

## Index

### ADVERTISEMENT OF APPLICATION

Where Registrar not satisfied that application should be refused, § 37 [TMR 37]

### AMENDMENT OF APPLICATION FOR REGISTRATION

Amendment either before or after advertisement, § 30 [TMR 30]

Correction of clerical errors, § 33 [TMR 33]

No amendment after advertisement to change . . .

generally, § 32 [TMR 32]

date of first use or making known, § 32 [TMR 32(b)]

from one alleging use or making known to proposed use, § 32 [TMR 32(c)]

from one not alleging use and registration to alleging such, § 32 [TMR 32(d)]

statement of wares and services so as to be broader, § 32 [TMR 32(e)]

trade-mark in any manner, § 32 [TMR 32(a)]

No amendment when application would change . .

generally, § 31 [TMR 31]

No amendment when application would change . . .

date of first use or making known in Canada, § 31 [TMR 31(d)]

exception, when justified by facts, § 31 [TMR 31(d)]

from one not alleging use or making known to one alleg-

### AMENDMENT OF APPLICATION FOR REGISTRATION

#### —Cont'd

No amendment when application would change . . .—Cont'd  
ing such, § 31 [TMR 31(d)]

identity of applicant, except after recognition of transfer, § 31 [TMR 31(a)]

statement of wares or services so as to be broader, § 31 [TMR 31(e)]

trade-mark, § 31 [TMR 31(b)]

exception, in respects that do not alter distinctive character or affect its identity, § 31 [TMR 31(b)]

### AMENDMENT OF REGISTER

Additional representations, Registrar may by notice demand, § 43 [TMA 43]

Application by registered owner, Registrar may make amendments

generally, § 41 [TMA 41(1)]

amend statement of goods or services, § 41 [TMA 41(1)(c)]

conditions, § 41 [TMA 41(2)]

cancel registration, § 41 [TMA 41(1)(b)]

certification mark, amend particulars of defined standard of use, § 41 [TMA 41(1)(d)]

correct error or enter change in name or address of owner, § 41 [TMA 41(1)(a)]

enter disclaimer, § 41 [TMA 41(1)(e)]

## AMENDMENT OF REGISTER

### —Cont'd

Evidence of use, made after three years from date of registration generally, § 45 [TMA 45(1)]  
 action by Registrar in accordance with decision, § 45 [TMA 45(5)]  
 expungement, effect of non-use, § 45 [TMA 45(3)]  
 form of notice, § 45 [TMA 45(2)]  
 notice to owner of decision, § 45 [TMA 45(4)]

## APPLICATIONS FOR REGISTRATION

Abandonment of application, § 38 [TMA 38(7.2)]  
 Abandonment where application in default of prosecution, § 38 [TMA 36]  
 Application based on registration abroad, filing of certified copy, § 31 [TMA 31(1)]  
 evidence required in certain cases, § 31 [TMA 31(2)]  
 Application for registration under ss. 12(2) or 13, further information generally, § 32 [TMA 32(1)]  
 registration to be restricted, § 32 [TMA 32(2)]  
 Applications by trade unions or commercial associations, § 33 [TMA 33]  
 Contents of application generally, TMR 14(1), TMR 25], § 14, § 25 [TMA 30, § 30]  
 address of applicant and representative for service, § 30 [TMA 30(g)]  
 certification mark, § 30 [TMA 30(f)]  
 drawings, § 30 [TMA 30(h)]  
 requirements for drawings, § 27 [TMR 27]

## APPLICATIONS FOR

### REGISTRATION—Cont'd

Contents of application—Cont'd  
 proposed trade-mark, statement that applicant intends to use mark, § 30 [TMA 30(e)]  
 registration or application in another country, particulars of, § 30 [TMA 30(d)]  
 requirements where colour claimed as feature of mark, § 28 [TMR 28]  
 statement in ordinary commercial terms of specific goods or services, § 30 [TMA 30(a)]  
 statement that applicant is entitled to use trademark, § 30 [TMA 30(i)]  
 use in Canada, date of first use, § 30 [TMA 30(b)]  
 Date of application abroad deemed date of application in Canada generally, § 34 [TMA 34(1)]  
 evidence requests, § 34 [TMA 34(2)]  
 how and when evidence must be furnished, § 34 [TMA 34(3)]  
 Date of filing, § 25 [TMR 25]  
 Disclaimers, § 35 [TMA 35]  
 May require applicant to furnish specimens of mark as used, § 29 [TMR 29(c)]  
 Opposition  
 generally, § 35 to § 37 [TMR 35 to 47]  
 correspondence  
 generally, § 35, § 36 [TMR 35 to 36]  
 opposition to applicant, § 36 [TMR 36]  
 state clearly that it relates to opposition, § 35 [TMR 35]  
 Counterstatement  
 generally, § 38 [TMA 38(6)]

