

Index

ABDUCTION

Child, **Instr. No. 7.97, 7.97.1**

ABUSE

Domestic violence, this index

Elder abuse, this index

Process. Abuse of process, this index

ABUSE OF PROCESS

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.70 et seq.**

Definition, **Instr. No. 7.71**

Essential elements, **Instr. No. 7.70**

Improper motive, mere ill will as not improper motive, **Instr. No. 7.73**

Motive, mere ill will as not improper motive, **Instr. No. 7.73**

ACCEPTANCE

Bad faith, duty to accept reasonable settlement offer to settle third party claim, **Instr. No. 12.93**

Tort law, completed and accepted doctrine, exception to general rule of non-liability, **Instr. No. 4.90**

ACQUIRED IMMUNE DEFICIENCY SYNDROME (AIDS)

Emotional distress, this index

Negligent transmission of communicable disease, **Instr. No. 3.90**

ADA (AMERICANS WITH DISABILITIES ACT)

Civil rights violations, Unruh Civil Rights Act, **Instr. No. 7.92.1**

ADDITIONAL REMEDIES

Elder abuse, this index

ADMISSIONS

Evasions, admissions applied from, **Instr. No. 2.26**

Extrajudicial admissions, cautionary instruction, **Instr. No. 2.25**

Requests for admissions, **Instr. No. 2.08**

Silence, admissions applied from, **Instr. No. 2.26**

ADMITTED LIABILITY

Findings required, **Instr. No. 2.61**

ADVERSE EVIDENCE

Failure to deny or explain adverse evidence, **Instr. No. 2.04**

AGENCY

Contracts, agent's breach of implied warranty of authority, **Instr. No. 10.97.2 et seq.**

Damages, this index

AGENCY—Cont'd

Vicarious responsibility, this index

AIDS

Acquired immune deficiency syndrome, this index

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

Minors, sale of alcoholic beverage to obviously intoxicated minor, **Instr. No. 4.50**

ALLERGIES

Products liability, effect of user's allergy on scope of warranty, **Instr. No. 9.70**

AMERICANS WITH DISABILITIES ACT (ADA)

Civil rights violations, Unruh Civil Rights Act, **Instr. No. 7.92.1**

ANIMALS, DANGEROUS

Dog bite statute, **Instr. No. 6.67**

Naturally dangerous animal, **Instr. No. 6.65**

Vicious propensities, animal with, **Instr. No. 6.66**

APPENDICES

California Evidence Code instructing on rebuttable evidence in civil cases, **App C**

Life expectancy table, **App A**

Present value table, **App B**

Special verdicts, **App D**

ARREST

Battery, use of excessive force by police in making arrest or detention, **Instr. No. 7.54**

False arrest or false imprisonment, this index

ASBESTOS

Negligence, asbestos causation, **Instr. No. 3.78**

ASSAULT

Intent, **Annotation 1320**

Right of privacy, assault with intent to violate privacy

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.29.20**

Special verdict, forms of, **Instr. No. 16.64.3**

ASSIGNMENTS

Contracts, **Instr. No. 10.96**

ASSUMPTION OF RISK

Special tort doctrine, express assumption of risk, **Instr. No. 4.30**

ATTORNEYS

Statements of counsel, **Instr. No. 1.02**

ATTORNEYS' FEES

Brandt, personal property damages, **Instr. No. 14.23**

Personal property damages, Brandt, **Instr. No. 14.23**

INDEX

AUTHORITY

- Implied warranty, breach, **Instr. No. 10.97.2 et seq.**
- Implied warranty, breach, special verdict forms, **Instr. No. 16.61, 16.61.1**

AUTOMOBILES

- Motor vehicles, this index

BAD FAITH

- Breach of implied warranty of authority, **Instr. No. 10.97.3**
- Breach of implied warranty of authority, special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.61.1**
- Insurance company's obligations, this index

BAILMENTS

- Products liability, this index

BANE ACT

- Civil rights violations, **Instr. No. 7.90, Annotation 3025**
- Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.69**

BATTERY

- Generally, **Instr. No. 7.50 et seq.**
- Arrest, use of force by police in making arrest or detention, **Instr. No. 7.54**
- Consent, actual and apparent, **Instr. No. 7.52**
- Defense of self and others, **Instr. No. 7.55**
- Essential elements, **Instr. No. 7.50**
- Excessive force by police in making arrest or detention, **Instr. No. 7.54**
- Intent, **Annotation 1320**
- Medical negligence, treatment or operation without consent, **Instr. No. 6.10.5**
- Offensive contact, definition, **Instr. No. 7.51**
- Self-defense, **Instr. No. 7.55**
- Sexual battery, **Instr. No. 7.56, 7.57**
- Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.41**

BEES

- Generally, **Instr. No. 11.49.5**
- Special verdict, form of, **Instr. No. 16.67**
- Willful and wrongful taking of, **Instr. No. 11.49.5, 16.67**

BENEFIT OF THE BARGAIN RULE

- Fraud and deceit, **Annotation 1924**

BIRTH

- Wrongful life/birth, medical negligence, **Instr. No. 6.08**

BONA FIDE OCCUPATIONAL QUALIFICATION

- Employment discrimination, disparate treatment, **Instr. No. 16.55.2**
- Fair Employment and Housing Act, **Instr. No. 12.02**
- Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.55.2**

