

Index

- Abuse, *see* Child protection
- Abuse of public office, 218-219
- Access to information
- financial records, 65
 - freedom of information and protection of privacy, 65-68
 - Municipal Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act*
 - compliance with *Education Act*, 67
 - generally, 365-368
 - health information, 368-374
 - personal information, defined, 67
 - purpose, 65
 - record, defined, 66
- Assault and battery, 191-192
- Autistic children, educational rights of, 466-470
- Best interests of the child, 7, 245-246, 249-250, 251-252, 260-261, 270-273
- Boards, *see* School boards
- Charter of Rights and Freedoms*
- aboriginal rights, 254-255
 - autistic children, educational rights of, 466-469
 - best interests of the child, and, 252
 - compulsory education, and, 39-40
 - corporal punishment of children, 408-415
 - denominational education, and, 13-14
 - family law, tool of interpretation, as, 245-246
 - freedom of expression of teachers, 472-479
 - full text, 505-512
 - funding of private schools, 33-36
 - funding of public schools, 33-36
 - minority language rights, 6, 26-35
 - parental rights under s. 7, 246-250
 - prohibition against running for school board where spouse is board employee, 87-89
 - public access to board property, 68-70
 - religious views of parent, 252-253
 - searches of students and property, 6, 290-304
 - separate schools, and, 26
 - special education, and, 438-445
- Child abuse, *see* Child Protection
- Child protection
- Child, Youth and Family Services Act, 2017*, 278-281
 - constitutional rights of children, 251
 - duty to report, 157, 281-282
 - issues to consider, 276-277
 - keeping private notes, 276
 - support for parents, 276
- Child, Youth and Family Services Act, 2017* (Ont.)
- child protection, and
 - definitions, 278-280
 - duty to report, 281-282
 - Voluntary Youth Services Agreement (VYSA), 280-281
 - Indigenous children, and, 257-259
 - preamble, 255-256
- Children's Lawyer, 267-268
- Conflict of interest
- board members, 56-64
 - employees, 64-65

- Constitution Act, 1867*
 hiring by separate school boards, 18-26
 provincial jurisdiction over education, 2, 8-12
 s. 93, denominational rights, 12-18, 33-36
- Corporal punishment
 from trial court to Supreme Court, 408-415
 generally, 408
 physical restraint, and, 211-212
- Creed, accommodation of, 343-352
- Cyber-bullying, 355-365
- Defamation, 182-191
- Defences
 contributory negligence, 160-163
 intentional torts, 219-220
 voluntary assumption of risk, 163
- Dress codes
 accommodating creed, 343-352
 generally, 338-343
- Duty and standard of care, *see* Negligence
- Education law generally
Constitution Act, 1867, 2, 8-12
 defined, 2-3
 evolution of, 5-8
 generally, 105
 non-specific laws, 3
 other perspectives, 4-5
 school law, 4
 specific laws, 3
- Educational malpractice, 226-234
- Electronic devices, electronic and on-line communication, student use
 cyber-bullying, 355-365
 generally, 353-355
- Family law
 best interests of the child, 270-273
Charter of Rights and Freedoms
 generally, 245-246
 parental rights under s. 7, 246-250
 child protection
Child, Youth and Family Services Act, 2017, 278-281
 constitutional rights of children, 251
 issues to consider, 276-277
 keeping private notes, 276
 support for parents, 276
 Children's Lawyer, 267-268
 compared to criminal proceedings, 240-244
 culture, 268
 duty to report, 281-282
 evidence
 generally, 261
 hearsay, 262-265
 rules of evidence, 265-266
 generally, 240
 grandparents' access, 268-270
 Indigenous children
Child, Youth and Family Services Act, 2017, 255-261
 generally, 253-255
 joint custody, 273-274
 religion and religious practices, 251-253
 shared parenting, 273-274
 Voice of the Child (VOC) reports, 266
 withdrawal from parental control, 274-276
- Fiduciary duty, 220-226
- Grandparents' access, 268-270
- Human rights and special education
 litigation, 458-465