**APPLICATIONS FOR  
REGISTRATION—Cont’d**  
 Opposition—Cont’d  
   Counterstatement—Cont’d  
     amendments only with leave,  
       § 40 [TMR 40]  
     filing and service, § 39 [TMR  
       39]  
   cross-examination on affidavits/  
     declarations, § 44 [TMR  
       44(2) to (5)]  
   decision, § 38 [TMA 38(8)]  
   evidence and hearing  
     generally, § 38 [TMA 38(7)]  
     applicant’s evidence, § 42  
       [TMR 42(1)]  
       application deemed  
         abandoned when no  
         evidence filed, § 42  
         [TMR 42(2)]  
     cross-examination on  
       affidavits/declarations,  
       § [TMR, 44(2) to (5)]  
   exhibits to be filed with affida-  
     vit or declaration, (4),  
     § 45 [TMR 45(1)]  
   no further evidence except  
     with leave, § 44 [TMR  
       44(1)]  
   opponent’s evidence, § 41  
     [TMR 41(1)]  
     opposition deemed  
       withdrawn when no  
       evidence filed, § 41  
       [TMR 41(2)]  
   opponent’s reply evidence,  
     § 43 [TMR 43]  
   oral hearing, § 46 [TMR  
     46(4)]  
   extension of time  
     generally, TMR 47], § 39, § 47  
       [TMA 39(2)]  
     exception, § 39 [TMA 39(3)]  
     none if filing opposition where  
       application allowed, § 47  
       [TMR 47]

**APPLICATIONS FOR  
REGISTRATION—Cont’d**  
 Opposition—Cont’d  
   frivolous opposition, § 38 [TMA  
     38(4)]  
   grounds  
     generally, § 38 [TMA 38(2)]  
     applicant not person entitled to  
       registration, § 38 [TMA  
       38(2)(c)]  
     application does not conform  
       to requirements of s. 30,  
       § 38 [TMA 38(2)(a)]  
     non-distinctiveness, § 38  
       [TMA 38(2)(d)]  
     non-registrable, § 38 [TMA  
       38(2)(b)]  
   public inspection of materials  
     filed, § [TMR, (3)], 45(2)  
   service of any statement or other  
     material, § 37 [TMR 37]  
   Statement of Opposition  
     generally, § 38 [TMA 38(3)]  
     address of opponent, § 38  
       [TMA 38(3)(b)]  
     amendments only with leave,  
       § 40 [TMR 40]  
     contents, § 38 [TMA 38(3)]  
     filing, TMR 38], § 38 [TMA  
       38(1)]  
     grounds, § 38 [TMA 38(3)(a)]  
   substantial issue, § 38 [TMA  
     38(5)]  
   when application to be allowed,  
     § 39 [TMA 39(1)]  
   withdrawal of opposition, § 38  
     [TMA 38(7.1)]  
   written argument, § 46 [TMR  
     46(1) to (3)]  
   Refusal of application  
     generally, § 37 [TMA 37]  
     applicant not person entitled to  
       registration, § 37 [TMA  
       37(1)(c)]  
     application does not conform to  
       requirements of s. 30, § 37

## APPLICATIONS FOR

### REGISTRATION—Cont'd

Refusal of application—Cont'd

[TMA 37(1)(a)]

doubtful cases, § 37 [TMA 37(3)]

notice to applicant, § 37 [TMA 37(2)]

trade-mark is not registrable, § 37 [TMA 37(1)(b)]

Single application for each trademark, § 24 [TMR 24]

Tariff of fees, filing, APP B § APP B1 [TMR, Sched.]

Translation into English or French of any words in any other language, § 29 [TMR 29(a)]

Transliteration of matters expressed in characters, § 29 [TMR 29(b)]

## CERTIFICATION MARKS

Amendment of Register, amend particulars of defined standard of use, § 41 [TMA 41(1)(d)]

Contents of application, § 30 [TMA 30(f)]

Definition, § 2 [TMA 2]

Descriptive certification mark, § 25 [TMA 25]

Registration

generally, § 23 [TMA 23(1)]

licence, § 23 [TMA 23(2)]

registration of trade-mark confusing with certification mark, § 24 [TMA 24]

unauthorized use, § 23 [TMA 23(3)]

action by unincorporated body, § 23 [TMA 23(4)]

## CHANGE OF PURPOSE OF USE IN MARK

Not a ground of invalidity, § 49 [TMA 49]

## CORRESPONDENCE

Addressed to Registrar of Trade-Marks, § 3 [TMR 3(1)]

## CORRESPONDENCE—Cont'd

Applicant's address, requirements of, § 6 [TMR 6]

Contents

generally, § 7 [TMR 7]

application, § 7 [TMR 7(1)]

registration, § 7 [TMR 7(2)]

Correspondence from Registrar to be to applicant, § 8 [TMR 8]

Electronic or other means of transmission as specified in Journal, § 3 [TMR 3(6)]

In writing but oral communications may be considered, § 4 [TMR 4(1)]

Registrar may request confirmation in writing, § 4 [TMR 4(2)]

Physical delivery to Registrar, TMR, § [TMR, 3(2) to 3(4), 3(5)]

Single application or registration, § 5 [TMR 5(1)]

exceptions, § 5 [TMR 5(2)]

Trademark agent

generally, § 8 [TMR 8 to 11]

not resident in Canada, § 9 [TMR 9]

oppositions, § 10 [TMR 10]

request for written authorization, § 11 [TMR 11]

## ELIGIBILITY FOR EXAMINATION

Eligibility for qualifying examination for trade-mark agents, § 18 [TMR 18]

## EXAMINING BOARD

Appointed by Registrar, § 19 [TMR 19]

At least two members trade-mark agents appointed by CPIC, § 19 [TMR 19]

## EXTENSIONS OF TIME

Conditions where requested after expiration of time, § 47 [TMA 47(2)]

**EXTENSIONS OF TIME—Cont'd**

Grant of where circumstances  
justify of any act fixed by Act/  
Regulations, § 47 [TMA  
47(1)]

**FEES**

Tariff of fees, filing, APP B § APP  
B1 [TMR, Sched.]

