INDEX

ABDUCTION

criminal offence, 258-259 extradition, 259-260 Hague Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction, 255-259, 260 parental abduction, 258-259 prevention, 258

ABORIGINAL CHILDREN, see INDIGENOUS CHILDREN

ACCESS, see CUSTODY AND ACCESS

ADOPTION

Child, Youth and Family Service Act, changes to, 8 First Nations children, 56-57 open, 54-56

ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION, 261-264

BEST INTERESTS OF THE CHILD

Charter of Rights and Freedoms
generally, 166-167
rights do not pre-empt, 142,
154, 155
child protection vs custody and
access
evaluating, 33-34
generally, 24, 199-201, 207,
220-223
test, 25, 28, 201-205
traditional approach in
determining custody, 238
domestic violence, and, 218
First Nations children, and, 57-58

generally, 19, 137-139, 141, 198, 199 primary parent model/status quo, 238-240, 240-242 status quo determining for purpose of child custody, 242-243 legislation, 240-242 traditional approach in determining custody, 238 under Divorce Act and Children's Law Reform Act common restriction on consideration of past conduct, 214-217 generally, 211-213 meaning of test, 213-214

BULLYING

cyber-bullying, 464-466 different student groups, and gifted, 488 learning disabilities, 487 LGBTQ students, 488 effects, 489 gender, and, 486-487 generally, 463, 478-486 race, ethnicity and immigration, 489

CANADA EVIDENCE ACT

Bill C-2 amendments, 111, 161 s. 16.1, children testifying, 76-77

CANNABIS, LEGALIZATION OF

amendments to Education Act and Policy/Program memoranda generally, 490-491 possession of paraphernalia, 491-492

possession of recreational	medical treatment
marijuana, 491	government intervention in
trafficking, 492	medical treatment of
under the influence, 491	children, 148-149, 152-153
medical marijuana, 492	government intervention in
•	withdrawal of life support
CHARTER OF RIGHTS AND	153
FREEDOMS	parental rights, 137, 141-142, 143-
arbitrary detention, 177-178	145, 148, 151, 155
best interests of the child, 137-139,	privacy rights
141, 142, 153, 165-166	civil litigation, in, 164-165
challenge to s. 43 of Criminal Code,	schools, in, 161-164
350-357	religious practices, 140-141, 143-
child abuse	144, 148, 152-153
generally, 165-168	remedies
sexual abuse	exclusion of evidence, s. 24(2)
duty to report, 169-170,	180-181
171-172, 431	stay of proceedings and
generally, 168-169	reduction of sentence, s.
"recent complaint", 168-	24(1), 180
169	schools
religious orders, 171	generally, 395-405
schools, 169-171	privacy rights in, 161-164
child protection, 155-159	sexual assault, 170
Children's Aid Society's rights	sexual assault, 159-161
when child in care, 157	State-funded representation, 154
duty to report, 158, 431	unborn children, rights of, 172-176
legal status of children, 156	waiver of rights, 178-179
parental rights, 155, 158-159	
procedural rights of children,	CHILD IN NEED OF
156-157	PROTECTION, see also
sexual assault, 159-161, 167	CHILD, YOUTH AND
child protection proceedings, and,	FAMILY SERVICES ACT
143-145	Charter of Rights and Freedoms, and
government intervention in	143-145, 155-159, 159-161
medical treatment, 148-149,	child protection agency
152-153	investigations and evaluations,
prosecution, differences	20-21
between, 152	legal standards, 18-19
civil litigation, privacy rights in,	removing risk, not child, 21-23
164-165	school boards' duties
generally, 133-137, 139-154	duty of care, 431-439

