

INDEX

A

**Aboriginal Affairs and Northern
Development Canada (AANDC)**
46, 59, 62, 137, 141, 152-3, 155-63,
202, 211, 249, 370, 421, 427, 445,
447, 448, 458

Aboriginal

claims 18-19, 21, 37, 73, 90, 99-100,
104, 118, 166, 179, 186, 351-3, 367-
71, 388-9, 415-16

person/people(s):

affected 33, 333, 389
Canada, in/of 1, 2, 4-5, 9, 10, 13,
60, 204, 206, 254, 445

cemetery 303

claiming 136

connecting 434

consultation, re 329

distinct 427

enumerated 442

galvanized 8

generally 3-11, 37-46, 74-80, 122-
3, 126-30, 201-7, 228-40, 303-7,
330-2, 338-40, 342-7, 349-57,
375-7, 379-86, 390-2, 411-15

impacted 361

individual 75, 380

interests of 2, 233, 347

North America, in 66

reconciliation, and 4, 412

rights 5, 8

treaties 350

right(s):

Aboriginal law and 418

Aboriginal title and 70, 149, 208

accommodated 395

accorded 384

affirmation of 49, 85, 233, 384

alleged 411

applicable 105

application of 48, 92

asserted 143, 335, 353, 374, 402

assertions of 83, 180, 432

BC, in 168

Canadian law, in 16

collective 43, 220

community 296, 382

context of 88, 314

defence 324

determining 80

discussed 232

entrenched 60

establishing 14, 45, 429

exercise of 87, 317-18, 358

existence of 89, 149, 234, 400, 409

existing 11, 167, 208, 232, 320,
353, 359, 386, 452

generally 1-4, 8-12, 14-20, 22-8,
32-6, 42-6, 58-62, 77-9, 83, 88-
90, 92-5, 135, 179-81, 314-19,
323-4, 346, 373-8, 384, 429-30

groups, -bearing 383

holders 353, 382, 399

identifying 14

independent 83

infringement of 234, 255, 401

inserted 8

lesser 82, 91

litigation 21, 32

occupation 68

priority of allocation 36

potential 86, 424

protected 94

protecting 62

protection 413

recognized 34

scope of 32, 49

self-government 45

sub-species of 65, 77

unproven 330, 357, 376, 379, 402,
412, 415

self-government 45, 170, 174, 194,
287-8

title:

Aboriginal rights and 70, 149,
208

Canada, in 72

claimed 19, 411

claims of 66, 72-3, 75, 83-5, 94,
96, 99, 107, 251, 434, 437
context of 33, 92
declaration of 66, 74
established/establishing 74, 79,
87, 356
existence of 4, 67, 69, 71, 166,
251
extinguishment of 169
generally 14, 65-108, 149, 165,
168-9, 181, 194, 206-8, 250-3,
314-15, 317-19, 396, 400, 409,
414, 416-19, 434-7
holders 78
infringement of 66, 85, 95, 96-7,
98, 99, 101, 102, 105, 106, 134
interests 169
land 74, 88, 102, 206, 225, 251,
315-17
particular 76, 106
simpliciter 85
unrecognized 251
treaties 111-12, 115
women:
generally 212-14, 217, 219-21
Indian status, of 219

Accommodation

adequate 394
analysis 37
appropriate 401
economic 406
generally 87, 97, 226, 305, 329, 331-
3, 363-5, 377-9, 386, 388-9, 394-402,
406, 408, 412, 414-16
insufficient 98
means of 406-7
potential 395
process of 395, 400
solutions, developing 416

Adoption Petition 327

American Law

case law, early 67
generally 67-8

Assimilation

doctrine of 3, 412

generally 5, 209, 210, 412
promoted 212

Authority

additional 250
administrative 70
constitutional 174, 320
decision-making 231, 361
exclusive 143, 320
expropriating 264-5
final 57
full 208
generally 4-5, 25-6, 50-3, 55-7, 88-9,
148-50, 169, 209-10, 221-3, 226-7,
248-50, 258-60, 291-2, 297-9, 323-4
governmental 7, 193, 397
granted 258
local 264
making 199-200
provincial 188, 299-300, 318-21, 377
regional 53
regulatory 89, 147, 320
sufficient 248-9

B

Balance/Balancing

Aboriginal vs. non-Aboriginal
interests 330, 413
approach 204
appropriate 62
Charter rights 43
competing interests 330, 353, 413
competing rights 61
convenience, of:
analysis 104
test tips 99, 104, 402
generally 5-7, 21, 43, 66, 89, 90, 101,
103, 129, 136, 147, 221, 235, 314,
317, 320, 330, 377, 390, 395-6, 397-
8, 402, 412-17, 443
governmental authority 89
individual rights 62
interests 397
mechanism 61
probabilities, of 19, 22, 117, 206
proper 412
protection 444

rights 61, 62, 89-90

Band

by-laws:

breaking 53
generally 53, 56-7, 261

council:

approval 270
associated 258
decision 217
elections 218-19
generally 51, 53, 56-7, 212, 217-18, 221, 250, 257-61, 270, 327
limited 285
meetings, convened 58
resolution 259

Bills

generally 213, 216
C-3 216
C-21 220-1
C-31 205, 213-14, 217-19
C-115 285
C-3169 214

British Columbia (BC)