Tariff of fees, issuance, APP B  
§ APP B1 [TMR, Sched.]

Tariff of fees, registration, APP B  
§ APP B1 [TMR, Sched.]

Tariff of fees, trade-mark agents,  
§ APP B § APP B1 [TMR,  
Sched.]

**GENERAL**

Act to be administered by Minister  
of Industry, § 62 [TMA 62]

Documents, format, § 13 [TMR 13]

Documents relating to registration,  
§ 14 [TMR 14(2)]

Fees payable to Receiver General,  
§ 12 [TMR 12]

Publication of registrations, § 64  
[TMA 64]

Registrar of Trade-Marks

generally, § 63 [TMA 63(1)]

delegation of powers, duties and  
functions to assistants, § 63  
[TMA 63(3)]

appeal from as decision of  
Registrar, § 63 [TMA  
63(4)]

Regulations, § 65 [TMA 65]

Time limit deemed extended where  
Trade-Marks Office closed,  
§ 66 [TMA 66]

**IMPORTATION AND  
EXPORTATION**

Interpretation

customs officer, § 51 [TMA  
51.02]

Minister, § 51 [TMA 51.02]

**IMPORTATION AND**

**EXPORTATION—Cont'd**

Interpretation—Cont'd

relevant registered trade-mark,  
§ 51 [TMA 51.02]

working day, § 51 [TMA 51.02]

Measures related to detained goods  
inspection, § 51 [TMA 51.08]

joint and several or solidary  
liability, § 51 [TMA  
51.09(4)]

liability for charges, § 51 [TMA  
51.09(1)]

exception, TMA 51.09(3),  
TMA 51.09(5)], § 51  
[TMA 51.09(2)]

provision of information by  
customs officer, § 51 [TMA  
51.05]

provision of information to  
pursue remedy, § 51 [TMA  
51.06]

restriction on information use,  
§ 51 [TMA 51.07]

No liability, § 51 [TMA 51.1]

Powers of court relating to detained  
goods

application to court, § 51 [TMA  
51.11(1)]

continued detention, § 51 [TMA  
51.11(4)]

damages against trade-mark  
owner, § 51 [TMA 51.12]

Minister's consent, TMA  
51.11(3)], § 51 [TMA  
51.11(2)]

security, § 51 [TMA 51.11(5)]

Prohibition

generally, § 51 [TMA 51.03(1)]

exception, § 51 [TMA 51.03(2)]

restriction, § 51 [TMA 51.03(3)]

Request for assistance

generally, § 51 [TMA 51.04(1)]

information in request, § 51  
[TMA 51.04(2)]

security, § 51 [TMA 51.04(4)]

## IMPORTATION AND

### EXPORTATION—Cont'd

Request for assistance—Cont'd  
update, § 51 [TMA 51.04(5)]  
validity period, § 51 [TMA  
51.04(3)]

## INTERPRETATION

Confusing, when mark or name  
generally, § 6 [TMA 6]  
considerations  
generally, § 6 [TMA 6(5)]  
all the surrounding circum-  
stances, § 6 [TMA 6(5)]  
degree of resemblance, § 6  
[TMA 6(5)(e)]  
extent to which they have  
become known, § 6  
[TMA 6(5)(a)]  
inherent distinctiveness, § 6  
[TMA 6(5)(a)]  
length of time in use, § 6  
[TMA 6(5)(b)]  
nature of goods, services or  
business, § 6 [TMA  
6(5)(c)]  
nature of trade, § 6 [TMA  
6(5)(d)]  
definition, § 2 [TMA 2]  
when mark or name confusing  
generally, § 6 [TMA 6(1)]  
inferences  
generally, § 6 [TMA 6(2),  
6(3)]  
trade-mark, § 6 [TMA 6(2)]  
trade-name, § 6 [TMA 6(3),  
6(4)]  
Deemed to be adopted, when mark,  
§ 3 [TMA 3]  
Deemed to be made known, when  
mark, § 5 [TMA 5]  
Deemed to be used, when mark  
generally, § 4 [TMA 4]  
export, § 4 [TMA 4(3)]  
goods, § 4 [TMA 4(1)]  
services, § 4 [TMA 4(2)]

