

## INDEX

*Numbers refer to paragraph numbers.*

**-A -**

### **Aboriginal individuals**

Definition, 396

Individual self-identification,  
396

Urban indigenous communi-  
ties, 13, 185, 386

*See also* **Membership and sta-  
tus, Non-status Indians**

### **Aboriginal law**

*See* **Indigenous peoples' law**

**Aboriginal rights**, 3, 15, 16,  
18, 33, 66, 237

Allocation of property-like  
land rights by the courts,  
83, 141, 175, 237

Basis

– Doctrine of continuity, 176,  
183

– Pre-existing legal systems,  
174

– Prior presence of indige-  
nous peoples in America,  
190, 194, 199

Constitutional, 15, 82, 112,  
113, 116, 125, 175, 180,  
212, 320

– Expropriation, 166

– Protection, 180, 183, 200,  
212-226, 260, 264, 280

Definition, 174, 189, 263

Duty to consult and to accom-  
modate, 174, 237, 294

Exercise

– Regulation and restriction,  
212-215

Extinguishment, 201-209

Generic, 183

– Indigenous legal traditions,  
320

Heart of indigeneity, 247

Historical approach of courts,  
23

– Disconnection between  
knowledge in law and  
history, 24

– Freezing in distant past, 23

– Reconstruction of colonial  
law with today's values, 22

– Stereotypical vision of indi-  
genous peoples, 174, 237

Holders, 297

- Impacts and benefits agreements, 227-237
- Intellectual property rights, 193
- Legal recognition, 113-120
- Linguistic rights, 178
- Positive obligation of State, 193
- Origin of concept, 174
- Part of indianness, 406
- Recognition of indigenous laws, 320
- Reconciliation, 237
- Remedy to historical injustice, 237
- Reserves, 148
- Right to self-determination, 20
- Rights related to activities independently of aboriginal title
- Hunting and fishing, 174
  - Territorial aspect, 191
- Royal Proclamation of 1763*, 59
- Self-government, 178, 376
- Inherent right, 183, 298, 296, 331
- Statutory protection, 210, 211
- Sui generis*, 118, 180, 189
- Fiduciary duties, 168
  - Restriction, 118
- Surrender by treaty, 82
- Tax exemption, 193, 417
- See also* **Aboriginal title, Burden of proof, Theory of Aboriginal rights**
- Aboriginal title**, 15, 64, 173, 237
- British Columbia, 78
  - Definition, 189
  - Inalienability, 54, 160, 189
  - Inherent limit, 189-191, 218
  - Royal Proclamation of 1763*, 58, 59, 189
  - Surrender to provinces by means of a treaty, 76
  - Sui generis* right, 189, 190
  - Distinction from proprietary right, 226
- American Convention on Human Rights***, 132
- Recognition of territorial rights of indigenous peoples, 132
- American Declaration of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples***, 128, 132
- Right to consultation, 135
- Application and adaptation of legislation**, 3, 4, 377-455
- Child welfare and custody of indigenous children, 431-437, 455
  - Creation of indigenous institutions to apply laws, 380
  - Criminal justice, 438-455

Division of powers, 398-416  
 Identification of indigenous persons, 388  
 – Beneficiary status of modern treaties, 394, 395  
 – Indian status, 390-393  
 – Self-identification, 396, 397  
 Indigenization, 388  
 Judicial discretion, 397, 426, 432, 434  
 – Culturally-sensitive decisions, 381  
 Justifications, 378  
 – Overrepresentation of indigenous peoples in criminal justice or child welfare systems, 378, 431, 439, 441, 442, 447  
 Limits, 455  
 Right to equality, 382-387

- B -

**Band, 15**

Chief and council, 300  
 Creation, 297  
 – Discretionary decision of government, 300  
 – Right to equality, 300  
 Definition, 300  
 Ethnic government, 300  
 Exclusive right to use reserve, 147, 148  
 Inherent authority, 299  
 Powers  
 – Exercise with approval of majority, 335

*Sui generis* entity

– Power to sue and be sued, 335  
 Tool of colonization, 299, 332

*See also* **Landless band, Modern band, Reserve**

**Band council, 13, 335**

Adoption of membership code, 187  
 Checks and balances, 361  
 Custom band  
 – Chosen according to band custom, 185, 300, 316, 322, 332, 333  
 Imposition of elective system, 72, 96, 97, 300, 316, 332, 333  
 – Majority vote, 185  
 – Power of federal government to depose chiefs or councillors, 97  
 Power to adopt by-laws, 27, 96, 97, 142, 143, 146, 147, 159, 299, 300, 310, 331, 346, 348-352, 359, 365, 367, 371, 373-375, 445  
 – Non-exclusivity and paramountcy, 356, 413  
 – Procedure, 336  
 – Territorial powers, 348  
 – Veto power of minister of Indian Affairs, 97, 299, 350, 351

**Band member**

*See* **Rights of members**

**Band membership**

See **Membership and status**

**Beneficiary status, 394-396**

See also *Cree-Naskapi (of Quebec) Act, James Bay and Northern Quebec Agreement*

**Burden of proof, 194-199**

Aboriginal rights related to activities, 188, 191, 196, 198, 199, 264

– Characterization, 192

– Criteria, 195

• Continuity, 195

• Integral part of a distinctive culture, 193

• Relevant time frame, 194

Aboriginal title, 188, 199, 264

– Occupation at time of assertion of British sovereignty, 196-198

– Exclusivity of occupation, 196

Relevant time frame, 199

– Adaptation to Métis case, 197

– Arbitrary character, 197

Types of evidence

– Archives, 198

– Expert testimony of historians and anthropologists, 23-24, 198

– Oral history of indigenous peoples, 198

**- C -*****Canadian Bill of Rights,***  
383, 384

Discrimination against Indian women who married non-Indians, 99, 130, 338, 341, 387, 393

Prohibition to possess alcohol on reserve or to sell alcohol to Indians, 101, 383

***Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms,*** 4

Aboriginal rights, 15, 82, 112, 113, 116, 125, 175, 180, 212, 320

– Equally guaranteed to persons of both sexes, 187, 364, 383

Degrees of scrutiny of justification factors of infringement, 218

Immunity of indigenous governments from —, 363-366

Indigenous feminism, 31, 32, 363

Individualist values, 363

Judicial review of indigenous government action, 363-366

Notwithstanding clause, 330

Prohibition of discrimination, 341

Right to equality

– Substantive, 17, 18, 383, 384, 386, 387

- Recognition of indigenous law, 320
- Section 25, 364, 365, 384
- Teleological interpretation by Supreme Court, 179
- See also Equality*
- Canadian Human Rights Act**
  - Gender equality, 341
  - Judicial review of indigenous government action, 372
  - Section 67 exemption, 384
- Cession**
- See Surrender*
- Charlottetown Accord (1992)**
  - Recognition of the right to self-government, 112
  - Rejection, 112
- Charter of the United Nations**
  - Self-determination of peoples, 124
- Child welfare and custody of indigenous children, 1, 3, 431-437**
  - Application of provincial regimes
    - Overrepresentation of indigenous peoples, 431
    - Systemic discrimination, 431
  - Best interests of child, 357, 431
    - Bonding theory, 432, 434
    - Cultural factor, 433, 436
    - Judicial assessment, 432, 434
    - Socio-economic factors, 431, 434
  - Conflict between collective and individual interests, 435, 436
  - Indigenous child welfare agencies
    - Application of provincial legislation and standards, 437
    - Inappropriate human and financial funding, 437
    - Indigenization, 437
  - Placement within extended family or community, 433
  - Values of Western society, 378, 432
- See also Convention on the Rights of the Child, Nisga'a Final Agreement*
- Citizenship**
- See Membership and status*
- Colonization**
  - Application of criminal law to indigenous peoples, 70, 139
  - Definition, 10
  - Denial of sovereignty and independence, 70, 73, 104
  - Indian Act*, 91-104, 106, 139

- Land treaties, 87-90, 238, 244
- Legal positivism, 104
- Loss of military significance of indigenous peoples, 68, 139
- Paternalism, 34, 36, 71, 104, 114, 295, 296, 350
- Tutorship, 67, 71, 114
- See also* **Covenant of the League of Nations, Enfranchisement, Reserves**
- Comprehensive land claims agreements**
- See* **Modern treaties**
- Constitution Act, 1867***
- Continuation of laws existing immediately prior to Confederation, 331
- Federal jurisdiction over Indians and land reserved to Indians, 75, 205, 383, 398, 400, 401, 407, 412
- Application of provincial laws, 75, 247, 403, 404, 410
  - Provincial property of public lands, 109, 145, 205, 406
    - Surrender of aboriginal title, 76
  - Lands reserved for Indians, 76, 78, 400
    - Protection of indigenous peoples, 75, 76, 404, 416
- See also* **Division of powers, Land treaties, Territorial expansion of Canada**
- Constitution Act, 1930***, 200, 403, 409
- Large and liberal interpretation, 115
- See also* ***Natural Resources Transfer Agreement***
- Constitution Act, 1982***, 86
- Section 35, 82, 112, 116, 125, 175, 180, 320
- Aboriginal title, 15
  - Application to First Nations, Inuit and Métis, 13, 268, 344
  - Collective, 184, 268
  - Justiciability, 113
  - Reference to the past, 197
  - Role of courts, 113, 212
- Duty to consult and to accommodate, 267, 268, 270
- Special procedure of amendment, 112
- Treaty, 241, 242
- See also* ***Charlottetown Accord (1992), Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms, Constitutional protection of aboriginal rights, Constitutional protection of treaties, Meech Lake Accord (1987)***

- Constitution of indigenous governments**, 3, 295, 326-360
- Conflict of laws, 356-358
  - Governing bodies, 332-336
  - Indian Act*, 329, 367
  - Judicial review of indigenous government action, 367
  - Membership and status, 295, 328, 337-345
  - Modern self-government legislation, 328, 334, 335
  - Modern treaties, 334
    - Minimal contents set out by federal legislation, 297, 327, 376
  - Powers, 346-360
- See also Yukon First Nations Self-Government Act*
- Constitutional protection of aboriginal rights**, 1, 180, 183, 212-226, 297
- Criminal trial
    - Frequent but inconvenient way, 223
  - Existing rights, 200, 264
  - Expropriation, 166
  - Funding for litigation, 222
  - Jurisdiction, 221
  - Justification test, 320
    - Burden of proof of State, 216
    - Consultation and compensation, 220
      - Impacts and benefits agreements, 228
    - Degrees of scrutiny, 218
    - Honour of the Crown and fiduciary duties, 216, 218
    - Priority of use, 219
    - Sufficiently important purpose, 216, 218
      - Purpose specifically related to infringement, 217
  - Limitation periods, 226
  - Prima facie* infringement, 212, 215, 216, 222, 260
    - Burden of proof, 213, 264, 280
    - Exclusions, 214
  - Remedies, 264
    - Crown immunity, 221
    - Damages, 225
    - Inapplicability of legislation or regulations, 223
    - Injunctions, 221
      - Criteria, 224
      - Discretionary remedy, 224
      - Interlocutory, 224
      - Permanent, 224
    - *Mandamus*, 221
- Constitutional protection of treaties**, 1, 256
- Duty to consult and to accommodate, 262
  - Same as for aboriginal rights, 212, 262
    - Greater severity for modern treaties, 263

***Convention No. 169 on Indigenous and Tribal Peoples***, 127, 128

- Colonization, 10
- Definition of « common core » of rights of indigenous peoples, 133
- Duty to consult and to accommodate, 228, 267, 269
- Right to ownership or possession of traditional lands, 135
- International status and self-determination, 123, 134

***Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women***

- Substantive equality, 17

***Convention on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination***, 131

- Substantive equality, 17

***Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide***

- Definition of genocide, 136

***Convention on the Rights of the Child***, 137

- Right to share in the cultural life, 433

**Courts**

- Role of —, 32, 108, 113, 120, 174, 265, 294
- Assessing culture, 195, 325, 366, 381, 426, 434
- Reconciliation, 116, 237, 266