Act 2, 56, 323
generally 107, 168-71, 176, 179, 192-3, 199, 266, 297, 383
Indian Reserves Mineral Resources Act 256, 258

Bylaws/By-Laws

breaking 53
generally 39, 52-3, 56-7, 220, 244, 250, 262, 266, 285, 287, 291, 311, 365
local 365
municipal 39, 56, 362
property tax 285, 297
zoning 293, 325

C

Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms — see Charter

Canadian Human Rights

Act 217, 220-1
Commission 217

decisions, Tribunal 217
Tribunal 217, 221

Carcross/Tagish First Nation

generally 190, 297
Final Agreement 191
Self-Government Agreement 191

Charlottetown Accord 10, 216

Charter

alleged 136
challenges generally 19
community government 55
decisions 19
generally 1, 4, 9, 12, 19, 39-42, 46, 49, 51, 54-5, 60, 67, 136, 143, 204, 214-9, 301, 316, 427, 448-9
guarantees 12
interpretation 383
issues 19
rights 40-1, 316
states 39, 67
substantive 42

Claims

agreements:
comprehensive land 381
generally 13, 171
historical land 170
modern land 170-1
protected land 174
settled land 207
applicant 15
civil 25
Commission:
dispute resolution function 138
generally 137
competing 100, 370, 417
complex 48
comprehensive 72, 165-6
constitutionality, re 413, 441
credible 367
defendant's 453
established 135, 375
final settlement of 335, 364
following 200
generalized 400

- generally 14-15, 17-19, 24-5, 42, 72-3, 78-80, 82, 90-1, 93-4, 136-8, 199-200, 353, 367-70, 375-7, 429-31, 440-4
- given 123
- group's 370
- overlapping 95, 104, 167
- particular 49
- policy:
- generally 72, 137
 - interim 180
 - process guide 137
 - renewing 180
- potential 367
- pre-proof 135, 406
- present 47
- primary 188
- processing 138
- residential school 5
- resolution:
- formal 6, 352, 411
 - generally 349-50, 352, 379, 387
- resource 368
- respective 5, 238, 415
- respondent's 48, 84
- settlement:
- Act 184, 326
 - Arctic 328
- sovereignty 4
- tribunal:
- Act 138
 - generally 138
- unproven 331
- validity, re 20, 441
- void 340
- Collective Rights 1, 29, 43-4, 62, 67, 221**
- Compensation**
- adequate 136, 196
 - components 187
 - economic 407
 - endorsed 106
 - favouring 101
 - financial 97-8, 175, 236, 401, 406-7
 - full 102
 - funds:
 - financial 182
 - generally 185
 - generally 37-8, 97-8, 101-2, 105-7, 140, 159, 162, 166, 184, 186, 190, 196, 233, 237-8, 406-7
 - inadequate 138
 - monetary 404
 - package:
 - financial 184
 - generally 170 - payable 101
 - received 404
 - remedy 406
 - substantive 407
- Connecting/Connection**
- ancestral 382, 420, 424-5, 454
 - causal 371, 407
 - claimant's 425
 - elements test 280
 - factors:
 - applicable 277
 - relevant 280 - generally 2, 14, 48, 77, 80, 137, 179, 278, 282, 335, 350, 364, 373, 429, 453
 - reasonable 28
 - substantial 80, 435-6
 - sufficient 226, 447
- Consent**
- full 356
 - generally 43, 45, 61, 78, 82, 111, 120, 122-3, 129, 139-40, 162-3, 257-8, 264, 269, 272-3
 - granted 123
 - implied 122
 - informed 60-2
 - judgment 289
 - mutual 346, 455
- Constitution/Constitutional**
- Act 2-4, 8-11, 13, 52-3, 65-7, 110, 128-30, 143, 169, 194-5, 201-4, 206-9, 302, 313-18, 418-23
 - allocation 127
 - amendment proclamation 4, 9, 296, 330

- base, solid 84
- bounds:
 - appropriate 317
 - generally 358
- character 42
- conferences
 - additional 9
 - generally 9-10
- constitutionality 24, 55, 444
- constitutionalization:
 - generally 416
 - parallel 318
 - self-government 174
- duty:
 - generally 334, 338, 340, 360, 364, 366-7, 381, 386, 407
 - independent 366
- effect given 321
- framework:
 - established 127
 - generally 48, 151, 411-12, 421
- generally 3-4, 7-9, 13, 32, 40, 45-6, 47, 51, 52, 60, 62, 69, 112, 126, 128, 186, 193, 194, 195, 198, 318, 420, 421-2, 427, 443-4
- grievance 443
- impediment 399
- import 444, 446
- invalidity 441
- language 204
- limits 87, 390
- matter, fundamental 444
- order, single 416
- parameters 300
 - perspective, appropriate 317
- process:
 - complex 364-5
 - generally 217
- protection:
 - absolute 195
 - generally 2, 6, 16, 18, 32, 61, 77, 129, 174, 178, 384, 448
 - modern 68
- purposes 315
- questions 19, 364
- reason 325
- recognition afforded 18
- reform 8, 10
- requirement 311
- rights:
 - generally 2, 127, 454, 456
 - self-government 45
- sense 327
- stature 13
- status:
 - generally 2-3, 174, 346
 - independent 326, 362
- structure 16, 90, 400
- supremacy 3
- terms 314
- upheaval 47
- values 40
- Consultation**
- Aboriginal peoples 255, 329-30, 332, 334, 336, 338, 340, 342, 344, 346, 348, 350, 352, 356, 384-6
- accommodation and 358, 385
- adequate 34, 336, 360, 364, 369, 376, 391, 407
- appropriate 357, 377, 389, 408
- committees:
 - generally 183
 - new 401
- delaying 197
- duty to consult 135, 329, 330, 332, 334, 336, 338, 340, 342, 344, 346, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 358, 385, 410
- effective 105
- efforts 374, 417
- existing 331
- framework, policy 367
- generally 34, 98, 135, 196-7, 329-30, 332-3, 335-9, 349-50, 352, 356-65, 368-9, 374-84, 386-402, 404-13, 415-16
- good faith 135, 372
- guidelines 394
- inadequate 386, 391
- insufficient 98
- interim resource 364
- issues 360, 409

