

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface.....	iii
Table of Cases.....	xxi
<i>Chapter 1</i> Introduction: The Relationship	1
Endnotes	12
<i>Chapter 2</i> The Constitutional Framework	13
1. The Constitution.....	13
2. Extent of Federal and Provincial Authority over “Indians”.....	16
3. The <i>Charter of Rights and Freedoms</i>	17
4. The Meaning of Aboriginal and Treaty Rights	18
(a) Who Are the “Aboriginal Peoples”?.....	18
(i) Indian.....	19
(ii) Inuit	19
(iii) Métis	20
(b) Where do Aboriginal and Treaty Rights Come From?.....	20
(c) What are Aboriginal Rights?	21
(d) What are Treaty Rights?.....	21
(e) Extinguishment of Rights	21
5. Future Changes to the Constitution.....	22
6. Honour of the Crown.....	22
7. Crown Fiduciary Responsibility.....	24
8. History of Constitutional Change	26
(a) The Patriation of the Constitution, 1980-1982.....	26
(b) Constitutional Conferences and Accords, 1983-1992	26
(c) The Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples	27
(d) The Truth and Reconciliation Commission	28
9. Changes to Jurisdiction through Legislation: Devolution	29
(a) Devolution in the Northwest Territories	30
(i) Aboriginal Opposition to NWT Devolution.....	31
(ii) Devolution’s Impact on Land Claim Settlements in the NWT	31
(b) Devolution in the Yukon.....	32
(c) Devolution in Nunavut.....	32
Appendix A.....	34
Endnotes	34
<i>Chapter 3</i> Aboriginal and Treaty Rights	45
1. Introduction	45
2. The Basis for Aboriginal and Treaty Rights.....	47
(a) Aboriginal Rights	47
(i) Proving Aboriginal Rights under Canadian Law.....	48
(ii) Proving Aboriginal Title under Canadian Law.....	49
(b) Treaty Rights.....	51

3.	Harvesting Rights.....	54
	(a) Sources of Harvesting Rights.....	54
	(i) Treaties.....	54
	(ii) The Natural Resources Transfer Agreements (NRTAs).....	55
	(iii) Aboriginal Rights.....	55
	(b) Territory Where Harvesting Rights Exercised.....	56
	(i) Treaty Areas.....	56
	(ii) Natural Resources Transfer Agreements.....	57
	(iii) Traditional Territory for Exercise of Aboriginal Rights.....	57
	(c) Sheltering Under Another First Nation's Rights.....	57
	(d) Scope of Harvesting Rights.....	57
	(i) Incidental Activity.....	57
	(ii) Intact Land Base.....	58
	(iii) Conservation.....	58
	(iv) Safety.....	59
	(e) Commercial Harvesting.....	60
	(i) Fishing.....	60
	(ii) Trapping.....	61
	(iii) Forestry.....	62
4.	Archaeological and Cultural Rights.....	62
5.	Other Types of Rights.....	63
6.	Infringing Aboriginal or Treaty Rights.....	63
7.	Extinguishment of Aboriginal and Treaty Rights.....	65
8.	The Treaty-Making Process.....	66
9.	The UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples.....	67
	Endnotes.....	68
<i>Chapter 4 Land and "Land Claims"</i>		83
1.	Introduction.....	83
2.	Aboriginal Title.....	85
	(a) Three General Features of Aboriginal Title.....	86
	(b) Content of Aboriginal Title.....	86
	(c) Proof of Aboriginal Title.....	86
3.	Land Covered by Historic Treaties.....	87
4.	Reserve Land.....	88
5.	Land Claim Agreements and Land Claim Types.....	88
	(a) Comprehensive Claims.....	89
	(i) Summary of Land Aspects.....	90
	(ii) Concluded Claims.....	91
	(iii) Extinguishment Issue.....	92
	(iv) Claims Under Negotiation.....	92
	(b) Comprehensive Claims in British Columbia.....	94
	(c) Specific Claims.....	95
	(d) Treaty Land Entitlement.....	98
	(e) Made-in-Nova Scotia Process Framework Agreement.....	99
	(f) Other Atlantic Canada Exploratory Processes.....	99