- Human rights and special education
— *Cont'd*
Moore v. British Columbia (Ministry of Education), 445-458
- Human Rights Code* (Ont.)
denominational schools, 20-24
disability defined, 484
kirpans and religious rights, 348
special education, 439-440
wrongful dismissal and disabilities, 482-487
- Identification, Placements and Review Committee (IPRC)
appeals, 427-428
identification and placement process, 424-426
- Indigenous children
Child, Youth and Family Services Act, 2017 (Ont.), 255-261
child protection proceedings, 259
“First Nations, Inuit and Métis community” defined, 257
preamble, 255-256
purpose, 257-259
federal jurisdiction over, 36, 254
generally, 253-255
Jordan’s Principle, 254
provincial jurisdiction over education, 36-37
- Individual education plan (IEP), 431
- Intentional torts
abuse of public office, 218-219
assault and battery, 191-192
corporal punishment and physical restraint, 211-212
defamation, 182-191
defences, 219-220
generally, 181-182
privacy torts, 212-218
sexual misconduct, 118, 157-160, 170-171, 192-211
- Jordan’s Principle, 254
- Kirpans in school, 8, 343-352
- Limitation periods, 168-171
- Minority language education rights, 26-33
- Municipal Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act* (Ont.)
compliance with *Education Act*, 67
exemptions from right to see public records, 65-66
generally, 368
health information, 368-374
personal information, defined, 67
purpose, 65
record, defined, 66
- Negligence
consent to participate, 166
defences
contributory negligence, 160-163
voluntary assumption of risk, 163
duty of care
common law, 117
Education Act and regulations (Ont.), 113-116
generally, 111-112
statutory duty, 112-113
foreseeability, 148-152
generally, 110-111, 167-168
minors, 163-166
outside school hours, 155-157
proximate cause, 148-152
sexual misconduct, 118, 157-160, 170-171, 192-211
standard of care
absence of supervisor, 130-140
allegations in typical statement of claim, 117-118

- Negligence — *Cont'd*
- bullying, 118
 - “careful or prudent parent”, 118, 124, 126-127
 - field hockey, 121-122
 - football, 122-125
 - generally, 117-130
 - gymnastics, 119-121, 126
 - modified standard, 140-148
 - mountain climbing, 125
 - sexual assault, 157-160, 192-211
 - suicide, 130
 - weapons, 128-130
 - transportation of pupils, 152-155
- Occupiers’ liability, 171-181
- Personal information, confidentiality of
- generally, 365-368
 - health information, 368-374
- Privacy torts, 212-218
- Private schools
- funding not constitutionally required, 33-36
 - generally, 95-105
 - procedural fairness, and, 336-338
- Procedural fairness
- generally, 48-51
 - suspension and expulsion, and,
 - decision-making stages, 324-325
 - factors determining, 321-324
 - nature of duty, 320-321
 - other disciplinary measures, 328-338
 - right to know school rules, 325
 - zero tolerance, 325-328
- Provincial jurisdiction
- Constitution Act, 1867*, 2, 8-12
 - denominational rights, 12-18
 - exercise of power, 37-38
 - generally, 8-12
 - hiring by separate school boards, 18-26
 - Indigenous persons, 36-37
 - minority language education rights, 26-33
 - private school funding, 33-36
- Pupils
- corporal punishment
 - from trial court to Supreme Court, 408-415
 - generally, 408
 - dress codes
 - accommodating creed, 343-352
 - generally, 338-343
 - medication, administration of
 - asthmatic or anaphylactic children, 376-378
 - consent to treatment, 379-383
 - generally, 374-376
 - personal information
 - generally, 365-368
 - health information, 368-374
 - school attendance, 284-290
 - searches by school officials, 290-304
 - special education, *see* Special education
 - student records, Ontario (OSR)
 - confidentiality, 398-400
 - correcting information, 398
 - disclosure to parents, 407-408
 - ordering production of, 400-407
 - types, 397
 - suspension and expulsion
 - Discipline Committee, 319-320
 - discipline in Ontario, 308-310
 - generally, 304-308
 - grounds for suspension, 310-313
 - procedural fairness
 - decision-making stages, 324-325
 - factors determining, 321-324
 - nature of duty, 320-321