- legal 171
- level of 255, 376, 408
- Métis peoples 445
- meaningful 332, 338, 352-3, 364, 378, 394
- missing 364
- obligations:
 - generally 177
 - statutory 340
- prior 405
- process:
 - fund 394
 - generally 90, 365-6, 368-9, 374, 378-9, 386, 388-94, 397-8, 409, 416, 418
 - inadequate 390
 - meaningful 135, 352, 391
- protocol 445
- reasonable 380
- regimes 339
- required 333, 357, 375
- requirements 376, 379
- set 177, 337, 349
- simple 386
- spectrum 93, 337, 376-7, 388
- sufficient 98
- treaty rights and 109, 134
- Corruption of Foreign Public Officials Act 226**
- Cree**
- Inuit peoples of Quebec, and 182
- Naskapi bands:
 - Act 174
 - generally 1, 51-4, 174, 182-3
- Quebec 182, 199
- Criminal Code 46, 55, 226**
- Crown**
- ability of 84, 106, 253, 400
- Aboriginal peoples, relations with 5, 6, 14, 75, 84, 87, 106, 107, 110, 111, 150, 202, 228-30, 235, 237, 238, 240, 339-40, 346-8, 351-2, 391-2, 402
- Aboriginal societies / First Nations 175, 248, 289, 416
- actions/conduct 18-19, 87, 96, 169, 235, 255, 265, 330, 335, 338-9, 351-2, 355, 372, 377, 378, 395, 397, 407, 412, 444
- agencies 357
- agents 248-9
- appeal 120, 145, 333
- argument 48
- assessment of 366
- authority of, ultimate 332, 379
- Buffalo River DN, and 372
- claim 240
- conduct
 - contemplated 367
 - generally 336, 360, 405
 - impugned 372-3
- conservation measures 36
- consultation
 - efforts 402
 - generally 335-6, 356
 - inadequate 407
- control 104, 438
- corporation 336, 359
- courts 150
- dealings 339, 343, 355, 385
- decision-makers 357, 395
- decisions 93, 99, 320, 330, 351, 371, 389, 397, 398, 407, 409-10, 417
- demands 178
- discharge 86, 387
- duties — *see also* obligations
 - fiduciary 87, 211, 245, 230, 233-9, 256, 267, 268, 315, 339, 396, 441
 - generally 128-9, 134-5, 255, 329-32, 334-40, 348-66, 368-72, 374-8, 380, 382-6, 388, 394, 402, 404-12, 416-19
 - reserves, regarding 243, 253
- entity 357
- expropriation 254
- fiduciary duty/obligation 87, 230, 233-9, 256, 267, 315, 339, 396, 441
- generally 31-8, 90-9, 103-7, 110-16, 124, 133-7, 228-40, 244-9, 251-5, 259-68, 329-57, 359-72, 376-81, 388-95, 397-418, 440-4

- government, as 171
- grant:
- generally 103, 266
 - valid 104
- honour of the 339, 353
- impugned 372
- incursions on Aboriginal title 97
- infringement of Aboriginal rights 144, 338, 356
- intent/intention 89, 110, 248, 267, 434, 444
- interests 5, 69
- knowledge 367-8
- lands:
- alienation 349
 - federal 334
 - generally 73, 93, 96-9, 101, 107, 121, 127, 139-41, 144, 169, 175, 187, 251, 321, 349
 - insufficient 141
 - Nova Scotia, in 73
 - occupied 120, 139, 326
 - provincial 139, 169-70, 236, 247
 - remedies 65, 97, 106
 - surrendered 177, 336
 - unoccupied 120, 158, 168, 321-3, 326, 367, 428
- motives — *see* intent/intention
- obligations — *see also* duties
- generally 128, 259, 351, 369, 417, 442
 - federal 208
 - fiduciary 87, 230, 233-9, 256, 267, 268, 315, 339, 396, 441
 - First Nations, to 208
- officials 236
- patent 93, 106
- plans 399
- policy 342, 350, 397
- promise 427
- protection 152
- reconciliation 6, 103
- representatives 118
- rights of 128
- selling 405
- sovereignty:
- affirming 6
 - assertion of 66, 85, 90-1, 354, 411-12
 - de facto 90, 416
 - generally 6, 12, 48-9, 90-1, 207, 314, 339, 344, 351, 378, 411, 413, 415-16
 - interest 48
 - reconciling 414
 - subjects of 341
 - territory of 96
 - title 74
 - treaty obligations of 289-90
 - trust relationship 31
 - undertaking of 238
 - utilization of 251-2, 254
 - Wahgoshig First Nation 405

