

# INDEX

## A

### **Aboriginal, *see also* Indigenous**

- ancestral rights, 522
  - collaboration between researchers and Aboriginal communities, 526
    - ethical codes and contracts, 525
  - rights, 156
    - challenge patent applications by non-Aboriginal researchers, to, 10, 520
    - genetic resources, to, 526
    - treaty, 156
  - seeds, 499
    - Convention on Biological Diversity* (CBD), 501
    - cultural patrimony, 501
    - economic development, 501
    - Global Network of Plant Genetic Resource Centres, 517
    - International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture, 504
    - patents, 521
    - Plant Breeders' Rights Act*, 515
    - Plant Gene Resources of Canada (PGRC), 516
    - Nagoya Protocol, 507
    - rights of control, 503
      - United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples*, 503
    - rights of the breeder, 510
    - valuation of genetic resources, 508
  - Three Sisters Projects, 526
  - title, 156
  - traditional ecological knowledge, 499
- Access to land, 165**
- farmers, 5, 113
  - women, 410

### **Advertising**

- labelling, *see* **Labelling**
- food marketing, 263
  - restrictions, history, 264
- marketing to children (M2K), 265
  - Charter* violations, 275
  - effects, 268
  - restrictions, 266
    - Australia, 270
    - Canada, 266
    - challenges, 282
    - United Kingdom, 267
    - United States, 267
- regulatory approaches
  - commercial, 280
  - food and beverage, 281
  - self-regulation, 278

### **Agriculture**

- corporatization, 410
- exporters, 8, 14
- farmland, 5, 113
  - loss in urban areas, 5
  - protections, 5, 113
    - land use planning, 113
    - municipal dependence, 149
    - provincial legislation, 118
    - state in Canada, 115
- provincial zoning
  - designation, 162
- land
  - non-farm use, 152
- s. 95 of the *Constitution Act, 1867*, 161

### **Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada (AAFC), 1, 22, 349**

### **Animal**

- agriculture industry codes of practice, 437
  - limitations, 439
- provincial incorporation, 438

**Animal** — *continued*

- cruelty, 433
  - investigations by animal welfare organizations, 439
  - laws, 439
- farming practices, 431
- genetically engineered, 475, 480, *see also* **Genetics and Technology**
- law, 432
  - Criminal Code*, 433
  - federal, 433
    - transport regulations, 445
  - inconsistent application, 443
  - provincial/territorial, 440
  - Safe Food for Canadians Act and Regulations*, 449
- Maple Lodge Farms case study, 446
- National Farm Animal Care Council (NFACC), 433, 437
- slaughterhouses, 446, 449
- social media, 431
- unnecessary suffering, 434
  - proportionality analysis, 436
- welfare, *see also* **Labelling**
  - legislation, 102, 443
    - “ag-gag” laws, 103
  - positive duty, 289
  - self-regulation, 439, 449
  - transport sector, 102, 445

**Aquaculture, 484****B****Brazil**

- zero hunger, 22

**C****Canada Food Guide, 1****Canadian Agri-Food Policy Institute (CAPI), 19****Europe Union Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA), *see* Trade****Canadian Federation of Agriculture (CFA), 19**

- National Food Strategy, 21

**Canadian Food Inspection Agency Act, 214****Cities, *see* Local Governance****Climate Change**

- greenhouse gas emissions, 14, 424
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 2, 93

**Codex Alimentarius Commission (Codex), 7, 185, 202, 216****Colonial, *see* Indigenous****Community Programs**

- food banks, 426
- food security programming, 29
  - community gardens, 103
- food box programs, 29, 81

**Conference Board of Canada (CBC), 18, 20****Constitutionalism, *see also* Plains Cree**

- Charter* violations, 204
  - marketing to children, *see*

**Advertising**

- federalism, 4, 55, 66, 87
  - classic “subject matter” approach, 56
  - division of powers, 4, 271
  - federal powers (s. 91 of the *Constitution Act, 1867*), 60
    - criminal law, 60, 67
    - Peace, Order and Good Government (POGG), 61
    - spending, 64, 72
    - trade and commerce, 61, 69
  - functional approach, 56
  - limitations, 71
    - provincial powers (s. 92 of the *Constitution Act, 1867*), 65
    - property and civil rights, 65