(g) Implementation of the Tsilhqot'in Decision	100
6. Métis and NWT Claims.....	100
Endnotes	101
<i>Chapter 5 Métis</i>	111
1. Introduction: Who are the Métis?	111
2. Métis Rights.....	113
(a) Métis Rights under s. 35 of the Constitution.....	114
(b) Métis Harvesting Rights	115
3. Métis Land Rights.....	116
4. The Honour of the Crown.....	118
5. The Duty to Consult and Accommodate.....	118
6. Jurisdiction.....	119
7. Métis Self-Government	120
8. Equality Rights and Métis People	122
Endnotes	124
<i>Chapter 6 Inuit</i>	131
1. Introduction	132
2. Nunavut	134
(a) The Land Claim	134
(b) Co-management Under the Land Claim.....	135
(c) Participants in the Land Claim Agreement.....	137
(d) Surrender of Aboriginal Rights.....	137
(e) Government in the Nunavut Territory	137
3. Nunavik	139
(a) James Bay and Northern Québec Agreement	139
(b) Nunavik Territory	141
(c) Government.....	142
(d) Co-management.....	142
(e) Inuit Beneficiaries	143
(f) Surrender of Aboriginal Rights.....	143
4. Inuvialuit.....	144
(a) Co-management.....	144
(b) Government.....	145
(c) Beneficiaries.....	146
(d) Surrender of Aboriginal Rights.....	146
5. Nunatsiavut.....	146
(a) Co-management Boards.....	147
(b) Government.....	148
(c) Beneficiaries.....	148
(d) Surrender of Aboriginal Rights.....	149
Endnotes	149
<i>Chapter 7 Duty to Consult and Accommodate</i>	157
1. Introduction	157
2. Description of the Duty to Consult and Accommodate.....	158
(a) Origins in Reconciliation	158
(b) Source of the Duty	159

	(c) <i>Haida Nation</i> Decision.....	159
3.	Parties to the Duty to Consult and Accommodate.....	160
	(a) Duty Rests with the Crown.....	160
	(b) Who Should be Consulted?.....	161
4.	When is Consultation Required?.....	162
	(a) Examples of Situations.....	162
	(b) Ongoing Consultation Obligation.....	162
5.	How Much Consultation and Accommodation is Required?.....	163
	(a) Minor Impacts, Weak Claims.....	163
	(b) Severe Impacts, Stronger Claims.....	164
	(c) Overlapping Claims.....	165
	(d) Consultation and Modern Treaties.....	165
	(e) When to Accommodate?.....	166
	(f) Consequences of Failure to Adequately Consult.....	167
6.	Mechanisms for Consultation.....	168
	(a) Existing or New Processes?.....	168
	(b) The Role of Guidelines.....	169
7.	Do the Crown and First Nation have to Reach Agreement?.....	169
	(a) Asserted Rights.....	169
	(b) Proven Aboriginal Title and Rights.....	169
	(c) “Taking up” Situations.....	170
	(d) Protests by Aboriginal People if No Agreement.....	171
	(e) Duty of Aboriginal Parties to Participate in Consultation.....	172
8.	Who Pays?.....	173
	(a) Is Funding Legally Required to Meet the Duty?.....	173
	(b) Practical Approach.....	173
9.	Free, Prior and Informed Consent (FPIC).....	174
	Endnotes.....	176
Chapter 8 Self-Government		183
1.	Introduction.....	183
2.	The United States — “Domestic Dependent Nations”.....	184
3.	Canada — The Right to Self-Government.....	184
	(a) Self-Government in Canada’s Courts.....	187
4.	Recommendations of the Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples.....	189
	(a) The Nation Model.....	189
	(b) The Public Government Model.....	190
	(c) The Community of Interest Model.....	190
5.	United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples.....	191
6.	Current Initiatives.....	192
	(a) Special Purpose Agencies and Bodies.....	192
	(b) Representative Organizations.....	192
	(c) General Law-Making Bodies.....	192
	(d) Other Initiatives.....	193
7.	Co-management.....	194