D

Damages

- award of 136, 403
- claimed 183
- consequential 406-7
- financial 38, 136
- generally 94, 97, 102-3, 105, 136, 140, 230, 402, 405-7, 439
- nominal 188
- non-compensable 376

Designations

- areas 454
- generally 155, 211, 243, 264, 269-71, 274, 365

Discrimination

- attitudes 216
- effects 214
- generally 42, 201, 212, 215-16, 217, 221
- historic 216
- sexual 214

Dogrib Treaty 1, 50

Dominion

- absolute 91
- Canada, of 126, 169, 209, 257, 342, 355

Dominion Lands Act 245, 437-8, 444, 452
 Dominion Succession Duty Act 276
 generally 70, 162
 Manitoba, lands in 438
 new 246

E

Estate/Estates

deceased person's 223
 distinct 274
 Estate Tax Act 276
 generally 50, 75, 91, 181, 193, 266, 274
 largest 91
 most substantial 91
 Noah 327
 radical 96
 real 405
 registrable 94
 Ryan 88, 316
 simple 409

Evidence

absent 32, 357
 adequate 47
 archaeological 21
 clear 375
 cogent 19
 compelling 29, 80
 demands 16
 demographic 422, 430
 difficulties 16, 118
 direct 19
 documentary 84, 295
 equivocal 19
 extrinsic 117-18, 146
 genealogical 426
 generally 17-24, 28, 38-9, 41-2, 47-8, 78-84, 100, 117-19, 217, 266-8, 424-6, 432-3, 435-6, 446-7, 456
 historical 79, 118, 147
 inadequate 131
 inferred 21
 insufficient 24, 219, 295
 issues 1, 15, 18
 laws of 118, 340

material 158
 minimal 19
 occupation, of 80, 435
 persuasive 433
 plain 89
 pre-contact 14
 pre-sovereignty 14
 present 424
 record:
 complete 267
 generally 409
 reliable 21
 rules of 21, 118
 significant 453
 substantial 172, 446
 substantive 22
 sufficient 404
 thresholds:
 generally 432, 436
 similar 433
 unreliable 21

Expropriation

circumstances of 34, 37
 generally 37, 102, 107, 223, 232, 235, 243, 254-5, 264-5, 396, 414
 legislation 107, 268
 powers 107, 264-5
 process of 107, 267
 situation of 345, 356

Extinguishment

Indian title, of 65, 88, 439
 generally 1, 4, 25, 37, 88-9, 109, 124, 129-30, 132, 141, 142, 149, 160, 161, 166, 168, 179, 194, 208, 267-8, 299, 306, 317-19, 431, 437-9, 444
 land title, of 444
 model 179
 party claiming 130
 unilateral 2

Extractive Sector Transparency Measures Act 226

F

Family Homes 201, 225

Federal Authority 39, 201-2, 204, 206, 208, 210, 212, 214, 216, 218, 220, 222, 224, 226, 228

Fee Simple

Aboriginal title 65
land remedies 65, 103
title 65, 91

Fiduciary

alleged 240
arguments 240
basis 339
capacity 101, 233, 338
case law 201, 232
claims 234, 240
creating parallel 189
duty:
 claims 237
 generally 74, 101, 105, 188-9, 201, 228-35, 237-41, 254-5, 265, 267, 339-40, 347-9, 351, 414, 441-3
 enforceable 441
 federal Crown's 236
 Indian title 230
 parallel 189
 private law 238
exercise by 240
generally 97, 101, 189, 228-9, 231-2, 237, 239-40, 254, 265, 347-8, 351, 409
obligations:
 breached 441
 classic 228
 distinctive 72, 253
 general 234
 generally 72, 135, 190, 228-9, 230, 231-5, 239-40, 252-5, 265, 271, 341, 347, 441
 particular 441
 unique 233, 400
principles 237
relationship:
 generally 38, 135, 201-2, 228-33, 237-40, 255, 296, 347-8, 427, 441
 special 228
remedies 101

responsibilities 135, 238, 252

First Nations

commercial and industrial development
 Act 201, 310
 generally 224
First Nations Financial Transparency Act 201, 224
First Nations Fiscal Management Act 201, 225
First Nations Goods and Services Tax Act 201, 225, 298
First Nations Oil and Gas Money Management Act (FNOGMMA) 201, 202, 225, 259-61
land management
 generally 222
 Act 201-2, 222, 250

Fishing

Fisheries Act:
 federal 142, 145
 generally 11, 35, 38, 142, 145-6, 164, 172, 451
rights:
 Cheam First Nation 29
 generally 35, 129, 142, 150, 152, 154, 161, 164, 312, 322, 367, 372-3, 375, 396, 444
 protected 144

Framework

agreement 222, 444-5, 455
clear 351
efficient 361
flexible 351
general 418
generally 46, 48, 54, 62, 66, 117, 135, 167, 180, 230, 317, 335, 352, 412, 418
interpretative 4
land management 222
statutory 245
strategic policy 7
strict 412

H

Hardship, Undue 1, 12, 26, 29-30, 133, 313, 395**Historic Treaties**

generally 109, 167, 170, 173, 174, 175, 177, 247, 294, 421
 construed 171
 interpreting 176