BRANDT ATTORNEY FEES

- Damages, personal property, **Instr. No. 14.23**

BREACH OF CONTRACT

Contracts, this index

BREACH OF IMPLIED WARRANTY OF AUTHORITY

Agent's breach, **Instr. No. 10.97.2 et seq.**

Bad faith breach, **Instr. No. 10.97.3**

Damages recovery, **Instr. No. 10.97.4**

Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.61, 16.61.1**

BREACH OF IMPLIED WARRANTY OF CORRECTNESS

Contracts, **Instr. No. 10.97, 10.97.1**

Failure to disclose material information, **Instr. No. 10.97.1**

BULK SUPPLIER DEFENSE

Products liability, **Instr. No. 9.10**

BURDEN OF PROOF

Clear and convincing evidence, **Instr. No. 2.62**

Eminent domain, **Instr. No. 11.98**

Preponderance of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.60**

BUSINESS

Interference with contract, business, or inheritance, this index

BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS

Terminology, pronoun form includes business association, **Instr. No. 1.10**

BUSINESS JUDGMENT

Fair Employment and Housing Act, **Instr. No. 12.27**

BYSTANDERS

Emotional distress, bystander recovery for emotional distress

Injury to another, **Instr. No. 12.83**

Special verdict forms, **Instr. No. 16.53**

Negligent infliction of emotional distress, **Annotation 1621**

Son in law, recovery of emotional distress by, **Instr. No. 12.83**

CALIFORNIA DISABLED PERSONS ACT

Civil rights violations, **Instr. No. 7.95.1**

CANCER/AIDS, FEAR OF

Emotional distress, this index

CAUSATION

Concurring causes, this index

Negligence, this index

CAUTIONARY INSTRUCTIONS

Concluding instructions

All instructions not necessarily applicable, **Instr. No. 15.22**

Judge's comment on evidence, **Instr. No. 15.21**

Jury not to take cue from judge, **Instr. No. 15.20**

Extrajudicial admissions, **Instr. No. 2.25**

INDEX

CHILD CUSTODY

Intentional interference with parental consortium, **Instr. No. 7.97, 7.97.1**

CHILD HARASSMENT

Generally, **Instr. No. 12.29, 16.66**

Wards, **Instr. No. 12.29, 16.66**

CHILDREN AND MINORS

Commercial exploitation, civil penalty, **Instr. No. 11.49.7**

CIVIL LIABILITY

Stolen property, receiver, **Instr. No. 11.48.6**

Swap meet vendor, **Instr. No. 11.48.7**

CIVIL RIGHTS VIOLATIONS

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.90 et seq., 16.69.6**

ADA violation, Unruh Civil Rights Act, **Instr. No. 7.92.1**

Americans with Disabilities Act violation, Unruh Civil Rights Act, **Instr. No. 7.92.1**

Bane Act, essential elements of violation, **Instr. No. 7.90, 16.69, Annotation 3025**

California civil rights violation

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.90**

Bane Act, **Instr. No. 7.90**

Special verdict, form of, **Instr. No. 16.69**

California Disabled Persons Act violation, **Instr. No. 7.95.1, 16.69.7**

Construction-related violations, special provisions, **Instr. No. 7.95.2**

Disabled Persons Act violation, **Instr. No. 7.95.1**

Egress from facility, interference, **Instr. No. 7.93, 16.69.9**

Gender violence, **Instr. No. 7.92.3, 16.69.4**

Interference with ingress or egress from facility, **Instr. No. 7.93, 16.69.9**

Punitive damages, **Instr. No. 7.94**

Ralph Act, essential elements of violation, **Annotation 3023**

Sexual harassment, **Instr. No. 7.91**

Sexual orientation violence, **Instr. No. 7.92.4, 16.69.5**

Special provisions, construction-related violations, **Instr. No. 7.95.2**

Special verdicts and judgment on special verdict, forms of, this index

Unruh Civil Rights Act

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.92, 16.69.2**

ADA violation, **Instr. No. 7.92.1, 16.69.3**

Americans with disabilities act violation, **Instr. No. 7.92.1**

Boycott, etc., essential elements, **Annotation 3021**

Civil rights violation, **Instr. No. 7.92, 7.92.1, Annotation 3020**

Essential elements of violation, **Annotation 3020**

Violence or intimidation based on

Gender, **Instr. No. 7.92.3**

Race, color, etc., **Instr. No. 7.93**

Sexual orientation, **Instr. No. 7.92.4**

COMMERCIAL EXPLOITATION OF A MINOR

Generally, **Instr. No. 11.49.7**

COMMON CARRIERS

Alight, safe place to, **Instr. No. 6.53**

Beginning of relationship of passenger and carrier, **Instr. No. 6.55**

Boarding

Moving railroad car, boarding, **Instr. No. 6.54.5**

Safe place to board and alight, **Instr. No. 6.53**

Defendant as common carrier, **Instr. No. 6.50**

Duty of common carrier, **Instr. No. 6.51**

Ending of relationship of passenger and carrier, **Instr. No. 6.55**

Introductory instruction, **Annotation 900**

Moving railroad car, boarding, **Instr. No. 6.54.5**

Passenger, duty of passenger of common carriers, **Instr. No. 6.54**

Relationship of passenger and carrier, beginning and ending, **Instr. No. 6.55**

Safe place to board and alight, **Instr. No. 6.53**

COMMUNICABLE DISEASE

Negligent transmission, **Instr. No. 3.90**

COMMUNICATION ACCESS REALTIME TRANSLATION (CART)

Jury room, CART interpreter in, **Instr. No. 1.25**

COMPARATIVE FAULT

Damages, this index

Implied indemnity, negligence of indemnitee, **Instr. No. 12.69**

Products liability, this index

Special verdict forms, products liability, **Instr. No. 16.10-16.12**

COMPENSATORY DAMAGES

Damages, this index

COMPETITION

Interference with contract, business, or inheritance, privilege of competition,
Instr. No. 7.86

Special verdict form, privilege of competition, **Instr. No. 16.26.5**

COMPLETED AND ACCEPTED DOCTRINE

Tort law, exception to general rule of non-liability, **Instr. No. 4.90**

COMPONENT PARTS DEFENSE

Products liability, **Instr. No. 9.09**

CONCEALMENT

Fraud and deceit, this index

CONCLUDING INSTRUCTIONS

Generally, **Instr. No. 15.00 et seq.**

All instructions not necessarily applicable, **Instr. No. 15.22**

Bifurcated trial

Damage issue, **Instr. No. 15.55**

Liability issue, **Instr. No. 15.54**

INDEX

CONCLUDING INSTRUCTIONS—Cont'd

- Cautionary instructions, this index
- Damage issue, bifurcated trial, **Instr. No. 15.55**
- Deadlocked jury admonition, **Instr. No. 15.60**
- General verdict with special findings, **Instr. No. 15.51**
- General verdict without special findings, **Instr. No. 15.50**
- Judge's comment on evidence, **Instr. No. 15.21**
- Jury not to take cue from judge, **Instr. No. 15.20**
- Jury questions, **Instr. No. 15.53.1**
- Liability issue, bifurcated trial, **Instr. No. 15.54**
- Multiple parties. Parties, this index
- Predeliberation, **Annotation 5009**
- Questions to jury, **Instr. No. 15.53.1**
- Read back procedures, **Instr. No. 15.53.2**
- Special verdict, **Instr. No. 15.52**
- Substitution of juror after deliberations begun, **Instr. No. 15.56**
- Verdicts
 - Damage issue, bifurcated trial, **Instr. No. 15.55**
 - General verdict with special findings, **Instr. No. 15.51**
 - General verdict without special findings, **Instr. No. 15.50**
 - Liability issue, bifurcated trial, **Instr. No. 15.54**
 - Special, **Instr. No. 15.52**
- Workers' compensation benefits. Workers' compensation, this index