importance of duty and generally, 427-431 sexual assault, Charter rights and, consequences of not 159-161 reporting, 63-69 statutory protection headings, 11alternative dispute resolution, 49-51 "apprehend" changed to "bring a what constitutes harm, 13-18 child to a place of safety", 9 when is child in need, 10-11 child defined, 168 when to report, 19-20 child in need of protection child protection agency CHILD SUPPORT investigations and add-ons, 524-526 evaluations, 20-21 legal standards, 18-19 adult children, 510-516 removing risk, not child, 21-23 amount of support statutory protection headings, determination of, 504-505 11-13 variation, 505-510 what constitutes harm, 13-18 background, 499-501 Child Support Guidelines (Ont.), 501 when is child in need, 10-11 defined, 497 when to report, 19-20 disclosure, 526-533 child protection legislation defined, enforcement, 547-548 2-3 entitlement, 501-503 child protection vs custody extraordinary expenses, 524-526 best interests of the child test evaluating, 33-34 Family Law Act, powers of court, s. 34, 498-499 generally, 25 hardship, 522-523 deemed custody orders, 28-29 high income, discretion regarding, generally, 24 516-521 involvement of state in hybrid custody, 537-539 private sphere, 29-32 imputed income, amount, 524 statutory pathway, 25-28 joint custody/shared parent, children's and young persons' calculation, 237-238 rights (Part II), 9-10 predictability, 546 criminal matter, child protection is retroactivity, 539-546 not shared custody, 534-537 child defined, 34-35 split custody, 533-534 protection from persons in tax consequence changes, 546 charge, 35-36 "Crown wardship" changed to CHILD, YOUTH AND FAMILY "extended Society care", 9 custody orders — s. 102, 51-53 SERVICES ACT deemed custody orders under, 207abuse, duty to report generally, 1-2, 58-63, 169-170

dispositions, 45-47

First Nations children provisions, 56-58	voluntary youth services agreement (VYSA), 40-41
generally, 1-2, 69-70, 167-168 intervention, involuntary (Part V), 41-45 intervention, voluntary generally, 37-39 temporary care agreement, 39-40	CHILDREN'S LAWYER advocacy role, 576 appointment, 576-579 as child's lawyer, 576, 577 assisting court in determining child's best interests, 575
voluntary youth services agreement (VYSA), 40-41, 431	intervention of, 579-580 Office of the Children's Lawyer, 574-575
jurisdiction, 23-24 key amendments, 8 open adoption, 54-56 parent defined, 167-168 plan of care, 47-48 preamble, 8 purpose of Act, 7 recent legislative developments 1999 amendments, 3-5 Bill 210 and transformation of child protection regime, 5-7 report of abuse, Society's analysis of, 36-37 "Society wardship" changed to "interim Society care", 8 temporary care agreement, 39-40 terminology changes "apprehend" to "bring a child to a place of safety", 9 "Crown wardship" to "extended Society care", 9 "Society wardship" to "interim Society care", 8 timelines, 48-49 voluntary intervention generally, 37-39 temporary care agreement, 39-40 voluntary youth services	application for production of records (s. 278.3), 75, 554-559 application to Youth Criminal Justice Act, 267-268, 279-282, 288-289, 296, 305 assault (s. 265(1)(a)), 331 Bill C-2, protection of children and other vulnerable persons generally, 111, 161 special procedure and powers (Part XV), 111-113 Bill S-206, 16, 385 children's evidence (s. 659), 73 parental abduction (ss. 281-283), 258-259 prohibiting self-represented accused from cross-examining child (s. 486.3), 90 unlawful forcible confinement, child abuse, and (s. 279(2)), 383-384 use of force justified with children (s. 43) generally, 16, 332-336, 345, 347, 350, 356, 357 history, 336-340 proposed repeal of, Bill S-206,
agreement (VYSA), 40-41	16, 385