## INTERPRETATION—Cont'd

### Definitions

generally, § 2 [TMA 2, § 2  
[TMR 2]]  
Act, § 2 [TMR 2]  
applicant, § 2 [TMR 2]  
certification mark, § 2 [TMA 2]  
confusing, § 2 [TMA 2]  
Convention, § 2 [TMA 2]  
country of origin, § 2 [TMA 2]  
country of the union, § 2 [TMA  
2]  
distinctive, § 2 [TMA 2]  
distinguishing guise, § 2 [TMA  
2]  
geographical indication, § 2  
[TMA 2]  
goods, § 2 [TMA 2]  
journal, § 2 [TMR 2]  
owner, § 2 [TMA 2]  
person, § 2 [TMA 2]  
person interested, § 2 [TMA 2]  
prescribed, § 2 [TMA 2]  
proposed trade-mark, § 2 [TMA  
2]  
protected geographical indica-  
tion, § 2 [TMA 2]  
register, § 2 [TMA 2]  
registered trade-mark, § 2 [TMA  
2]  
Registrar, § 2 [TMA 2]  
related companies, § 2 [TMA 2]  
release, § 2 [TMA 2]  
representative for service, § 2  
[TMA 2]  
trade-mark, § 2 [TMA 2]  
trade-mark agent, § 2 [TMR 2]  
trade-name, § 2 [TMA 2]  
use, § 2 [TMA 2]  
WTO Agreement, § 2 [TMA 2]  
WTO member, § 2 [TMA 2]

## JOURNAL

Contents of advertisement  
generally, § 16 [TMR 16]

**JOURNAL—Cont'd**

Contents of advertisement—Cont'd  
 application number, § 16 [TMR 16(d)]  
 date of filing and date of priority claim, § 16 [TMR 16(e)]  
 name and address of applicant and representative for service, § 16 [TMR 16(c)]  
 note if proposed mark, certification mark or distinguishing guise, § 16 [TMR 16(g)]  
 note of any disclaimer, § 16 [TMR 16(b)]  
 note where benefit of ss. 12(2) or 14 of Act claimed, § 16 [TMR 16(h)]  
 particulars of any territorial restriction, § 16 [TMR 16(i)]  
 particulars of any translation or transliteration, § 16 [TMR 16(j)]  
 summary of information filed pursuant to s. 30 of Act, § 16 [TMR 16(f)]  
 trade-mark, § 16 [TMR 16(a)]  
 Contents published on weekly basis  
 generally, § 15 [TMR 15]  
 advertisements under s. 37(1) of Act, § 15 [TMR 15(a)]  
 Ministerial orders under s. 66(2) of Act, § 15 [TMR 15(d)]  
 particulars of every registration made or extended, § 15 [TMR 15(b)]  
 public notices under s. 9(1) of Act, § 15 [TMR 15(c)]  
 Particulars of registrations made or extended  
 generally, § 17 [TMR 17]  
 application number, § 17 [TMR 17(c)]  
 issue number/date issue of Journal when application

**JOURNAL—Cont'd**

Particulars of registrations made or extended—Cont'd  
 advertised, § 17 [TMR 17(d)]  
 name of owner, § 17 [TMR 17(b)]  
 number and date of registration, § 17 [TMR 17(a)]

**LEGAL PROCEEDINGS**

Appeal from any decision of Registrar  
 generally, § 56 [TMA 56(1)]  
 additional evidence, § 56 [TMA 56(5)]  
 hearing, § 59 [TMA 59(3)]  
 judgments to be filed with Registrar, § 61 [TMA 61]  
 notice to owner setting out grounds, § 56 [TMA 56(3), 59(1)]  
 procedure, § 56 [TMA 56(2)]  
 public notice, § 56 [TMA 56(4)]  
 Registrar to transmit documents, § 60 [TMA 60]  
 reply, particulars on which appeal contested, § 59 [TMA 59(2)]  
 Definitions in sections 53 to 53.3  
 generally, § 52 [TMA 52]  
 court, § 52 [TMA 52]  
 duties, § 52 [TMA 52]  
 Minister, § 52 [TMA 52]  
 Evidence, § 54 [TMA 54]  
 Jurisdiction of Federal Court  
 generally, § 55 [TMA 55, 57(1)]  
 exclusive jurisdiction to order entry in register struck out or amended  
 generally, TMA 57(2)], § 57 [TMA 57(1)]  
 hearing, § 59 [TMA 59(3)]  
 how proceedings commenced, § 58 [TMA 58]



**LEGAL PROCEEDINGS—Cont’d**

Jurisdiction of Federal Court  
—Cont’d  
exclusive jurisdiction to order  
entry in register struck out  
or amended—Cont’d  
judgments to be filed with  
Registrar, § 61 [TMA 61]  
notice to set out grounds, § 59  
[TMA 59(1)]  
registrar to transmit documents, § 60 [TMA 60]  
reply, particulars on which  
application contested,  
§ 59 [TMA 59(2)]  
Power of Court to grant relief TMA  
53.2]  
notice to interested persons, § 53  
[TMA 53.2(2)]  
Proceedings for detention by  
Minister on application by  
owner  
generally, § 53 [TMA 53.1(1)]  
application for directions in  
implementing order, § 53  
[TMA 53.1(4)]  
how application is made, § 53  
[TMA 53.1(2)]  
inspection by applicant or  
importer, § 53 [TMA  
53.1(5)]  
posting of security, § 53 [TMA  
53.1(3)]  
where applicant fails to commence  
action, § 53 [TMA  
53.1(6)]  
where court finds in favour of  
plaintiff, § 53 [TMA  
53.1(7)]  
Proceedings for interim custody of  
goods  
generally, § 53 [TMA 53(1)]  
how application is made, § 53  
[TMA 53(5)]  
lien for charges, § 53 [TMA  
53(3)]

