

## TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS

### Volume 1

#### PART 1 GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

Inst. No.		Page
BAJI 0.50	Pre-Trial Admonition .....	2
<b>A. INTRODUCTORY INSTRUCTIONS</b>		
BAJI 1.00	Respective Duties of Judge and Jury .....	7
BAJI 1.00.1	Manner of Recording Instruction of No Significance— Content Only Governs .....	9
BAJI 1.00.5	Juror Forbidden to Make Any Independent Investigation.....	11
BAJI 1.01	Instructions to Be Considered as a Whole .....	13
BAJI 1.02	Statements of Counsel—Stipulation to a Fact—Evidence Stricken Out—Insinuations of Questions.....	14
BAJI 1.03	Entity Not to Be Prejudiced as Such .....	16
BAJI 1.04	Concerning Insurance and Insurance Companies.....	17
<b>B. INSTRUCTION TERMINOLOGY</b>		
BAJI 1.10	Pronoun Form Includes Corporation, Public Entity, or Business Association.....	19
<b>C. PARTY DESIGNATIONS IN PLEADINGS</b>		
BAJI 1.20	“Plaintiff” and “Defendant” Applies to Each Similarly Designated.....	20
BAJI 1.21	Cross-Complaint—Designation of Parties.....	21
BAJI 1.22	Consolidated Actions—Designation of Parties.....	23
BAJI 1.23	Identification of Parties and Claims .....	24
BAJI 1.24	Jury Not to Speculate as to Removal of Claims or Parties.....	25
BAJI 1.25	Sign Language or CART Interpreter in Jury Room.....	26
<b>D. DEFINITIONS</b>		
BAJI 1.30	Intentional—Defined .....	28
<b>PART 2 EVIDENCE AND GUIDES FOR ITS CONSIDERATION</b>		
<b>A. GENERAL RULES</b>		
BAJI 2.00	Direct and Circumstantial Evidence—Inferences .....	31

## CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CIVIL

Inst. No		Page
BAJI 2.01	Weighing Conflicting Testimony.....	33
BAJI 2.02	Failure to Produce Available Stronger Evidence .....	34
BAJI 2.03	Willful Acts to Preclude Use of Evidence.....	35
BAJI 2.04	Failure to Deny or Explain Adverse Evidence.....	37
BAJI 2.05	Limited Admission of Evidence—Parties or Purpose .....	38
BAJI 2.06	Deposition Testimony.....	39
BAJI 2.07	Interrogatories .....	40
BAJI 2.08	Requests for Admissions .....	41
BAJI 2.09	Stipulated Testimony.....	42

### B. EVALUATION OF EVIDENCE

BAJI 2.20	Believability of Witness .....	43
BAJI 2.21	Discrepancies in Testimony.....	46
BAJI 2.22	Witness Wilfully False .....	47
BAJI 2.24	Believability of Witness—Conviction of a Felony .....	48
BAJI 2.25	Extrajudicial Admissions—Cautionary Instruction .....	50
BAJI 2.26	Admissions Implied From Silence or Evasion .....	51
BAJI 2.27	No Unfavorable Inference From Exercise of a Privilege..	53
BAJI 2.28	Limited Purpose of Evidence of Settlement With Witness.....	55

### C. EXPERT TESTIMONY

BAJI 2.40	Expert Testimony—Qualifications of Expert.....	56
BAJI 2.41	Weighing Conflicting Expert Testimony .....	59
BAJI 2.42	Hypothetical Questions .....	60
BAJI 2.43	Statements Made by Patient to Physician .....	61

### D. BURDEN OF PROOF AND PREPONDERANCE OF EVIDENCE

BAJI 2.60	Burden of Proof and Preponderance of Evidence.....	63
BAJI 2.61	Admitted Liability .....	68
BAJI 2.62	Burden of Proof and Clear and Convincing Evidence....	69

## PART 3 NEGLIGENCE—CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE—CAUSATION

### A. LIABILITY FOR NEGLIGENCE

BAJI 3.00	Negligence—Essential Elements.....	73
-----------	------------------------------------	----

### B. NEGLIGENCE—STANDARD OF CARE

#### (a) Negligence and Ordinary Care

BAJI 3.10	Negligence and Ordinary Care—Definitions.....	75
-----------	---	----

## TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS

Inst. No	Page
BAJI 3.11	A Test for Determining the Question of Negligence.....78
BAJI 3.12	Amount of Caution Varies .....79
BAJI 3.13	Right to Assume Others' Good Conduct .....80
BAJI 3.13.1	Duty to Anticipate Criminal Conduct of Third Person .82
BAJI 3.14	Right to Assume Others' Normal Faculties .....86
BAJI 3.16	Evidence of Custom in Relation to Ordinary Care .....87
<b>(b) Care Required by Minors and Persons Under Disability</b>	
BAJI 3.35	Standard of Conduct for Minor.....89
BAJI 3.36	Impaired Physical Faculties—Amount of Caution .....91
<b>(c) Care Required for Minors</b>	
BAJI 3.38	Care Required for Safety of Minor .....92
<b>(d) Care Required in Special Situations</b>	
BAJI 3.40	When Person Must Work in Dangerous Situation .....94
BAJI 3.41	Specific Application of Duty in Dangerous Activity .....95
BAJI 3.42	Duty in Handling Electricity .....96
BAJI 3.43	Care Required by Law Enforcement Officers in Using Deadly Force—Prior Tactical Conduct and Decisions ....97
<b>(e) Violation of Statute, etc.—Negligence Per Se</b>	
BAJI 3.45	Negligence Per Se—Violation of Statute, Ordinance, or Safety Order.....100
<b>C. CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE</b>	
<b>(a) Generally</b>	
BAJI 3.50	Contributory Negligence—Definition.....105
BAJI 3.51	Contributory Negligence—Forgetfulness of Known Danger .....107
BAJI 3.52	Recovery for Intentional Harm Not Diminished by Contributory Negligence .....108
BAJI 3.53	Contributory Negligence of Decedent .....109
<b>(b) Infants</b>	
BAJI 3.60	Contributory Negligence—Suit Only for Injury to Minor Five Years or Older .....110
BAJI 3.61	Contributory Negligence—Suit Only for Injury to Minor Under Five Years of Age .....113
BAJI 3.62	Contributory Negligence—Suit for Injury to Minor Five Years or Older and Parents' Special Damages .....115

## CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CIVIL

Inst. No		Page
BAJI 3.63	Contributory Negligence—Suit for Injury to Minor Under Five Years of Age and for Parents' Special Damages ..	117
	<b>(c) Driver—Passenger</b>	
BAJI 3.72	Duty of Passenger for Own Safety.....	119
	<b>D. CAUSATION</b>	
BAJI 3.76	Cause—Substantial Factor Test .....	121
BAJI 3.77	Concurring Causes .....	123
BAJI 3.78	Asbestos Causation.....	125
BAJI 3.79	When Third Party's Intervening Negligence Is Not a Superseding Cause .....	126
BAJI 3.80	When Precise Cause Cannot Be Identified .....	129
	<b>E. NEGLIGENT TRANSMISSION OF COMMUNICABLE DISEASE</b>	
BAJI 3.90	Negligent Transmission Of Hiv/Other Sexually Transmitted Disease.....	131
	<b>F. NEGLIGENT HIRING, SUPERVISION OR RETENTION</b>	
BAJI 3.92	Negligent Hiring.....	134
BAJI 3.93	Negligent Supervision .....	137
BAJI 3.94	Negligent Retention.....	140
	<b>G. NEGLIGENT UNDERTAKING</b>	
BAJI 3.95	Negligent Undertaking .....	143
	<b>PART 4 TORT LAW—SPECIAL DOCTRINES</b>	
	<b>A. RES IPSA LOQUITUR</b>	
BAJI 4.00	Res Ipsa Loquitur—Necessary Conditions for Application .....	149
BAJI 4.01	Res Ipsa Loquitur—Necessary Conditions for Application—Injury or Accident Denied.....	153
BAJI 4.02	Res Ipsa Loquitur—Permissible Inference of Negligence .....	155
BAJI 4.03	Res Ipsa Loquitur—Presumption of Negligence .....	157
	<b>B. ASSUMPTION OF RISK</b>	
BAJI 4.30	Express Assumption of Risk.....	158
	<b>C. IMMINENT PERIL</b>	
BAJI 4.40	Duty of One in Imminent Peril .....	161

## TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS

Inst. No		Page
<b>D. CAUSING PERILOUS SITUATION</b>		
BAJI 4.41	Responsibility of One Causing the Perilous Situation...	164
<b>E. “GOOD SAMARITAN” RULE</b>		
BAJI 4.45	Voluntary Undertaking—“Good Samaritan” Rule.....	165
BAJI 4.45.5	Voluntary Undertaking—Scene of Emergency .....	168
BAJI 4.45.6	Voluntary Undertaking—Scene of Emergency— Exceptions to Immunity.....	170
<b>F. SALE OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE</b>		
BAJI 4.50	Selling Liquor to an Obviously Intoxicated Minor— Essential Elements .....	173
<b>G. RESCUE DOCTRINE</b>		
BAJI 4.60	The Rescue Doctrine—Liability to Rescuer.....	176
BAJI 4.61	Exceptions to Fireman’s Rule—Willful or Negligent Acts Causing Injury—Essential Elements.....	179
BAJI 4.62	Exception to Fireman’s Rule—Independent Cause .....	183
<b>H. ACTIVE SPORTING EVENTS</b>		
BAJI 4.70	Liability to Co-Participant/Instructor—Essential Elements.....	185
BAJI 4.71	Liability of Provider of Sporting Facility—Contributory Fault .....	188
<b>I. MISCELLANEOUS DOCTRINES</b>		
BAJI 4.90	Completed and Accepted Doctrine—Exception to General Rule of Non-liability.....	191
BAJI 4.91	Gross Negligence Defined .....	194
<b>PART 5 MOTOR VEHICLES</b>		
<b>A. GENERAL PRINCIPLES</b>		
BAJI 5.00	Duty of the Driver of Vehicle on Public Highway.....	199
<b>B. RIGHT OF WAY</b>		
BAJI 5.10	Right-of-Way Defined .....	201
BAJI 5.11	Right of Way May Be Waived .....	202
BAJI 5.12	Through Highway Intersection—Vehicle Having Right of Way as a Hazard.....	203
BAJI 5.13	Yield Right of Way Intersection—Vehicle Having Right of Way as a Hazard.....	204

## CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CIVIL

Inst. No		Page
<b>C. TURNING VEHICLE</b>		
BAJI 5.20	Turning a Vehicle.....	205
BAJI 5.21	Left Turn—Vehicle Having Right of Way as a Hazard ..	207
BAJI 5.22	Entering Highway—Vehicle Having Right of Way as a Hazard .....	208
<b>D. SPEED</b>		
BAJI 5.30	Basic Speed Law .....	209
BAJI 5.31	The Prima Facie Speed Limits.....	211
BAJI 5.32	The Maximum Speed Limit .....	214
<b>E. INTOXICATION</b>		
BAJI 5.40	Influence of Alcoholic Beverage or Drug—Driver .....	215
BAJI 5.41	Influence of Alcoholic Beverage—Circumstances to Consider .....	217
BAJI 5.42	Influence of Alcoholic Beverage—Non-Driver .....	218
<b>F. MOTORIST—PEDESTRIAN</b>		
BAJI 5.50	Duty of Motorists and Pedestrians Using Public Highway .....	220
BAJI 5.51	Amount of Caution Required in Ordinary Care—Driver and Pedestrian .....	222
BAJI 5.52.1	Pedestrian Crossing at Crosswalk.....	224
BAJI 5.52.2	Pedestrian on Roadway Outside Crosswalk .....	226
BAJI 5.53	Definition—Immediate Hazard to Pedestrian— Unmarked Crosswalk .....	227
BAJI 5.54	Pedestrian—Change of Signal After Crossing Begun ..	228
BAJI 5.55	Roadway—Definition of.....	229
<b>G. EMERGENCY VEHICLES</b>		
BAJI 5.80	Authorized Emergency Vehicle Exemption .....	230
BAJI 5.81	Test of an Emergency .....	233
BAJI 5.82	Licensed Physician Answering Emergency Call.....	234
BAJI 5.83	Exemption of Rubbish or Garbage Truck .....	235
BAJI 5.90	Seat Belt Defense .....	236
BAJI 5.91	Passenger In Truck Sleeping Berth—Seat Belt Available .....	238
<b>PART 6 OTHER NEGLIGENCE ACTIONS</b>		
<b>A. INTRODUCTORY INSTRUCTIONS—PROFESSIONAL NEGLIGENCE</b>		
BAJI 6.00	Professional Negligence—Introductory—Essential Elements.....	242

## TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS

Inst. No		Page
<b>B. MEDICAL NEGLIGENCE</b>		
<b>(a) Duties and Liabilities of Physicians and Surgeons</b>		
BAJI 6.00.1	Duty of Physician.....	244
BAJI 6.00.1.1	Liability of Physician to Third Person for Failure to Warn Patient of Danger Posed by Patient's Physical or Emotional Condition .....	247
BAJI 6.00.2	Duty of Psychotherapist to Warn Third Persons of Threatened Violent Behavior by Patient .....	249
BAJI 6.01	Duty of Specialist.....	251
BAJI 6.02	Medical Perfection Not Required .....	253
BAJI 6.03	Alternative Methods of Diagnosis or Treatment .....	254
BAJI 6.04	Duty to Refer to Specialist .....	256
BAJI 6.05	Duration of Physician's Responsibility .....	257
BAJI 6.06	Liability of Surgeon for Negligence of Assistants and Nurses.....	259
BAJI 6.08	Wrongful Life/Birth.....	261
<b>(b) Consent</b>		
BAJI 6.10	When Consent to Operation or Treatment Is Necessary.....	263
BAJI 6.10.5	Treatment or Operation Without Consent—Medical Battery.....	264
BAJI 6.11	Reality of Consent—Physician's Duty of Disclosure .....	267
BAJI 6.11.5	Reality of Refusal of Diagnostic Tests—Physician's Duty of Disclosure.....	272
BAJI 6.12	Who Was Authorized to Consent for Patient .....	274
BAJI 6.13	When Consent to an Operation Is Not Necessary .....	275
BAJI 6.14	Emergency Treatment or Operation.....	276
BAJI 6.15	Emergency Defined.....	277
BAJI 6.16	Failure to Inform—Emergency Situation .....	278
<b>(c) Duties and Liabilities of Hospital</b>		
BAJI 6.20	Duty of a Hospital.....	280
BAJI 6.21	Liability of Hospital for Negligence of Physician or Nurse.....	282
<b>(d) Duty of Nurse</b>		
BAJI 6.25	Duty of a Nurse.....	284
<b>(e) Duty of Patient</b>		
BAJI 6.28	Patient's Duty to Follow Instructions .....	285

## CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CIVIL

Inst. No Page

### (f) Determination of Standard of Care

BAJI 6.30	Medical Negligence—Standard of Care Determined by Expert Testimony .....	287
BAJI 6.35	Medical Negligence—Conditional Res Ipsa Loquitur ....	291
BAJI 6.36	Medical Negligence—Necessity of Causal Relation Between Treatment and Injury—Res Ipsa Loquitur ...	295

### C. PROFESSIONAL NEGLIGENCE OTHER THAN MEDICAL

BAJI 6.37	Duty of a Professional.....	296
BAJI 6.37.1	Duty of Specialist.....	300
BAJI 6.37.2	Professional Perfection Not Required .....	301
BAJI 6.37.3	Duration of Professional Responsibility.....	302
BAJI 6.37.4	Professional Negligence—Standard of Care Determined by Expert Testimony .....	303
BAJI 6.37.5	Malpractice in Criminal Proceedings—But for Causation .....	305
BAJI 6.37.6	Transactional Malpractice—But for Causation.....	308
BAJI 6.38	Duty of Licensed Real Estate Broker .....	311
BAJI 6.38.1	Licensed Real Estate Broker’s Violation of Civil Code § 2079 .....	312

### D. RAILROAD CROSSINGS

#### (a) Duty of Person Crossing

BAJI 6.40	Duty of One Crossing Tracks.....	314
BAJI 6.41	Obstructed View .....	316
BAJI 6.42	When Duty to Stop.....	317
BAJI 6.43	Mechanical Devices, Etc., Failure of .....	318

#### (b) Duty of Railroad

BAJI 6.45	Duty of Railroad Company at Crossings.....	320
BAJI 6.46	Speed—Private Right of Way .....	321
BAJI 6.47	Speed—Public Highway Crossings .....	322
BAJI 6.48	Ordinance or Regulation Fixes Minimum Care Required of Railroad.....	323

### E. COMMON CARRIERS

BAJI 6.50	Defendant—A Common Carrier.....	325
BAJI 6.51	Duty of Common Carrier .....	327
BAJI 6.53	Safe Place to Board and Alight .....	329
BAJI 6.54	Duty of Passenger of Common Carrier.....	330
BAJI 6.54.5	Boarding Moving Railroad Car .....	331



## TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS

Inst. No		Page
BAJI 6.55	When Relationship Begins and Ends—Passenger and Common Carrier .....	332
<b>F. ULTRAHAZARDOUS ACTIVITIES</b>		
BAJI 6.60	Ultrahazardous Activity .....	335
<b>G. DANGEROUS ANIMALS</b>		
BAJI 6.65	Naturally Dangerous Animal .....	337
BAJI 6.66	Animal With Vicious Propensities .....	339
BAJI 6.67	Dog Bite Statute.....	341
<b>PART 7 INTENTIONAL TORTS</b>		
<b>A. DEFAMATION—LIBEL/SLANDER</b>		
BAJI 7.00	Defamation, Libel, Slander—Definition of.....	347
BAJI 7.00.1	Opinion—When Defamation.....	350
BAJI 7.01	Libel/Slander—Effect on Average Reader/Listener ...	352
BAJI 7.02	Publication .....	353
BAJI 7.02.1	Multiple Publications .....	355
BAJI 7.03	Libel/Slander—Publication to Plaintiff.....	356
BAJI 7.04	Public Official/Figure—Public Matters—Essential Elements.....	357
BAJI 7.04.1	Private-Figure Plaintiff/Public-Figure Plaintiff—Private Matters—Essential Elements .....	362
BAJI 7.05	Conditional Privilege/Matter of Law/Abuse .....	366
BAJI 7.05.1	Conditional Privilege—Jury Determines Facts/Abuse.....	368
BAJI 7.07	Libel/Slander—Truth as a Defense .....	370
BAJI 7.08	Defamation—Invasion of Privacy—By Newspaper or Radio/Television Broadcaster .....	372
BAJI 7.09	Defamation—Actionable Per Se.....	375
BAJI 7.10	Libel/Slander—General or Compensatory Damages ..	379
BAJI 7.10.1	Presumed General Damages .....	381
BAJI 7.11	Libel/Slander—Special Damages .....	383
BAJI 7.12	Libel/Slander—Punitive Damages/Media Defendant (Trial Not Bifurcated) .....	384
BAJI 7.12.1	Libel/Slander—Punitive Damages/Media Defendant (Trial Bifurcated)—First Phase .....	386
BAJI 7.12.2	Libel/Slander—Punitive Damages/Media Defendant (Trial Bifurcated)—Second Phase .....	388
BAJI 7.15	Trade Libel .....	389
<b>B. RIGHT OF PRIVACY</b>		
BAJI 7.20	Right of Privacy—Intrusion Into Private Affairs—Essential Elements.....	393

## CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CIVIL

Inst. No		Page
BAJI 7.21	Right of Privacy—Public Disclosure of Private Facts— Essential Elements.....	397
BAJI 7.22	Right of Privacy—Placing Plaintiff in False Light— Essential Elements.....	401
BAJI 7.23	Right of Privacy—Common Law, Appropriation of Name, Picture or Identity—Essential Elements ....	404
BAJI 7.24	Appropriation of Right of Publicity for Commercial Purposes .....	407
BAJI 7.24.1	Right of Publicity—First Amendment Defense .....	410
BAJI 7.24.2	First Amendment Defense—A Helpful Test .....	412
BAJI 7.25.1	Violation of State Constitutional Right of Privacy ...	413
BAJI 7.25.2	Defense of Justification to State Constitutional Right of Privacy.....	415
BAJI 7.26	Right of Privacy—Damages (Intrusion— Appropriation—Public Disclosure).....	417
BAJI 7.27	Invasion of Privacy by False Light—Damages.....	419
BAJI 7.28	Civil Code § 3344—Damages.....	421
BAJI 7.29	Physical Invasion of Privacy .....	423
BAJI 7.29.10	Constructive Invasion of Privacy .....	426
BAJI 7.29.20	Assault/False Imprisonment With Intent to Violate Privacy.....	429
BAJI 7.29.25	Directing, Soliciting, etc., an Invasion of Privacy....	432
BAJI 7.29.30	Intentional Distribution of Intimate Photographs, Etc., of Another .....	436
BAJI 7.29.40	Defenses to Civil Code Section 1708.85, Subdivision (a) Action .....	438
BAJI 7.29.50	Eavesdropping or Recording Confidential Communication .....	440
BAJI 7.29.55	State Agency Violation of Information Practices Act (IPA) .....	443
BAJI 7.29.56	Invasion of Privacy Resulting from a Violation of the Information Practices Act (IPA).....	446

### C. MALICIOUS PROSECUTION OF CRIMINAL ACTION OR CIVIL PROCEEDING

BAJI 7.30	Malicious Prosecution—Essential Elements.....	449
BAJI 7.32	Favorable Termination.....	453
BAJI 7.33	Probable Cause for Criminal/Civil Prosecution .....	457
BAJI 7.34	“Malice” and “Malicious” Defined .....	460
BAJI 7.36	Probable Cause for Prosecution—Advice of Counsel ....	463

### D. ELDER ABUSE

BAJI 7.40	Elder/Dependent Adult Abuse.....	465
BAJI 7.41	Neglect—Defined .....	470

## TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS

Inst. No	Page
BAJI 7.42	Physical Abuse—Defined .....473
BAJI 7.43	Financial Abuse—Defined .....475
BAJI 7.43.1	Financial Abuse—Elder/Dependent Adult—Lacks Capacity/of Unsound Mind .....478
BAJI 7.44	Care Custodian—Defined.....480
BAJI 7.45	Necessary Goods and Services—Defined.....481
BAJI 7.46	Additional Remedies .....482
BAJI 7.46.1	Financial Abuse—Additional Remedies .....484
BAJI 7.47	Elder Abuse-Additional Remedies—Definitions .....485
BAJI 7.48	Additional Remedies Against Principal for Acts of Agent.....487
<b>E. BATTERY</b>	
BAJI 7.50	Battery.....489
BAJI 7.51	Offensive Contact—Defined .....491
BAJI 7.52	Battery—Consent, Actual and Apparent.....492
BAJI 7.54	Use of Force by Police in Making an Arrest or a Detention—Excessive Force as Battery .....494
BAJI 7.55	Self-Defense—Defense of Others .....497
<b>F. SEXUAL BATTERY</b>	
BAJI 7.56	Sexual Battery.....498
BAJI 7.57	Consent Not a Defense.....500
<b>G. STALKING</b>	
BAJI 7.58	Stalking .....502
<b>H. FALSE ARREST OR FALSE IMPRISONMENT</b>	
BAJI 7.60	False Imprisonment/Arrest—Essential Elements.....507
BAJI 7.63	Arrest by Peace Officer Without Warrant .....511
BAJI 7.64	Arrest by Private Person .....513
BAJI 7.65	Right of Reasonable Detention by Property Owner.....514
BAJI 7.66	Reasonable Cause for Arrest/Detention.....515
<b>I. ABUSE OF PROCESS</b>	
BAJI 7.70	Abuse of Process—Essential Elements.....517
BAJI 7.71	Abuse of Process—Defined .....519
BAJI 7.73	Abuse of Process—Mere Ill Will Is Not Improper Motive.....521
<b>J. INTERFERENCE WITH CONTRACT, BUSINESS, OR INHERITANCE</b>	
BAJI 7.80	Inducing Breach of Contract .....522

## CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CIVIL

Inst. No	Page
BAJI 7.81	Interference With Contractual Relations .....525
BAJI 7.82	Intentional Interference With Prospective Economic Advantage .....528
BAJI 7.82.1	Negligent Interference With Prospective Economic Advantage .....531
BAJI 7.82.2	Intentional Interference With Expected Inheritance ..534
BAJI 7.83	Inference of Intent.....538
BAJI 7.86	Privilege of Competition .....539
BAJI 7.86.1	Wrongful [Means] [Conduct]—Defined .....541
BAJI 7.87	Defense of Justification .....544
BAJI 7.89	Damages.....546
 <b>K. CIVIL RIGHTS VIOLATION</b>	
BAJI 7.90	California Civil Rights Violation (Bane Act).....548
BAJI 7.91	Sexual Harassment .....551
BAJI 7.92	Unruh Act Violation.....553
BAJI 7.92.1	Unruh Act—ADA Violation .....559
BAJI 7.92.2	ADA Disability Defined .....563
BAJI 7.92.3	Gender Violence .....566
BAJI 7.92.4	Sexual Orientation Violence.....568
BAJI 7.93	Violent Civil Rights Violations .....570
BAJI 7.94	Punitive Damages .....572
BAJI 7.95.1	California Disabled Persons Act Violation (DAP) .....575
BAJI 7.95.2	Violation of Construction-Related Standards Preventing Access to Places of Public Accommodation.....580
BAJI 7.95.3	Interference with Ingress to or Egress from a Facility.....585
 <b>L. DOMESTIC VIOLENCE</b>	
BAJI 7.96	Tort of Domestic Violence.....588
BAJI 7.97	Intentional Interference with Parental Consortium By Person without Right of Custody .....591
BAJI 7.97.1	Intentional Interference with Parental Consortium by Person with Right of Custody .....593
BAJI 7.97.2	Damages.....595
BAJI 7.97.5	Defense or Rescue From Violence.....596
 <b>M. DEFENSES</b>	
BAJI 7.98	Mistake of Fact .....598

## TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS

Inst. No

Page

### PART 8 OWNERS, OCCUPANTS OR LESSORS OF LAND

#### A. OWNERS', OCCUPANTS' OR LESSORS' LIABILITY

##### (a) To Persons Generally

BAJI 8.00	Negligence of Owner, Occupant or Lessor—Essential Elements.....	601
BAJI 8.01	Duty of Owner, Occupant or Lessor of Premises.....	604
BAJI 8.01.1	Recreational Use Immunity .....	610
BAJI 8.02	Unreasonable Risk of Harm—Defined .....	612
BAJI 8.03	Unreasonable Risk of Harm Defined—Landlord-Tenant.....	613
BAJI 8.05	Store Owner's Duty of Care—Essential Elements ....	614
BAJI 8.20	Concerning Owner's, Occupant's or Lessor's Knowledge of Defective Condition.....	616
BAJI 8.20.1	Lessor of Commercial Property's Duty of Care.....	619
BAJI 8.21	Imputation of Knowledge of Condition to Owner, Occupant or Lessor .....	621
BAJI 8.22	Duty of Landlord to Protect Tenant From Criminal Acts of Third Persons .....	622
BAJI 8.23	Duty of Care of Proprietor of Business.....	624
BAJI 8.24	Store Owner's Duty of Care—Liability for Dangerous or Defective Condition—Actual and Constructive Notice— Inference of Constructive Notice .....	628

##### (b) To Workmen

BAJI 8.30	Hirer's Retention of Control Over Work Site.....	630
BAJI 8.31	Liability to Employee of Independent Contractor— Concealed Hazardous Conditions .....	635

#### B. SIDEWALK AND ABUTTING OWNER

BAJI 8.50	Duty of Owner of Property Adjacent to Sidewalk.....	638
BAJI 8.50.1	Liability of Owner of Property for Injuries on Adjacent Sidewalk Caused By Condition on Owner's Property.....	640
BAJI 8.51	Liability of Owner for Creating Hazard on Adjacent Sidewalk .....	642
BAJI 8.52	Pedestrian's Rights and Duties as to Sidewalks .....	644
BAJI 8.60	Private Nuisance—Essential Elements—Damages ....	645

## CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CIVIL

Inst. No

Page

### PART 9 PRODUCTS LIABILITY

#### A. STRICT LIABILITY

##### (a) Generally

BAJI 9.00	Products Liability—Introductory .....	652
BAJI 9.00.3	Manufacturing Defect—Essential Elements.....	662
BAJI 9.00.5	Design Defect—Essential Elements .....	664
BAJI 9.00.6	Products Liability—Strict Liability and Torts—Design Defect—When Manufacturer or Seller Is Exempt From Liability.....	670
BAJI 9.00.7	Products Liability—Strict Liability for Failure to Warn— Essential Elements .....	672
BAJI 9.01	Products Liability—Transition Instruction—Strict Liability in Tort .....	679
BAJI 9.02	“Economic Loss” Rule—Component-to-Component Damage—“Other Property” Defined .....	680

##### (b) Comparative Fault

BAJI 9.03	Products Liability—Negligence—Comparative Fault....	683
BAJI 9.04	Products Liability—Reduction of Damages Because of Comparative Fault—General Verdict Only .....	685
BAJI 9.06	Sophisticated User Defense .....	687
BAJI 9.07	Obvious Danger Defense.....	689
BAJI 9.08	Sophisticated Intermediary Defense .....	690
BAJI 9.09	Component Parts Defense .....	692
BAJI 9.10	Bulk Supplier Defense .....	693

#### B. NEGLIGENCE LIABILITY

BAJI 9.19	Products Liability—Transition Instruction Negligence Liability.....	694
BAJI 9.20	Products Liability—Negligent Failure to Warn— Essential Elements .....	696
BAJI 9.21	Products Liability—Negligence—Duty of Manufacturer.....	700
BAJI 9.22	Products Liability—Negligence—Duty of Maker of a Component Part .....	702
BAJI 9.23	Products Liability—Negligence—Seller Assuming Role of Manufacturer.....	703
BAJI 9.24	Products Liability—Negligence—Seller’s Duty to Inspect as to Defects.....	704
BAJI 9.25	Products Liability—Negligence by Lessor/Bailor—Introductory .....	706
BAJI 9.25.1	Products Liability—Negligence—Duty of Lessor or Bailor for Hire .....	708

## TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS

Inst. No		Page
BAJI 9.26	Products Liability—Negligence—Duty of Bailor of Article Other Than for Use.....	709
BAJI 9.27	Products Liability—Negligence—Bailment for Hire or Gratuitous .....	710
<b>C. THE GOVERNMENT CONTRACTOR DEFENSE</b>		
BAJI 9.30	Government Contractor Defense—Military Equipment.....	711
<b>D. WARRANTY LIABILITY</b>		
<b>(a) In General</b>		
BAJI 9.40	Transition Instruction.....	713
BAJI 9.41	Definition of Sale .....	714
BAJI 9.42	Definition of Goods .....	715
BAJI 9.43	Definition of Seller and Buyer .....	716
BAJI 9.44	Warranty in General—Sale.....	717
BAJI 9.44.5	Definition of Affirmation of Fact.....	718
BAJI 9.45	Warranty in General in Contracts Other Than Sales ..	719
<b>(b) Express Warranty</b>		
BAJI 9.50	Express Warranty .....	720
BAJI 9.51	Statement of Opinion .....	722
<b>(c) Implied Warranty of Fitness</b>		
BAJI 9.55	Implied Warranty of Fitness .....	723
BAJI 9.56	Implied Warranty of Fitness of Food.....	724
<b>(d) Implied Warranty of Merchantability</b>		
BAJI 9.60	Implied Warranty of Merchantability .....	726
BAJI 9.61	Implied Warranty of Merchantability in Contracts Other Than Sales .....	728
BAJI 9.62	Warranty Implied by the Usage of Trade.....	729
BAJI 9.63	Privity—When Not Required.....	730
<b>(1) Commercial Code Warranties</b>		
BAJI 9.65	Commercial Code Section 2312 Warranties .....	731
<b>(2) Song-Beverly Consumer Warranty Act</b>		
BAJI 9.67	Song-Beverly Act—Repair or Replace Motor Vehicle ..	733
BAJI 9.67.1	Song-Beverly Act Expiration of Warranty Period .....	739
BAJI 9.67.2	Presumption of Reasonable Number of Attempts.....	741
<b>(e) Scope of Warranty</b>		
BAJI 9.70	Effect of User's Allergy .....	744

## CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CIVIL

Inst. No	Page
BAJI 9.71	Effect of Improper Use.....745
BAJI 9.72	Effect of Buyer's Examination .....746

### (f) Exclusion of Warranties

BAJI 9.80	Exclusion or Modification of Express Warranties by Agreement.....748
BAJI 9.81	Disclaimer of Implied Warranties .....749
BAJI 9.82	Effect of Custom .....751
BAJI 9.83	Effect of Use After Defect Is or Should Be Known....752
BAJI 9.85	Breach of Warranty—Defined .....754
BAJI 9.86	Song-Beverly Act—Repair or Replace Motor Vehicle [renumbered as 9.67] [Replaced] .....756
BAJI 9.86.1	Song-Beverly Act Expiration of Warranty Period [renumbered as 9.67.1] [Replaced] .....757
BAJI 9.87	Presumption of Reasonable Number of Attempts [renumbered as 9.67.2] [Replaced] .....758

### (g) Notice of Breach

BAJI 9.90	Notice of Breach.....759
-----------	--------------------------

### (h) Damages

BAJI 9.92	Breach of Warranty—Measure of Damages .....761
-----------	--

## PART 10 CONTRACTUAL RELATIONSHIPS

### I WRONGFUL TERMINATION

#### A. GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

BAJI 10.00	Employment Contract—Definition .....767
BAJI 10.02	Actual/Constructive Termination of Employment—Definition .....768
BAJI 10.03	Breach of Contract of Employment for Unspecified Term—Introductory—Essential Elements—Defined..770
BAJI 10.04	Breach of Contract of Employment for a Specified Term—Introductory—Essential Elements—Defined..772
BAJI 10.05	Breach of Implied Covenant of Good Faith—Employment Contract— Introductory—Essential Elements— Defined .....773
BAJI 10.06	Wrongful Termination—Violation of Public Policy— Introductory—Essential Elements—Defined .....775



## TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS

Inst. No		Page
<b>B. BREACH OF EMPLOYMENT</b>		
<b>(a) Term Not Specified</b>		
BAJI 10.10	Employment Contract—Term Not Specified—Termination—Duration .....	777
BAJI 10.11	Employment Contract—Term Not Specified—Express Agreement Not to Terminate Except for Good Cause .....	779
BAJI 10.12	Employment Contract—Term Not Specified—Implied Agreement Not to Terminate Except for Good Cause .....	780
BAJI 10.13	Good Cause—Term Not Specified—Definition .....	782
BAJI 10.13.1	Good Cause—Termination for Misconduct .....	783
BAJI 10.14	Employment Contract—Term Not Specified—Breach of Covenant Not to Discharge Except for Good Cause .....	785
BAJI 10.15	Breach of Employment Contract—Term Not Specified—Damages .....	786
BAJI 10.16	Breach of Employment Contract—Employee’s Duty to Mitigate Damages .....	788
BAJI 10.17	[Partial] Defense of After-Acquired Evidence of Wrongdoing.....	791
<b>(b) Specified Term</b>		
BAJI 10.31	Employment Contract—Specified Term—When Terminable .....	793
BAJI 10.32	Good Cause—Specified Term—Definition .....	794
BAJI 10.33	Breach of Employment Contract—Specified Term.....	795
BAJI 10.34	Breach of Employment Contract—Specified Term—Damages .....	796
<b>(c) Breach of Implied Covenant of Good Faith and Fair Dealing</b>		
BAJI 10.35	Implied Covenant of Good Faith and Fair Dealing—Employment Contracts—Definition—Liability for Breach .....	797
BAJI 10.37	Termination of Employee—Good Faith Mistaken Belief.....	798
BAJI 10.38	Implied Covenant of Good Faith and Fair Dealing—Damages for Breach.....	799

## CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CIVIL

Inst. No

Page

### C. TORTIOUS WRONGFUL TERMINATION OF EMPLOYMENT

#### (a) Violation of Public Policy

BAJI 10.41	Wrongful Termination—Violation of Public Policy—Definition .....	800
BAJI 10.42	Wrongful Termination—Violation of Public Policy....	802
BAJI 10.42.1	Wrongful Constructive Termination.....	805
BAJI 10.43	Wrongful Termination—Violation of Public Policy—Damages .....	807

## II CONTRACTS (INTRODUCTION)

### A. NATURE OF CONTRACT

BAJI 10.55	Contract Defined/Elements .....	809
BAJI 10.56	Express or Implied Contracts.....	811
BAJI 10.57	Oral and Written Contracts.....	813
BAJI 10.58	Oral Agreement to Be Reduced to Writing .....	814
BAJI 10.59	Third Party Beneficiary Contract .....	816

### B. ELEMENTS OF A CONTRACT

BAJI 10.60	Mutual Consent .....	818
BAJI 10.61	Consideration.....	820

### C. FORMATION OF A CONTRACT

BAJI 10.65	Offer .....	822
BAJI 10.66	Uncertainty .....	824
BAJI 10.67	Revocation .....	826
BAJI 10.68	Acceptance .....	828
BAJI 10.69	Modification.....	830

### D. IMPLIED IN LAW CONTRACTS

BAJI 10.70	Money Had and Received .....	832
BAJI 10.71	Reasonable Value of Services (Quantum Meruit).....	834

### E. INTERPRETATION

BAJI 10.75.	Interpretation .....	836
-------------	----------------------	-----

### F. PERFORMANCE

BAJI 10.80	Conditions Precedent and Subsequent.....	837
BAJI 10.81	Excuse of Condition.....	839
BAJI 10.82	Failure of Consideration.....	841

## TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS

Inst. No		Page
BAJI 10.83	Discharge by Performance .....	843
BAJI 10.84	Tender .....	844
<b>G. BREACH OF CONTRACT</b>		
BAJI 10.85	Breach—Essential Elements.....	846
BAJI 10.86	Total/Partial Breach .....	848
BAJI 10.87	Actual and Anticipatory Breach .....	850
BAJI 10.88	Waiver of Breach .....	852
<b>H. DAMAGES</b>		
BAJI 10.90	General Damages/Breach of Contract.....	853
BAJI 10.90.1	Nominal Damages.....	855
BAJI 10.91	General Damages/Loss of Profits .....	856
BAJI 10.92	Special Damages/Breach of Contract.....	858
BAJI 10.93	Obligation to Pay Money Only.....	859
BAJI 10.94	Measure of Damages—Sale of Land .....	860
BAJI 10.95	Measure of Damages—Purchase of Land.....	862
<b>I. ASSIGNMENTS</b>		
BAJI 10.96	Assignment—Generally .....	864
<b>J MISCELLANEOUS WARRANTY INSTRUCTIONS</b>		
BAJI 10.97	Breach of Implied Warranty of Correctness .....	866
BAJI 10.97.1	Breach of Implied Warranty of Correctness—Failure to Disclose Material Information .....	868
BAJI 10.97.2	Breach of Agent’s Implied Warranty of Authority ...	871
BAJI 10.97.3	Bad Faith Breach of Agent’s Implied Warranty of Authority .....	873
BAJI 10.97.4	Damages Recoverable for Breach of an Agent’s Implied Warranty of Authority .....	876
<b>PART 11 STATUTORY ACTIONS</b>		
<b>A. FEDERAL EMPLOYERS’ LIABILITY ACT</b>		
<b>(a) Introductory</b>		
BAJI 11.00	FELA—Introductory Instruction—Railroad and Third Party Defendant.....	882
BAJI 11.01	FELA—Transitional Instructions .....	884
<b>(b) When Claim of Liability Is Founded on Negligence</b>		
BAJI 11.05	FELA—Introductory—Railroad Only Defendant .....	886
BAJI 11.06	FELA—Introductory—Railroad and Third Party Defendant .....	887

## CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CIVIL

Inst. No	Page
BAJI 11.07	FELA—The Rule of Liability—Injury, Not Death .....888
BAJI 11.08	FELA—The Rule of Liability—Death.....890
BAJI 11.09	FELA—A Carrier’s Negligence Is the Negligence of Its Servants .....891
BAJI 11.10	FELA—Duty Re Place to Work.....893
BAJI 11.11	FELA—Duty Re Tools, Appliances, Etc. ....895
BAJI 11.12	FELA—When Employee Is Engaged in the Duties of His Employment .....897
BAJI 11.13	FELA—Scope of Employment as a Matter of Law ....898
BAJI 11.14	FELA—Cause .....899
BAJI 11.15	FELA—Concurring Causes .....901
BAJI 11.16	FELA—Negligence of Defendant Need Not Be Sole Cause .....902
BAJI 11.17	FELA—Employer Not Insurer of Employee’s Safety...903
BAJI 11.18	FELA—Duty of Employee.....904
 <b>(c) When Claim of Liability Is Founded on Violation of Statute</b>	
BAJI 11.30	FELA—Transitional Instruction—Federal Employers’ Liability Act to Safety Appliance Acts.....906
BAJI 11.31	FELA—Introductory Instruction—Safety Appliance Acts .....908
BAJI 11.32	FELA—Safety Appliance Acts—The Rule of Liability .909
BAJI 11.33	FELA—The Particular Safety Appliance Act Violation Charged .....910
BAJI 11.34	FELA—Duty of Carrier as to Hand Brakes.....911
BAJI 11.35	FELA—Duty of Carrier as to Automatic Couplers ....912
BAJI 11.36	FELA—Breaking Coupler Requires Finding of Defective Coupler .....913
 <b>(d) Measure of Damages</b>	
BAJI 11.40	FELA—Measure of Damages—Personal Injury .....914
BAJI 11.41	FELA—Measure of Damages—Death—No Contributory Negligence.....916
BAJI 11.42	FELA—Measure of Damages—Death—Contributory Negligence an Issue .....918
BAJI 11.43	FELA—How to Determine Economic Loss .....920
BAJI 11.43.1	FELA—Wrongful Death—Award Not Taxable .....923
BAJI 11.44	FELA—Medical Expense—Death Case .....924
BAJI 11.45	FELA—Death Case—Pain and Suffering of Deceased.....925
BAJI 11.46	FELA—Concerning Allocation of Damages—Death Case.....927

## TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS

Inst. No		Page
<b>A-1. MISCELLANEOUS ACTIONS</b>		
BAJI 11.47	Identity Theft .....	928
BAJI 11.48	Drug Dealer Liability—Plaintiff Non-User .....	932
BAJI 11.48.1	Drug Dealer Liability—Plaintiff User .....	937
BAJI 11.48.2	Drug Dealer Liability—Damages—Plaintiff Non-User .....	940
BAJI 11.48.5	Independent Wholesale Sales Representatives .....	942
BAJI 11.48.6	Receiver of Stolen Property—Civil Liability .....	946
BAJI 11.48.7	Swap Meet Vendor—Receiver of Stolen Property— Civil Liability .....	949
BAJI 11.49	Whistleblower Retaliation .....	953
BAJI 11.49.001	Misrepresentation Inducing Employment .....	958
BAJI 11.49.005	Consumer’s Legal Remedies Act—Deceptive Practices .....	961
BAJI 11.49.01	Labor Code § 1102.5, subdivision (c) Retaliation ..	965
BAJI 11.49.1	Defense to Whistleblower Claim .....	969
BAJI 11.49.5	Willful and Wrongful Taking of Bees .....	971
BAJI 11.49.6	Human Trafficking .....	973
BAJI 11.49.7	Commercial Exploitation of a Minor Civil Penalty .....	977
<b>B. PUBLIC ENTITIES AND PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT</b>		
<b>(a) Introductory</b>		
BAJI 11.50	Public Entity, Public Employee, Private Party— Distinction Between Bases of Liability .....	980
BAJI 11.50.1	Liability of Public Official—When Exempt .....	982
<b>(b) Public Entities and Employees Thereof—Liability for Negligence</b>		
BAJI 11.51	Public Entity Liability—Negligent Conduct of Public Employee .....	983
BAJI 11.51.1	Public School Duty to Supervise .....	986
BAJI 11.51.2	Negligent Hiring by School District .....	988
BAJI 11.51.3	Negligent Supervision by a School District .....	991
BAJI 11.51.4	Negligent Retention by School District .....	995
BAJI 11.52	Public Entity Liability—Failure to Discharge a Mandatory Duty .....	998
<b>(c) Public Entities and Employees Thereof—Liability for Dangerous Condition</b>		
BAJI 11.53	Public Entity Liability—Dangerous Condition of Public Property—What Plaintiff Must Prove Against Public Entity .....	1000

## CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CIVIL

Inst. No		Page
BAJI 11.54	What Is a Dangerous Condition of Public Property?..	1004
BAJI 11.55	“Property of Public Entity”—Definitions .....	1007
BAJI 11.56	Public Entity—Actual Notice of Dangerous Condition.....	1009
BAJI 11.57	Public Entity—Constructive Notice of Dangerous Condition.....	1010
BAJI 11.58	Reasonable Time to Take Protective Measures.....	1011
BAJI 11.59	Failure to Provide Regulatory Traffic Signs and Signals .....	1012
BAJI 11.60	Failure to Provide Warning Signs Authorized by Vehicle Code .....	1013
BAJI 11.61	Dangerous Condition Created by Reasonable Act.....	1015
BAJI 11.62	Reasonable Action to Protect Against Dangerous Condition.....	1016
BAJI 11.63	Changes in Public Property After Accident .....	1017
<b>(d) Public Employees Liability for Dangerous Condition of Public Property</b>		
BAJI 11.65	Public Employee Liability—Dangerous Condition of Public Property— What Plaintiff Must Prove Against Public Employee.....	1018
BAJI 11.66	Public Employee—Actual Notice of Dangerous Condition.....	1020
BAJI 11.67	Public Employee—Constructive Notice of Dangerous Condition.....	1021
BAJI 11.68	Design Immunity .....	1022
BAJI 11.68.5	Natural Condition Immunity.....	1025
<b>C. EMINENT DOMAIN</b>		
<b>(a) Introductory</b>		
BAJI 11.70	Power of Eminent Domain.....	1028
BAJI 11.71	Just Compensation .....	1029
<b>(b) Fair Market Value</b>		
BAJI 11.72	Just Compensation—Fair Market Value—Valuation Date .....	1030
BAJI 11.72.3	Land and Improvements to Be Valued as a Whole..	1032
BAJI 11.72.5	Compensation for Machinery or Equipment.....	1033
BAJI 11.72.7	Compensation for Improvements Removed or Destroyed .....	1034
BAJI 11.72.9	Improvements Made After Service of Summons....	1035
BAJI 11.73	Fair Market Value—Defined.....	1036

## TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS

Inst. No		Page
BAJI 11.74	Highest and Best Use .....	1038
BAJI 11.75	Value of Use to Parties Not Test .....	1040
BAJI 11.77	Exclusion of Increase or Decrease in Value Caused by Extraneous Factors .....	1041
BAJI 11.78	Fair Market Value—Easement .....	1043
BAJI 11.79	Value Depreciation Caused by Cloud of Condemnation .....	1045
<b>(c) Expert Witnesses</b>		
BAJI 11.80	Eminent Domain—Opinion of Witnesses as to Value.	1047
BAJI 11.81	Eminent Domain—Weighing Expert Opinion—Evidence of Comparable Sales .....	1049
BAJI 11.82	Eminent Domain—Weighing Expert Opinion—Evidence of Matters Relied Upon.....	1051
<b>(d) Severance Damages</b>		
BAJI 11.85	Severance Damages—Fee Being Taken .....	1054
BAJI 11.85.3	Severance Damages—Easement Being Taken .....	1056
BAJI 11.86	Elements Not Included in Severance Damages .....	1058
BAJI 11.87	Loss of Access .....	1059
BAJI 11.88	Diversion of Traffic .....	1061
BAJI 11.89	Inconvenience of Traffic Regulation.....	1062
<b>(e) Special Benefits</b>		
BAJI 11.90	Freeway Access Excluded.....	1063
BAJI 11.91	Loss of Goodwill.....	1064
BAJI 11.95	Benefits .....	1066
BAJI 11.96	Separate Assessment of Elements of Compensation..	1068
<b>(f) Burden of Proof—Costs</b>		
BAJI 11.98	Eminent Domain—Burden of Proof.....	1070
BAJI 11.99	Eminent Domain—Costs.....	1071

## Volume 2

### PART 12 MISCELLANEOUS ACTIONS

#### A. FAIR EMPLOYMENT AND HOUSING ACT

BAJI 12.00	Employment Discrimination—Introductory .....	5
BAJI 12.01	Employment Discrimination—Disparate Treatment....	7
BAJI 12.01.1	Motivating Factor .....	12
BAJI 12.02	Defense of Bona Fide Occupational Qualification.....	14

## CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CIVIL

Inst. No	Page
BAJI 12.05	Hostile Environment Harassment .....15
BAJI 12.05.1	Prompt Corrective Action .....22
BAJI 12.06	“Quid Pro Quo” Sexual Harassment.....23
BAJI 12.08	Definitions .....26
BAJI 12.10	Retaliation.....31
BAJI 12.11	Failure to Take Reasonable Steps to Prevent Discrimination .....36
BAJI 12.12	Employment Discrimination—Disability.....38
BAJI 12.12.5	Employment Discrimination—Disability—Failure to Make Reasonable Accommodation .....41
BAJI 12.12.6	Employment Discrimination—Disability—Failure to Engage .....44
BAJI 12.12.7	Failure To Accommodate/Failure To Engage—Defenses .....47
BAJI 12.12.8	Employment Discrimination—Pregnancy Discrimination—Failure to Make Reasonable Accommodation .....49
BAJI 12.13	Disability Discrimination—Definitions of “Medical Condition”—Mental/“Physical Disability” .....51
BAJI 12.14	Disability Discrimination—Reasonable Accommodation/ Essential Functions—Defined .....55
BAJI 12.15	Disability Discrimination—Reasonable Accommodation—Defense of Undue Hardship .....59
BAJI 12.16	Disability Discrimination—Defense of Health or Safety .....62
BAJI 12.17	Health or Safety Defense—Factors to Consider.....64
BAJI 12.20	Harassment/Respondeat Superior .....65
BAJI 12.20.1	Avoidable Consequences .....68
BAJI 12.21	Personal Liability—Directly and as Aider and Abettor .....70
BAJI 12.22	Employment Discrimination—Disparate Impact.....73
BAJI 12.23	Disparate Impact—Defense of Business Necessity ....75
BAJI 12.25	Employment Discrimination—Damages .....76
BAJI 12.26	Mixed-Motive Affirmative Defense.....78
BAJI 12.27	Business Judgment.....80
 <b>A-1. PUBLIC SCHOOL DISCRIMINATION</b>	
BAJI 12.28.1	Public School Discrimination—Introduction.....81
BAJI 12.28.2	Peer or Other Harassment .....83
BAJI 12.28.3	Sexual Harassment/Orientation—Defined .....85
 <b>A-2. CHILD HARASSMENT</b>	
BAJI 12.29	Child or Ward Harassment.....86



## TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS

Inst. No		Page
<b>B. FRAUD AND DECEIT</b>		
<b>(a) Introductory</b>		
BAJI 12.30	Fraud and Deceit—Introductory Instruction .....	88
<b>(b) Intentional Misrepresentation</b>		
BAJI 12.31	Fraud and Deceit—Intentional Misrepresentation .....	90
BAJI 12.32	Fraud and Deceit—Expression of Opinion.....	92
<b>(c) Concealment</b>		
BAJI 12.35	Fraud and Deceit—Concealment .....	93
BAJI 12.36	Fraud and Deceit—Nondisclosure of Known Facts ....	95
BAJI 12.37	Fraud and Deceit—Active Concealment of Known Facts .....	97
BAJI 12.37.1	Negligent Nondisclosure By Fiduciary .....	98
<b>(d) False Promise</b>		
BAJI 12.40	Fraud and Deceit—False Promise.....	100
BAJI 12.41	Fraud and Deceit—Proof of Intent Not to Perform....	102
<b>(e) Negligent Misrepresentation</b>		
BAJI 12.45	Fraud and Deceit—Negligent Misrepresentation.....	103
<b>(f) Persons Affected</b>		
BAJI 12.50	Fraud and Deceit—Persons in/Not in Privity With Defendant .....	105
BAJI 12.50.1	Fraud and Deceit—Professionals—Persons to Whom Representation Made .....	107
<b>(g) Reliance</b>		
BAJI 12.51	Fraud and Deceit—Reliance .....	109
BAJI 12.52	Fraud and Deceit—Right to Rely.....	110
BAJI 12.53	Fraud and Deceit—Effect of Independent Investigation .....	112
<b>(h) Damages</b>		
BAJI 12.56	Fraud and Deceit—Damages—Out of Pocket Rule...	113
BAJI 12.57	Fraud and Deceit—Damages—Benefit of the Bargain Rule .....	117
BAJI 12.57.1	Fraud and Deceit—Concealment—Duplicate Damages.....	120

## CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CIVIL

Inst. No

Page

### C. IMPLIED INDEMNITY

#### (a) Introductory

BAJI 12.60	Implied Indemnity—Introductory Instruction .....	123
------------	--	-----

#### (b) Implied Contractual Indemnity

BAJI 12.61	Implied Contractual Indemnity—General Rule.....	125
BAJI 12.62	Implied Contractual Indemnity—Contractual Relationship in Issue.....	126
BAJI 12.63	Implied Contractual Indemnity—Contractual Relationship Admitted .....	127
BAJI 12.64	Implied Contractual Indemnity—Duty to Use Care....	128

#### (c) Implied Indemnity—Indemnatee’s Negligence

BAJI 12.69	Implied Indemnity—Comparative Fault Among Defendants .....	129
------------	---	-----

### D. EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

#### (a) Intentional Infliction

BAJI 12.70	Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress.....	131
BAJI 12.71	Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress—Fear of Cancer/AIDS .....	134
BAJI 12.72	Emotional Distress—Defined .....	136
BAJI 12.73	Severe—Defined .....	137
BAJI 12.74	Extreme and Outrageous Conduct—Defined.....	138
BAJI 12.75	Effect of Relationship of Parties.....	139
BAJI 12.76	Susceptibility of Plaintiff.....	140
BAJI 12.77	Intentional and Reckless—Defined.....	141
BAJI 12.78	Privilege.....	142

#### (b) Negligent Infliction

BAJI 12.80	Negligent Infliction of Emotional Distress .....	143
BAJI 12.80.1	Negligent Infliction of Emotional Distress—Fear of Cancer/AIDS .....	147
BAJI 12.80.2	Negligent Infliction of Emotional Distress—Fear of Cancer/AIDS—Malicious, Oppressive or Fraudulent Conduct.....	149
BAJI 12.81	Causes of Nervous Shock.....	152

#### (c) Emotional Distress Caused by Injury to Another

BAJI 12.83	Bystander Recovery of Emotional Distress.....	153
------------	---	-----

## TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS

Inst. No		Page
<b>(d) Emotional Distress Resulting From Financial Injury</b>		
BAJI 12.85	Emotional Distress Resulting From Financial Injury ..	157
<b>(e) Damages—Emotional Distress</b>		
BAJI 12.88	Damages—Emotional Distress.....	158
<b>E. INSURANCE COMPANY’S OBLIGATIONS</b>		
<b>(a) In General</b>		
BAJI 12.90	Insurance Company’s Obligations—Implied Obligation of Good Faith .....	160
<b>(b) Duty as to First Party Claims</b>		
BAJI 12.92	Bad Faith—Elements of Claim for Withholding Payment of Benefits .....	162
BAJI 12.93	Evaluation of Reasonableness .....	166
BAJI 12.94	Insurance Company’s Obligations—Factors to Consider .....	167
<b>(c) Duty as to Third Party Claims</b>		
BAJI 12.95	Bad Faith—Duty to Accept Reasonable Settlement Offer to Settle Third Party Claim .....	170
BAJI 12.95.1	Bad Faith—Unreasonable Refusal to Defend Against Third Party Claim.....	173
BAJI 12.96	Insurance Company’s Obligations—Considering Interest of Insured Equally to Its Own .....	176
BAJI 12.97	Insurance Company’s Obligations—Rejection of Settlement Offer Without Consideration.....	178
BAJI 12.98	Insurance Company’s Obligations—Factors to Consider .....	179
<b>(d) Defenses</b>		
BAJI 12.98.1	Defense of Noncooperation .....	181
BAJI 12.98.2	Defense of Failure to Give Notice/Proof of Loss .....	183
<b>F. INTENTIONAL INTERFERENCE WITH PROPERTY</b>		
BAJI 12.99	Conversion—Essential Elements—Damages.....	185
BAJI 12.99.1	Trespass to Personal Property .....	189
<b>PART 13 VICARIOUS RESPONSIBILITY</b>		
<b>A. PRINCIPAL AND AGENT—EMPLOYER AND EMPLOYEE</b>		
BAJI 13.00	Agent—Definition of.....	196

## CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CIVIL

Inst. No	Page
BAJI 13.01	Scope of Authority/Employment—Meaning .....198
BAJI 13.02	When Agent Attends to Personal Affairs .....200
BAJI 13.02.1	Going and Coming—Special Errand .....202
BAJI 13.02.2	Going and Coming—Required Vehicle Exception...205
BAJI 13.02.3	Going and Coming—Work Risk Exception .....207
BAJI 13.03	Directed Imputation Against a Defendant Principal— Both Principal and Agent Sued—No Issue as to Agency or Scope of Employment.....209
BAJI 13.04	Directed Imputation Against a Defendant Principal— Principal Sued But Not Agent—No Issue as to Agency or Scope of Employment.....210
BAJI 13.05	Directed Imputation of Agent’s Contributory Negligence to Plaintiff.....211
BAJI 13.06	Contested Issue of Imputation to Defendant—Both Principal and Agent Sued .....212
BAJI 13.06.02	Contested Issue of Imputation to Defendant Employer—Intentional Misconduct .....213
 <b>B. EMPLOYER OF INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR</b>	
BAJI 13.07	Contested Issue of Imputation to Defendant—Principal Sued But Not Agent.....217
BAJI 13.20	Agent or Independent Contractor—Distinction .....218
BAJI 13.20.5	Ostensible Agent .....224
BAJI 13.20.6	Ostensible Agency—Hospital and Physician .....226
BAJI 13.21	Employer of Independent Contractor—Liability for Work With Peculiar Risk of Harm.....228
BAJI 13.21.4	“Peculiar Risk” “Special Risk”—Defined .....231
BAJI 13.22	Employer of Independent Contractor—Liability for Nondelegable Duty .....233
 <b>C. CORPORATION</b>	
BAJI 13.30	Corporation Acts Through Its Officers and Employees.....235
 <b>D. PARTNERSHIP</b>	
BAJI 13.35	Partner—Imputation of Negligence .....236
 <b>E. JOINT ENTERPRISE</b>	
BAJI 13.40	Joint Enterprise Liability—Definition .....237
BAJI 13.41	Imputation of Negligence to Plaintiff or Defendant— Contested Issue of Joint Enterprise.....239
 <b>F. MOTOR VEHICLE OWNER</b>	
BAJI 13.50	Liability of Owner for Permissive Use of Vehicle.....242

## TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS

Inst. No	Page
BAJI 13.51	Liability of Owner—No Issue as to Permission.....244
BAJI 13.52	Liability of Owner—Contested Issue as to Permission .....245
BAJI 13.53	Limited Permissive Use—Effect of Use Beyond Scope of Permission .....247
<b>G. DRIVER—RIDER</b>	
BAJI 13.60	Direction Against Imputation of Driver’s Negligence to Plaintiff Rider.....249
BAJI 13.61	Imputation of Driver’s Negligence to Plaintiff Rider— Contested Issue of Agency.....250
<b>H. PARENTS OF MINOR MOTOR VEHICLE OPERATOR</b>	
BAJI 13.65	Liability of Parents for Minor’s Permissive Use—No Issue as to Permission .....251
BAJI 13.66	Liability of Parents for Minor’s Permissive Use—Issue as to Permission .....252
BAJI 13.67	Liability of Cosigner of Minor’s Application for License.....253
<b>I. PARENTS—GENERALLY</b>	
BAJI 13.75	General Rule of Parental Liability .....254
BAJI 13.76	Parents’ Duty to Protect Minor Child.....256
<b>J. NEGLIGENT ENTRUSTMENT</b>	
BAJI 13.80	Negligent Entrustment of Vehicle—Special Findings ..257
BAJI 13.81	Negligent Entrustment of an Instrumentality.....261
<b>K. CONSPIRATORS</b>	
BAJI 13.85	Conspiracy—Definition/Introductory.....263
BAJI 13.86	Conspiracy—Joint Responsibility .....265
BAJI 13.87	Conspiracy—Proof of Express Agreement Not Necessary.....267
BAJI 13.88	Association Alone Does Not Prove Membership in Conspiracy .....268
BAJI 13.89	Acquaintance With All Co-Conspirators Not Necessary.....269
BAJI 13.90	When Conspirators Not Liable for Act of Co-Conspirator.....270
BAJI 13.91	Conspirators Not Bound by Act or Declaration of Non-Conspirator.....271
BAJI 13.92	Commission of Act in Furtherance of a Conspiracy Does Not Itself Prove Membership in Conspiracy.....272
BAJI 13.93	Joining Conspiracy after Its Formation .....273

## CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CIVIL

Inst. No		Page
BAJI 13.94	Withdrawal From Conspiracy.....	274
BAJI 13.95	Liability for Acts Committed After Termination of Conspiracy .....	275
BAJI 13.96	Conspiracy—Case Must Be Considered as to Each Defendant .....	276
BAJI 13.97	Determination of Admissibility of Co-Conspirator’s Statements .....	277

### PART 14 DAMAGES

#### A. COMPENSATORY DAMAGES

BAJI 14.00	Compensatory Damages—Personal Injury and Property Damage—Introductory for General Verdict .....	282
BAJI 14.01	Compensatory Damages—Personal Injury and Property Damage—Introductory for General Verdict (Admitted Liability).....	284
BAJI 14.02	Compensatory Damages—Personal Injury and Property Damage—Introductory for Special Verdict .....	286

#### B. MEASURE OF DAMAGES

##### (a) Personal Injury

BAJI 14.10	Measure of Damages—Personal Injury—Expenses Incurred .....	288
BAJI 14.10.1	Medical Monitoring Costs .....	291
BAJI 14.11	Measure of Damages—Personal Injury—Loss of Earnings.....	293
BAJI 14.12	Measure of Damages—Personal Injury—Loss of Earning Capacity.....	295
BAJI 14.13	Measure of Damages—Personal Injury—Pain and Suffering.....	298

##### (b) Property Damaged

BAJI 14.20	Measure of Damages—Personal Property—Property Damaged .....	301
BAJI 14.21	Measure of Damages—Personal Property—Lost or Destroyed.....	304
BAJI 14.22	Measure of Damages—Personal Property—Loss of Use.....	305
BAJI 14.23	Measure of Damages—Brandt Attorney Fees.....	306

##### (c) Injury to Minor

BAJI 14.30	Damages—Injury to Minor—Suit by Parents and Minor .....	308
------------	--	-----

## TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS

Inst. No	Page
BAJI 14.31	Measure of Damages—Injury to Minor—Minor’s Damages.....310
BAJI 14.32	Measure of Damages—Injury to Child—Parent’s Damages.....312
<b>(d) Loss of Consortium</b>	
BAJI 14.40	Measure of Damages—Loss of Consortium .....314
<b>(e) Wrongful Death</b>	
BAJI 14.50	Measure of Damages—Death of Adult .....317
BAJI 14.51	Death of Adult—Damages Not to be Allocated.....321
BAJI 14.52	Measure of Damages—Death of Child .....323
<b>C. MISCELLANEOUS DAMAGES INSTRUCTIONS</b>	
<b>(a) Personal Injury</b>	
BAJI 14.60	Speculative Damages Not Permitted.....326
BAJI 14.60.5	Damages—Public Entities—Jury Not to Speculate on Other Sources of Benefit.....327
BAJI 14.61	Personal Injury—No Punitive Damages .....328
BAJI 14.62	Pleadings or Argument—Not Evidence of Damages..329
BAJI 14.64	Settlement With Joint Tortfeasor—Court Deducts ...330
BAJI 14.65	Damages—Aggravation of Preexisting Condition....332
BAJI 14.66	Damages—Additional Harm Resulting From Original Injury .....333
BAJI 14.67	Damages—Personal Injury—Duty to Mitigate.....335
BAJI 14.67.1	Damages—Personal Injury—Failure to Mitigate as Contributory Negligence.....337
BAJI 14.68	Damages—Personal Property—Duty to Mitigate....339
BAJI 14.69	Damages—Life Expectancy .....341
BAJI 14.70	Present Cash Value—Meaning of.....343
<b>(b) Punitive Damages</b>	
BAJI 14.71	Punitive Damages—Recovery of and Measure—Trial Not Bifurcated .....345
BAJI 14.71.1	Punitive Damages—Out-of-State Conduct .....351
BAJI 14.71.2	Punitive Damages—Reprehensible Conduct—Factors to Consider .....352
BAJI 14.72.1	Punitive Damages—Recovery of—(Bifurcated Trial—First Phase) .....354
BAJI 14.72.2	Punitive Damages—Measure of—(Bifurcated Trial—Second Phase).....357
BAJI 14.73	Punitive Damages Against Principal for Acts of Agent—When Permitted (Non-Bifurcated Trial) .....361

## CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CIVIL

Inst. No	Page
BAJI 14.73.1	Punitive Damages Against Principal for Acts of Agent— When Permitted (Bifurcated Trial—First Phase) ...363
BAJI 14.74	Managing Agent—Defined .....365
BAJI 14.75	Driving When Intoxicated—Actual Malice—Punitive Damages.....367
BAJI 14.76	Definition of Economic and Non-Economic Damages.369

### D. DETERMINING DAMAGES UNDER COMPARATIVE NEGLIGENCE

BAJI 14.90	Reduction of Damages Because of Contributory Negligence—General Verdict.....370
BAJI 14.91	Guidelines in Determining Comparative Negligence...373

## PART 15 CONCLUDING INSTRUCTIONS

### A. MULTIPLE PARTIES

BAJI 15.00	Two or More Plaintiffs—Case of Each Separate .....377
BAJI 15.01	Contributory Negligence as to Certain Plaintiffs ....378
BAJI 15.02	Each Defendant Entitled to Separate Consideration.379
BAJI 15.03	General Verdict—Economic and Non-Economic Damages.....380
BAJI 15.03.1	Plaintiff Settles With Some of Several Tortfeasors ...383

### B. CONCERNING WORKERS' COMPENSATION BENEFITS

BAJI 15.10	When Employee Receives Workers' Compensation and Sues Third Party for Same Injury.....384
BAJI 15.12	Jurisdiction—Civil Court or Workers' Compensation Appeals Board .....386
BAJI 15.13	Liability of Employer to Employee—Exceptions to General Rule .....390
BAJI 15.14	“Power Press” Exception—Elements—Definitions.....393

### C. CAUTIONARY INSTRUCTIONS

BAJI 15.20	Jury Not to Take Cue From Judge.....395
BAJI 15.21	Judge's Comment on Evidence .....396
BAJI 15.22	All Instructions Not Necessarily Applicable.....398

### D. JURORS' DUTIES

BAJI 15.30	Jurors to Deliberate.....399
BAJI 15.31	How Jurors Should Approach Their Task .....400
BAJI 15.33	Chance or Quotient Verdict Prohibited .....401
BAJI 15.35	Electronic Communication Devices—Prohibition .....402



## TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS

Inst. No	Page
BAJI 15.40	Separation Admonition .....403
<b>E. CONCLUDING INSTRUCTIONS</b>	
BAJI 15.50	Concluding Instruction—General Verdict Without Special Findings .....404
BAJI 15.51	Concluding Instruction—General Verdict With Special Findings .....406
BAJI 15.52	Concluding Instruction—Special Verdict .....408
BAJI 15.53.1	Jury Questions .....410
BAJI 15.53.2	Read Back Procedures .....411
BAJI 15.54	Concluding Instruction—Bifurcated Trial—Liability Issue .....412
BAJI 15.55	Concluding Instruction—Bifurcated Trial—Damage Issue .....413
BAJI 15.56	Substitution of Juror After Deliberations Begun ....414
BAJI 15.60	Deadlocked Jury Admonition .....415
<b>PART 16 FORMS AND JUDGMENT ON SPECIAL VERDICT</b>	
BAJI 16.00	Form of Special Verdict—Negligence.....422
BAJI 16.01	Form of Special Verdict—Medical Malpractice.....426
BAJI 16.01.1	Form of Special Verdict—Lack of Informed Consent .432
BAJI 16.02	Form of Special Verdict—Owners, Occupant’s or Lessor’s Liability .....434
BAJI 16.04	Form of Special Verdict—Peculiar Risk Doctrine ....439
BAJI 16.05	Form of Special Verdict—Scene of an Emergency ....443
BAJI 16.10	Form of Special Verdict—Products Liability— Comparative Fault .....447
BAJI 16.11	Form of Special Verdict—Negligence and Products Liability—Comparative Fault.....452
BAJI 16.12	Form of Special Verdict—Products Liability— Comparative Fault and Comparative Implied Indemnity Between Defendants .....458
BAJI 16.13	Form of Special Verdict—Products Liability—Warranty .....463
BAJI 16.14	Form of Special Verdict—Store Owner’s Duty of Care.....466
BAJI 16.15	Form of Special Verdict—Products Liability—Strict Liability for Failure to Warn—Essential Elements .469
BAJI 16.16	Form of Special Verdict—Products Liability—Negligent Failure to Warn—Essential Elements.....473
BAJI 16.17	Form of Special Verdict—Private Nuisance—Essential Elements—Damages .....477
BAJI 16.20	Form of Special Verdict—FELA—Negligence .....480