teenagers, 369-379	under Divorce Act and
use of screens for child witnesses (s.	Children's Law Reform Act,
486.2), 109-111, 160, 165	211-217
victim impact statements (s. 722),	Bill C-78, replacing terms
127-129	"custody" and "access" as being
videotaped evidence (s. 715.1), 105-	outdated, 444
109, 159, 160	breakdown of marriage, 185, 196-
, ,	197
CROWN WARDSHIP	child protection, distinguished
access order terminated, 55	from 198-201
Bill 210 and, 54	child support, and
changed to "extended Society care"	hybrid custody, 537-539
in Child, Youth and Family	shared custody, 534-537
Services Act, 9	split custody, 533-534
generally, 46, 49	children born in/out of wedlock,
order, 55, 56	Children's Law Reform Act
, ,	abolishes distinction, 184
CUSTODY AND ACCESS	custody
abduction	defined, 198, 219-224
criminal offence, 258-259	joint vs sole, 224-227
extradition, 259-260	de facto custody, 245-246
Hague Convention on the Civil	enforcement of orders, 260-261
Aspects of International	family, changing definition of, 185-
Child Abduction, 256-258	186
prevention, 258	formal arrangements: separation
access	agreements and orders
decision-making during, 254-	final orders concerning
255	custody, 247
defined, 219-224, 249-252	interim orders concerning
supervised/supervised access	custody, 246-247
centre, 255	separation agreements, 246
alternative dispute resolution, 261-	legislation
264	best interest test under, 211-
best interests of the child	217
development as primary test,	Child, Youth and Family
201-205	Services Act, deemed
generally, 201	custody orders under, 207-
primary parent model, or	210
status quo, 238-240, 240-243	Children's Law Reform Act, 206
traditional approach, 238	application to custody
	and access, 206-207

domestic violence amendments, 217-219 common restriction on consideration of past conduct, 214-217 Divorce Act, 205 application to custody and access, 206-207 generally, 211-213 meaning of test, 213-214 material change in circumstances, 248-249 parallel parenting, 227-237 parentage under Part I of Children's Law Reform Act, 186-196 rights of children, generally, 184 time-sharing, 252-254 traditional family unit, 184 who may apply, 210-211, 243-245 **CYBER-BULLYING** Bill 27 (N.S.), 465-466 Cyber Safety Act (N.S.), 465

generally, 464-465, 478-486 Safe Schools Act, 464

DISCIPLINE OF CHILDREN

assaults on children, generally, 379-

Bill S-206, proposed repeal of s. 43,

Charter challenge to s. 43 of Criminal Code

> Canadian Foundation, 350-357, 367-368

permissible "correction" after challenge, 357-365

Criminal Code provisions

s. 43, use of force justified with children generally, 332-336 history, 336-340

proposed repeal, Bill S-206, 385 teenagers, 369-379 s. 265(1)(a), assault, 331 s. 279(2), unlawful forcible confinement, child abuse, and, 383-384

evidence

"by way of correction", 345-

circumstantial evidence 341-343

deemed consent, 347-349 expert evidence, 343-344 intentional force, 344-345 necessity, 349-350 standard of proof, 340

minimal physical contact, 365-367 teachers, "directive" force used by, 367-368

teenagers, 369-379

types of physical child abuse application of force where no appreciation of possible injuries, 379 application of force with

expectation of causing injury, 379

diminished responsibility of accused with mental disorder, 380

DISCLOSURE OF **INFORMATION**

assessment reports, 565-573 generally, 549-550, 580-581 medical and health information Personal Health Information Protection Act, 2004, 550 O'Connor application (criminal), 553-559

process codified in Criminal general approach to children's Code, 554-559 evidence, 78-79 hearsay, 99-103, 120 process to obtain production inquiry, 80-82 of private records, 553-554 sexual-based offences, 554, preventing questioning by 555, 556-557 self-represented accused, Society records, 559-565 90-94 subpoena or summons to attend promise to tell truth, unsworn trial, 550-553 testimony, 84-87 reliability, 129-130 DOMESTIC VIOLENCE screens, 109-111 videotaped evidence amendments to Children's Law Reform Act, 217-219 generally, 105-107 Bill C-78, measure to address order prohibiting use, 108 family violence, 444, 538 victim or witness with removing the risk, 22-23 testimony of child, 92 disability, 108-109 witnessing, 18 wishes of child, hearsay, 120 family law, in, 74-75, 120-122 **EVIDENCE** generally, 130-131 Bill C-2, protection of children and judicial notice, 122-127 other vulnerable persons role of trial judge, 88-90 rules of evidence, 71-74, 79-80 generally, 111 victim impact statements special procedure and powers (Part XV), 111-113 children, and, 128-129 generally, 127-128 children not testifying, out-of-court Victim's Bill of Rights Act, 128 statement voir dire, 114-117 caution, need for, 104-105 was statement made? 103-104 children testifying **FAMILY** ability to communicate, 83-84 breakdown of marriage, 185, 196assessing competence to take 197 oath or affirmation, 82-82 changing definition of, 185-186 court of assessment of traditional family unit, 184 evidence, 94-99

