

INDEX

BANKRUPTCY LAW

Bankruptcy Act, ix, 22-29, 59-60, 64-67, 246, 248, 322-325

Bankruptcy and Insolvency Act —

cross-border provisions, 264-266

equitable subordination, 328-332, 340-341

exempt property, 177, 246-248

history of, ix-x, 73, 241-243

procedure, 155

retroactive vesting, 176

Canada, 8-12, 17-19, 154-162

commercial bankruptcies, 12-19

cross-border insolvencies —

co-ordination, 266-269

definition of, 263

increase in, 263-264

legislative amendments, 264-266

UNCITRAL Model Law, 268-269

debt advisors, 133-142, 146-149

debt relief orders, 129-131

duty of good faith —

common law, 102-105

definition of, 105-109

enactment of, 98-99, 101-102

problems with, 99-100, 109-117

Companies' Creditors Arrangement Act —

2019 amendments, 81-82

constitutionality —

arguments —

Canada, 56-63

provinces, 50-56

property, 47-48

Reference Case, 49-71

cross-border provisions, 264-266

fairness, 75-82

fiduciary obligations —

creditors, 111-117

directors and officers, 82-86

generalized, 98-121

function, 46-47, 73-74

history, 47-49, 72-73, 226, 233-243, 246-253

BANKRUPTCY LAW — *continued**Companies' Creditors Arrangement Act* — *continued*

liquidating CCAs, 253-256

pre-packaged sales, 375-377

procedure, 110-111, 154-155

standing, 119-120

stay of proceedings, 117-119

consumer bankruptcies, 2-12, 123-150, 269-272

consumer proposals, 269-270

discharge, 24-26, 227-232

environmental obligations —

clean-up, 151-153

liability, 158-160

public interest, 174

Redwater, 157, 160-162, 170-175

super-priorities, 157-158

United States, 162-170

equitable subordination —

alternative doctrines, 337-339

Bankruptcy and Insolvency Act, section 183, 328-332, 340-341

equity follows the law, 332-337

Québec, 325-328

Supreme Court of Canada, 316-320

United States, 320-322

exempt property, 271-272

family property. *See* FAMILY LAW

fraudulent conveyances —

creditor sharing principle, 289-301

history of, 283-289

oppression remedy, 301-315

Uniform Reviewable Transactions Act, 283, 287-315

fresh start policy, 4-5, 19-21, 123-129

Insolvent Act of 1864, 69-70

insolvency practice, 279-281

litigation financing, 86-97

monitors, 77-80, 256-258

objectives of, 244-245

overindebtedness, 129-137, 144-145

priorities —

absolute, 203, 214-222

relative, 199, 214-222

shareholders, 197

private receivers, 258-260

BANKRUPTCY LAW — *continued*

restructuring —

- best interest of U.S. creditors, 204-206

- Chapter 11 of U.S. *Bankruptcy Code*, 197-198, 207, 209-213, 215-219

- creditor cram-down, 197, 208-214

- debtor-in-possession, 200-201

- definition of, 200

- European Restructuring Directive*, 197-225

- priorities, 197, 199, 203

- restructuring plans, 202, 204, 206-208

- stay of proceedings, 201-202

- U.S. *Small Business Reorganization Act of 2019*, 221-222

- societal attitudes, 273-274, 281-282

- Scotland, 142-143

- Stakeholders' interests, 275-279

Superintendent of Bankruptcy —

- function, 44-45

- opposition —

- constitutional, 37-39

- political, 30-37

- origins of, 22-45

- William John Reilly, 39-44

trustees —

- decision-making, 226-232

- fraud, 27-29

- licensing, 29-30

United Kingdom —

- administration —

- definition of, 342-343

- outcomes, 348-354

- breathing space reforms, 123-150

- Corporate Insolvency and Governance Act 2020*, 374-375

- pre-packaged sales, 342-343, 354-370

- purposes of, 344-347

- reform, 370-375

- United States, 1-2, 5-8, 14-17, 162-170

- vesting orders, 261-263

- Winding-Up Act*, 57, 60-61, 65-67

- Winding-Up and Restructuring Act*, 245

BOOK REVIEWS

- Reinventing Bankruptcy Law: A History of the Companies' Creditors Arrangement Act* (Virginia Torrie), 226-240

BOOK REVIEWS — *continued*

Trustees at Work: Financial Pressures, Emotional Labour, and Canadian Bankruptcy Law (Anna J.S. Lund), 226-240

COMMENTARIES

Foreword, ix-x

COMMERCIAL LAW. *See also* CLASS ACTION LAW, CONTRACT LAW, CORPORATE LAW, MERGERS AND ACQUISITIONS

consumer bankruptcies, 2-12, 123-150

debt advisors, 133-142, 146-149

debt relief orders, 129-131

fresh start policy, 4-5, 19-21, 123-129

overindebtedness, 129-137, 144-145

CONFLICT OF LAWS

cross-border insolvencies —

co-ordination, 266-269

definition of, 263

increase in, 263-264

legislative amendments, 264-266

UNCITRAL Model Law, 268-269

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

federalism —

Companies' Creditors Arrangement Act —

arguments —

Canada, 56-63

provinces, 50-56

environmental obligations, 172-174

property, 47-48

Reference Case, 49-71

CONSUMER LAW. *See* BANKRUPTCY LAW

CORPORATE LAW. *See also* BANKRUPTCY LAW

Canada Business Corporations Act, 83

directors and officers, 82-86

oppression remedy, 301-315

ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

Canadian Environmental Protection Act, 156-157

environmental obligations in bankruptcy, 151-175

FAMILY LAW

family property —

- British Columbia, 180
- equitable interest, 181
- exempt property, 177, 193-196
- in rem* interest, 179
- interspousal contracts, 181-184
- retroactive vesting, 176
- Schreyer v. Schreyer*, 178-179
- spousal creditor, 184-192

INSOLVENCY LAW. *See* BANKRUPTCY LAW

MERGERS AND ACQUISITIONS

- liquidating CCAs, 253-256
- pre-packaged sales, 342-343, 354-370

PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY LAW. *See* BANKRUPTCY LAW

PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW. *See* CONFLICT OF LAWS

TORT LAW

- fraudulent conveyances, 283-315

TRUST LAW

- equitable maxims —
 - equity follows the law, 332-337
- equitable subordination, 316-341