CONCURRING CAUSES

- Negligence, **Instr. No. 3.77**
- Special verdict, employee receiving workers' compensation sues third-party defendant for same injury, with third party claiming employers' concurrent negligence, **Instr. No. 16.75**

CONDEMNATION

- Eminent domain, this index

CONDITIONS PRECEDENT

- Contracts, **Instr. No. 10.80**

CONDITIONS SUBSEQUENT

- Contracts, **Instr. No. 10.80**

CONSENT

- Medical negligence, generally, this index
- Contracts, mutual consent, **Instr. No. 10.60**
- Sexual battery, consent not a defense, **Instr. No. 7.57**
- Special verdict form as to lack of informed consent, **Instr. No. 16.01.1**

CONSOLIDATED ACTIONS

- Party designations, **Instr. No. 1.22**

CONSORTIUM, LOSS OF

- Child abduction
 - With right of custody, **Instr. No. 7.97.1**

CONSORTIUM, LOSS OF—Cont'd

Child abduction—Cont'd

Without right of custody (civil code § 49(a)), **Instr. No. 7.97**

Damages, measure of damages for loss of, **Instr. No. 14.40**

CONSPIRACY AND CONSPIRATORS

Vicarious responsibility, this index

CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY

Civil rights violations, **Instr. No. 7.95.2**

CONSUMER'S LEGAL REMEDIES ACT

Deceptive practices, **Instr. No. 11.49.005**

CONTRACTORS

Independent contractors, this index

Products liability, government contractor defense, **Instr. No. 9.30**

CONTRACTS

Generally, **Instr. No. 10.00 et seq.**

Acceptance, **Instr. No. 10.68**

Anticipatory breach of contract, **Instr. No. 10.87**

Assignments, **Instr. No. 10.96**

Authority, breach of implied warranty

Agent's breach, **Instr. No. 10.97.2 et seq.**

Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.61, 16.61.1**

Bad faith breach of implied warranty of authority

Generally, **Instr. No. 10.97.3**

Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.61.1**

Breach of contract

Actual breach, **Instr. No. 10.87**

Anticipatory breach, **Instr. No. 10.87**

Essential elements, **Instr. No. 10.85**

Partial breach, **Instr. No. 10.86**

Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.26.1**

Total breach, **Instr. No. 10.86**

Waiver of breach, **Instr. No. 10.88**

Breach of implied warranty

Authority

Agent's breach, **Instr. No. 10.97.2 et seq.**

Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.61, 16.61.1**

Correctness, **Instr. No. 10.97, 10.97.1**

Conditions precedent, **Instr. No. 10.80**

Conditions subsequent, **Instr. No. 10.80**

Consent, mutual, **Instr. No. 10.60**

Consideration, **Instr. No. 10.61**

Correctness, breach of implied warranty, **Instr. No. 10.97, 10.97.1**

Damages

Agent's breach of implied warranty of authority, **Instr. No. 10.97.4**

Duplicate, **Annotation 361**

INDEX

CONTRACTS—Cont'd

Damages—Cont'd

General damages, **Instr. No. 10.90, 10.91**

Independent wholesale sales representatives, **Instr. No. 11.48.5**

Interference with contract, business, or inheritance, **Instr. No. 7.87, 7.89**

Loss of profits, **Instr. No. 10.91, Annotation 352**

Nominal damages, **Instr. No. 10.90.1**

Obligation to pay money only, **Instr. No. 10.93**

Purchase of land, measure of damages, **Instr. No. 10.95**

Sale of land, measure of damages, **Instr. No. 10.94**

Special damages, **Instr. No. 10.92**

Defense of justified interference with contract, business, or inheritance, **Instr. No. 7.87**

Discharge by performance, **Instr. No. 10.83**

Disclosure of material information, implied warranty of correctness, **Instr. No. 10.97.1**

Duplicate damages, **Annotation 361**

Elements

Consideration, **Instr. No. 10.61**

Definitions, **Instr. No. 10.55**

Mutual consent, **Instr. No. 10.60**

Excuse of condition, **Instr. No. 10.81**

Express or implied contract, **Instr. No. 10.56**

Failure of condition, **Instr. No. 10.82**

Formation of contract

Acceptance, **Instr. No. 10.68**

Modification, **Instr. No. 10.69**

Offer, **Instr. No. 10.65**

Revocation, **Instr. No. 10.67**

Uncertainty, **Instr. No. 10.66**

Implied warranty of authority, breach

Agent's breach, **Instr. No. 10.97.2 et seq.**

Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.61, 16.61.1**

Implied warranty of correctness, breach, **Instr. No. 10.97, 10.97.1**

Implied-in-law contracts

Money had and received, **Instr. No. 10.70**

Quantum meruit, reasonable value of services, **Instr. No. 10.71**

Independent wholesale sales representatives

Damages, **Instr. No. 11.48.5**

Definitions, **Instr. No. 11.48.5**

Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.43**

Interference with contract, business, or inheritance, this index

Interpretation, **Instr. No. 10.75**

Justified interference with contract, **Instr. No. 7.87**

Lost profits, **Instr. No. 10.91, Annotation 352**

Modification, **Instr. No. 10.69**

Money had and received, implied-in-law contracts, **Instr. No. 10.70**

Mutual consent, **Instr. No. 10.60**

CONTRACTS—Cont'd

Nature of contract

Elements, defined, **Instr. No. 10.55**

Express or implied contract, **Instr. No. 10.56**

Oral agreement to be reduced to writing, **Instr. No. 10.58**

Oral and written contracts, **Instr. No. 10.57**

Third-party beneficiary contract, **Instr. No. 10.59**

Nondisclosure of material information, breach of implied warranty of correctness, **Instr. No. 10.97.1**

Offer, **Instr. No. 10.65**

Oral agreement to be reduced to writing, **Instr. No. 10.58**

Oral and written contracts, **Instr. No. 10.57**

Performance

Conditions precedent, **Instr. No. 10.80**

Conditions subsequent, **Instr. No. 10.80**

Discharge by performance, **Instr. No. 10.83**

Excuse of condition, **Instr. No. 10.81**

Failure of condition, **Instr. No. 10.82**

Tender, **Instr. No. 10.84**

Profits, loss, **Instr. No. 10.91, Annotation 352**

Quantum meruit, implied-in-law contract for reasonable value of services, **Instr. No. 10.71**