(a)	Introduction	194
(b)	Advisory Boards and Committees	195
(c)	Co-management Bodies with Policy and Regulatory Roles	196
(i)	Sahtú Dene and Métis Comprehensive Land Claim Agreement	197
(ii)	Gwich'in Comprehensive Land Claim Agreement	197
(iii)	Other Agreements	197
(d)	Co-management Bodies with Effective Decision-Making Authority	198
(i)	Nunavut Wildlife Management Board (NWMB)	198
(ii)	Wek'èezhii Renewable Resources Board	200
(e)	Towards Effective Co-management	200
	Endnotes	201
<i>Chapter 9</i>	International Law and Sovereignty	211
1.	Introduction — Sovereignty	211
2.	Stages of Relationship Between Crown and Aboriginal Peoples in Canada — Confirming Aboriginal Sovereignty in Law	213
(a)	Stage One: Before Contact with Europeans (time immemorial to about 1600s)	214
(b)	Stage Two: Equality after Contact (about 1600s to 1763)	214
(c)	Stage Three: Assertion of British Sovereignty (1763, in eastern Canada)	214
(d)	Stage Four: Earlier Treaty Making (1763 to 1812)	215
(e)	Stage Five: Assertion of Canadian Sovereignty and Control (1812 to 1982)	216
(f)	Stage Six: Constitutional Protection for Aboriginal and Treaty Rights (1982 to present)	216
(g)	Stage Seven: Future Hope for Equality and Respect	217
3.	International Law and Aboriginal Peoples	217
4.	United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples	219
(a)	What is the UNDRIP?	221
(b)	Self-Determination	222
(c)	Free, Prior, and Informed Consent	223
5.	International Organizations and Opportunities for Participation by Aboriginal Peoples in Canada	226
(a)	What International Organizations Generally Do	227
(b)	The United Nations	228
(c)	The Organization of American States	229
	Endnotes	230
<i>Chapter 10</i>	Bands, Band Councils and Reserves	237
1.	Introduction	238
2.	Bands	238

	(a) Legal Status of First Nations.....	239
	(b) Band Councils	240
3.	By-law Making Powers of Band Councils	241
4.	General By-laws under s. 81	242
	(a) Residency By-laws under s. 81(1) (p. 1).....	242
	(b) Fishing By-laws under s. 81(1)(o).....	243
	(c) Gaming By-law under s. 81(1)(m)	243
5.	Taxation By-laws under s. 83 and Other First Nations Taxes.....	243
	(a) Taxation using s. 83 By-laws.....	243
	(b) First Nations Sales Tax (FNST) and First Nations Goods and Services Tax (FNGST)	244
	(c) First Nations Fiscal Management Act	244
	(d) Taxation Pursuant to Self-government Agreements — FNGST and FNPIT Agreements	245
6.	Alcohol By-laws under s. 85.1	246
7.	Membership Codes or Citizenship Codes	246
8.	How is a By-law Written?.....	246
9.	Enforcement of By-laws.....	247
10.	Proclamation of First Nation Law	247
11.	First Nations under Other Statutes	248
	(a) <i>First Nations Land Management Act</i>	248
	(b) Land Management under Self-Government and Land Claims Agreements	250
12.	Other Political Units.....	251
13.	Indian Reserves and Reserve Land Interests	251
	(a) Reserves	251
	(b) Interests in Reserve Land.....	252
	(i) Individual Interests	252
	(ii) Designations (Leases) and Permits	253
14.	Additions to Reserve	254
15.	Application of Provincial Laws.....	255
	Endnotes	257
 <i>Chapter 11 Indian Act Registration, Band Membership and First Nation Citizenship</i>		
		269
1.	Introduction	269
2.	<i>Indian Act</i> Registration	270
	(a) Sex discrimination under the <i>Indian Act</i>	270
	(i) McIvor Case.....	271
	(ii) Descheneaux and Expected Amendments.....	272
	(iii) <i>Gehl v. Canada (Attorney General)</i>	273
	(iv) Other Recent Challenges Related to Sex Discrimination	275
	(b) Who Has Indian Status?.....	275
	(i) People who were Registered Before April 17, 1985.....	275
	(ii) People who Recovered Indian Status in 1985 Because of Bill C-31	276