**LEGAL PROCEEDINGS—Cont’d**

Proceedings for interim custody of  
goods—Cont’d  
may be taken, § 53 [TMA 53(6)]  
posting of security by applicant,  
§ 53 [TMA 53(2)]  
prohibition of imports, § 53  
[TMA 53(4)]  
Removal of trade-mark, § 53 [TMA  
53.3(2)]  
Unaltered state, exportation, sale or  
distribution of goods in s. 53.1  
or 53.2 proceedings, § 53  
[TMA 53.3(1)]

**LICENCES**

Infringement proceedings, licensee  
may call upon owner to take,  
§ 50 [TMA 50(3)]  
Licence to use trade-mark, § 50  
[TMA 50(1)]  
Pharmaceutical preparations  
generally, § 51 [TMA 51]  
definition, § 51 [TMA 51(3)]  
use of trade-mark by related  
companies, § 51 [TMA  
51(1)]  
exception, § 51 [TMA 51(2)]  
Presumptions where public notice  
given of fact that use licensed,  
§ 50 [TMA 50(2)]

**LISTING OF TRADE-MARK  
AGENTS**

Persons to be entered on list, § 21  
[TMR 21]  
Renewal  
generally, § 22 [TMR 22 to 23]  
reinstatement, § 23 [TMR 23]  
removal from list, § 22 [TMR  
22(3)]  
requirements for maintaining  
name on list, § 22 [TMR  
22(1)]  
notice of failure to comply,  
§ 22 [TMR 22(2)]



**LISTING OF TRADE-MARK AGENTS—Cont’d**

Tariff of fees, trade-mark agents,  
**APP B § APP B1 [TMR, Sched.]**

**NEWFOUNDLAND**

Applications pending on April 1,  
1949, § **67 [TMA 67(2)]**  
Registration before April 1, 1949,  
§ **67 [TMA 67(1)]**  
Use of trade-mark or trade-name  
before April 1, 1949, § **68 [TMA 68]**

**OBJECTION PROCEEDINGS  
UNDER SECTION 11.13 OF  
ACT**

Amendments to Statement of  
Opposition or Counterstate-  
ment only with leave, § **54 [TMR 54]**  
Evidence and hearing  
generally, § **55 [TMR 55 to 59]**  
cross-examination on affidavits  
or declarations, § **[TMR, 58(2) to (5)]**  
exhibits to be filed with affidavit  
or declaration, § **[TMR, (4)], 59(1)**  
no further evidence except with  
leave, § **58 [TMR 58(1)]**  
objector’s evidence, § **55 [TMR 55(1)]**  
objection deemed withdrawn  
where no evidence filed,  
§ **55 [TMR 55(2)]**  
objector’s reply evidence, § **57 [TMR 57]**  
oral hearing, § **60 [TMR 60(4)]**  
responsible authority’s evidence,  
§ **56 [TMR 56]**  
Extensions of time, § **61 [TMR 61]**  
Service of any statement or other  
materials, § **53 [TMR 53]**

**OFFENCES AND PUNISHMENT**

Disposition order, § **51 [TMA 51.01(8)]**  
notice, § **51 [TMA 51.01(9)]**  
Labels or packaging, § **51 [TMA 51.01(4)]**  
Limitation period, § **51 [TMA 51.01(7)]**  
Manufacture of goods, § **51 [TMA 51.01(2)]**  
Punishment, § **51 [TMA 51.01(6)]**  
Registration of trade-mark, § **51 [TMA 51.01(5.1)]**  
Sale of goods, § **51 [TMA 51.01(1)]**  
Services, § **51 [TMA 51.01(3)]**  
Trafficking in labels or packaging,  
§ **51 [TMA 51.01(5)]**

**OPPOSITION**

Abandonment of application, § **38 [TMA 38(7.2)]**  
Correspondence  
generally, § **35 [TMR 35 to 36]**  
copies to other party following  
delivery of Statement of  
Opposition to applicant,  
§ **36 [TMR 36]**  
state clearly that it relates to  
opposition, § **35 [TMR 35]**  
Counterstatement  
generally, § **38 [TMA 38(6)]**  
amendments only with leave,  
§ **40 [TMR 40]**  
filing and service, § **39 [TMR 39]**  
Decision, § **38 [TMA 38(8)]**  
Evidence and hearing  
generally, § **38 [TMA 38(7)]**  
applicant’s evidence, § **42 [TMR 42(1)]**  
application deemed abandoned  
when no evidence filed,  
§ **42 [TMR 42(2)]**  
no further evidence except with  
leave, § **44 [TMR 44(1)]**