Honour

duty of 97, 105, 344, 353
 generally 5-6, 33-4, 176-8, 189-90, 232-3, 239-40, 329-30, 332-4, 337-57, 359-60, 362-3, 366-9, 411-12, 415-16, 441-3
 Province's 397

Hunting Rights

generally 121, 125, 143, 145, 193, 322-3, 327
 grantors 154
 regulating 208

I**Inalienability**

general 72, 235, 253
 generally 74-5
 fee 76
 nature 92

Indian Act

amendments 209
 first 245
 generally 109-10, 124-6, 201-3, 209-15, 217-22, 235-7, 243-5, 252-3, 255-7, 259-61, 264-75, 278-83, 285-9, 308-13, 318-19
 reserve lands 201, 210
 Territorial Lands Act and 245
 certificate of possession 221
 Robertson 283
 taxation exemption 199-200

Indian Claims Commission (ICC) 137**Indian Mining Regulations 202, 256****Indian Oil and Gas**

Act (IOGA) 51, 202, 256, 259-60
 regulations 202, 256, 260

Indian women

generally 205, 212-214, 217, 218
 registered 205
 reinstated 217

"Indianness"

core of 202, 306-7, 319
 generally 19, 124-5, 299, 302, 306-10, 319, 326

Indians

accused 304
 assimilate 209
 bands 288
 benefit of 210, 248, 261, 272, 288
 capacity of 124, 305
 definition of 212, 428
 deprive 302
 disadvantaged position of 276, 279
 exempt 276, 294
 existing 138
 generally 69-72, 117-21, 123-6, 143-4, 156-63, 201-14, 228-30, 250-4, 270-7, 291-4, 299-312, 321-2, 324-7, 420-4, 427-8
 impaired 310
 individual 272
 lands reserved 302, 306, 308-9, 325
 management of 202, 212, 245
 mixed 422, 438
 moneys 57, 259-61, 272, 288
 non-registered 302, 445
 particular 308
 permitted 214
 plaintiff 119
 protecting 120
 respecting 125, 202, 212, 219
 single 304
 surrendering 72, 253

Indigenous

Indigenous and Northern Affairs
 Canada (INAC) 158-9, 202, 205, 217, 221, 233, 236, 244, 257, 297, 445-6

Indigenous Peoples Assembly of

Canada 205
 peoples 59-63, 205, 226

- rights 59-61
- Individual Rights**
- clauses 8
- coexistence of 44
- supersede 44
- Infringement**
- analysis 27, 314
- generally 1, 11-12, 18, 23-4, 26-34, 36, 49, 84-9, 101-3, 106, 109-10, 132-4, 146-8, 195, 334, 345
- justifiable 31, 89, 132, 147
- lesser 34, 36
- minimal 34, 36-7
- potential 28, 133, 376, 386, 389, 395, 397
- present 107
- risks 149, 233, 400
- two-part 12
- unreasonable 27
- Injunction/Injunctive**
- general 39
- generally 38, 97-9, 186, 237, 402-5, 408
- interim 408
- interlocutory 38, 99-100, 109, 136, 186, 334, 368, 402-3
- obtaining 368
- relief:
 - generally 1, 38, 97-9, 101, 104, 135, 136, 186, 236, 402, 406
 - obtaining 340
 - permanent 98
- remedies 97, 99
- Interim Harvesting Agreement (IHA) 433-4, 447, 454-5**
- International Labour Organization (ILO) 61**
- Interpretation**
- approach 286
- broad 161
- constitutional 3, 12
- context, proper 189
- contract 176
- correct 60
- definitive 268
- extended 148
- generally 11-13, 21, 43, 52, 60-1, 68, 113, 115-17, 119, 146, 171-3, 175-6, 189, 267-8, 340, 344-7
- generous 113
- judicial 68, 109, 171
- jurisdictional 128
- liberal 12, 171, 233, 293, 321, 347, 384
- non-absolute 396
- principles of:
 - generally 58, 114, 117, 171, 173, 189, 286, 347
 - guiding 345, 348
- proper 178, 180, 189
- purposive 344, 354, 383
- restrictive 117
- rules of 114, 146
- special principles of 112, 115
- statutory 286, 342
- strict legal 6
- treaties, of:
 - generally 346, 385
 - modern 165, 170
- Intervention**
- appellate 22
- generally 267
- interveners/intervenors 41, 147
- judicial 415, 434
- possible 411
- Inuit**
- generally 8, 13, 52, 173, 182-3, 186-8, 196-7, 201, 203-7, 228, 275, 326-7, 382, 420-2, 424
- adoptions, customary 327
- community corporation 195
- constitution 195
- European:
 - forebears 422
 - roots 424
- form 187
- group 207
- identity 188
- Inuit-Mé 207
- Inuit / non-Inuit 327
- Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami 205