(iii)	People Entitled to Register post-McIvor and Bill C-3 Amendments.....	276
3.	Band Lists Maintained by Canada.....	277
(a)	Control of Membership by Canada.....	277
(b)	Disputes about Registration or Band Membership.....	278
4.	Membership or Citizenship Codes.....	278
(a)	Disputes About Membership or Citizenship.....	278
(b)	How to Pass a Membership or Citizenship Code	279
(c)	What are the Rights and Benefits of a Citizen under a Citizenship Code?	280
5.	Benefits of Indian Status.....	280
	Endnotes	281
<i>Chapter 12</i>	Non-Status and/or Off-Reserve	285
1.	Introduction	285
2.	Participation in First Nation Governance	286
3.	Federal Role.....	287
4.	Off-Reserve Services	287
(a)	Services by Provincial/Territorial Governments.....	287
(b)	Services by First Nations Governments.....	288
(c)	Services by the Federal Government	288
(d)	Services by Aboriginal Organizations.....	289
5.	Conclusion	289
	Endnotes	289
<i>Chapter 13</i>	Elections and Referenda	293
1.	Introduction	293
2.	Election of Band Councils	294
(a)	<i>Indian Act</i> — Elections Under ss. 74 to 80.....	294
(i)	Who May Vote.....	294
(ii)	Who Can Run for Chief.....	295
(iii)	Who Can Run for Councillor	295
(iv)	Who Can Nominate	295
(v)	How an Election is Called	295
(vi)	Secret Voting and Mail-in Ballots	295
(vii)	Election Results May be Contested.....	296
(viii)	Term of Office.....	296
(ix)	Removal from Office	297
(b)	<i>Indian Act</i> — Band Custom Elections.....	297
(c)	<i>First Nations Elections Act</i>	298
(i)	Who May Vote.....	298
(ii)	Who Can Run for Chief and Councillor	298
(iii)	Who Can Nominate	299
(iv)	How an Election is Called	299
(v)	Secret Voting, Mail-in Ballots and Advanced Polls	299
(vi)	Election Results May be Contested.....	300
(vii)	Term of Office and Timing of Elections.....	300

	(viii) Opting-in	300
3.	Eligibility of Band Members Living on Reserves to Run in Municipal Elections	301
4.	When to Hold a Referendum	301
5.	Elections for Other Aboriginal Organizations and Associations	302
	(a) Who are the Members of the Corporation?	302
	(b) Meetings of Members	303
	(c) Who May Vote	303
	(d) Who Can Run for Board of Directors	303
	(e) Election of Directors	303
	(f) Term of Office	304
	(g) Disputes	304
	Endnotes	304
Chapter 14 Housing		313
1.	Introduction	313
2.	Living Off-Reserve	314
3.	Living On-Reserve	314
	(a) Certificates of Possession	315
	(b) Custom Land Allocation	315
	(c) Housing Relationships On-Reserve	316
4.	Funding for New Housing On-Reserve	317
	(a) Special Initiatives Fund	317
	(b) First Nation On-Reserve Housing Program	317
	(c) Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC) Non-Profit Housing Program	318
	(d) Housing Loans to Individual Band Members	318
	(e) Defaulting on a Loan	319
	(f) New Approach for Housing Support in British Columbia	320
	(g) Housing Funds Under Canada's 2016–2018 Budgets	320
	Endnotes	321
Chapter 15 Families and Children		325
1.	Introduction	326
2.	Marriage	326
	(a) Customary Aboriginal Marriages	327
3.	Separation and Divorce	327
	(a) Calculating Support Payments	327
	(b) Enforcement of Support Orders	328
	(c) Support Provisions under the <i>Indian Act</i>	329
	(d) Homes on Reserve: Division of Property and Occupation	329
	(i) Default Rules under the <i>Family Homes Act</i>	330
	(ii) First Nation Laws	331
	(e) Custody of Children	331
4.	Adoption	332

(a)	Customary Adoptions.....	332
(b)	Indian Status	333
5.	Child Welfare Systems	333
(a)	Child Welfare Systems and Residential Schools	334
(b)	The “Sixties Scoop”	334
(c)	The “Millennium Scoop” and Discriminatory Funding	334
(d)	Including Culture in Decision-making.....	335
(e)	Aboriginal Community Participation in Child Welfare Proceedings.....	336
(f)	Aboriginal Child Welfare Agencies and Authorities	336
(g)	Aboriginal Dispute Resolution in Child Welfare	337
(h)	Aboriginal Laws on Child Welfare.....	337
(i)	By-laws under the <i>Indian Act</i>	337
(ii)	Enabling Legislation	338
(iii)	Self-government Agreements.....	338
(iv)	Independent Declaration of Aboriginal Law	339
6.	Other Issues in Services for Children, Youth & Families	339
(a)	Education	339
(b)	Health Care	341
(c)	Jordan’s Principle: A Child-First Principle	341
	Endnotes	342
Chapter 16 Wills and Estates		359
1.	Introduction	359
(a)	Jurisdiction	359
(b)	Right to Possession of Reserve Land	360
2.	Preparing a Will	360
(a)	Wills in General.....	360
(b)	Wills of Persons with Indian Status Living On-Reserve....	362
(c)	Other Aboriginal Wills	363
3.	Intestacy	363
4.	Surviving Spouses and Children	364
5.	Distribution of Estate	365
	Endnotes	367
Chapter 17 Residential Schools		371
1.	Indian Residential Schools in Canada: Introduction.....	371
2.	Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement	373
3.	Subsequent Court Cases	374
4.	Truth and Reconciliation Commission	375
(a)	The Final Report.....	376
(i)	Disclosure Issues.....	376
(ii)	The Role of the Federal Government	377
(iii)	The Inuit and Métis Experience	378
(iv)	The Legacy, Reconciliation and Calls to Action....	379
	Endnotes	383
Chapter 18 Resource Revenue Sharing & Impact Benefit Agreements (IBAs)		387