- Constitutionalism** — *continued*  
 shared agricultural power (s. 95 of the *Constitution Act, 1867*), 58  
 Plains Cree, *see* **Plains Cree**
- Consumer law, 289**  
 rights to information, 290,  
*see also* **Rights**
- D**
- Data**  
 transparency, 30  
 Defective food products,  
*see* Food Safety
- Domestic markets, *see* Markets**
- E**
- EAT-Lancet commission, 1**  
 Planetary Health Diet, 2  
 report, 100
- Ecosystem**  
 agro, 97  
 health, 153  
 marine, 86  
 protection, 94, 112  
 services, 310
- Education**  
 food law and policy conference, 2  
 literacy, 105  
 food  
   field-to-classroom or  
   to-cafeteria projects, 106  
   goals, 106  
   household, 28  
   legal duty to improve, 106  
   programs, 19  
 media, 281  
 nutrition, 249  
 Pan-Canadian Student Nutrition  
 Program, 29  
 student society, 2
- Enforcement**
- Canada Border Services Agency,  
 188  
   imported goods, 188  
 Canada Food Inspection Agency  
 (CFIA), 207  
 citizens, by, 6  
 food safety laws, 188, 213  
 private law rights, of, 70
- Environmental**  
 degradation, 14, 77, 310, 452  
 sustainability, *see* Sustainability
- European Union**  
 consumers' right to information,  
 300  
 GM foods, 103  
 process-labelling approach, 473  
 slaughter regulations' extension to  
 fishes, 451  
 social rationality, approach, 465
- Exports, *see* Markets**
- F**
- Factory-to-farm-to-fork, 181, 198**
- Farm-to-fork**  
 approach, 5, 55, 181
- Farm, *see also* Agriculture**  
 farmland  
   good quality, 152  
   loss in near-urban areas, 5,  
   151  
   pressures to convert, 114  
   protections, 5, 112-113,  
     land-use policies, 5  
     state in Canada, 115  
   trusts, 154, 172  
 right to farm laws, 148, 166  
 limitations, 167
- Farmers**  
 defend against legal action, 170  
 grain farmers in Canada, 103  
 legal issues, 103  
 Indigenous, 45, *see also* **Indigenous**

- Farmers** — *continued*  
 land use decisions, 147  
 livelihood, 99  
 markets, 80, 113  
 new, 172  
   need for support, 19, 113  
 nuisance complaints, 148  
   civil actions, 169  
 retirement, 14  
 rights  
   alienation, to, 161  
   control, to, 161  
   income, to, 161  
   management, to, 161  
   small- and large-scale, 33  
   policy gaps, 364  
   statistics, 329, 351  
 causes, 330  
   poverty, 331  
   structural inequalities, 357  
 dimensions, 353  
 factors, 330  
 general, 327, 378  
 indigenous, 329, *see also* **Plains Cree**  
 statistics, 328  
 students, 106  
 UN approach of right to food, 354,  
*see also* **Rights**  
 vulnerable and marginalized  
 populations, 329
- Federalism, see Constitutionalism**
- Feminist, see Gender**
- Fisheries**  
 Aboriginal traditional activity, 156  
 aquaculture, 2  
 artisanal fisherfolk, 344  
 commercial herring, 159  
 Fisheries and Oceans Canada, 190  
 overfishing, 94  
 programs, 17  
 sector, 484  
 wild source of food, 94
- Food**  
 legal definition, 4  
 traditional, *see* **Indigenous**
- Food and Drugs Act, 212**
- Food Citizenship, 412**
- Food Commodity**  
 definition, 57  
 food safety risk, 177
- Food Economy, 14, 416**
- Food Fraud, see Food Safety**
- Food Insecurity, see also Social Justice**  
 Canada  
   citizens' food initiatives, 365
- Food Justice**  
 definition, 361  
 complementary with food  
 sovereignty, 361  
 policy framework, 353
- Food Labelling, see Labelling**
- Food law student societies, 2**
- Food Literacy, see Education**
- Food Policy**  
 integrated or joined-up, 15, 34  
 national, 3  
   Canadian food policy, lack of,  
 364, 378, 392  
   *A Food Strategy for Canada*,  
 16  
   *Canada's Action Plan for*  
   *Food Security*, 16  
   provincial and local, 393
- Food Product Liability, see Food Safety**
- Food Safety, see also Food Insecurity**  
 actors, 179  
 artisanal and small-scale  
 production, 219  
   cottage food laws, 219  
 civil litigation for defective food  
 products, 176, 193