***Covenant of the League of Nations***

- Just treatment of native inhabitants, 71

***Cree-Naskapi (of Quebec) Act***

- Application of provincial laws, 415
- Band council, 332, 335
- Beneficiary status, 394
- Category IA lands, 143
- Absence of acquisitive prescription, 155
- Family, 153
- Constitution, 329
- Governing bodies, 335
- Expropriation, 165
- Granting of rights to members and non-members
- Referendum for land concessions for non-residential purposes, 155
- Implementation, 261
- Modern band, 301, 302
- Regional government, 302
- Territorial powers, 351



**Criminal justice**, 1, 3, 376, 438-455

- Healing circles and justice committees, 442
- Indigenous courts, 445
- Indigenous police forces, 444
- Offences, 453, 454
- Overrepresentation of indigenous peoples in prisons, 447
- Incompatibility of system with indigenous conception of crime, 378, 439, 441
- Socio-economic explanation, 439, 441
- Systemic bias, 439-442
- Restorative justice, 442
- Sentencing
  - Banishment, 450
  - Flexibility, 446
  - *Gladue* decision, 447, 448
  - Sentencing circle, 442, 451
    - Criteria, 452
- Traveling courts, 443
- Values of Western society, 378

**Culture**, 10, 366, 378, 432, 441 and legal systems, 307

- Definition, 9
- Distinctive culture test, 195
- Dynamism
  - Acculturation, 9
- Essentialism, 9
- Language, 9, 14, 193

Transmission, 9, 11, 389

*See also Courts (Role of)*

**Custom**, 331

- Definition, 313, 322, 332
- Proof, 332

**Custom band**

*See Band council*

- D -

***Declaration on Rights of Indigenous Peoples (of the United Nations)***

- Best practices in terms of the rights granted to indigenous peoples, 128
- Definition of the « common core » of the rights of the indigenous peoples, 133
- Free, prior and informed consent, 135, 265, 267
- Land rights and resources, 135, 285
- Review of indigenous government action, 361
- Right to self-determination, 123, 126, 134, 295
  - Development of indigenous legal systems, 307
  - Membership, 338

**Decolonization of law**, 32

**Definitions**

- Aboriginal individuals, 396
- Aboriginal peoples, 396

- Aboriginal rights, 174, 189, 263
- *Convention No. 169 on Indigenous and Tribal Peoples*, 133
  - *Declaration on Rights of Indigenous Peoples*, 133
- Aboriginal title, 189
- Band, 300
- Colonization, 10
- Constitution, 326
- Culture, 9
- Custom, 313, 322, 332
- Genocide
- *Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide*, 136
- Indian settlement, 142
- Indigenization, 380
- Inherent right, 331
- Interjurisdictional immunity, 404
- Inuit, 27
- Landless band, 142
- Métis, 185, 187, 344
- People, 125
- Public government, 306
- Reserve, 142, 144
- Sovereignty, 38
- Surrender, 161
- Treaty
- *Indian Act*, 24
  - International law, 238
  - Judicial, 241, 242
- Division of powers**, 3, 295, 320, 356, 398-416
- Enclave theory, 408, 411
  - Federal jurisdiction
    - Lands reserved, 400
    - Paramountcy, 410, 413
    - Persons concerned, 401, 403
  - Interjurisdictional immunity, 320, 411, 412
    - Aboriginal rights and treaty rights, 406
    - Definition, 404
    - Labour relations, 405
    - Regulation of leases, 407
  - Provincial legislation
    - Aimed directly at Indians, invalid, 403
    - Application *ex proprio vigore*, 408, 409
    - Application through section 88 of the *Indian Act*, 411-415
- See also* **Cree-Naskapi (of Quebec) Act, Northwest Territories Act, Indian-ness, Nunavut Act**
- Doctrine of continuity**, 55
- Common law, 181
  - Distinction between colony of conquest or cession and colony of settlement
    - Determination of law applicable to colonists of European origin, 176

- 
- Foundation for aboriginal rights
    - Lands and resources, 176, 183
    - Self-government, 176, 183
  - Land Purchase Policy, 54
  - Legal pluralism, 176
  - Recognition of indigenous law, 313
  - Supreme Court, 181
  
  - Doctrine of discovery**, 29, 39, 47, 295
  
  - Duty to consult and to accommodate**, 1, 3, 4, 183, 264-294
    - Accommodation, 266, 284, 285
    - Compensation and benefit sharing, 290
    - Consultation costs, 289
    - Factors, 288
    - Further consultation, 289
    - Purpose, 288
  - Administrative tribunals, 277
  - Collective aspect, 268
  - Complex decision-making processes, 174, 293
    - Cumulative effects and severance, 274, 291
    - Land use and allocation, 270
    - Non-delegation of the Crown, 275
      - Municipalities, 275
    - Role of decision-makers, 276
  - Environmental assessment and —, 286, 293
  - Forestry, 272, 290
  - General duty, 267
  - Impacts and benefits agreements, 228, 265, 290
  - International law, 264, 265, 267, 285, 293
  - Mining, 270, 273 290
  - Modern treaties, 173, 237, 245, 265, 294
  - Non-application to past wrongs, 269
  - Reciprocal duty of the indigenous peoples to collaborate, 287
  - Remedies, 264, 291
  - Scope, 279, 282, 283, 293
  - Sources, 265
    - Honour of the Crown, 265
    - Practice of indigenous peoples and the resource extraction industry, 264, 288
    - Reconciliation and negotiation, 174, 183, 266, 288, 293
  - Standards of review, 292
  - Trigger, 220, 264, 267, 279
    - Knowledge of claim by the Crown, 281
    - *Prima facie* infringement, 264, 282

– *Prima facie* proof of potential aboriginal right, 280

Veto, 285, 294

*See also Convention No. 169 on Indigenous and Tribal Peoples, International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples of the United Nations*