# **CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CIVIL**

<b>Inst. No</b>	<b>Page</b>
BAJI 16.20.1	Form of Special Verdict—Violation of Safety Appliance Act.....482
BAJI 16.25	Form of Special Verdict—Elder/Dependent Adult Abuse .....484
BAJI 16.26.1	Form of Special Verdict—Inducing Breach of Contract .....494
BAJI 16.26.2	Form of Special Verdict—Interference With Contractual Relations .....498
BAJI 16.26.3	Form of Special Verdict—Intentional Interference With Prospective Economic Advantage .....502
BAJI 16.26.4	Form of Special Verdict—Negligent Interference With Prospective Economic Advantage .....506
BAJI 16.26.5	Form of Special Verdict—Privilege of Competition...510
BAJI 16.26.6	Form of Special Verdict—Trade Libel.....512
BAJI 16.28	Form of Special Verdict—Identity Theft.....515
BAJI 16.30	Form of Special Verdict—Liability for Dangerous Condition of Public Property .....519
BAJI 16.32	Form of Special Verdict—Negligent Undertaking ....522
BAJI 16.40	Form of Special Verdict—Drug Dealer Liability—Plaintiff Non-User-Direct Sale .....525
BAJI 16.40.1	Form of Special Verdict—Drug Dealer Liability—Plaintiff Non-User-Indirect Sale .....527
BAJI 16.40.2	Form of Special Verdict—Drug Dealer Liability—Plaintiff User-Direct Sale.....530
BAJI 16.41	Form of Special Verdict—Battery .....533
BAJI 16.43	Form of Special Verdict—Independent Wholesale Sales Representatives.....535
BAJI 16.50	Form of Special Verdict—Intentional Misrepresentation .....540
BAJI 16.50.1	Form of Special Verdict—Concealment .....544
BAJI 16.50.2	Form of Special Verdict—False Promise.....547
BAJI 16.50.3	Form of Special Verdict—Negligent Misrepresentation .....550
BAJI 16.51	Form of Special Verdict—Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress .....554
BAJI 16.52	Form of Special Verdict—Negligent Infliction of Emotional Distress .....557
BAJI 16.53	Form of Special Verdict—Bystander Recovery of Emotional Distress .....559
BAJI 16.55	Form of Special Verdict—Employment Discrimination—Disparate Treatment.....562
BAJI 16.55.1	Form of Special Verdict—Employment Discrimination—Disparate Treatment—Mixed Motive Defense .....565
BAJI 16.55.2	Form of Special Verdict—Employment Discrimination—

## TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS

Inst. No	Page
	Disparate Treatment—Bona Fide Occupational Qualification Defense .....599
BAJI 16.55.3	Form of Special Verdict—Employment Discrimination—Retaliation.....572
BAJI 16.55.4	Form of Special Verdict—Employment Discrimination— Whistleblower Retaliation .....576
BAJI 16.55.5	Form of Special Verdict—Labor Code § 1102.5, Subdivision (c) Retaliation .....581
BAJI 16.60	Form of Special Verdict—Vicarious Responsibility— Principal and Agent .....585
BAJI 16.60.1	Form of Special Verdict—Vehicle Permissive User ...587
BAJI 16.61	Form of Special Verdict—Breach of Warranty of Authority .....588
BAJI 16.61.1	Form of Special Verdict—Bad Faith Breach of Warranty of Authority .....590
BAJI 16.62	Form of Special Verdict—Breach of Contract of Employment—Unspecified Term.....593
BAJI 16.62.1	Form of Special Verdict—Breach of Contract of Employment—Specified Term.....596
BAJI 16.62.2	Form of Special Verdict—Breach of Covenant of Good Faith—Employment Contract.....599
BAJI 16.62.3	Form of Special Verdict—Wrongful Termination in Violation of Public Policy .....602
BAJI 16.64.1	Form of Special Verdict—Physical Invasion of Privacy.....605
BAJI 16.64.2	Form of Special Verdict—Constructive Invasion of Privacy.....608
BAJI 16.64.3	Form of Special Verdict—Assault/False Imprisonment With Intent to Violate Privacy .....611
BAJI 16.64.4	Form of Special Verdict—Right of Privacy—Intrusion .....614
BAJI 16.64.5	Form of Special Verdict—Right of Privacy—Public Disclosure of Private Facts .....616
BAJI 16.64.6	Form of Special Verdict—Right of Privacy—Placing Plaintiff in False Light .....619
BAJI 16.64.7	Form of Special Verdict—Directing, Soliciting, Etc., An Invasion of Privacy.....622
BAJI 16.64.8	Form of Special Verdict—State Agency Violation of Information Practices Act (IPA).....624
BAJI 16.64.9	Form of Special Verdict—Invasion of Privacy Resulting from a Violation of the Information Practices Act (IPA) .....627
BAJI 16.65	Form of Special Verdict—Eavesdropping or Recording Confidential Communication .....630
BAJI 16.66	Form of Special Verdict—Child or Ward Harassment .....633

## **CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CIVIL**

<b>Inst. No</b>	<b>Page</b>
BAJI 16.67	Form of Special Verdict—Willful and Wrongful Taking of Bees .....635
BAJI 16.68	Form of Special Verdict—Human Trafficking .....638
BAJI 16.69	Form of Special Verdict—California Civil Rights Violation (Bane Act).....641
BAJI 16.69.1	Form of Special Verdict—Sexual Harassment .....643
BAJI 16.69.2	Form of Special Verdict—Unruh Act Violation.....646
BAJI 16.69.3	Form of Special Verdict—Unruh Act—ADA Violation .....650
BAJI 16.69.4	Form of Special Verdict—Gender Violence .....653
BAJI 16.69.5	Form of Special Verdict—Sexual Orientation Violence.....656
BAJI 16.69.6	Form of Special Verdict—Violent Civil Rights Violations.....658
BAJI 16.69.7	Form of Special Verdict—Calif. Disabled Persons Act.....660
BAJI 16.69.8	Form of Special Verdict—Domestic Violence .....663
BAJI 16.69.9	Form of Special Verdict—Interference with Ingress to or Egress from a Facility .....665
BAJI 16.72	Form of Special Verdict—Comparative Implied Indemnity—Multiple Defendants—Negligence by Plaintiff's Employer .....668
BAJI 16.73	Form of Special Verdict—Comparative Implied Indemnity—Multiple Defendants—Contributory Negligence an Issue .....673
BAJI 16.75	Form of Special Verdict—Employee Receives Workers' Compensation and Sues One Defendant Third Party for Same Injury—Third Party Claims Employer's Concurrent Negligence.....677
BAJI 16.81	Punitive Damages—Bifurcated Trial—Phase I .....684
BAJI 16.82	Punitive Damages—Bifurcated Trial—Phase II .....686
BAJI 16.90	Judgment on Special Verdict.....688
BAJI 16.91	Special Finding Form—Comparative Fault—Economic and Non-Economic Damages .....691
BAJI 16.92	Special Finding Form—Permissive User Agent of Owner.....694
BAJI 16.93	Special Finding Form—Negligent Entrustment of Vehicle .....696

## **PART 17 ANNOTATIONS TO CACI**

### **EVIDENCE**

200.	Obligation to Prove—More Likely True Than Not True .....707
211.	Prior Conviction of a Felony .....708

## TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS

Inst. No		Page
215.	Exercise of a Communication Privilege.....	709
219.	Expert Witness Testimony .....	710
221.	Conflicting Expert Testimony.....	711
<b>CONTRACTS</b>		
301.	Third-Party Beneficiary .....	712
302.	Contract Formation—Essential Factual Elements .....	713
305.	Implied-in-fact Contract.....	714
323.	Waiver of Condition Precedent .....	715
352.	Loss of Profits—No Profits Earned.....	716
361.	Plaintiff May Not Recover Duplicate Contract and Tort Damages .....	717
370.	Common Count: Money Had and Received .....	718
371.	Common Count: Goods and Services Rendered.....	719
<b>NEGLIGENCE</b>		
401.	Basic Standard of Care .....	720
405.	Comparative Fault by Plaintiff .....	721
406.	Apportionment of Responsibility .....	722
408.	Primary Assumption of Risk—Liability of Coparticipant in Sport or Other Activity .....	723
411.	Reliance on Good Conduct of Others.....	724
417.	Special Doctrines: Res ipsa loquitur .....	726
418.	Presumption of Negligence Per Se .....	727
420.	Negligence per se: Rebuttal of the Presumption of Negligence (Violation Excused).....	728
423.	Public Entity Liability for Failure to Perform Mandatory Duty.....	729
425.	“Gross Negligence” Explained.....	730
426.	Negligent Hiring, Supervision, or Retention of Employee ..	731
430.	Causation: Substantial Factor .....	733
440.	Unreasonable Force by Law Enforcement Officer in Arrest or Other Seizure—Essential Factual Elements .....	734
441.	Negligent Use of Deadly Force by Peace Officer—Essential Factual Elements.....	735
450A.	Good Samaritan—Nonemergency .....	736
450C.	Negligent Undertaking .....	737
451.	Affirmative Defense — Contractual Assumption of Risk ....	738
452.	Sudden Emergency.....	739
462.	Strict Liability for Injury Caused by Domestic Animal With Dangerous Propensities—Essential Factual Elements ....	740
463.	Dog Bite Statute (Civ. Code § 3342)—Essential Factual Elements .....	741

## CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CIVIL

Inst. No		Page
470.	Primary Assumption of Risk—Exception to Nonliability— Coparticipant in Sport or Other Recreational Activity .....	742
471.	Primary Assumption of Risk—Exception to Nonliability— Instructors, Trainers, or Coaches .....	743
472.	Primary Assumption of Risk—Exception to Nonliability— Facilities Owners and Operators and Event Sponsors .....	744
<b>MEDICAL NEGLIGENCE</b>		
501.	Standard of Care for Health Care Professionals .....	745
506.	Alternative Methods of Care .....	746
509.	Abandonment of Patient .....	747
518.	Medical Malpractice: Res Ipsa Loquitur .....	748
530B.	Medical Battery—Conditional Consent .....	749
<b>PROFESSIONAL NEGLIGENCE</b>		
600.	Standard of Care .....	750
601.	Damages for Negligent Handling of Legal Matter .....	752
606.	Legal Malpractice Causing Criminal Conviction—Actual Innocence .....	753
<b>MOTOR VEHICLES AND HIGHWAY SAFETY</b>		
700.	Basic Standard of Care .....	754
712.	Affirmative Defense—Failure to Wear a Seat Belt .....	755
720.	Motor Vehicle Owner Liability — Permissive Use of Vehicle ..	756
724.	Negligent Entrustment of Motor Vehicle .....	757
<b>COMMON CARRIERS</b>		
900.	Introductory Instruction .....	758
901.	Status of Common Carrier Disputed .....	759
902.	Duty of Common Carrier .....	760
907.	Status of Passenger Disputed .....	761
<b>PREMISES LIABILITY</b>		
1000.	Premises Liability—Essential Factual Elements .....	762
1001.	Basic Duty of Care .....	763
1002.	Extent of Control Over Premises Area .....	764
1003.	Unsafe Conditions .....	765
1004.	Obviously Unsafe Conditions .....	767
1005.	Business Proprietor’s or Property Owner’s Liability for the Criminal Conduct of Others .....	768
1006.	Landlord’s Duty .....	770
1008.	Liability for Adjacent Altered Sidewalk—Essential Factual Elements .....	771

## TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS

Inst. No	Page
1009A.	Liability to Employees of Independent Contractors for Unsafe Concealed Conditions .....772
1009B.	Liability to Employees of Independent Contractors for Unsafe Conditions—Retained Control .....773
1009C.	Liability to Employees of Independent Contractor for Unsafe Conditions—Nondelegable Duty .....775
1011.	Constructive Notice Regarding Dangerous Conditions on Property .....776
<b>DANGEROUS CONDITION OF PUBLIC PROPERTY</b>	
1100.	Dangerous Condition of Public Property—Essential Factual Elements .....777
1102.	Definition of “Dangerous Condition” .....779
1103.	Notice .....780
1110.	Affirmative Defense—Natural Conditions .....781
1123.	Affirmative Defense—Design Immunity .....782
<b>PRODUCTS LIABILITY</b>	
1200.	Strict Liability—Essential Factual Elements .....783
1203.	Strict Liability—Design Defect—Consumer Expectation Test—Essential Factual Elements .....785
1204.	Strict Liability—Design Defect—Risk-Benefit Test—Essential Factual Elements—Shifting Burden of Proof .....786
1205.	Strict Liability—Failure to Warn—Essential Factual Elements .....787
1206.	Strict Liability—Failure to Warn—Product Containing Allergens (Not Prescription Drugs)—Essential Elements ..789
1222.	Negligence—Manufacturer or Supplier—Duty to Warn—Essential Factual Elements .....790
1231.	Implied Warranty of Merchantability—Essential Factual Elements .....792
1232.	Implied Warranty of Fitness for a Particular Purpose—Essential Factual Elements .....793
1244.	Affirmative Defense—Sophisticated User .....794
<b>ASSAULT AND BATTERY</b>	
1305.	Battery by Peace Officer—Essential Factual Elements .....795
1306.	Sexual Battery—Essential Factual Elements .....796
1320.	Intent .....797
<b>FALSE IMPRISONMENT</b>	
1402.	False Arrest Without Warrant—Affirmative Defense—Peace Officer—Probable Cause to Arrest .....798
1408.	Affirmative Defense—Police Officer’s Lawful Authority to Detain .....799



## CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CIVIL

Inst. No		Page
<b>MALICIOUS PROSECUTION</b>		
1500.	Former Criminal Proceeding—Essential Factual Elements	.800
1501.	Wrongful Use of Civil Proceedings.....	801
<b>EMOTIONAL DISTRESS</b>		
1620.	Negligent Infliction of Emotional Distress—Direct Victim— Essential Factual Elements.....	803
1621.	Negligence—Recovery of Damages for Emotional Distress—No Physical Injury—Bystander—Essential Factual Elements.....	804
<b>DEFAMATION</b>		
1700.	Defamation per se—Essential Factual Elements (Public Officer/Figure and Limited Public Figure) .....	805
1702.	Defamation per se—Essential Factual Elements (Private Figure—Matter of Public Concern) .....	807
1723.	Common Interest Privilege—Malice .....	808
1730.	Slander of Title—Essential Factual Elements.....	809
<b>RIGHT OF PRIVACY</b>		
1800.	Intrusion Into Private Affairs .....	810
1801.	Public Disclosure of Private Facts .....	812
1809.	Recording of Confidential Information .....	813
1821.	Damages Under Civil Code Section 3344 .....	814
VF-1807.	Privacy—Recording of Confidential Information .....	815
<b>FRAUD OR DECEIT</b>		
1900.	Intentional Misrepresentation .....	816
1901.	Concealment.....	817
1902.	False Promise .....	818
1923.	Damages—“Out of Pocket” Rule .....	819
1924.	Damages—“Benefit-of-the-Bargain” Rule .....	820
<b>TRESPASS</b>		
2021.	Private Nuisance—Essential Factual Elements.....	822
<b>CONVERSION</b>		
2100.	Conversion—Essential Factual Elements.....	823
2101.	Trespass to Chattels—Essential Factual Elements.....	824
2102.	Presumed Measure of Damages for Conversion.....	825
<b>ECONOMIC INTERFERENCE</b>		
2200.	Inducing Breach of Contract .....	826



## TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS

Inst. No	Page
2201.	Intentional Interference With Contractual Relations.....827
2202.	Intentional Interference With Prospective Economic Relations—Essential Factual Elements .....828
2204.	Negligent Interference With Prospective Economic Relations .....829
VF-2200.	Inducing Breach of Contract .....830
VF-2202.	Intentional Interference With Prospective Economic Relations .....831

### INSURANCE LITIGATION

2300.	Breach of Contractual Duty to Pay a Covered Claim— Essential Factual Elements.....832
2331.	Breach of the Implied Obligation of Good Faith and Fair Dealing—Failure or Delay in Payment (First Party)— Essential Factual Elements.....833
2334.	Bad Faith (Third Party)—Refusal to Accept Reasonable Settlement Within Liability Policy Limits—Essential Factual Elements .....834
2336.	—Unreasonable Failure to Defend—Essential Factual Elements .....835
2350.	Damages for Bad Faith .....836

### WRONGFUL TERMINATION

2401.	Breach of Employment Contract—Unspecified Term—Actual or Constructive Discharge—Essential Factual Elements .....837
2430.	Wrongful Discharge in Violation of Public Policy—Essential Factual Elements .....838
2433.	Wrongful Discharge in Violation of Public Policy—Damages.....839

### FAIR EMPLOYMENT AND HOUSING ACT

2500.	Disparate Treatment—Essential Factual Elements.....840
2505.	Retaliation—Essential Factual Elements .....842
2511.	Adverse Action Made by Decision Maker Without Animus (Cat's Paw).....844
2520.	Quid pro quo Sexual Harassment-Essential Factual Elements .....845
2521A.	Hostile Work Environment Harassment—Conduct Directed at Plaintiff—Essential Factual Elements—Employer or Entity Defendant .....846
2521B.	Work Environment Harassment—Conduct Directed at Others—Essential Factual Elements—Employer or Entity Defendant .....848
2522A.	Hostile Work Environment Harassment—Conduct Directed

## CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CIVIL

Inst. No		Page
	at Plaintiff—Essential Factual Elements—Individual Defendant .....	858
2525.	Harassment—“Supervisor” Defined .....	851
2527.	Failure to Prevent Harassment, Discrimination, or Retaliation—Essential Factual Elements—Employer or Entity Defendant .....	852
2540.	Disability Discrimination—Disparate Treatment—Essential Factual Elements .....	853
2541.	Disability Discrimination—Reasonable Accommodation—Essential Factual Elements .....	854
2544.	Disability Discrimination—Affirmative Defense—Health or Safety Risk .....	855
2580.	Pregnancy Discrimination—Failure to Accommodate—Essential Factual Elements .....	856
<b>LABOR CODE ACTIONS</b>		
2710.	Solicitation of Employee by Misrepresentation—Essential Factual Elements .....	857
<b>WORKERS’ COMPENSATION</b>		
2804.	Removal or Noninstallation of Power Press Guards—Essential Factual Elements .....	858
<b>CIVIL RIGHTS</b>		
3020.	Unruh Civil Rights Act—Essential Factual Elements...	859
3021.	Discrimination in Business Dealings—Essential Factual Elements .....	860
3023A.	Acts of Violence—Ralph Act—Essential Factual Elements .....	861
3024.	Sexual Harassment in Defined Relationship—Essential Factual Elements .....	862
3060.	Unruh Civil Rights Act—Essential Factual Elements...	863
3066.	Bane Act—Essential Factual Elements .....	865
VF-3030.	Unruh Civil Rights Act .....	866
<b>ELDER ABUSE AND DEPENDENT ADULT CIVIL PROTECTION ACT</b>		
3100.	Financial Abuse—Essential Factual Elements .....	867
3103.	Neglect—Essential Factual Elements .....	868
3104.	Neglect—Enhanced Remedies Sought .....	869
3113.	“Recklessness” Explained .....	870
<b>SONG-BEVERLY CONSUMER WARRANTY ACT</b>		
3200.	Failure to Purchase or Replace Consumer Good After	

## TABLE OF INSTRUCTIONS

Inst. No		Page
	Reasonable Number of Repair Opportunities—Essential Factual Elements .....	884
3201.	Failure to Promptly Repurchase or Replace New Motor Vehicle After Reasonable Number of Repair Opportunities—Essential Factual Elements .....	873
3210.	Breach of Implied Warranty of Merchantability—Essential Factual Elements .....	874
3231.	Continuation of Express or Implied Warranty During Repair .....	875
3240.	Reimbursement Damages—Consumer Goods .....	876
3241.	Restitution From Manufacturer—New Motor Vehicle .....	877
<b>EMINENT DOMAIN</b>		
3503.	Change in Zoning or Land Use Restriction .....	878
3513.	Goodwill .....	879
<b>VICARIOUS RESPONSIBILITY</b>		
3700.	Introduction .....	880
3704.	Existence of “Employee” Status Disputed.....	881
3705.	Existence of “Agency” Relationship Disputed .....	882
3708.	Peculiar-Risk Doctrine .....	883
3709.	Ostensible Agent .....	884
3722.	Scope of Employment—Unauthorized Acts .....	885
3724.	Going-and-Coming Rule.....	887
3735.	Going-and-Coming Rule—Vehicle Use Exception .....	888
<b>DAMAGES</b>		
3902.	Economic and Noneconomic Damages .....	889
3903A.	Medical Expenses—Past and Future (Economic Damage) .....	890
3903C.	Past and Future Lost Earnings (Economic Damages) .....	891
3903D.	Lost Earning Capacity (Economic Damage).....	892
3903P.	Damages From Employer for Wrongful Discharge (Economic Damage).....	893
3905A.	Physical Pain, Mental Suffering, and Emotional Distress (Noneconomic Damages).....	894
3932.	Life Expectancy .....	895
3934.	Damages on Multiple Legal Theories.....	896
3940.	Punitive Damages—Individual Defendant—Trial Not Bifurcated.....	897
3942.	Punitive Damages—Individual Defendant—Bifurcated Trial (Second Phase).....	898
3943.	Punitive Damages Against Employer or Principal for Conduct of a Specific Agent or Employee—Trial Not Bifurcated ...	899

## CALIFORNIA JURY INSTRUCTIONS—CIVIL

Inst. No		Page
3945.	Punitive Damages—Entity Defendant—Trial Not Bifurcated .....	901
3946.	Punitive Damages—Entity Defendant—Bifurcated Trial (First Phase) .....	902
3947.	Punitive Damages—Individual and Entity Defendants—Trial Not Bifurcated .....	903
3948.	Punitive Damages—Individual and Corporate Defendants (Corporate Liability Based on Acts of Named Individual)—Bifurcated Trial (First Phase) .....	904
3949.	Punitive Damages—Individual and Corporate Defendants (Corporate Liability Based on Acts of Named Individual)—Bifurcated Trial (Second Phase) .....	905
3963.	Affirmative Defense—Employee’s Duty To Mitigate Damages .....	906
<b>BREACH OF FIDUCIARY DUTY</b>		
4107.	Duty of Disclosure by Real Estate Broker to Client .....	907
<b>CONSTRUCTION LAW</b>		
4500.	Breach of Implied Warranty of Correctness of Plans and Specifications—Essential Factual Elements .....	908
<b>WHISTLEBLOWER PROTECTION</b>		
4603.	Whistleblower Protection—Essential Factual Elements ....	909
4604.	Affirmative Defense—Same Decision.....	910
<b>CONCLUDING INSTRUCTIONS</b>		
5009.	Predeliberation Instructions.....	911
5011.	Reading Back of Trial Testimony in Jury Room.....	912
5013.	Deadlocked Jury Admonition.....	913
Appendix A.	Life Expectancy Tables .....	914
Appendix B.	Present Value Table .....	919
Appendix C.	California Evidence Code Instructing on Rebuttable Evidence in Civil Cases .....	922
Appendix D.	Special Verdicts .....	926
Appendix E.	BAJI Master List .....	933
<b>Table of Laws and Rules.....</b>		Tbl of L&R-1
<b>Table of Cases.....</b>		Tbl of Cases-1
<b>Key Number Table.....</b>		Key Num Tbl-1
<b>Index.....</b>		Index-1