**Food Safety** — *continued*  
 definition of defect, 195  
   design, 195  
   manufacturing, 195  
   warnings, 196  
 standard of care, 194  
 definition, 177  
 “farm to fork” process, 176, 199,  
*see* **Farm-to-fork**  
 foodborne illness, *see* **Illness**  
 food supply as a shared  
 responsibility, 209  
 fraud, 218  
   global, 219  
   investigation of, 217  
   labelling, 218  
   legislation, 211  
   “Made in Canada” brand, 26, 30  
 governance, 183  
 government regulation, 176  
 history, 177  
 international norms and principles,  
 185  
 legislative framework, 186  
   federal, 186  
   provincial, 188  
 regulatory context, 184, 201  
   food safety management, 208  
     global, 216  
     municipal, 211  
     Parliament, 209, 212  
     provincial, 210  
   history, 204  
   human health, 202  
 risk  
   assessment, 190  
   management, 191

**Food Secure Canada (FSC), 111, 348**

**Food Sovereignty, *see* Sovereignty**

**Food Subsidy, *see* Subsidies**

**Foodlands**  
 Indigenous, 153

protections  
   farm practices, 168  
   municipal law, 166  
   provincial agricultural land  
   protection law, 161  
 trusts, 170  
 unconventional, 170

## G

**Gender, *see* Inequality**

## Genetics

biotechnologies, *see* **Technology**  
 chromosome doubling, 458  
 Clustered Regularly Interspaced  
 Short Palindromic Repeats  
 (CRISPR), 460  
 gene editing, 460  
 genetically engineered  
   animals, 475, 477, 480, *see also*  
   **Technology**  
     socio-economic factors, 484  
   food, 422  
 genetically modified organisms  
 (GMOs), 453  
   debate, 461  
   science versus values, 463  
   scientific rationality, 463  
     regulatory approach, 465  
     social rationality, 463  
 genetically novel crops and food,  
 453  
 embryo rescue, 458  
 historical context, 454  
 interspecies crossing, 457  
 mutagenesis, 457  
 plant breeding, 455  
 plants with novel traits (PNTs), 467  
   history, 467  
   labels, 473  
   regulatory review, 470  
     novel food defined in the  
     *Food and Drug Regulations*,  
     471, *see also* **Technology**  
   risk assessments, 469

**Genetics** — *continued*

- protoplast fusion, 458
- recombinant DNA (rDNA), 459
- somaclonal variation, 459

**Global Food Supply Chains, 27****Governance**

- alternative, 8, 347, *see also* **Social Justice**
- food systems, 93
- global
  - food standards, 214
- municipal, 76, 83, 146
- shared, 154

**Greenhouse gas emissions, *see* Climate Change****H****Health, *see* Public Health Nutrition****Human Right, *see* Rights****Hunting**

- Aboriginal traditional activity, 156
- Cree, 39
- hunter support programs (HSPs), 33
- sustenance, 103

**I****Illness**

- aging population, 28
- diet-related, 28, 198, 221
  - disordered eating, 8, 284, 414
  - Indigenous, 41
- foodborne, 5, 175
  - bacteria, 186
  - causes, 183
  - consumer anxiety, 204
  - multi-jurisdictional outbreaks, 208
  - prevention, 189
- obesity, 36, 415
  - childhood, 249, 265, 286

**Immigrants and Refugees**

- experience with Canadian food system, 2

- migrant workers, 336, *see also*

**Social Justice**

- vulnerable, 351

**Income Security**

- direct correlation with food security, 25, *see also* **Food Insecurity**
- Guaranteed Basic Income, 25

**Indigenous, *see also* Constitutionalism****Crown**

- landscape, 155
- requirement to consult and accommodate, 153
- ecosystem health, 153
- foodlands, *see* **Foodlands**
- foodscape, 151, 154
  - laws, 155
  - water and the marine environment, 153
- colonial roots of food insecurity, 4, 40, *see also* **Plains Cree**
  - land enclosure policies, 4, 43
  - indigenous enclosures, 44
  - prairie enclosures, 43

**Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami (ITK), *see* Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami (ITK)****Nutrition North program, *see*****Subsidies**

- rights, *see* **Aboriginal**
- seeds, *see* **Aboriginal**
- sovereignty, 4, 344, *see also*

**Sovereignty**

- traditional diets, 422
- treaties, *see* **Aboriginal**
- truth and reconciliation, *see*

**Truth and Reconciliation****Industry**

- agri-food, 6, 332
  - resistance to reforms, 222
- diet and supplements, 2, 8, 416
- food safety management, 211
- self-regulation, 270, 278, 432
  - problems, 270, 280
- transport, 9