Inuit Tapirisat of Canada 216

Labrador, northern 207

peoples:

generally 195, 204

western 207

programs 186

residents 195

rights 196

Irreparable Harm

generally 38-9, 99, 104, 136, 397,
402-4

constituted 136

demonstrated 403

possible 99

J

**James Bay and Northern Quebec
Agreement (JBNQA) 52-3, 72,
165-6, 174-6, 182-3, 197, 296, 332**

Justification

analysis:

generally 12, 31, 34, 37, 338, 345,
356, 413

set 134

appropriate 48

existence of 388-9

framework:

generally 317

set 87

generally 6, 33-4, 36, 44, 78, 105,
144, 147, 179, 232, 312-14, 345-6,
356, 389, 413

government's 26, 31

infringement, of 1, 31, 109, 133

limits 147

possible 161

primary 384

purposes 85

requirement 34, 318, 389

stage:

generally 318

implicit 318

test 18, 31, 43, 85-6, 125, 134, 231,
345-6, 356, 400

well-grounded 318

L

Land Claims

agreements:

affirmed 54

generally 1, 8-9, 13, 39, 47, 49,
67, 126, 137, 165-8, 170-4, 178,
185, 188-90, 194-6, 296-7, 326-7

modern 165, 170, 175

modern comprehensive 349

disputes 137

first combined 50, 185

Labrador Inuit Land Claims

Agreement (LILCA) 165, 195-7,
207, 349

Land Claim Settlement Act 185

largest 186

legislative instruments, based on 419

negotiations:

generally 173

regional 457

settlement:

comprehensive 72

generally 9, 188, 218, 457

Land Code

generally 222-3, 256

operating 224

provisions 222

Leases

leasehold interests 272, 274, 325

leaseholders 323

generally 243, 268

leasing 72, 211, 221, 301

Legislative Objectives

generally 33, 400, 413, 428

justifiable 33

valid 32, 37, 85-6, 103, 133-4

Lovelace 214

M

Manitoba

Act:

Dominion Lands Act and 419,
437

federal 427

generally 239-41, 354, 437-44
 Manitoba Métis Federation (MMF)
 201, 205, 229, 239-40, 329, 344, 354,
 419, 427, 439, 441-4, 446, 454
 natural resources transfer agreement
 427

Medium Filum Aquae 263

Métis

Aboriginal rights 429
 Act 451
 generally 152, 383, 419, 422, 426,
 434, 442, 445, 451-2, 454
 communities 430, 458
 community councils 457
 issues 445
 land claims 437, 444
 rights 419, 429
 settlements 447
 Settlements Land Protection Act
 448

Mining

Act 405
 activity 152
 application by company 332
 area 197
 claim 405
 generally 33, 85, 122, 127, 134, 145,
 152, 158-9, 161-3, 209, 243, 256, 409
 permit 374
 project 175-6
 shaft diamond 25
 strip 76

Modern Treaties

land claims agreements and 166,
 168, 170, 172, 174, 176, 178, 180,
 182, 184, 186, 188, 190, 192, 194

Morris, Alexander 160, 421

Municipalities

areas 170
 applicable 325
 entities 363
 forms 51, 58
 generally 52, 53, 56, 58, 264, 284,
 286, 293, 299, 325-6, 362-7, 369
 governments 365

incorporated 366
 Oka, of 50
 style 193
 taxation powers of 58, 286
 units 58, 286

N

National Council of Women 205,
 216-17, 446-7, 450, 454-5

National Energy Board (NEB)

Act 230-1, 359
 generally 201, 230-2, 359, 361-2, 394

Native Women's Association 216

Natural Resources

development 223
 generally 51, 86, 109, 126-7, 168,
 204, 208, 223, 300, 321, 332, 356,
 365, 376, 379
 managing 250
 transfer agreements (NRTA) 89,
 121, 143-4, 161, 168, 299, 302, 321-
 3, 427-8, 450, 452

Nisga'a Final Agreement (NFA)

Act 47, 71, 126, 192
 generally 47, 71, 126, 165, 170, 180,
 192-5, 297

Non-band Members 217, 258, 264,
 272-3

Non-Status Indians 10, 137, 204-5,
 445

Northwest Territories Act 326-7

Nunavut Act 187, 326

O

Occupation

generally 2, 14, 67-8, 74-7, 79-81, 91-
 2, 139, 154, 222-3, 225, 236, 250,
 264, 267, 270
 ancient 10
 continuous 80, 419, 435
 existing 79, 434-5
 heavy 251
 non-exclusive 82

pre-contact 421
 prior 4, 75, 85, 384, 413
 sufficient 74
 traditional 102

Off-Reserve

band members 218
 generally 277-8, 281-2, 445
 health agency 279
 investment activities 283
 living 219, 278, 292
 located 279
 members 218-19
 moved 273
 occurred 279
 purchases 284
 reinstated Indian women 217
 residents 220
 use 281

P

Paramount Location Test 243, 281, 292

Peet:

generally 6, 10-12, 14-15, 17-18, 22, 45-6, 84, 90-1, 118, 207, 219, 347-8, 384, 412-14, 429-31
 test 1, 14, 16-17, 23, 46, 429-30, 437

Prerogatives 363

Priority

adequate 34
 generally 3, 34-7, 191, 213, 241, 346, 393, 396, 401, 426, 450
 accorded 34
 given 34, 144, 396
 granted 395, 399
 highest 36
 requirement 35

Private Property — see also Property

lands 92-3, 95-6, 105, 107, 121, 144-5, 409-11
 generally 39, 92-3, 96, 107, 330, 409, 417
 holder 409