Revocation, **Instr. No. 10.67**

Special verdict forms

Bad faith breach of warranty of authority, **Instr. No. 16.61.1**

Breach of contract, **Instr. No. 16.26.1**

Breach of warranty of authority, **Instr. No. 16.61**

Independent wholesale sales representatives, **Instr. No. 16.43**

Interference with contractual relationship, **Instr. No. 16.26.2**

Tender, **Instr. No. 10.84**

Third-party beneficiary contract, **Instr. No. 10.59**

Uncertainty, **Instr. No. 10.66**

Waiver of breach, **Instr. No. 10.88**

Warranty, this index

Wrongful termination, this index

CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE

Damages, this index

Decedent, contributory negligence of, **Instr. No. 3.53**

Definition, **Instr. No. 3.50**

Forgetfulness of known danger, **Instr. No. 3.51**

Infants

Five years or older

Parents' special damages, suit for injury to minor and, **Instr. No. 3.62**

Suit only for injury to minor, **Instr. No. 3.60**

Under five years

Parents' special damages, suit for injury to minor and, **Instr. No. 3.63**

Suit only for injury to minor, **Instr. No. 3.61**

INDEX

CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE—Cont'd

- Intentional harm, recovery not diminished by contributory negligence, **Instr. No. 3.52**
- Known danger, forgetfulness of, **Instr. No. 3.51**
- Minors. Infants, above
- Negligent undertaking
 - Causation, **Instr. No. 3.95**
 - Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.32**
- Passenger, duty of passenger for own safety, **Instr. No. 3.72**
- Personal injuries, failure to mitigate as contributory negligence, **Instr. No. 14.67.1**
- Sporting events, liability of provider of sporting facility, **Instr. No. 4.71**

CORPORATIONS

- Terminology, pronoun form includes corporation, **Instr. No. 1.10**
- Vicarious responsibility, corporation as acting through officers and employees, **Instr. No. 13.30**

CORRECTNESS

- Contracts, breach of implied warranty, **Instr. No. 10.97, 10.97.1**
- Nondisclosure of material information, breach of implied warranty, **Instr. No. 10.97.1**

COSTS

- Eminent domain, **Instr. No. 11.99**

CRIMINAL CONDUCT

- Business proprietor's liability, **Annotation 1005**
- Negligence, duty to anticipate criminal conduct of third person, **Instr. No. 3.13.1**

CROSSWALKS

- Pedestrians and motorists, **Instr. No. 5.52.1**

CUSTODY OF CHILDREN

- Intentional interference with parental consortium, **Instr. No. 7.97, 7.97.1**

CUSTOM

- Negligence, evidence of custom in relation to ordinary care, **Instr. No. 3.16**
- Products liability, effect of custom as to exclusion of warranties, **Instr. No. 9.82**

DAMAGES

- Generally, **Instr. No. 14.00 et seq.**
- Agency, principal's liability for acts of agent. Punitive damages, below
- Attorney fees, Brandt, personal property damages, **Instr. No. 14.23**
- Bad faith, insurance litigation, **Annotation 2350**
- Bifurcated trial. Punitive damages, below
- Brandt attorney fees, personal property damages, **Instr. No. 14.23**
- Business, contract, or inheritance, interference with, **Instr. No. 7.87, 7.89**
- Change in zoning or land use restrictions, **Annotation 3503**
- Comparative negligence
 - Guidelines in determining comparative negligence, **Instr. No. 14.91**

DAMAGES—Cont'd

Comparative negligence—Cont'd

Reduction of damages because of contributory negligence, general verdict,
Instr. No. 14.90

Compensatory damages

General verdict

Introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 14.00, 14.01**

Reduction of damages because of contributory negligence, **Instr. No. 14.90**

Personal injury and property damage

General verdict, introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 14.00, 14.01**

Special verdict, introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 14.02**

Special verdict, introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 14.02**

Consortium, measure of damages for loss of, **Instr. No. 14.40**

Contracts, this index

Contributory negligence

Personal injuries, failure to mitigate as contributory negligence, **Instr. No. 14.67.1**

Reduction of damages because of contributory negligence, general verdict,
Instr. No. 14.90

Death. Wrongful death, measure of damages, below

Defamation, this index

Domestic violence, **Instr. No. 7.97.2**

Driving when intoxicated, actual malice punitive damages, **Instr. No. 14.75**

Drug dealer liability, plaintiff non-user, **Instr. No. 11.48.2**

Duplicate, **Annotation 361**

Economic and non-economic damages, definition of, **Instr. No. 14.76**

Emotional distress, **Instr. No. 12.85**

Federal Employer's Liability Act, this index

Fraud and deceit, this index

General damages, **Instr. No. 10.90, 10.91**

Goodwill, **Annotation 3513**

Identity theft, **Instr. No. 11.47**

Implied warranty of authority, breach by agent, **Instr. No. 10.97.4**

Independent wholesale sales representative, **Instr. No. 11.48.5**

Insurance litigation, bad faith, **Annotation 2350**

Interference with contract, business, or inheritance, **Instr. No. 7.87, 7.89**

Land use restrictions, change in, **Annotation 3503**

Measure of damages

Consortium, loss of, **Instr. No. 14.40**

Contracts, **Instr. No. 10.94, 10.95**

Minor, injury to, below

Personal injuries, below

Property damaged, below

Wrongful death, measure of damages, below

Minor, injury to

Measure of damages, **Instr. No. 14.31**

Parent's damages, **Instr. No. 14.32**

Suit by parents of minor, **Instr. No. 14.30**

INDEX

DAMAGES—Cont'd

- Nominal damages, **Instr. No. 10.90.1**
- Pain and suffering, measure of damages, **Instr. No. 14.13**
- Personal injuries
 - Additional harm resulting from original injury, **Instr. No. 14.66**
 - Aggravation of preexisting condition, **Instr. No. 14.65**
 - Compensatory damages, above
 - Contributory negligence, failure to mitigate as, **Instr. No. 14.67.1**
 - Earning capacity, measure of damages for loss of, **Instr. No. 14.12**
 - Earnings, measure of damages for loss of, **Instr. No. 14.11**
 - Expenses incurred, measure of damages, **Instr. No. 14.10**
 - Life expectancy, **Instr. No. 14.69**
 - Measure of damages
 - Earning capacity, loss of, **Instr. No. 14.12**
 - Earnings, loss of, **Instr. No. 14.11**
 - Expenses incurred, **Instr. No. 14.10**
 - Medical monitoring costs, **Instr. No. 14.10.1**
 - Pain and suffering, **Instr. No. 14.13**
 - Medical monitoring costs, measure of damages, **Instr. No. 14.10.1**
- Mitigation
 - Contributory negligence, failure to mitigate as, **Instr. No. 14.67.1**
 - Duty to mitigate, **Instr. No. 14.67, 14.68**
- Pain and suffering, measure of damages, **Instr. No. 14.13**
- Pleadings or argument, no evidence of damages, **Instr. No. 14.62**
- Present cash value, **Instr. No. 14.70**
- Public entities, jury not to speculate on other sources of benefit, **Instr. No. 14.60.5**
- Punitive damages not permitted, **Instr. No. 14.61**
- Settlement with joint tortfeasor, court deduction, **Instr. No. 14.64**
- Sources of benefit, jury not to speculate on other sources of benefit, **Instr. No. 14.60.5**
- Speculative damages not permitted, **Instr. No. 14.60**
- Present cash value, **Instr. No. 14.70**
- Privacy, right of, this index
- Professional negligence, this index
- Property damage
 - Attorney fees, brandt, **Instr. No. 14.23**
 - Brandt attorney fees, **Instr. No. 14.23**
 - Compensatory damage, above
 - Loss of use, measure of damages, **Instr. No. 14.22**
 - Lost or destroyed property, measure of damages, **Instr. No. 14.21**
 - Measure of damages
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 14.20**
 - Attorney fees, brandt, **Instr. No. 14.23**
 - Brandt attorney fees, **Instr. No. 14.23**
 - Loss of use, **Instr. No. 14.22**
 - Lost or destroyed property, **Instr. No. 14.21**
 - Mitigation, duty to mitigate, **Instr. No. 14.68**

