### **INDEX**

A	reassessment of principle
adoption, 1.2.2	1.1.1.6
direct grant of citizenship, 1.2.2.1	birth on the territory, citizenship by
first generation rule, 1.2.2.2	1.1.1, see also birth, citizenship by
immigration process for	C
those affected by rule,	C
1.2.2.3	Canadian Charter of Rights and Free
number of adoptees who became	doms
citizens (2017-2020), 1.2.2.4	challenges to revocation of citizen
assisted human reproduction, child	ship, 2.2.1.1.4
born outside Canada, 1.1.2.1	citizenship as prohibited ground o
2011 041540 041144, 111212	discrimination under, 3.2.4.1
В	mobility rights, 3.2.1
birth, citizenship by, 1.1	oath of citizenship and, 1.2.1.3.7.4
jus sanguinis (descent), 1.1.2	official language minorities, edu
born abroad before Feb-	cational rights, 3.2.3
ruary 15, 1977, 1.1.2.3	right to vote and to stand for elec
born abroad on or after	tion, 3.2.2
February 15, 1977, 1.1.2.2	Canadian Passport Order, see also
born outside Canada, as-	passport
sisted reproduction, 1.1.2.1	application, eligibility and proce
limited to first generation,	dure, 3.2.1.2.1.1
1.1.2.4	grounds for refusal, revocation o
reacquiring citizenship,	cancellation, 3.2.1.2.1.2
1.1.2.3.2	length of time passport services re
<i>jus soli</i> (birth on the territory), 1.1.1	fused, 3.2.1.2.1.5
born in Canada before Feb-	procedure for refusal, revocation o
ruary 15, 1977, 1.1.1.3	cancellation, 3.2.1.2.1.3
born in Canada on or after February 15, 1977, 1.1.1.2	cancellation of passport, 3.2.1.2.1.2.10
"Canada", meaning, 1.1.1.1	citizenship certificate, 1.4
children of foreign re-	issuance, 1.4.1
presentatives, governments	refusal or cancellation, 1.4.2
or organization, 1.1.1.4	consular services for Canadian
reacquiring citizenship,	abroad, 3.2.1.4
1.1.1.5	Crown prerogative, 3.2.1.4.2

Crown prerogative, 3.2.1.4.2

legal framework, 3.2.1.4.1

## COVID-19 pandemic, restrictions on returning to Canada, 3.2.1.3.2.2

air carriers, requirements imposed on, 3.2.1.3.2.2.2

quarantine and testing requirements, 3.2.1.3.2.2.1

#### Criminal Code

intent to participate in terrorist activities, 3.2.1.2.2.2 order to deposit passport,

order to deposit passport, 3.2.1.2.1.8

D

descent, citizenship by, 1.1.2, see also birth, citizenship by

# discrimination, citizenship as prohibited ground, 3.2.4

Charter, 3.2.4.1 Human Rights Codes, 3.2.4.2

E

education right, official language minorities, 3.2.3

Emergencies Act, 3.2.1.2.2.1

emergency passport, denial, 3.2.1.3.2.1

G

# grant of citizenship, Ministerial discretion, 1.2.3

extraordinary grant, 1.2.3.2 number of applicants granted citizenship under s. 5(4) (2017-2020), 1.2.3.1

I

## imprisonment abroad, no right to enter, 3.2.1.3.3

J

#### judicial review

generally, 1.5 loss of citizenship, 2.1.3

### *jus sanguinis* (citizenship by descent), 1.1.2

born abroad before February 15, 1977, 1.1.2.3

born abroad on or after February 15, 1977, 1.1.2.2

born outside Canada, assisted reproduction, 1.1.2.1

limited to first generation, 1.1.2.4 reacquiring citizenship, 1.1.2.3.2

# *jus soli* (citizenship by birth on the territory), 1.1.1

born in Canada before February 15, 1977, 1.1.1.3 born in Canada on or after February 15, 1977, 1.1.1.2 "Canada", meaning, 1.1.1.1 children of foreign representatives, governments or organization, 1.1.1.4

reacquiring citizenship, 1.1.1.5 reassessment of principle, 1.1.1.6

M

#### mobility rights, 3.2.1

consular services for Canadians abroad, 3.2.1.4
right to enter Canada, 3.2.1.3
COVID-19, and, 3.2.1.3.2.2
government obligation not to interfere, 3.2.1.3.2
imprisonment abroad, 3.2.1.3.3
repatriation, no right to, 3.2.1.3.1
right to leave Canada, 3.2.1.2