- E -

**Enclave theory**, 408, 411

**Enfranchisement**, 100

**Equality**, 382-387

Central value of liberal democratic State, 17

Equality and indigenous values, 341, 363, 366, 372

Equality between indigenous groups, 383

– Disparate treatment of various indigenous groups, 386

Equality within indigenous groups, 383

– Indian women who married non-Indians, 99, 130, 338, 341, 387, 393

Formal equality, 382, 383

– Assimilation, 17

– White Paper (1969), 107

Equal respect of cultures, 18

Equality of peoples, 20

Human rights codes and legislation, 383

Immunity from equality guarantees, 364, 365, 384

Substantive equality, 17, 382

– Difference between prejudicial and beneficial legislation, 383

– Positive discrimination, 383

– Recognition of cultural difference, 18

– Systemic discrimination, 378

*See also Canadian Bill of Rights, Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms, Canadian Human Rights Act*

**Ethnicity**, 7, 8, 9, 12, 17

Ethnic government, 300, 306

**Expropriation**

Approbation by federal government, 165

Constitutional protection, 166

– Justification, 165

Fiduciary duties, 170-172

Reserves, 143, 145, 165, 166

Rights of non-members, 165, 166

Scope, 166

*See also Cree-Naskapi (of Quebec) Act, First Nations Land Management Act*

**Extinguishment of****aboriginal rights**, 201-209

- Abandonment, 208, 226
- Burden of proof, 201, 209
- Clear and plain intention, 202, 209
- Distinction with regulation, 203
- Exclusive federal power, 403
  - Legislation, 206, 212
  - Treaty or surrender, 205, 245
- Non-extinguishment
  - Agreements with provinces, 210
  - French colonization, 207
  - Interruption of exercise, 208
  - Limitation periods, 208, 226
- Partial, 204

*See also James Bay and Northern Quebec Agreement*

**- F -**

**Feminism**, 31, 32, 363

**Fiduciary duties**

- Common law doctrine, 168, 169
- Constitutional protection of aboriginal rights, 216, 218
- Criteria, 168
- Expropriation, 170-172
- In Quebec, 169
- Limitation by statute, 171

- Limitation periods, 173
- Management of moneys, 172
- Obligation to act in the best interests of indigenous peoples, 114, 168, 170, 172
- Reserves, 143
  - Creation, 172
- Sui generis* aboriginal rights, 168
- Surrender, 167, 170, 172
  - Management of surrendered lands, 171

**First Nations Land Management Act**

- Expropriation, 165
- Land code, 143
- Matrimonial property, 153
- Territorial powers, 351

**- H -****Honour of the Crown**, 114

- Constitutional principle, 114, 265
- Constitutional protection of aboriginal rights, 216, 218
- Duty to consult and to accommodate, 265

**- I -****Impacts and benefits agreements (IBAs)**, 4, 237

- Compensation and profit-sharing, 235
- Duty to consult and to accommodate, 290

- Consent to projects, 230
- Contracts to indigenous businesses, 232
- Dispute resolution, 236
- Environmental protection, 234
- Good neighbours, 233
- Implementation committee, 236
- Nature, 227, 229
- Obligation to negotiate
- Constitutional protection of aboriginal rights
    - Duty to consult and to accommodate, 228, 265
  - Norms of international law, 228
  - Provisions of modern treaties, 228, 229, 245
- Protection by general law of contracts, 248
- Warrantees, 236
- Workforce training and employment, 231
- See also Convention No. 169 on Indigenous and Tribal Peoples, Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples of the United Nations*
- Indian Act**, 33, 139
- Applicability to Indians of provincial laws of general application, 411-416
- Bagot Commission
- Integration of indigenous peoples, 91
- Bands and band councils, 96-97, 299-302, 329, 332-333, 335-336, 340-342, 346-350, 356, 359
- Discrimination on basis of race, 383
- Evolution, 92
- Exclusive application to First Nations, 13, 15, 187, 386
- Indian status, 98-101, 390-393
- Purchase of indigenous land in the name of the Crown only, 58
- Reserves, 93-95, 142-166
- Section 88, 260, 411-415
- Tax exemption, 417-430
- Tutorship role of State, 114
- Wills and inheritance, 151, 353
- See also Band, Band council, Reserves, Membership and status, Powers of indigenous governments*
- Indian band**
- See Band, Band council, Indian Act, Powers of indigenous governments*
- Indian Bill of Rights**
- See Royal Proclamation of 1763*
- Indian Civil Rights Act**, 361

**Indianness**

Core of federal jurisdiction,  
75, 247, 403, 404, 406-408,  
410, 412, 415

## Components

- Aboriginal rights, 406, 416
- Legal entitlements, 320,  
404

## Exclusions

- Aspects of indigenous cul-  
ture, 404
- Child welfare and custody,  
431

**Indians**

*See* **Membership and status,  
Non-status Indians**

***Indian Self-Government  
Enabling Act (British  
Columbia)***, 358**Indian settlement**, 300

Absence of tax exemption,  
146

Definition, 142

Ownership, 146

*See also* **Reserves, Powers of  
indigenous governments**

**Indian status**

*See* **Membership and status**

**Indian territory**

*Royal Proclamation of 1763*,  
56, 59-61

**Indigeneity**, 5-15

*See also* **Ethnicity, Members-  
hip and status**

**Indigenization**

Criminal justice, 442

Child welfare and custody of  
indigenous children, 442

Definition, 380

**Indigenous governance**

*See* **Constitution of indige-  
nous governments, Indi-  
genous law-making,  
Indigenous political orga-  
nization, Judicial review  
of indigenous government  
action**

