

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	i
<i>Table of Cases</i>	ix
<i>Chapter 1</i> Introduction	1
<i>Chapter 2</i> Creation of Agencies and Scope of Agents' Authority	7
1. Generally	7
2. Agency by Agreement	7
(a) Creation.....	7
(b) Express Actual Authority	15
(c) Implied Authority.....	18
(i) Implied Actual	18
(ii) Implied Incidental.....	19
(iii)Implied Customary	20
(iv) Implied by Necessity	21
(v) Cohabiting Women, Separated and Deserted Wives	25
3. General, Specific, Enduring, and Springing Powers of Attorney,	
Living Wills.....	27
(a) General (Ordinary) and Specific Powers of Attorney.....	27
(b) Enduring (Continuing, Durable) Powers of Attorney	27
(c) Springing (Contingent) Powers of Attorney	29
(d) Living Wills, Powers of Attorney for Personal Care and Health Care Directives	30
4. Agency by Statute	30
5. Ratification	31
(a) What is the Effect of Ratification?	31
(b) What are the Conditions for Ratification?.....	32
6. Agency by Representation	60
(a) Generally	60
(b) What are the Requirements for Apparent Authority?.....	63
(c) Apparent Authority and Corporations.....	73
(d) Civil Litigation Settlements	83
(e) Partnerships.....	89
(f) Criminal Plea Bargains.....	89
(g) Apparent Authority and the Crown	89
7. Usual Authority	90
8. Summary	94
<i>Chapter 3</i> Contractual Rights and Liabilities of Principals and Agents with Third Parties	95
1. Generally	95
(a) Disclosed Principal	95
(b) Undisclosed Principal.....	99
2. Election and Merger	102

3.	Settlement Through the Agent.....	107
4.	Unauthorized Dispositions of Property by an Agent.....	109
	(a) Apparent Ownership.....	109
	(b) Factors	110
5.	Mistaken Payments by an Agent.....	118
6.	Money Applied by Agent for Benefit of Principal.....	119
<i>Chapter 4</i>	Torts.....	121
1.	Agent Acting Without Authority: Deceit and Breach of Warranty of Authority	121
2.	Agent Acting with Authority.....	126
3.	Himalaya Clauses	132
<i>Chapter 5</i>	Crimes.....	135
1.	Introduction	135
2.	What is an Organization?	135
3.	To What Crimes Does the Statute Apply?.....	137
4.	Definitions	137
5.	The Substantive Sections	138
	(a) Section 22.1	139
	(b) Section 22.2.....	140
	(i) The Opening Words.....	140
	(ii) Paragraph 22.2(a).....	141
	(iii)Paragraph 22.2(b).....	142
	(iv)Paragraph 22.2(c)	142
6.	Summary	143
	(a) General.....	143
	(b) Meaning of “organization”	143
	(c) Meaning of “representative”	144
	(d) Meaning of “senior officer”	144
	(e) Types of Mental Fault	144
	(f) Section 22.2.....	144
	(g) Paragraph 22.2(a).....	145
	(h) Paragraph 22.2(c)	145
	(i) Paragraph 22.2(b).....	145
	(j) Defence.....	146
	(k) Section 22.1	146
<i>Chapter 6</i>	Admissions, Representations, and Warranties Given By, and Notice to an Agent.....	149
1.	Admissions, Representations, and Warranties	149
2.	Notice.....	151
<i>Chapter 7</i>	Duties and Rights of Agents	153
1.	Duties.....	153
2.	Rights.....	171
	(a) Remuneration	171

TABLE OF CONTENTS

v

(b) Reimbursement and Indemnification	178
(c) Liens	179
<i>Chapter 8 Termination</i>	181
1. Generally	181
2. Irrevocable	181
3. Enduring (Continuing, Durable)	182
4. Revocable	184
5. Furthermore	187
<i>Chapter 9 Partnership</i>	189
1. Introduction	189
2. Dividing Up the Act	190
(a) History	190
(b) Definitions	190
(c) Relationship to Other Acts or the Common Law	191
3. What is Partnership?.....	191
(a) Explaining the Elements	192
(i) A Business.....	192
(ii) Carried On In Common	193
(iii)“With A View to Profit”.....	194
4. The Nomenclature	195
(a) The Joint Venture.....	195
(b) The Public-Private Partnership	195
5. Rules for the Determination of Partnership	196
(a) The Wording of the Section	196
(b) General.....	197
(c) Joint Tenancy	197
(d) Splitting of Gross Returns	197
(e) Splitting of a Share of Profits.....	198
(f) Debts Varying With Profit	198
(g) Remuneration Varying With Profit	199
(h) Annuity or Payment Out of Profit	199
(i) Advance of Money by Lender	199
(j) Sale of Goodwill	199
6. Insolvency of a Buyer of Goodwill or Debtor	200
(a) The Wording of the Section	200
(b) Case Law	200
7. The Nature of the Firm.....	201
(a) The Wording of the Section	201
(b) Analysis	201
8. Dealing with Third Parties.....	202
(a) The Mechanism for Inclusive Liability.....	202
(i) The Wording of the Section	202
(ii) Analysis	202
(b) Acts or Instruments	203
(i) The Wording of the Section	203