1.	Introduction	388
2.	Resource Revenue Sharing.....	388
3.	Impacts and Benefits Agreements	390
	(a) What is an IBA and Why Conclude One?.....	390
	(b) Process and Interim Measures Agreements.....	392
	(c) Exploration Agreements	395
	(d) Impacts and Benefits Agreements	397
4.	Transparency Legislation	403
	Endnotes	405
<i>Chapter 19 Economic Development: Community-Owned Corporate</i>		
	Entities and Business on Reserve.....	409
1.	Introduction	410
2.	Community-Owned Corporate Entities	410
	(a) Not-for-Profit Corporations.....	411
	(b) For-Profit Corporations and Limited Partnerships.....	411
3.	Advantages of Using Corporations and Limited Partnerships	412
	(a) Limited Liability.....	412
	(b) On-going Structure	412
	(c) Protection for the Community Interest.....	412
4.	Disadvantages of Using Corporations and Limited Partnerships.....	413
	(a) A Corporation Might Have to Pay Tax	413
	(b) Administration	413
	(c) Permission to Locate on Reserve	414
5.	Federal or Provincial Incorporation?	414
6.	Should a Not-for-Profit Corporation Register as a Charity?	415
7.	How is a Community Corporate Entity Organized?	416
	(a) Corporations	416
	(b) Limited Partnerships.....	417
8.	Which Taxes Does the Community Corporation Have to Pay?..	418
9.	Joint Ventures	418
10.	Considerations for Doing Business on Reserve.....	420
	(a) Contracting Parties	420
	(b) Seizure of Property Situated on a Reserve	421
	(c) Indian Reserve Lands	421
11.	Use of Reserve Land for Economic Development	421
	(a) Economic Development under the <i>Indian Act</i>	422
	(i) Surrenders and the Crown's Fiduciary Duty to Act in the First Nation's Best Interest	422
	(ii) Designated Lands	423
	(iii) Permission for Use of Reserve Lands.....	424
	(b) Economic Development on Reserves, Outside of the <i>Indian Act</i>	424
	(i) <i>First Nations Land Management Act</i>	425
	(ii) <i>First Nations Commercial and Industrial Development Act</i> as Amended by the <i>First Nations Certainty of Land Title Act</i>	426

(iii) First Nations Property Ownership Initiative.....	427
(c) On-reserve Gaming.....	427
(i) Ontario.....	429
(ii) Saskatchewan.....	429
(iii) Manitoba.....	430
(iv) British Columbia.....	431
(v) Alberta.....	432
(vi) Quebec.....	432
(vii) Atlantic Provinces.....	432
12. Concluding Remarks.....	433
Endnotes.....	433
<i>Chapter 20</i> Taxation	449
1. Introduction.....	449
2. Individuals — Income Tax.....	451
(a) Income Tax on Employment Income.....	451
(b) Income Tax on Scholarships.....	454
(c) Income Tax on Employment-related Income.....	454
(d) Income Tax from Investments.....	454
(e) Income Tax on Withdrawals from RRSPs.....	456
(f) Income Tax on Rental Income and Other Property.....	456
(g) Income Tax on Business Income.....	456
3. Individuals — Sales Taxes.....	456
(a) Federal Sales Taxes and Custom Duties.....	456
(i) GST/HST on Purchases Made by Status Indians..	456
(ii) GST/HST Collection on Reserve.....	457
(iii) Zero Rated Goods: Tax is Never Payable and Exempt Supplies of Goods and Services.....	458
(iv) Customs Duties.....	458
(b) Provincial Retail Sales Taxes.....	459
(i) Provincial Retail Sales Tax.....	459
(ii) Tobacco.....	459
(iii) Gasoline.....	460
(iv) Other Provincial Taxes.....	460
4. <i>Indian Act</i> Bands and Aboriginal Governments — Income Tax.....	460
(a) Band as Municipality for Tax Purposes.....	460
(b) Band as Public Body Performing the Function of Government.....	461
5. <i>Indian Act</i> Bands — Sales Tax.....	462
(a) Federal Sales Taxes and Custom Duties.....	462
(b) Provincial Sales Taxes.....	462
(c) Band-empowered Entities.....	462
6. Unincorporated “Indian”-Owned and Band-Owned Businesses: Sole Proprietorships, Partnerships and Joint Ventures.....	463
7. Corporations.....	464
(a) Band-empowered Entity.....	464