Proof

generally 19, 21, 75, 82-3, 85, 117, 119, 263, 351-3, 367, 375, 379, 425, 436, 449
 strict 25
 issues 1, 18
 shared customs, of 422, 430

Property — see also Privace Property

applicable 139
 common 263
 downtown business 404
 generally 38, 55, 102-3, 107, 130-1, 210-11, 263, 272-3, 275-7, 280-1, 287-9, 291-3, 347, 403-4, 417
 immovable 308
 income 277
 intangible 279
 intellectual 62
 interests:

charged private 107
 generally 276
 personal 273
 issuer's 279
 matrimonial 222
 on-reserve 210
 purchase 288
 subsurface 187
 law 267
 passing 276
 real 287
 rights:
 generally 103, 288
 afforded 103
 private 106-7
 real 225

tax:

authority to 285
 exemptions 293
 generally 297
 rates 297

R

Reasonableness 34, 173, 197, 386-92, 395

Reconciliation

Aboriginal peoples, of 5, 415

- commission 5
- Crown sovereignty, of 344, 415-16
- demands 85, 180
- generally 1, 4-7, 31-3, 48, 84-6, 89-90, 167, 177-8, 180, 208, 314-15, 349-50, 352-4, 411-17, 443-4
- goal of 351, 443
- making 3
- long journey of 178, 337, 349
- modern-day 165
- process 7, 352-3, 397, 412-13
- remedies re 88
- state 100, 403
- ultimate goal of 365, 378
- Registration**
- Indian population 203
- Indians 15, 43, 121, 203, 205, 214-15, 274, 278-9, 284, 291-2, 323
- tax-free 291
- Regulation/Regulatory**
- agreed 182
- boards 329, 359-60
- delegate 149, 234, 400
- empowered 362
- environmental 187
- environments 88, 316
- federal 164, 224
- generally 25, 28-30, 56-7, 130-1, 133, 146-9, 202, 224, 233-4, 255-6, 258-60, 311, 313, 365, 450-2
- impact 346
- land use, of 223
- legislation 26
- legitimate 413
- overbroad 27
- procedures:
 - generally 361, 392, 394
 - established 391
- processes:
 - generally 331, 361, 372, 391
 - available 392
 - provincial 373
- provincial 132, 143-5, 307, 317
- reasonable 27, 130
- regime:
 - generally 24, 27-9, 96, 202, 401
 - provincial 224, 310
- schemes:
 - generally 364, 387, 399
 - particular 35, 396
 - provincial 304
 - subjects 149
- tribunals:
 - decisions 361
 - generally 329, 336, 359, 361
- unspecified 159
- valid 37
- Remedies**
- effective 364
- grounded 101
- powers re:
 - generally 364
 - sufficient 360
- Reservations/Reserves**
- affluent 224
- appropriate 159, 162, 259
- band's 238
- claimed 236
- contested 236
- creating 246-7
- creation of 152, 168, 237, 243, 245-8, 249, 251, 252
- designated 264
- entitlement 139
- establishing 210
- exemptions 292
- expansion of 211, 249
- existing 249
- expropriate 264
- expropriated 235, 265, 267
- family home on 201, 225
- generally 137-41, 152-3, 210-11, 203, 213, 220-2, 224-6, 235-6, 238-9, 243-7, 249-62, 264-5, 267-70, 273-89, 291-3, 299-301, 308, 325, 438
- interests 222
- lands:
 - allotment 158, 250
 - generally 271
 - system 210
 - simplicitor 264
- leased 280

locate 264
 management of 245, 253-4
 matrimonial interests 201, 225
 new 249
 numbers 237
 particular 248
 policy 168, 249
 possession of 57, 272
 provisions 158
 sites 156
 sold 271
 special 244
 status 52, 211, 235, 244, 246, 249,
 251, 266, 268
 surrender of 235, 254, 264, 276, 300,
 305
 taxing 291
 territories 156
 transfer of 250, 267

Robinson

generally 152, 229
 Robinson-Huron Treaty 150, 153
 Robinson-Superior Treaty 123, 150,
 153
 treaties 150, 152, 246

Royal Commission on Aboriginal

**Peoples (RCAP) 7-8, 45, 166, 168,
 219, 246, 420-1**

**Royal Proclamation 39, 65-7, 70, 72,
 83, 150-2, 160, 205-6, 229, 250, 270-
 1, 342, 347, 350**

S

Self-Government

Act 52, 308
 generally 1, 10, 41, 45-51, 54, 57, 62,
 68, 157, 160, 166, 171, 174, 185,
 194, 275, 297, 422, 447, 448
 inherent right of 10, 46
 internal tribal 48
 negotiated 52
 rights re 192
 agreements:
 associated 191
 ch'in 191

generally 54, 137, 184-5, 191,
 291, 308
 signed 54

arrangements 167

funding 198

legislation 174, 308

negotiations 41, 185

powers:

 generally 194-5

 local First Nation 182

provisions 47, 170, 174, 183

Sparrow, Ronald

analysis, two-part 26

approach 317

framework 27, 318

generally 11

justification analysis 396, 413-14

justificatory analysis 12, 134, 144

statement 233

test:

 generally 34, 234, 319, 334, 389,
 401

 Sparrow/Badger 134

Status

generally 11, 44, 68, 124, 188, 203,
 212, 214-15, 218-20, 231, 286, 303-
 7, 310, 325-6, 448-9

appellant's 308

derived 215

holders 449

Indians:

 exempts 275

 generally 221, 275, 282, 448

marital 217

objector 59

protected 449

provisions 205

quasi-constitutional 174

simple 52, 308

special 354, 422

unique 422

Surrender

generally 52-3, 70, 72, 77, 93-4, 139,
 153, 155, 159-60, 169, 211, 229-30,
 232-3, 251-4, 269-71

absolute 211, 270-1
 conditional 271
 document 274
 first 270
 legal 93, 444
 lands 153, 212, 255, 258, 271, 276,
 285, 297, 301, 334-5, 399
 mines 256
 proper 93
 provisions 236, 270
 purported 270
 transaction 286
 voluntary 88, 129