FETUS, see UNBORN CHILDREN

FORCE, USE OF, see DISCIPLINE

OF CHILDREN

credibility, 119-120

family cases, 75-76

criminal cases, 76-78 cross-examination, 117-119

demonstrative evidence

(anatomical dolls), 109

GENDER IDENTITY, see BULLYING; SEXUAL ORIENTATION

GIFTED CHILDREN

bullying, and, 488 definition, 416

HUMAN RIGHTS AND SCHOOLS

"Accessible Education for Students with Disabilities", policy of Human Rights Commission ableism, 404 accommodation process, 404 disability disclosure, 405 harassment and poisoned environment, 404 universal design for learning, 404-405

Charter of Rights and Freedoms, 395-405

generally, 392-393

Human Rights Code
generally, 393
preamble, 394
separate schools, rights of, 403

R. v. Jarvis, children's rights in
school environment, 399-402

United Nations' *Universal*Declaration of Human Rights, 393
U.S. First Amendment rights,

Garcetti v. Ceballos, 402-403

INDIAN CHILDREN, see INDIGENOUS CHILDREN

INDIGENOUS CHILDREN

adoption, 56 alternative dispute resolution, 264 Charter of Rights and Freedoms, s. 35, 495 Child and Family Services Act, adoption and, 56 Child, Youth and Family Services Act adoption and, 56-58 child in need of protection, 47 supports and services, 8 Customary Care Agreement, and, 6-7 discipline of children, 385 education, 492-495 Jordan's Principle, and, 495

JORDAN'S PRINCIPLE, 495

LEGAL REPRESENTATION OF CHILDREN, see CHILDREN'S LAWYER

LGBTQ CHILDREN, see
BULLYING; SEXUAL
ORIENTATION

NATIVE CHILDREN, see INDIGENOUS CHILDREN

PARENTING

Bill C-78, term "parenting time" terminology introduced, 198, 242, 444

Children's Law Reform Act, parentage under Part I, 186-196 parallel parenting, 227-237 parenting coordinators, 226, 227, 253-254

parenting plan, 444
parents' power in child's education,
limitations of, 418-425
shared, 534-537
transcript of child's evidence in
criminal trial proceedings as
evidence of, 121-122

R. v. GLADUE, contextual analysis in sentencing of Indigenous	beyond the classroom 454-457
offenders, 495	contributory negligence, 453
R. v. JARVIS, children's rights in	duty to protect, 447
school environment, 163-	failure to exercise
164, 399-402	reasonable standard
CCHOOL BOARDS	of care, 448
SCHOOL BOARDS	generally, 446-447 proximate cause, 448-
administration, 426 cannabis, legalization of	450
amendments to Education Act	generally, 411-413, 414, 446
and Policy/Program	responsibility for student
memoranda	abuse
generally, 490-491	generally, 457-458
possession of	vicarious liability, 458-
paraphernalia, 491-	460
492	specific statutory, 427-431
possession of	student records, 439-444
recreational	health and safety, risk
marijuana, 491	management, 460-462
trafficking, 492	"school board exception" under Youth Criminal Justice Act, 444-
under the influence, 491	446
medical marijuana, 492 defined, 413-414	suspension and expulsion
duties	discretionary suspensions,
bullying	467-470
cyber-bullying, 464-466,	expulsion
478-486	after mandatory
different student groups,	suspension, 470-471
and, 487-488	appeals, 475-476
effects, 489	by board, 472-475
gender, and, 486-487	investigation and no
generally, 463	expulsion, 471-472
race, ethnicity and immigration, 489	required policies, 476- 477
child protection	where readmission
duty of care, 431-439	required, 477
generally, 427-431	generally, 466-467
duty of care	mandatory suspensions, 470
actual injury, 451-453	