DAMAGES—Cont'd

Punitive damages

Agency, principal's liability for acts of agent

Bifurcated trial, when permitted, **Instr. No. 14.73.1**

Employer or principal for conduct of specific agent or employee, trial not bifurcated, **Annotation 3942**

Managing agent, definition, **Instr. No. 14.74**

Non-bifurcated trial, when permitted, **Instr. No. 14.73**

Bifurcated trial

Agency, principal's liability for acts of agent, **Instr. No. 14.73.1**

Corporate and individual defendants, **Annotation 3949**

Entity defendant, trial not bifurcated, **Annotation 3945**

Individual and corporate defendants, **Annotation 3949**

Individual and entity defendants, trial not bifurcated, **Annotation 3946**

Individual defendant trial not bifurcated, **Annotation 3940**

Measure, second phase, **Instr. No. 14.72.2, Annotation 3941, Annotation 3949**

Recovery, first phase, **Instr. No. 14.72.1**

Defamation, this index

Out of state conduct, **Instr. No. 14.71.1**

Personal injuries, punitive damages not permitted, **Instr. No. 14.61**

Recovery and measure, trial not bifurcated, **Instr. No. 14.71**

Reprehensible conduct, factors to consider, **Instr. No. 14.71.2**

Special verdicts and judgment on special verdict, forms of, this index

Special damages, **Instr. No. 10.92**

Special verdicts and judgment on special verdict, forms of, this index

Verdicts

Compensatory damages, above

Special verdicts and judgment on special verdict, forms of, this index

Wrongful death, measure of damages

Adult, death of, **Instr. No. 14.50, 14.51**

Allocation, damages not to be allocated, **Instr. No. 14.51**

Child, death of, **Instr. No. 14.52**

Zoning, change in, **Annotation 3503**

DANGEROUS ANIMALS

Animals, dangerous, generally, this index

DANGEROUS SITUATIONS AND ACTIVITIES

Negligence, generally, this index

DEADLY FORCE

Negligence, care required by law enforcement officers, **Instr. No. 3.43**

DEATH

Wrongful death, this index

DECEDENTS

Contributory negligence of decedent, **Instr. No. 3.53**

Expected inheritance, intentional interference with, **Instr. No. 7.82.2**

INDEX

DECEPTIVE PRACTICES

Consumer's Legal Remedies Act, **Instr. No. 11.49.005**

DEFAMATION

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.00 et seq.**

Average reader/listener, effect on, **Instr. No. 7.01**

Conditional privilege

Jury determination of facts, abuse, **Instr. No. 7.05.1**

Matter of law, abuse, **Instr. No. 7.05**

Damages

General or compensatory damages, **Instr. No. 7.10**

Presumed general damages, **Instr. No. 7.10.1**

Punitive damages, below

Special damages, **Instr. No. 7.11**

Defense, mistake of fact, **Instr. No. 7.98**

Definition of libel/slander, **Instr. No. 7.00**

Mistake of fact, defense, **Instr. No. 7.98**

Opinion, **Instr. No. 7.00.1**

Privacy, invasion of privacy by newspaper of radio/television broadcaster

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.08**

Actionable per se, **Instr. No. 7.09**

Private-figure plaintiff, private matters, **Instr. No. 7.04.1**

Privileges. Conditional privilege, above

Public official/figure

Private matters, **Instr. No. 7.04.1**

Public matters, **Instr. No. 7.04**

Publication

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.02**

Multiple publications, **Instr. No. 7.02.1**

Plaintiff, publication to, **Instr. No. 7.03**

Trade libel, **Instr. No. 7.15**

Punitive damages

Media defendant, trial bifurcated

First phase, **Instr. No. 7.12.1**

Second phase, **Instr. No. 7.12.2, Annotation 3941, Annotation 3949**

Media defendant, trial not bifurcated, **Instr. No. 7.12**

Trade libel, **Instr. No. 7.15**

Special verdict, **Instr. No. 16.26.6**

Truth as defense, **Instr. No. 7.07**

DEFECTIVE CONDITIONS OR EQUIPMENT

Land owners, occupants, and lessors, this index

DEPENDENT ADULT ABUSE

Elder abuse, this index

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY

Evidence, **Instr. No. 2.06**

DESIGN DEFECTS

Products liability, this index

DIRECTING

Privacy, right of, **Instr. No. 7.29.25, 16.64.7**

DISABILITY DISCRIMINATION

Fair Employment and Housing Act, this index

DISABLED PERSONS

Civil rights violations, Disabled Persons Act, **Instr. No. 7.95.1**

Fair Employment and Housing Act, this index

Negligence, standard of conduct for disabled persons, **Instr. No. 3.36**

DISABLED PERSONS ACT

Civil rights violations, **Instr. No. 7.95.1**

DISCLOSURE

Breach of implied warranty of correctness, nondisclosure of material information, **Instr. No. 10.97.1**

Fraud and deceit, this index

Information Practices Act, violation, **Instr. No. 7.29.55, 7.29.56, 16.64.8, 16.64.9**