## OPPOSITION—Cont'd

Evidence and hearing—Cont'd  
 opponent's evidence  
     generally, § 41 [TMR 41(1)]  
     opposition deemed withdrawn  
         when no evidence filed,  
         § 41 [TMR 41(2)]  
     opponent's reply evidence, § 43  
         [TMR 43]  
     oral hearing, § 46 [TMR 46(4)]  
 Extension of time  
     generally, TMR 47], § 39, § 47  
     [TMA 39(2)]  
     exception, § 39 [TMA 39(3)]  
     none if filing opposition where  
     application allowed, § 47  
     [TMR 47]  
 Frivolous opposition, § 38 [TMA  
 38(4)]  
 Grounds  
     generally, § 38 [TMA 38(2)]  
     applicant not person entitled to  
     registration, § 38 [TMA  
     38(2)(c)]  
     application does not conform to  
     requirements of s. 30, § 38  
     [TMA 38(2)(a)]  
     non-distinctiveness, § 38 [TMA  
     38(2)(d)]  
     non-registrable, § 38 [TMA  
     38(2)(b)]  
 Service of any statement or other  
 material, § 37 [TMR 37]  
 Statement of Opposition  
     generally, § 38 [TMA 38(3)]  
     amendments only with leave,  
     § 40 [TMR 40]  
     contents  
         generally, § 38 [TMA 38(3)]  
         address of opponent, § 38  
         [TMA 38(3)(b)]  
         filing, TMR 38], § 38 [TMA  
         38(1)]  
         grounds, § 38 [TMA 38(3)(a)]  
 Substantial issue, § 38 [TMA 38(5)]

## OPPOSITION—Cont'd

When application to be allowed,  
 § 39 [TMA 39(1)]  
 Withdrawal of opposition, § 38  
 [TMA 38(7.1)]  
 Written argument, § 46 [TMR  
 46(1) to (3)]

## PERSONS ENTITLED TO REGISTRATION

Marks registered and used abroad  
 generally, § 16 [TMA 16(2)]  
 unless at the date of filing of the  
 application, it was . . .  
     generally, § 16 [TMA 16(1)]  
     confusing with trademark for  
     which application had  
     previously been filed in  
     Canada by any other  
     person, § 16 [TMA  
     16(1)(b)]  
     confusing with trademark  
     previously used in Canada  
     or made known in Canada  
     by any other person, § 16  
     [TMA 16(1)(a)]  
     confusing with trade-name  
     previously used in Canada  
     by any other person, § 16  
     [TMA 16(1)(c)]  
 Marks used or made known in Can-  
 ada, § 16 [TMA 16(1)]  
 no affect where confusing  
     trademark or trade-name  
     abandoned at date of  
     advertisement of applica-  
     tion, § 16 [TMA 16(5)]  
 unless on date on which first so  
 used or made known it was .  
 . .  
     generally, § 16 [TMA 16(1)]  
     confusing with trademark for  
     which application had  
     previously been filed in  
     Canada by any other  
     person, § 16 [TMA  
     16(1)(b)]

**PERSONS ENTITLED TO  
REGISTRATION—Cont'd**

Marks used or made known in Canada, § **16** [TMA **16(1)**]  
—Cont'd

unless on date on which first so used or made known it was .  
. —Cont'd

confusing with trademark  
previously used in Canada  
or made known in Canada  
by any other person, § **16**  
[TMA **16(1)(a)**]

confusing with trade-name  
previously used in Canada  
by any other person, § **16**  
[TMA **16(1)(c)**]

Proposed marks TMA **16(3)**  
unless at the date of filing of the  
application, it was . . .

generally, § **16** [TMA **16(1)**]  
confusing with trademark for  
which application had  
previously been filed in  
Canada by any other  
person, § **16** [TMA  
**16(1)(b)**]

confusing with trademark  
previously used in Canada  
or made known in Canada  
by any other person, § **16**  
[TMA **16(1)(a)**]

confusing with trade-name  
previously used in Canada  
by any other person, § **16**  
[TMA **16(1)(c)**]

Where application for confusing  
mark pending, § **16** [TMA  
**16(4)**]

**PROHIBITED TRADE-MARKS**

Definitions

generally, § **11** [TMA **11.11**]

Minister, § **11** [TMA **11.11**]

Responsible authority, § **11**  
[TMA **11.11**]

**PROHIBITED TRADE-MARKS  
—Cont'd**

Denomination under Plant Breeders  
Rights Act, § **10** [TMA **10.1**,  
**11.1**, **12(1)(f)**]

Geographical indications  
generally, § **11** [TMA **11.12(1)**]  
list of, § **11** [TMA **11.12(1)**]

information set out in state-  
ment of Minister, § **11**  
[TMA **11.12(3)**]

removal from list, § **11** [TMA  
**11.12(4)**]

objection proceedings under s.  
11.13 of Act  
generally, TMR **53 to 61**, § **11**  
[TMA **11.13**]

amendments to Statement of  
Opposition or  
Counterstatement only  
with leave, § **54** [TMR  
**54**]

counterstatement of  
responsible authority, § **11**  
[TMA **11.13(4)**]

decision, § **11** [TMA **11.13(7)**]

evidence and hearing  
generally, TMR **55 to 59**,  
§ **11**, § **55 to 59**  
[TMA **11.13(5)**]

cross-examination on  
affidavits or declara-  
tions, § **58** [TMR **58(2)**  
to **(5)**]

exhibits to be filed with affi-  
davit or declaration,  
**(4)**, § **59** [TMR **59(1)**]

no further evidence except  
with leave, § **58** [TMR  
**58(1)**]

objector's evidence, § **55**  
[TMR **55(1)**]

objection deemed  
withdrawn where no  
evidence filed, § **55**  
[TMR **55(2)**]

