replacement, and, 22-23
Retroactive Acts, 10, 18, 303-319, 349, 381
  cost awards, 318
  declaratory provisions, 307
  definition, 303, 381
  existing rights, 308-309
  limitation periods, 317-318
  punishment, penalties and forfeiture, 313-315
  rules of evidence, 317
  taxation legislation, 311-313
Retrospective Acts, 30, 303-306, 309, 312-313, 315-319, 355
  definition, 303
Revision, 18-19, 34-36, 45-46, 99, 234, 381
  definition, 381
Rex non potest peccare, 371
Royal Assent, 4, 9-10, 13-16, 27, 45, 113, 148, 210, 212, 235, 343fn, 369, 370,
382
  date of, 9-10, 13-16
  definition, 382
Royal Commission Reports — See also Extrinsic materials, Royal Commission
reports, 217-218
Royal prerogative, 342, 343fn, 378
Schedules, 34, 39, 117-122, 382
  conflict with other part of Act, 121
  definition, 382
  forms, 122
  nature of, 117-119
  status, 120-121
Secondary legislation — See also Regulations; See also Delegated Legislation,
342
```

```
Sections, 39, 95-101
  conflict in same Act, 100-101
  definition, 382
  effect of, 98-99
Senate, 1-2, 348, 362
Shared meaning rule, 336-337
Short title, 27, 39, 47, 53-56, 382
   definition, 382
  legal effect, 54
  location, 53
  nature of, 53
Short Title, regulations — See Regulations, short title
Sidenote, 103, 382
   definition, 382
Situs, 382
   definition, 382
Social Welfare Acts, 287-288
Softlaw, 382
   definition, 382
Sommaire — See Table of Contents
Sovereignty, 243, 282, 321-322, 382
   definition, 382
Standing Joint Committee for the Scrutiny of Regulations — See Regulations,
Standing Joint Committee for the Scrutiny of Regulations
stare decisis, 127
Statute
   definition, 383
Statute book, 210, 235-236, 383
  construction of statutes, 235-236
  definition, 383
```

```
Statute of Merton, 3
Statute of Westminster 1931, 63
Statute revision — See Acts, statute revision
Statutes Repeal Act, 29
Statutory instruments — See also Regulations, 37, 224, 272, 341-343, 348-349,
351-352, 361, 383
  definition, 383
Strained interpretation, 158-160, 383
  definition, 383
Strict construction, 26, 292-295, 302, 384
  definition, 384
Subordinate legislation — See also, Regulations
  definition, 384
Subsection, 39, 95-101, 104, 106-107, 112, 161, 384
  definition, 384
  effect of, 39, 98-99
Substantive law, 315
Sullivan, Ruth, 55, 135fn, 143, 148, 151, 155, 202fn, 210, 239, 272
Sunset clause, 21
Table of Contents, 39, 57-59
Tautology, 76, 384
  definition, 384
Technical meaning, 81, 166-167, 260, 267
  definition, 384
Technical terms — See Meaning, technical terms
Textual meaning — See Meaning, textual
Title, 13-14, 18, 27, 39, 47, 49-56, 61, 66, 86, 384
  definition, 384
Treaty, 265-268, 284-285
```

definition, 384

```
ultra vires, 384
Vagueness, 152-153, 238, 385
Charter of Rights and Freedoms adjudication, in — See Charter of Rights and Freedoms
definition, 385
duty to interpret, 152-153
Vested rights, 292, 295-299, 304-305, 308-309, 311, 317, 319, 381, 385
definition, 385
Weight, 51fn, 55-56, 67, 70, 80, 87, 114-115, 121, 135, 148-149, 195, 212, 214-215, 219, 236
definition, 385
Words
associated, noscitur a sociis — See noscitur a sociis
```