(b)	Owned by Band, Qualifies as Municipally-owned or Public Body-owned Corporation.....	465
(c)	Non-profit Corporation or Registered Charity.....	465
8.	Limited Partnerships.....	465
9.	Trusts.....	466
10.	Land Claims Agreements.....	467
11.	Taxation by First Nations and Aboriginal Governments.....	467
	Endnotes.....	467
<i>Chapter 21</i>	Trusts For Aboriginal Communities	479
1.	What is a Trust?.....	479
2.	Why Establish a Trust?.....	481
3.	What are the Rules for Legally Valid Trusts?.....	482
4.	Elements of an Aboriginal Trust Document.....	482
(a)	Objectives/Purposes of the Trust.....	483
(b)	How Long Will the Trust Last?.....	484
(c)	Who Will the Trustees be and How Will They be Replaced?.....	485
(d)	Disbursements from the Trust.....	487
(e)	Investment Clauses in the Trust.....	488
(f)	Other Powers and Authorities of the Trust.....	490
(g)	Reporting to the Beneficiaries.....	490
(h)	Provisions for Varying the Trust.....	491
(i)	Alternative Dispute Resolution.....	491
(j)	Trust Expenses.....	492
(k)	Conflicts of Interest.....	492
(l)	A Few Guideposts.....	493
	Endnotes.....	493
<i>Chapter 22</i>	Employment Relations	497
1.	Introduction.....	497
2.	Federal or Provincial Law?.....	498
3.	Hiring.....	499
4.	Working Conditions.....	500
(a)	Employment Standards.....	501
(b)	Total Working Hours and Overtime Pay.....	501
(c)	Statutory and Public Holidays.....	502
(d)	Vacation Entitlement and Vacation Pay.....	502
(e)	Maternity/Pregnancy and Parental/Adoption Leave.....	503
(f)	Bereavement, Sick Leaves, Family Responsibility Leave and Compassionate Care Leave.....	504
5.	Discrimination and Harassment in Employment.....	504
6.	Unions.....	506
7.	Terminating and Disciplining the Employee When There is No Union.....	507
(a)	Permanent Employees.....	507
(i)	Termination for Cause.....	507
(ii)	Termination without Cause.....	508

(iii) Examples of Cases on Dismissal	509
(b) Term Contract Employees	510
8. What Rights Does a Terminated Employee Have When There is No Union?	510
Endnotes	532
Chapter 23 Human Rights And Privacy	537
1. Introduction	538
2. Human Rights Codes.....	539
(a) Provincial or Federal Jurisdiction?	540
(b) Discrimination and the Duty to Accommodate	540
(c) Filing a Complaint	542
(d) Remedies Under Human Rights Legislation.....	543
3. Equality Provisions of the <i>Charter</i>	543
(a) Section 15 Equality Rights.....	543
(b) Section 25 of the <i>Charter</i>	545
4. Privacy Laws	546
Endnotes	547
Chapter 24 The Criminal Justice System	551
1. Introduction	551
2. The Criminal Process in a Nutshell	553
3. Legislation Defining Offences	554
(a) Categories of Federal Criminal Offences	554
(i) Summary Conviction Offences	554
(ii) Indictable Offences	554
(iii) Hybrid Offences.....	555
(b) Other Federal Offences	555
(c) Provincial Offences	555
(d) <i>Indian Act</i> By-Laws	555
(e) Which Laws Apply Off-Reserve?	556
4. Enforcement	556
(a) Appearance Notice or Summons.....	556
(b) Arrest	556
(c) Pre-Trial Release	557
5. Prosecution.....	558
(a) Charge Screening	558
(b) Legal Representation	558
(c) Preliminary Appearances	559
(d) Jury Selection	560
(e) The Trial	561
6. Sentencing	562
(a) <i>R. v. Gladue</i>	563
(i) Gladue Principles.....	564
(ii) Gladue Courts	565
(iii) Sentencing Circles	565
(b) Types of Sentences.....	566
(i) Jail	566