**Indigenous identity**

*See* **Indigeneity, Membership  
and status**

**Indigenous law-making**, 1, 3

Dimensions, 307

Recognition of indigenous  
law, 307, 313-325

Self-determination, 295, 307

Sources of indigenous law,  
308-312

*See also* **Powers of indigenous  
governments**

**Indigenous legal traditions**,

4, 17, 21, 177, 295, 296

Aboriginal land rights, 176

- Absence of separation between legal norms and other kinds of norms, 26
- Community over individual, 308
- Conflict resolution process, 308
- Core of indianness, 320
- Generic aboriginal right, 320
- Ignorance by Canadian legal system, 27
- Interjurisdictional immunity, 320
- Legal pluralism, 26
- Oral transmission, 312
- Sources, 308-312
- Suppression by Canadian legal system, 27
- Values rather than specific rules, 308
- See also* **Indigenous law-making, Legal pluralism, Recognition of indigenous law**
- Indigenous Nations, 13**
- Absence of recognition, 300
- Characteristics, 185
- Holders of aboriginal rights, 302
- Non-profit association, 300
- Indigenous peoples**
- Cohesive cultural groups, 19
- Connection to land, 19
- Diversity
- Language, 13
- Racialized groups, 8
- Self-government, 8
- Socio-economic conditions, 14
- Specific rights, 8
- Indigenous peoples' law, 17-15**
- Evolution, 5, 92
- From past paternalistic and colonialist ideologies to self-government, 1, 34, 92, 295
- Internationalization, 139
- Interpretation, 16
- Justifications
- Equality, 16, 17
  - Re-establishment and preservation of sacred relationship with land, 140
  - Redressing historical injustice, 1, 19, 20, 33, 140
- Making and remodeling of indigeneity, 7
- Protection of culture, 9
- Reserves, 93-95
- Tool of decolonization, 1
- See also* **Aboriginal rights, Critical approaches, Dispossession, Indian Act, Legal pluralism, Legal positivism**
- Indigenous political organization, 295, 296**
- Local governments, 299-301
- Public governments, 306



Regional governments,  
302-305

Traditional, 297

**Indigenous persons**

*See* **Aboriginal individuals,  
Non-status Indians, Mem-  
bership and status**

**Initial period (1500-1815),  
36-66**

Appropriation of land by  
colonizers, 63

– Land Purchase Policy, 54,  
55, 139

– *Royal Proclamation of  
1763*, 56-82

Equality and independence,  
33, 36, 38, 41, 47, 48, 50,  
53, 63, 65, 66

Doctrine of discovery, 39, 47,  
295

Explorers' commissions

– Acknowledgment of exis-  
tence of indigenous peoples  
as nations, 47, 139

Overlap of French and indi-  
genous legal orders, 34

Peace and trade treaties,  
41-52, 139, 238, 244

Sovereignty of the first inha-  
bitants, 38, 40, 47, 50, 52,  
64, 295, 296

United States Supreme Court

– Attempt to reconcile inde-  
pendence of indigenous  
peoples with acquisition of  
their lands, 63-66

**Injunctions**, 224

**Interjurisdictional**

**immunity**, 320, 405-407, 431

Definition, 404

***International Covenant on  
Civil and Political Rights***,  
361

Duty to consult and to accom-  
modate, 265

Prohibition of discrimination,  
341, 393

Rights of minorities, 130

Rights of the child, 137

Right to self-determination,  
341

Substantive equality, 17

***International Covenant on  
Economic, Social and  
Cultural Rights***

Right to self-determination,  
124

**International indigenous  
rights**, 133

Environment, 138

Lands and resources, 135

Legal and political status,  
134

Prohibition of genocide, 136

Rights of child, 137

**International law**

Convention No. 169, 123,  
127, 128 133, 134, 135,  
228, 267, 269

- Declaration on the rights of indigenous peoples, 123, 126, 128, 133, 135, 265, 267, 285, 295, 361
- Human rights, 129-132, 136
- Legal positivism
- 19th century, 71
  - Rules enacted by European States, 38, 67, 104, 105
- Natural law, 67, 71
- Initial period (1500-1815)
  - Principles of justice, 71, 105
- Self-determination, 20, 105, 123-126, 341
- Sovereignty
- Acquisition of – by Europeans, 29, 39, 40, 52, 64, 70, 71
  - Original sovereignty of indigenous peoples, 38, 47, 48, 50, 52, 65, 66, 72
- United Nations bodies, 122
- See also* **Doctrine of discovery, International indigenous rights**
- Interpretation**
- Goal, 249
- Legislation
- Intention of legislature, 115
- Treaties, 249, 250
- Modern treaties, 255
  - Contextual interpretation, 251, 254
  - Unequal bargaining power, 115
  - Meaning understood by indigenous peoples, 252
    - Oral promises, 253
  - Presumed intention, 254
- Inuit, 13**
- Federal jurisdiction, 401
- Inuit legal traditions, 27, 317, 318
- Membership in Inuit communities, 395
- Public governments, 306
- See also* **James Bay and Northern Quebec Agreement, Labrador Inuit Land Claims Agreement, Nunavut Land Claims Agreement**
- J -
- James Bay and Northern Quebec Agreement, 143**
- Assistance program for trappers, 109
- Hunting and fishing rights, 109
- Implementation, 261
- Innovative environmental assessment, 109
- Institutions destined to favour self-government, 109, 204
- Interpretation, 255
- Membership
- Beneficiary status, 343, 394

- Modern band, 301
- Modern treaty, 245
- Negotiations
- Unequality of parties, 240
- Ownership over limited territories, 109
- Public government, 306
- Provision of extinguishment of aboriginal rights, 202, 204, 245
- Ratification
- Disagreement of three Inuit communities, 240
- Recognition of indigenous law, 316
- Regional government, 302
- Renunciation to territorial rights in exchange for money compensation, 109
- See also Cree-Naskapi (of Quebec) Act*
- Judicial review of indigenous government action**, 3, 295, 330, 361-376
- Aboriginal constitutions, 297
    - Paramountcy, 367
  - Absence of countervailing powers to powers of band council, 361
    - Indigenous feminism against discrimination, 31, 32, 363
  - Administrative law, 361
    - Application of general rules, 369
      - Assimilation of indigenous governments to other governments, 368
      - *Canadian Human Rights Act*, 361, 372
      - Inadequation for indigenous governments, 370
      - Standards of review, 371
- Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms*, 361, 363-366
- International review
- *Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples* of the United Nations, 361
  - *International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights*, 361
- Jurisdiction of the courts
- Federal Court, 373
  - Indigenous courts, 375
  - Provincial courts, 374
- Tribal courts
- *Indian Civil Rights Act*, 361
- See also Immunity of indigenous governments from the Canadian Charter*
- Jus gentium***
- See International law*
- L -
- Labrador Inuit Land Claims Agreement***
- Recognition of indigenous law, 316