**PROHIBITED TRADE-MARKS**

**—Cont’d**

Geographical indications—Cont’d  
objection proceedings under s.  
11.13 of Act—Cont’d  
evidence and hearing—Cont’d  
objector’s reply evidence,  
§ 57 [TMR 57]  
oral hearing, § 60 [TMR  
60(4)]  
responsible authority’s evi-  
dence, § 56 [TMR 56]  
extensions of time, § 61 [TMR  
61]  
ground, not a geographical  
indication, § 11 [TMA  
11.13(2)]  
public inspection of materials  
filed, § [TMR, (3)], 59(2)  
service of any statement or  
other materials, § 53  
[TMR 53]  
statement of objector, § 11  
[TMA 11.13(1)]  
contents of objection, § 11  
[TMA 11.13(3)]  
withdrawal of objection, § 11  
[TMA 11.13(6)]  
written arguments, § 60 [TMR  
60(1) to (3)]  
prohibited adoption of indication  
for spirits  
generally, § 11 [TMA 11.15,  
12(1)(h)]  
exceptions  
generally, § 11 [TMA 11.16]  
comparative advertising,  
§ 11 [TMA 11.16(2),  
11.16(3)]  
continued use, § 11 [TMA  
11.17]  
customary names, § 11  
[TMA 11.18(2)]  
failure to take enforcement  
proceedings, § 11  
[TMA 11.19]

**PROHIBITED TRADE-MARKS**

**—Cont’d**

Geographical indications—Cont’d  
prohibited adoption of indication  
for spirits—Cont’d  
exceptions—Cont’d  
generic names for spirits,  
§ 11 [TMA 11.18(4)]  
or disuse, § 11 [TMA  
11.18(1)]  
person’s name, § 11 [TMA  
11.16]  
prohibited adoption of indication  
for wines  
generally, § 11 [TMA 11.14,  
12(1)(g)]  
exceptions  
generally, § 11 [TMA 11.16]  
comparative advertising,  
§ 11 [TMA 11.16(2),  
11.16(3)]  
continued use, § 11 [TMA  
11.17]  
customary names, § 11  
[TMA 11.18(2)]  
failure to take enforcement  
proceedings, § 11  
[TMA 11.19]  
generic names for wines,  
§ 11 [TMA 11.18(3)]  
or disuse, § 11 [TMA  
11.18(1)]  
person’s name, § 11 [TMA  
11.16]  
Marks recognized as designating  
kind, quality, quantity destina-  
tion, value, place of origin or  
date of production of goods or  
services, § 10 [TMA 10]  
Prohibited marks, § 9 [TMA 9(1),  
11, 12(1)(e)]  
excepted uses, § 9 [TMA 9(2)]  
**QUALIFYING EXAMINATION**  
Contents of notice on website, § 20  
[TMR 20(2)]

## QUALIFYING EXAMINATION

### —Cont'd

- Duties of Examining Board, § 20 [TMR 20(1)]
- Requirements for designation of place(s) for examination, § 20 [TMR 20(3)]

## REGISTER

### Indexes

- generally, § 28 [TMA 28(1)]
- abandoned or refused applications, § 28 [TMA 28(1)(c)]
- names of applicants, § 28 [TMA 28(1)(e)]
- names of owners, § 28 [TMA 28(1)(d)]
- pending applications, § 28 [TMA 28(1)(b)]
- registered trade-marks, § 28 [TMA 28(1)(a)]
- trade-mark agents, § 28 [TMA 28(1)(f), 28(2)]
- Information to be shown
  - generally, § 26 [TMA 26(2)]
  - date of registration, § 26 [TMA 26(2)(a)]
  - particulars of renewals, § 26 [TMA 26(2)(d)]
  - summary of all documents, § 26 [TMA 26(2)(c)]
  - summary of application, § 26 [TMA 26(2)(b)]
- Inspection, § 29 [TMA 29]
- Register, § 26 [TMA 26(1)]
- Register under Unfair Competition Act, § 27 [TMA 27]

## REGISTRABLE TRADE-MARKS

- Associated trademarks, § 15 [TMA 15]
- Distinguishing guise, § 13 [TMA 13]
- Marks registered abroad, § 14 [TMA 14]
- Registrable if it is not
  - generally, § 12 [TMA 12(1)]