I

Tax/Taxable/Taxation

applicable 291, 296
 assessment process 287
 assurance 294
 base 292
 consumption 281, 292
 direct property 297
 excise 284
 exemption:
 generally 210, 273, 275-80, 281,
 282-4, 288, 291, 293-5, 298
 statutory 275
 file 276
 generally 20, 55, 200, 225, 235, 243-
 4, 266, 273, 275-6, 281, 284, 287,
 291-5, 297-8, 440
 imposition of 347
 inheritance 276
 matters 244, 246, 248, 250, 252, 254,
 256, 258, 260, 262, 264, 266, 268,
 270, 272
 paying 276, 284, 294
 payers 283, 290
 provincial 196, 243, 291, 293
 remitting 24
 revenues 186
 self-imposed 296
 status 273
 supply:
 generally 298
 imported 298

Tax Court of Canada 244, 278, 280,
 295

taxation:

Act 53, 58
 authority 58, 268, 286
 by-laws 285, 287-8, 291
 direct 196, 200, 297
 double 291, 298
 generally 52, 54, 56, 267, 273, 275-
 7, 279-83, 285-7, 289, 291, 293-6
 jurisdiction 265
 Indians, of 279
 Indian reserve land 243
 local 53
 municipal 325
 powers 54, 58, 225, 285, 286
 provisions 289
 purposes 282
 tribunals 287, 288
 years 282
 territorial 291
 tobacco 294

Territory/Territorial

affected 400
 approach 449
 asserted 410
 authority 299, 326
 common law 327
 council 327
 developments 446
 generally 21, 25, 49, 60-2, 69-71, 74,
 96, 110, 119-21, 128-9, 151, 154-6,
 160-1, 187, 326
 legislation 3, 13, 327
 limits 78
 new 326
 northern 152, 210, 457
 northwest 458
 taxation regimes 291
 Territorial Lands Act 245-6

Third Parties

generally 62, 67, 75, 87, 92, 104, 106,
 140, 150, 270-1, 330, 357, 366, 407-
 9, 417
 interests 139, 140, 224, 249, 417
 obliged private 408

private 332, 338, 417
 project proponents 407
 purchaser 94

Treaties

Douglas Treaties 130, 144, 153, 155, 168

generally

land claims agreements/modern 166

land surrender 150

modern day 152, 176

hunting rights 121

interpretation:

generally 113, 115, 142-4, 339, 342, 344, 348-9

goal of 114, 116

modern, re 177

principles 115-16, 349

Jay Treaty 126, 284, 312

Treaty First Nation Taxation Act 297

land entitlement:

generally 109, 137-8, 140

agreements 139

committee 141

obligations 141

negotiation process 135-6, 170, 352, 379

numbered 156

process 2, 104, 107, 135, 162, 169, 171, 179

promises 127, 146, 354

purposes 107

requirements 245

research reports 152, 155-63

rights:

generally 2-10, 13-14, 38-40, 109-10, 114-30, 132-4, 136, 140-50, 177-80, 308-12, 314-15, 317-20, 330, 384-6, 400-1

base 145

claims 109, 136

context of 346-7, 415

decisions 144

defined 175

existing 60, 92, 110, 143, 161, 310

extinguish 130

holders 123, 132, 313

incidental 119, 145

infringement of 130, 311, 314

interpreting 144

limiting 120

modern 175

protection of 125, 129, 134, 313

scope of 117, 346

Truckhouses 147, 174, 348

U

Umbrella Final Agreement (UFA) 54, 178, 190, 192, 297

United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (UNDRIP)

endorsed 59, 62

generally 2, 59-62

implementing 59

sign 60

United Nations 2, 59, 62

United States

central 421

generally 20-1, 48, 59, 68-9, 113, 126, 231, 284, 312

Supreme Court 67

V

Veto 62, 98, 105, 363, 398, 404

W

Water

Act 265, 268

Board 185-6

Canada, law in 262

rights 243, 262

use 185

generally 187-8, 196-7, 262-3

navigable 262

waterslide 55

waterways:

accessible 32

generally 262, 264

Weyerhaeuser

company 331
decisions 104
favoured 105
generally 104-5, 331-2
mandated 408
power 104
prohibiting 104
restrain 105
title 104

Wildlife Act

generally 92, 120, 129, 143, 304,
310, 452

provincial 304

Y**Yukon**

Act:

generally 326-7
new 327

generally 1, 5, 54, 171, 175, 176-7,
178-9, 184, 190, 191-2, 245, 247,
261, 297, 321, 326-7, 336, 345, 348,
381, 407, 419, 457

treaties 178