- System, 317
- Landless band**
  - Definition, 142
- Land claim agreements**  
*See* **Modern treaties**
- Land Purchase Policy**
  - Indigenous peoples' right to their land, 54
  - Inalienability of aboriginal title
    - Doctrine of continuity, 54
  - Purchase by colonizers before appropriation of indigenous land, 54, 139
- See also* **Land treaties**
- Land treaties**, 87, 245
  - Maintain way of life, 331
  - Oral negotiations, 240, 244
    - Difficulties of interpretation, 87
  - Sharing of lands, 238, 242
    - Permission to hunt and fish, 88
    - Right to hunt and fish, 244
    - Surrender clause, 88, 89, 238, 244
  - Territories omitted, 90
- Legal pluralism**, 25-28, 296, 307-325
  - Adaptation of law to cultural difference, 28
  - Criminal justice, 442
  - Doctrine of continuity, 176
  - Effectiveness, 25
    - Better governance, 28
  - Inclusive definitions of law, 26
  - Internormativity, 26, 27, 34, 313
  - Legality of norms outside of the State, 25
    - Indigenous legal traditions, 26
  - See also* **Recognition of indigenous law**
- Legal positivism**, 21
  - Definition of law
    - Sanction by the State, 25, 26
  - Instrument of colonial power, 25, 104
- Legal protection of treaties**, 256
  - Constitutional protection, 212, 256, 262, 263
  - General contract law
    - Limits
      - Supremacy of Parliament, 258
      - Undertaking seeking to constrain legislative or regulatory power of State, 258, 259
    - Rescission for non-performance, 257
    - Theory of defects of consent, 257

*Indian Act*

- Priority in case of conflict with provincial legislation, 242, 259, 260

Statutes implementing modern treaties, 261

**Local governments**

- Band, 299-300
- Modern band, 301

**- M -****Meech Lake Accord (1987)**, 356, 363

- Silence on the rights of indigenous peoples, 112

**Membership and status**

- Aboriginal rights, 187
- Ancestry, 11, 337, 389
- Band membership
  - Distinction between Indian status and membership in a band, 340, 389, 390
  - Membership code, 187, 297, 329, 341, 343, 365, 390
    - Procedure, 341
    - Prohibition of discrimination, 341
    - Rights of reinstated persons, 341
- Beneficiaries of modern treaties, 394-396
- Discrimination against Indian women who married

non-Indians, 99, 130, 338, 341, 387

- Repeal, 393

Division of powers and status, 401

Enfranchisement, 100

Indian status, 15, 98-104, 390-393

- Benefits and subsidies, 389
- Incapacities and prohibitions
  - Alcohol, 101
  - Right to vote in federal and provincial elections, 103
- Registration, 98, 391, 395, 396

– Tax and seizure exemptions, 389

– Transmission, 11, 392

Inuit groups, 343, 395

Métis groups, 187, 344, 345

Modern treaties, 343, 394-396

Non-status Indians, 13, 98, 187, 305, 396-397, 401

Self-government and definition of membership, 338

*See also* **Ethnicity, Indigeneity, Race**

**Métis, 13**

Aboriginal rights, 185, 187

- Proof, 187, 197

*Constitution Act, 1982*, 13, 268, 344

- Definition, 185, 187, 344  
 Ethnogenesis, 81  
*Manitoba Act*, 83  
 Membership rules, 187, 344, 345  
 Non-application of the *Indian Act*, 13, 142, 187, 386  
 Representative associations, 305, 344  
 Settlements in Alberta, 345, 387, 403  
 Territorial expansion of Canada, 81-83, 344
- Minority rights**, 17, 18, 123
- nathalie
- See also* **Indigenous peoples' law**
- Modern band**  
 Legal personhood, 301  
 Self-government, 301
- Modern treaties**, 1, 220  
 Application of Canadian Charter, 363  
 Beneficiary status, 394  
 Categories of land, 199, 245, 294  
 Extinguishment of aboriginal rights, 238  
 Constitution, 297, 327, 334  
 Constitutional protection, 212, 256, 262, 263  
 Content  
 – Co-management of resources, 237  
 – Self-government, 237, 245, 306  
 Duty to consult and to accommodate, 237, 245, 267, 294  
 Exclusion of tax exemption, 417  
 Impacts and benefits agreements, 220, 245  
 Interpretation, 255  
 Legal effect  
 – Incorporation into legislation, 261, 263  
 Membership code, 343  
 Modern band, 301  
 Proof, 199  
 Public government, 306  
 Regional government, 302  
 – Shared governance, 304  
 Right to fish, hunt and trap, 245
- See also* ***Cree-Naskapi (of Quebec) Act, James Bay and Northern Quebec Agreement, Nisga'a Final Agreement, Nunavut Land Claims Agreement***
- N -
- National indigenous associations**  
 Absence of statutory powers, 305, 344  
 Assembly of First Nations, 305  
 Congress of Aboriginal Peoples, 305

- Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami, 305  
 Métis National Council, 305, 344
- Native**  
*See* **Indigenous peoples**
- Native law**  
*See* **Indigenous peoples' law**
- Natural Resources Transfer Agreement***  
 Respect of obligations contracted in treaties, 85  
 Right to hunt and fish, 86, 409  
 – Limitations, 85
- Nisga'a Final Agreement***  
 Child welfare and custody of indigenous children  
 – Pre-eminence of interests of the child, 437  
 Payment of taxes, 417  
 Restrictions of powers, 356  
 – Content of laws, 357  
 – Mode of exercise, 357
- Non-member**  
*See* **Rights of non-members**
- Non-status Indians**, 13, 98, 187, 396, 397, 401
- Northwest Territories Act***  
 Application of provincial laws, 415
- Numbered treaties**  
*See* **Land treaties**
- Nunavut Act***  
 Application of provincial laws, 415
- Nunavut Land Claims Agreement***, 257  
 Benefits, 261  
 Co-management, 284  
 Membership  
 – Beneficiary status, 343, 394  
 Public government, 306  
 Recognition of indigenous law, 316
- O -
- Occupation permit**  
 Consequences, 157  
 Distinction from designation, 163  
 Lands held by band, 157  
 Land possessed by a member, 158
- P -
- Peace and trade treaties**, 41-52, 65, 66, 139, 238, 243  
 Absence of surrender of land rights, 43, 238  
 Equality and independence, 33, 36-38, 41, 47, 48, 50, 53, 63, 65, 66  
 Freedom to hunt and fish, 43