- Pupils — *Cont'd*
- other disciplinary measures, 328-338
 - right to know school rules, 325
 - zero tolerance, 325-328
 - suspension pending recommendation for expulsion, 314-318
 - Youth Criminal Justice Act*
 - generally, 383-387
 - provisions affecting schools, 388-390
 - “school board exception”, 391-397
- Religion and religious practices
- best interests of the child, 251-253
 - Child, Youth and Family Services Act, 2017 (Ont.)*, 278-279
 - creed, accommodating in schools, 343-352
- Risk management, 234-237
- School attendance, 284-290
- School boards, *see also* Separate school boards
- access to information
 - financial records, 65
 - freedom of information and protection of privacy, 65-68
 - civil liability, *see also* Negligence
 - burden of proof, 110
 - generally, 108-109
 - provincial role, 109
 - vicarious liability, 109-110
 - collective action, 38-43
 - conflict of interest
 - board members, 56-64
 - employees, 64-65
 - discretionary and incidental powers, 43-46
 - election and organization
 - appointment of secretary and treasurer, 91
 - board members, personal liability, 91-92
 - qualification/disqualification of board members, 86-89
 - vacancies, 89-90
 - mandatory duties, 43
 - meetings
 - exclusion from meetings, 53
 - procedures, 90
 - public access to meetings, 51-52
 - retreats and *in camera* meetings, 53-56
 - ministerial supervision, 46-47
 - procedural fairness, 48-51
 - property
 - public access, 68-70
 - trespassers, 70-72
 - school closure, 72-86
- School councils, 93-95
- Separate school boards
- funding, 10-17, 34
 - hiring, 18-26
- Sexual misconduct, 118, 157-160, 170-171, 192-211
- Special education
- autistic children, 466-470
 - Charter of Rights and Freedoms*, 438-445
 - different perspectives, 419-420
 - discipline of exceptional pupils
 - exclusion from school for safety reasons, 433-437
 - generally, 431-432
 - duty of Minister of Education, 421-423
 - duty of school board, 423-424
 - exceptional pupil defined, 422
 - generally, 417-419, 421
 - human rights issues
 - litigation, 458-465

- Special education — *Cont'd*
Moore v. British Columbia (Ministry of Education), 7, 445-458
 Identification, Placements and Review Committee (IPRC)
 appeals, 427-428
 identification and placement process, 424-426
 individual education plan (IEP), 431
 review, 426-427
 special education program defined, 422
 Special Education Tribunal, 428-431
- Standard of care, *see* Negligence
- Student records, Ontario (OSR)
 confidentiality, 398-400
 correcting information, 398
 disclosure to parents, 407-408
 ordering production of, 400-407
 types, 397
- Student trustees, 95
- Suspension and expulsion
 Discipline Committee, 319-320
 discipline in Ontario, 308-310
 generally, 304-308
 grounds for suspension, 310-313
 suspension pending recommendation for expulsion, 314-318
- Teachers
 discrimination
Human Rights Code, 482-487
 sexual discrimination, 488-489
 sexual harassment, 488-489
- Ethical Standards for the Teaching Profession, 498-499
- freedom of expression
 case law, 475-479
 generally, 472-473
 role models, 479-480
 s. 1, 474-475
 s. 2(b), 473-474
 technology and online communities, 480-482
- Occupational Health and Safety Act*,
 duty to investigate, and, 489-491
- Ontario Leadership Framework (OLF), 498-499
- positions of trust, 501-504
- profession generally, 471-472
- school leader responsibility, 498-500
- sexual harassment, 488-489, 491-498
- wrongful dismissal, 483
- Torts, *see* Intentional torts
- Vaccination, mandatory, 289-290
- Voice of the Child (VOC) reports, 266
- Voluntary Youth Services Agreement (VYSA), 280-281
- Youth Criminal Justice Act*
 generally, 383-387
 Indigenous children, 253
 provisions affecting schools, 388-390
 “school board exception”, 391-397