**Inequality, see also Gender**

- gender, 8, 409
  - breast-feeding, 412
  - Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women* (CEDAW), 427
  - dairy milk and cow milk, 414
  - disordered eating, 414, *see also* **Illness**
- Illness**
  - embodied difference, 413
  - farmwomen, 410
  - food narratives, 417
  - invisible economy, 418
  - obesity, 415
  - precautionary consumption, 423
  - racialized minority women, 416
  - relationship between food and women, 411
  - reproductive labour, 412
- local and organic foods, 422
- race
  - racialized vegans, 422
  - vulnerabilities, 429
- structural, 422
  - masked by narrow emphasis on individual consumption, 9
  - real cause of food insecurity, 357

**Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami (ITK), 20**

- Inuit and the Right to Food: Submission to the UN Special Rapporteur on the Right to Food for the Official Country Mission to Canada*, 20

**Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 2, 93****Intellectual Property**

- constitutional protection, 60, 63, 70
- gender gap, 417
- patent applications, 60, 417
  - Aboriginal genetic resources, 501, *see* **Aboriginal**
  - challenge, 10, 520
  - limitations, 418

- rights, 410

**Intersectional feminist lens, 411, see also Gender****L****Labelling**

- animal welfare claims, 2
  - consumer's right to information, 287
    - Act Respecting Reserved Designations and Added-Value Claims* (LARTV), 299
    - disclosure of information, 296
    - European Union, 300
      - non-false and non-misleading representations, 289
    - market-regulation approach, 288
    - non-governmental organizations, 288
- clear, 250, 287
- Codex Alimentarius Commission, 7
- Codex Committee on Food Labelling (CCFL), 252
  - guidelines, 255
  - standards, 254
- conflict of interest safeguards, 244
- incorporating sustainability, 108
- nutrition, 229, 250
  - algorithm, 240
  - back-of-pack, 237
    - international precedents, 249
  - Codex standards, 254
  - front-of-pack, 7, 229, 237
  - risk data, 232
- plant with novel traits (PNTs), 473

**Local Governance**

- Calgary Food Policy Council, 79
- commitment to purchasing local foods, 78
- farmlands, *see* **Agriculture**
- food governance, 73
  - control and compliance, 78

**Local Governance** — *continued*

- history, 75
- Milan Urban Food Policy Pact, 73, 77
- self-governance, 77
- service provision, 79
- enabling, 80
- foodlands protection, 166
- food safety regulation, 211
- jurisdiction
  - as extension of provincial jurisdiction, 154
  - general, 82
  - history, 88
  - issues, 73, 82
    - narrow scope of legal authority, 82
    - vires* doctrine, 83
    - Dillon's rule, 83
  - modern reforms, 83
  - principle of subsidiarity, 86
- local policy activism, 90
- Markham, 78
- mayors, 89
- municipal entrepreneurship, 87
- progressive approach, 85, 89
- Toronto, 85
- zoning, 167

**Localization, see also Local Governance**

- control, of, 346
- food systems, of, 19, 30, 346
- local food co-operatives, 27

**M****Maple Lodge Farms, 446, see also Animal****Marketing, see Advertising****Markets, see Trade**

- dairy, 414
- local food systems and networks, *see Localization and Local Governance*

- international markets, 26, 28
  - access to, 185, 198
  - demands, 20
  - Canadian exports, 8, 14, 26, 185, 250

**Milan Urban Food Policy Pact, see Local Governance****Municipal, see Local Governance****N****National Food Strategy, 21****Novel Foods, see Genetics and Technology****Nutrition**

- labelling, *see Labelling*

**P****Plains Cree, 37, see also Aboriginal and Indigenous**

- constitutionalism, 40, 52
- food insecurity, 41
  - settler-colonial issue, 42
  - traditional food, greater access to, 42
- legal norms, 41
- narratives, 37
- principles, 37
  - against over-consumption, 49
  - constitutional, 50
  - Wahkotowin obligations, 49
- sacred stories, 39
  - land creation, 49
  - pahkokos, 49
  - windigo, 49
- treaties, 47
  - food, 48

**Plants with Novel Traits (PNTs), see Genetics****Policy, see also Food Policy**

- agricultural
  - Global Trade Regime Paradigm, 16



**Policy** — *continued*

- Productivist Paradigm, 16
- Multifunctionality Paradigm, 18
- inhibition if democratic participation in policy-making, 27
- neoliberal, 40
- procurement, 74, 77, *see also* **Trade**