Military dimension, 33, 41, 42  
 – French-English rivalry, 43  
 Necessities of fur trade, 33, 41, 42, 47

**People, 33**

Definition, 125  
 Right of secession, 125  
 Right of self-determination, 105, 123  
 State which has already acquired sovereignty, 125

**Powers of indigenous governments, 3, 295**

Financial  
 – Property tax, 359  
 – Sales tax, 360  
 Judicial review, 361-372  
 – Limited autonomy, 331  
 Non-exclusivity and paramountcy, 356  
 Personal powers, 352, 353  
 Public services, 354  
 Regulation by contract, 355  
 Territorial  
 – Band council, 348  
 – Delegation of powers, 352  
 – Discretionary ministerial veto, 350  
 – Generous interpretation, 349, 351

*See also* **Cree-Naskapi Act, Indian Self Government Enabling Act of British**

**Columbia, *First Nations Land Management Act, Nisga'a Final Agreement, Yukon First Nations Self-Government Act***

**Public governments, 306, 339**

**- R -**

**Race, 338, 383, 389**

Scientific invalidity, 8, 11

**Racial discrimination, 12**

*Indian Act*, 383

Skin colour or physical characteristics, 8

**Racism**

*See* **Racial discrimination**

**Reception of indigenous legal norms by Canadian law**

*See* **Recognition of indigenous law**

**Recognition of indigenous law, 1, 26, 27, 176, 296**

Administrative, 319

Custom band, 332

Constitutional, 320

Culture and —, 325

Doctrine of continuity, 313

Exercise of power, 321

– Authorized enunciators, 322, 323



- Power to enunciate a contested custom, 323
  - Democratic values, 322
  - Priority to written norms, 312, 322
- Judicial, 297, 320, 331
  - Bands' electoral custom, 322-324
  - Marriage and adoption, 313, 314, 322-324
  - Non-recognition, 315, 320
  - Proof of existence of custom, 314, 322
  - Risk of deforming indigenous law, 323
- Modern treaties, 316
  - Constitution, 297
  - Identification of beneficiaries, 395
- Self-government and —, 320
- Statutory, 316, 318, 320
  - Adoption, 298, 316
  - Elections, 316
- See also James Bay and Northern Quebec Agreement, Labrador Inuit Land Claims Agreement, Nunavut Land Claims Agreement*
- Reconciliation, 237**
  - Balancing of rights and interests, 183
  - Duty to consult and to accommodate, 183, 266, 288, 293
  - Land use, 116
  - Sharing scarce resources, 116
- Negotiation, 183
  - Culture of dialogue and mutual respect, 117
  - Deliberate democracy, 266
  - Judicial capacity, 117, 266
  - Judicial legitimacy, 117
  - Self-government, 331
- Sovereignty, 119
- See also Courts (role)*
- Regional governments, 302-304**
- See also National indigenous associations*
- Reserves, 3, 13, 93-95, 142-174, 335**
  - Aboriginal rights, 106, 148
  - Collective possession, 142, 143
    - Granting of rights to band members or third parties, 147, 150
  - Creation
    - Evangelization, 93, 142
    - Initiation to agriculture, 94, 142
    - Land treaties, 87-89, 238, 244
    - Method of creation, 144
    - Policy of sedentarization, 299
  - Definition, 142, 144

- Exclusive use by Indian bands, 142, 143, 147, 148, 184, 185, 337
- Family, 153
  - Offences, 156
  - Preservation of integrity of reserve, 153
- Expropriation, 143, 145, 165, 166
- Federal administration, 95, 145
- Federal jurisdiction, 143, 145, 400, 404, 407, 408
- Fiduciary duties, 143, 170-172
- Inalienability, 142, 143
- Modernization
- *Cree-Naskapi (of Quebec) Act*, 143
  - *First Nations Land Management Act*, 143
- Natural resources located inside reserve, 149
- Non-application of provincial laws, 142
- Matrimonial property, 153
  - Residential tenancies legislation, 407
- Ownership, 145
- Self-government, 143
- Surrender, 142, 143, 145, 246
- Tax exemption, 142
- See also* **Band, Band council, Fiduciary duties, Indian settlement, Landless band, Occupation permis,**
- Rights of members, Rights of non-members**
- Residential schools**
- Assimilation, 10, 102, 111
  - Destruction of indigenous families and communities, 111
  - Injustice, 10, 19, 389
  - Physical and sexual abuse against children, 102, 111
  - Refusal of parents
    - Penalties, 102
  - Residential schools settlement, 111
  - Truth and Reconciliation Commission, 32
- Residual sovereignty**
- See* **Self-government (Inherent right)**
- Resolutions 1514 and 2625 of the United Nations General Assembly**
- Decolonization, 125
  - Right to self-determination, 124
- Rights of members**
- Certificate of possession, 151, 407
    - Absence of —, 152
    - Rights likened to those of an owner, 151
    - Transfer, 151
    - Will, 151
  - Family, 153