Medical negligence, this index

Nondisclosure. Fraud and deceit, this index

Privacy, right of, this index

Public disclosure of private facts. Privacy, right of, this index

DISCRIMINATION

Fair Employment and Housing Act, this index

DOGS

Animals, dangerous, this index

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

Child abduction

With right of custody, **Instr. No. 7.97.1**

Without right of custody (civil code § 49(a)), **Instr. No. 7.97**

Damages, **Instr. No. 7.97.2**

Defense, rescue, **Instr. No. 7.97.5**

Intentional interference with parental consortium

With right of custody, **Instr. No. 7.97.1**

Without right of custody (civil code § 49(a)), **Instr. No. 7.97**

Rescue defense, **Instr. No. 7.97.5**

Special verdict, form of, **Instr. No. 16.69.8**

Tort, **Instr. No. 7.96**

DRIVERS

Motor vehicles, generally, this index

DRUG DEALER LIABILITY

Damages, plaintiff non-user, **Instr. No. 11.48.2**

Definitions, **Instr. No. 11.48**

Plaintiff non-user, **Instr. No. 11.48, 11.48.2, 16.40, 16.40.1**

INDEX

DRUG DEALER LIABILITY—Cont'd

- Plaintiff user, **Instr. No. 11.48.1, 16.40.2**
- Special verdict forms
 - Plaintiff non-user direct sale, **Instr. No. 16.40**
 - Plaintiff non-user indirect sale, **Instr. No. 16.40.1**
 - Plaintiff user, **Instr. No. 16.40.2**

DUTY TO SUPERVISE

- Public schools, **Instr. No. 11.51.1**

DUTY TO WARN

- Products liability, this index
- Psychotherapists, this index

EASEMENTS

- Eminent domain, this index

EAVESDROPPING

- Privacy, right of, **Instr. No. 7.29.50, 16.65**

ECONOMIC LOSS RULE

- Products liability, **Instr. No. 9.02**

EDUCATION

- Public entities and public employment
 - Duty to supervise, **Instr. No. 11.51.1**
 - Negligent hiring by school district, **Instr. No. 11.51.2**
 - Negligent retention by school district, **Instr. No. 11.51.4**
 - Negligent supervision by school district, **Instr. No. 11.51.3**
- Public school discrimination, this index

ELDER ABUSE

- Generally, **Instr. No. 7.40 et seq.**
- Capacity, financial abuse of elder or dependent adult lacking, **Instr. No. 7.43.1**
- Care custodian, definition, **Instr. No. 7.44**
- Definition, financial abuse, **Instr. No. 7.43**
- Dependent adult lacking capacity/of unsound mind, financial abuse, **Instr. No. 7.43.1**
- Elder lacking capacity/of unsound mind, financial abuse, **Instr. No. 7.43.1**
- Essential elements, **Instr. No. 7.40**
- Essential factual elements, financial abuse (Welf. & Inst. Code § 15610.30), **Annotation 3100**
- Financial abuse
 - Definition, **Instr. No. 7.43**
 - Dependent adult lacking capacity/of unsound mind, **Instr. No. 7.43.1**
 - Elder lacking capacity/of unsound mind, **Instr. No. 7.43.1**
 - Essential factual elements (welf. & inst. code § 15610.30), **Annotation 3100**
 - Remedies, additional, **Instr. No. 7.46.1**
- Necessary goods and services, definition, **Instr. No. 7.45**
- Neglect, definition, **Instr. No. 7.41**

ELDER ABUSE—Cont'd

Physical abuse

Definition, **Instr. No. 7.42**

Remedies, additional, **Instr. No. 7.46**

Principal for acts of agent, additional remedies against, **Instr. No. 7.48**

Recklessness explained, **Annotation 3113**

Remedies, additional

Definitions, **Instr. No. 7.47**

Financial abuse, **Instr. No. 7.46.1**

Physical abuse, **Instr. No. 7.46**

Principal for acts of agent, additional remedies against, **Instr. No. 7.48**

Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.25**

Unsound mind, financial abuse of elder or dependent adult of, **Instr. No. 7.43.1**

ELECTRICITY

Negligence, duty in handling electricity, **Instr. No. 3.42**

ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS DEVICES

Jurors' duties, **Instr. No. 15.35**

EMERGENCY VEHICLES

Motor vehicles, generally, this index

EMINENT DOMAIN

Generally, **Instr. No. 11.70 et seq.**

Access, severance damages for loss of, **Instr. No. 11.87**

Burden of proof, **Instr. No. 11.98**

Cloud of condemnation, value depreciation caused by, **Instr. No. 11.79**

Comparable sales, evidence of, **Instr. No. 11.81, 11.82**

Costs, **Instr. No. 11.99**

Date of valuation, fair market value, **Instr. No. 11.72**

Destroyed improvements, fair market value compensation for, **Instr. No. 11.72.7**

Easements

Fair market value, **Instr. No. 11.78**

Severance damages, **Instr. No. 11.85.3**

Equipment, fair market value compensation for, **Instr. No. 11.72.5**

Expert witnesses

Comparable sales, evidence of, **Instr. No. 11.81, 11.82**

Matters relied on, evidence of, **Instr. No. 11.82**

Opinion of witnesses as to value, **Instr. No. 11.80**

Extraneous factors, exclusion of increase or decrease in value cause by extraneous factors, **Instr. No. 11.77**

Fair market value

Cloud of condemnation, value depreciation caused by, **Instr. No. 11.79**

Date of valuation, **Instr. No. 11.72**

Definition, **Instr. No. 11.73**

Easement, **Instr. No. 11.78**

Equipment, compensation for, **Instr. No. 11.72.5**

Extraneous factors, exclusion of increase or decrease in value cause by extraneous factors, **Instr. No. 11.77**

INDEX

EMINENT DOMAIN—Cont'd

Fair market value—Cont'd

- Highest and best use, **Instr. No. 11.74**
- Just compensation, **Instr. No. 11.72**
- Machinery, compensation for, **Instr. No. 11.72.5**
- Post-service of summons improvements, compensation for, **Instr. No. 11.72.9**
- Removed or destroyed improvements, compensation for, **Instr. No. 11.72.7**
- Valuation date, **Instr. No. 11.72**
- Value of use to parties not test, **Instr. No. 11.75**
- Whole, land and improvements to be valued as, **Instr. No. 11.72.3**

Goodwill, loss of, **Instr. No. 11.91**

- Highest and best use, fair market value, **Instr. No. 11.74**
- Inconvenience of traffic regulation, severance damages, **Instr. No. 11.89**
- Just compensation, **Instr. No. 11.71, 11.72**
- Machinery, fair market value compensation for, **Instr. No. 11.72.5**
- Post-service of summons improvements, fair market value compensation for, **Instr. No. 11.72.9**
- Power of eminent domain, **Instr. No. 11.70**
- Removed or destroyed improvements, fair market value compensation for, **Instr. No. 11.72.7**