## REGISTRABLE TRADE-MARKS

### —Cont'd

- Registrable if it is not—Cont'd
  - clearly descriptive or deceptively misdescriptive, § 12 [TMA 12(1)(b)]
  - exception, so used as to become distinctive at date of filing, § 12 [TMA 12(2)]
- confusing with registered trademark, § 12 [TMA 12(1)(d)]
- denomination prohibited by s. 10(1), § 12 [TMA 12(1)(f)]
- mark prohibited by Olympic and Paralympic Marks Act, § 12 [TMA 12(1)(i)]
- marks prohibited by ss. 9-10, § 12 [TMA 12(1)(e)]
- name of goods of services, § 12 [TMA 12(1)(c)]
- name or surname of a person living or who has died, § 12 [TMA 12(1)(a)]
  - exception, so used as to become distinctive at date of filing, § 12 [TMA 12(2)]
- protected geographical indication for spirits, § 12 [TMA 12(1)(h)]
- protected geographical indication for wines, § 12 [TMA 12(1)(g)]

## REGISTRATION

- Abandonment of application for proposed trade-mark, § 40 [TMA 40(3)]
- Application other than a proposed trade-mark, § 40 [TMA 40(1)]
- Form and effect, § 40 [TMA 40(4)]
- Proposed trade-mark, on filing of declaration of use, § 40 [TMA 40(2)]

**REGISTRATION—Cont'd**

Tariff of fees, issuance, **APP B**  
**§ APP B1 [TMR, Sched.]**

**RENEWAL OF REGISTRATIONS**

Effective date of, **§ 46 [TMA 46(4)]**  
 Expungement, failure to renew, **§ 46 [TMA 46(3)]**

Notice to renew, **§ 46 [TMA 46(2)]**  
 Renewal within 15 years from date of registration/last renewal, **§ 46 [TMA 46(1)]**

Tariff of fees, issuance, **APP B**  
**§ APP B1 [TMR, Sched.]**

**TRADE-MARK AGENTS**

Privileged communication  
 generally, **§ 51 [TMA 51.13(1)]**  
 application, **§ 51 [TMA 51.13(6)]**  
 country other than Canada, **§ 51 [TMA 51.13(4)]**  
 exceptions, **§ 51 [TMA 51.13(3)]**  
 individual acting on behalf of  
 trade-mark agent or client,  
**§ 51 [TMA 51.13(5)]**  
 waiver, **§ 51 [TMA 51.13(2)]**

**TRANSFER**

Distinctiveness where rights subsist  
 in more than one person, **§ 48 [TMA 48(2)]**  
 Registration of transfer, require-  
 ments for, **§ 48 [TMA 48(3)]**  
 Trade-mark transferable, **§ 48 [TMA 48(1)]**

**TRANSITIONAL PROVISION**

Prior applications for registration,  
**§ 69 [TMA 69]**

**UNFAIR COMPETITION**

Prohibitions  
 generally, **§ 7 [TMA 7]**  
 deceit in offering goods or ser-  
 vices to public  
 generally, **§ 7 [TMA 7(d)]**  
 as to character quality, quantity  
 or composition, **§ 7**

**UNFAIR COMPETITION—Cont'd**

Prohibitions—Cont'd  
 deceit in offering goods or ser-  
 vices to public—Cont'd  
**[TMA 7(d)(i)]**  
 as to the geographical origin,  
**§ 7 [TMA 7(d)(ii)]**  
 as to the mode of manufacture,  
 production or perfor-  
 mance, **§ 7 [TMA 7(d)(iii)]**  
 false or misleading statements  
 tending to discredit busi-  
 ness, goods or services of  
 competitor, **§ 7 [TMA 7(a)]**  
 pass of other goods or services  
 for those ordered or  
 requested, **§ 7 [TMA 7(c)]**  
 statutory passing off, **§ 7 [TMA 7(b)]**  
 Warranty of lawful use, **§ 8 [TMA 8]**

**VALIDITY AND EFFECT OF  
 REGISTRATION**

Concurrent use of confusing marks,  
**§ 21 [TMA 21]**  
 Depreciation of goodwill, **§ 22 [TMA 22(1)]**  
 action in respect, **§ 22 [TMA 22(2)]**  
 Effect of registration in relation to  
 previous use, **§ 17 [TMA 17(1)]**  
 when registration uncontestable,  
**§ 17 [TMA 17(2)]**  
 Exclusive right to use throughout  
 Canada, **§ 19 [TMA 19]**  
 Infringement, **§ 20 [TMA 20(1)]**  
 exceptions, **TMA 20(1.2), TMA 20(2), § 20 [TMA 20(1.1)]**  
 Invalidity  
 generally, **§ 18 [TMA 18(1)]**  
 abandoned, **§ 18 [TMA 18(1)(c)]**  
 not distinctive at time proceed-  
 ings contesting invalidity are

**VALIDITY AND EFFECT OF  
REGISTRATION—Cont’d**

Invalidity—Cont’d  
     commenced, § **18** [TMA  
     **18(1)(b)**]  
     not registrable at date of registra-  
     tion, § **12** [TMA **12(1)**,  
     **18(1)(a)**]

**VALIDITY AND EFFECT OF  
REGISTRATION—Cont’d**

Invalidity—Cont’d  
     not the person entitled to secure  
     the registration, § **18** [TMA  
     **18(1)(d)**]