(ii) Analysis	203
(c) Section 8	204
(i) The Wording of the Section	204
(ii) Analysis	204
(d) Section 9 — Restricted Partners.....	204
(i) The Wording of the Section	204
(ii) Analysis	204
(e) Subsection 10(1).....	205
(i) The Wording of the Subsection	205
(ii) Analysis	205
(f) Section 11	206
(i) The Wording of the Section	206
(ii) Analysis	206
(g) Section 12	206
(i) The Wording of the Section	206
(ii) Analysis	207
(h) Section 13 — Joint and Several Liability.....	207
(i) The Wording of the Section	207
(ii) Analysis	207
(i) Section 14 — Trusteeship	208
(i) The Wording of the Section	208
(ii) Analysis	208
(j) Section 15 — Holding Oneself Out as a Partner.....	208
(i) The Wording of the Section	208
(ii) Analysis	209
(k) Section 16 — Admissions and Representations by Partners....	210
(i) The Wording of the Section	210
(ii) Analysis	210
(l) Section 17 — Notice to One Partner is Generally Notice to All	211
(i) The Wording of the Section	211
(ii) Analysis	211
(m)Section 18 — Liability for Debts.....	211
(i) The Wording of the Section	211
(ii) Analysis	212
(n) Section 19 — Continuing Guarantees and Suretyships.....	213
(i) The Wording of the Section	213
(ii) Analysis	213
9. The Relationship of Partners <i>Inter Se</i>	213
(a) Section 20 — These Are Default Rules	213
(i) The Wording of the Section	213
(ii) Analysis	213
(b) Section 21 — Partnership Property.....	214
(i) The Wording of the Section	214
(ii) Analysis	214
(c) Section 22 — Purchases with Firm Money Are on Account of the Firm.....	217
(i) The Wording of the Section	217

(ii) Analysis	217
(d) Section 23 — As Between Partners, Realty That is Partnership Property is Treated as Personality	218
(i) The Wording of the Section	218
(ii) Analysis	218
(e) Section 24 — Basic Rules for a Default Partnership Agreement	218
(i) The Wording of the Section	218
(ii) Analysis	219
(f) Section 25 — Expulsion	224
(i) The Wording of the Section	224
(ii) Analysis	225
(g) Section 26 — Partnerships at Will	225
(i) The Wording of the Section	225
(ii) Analysis	225
(h) Section 27 — Continuation of a Partnership for a Fixed Term Following End of Term	226
(i) The Wording of the Section	226
(ii) Analysis	226
(i) Some of the Obligations of Being a Fiduciary	227
(i) The Wording of the Section	228
(ii) Analysis	228
(j) Section 31 — Assignment of a Partnership Interest	229
(i) The Wording of the Section	229
(ii) Analysis	229
10. Dissolution of a Partnership	229
(a) Section 32	229
(i) The Wording of the Section	229
(ii) Analysis	230
(b) Section 33	231
(i) The Wording of the Section	231
(ii) Analysis	231
(c) Section 34 — Illegality	231
(i) The Wording of the Section	231
(ii) Analysis	232
(d) Section 35 — Dissolution by a Court	232
(i) The Wording of the Section	232
(ii) Analysis	233
(e) Section 36 — Notice to Third Parties to Avoid Apparent Authority	234
(i) The Wording of the Section	234
(ii) Analysis	234
(f) Section 37	237
(i) The Wording of the Section	237
(ii) Analysis	237
(g) Section 38	238
(i) The Wording of the Section	238
(ii) Analysis	238

(h) Section 39	240
(i) The Wording of the Section	240
(ii) Analysis	240
(i) Section 40 — Ability to Apportion Premium	241
(i) The Wording of the Section	241
(ii) Analysis	242
(j) Section 41 — Misrepresentation	243
(i) The Wording of the Section	243
(ii) Analysis	243
(k) Section 42 — Entitlement to Compensation of Departing Partner	246
(i) The Wording of the Section	246
(ii) Analysis	246
(l) Section 43 — Amount Owing to Deceased or Retired Partner is a Debt	249
(i) The Wording of the Section	249
(ii) Analysis	250
(m) Section 44 — The Ordering of Payments on Dissolution	250
(i) The Wording of the Section	250
(ii) Analysis	251
11. Limited Liability Partnerships	253
(a) The Organization of the Act with respect to these Partnerships.....	253
(b) The Wording of the Sections	253
(c) Analysis	256
(i) Formation or Continuance.....	256
(ii) Carrying on Business	256
(iii) Liability Issues	257
<i>Appendix</i>	259
<i>Index</i>	385