Severance damages

- Access, loss of, **Instr. No. 11.87**
- Easement being taken, **Instr. No. 11.85.3**
- Elements not included, **Instr. No. 11.86**
- Fee being taken, **Instr. No. 11.85**
- Inconvenience of traffic regulation, **Instr. No. 11.89**
- Traffic diversion, **Instr. No. 11.88**

Special benefits

- Benefits, **Instr. No. 11.95**
- Freeway access excluded, **Instr. No. 11.90**
- Goodwill, loss of, **Instr. No. 11.91**
- Separate assessment of elements of compensation, **Instr. No. 11.96**
- Traffic diversion, severance damages, **Instr. No. 11.88**
- Whole, land and improvements to be valued as, **Instr. No. 11.72.3**

EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

- Generally, **Instr. No. 12.70 et seq.**
- AIDS. Cancer/AIDS, fear of, below
- Bystander recovery for emotional distress
 - Injury to another, **Instr. No. 12.83**
 - Special verdict forms, **Instr. No. 16.53**
- Cancer/AIDS, fear of
 - Intentional infliction of emotional distress, **Instr. No. 12.71**
 - Negligent infliction of emotional distress, below
- Damages, **Instr. No. 12.85**
- Fair employment and housing act, **Instr. No. 12.88**
- Financial injury, emotional distress resulting from, **Instr. No. 12.85**

EMOTIONAL DISTRESS—Cont'd

Intentional infliction of emotional distress

Generally, **Instr. No. 12.70 et seq.**

Cancer/aids, fear of, **Instr. No. 12.71**

Emotional distress, definition, **Instr. No. 12.72**

Extreme and outrageous conduct, definition, **Instr. No. 12.74**

Intentional and reckless, definition, **Instr. No. 12.77**

Privilege, **Instr. No. 12.78**

Relationship of parties, effect of, **Instr. No. 12.75**

Severe, definition, **Instr. No. 12.73**

Special verdict forms, **Instr. No. 16.51**

Susceptibility of plaintiff, **Instr. No. 12.76**

Negligent infliction of emotional distress

Generally, **Instr. No. 12.80 et seq.**

Bystander, essential elements, **Annotation 1621**

Cancer/aids, fear of

Generally, **Instr. No. 12.80.1**

Malicious, oppressive or fraudulent conduct, **Instr. No. 12.80.2**

Causes of nervous shock, **Instr. No. 12.81**

Direct victim, essential elements, **Annotation 1620**

Malicious, oppressive or fraudulent conduct, fear of cancer/aids, **Instr. No. 12.80.2**

Special verdict forms, **Instr. No. 16.52**

Victim, essential elements, **Annotation 1620**

Special verdict forms

Bystander recovery for emotional distress, **Instr. No. 16.53**

Intentional infliction of emotional distress, **Instr. No. 16.51**

Negligent infliction of emotional distress, **Instr. No. 16.52**

EMPLOYERS AND EMPLOYEES

Fair Employment and Housing Act, this index

Hiring or retention. Negligence, this index

Pregnancy discrimination, **Instr. No. 12.12.8**

Public entities and public employment, this index

Special verdicts and judgment on special verdict, forms of, this index

Supervision, this index

Vicarious responsibility, this index

Whistleblower retaliation, this index

Wrongful termination, this index

EQUIPMENT

Eminent domain, fair market value compensation for equipment and machinery,
Instr. No. 11.72.5

EVALUATION OF EVIDENCE

Evidence, generally, this index

EVIDENCE

Generally, **Instr. No. 2.00 et seq.**

Admissions, this index

INDEX

EVIDENCE—Cont'd

- Admitted liability, **Instr. No. 2.61**
- Adverse evidence, failure to deny or explain, **Instr. No. 2.04**
- Attorneys, statements of counsel, **Instr. No. 1.02**
- Available stronger evidence, failure to produce, **Instr. No. 2.02**
- Believability of witness. Evaluation of evidence, below
- Burden of proof, this index
- Circumstantial evidence, **Instr. No. 2.00**
- Clear and convincing evidence, burden of proof, **Instr. No. 2.62**
- Conflicting testimony, weighing, **Instr. No. 2.01**
- Conviction of felony, believability of witness, **Instr. No. 2.24**
- Deposition testimony, **Instr. No. 2.06**
- Direct evidence, **Instr. No. 2.00**
- Discrepancies in testimony, **Instr. No. 2.21**
- Evaluation of evidence
 - Believability of witness
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 2.20**
 - Conviction of felony, **Instr. No. 2.24**
 - Conviction of felony, believability of witness, **Instr. No. 2.24**
 - Discrepancies in testimony, **Instr. No. 2.21**
 - Evasions, admissions applied from, **Instr. No. 2.26**
 - Extrajudicial admissions, cautionary instruction, **Instr. No. 2.25**
 - Privilege, no unfavorable inference from exercise of privilege, **Instr. No. 2.27**
 - Settlement, limited purpose of evidence of settlement with witness, **Instr. No. 2.28**
 - Silence, admissions applied from, **Instr. No. 2.26**
 - Willfully false witness, **Instr. No. 2.22**
- Evasions, admissions applied from, **Instr. No. 2.26**
- Expert testimony, this index
- Extrajudicial admissions, cautionary instruction, **Instr. No. 2.25**
- Identity theft, **Instr. No. 11.47**
- Inferences, **Instr. No. 2.00**
- Instructions
 - General, **Instr. No. 1.02**
 - Rebuttable evidence in civil cases, **App C**
- Interrogatories, **Instr. No. 2.07**
- Limited admission of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.05**
- Negligence per se, **Instr. No. 3.45**
- Parties, limited admission of evidence as to, **Instr. No. 2.05**
- Precluding use, willful acts to preclude use of evidence, **Instr. No. 2.03**
- Preponderance of evidence, burden of proof, **Instr. No. 2.60**
- Privilege, no unfavorable inference from exercise of privilege, **Instr. No. 2.27**
- Purpose, limited admission of evidence as to, **Instr. No. 2.05**
- Questions, insinuations of, **Instr. No. 1.02**
- Rebuttable evidence in civil cases, instructions, **App C**
- Requests for admissions, **Instr. No. 2.08**
- Settlement, limited purpose of evidence of settlement with witness, **Instr. No. 2.28**

EVIDENCE—Cont’d

- Spoliation of evidence, this index
- Stipulations
 - Fact, stipulations as to, **Instr. No. 1.02**
 - Testimony, stipulated, **Instr. No. 2.09**
- Stricken evidence, **Instr. No. 1.02**
- Stronger evidence available, failure to produce, **Instr. No. 2.02**
- Willfully false witness, **Instr. No. 2.22**