**Processors, 26, 186, 211****Procurement, *see* Policy and Trade****Provincial Law**

- farmland protections, *see* **Agriculture**
- provincial legislative framework

**Poverty, *see also* Income Security**

- prevention and elimination

**Public Health Nutrition**

- law reforms, 221
- international agreements, 224
- test-case litigation, 222
- regulation, 478

**R****Reconciliation, *see* Truth and Reconciliation****Refugees, *see* Immigrants and Refugees****Resources**

- non-renewable, 154, 161
  - agricultural land, 131, 151
    - treatment as a private commodity, 162
  - fossil fuel, 14
- renewable, 25
- degradation exacerbated, 14
  - groundwater reserves, 14

**Rights**

- food, to, 339, 380
  - Brazil, 22
  - Canadian constitution, 342, 378
  - Inuit, *see* **Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami (ITK)**

- UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 341, 381
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 339, 354, 381
- information, to, 287, 290, 300

**S****Sacred**

- food, *see* **Plains Cree**
- narratives, *see* **Plains Cree**

**Safe Food for Canadians Act, 1, 213****School Meal Programs**

- Healthy School Food Programs, 19

**Settler-Colonial, *see* Indigenous and Plains Cree****Slow Food Movement, 2****Social Assistance, *see also* Income Security****Social Justice**

- agricultural workers, 332
  - exclusion from employment protections, 333
  - exclusion from labour protections, 334
  - farm employees, 335
  - limited mobility rights, 337
  - permanent residency, lack of, 338
- alternative governance models and values
  - food justice, 358
  - food sovereignty, 344, *see also* **Sovereignty**

**Sovereignty**

- right to food, 339, *see also* **Rights**
- animal suffering, 451, *see also* **Animal**

**Animal**

- Canadian food movements, 347
- food insecurity, *see* **Food Insecurity**
- general, 390
- migrant workers, 358, 421
- prerequisite for food justice, 363

**Sovereignty**

- food, 344, 358, 385
  - Canadian context, 346
  - complementary with food justice, 361
  - constitutions, 345
  - Declaration on the Rights of Peasants and Other People Working in Rural Areas*, 345
- definition, 359
- limitations of concept, 360
  - Indigenous

**Student Societies, see Education****Subsidies**

- dairy, 414
- discourage consumption of harmful goods, 309
- healthy food choices, 314
- general, 102, 109
- government, 109, 235
- isolated communities, 25
- lower emitting foods, 312
- Nutrition North program, 25
- removing from livestock industry, 313
- sugar sweetened beverages, 313
- weight-based, 25

**Suppliers**

- mislabeling, 218
- subsidies, *see* **Subsidies**

**Sustainability**

- consumption, 109
- environmental, 5, 93
  - Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 93
- food choices, 109
- food system, 93
  - consumption, 96
  - definitions, 98, 99
  - food sources, 94
  - transportation and distribution, 95
- food waste, 109

- law, intersection with, 100
  - grain production, 103
    - community garden, 103, *see also* **Community Programs**
    - gleaning, 104
  - meat production, 102
  - procurement, 105
  - trade law, 101, *see also* **Trade**
- processing, packaging, and transportation, 107
- Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), 93
- taxation, 7, 305
  - Canadian context, 314
    - division of powers, 314
  - encouraging sustainable farming practices, 310
  - influence consumer choices, 306, 311
  - sugar tax, 318

**T****Taxation, see Sustainability****Technology, see also Genetics**

- biotechnology
  - animal, 476, 483
  - flesh food, 476
  - industry, 475
  - national Canadian policy, 479
    - history, 467
  - products and processes, 467
- in vitro* meat (IVM), 477, 489
  - animal-friendly, 491
  - environmental advantages, 490
  - health benefits, 490
- novel foods
  - definition, 477
  - regulation, 479, 488
    - influence of private retailers, 6
    - who gets to regulate, 495
  - safe assessment procedure, 484, 492
  - varying risk assessment perceptions, 494

**Trade**

agreements, 6, 215  
food safety, 214  
free trade, 6  
international law, 2  
liberalization, 27, 215  
“Made in Canada” brand, *see* **Food**

**Safety**

procurement, 37  
*Canada European Union  
Comprehensive Economic  
and Trade Agreement*, 27

**Truth and Reconciliation, *see*  
Aboriginal and Indigenous**

Commission of Canada, 159  
Calls to Action, 153

**U**

**United Nations Special Rapporteur on  
the Right to Food, 325, 339**

**W**

**World Health Organization (WHO)**  
concept of shared responsibility for  
food safety, *see also* **Food Safety**  
global food standards, 214