recommending expulsion after, 470- 471 required investigation of, 470	privacy rights of students in, 161- 164, 394, 397-402 proposed legislation in Ontario, 390 rights of children and parents, 496 role in society, 391 school boards, <i>see</i> SCHOOL
SCHOOLS	BOARDS
attendance	special education
enforcement, 408-409	categories and definitions of
mandatory, 405-406	exceptionalities, 415-418
right to attend, 407-408	generally, 414
home-schooling	teachers
generally, 409-410	Bill 48, Safe and Supportive
U.S. First amendment right to	Classrooms Act, 431
free exercise of religion,	"directive" force used by, 367-
Amish community, and,	368
410-411	duty of care beyond the classroom, 454-457
human rights, and Charter of Rights and Freedoms,	duty of care to practise with
395-405	competence, 387-390
generally, 392-393	professional misconduct, 430
Human Rights Code	sexual offences by, 163-164,
generally, 393	168, 169-171, 430-431, 454,
preamble, 394	459
separate schools, rights	
of, 403	SELF-REPRESENTED
Ontario Human Rights	LITIGANTS, JUDICIAL
Commission policy,	GUIDELINES , 573-574
"Accessible Education for	CENTERNAL OF MOURIE
Students with Disabilities",	SENTENCING OF YOUTH, see
404-405 United Nations' <i>Universal</i>	YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT
Declaration of Human Rights,	JUSTICE ACT
393	SEXUAL ORIENTATION, see also
U.S. First Amendment rights,	BULLYING
Garcetti v. Ceballos, 402-403	best interests of child, s. 74(3) of
Indigenous children, 492-495	Child, Youth and Family Services
laws governing, 391-392	Act, 33
parents' power, limitations of, 418-	bullying, and, 484, 488
425	obligations of Children's Aid
police, and, 477-478	Society, s. 1(2) of Child, Youth and
	Family Services Act, 38

school	medical or psychological
expulsion, factor considered	evaluation
by Board, 471, 474	assessment by qualified
suspension, factor considered	person, 283
in mitigation of seriousness	assessment report, 294
of activity, 468	custody for purposes of
·	assessment, 293
SPECIAL EDUCATION, see	generally, 292-293
SCHOOLS	pleading guilty, 291-292
	trial
TEACHERS, see SCHOOLS	mode of, 295-296
	proceeding to, 295
TRANSGENDER CHILDREN, see	rules, 296
BULLYING ; SEXUAL	Criminal Code, application, 267-268
ORIENTATION	disclosure of information in youth
	record, 444-446
UNBORN CHILDREN	extrajudicial measures
Charter rights of, 172-176	aim of, 274
Children's Aid Society having no	defined, 273
jurisdiction over, 35	programs, success with, 276-
	277
VOLUNTARY INTERVENTION	role in youth criminal justice,
generally, 37-39	277
temporary care agreement, 39-40	sanctions
voluntary youth services agreement	admissions for purposes
(VYSA), 40-41	of, 276
	criminal charges and,
YOUNG OFFENDERS ACT, see also	276
YOUTH CRIMINAL	defined, 275
JUSTICE ACT	use of, 275-276 when used, 273-274
history, 265	who considers, 274-275
school board exception, 445	
Youth Criminal Justice Act,	guiding principles, 271-272
differences between, 268-271	history, 265-267 information and privacy, 326-330
WOLFEL GRANDLA WIGHT OF A CIT	judicial measures
YOUTH CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACT	generally, 282
application of Act, 267	privacy protections, 287-288
conferences, 278-279	right to counsel, 282-283
court appearances	specific procedural
bail <i>de novo</i> , 292	protections, 283-287
child welfare agencies, 295	organization of Act, 272-273
first appearance, 290-291	organization of Act, 2/2-2/3

secure or open designation, 325
violent offence
defined, 302
exceptional cases, 303-
304
failure to comply with
non-custodial
sentence, 302-303
pattern of prior findings
of guilt, 303
Young Offenders Act, differences
between, 268-271
Youth Court
court clerk, role of, 282
different from adult court, 279
enactments to youth court
proceedings, 280-281
jurisdiction and powers, 279-
280
justice of the peace, 281
where youth's age unknown
at time of offence, 280
Youth Justice Committees, 277-278