legislation prohibiting, 3.2.1.2.2 passports, and, 3.2.1.2.1 right to remain in Canada, 3.2.1.1	Canadian Passport Order application, eligibility and procedure, 3.2.1.2.1.1 grounds for refusal, revoca- tion or cancellation, 3.2.1.2.1.2
naturalization, citizenship by (acquisition or grant), 1.2 adoption, 1.2.2 direct grant, 1.2.2.1 first generation rule, 1.2.2.2, 1.2.2.3 number who became citizens (2017-2020), 1.2.2.4 Ministerial discretion to grant, 1.2.3 extraordinary grant, 1.2.3.2 number of applicants under s. 5(4) (2017-2020), 1.2.3.1 permanent residence, 1.2.1 application process, 1.2.1.3 number who became citizens (2017-2020), 1.2.1.4 prohibitions resulting in ineligibility, 1.2.1.2 requirements, 1.2.1.1	length of time passport services refused, 3.2.1.2.1.5 procedure for refusal, revocation or cancellation, 3.2.1.2.1.3 cancellation, 3.2.1.2.1.2.10 Criminal Code order to deposit, 3.2.1.2.1.8 defined, 3.2.1.2.1 delivery to court, provincial legislation re, 3.2.1.2.1.7 emergency passport, denial, 3.2.1.3.2.1 Family Orders and Agreements Enforcement Assistance Act, 3.2.1.2.1.4 length of time passport services can be refused, 3.2.1.2.1.5 mobility rights and, 3.2.1.2.1 refusal, revocation or cancellation
0	cancellation, 3.2.1.2.1.2.10  Family Orders and Agreements Enforcement Assis-
oath of citizenship exemptions, 1.2.1.3.7.2 full or partial face coverings, 1.2.1.3.7.5 prohibitions, 1.2.1.3.7.3 taking oath, 1.2.1.3.7	tance Act, 3.2.1.2.1.4 grounds, 3.2.1.2.1.2 prerogative right of Crown abolished, 3.2.1.2.1.2 procedure, 3.2.1.2.1.3
text of oath, 1.2.1.3.7.4  official language minorities, education rights, 3.2.3  P  passport application, 3.2.1.2.1.1	permanent residence, 1.2.1 application process, 1.2.1.3 abandoned application, 1.2.1.3.4 decision-making authority, 1.2.1.3.6 form and submission, 1.2.1.3.1

incomplete application, 1.2.1.3.2	requirements and exemptions under s. 7.1 of 1993 Regulations,
oath, 1.2.1.3.7	2.1.1.2
suspended application,	requirements and exemptions un-
1.2.1.3.5	der s. 9(1), 2.1.1.1
withdrawal of application,	revocation of, 2.1.5
1.2.1.3.3 number who became citizens (2017-	repatriation, no right to, 3.2.1.3.1
2020), 1.2.1.4	responsibilities of citizenship, 3.1
prohibitions resulting in ineligibility, 1.2.1.2	resuming citizenship, 1.3
declaration of Governor in	revocation, 2.2
Council under s. 20,	grounds, 2.2.1
1.2.1.2.1	false representation, fraud,
prohibition order under s.	concealing material cir-
22, 1.2.1.2.3	cumstances, 2.2.1.1
removal order, 1.2.1.2.2	other grounds, 2.2.1.2
requirements for naturalization,	number of revocations and cancel-
1.2.1.1	lations, 2.2.5
adequate knowledge of Ca-	procedure, 2.2.2
nada and official language,	current procedure, 2.2.2.2
1.2.1.1.5	previous procedure, 2.2.2.1
application, 1.2.1.1.1	statelessness, and, 2.2.6 status in Canada after, 2.2.3
filing return under <i>Income</i>	subsequent application, con-
Tax Act, 1.2.1.1.4 residency requirements,	sequences on, 2.2.4
residency requirements, 1.2.1.1.3	•
status as permanent resident,	rights of citizenship, 3.2
1.2.1.1.2	mobility, 3.2.1
	consular services for Cana-
prisoners, right to vote, 3.2.2.1	dians abroad, 3.2.1.4
R	right to enter Canada, 3.2.1.3
K	right to leave Canada, 3.2.1.2
reacquiring citizenship	right to remain in Canada, 3.2.1.1
jus sanguinis, 1.1.2.3.2	official language minorities, edu-
jus soli, 1.1.1.5	cation, 3.2.3
renunciation of citizenship, 2.1	preferences and discrimination,
consequences, 2.1.4	3.2.4
decision-making process and judi-	<i>Charter</i> , prohibited ground,
cial review, 2.1.3	3.2.4.1
ineligible persons, 2.1.2	Human Rights Codes, pro-
judicial review, 2.1.3	hibited ground, 3.2.4.2

vote and stand for election, 3.2.2 prisoners, 3.2.2.1 voting abroad, 3.2.2.2

 $\mathbf{T}$ 

### terrorist activities

intent to participate in, 3.2.1.2.2.2 prevention of, 3.2.1.2.1.2.3

V

voting and standing for election, rights, 3.2.2