- Prohibition of securities in favour of a non-Indian, 154
- Rights of non-members**, 142, 143
- Expropriation, 165, 166
  - Occupation permit, 157-159
  - Power of the Indian band to impose a property tax, 156, 339
  - Public utility companies, 156
  - Surrender, 160-164
- Right to equality**
- See* **Equality**
- Right to vote**
- Band council elections, 300, 387, 393
  - Federal and provincial elections, 103
- Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples**
- Recommendations
    - Acknowledgement of the Métis as Indians covered by the *Constitution Act, 1867*, 401
    - Application of Canadian Charter to indigenous governments, 363
    - Constitution of indigenous nations
      - Membership code, 297, 338
    - Extinguishment of aboriginal rights, 245
    - Interpretation of treaties, 249
    - Shared or merged sovereignty, 119
- Royal Proclamation of 1763**
- Aboriginal title, 58, 59, 189
  - Application to Tribes or Nations of Indians, 185, 331
  - Centralizing control of Indian affairs
    - Commissioners of Indian affairs, 62
  - Collective consent, 60, 160, 164
  - Constitutional force until *Statute of Westminster of 1931*, 200
  - Large and liberal interpretation, 115
  - Prohibition of private transactions, 185, 189
    - Fiduciary duties, 168
    - Requirement that all purchases of indigenous land be made in the name of the Crown, 55, 56, 58, 59, 64, 160, 165
  - Self-government, 60, 96, 313, 331
  - Territorial expansion of Canada, 84, 86
  - Territorial rights of the indigenous peoples, 59, 60, 65, 66
    - Protective goal, 56

Temporary freezing of extension of colonization toward west, 55

- Application to province of Quebec, 59
- Reserve of a territory for indigenous peoples, 56, 59-61

Source of aboriginal rights, 59, 177, 180

- S -

**Self-determination**, 20, 295

Content, 124

Decolonization, 105, 125

External and internal, 20, 123, 126

International law sources, 124, 134

*See also* **International Covenant on Civil and Political rights, International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights**

**Self-government**, 3, 8, 65, 178, 295

Application and adaptation of legislation

- Separate laws, procedures or standards, 380

Capacity to make laws, 307

Charlottetown Accord (1992), 112

Collective right, 184

Constitutional conference, 112

- and definition of membership, 338

Doctrine of continuity, 176, 183

*Indian Act*, 1, 313

Inherent right, 296, 298, 331, 376

International law, 134

Modern self-government legislation, 328, 334, 35

Modern treaties, 237, 245, 306

Recognition, 320, 331

Reconciliation, 331

Reserves, 143

Right to self-determination, 123

*Royal Proclamation of 1763*, 60, 96, 313, 331

*See also* **Powers of indigenous governments**

**Settlement of indigenous claims**

Modern treaties

- Aboriginal title, 109
- Duty to consult and to accommodate, 280, 283

Residential schools, 111

Specific claims, 110

- Indian Claims Commission, 110
- Specific Claims Tribunal, 110

**Sovereignty**

- Aboriginal rights and —, 295, 376
- Acquisition of – by Europeans, 29, 39, 40, 52, 64, 70, 71
- Definition, 38
- Denial by Canadian judiciary, 52, 70, 119
- Original sovereignty of indigenous peoples, 38, 47, 48, 50, 52, 65, 66, 72
- Residual sovereignty, 64, 65, 66

**Sources of indigenous law, 308-311****Surrender**

- Aboriginal title, 76
- Absolute, 161-163
- Consent of a majority of members, 160, 164
- Definition, 161
- Distinction from designation, 162, 163
- Extinguishment of aboriginal rights, 82, 205, 245
- Fiduciary duties, 167, 170-172
- Land treaties, 88, 89, 238, 244, 246
- Leasing or partial rights, 162
- Procedure, 164
- Reserve land, 142, 143, 145, 246

- Rights of non-members, 160-164
- Royal Proclamation of 1763*
  - Crown as intermediary, 160
  - Necessity of consent, 160, 164

**- T -****Tax and seizure**

- exemptions, 3, 377, 409, 417-430**
  - Application to status Indians, 419
  - Commercial mainstream, 418, 426
  - Direct and indirect taxation, 421
  - Distinction between fees and taxes, 420
  - Interpretation, 418, 430
  - Property belonging to an Indian or a band, 419
  - Purposes, 418, 429
  - Reform, 429, 430
  - Seizure, 423
  - Situs* on reserve, 419
    - Bank accounts, 427
    - Business and investment income, 424, 426
    - Connecting factors test, 424, 425, 427
    - Employment income, 425
    - Motor vehicle, 427
    - Presumption, 428

- Single factor approach, 424
  - Tangible property, 427
  - Waiver in modern treaties, 417
  - See also Nisga'a Final Agreement*
- Territorial expansion of Canada, 77-86**
- British Columbia, 78
  - Manitoba, 87
    - *Manitoba Act*, 83
    - Métis, 83
  - Natural Resources Transfer Agreement*, 85
  - Newfoundland and Labrador, 79
  - Quebec and Ontario boundaries, 84
  - Renewal of principles of *Royal Proclamation of 1763*, 84, 86
  - Rupert's land, 80, 344
    - Métis, 81, 82, 344
- See also Land treaties*
- Theory of aboriginal rights, 3, 175-187**
- Collective rights, 175, 184, 186, 187, 268
  - Crown grant, 180
    - *Royal Proclamation of 1763*, 177
  - Doctrine of continuity, 176, 180, 181, 183
  - Individual rights, 185, 186, 187, 264
  - Property law concepts, 178, 182
  - Supreme Court's approach, 179-183
- Treaty, 3**
- Analogy with contracts, 242, 257, 258
  - Constitutional protection, 256, 262, 263
  - Definition, 24
    - Comprehensive definition, 241, 242
    - Different meaning in Western and indigenous legal traditions, 240
    - Exclusions
      - Agreements with provincial governments, 247
      - Impacts and benefits agreements, 248
      - Surrenders of reserve lands, 246
    - Families of treaties, 41-46, 87-90, 109, 243-245
    - International law, 238
  - Interpretation, 115, 249-255
  - Legal protection, 256-261
  - Unequality of bargaining power, 240, 249
- See also Land treaties, Modern treaties, Peace and trade treaties*
- Treaty federalism, 20**

**Treaty interpretation**

*See* **Interpretation (Treaties)**

**Tribal council**, 13, 302

**- U -**

***Universal Declaration of Human Rights***, 105, 130

Silence on minority rights, 17

*See also* **International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights**

**- W -**

White Paper (1969), 107, 384

**- Y -**

***Yukon First Nations Self-Government Act***, 328

Minimum standards, 330

Non-exclusivity and paramountcy of indigenous laws, 356

Paramountcy, 367

Personal powers, 352, 353