	(ii) Fine.....	568
	(iii) Probation	568
	(iv) Suspended Sentence	569
	(v) Discharge	569
	(vi) Peace Bond.....	570
	(vii) Diversion.....	570
7.	Criminal Records and Pardons	571
	(a) How to Obtain a Criminal Record Check	571
	(b) How to Apply for a Pardon.....	572
8.	Youth Criminal Justice	572
9.	Victims of Crime	574
	(a) Victim Impact Statement	574
	(b) Victim’s Right to Information.....	575
	(c) Victim Resources	575
	(d) Compensation.....	575
	(i) Victims of Crime Compensation Fund	575
	(ii) Restitution.....	576
10.	Dealing with Officers of the Justice System	576
	(a) Who are the Judges?.....	576
	(b) Who are the Police?.....	577
	(c) Complaints against People in the Justice System	578
	(i) Complaints against Justices of the Peace	578
	(ii) Complaints against Municipal and Provincial Police	578
	(iii) Complaints against the RCMP	579
	(iv) Complaints against First Nations or Inuit Police Services.....	579
11.	Alternatives to the Criminal Justice System.....	580
	(a) Alternatives before the Criminal System gets Involved	580
	(b) Alternatives during the Criminal Justice Process	581
	(c) Alternatives during Criminal Sentencing	582
	Endnotes	582
Chapter 25 Commissions, Inquiries, and Other Investigations		
1.	Introduction	601
2.	Commissions and Inquiries	602
	(a) The Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples	603
	(b) Ipperwash Inquiry	604
	(c) The Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada.....	604
	(d) National Inquiry into Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women and Girls	605
	(e) The Public Inquiry Commission on Relations between Indigenous Peoples and Certain Public Services in Québec	606
3.	Criminal Justice Issues.....	606
4.	Inquests and Coroner’s Investigations.....	609
	(a) Role of Coroners and Medical Examiners.....	609
	(b) Inquests.....	610

5.	Other Investigations.....	611
	(a) Child Welfare	611
	(i) Commission of Inquiry into the Circumstances Surrounding the Death of Phoenix Sinclair (Hughes Inquiry)	612
	(ii) Reports on Child Welfare in British Columbia.....	612
	(iii) Innu Inquiry into Child Protection in Newfoundland and Labrador.....	612
	(b) Federal Senate and Parliamentary Studies and Reports....	613
	(c) Reports of Ministerial Special Representatives	613
	Endnotes	614
<i>Chapter 26</i>	Injunctions and Blockades	619
1.	Introduction	619
2.	Blockades and Injunctions	620
	(a) Blockades/Occupations	620
	(b) Injunctions	622
3.	Arrest and Criminal Charges	625
	(a) Staying or Withdrawing the Charge.....	626
	(b) Refusal to Recognize Jurisdiction of the Court	626
	(c) Defence of Colour of Right	626
	(d) Sentencing	627
4.	Emerging Issue: Crown Liability for Failure to Consult.....	627
5.	Injunction Applications Brought by Aboriginal People	629
	(a) James Bay Cree	629
	(b) Meares Island	630
	(c) Tsawout First Nation	630
	(d) Tsay Keh Dene.....	631
	(e) Yale Indian Band	631
	(f) Kitchenuhmaykoosib Inninuwug First Nation	631
	(g) Wet'suwet'en	632
	(h) Nunatukavut	634
	(i) Tsilhqot'in Nation	634
	(j) Wahgoshig First Nation	635
	(k) Ahousaht, Ehattesaht, Hesquiaht, Mowachahtemuchalaht, and Tla-O-Qui-Aht	636
	l) Sawridge First Nation and Onion Lake Cree Nation	637
	m) Tł̓ch̓q Government.....	638
	n) Blueberry River First Nations.....	639
	Endnotes	640
	Index	645