EXCEPTIONS

- Going and coming, vicarious responsibility, **Instr. No. 13.02.3**
- Rescue doctrine, exceptions to fireman’s rule, **Instr. No. 4.61, 4.62**
- Tort law, general rule of non-liability, completed and accepted doctrine, **Instr. No. 4.90**
- Work risk exception, vicarious responsibility, **Instr. No. 13.02.3**
- Workers’ compensation, power press exception, **Instr. No. 15.14, Annotation 2804**

EXPECTED INHERITANCE

- Torts, intentional interference with expected inheritance, **Instr. No. 7.82.2**

EXPERT TESTIMONY

- Conflicting, weighing conflicting expert testimony, **Instr. No. 2.41**
- Eminent domain, this index
- Hypothetical questions, **Instr. No. 2.42**
- Patient-physician statements, **Instr. No. 2.43**
- Qualifications, **Instr. No. 2.40**

FAIR EMPLOYMENT AND HOUSING ACT

- Generally, **Instr. No. 12.00 et seq.**
- Avoidable consequence, **Instr. No. 12.20.1, Annotation 2521**
- Bona fide occupational qualification defense, **Instr. No. 12.02, 16.55.2**
- Business judgment, **Instr. No. 12.27**
- Business necessity, defense of, **Instr. No. 12.23**
- Consequence, avoidable, **Instr. No. 12.20.1, Annotation 2521**
- Damages
 - Emotional distress, **Instr. No. 12.88**
 - Employment discrimination, **Instr. No. 12.25**
- Defenses
 - Accommodation, failure, **Instr. No. 12.12.7**
 - Engage, failure, **Instr. No. 12.12.7**
- Definitions, **Instr. No. 12.08**
- Disability discrimination
 - Employment discrimination
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 12.12**
 - Accommodation, failure to make reasonable, **Instr. No. 12.12.5**
 - Engage, failure to, **Instr. No. 12.12.6**
 - Essential functions, defined, **Instr. No. 12.14**
 - Health or safety, defense of, **Instr. No. 12.16, 12.17**
 - Medical condition, **Instr. No. 12.13**

INDEX

FAIR EMPLOYMENT AND HOUSING ACT—Cont'd

Disability discrimination—Cont'd

Mental disability, **Instr. No. 12.13**

Mental/physical disability, **Instr. No. 12.13**

Physical disability, **Instr. No. 12.13**

Reasonable accommodation, **Instr. No. 12.12.5, 12.14, 12.15**

Undue hardship, defense of, **Instr. No. 12.15**

Discrimination

Failure to prevent harassment, discrimination, or retaliation, essential factual elements, employer or entity defendant (gov. code § 12940(k)), **Annotation 2527**

Failure to take reasonable steps to prevent, **Instr. No. 12.11**

Disparate impact, **Instr. No. 12.22, 12.23**

Disparate treatment, **Instr. No. 12.01, 16.55, Annotation 2500**

Emotional distress, **Instr. No. 12.88**

Employer defendant, failure to prevent harassment, discrimination, or retaliation, **Annotation 2527**

Employment discrimination

Bona fide occupational qualification defense, **Instr. No. 12.02, 16.55.2**

Business judgment, **Instr. No. 12.27**

Business necessity, defense of, **Instr. No. 12.23**

Damages, **Instr. No. 12.25**

Disability

Generally, **Instr. No. 12.12**

Accommodation, failure to make reasonable, **Instr. No. 12.12.5**

Defenses, **Instr. No. 12.12.7**

Engage, failure to, **Instr. No. 12.12.6**

Disparate impact, **Instr. No. 12.22, 12.23**

Disparate treatment, **Instr. No. 12.01, 16.55, Annotation 2500**

Introductory instruction, **Instr. No. 12.00**

Mixed-motive affirmative defense, **Instr. No. 12.26, 16.55.1**

Motivating factor, **Instr. No. 12.01.1**

Special verdict forms

Bona fide occupational qualification defense, **Instr. No. 16.55.2**

Disparate treatment, **Instr. No. 16.55**

Mixed-motive defense, **Instr. No. 16.55.1**

Retaliation, **Instr. No. 16.55.3**

Whistleblower retaliation, **Instr. No. 16.55.4**

Whistleblower retaliation, **Instr. No. 16.55.4**

Entity defendant, failure to prevent harassment, discrimination, or retaliation, **Annotation 2527**

Essential factual elements, failure to prevent harassment, discrimination, or retaliation, essential factual elements, **Annotation 2527**

Failure to prevent harassment, discrimination, or retaliation, essential factual elements, employer or entity defendant (Gov. Code § 12940(k)), **Annotation 2527**

FAIR EMPLOYMENT AND HOUSING ACT—Cont'd

Harassment

Failure to prevent, employer or entity defendant (gov. code § 12940(k)),
Annotation 2527

Hostile environment harassment

Generally, **Instr. No. 12.05**

Employer or entity defendant, **Annotation 2521**

Individual defendant, **Annotation 2522**

Prompt corrective action, **Instr. No. 12.05.1**

Prompt corrective action, hostile environment harassment, **Instr. No. 12.05.1**

Quid pro quo sexual harassment, **Instr. No. 12.06**

Respondeat superior, **Instr. No. 12.20**

Hostile environment harassment

Generally, **Instr. No. 12.05**

Employer or entity defendant, **Annotation 2521**

Individual defendant, **Annotation 2522**

Prompt corrective action, **Instr. No. 12.05.1**

Mixed-motive affirmative defense, **Instr. No. 12.26, 16.55.1**

Motivating factor, **Instr. No. 12.01.1**

Personal liability, directly and as aider and abettor, **Instr. No. 12.21**

Prompt corrective action, hostile environment harassment, **Instr. No. 12.05.1**

Quid pro quo sexual harassment, **Instr. No. 12.06**

Retaliation

Generally, **Instr. No. 12.10**

Essential factual elements, **Annotation 2505, 2527**

Failure to prevent, **Annotation 2527**

Special verdict forms, **Instr. No. 16.55.3, 16.55.4**

Whistleblower retaliation, **Instr. No. 16.55.4**

Special verdict forms

Bona fide occupational qualification defense, **Instr. No. 16.55.2**

Employment discrimination

Disparate treatment, **Instr. No. 16.55**

Whistleblower retaliation, **Instr. No. 16.55.4**

Mixed-motive defense, **Instr. No. 16.55.1**

Retaliation, **Instr. No. 16.55.3**

Whistleblower retaliation, **Instr. No. 16.55.4**

FALSE ARREST OR FALSE IMPRISONMENT

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.60 et seq.**

Arrest by peace officer without warrant, **Instr. No. 7.63**

Arrest by private person, **Instr. No. 7.64**

Essential elements, **Instr. No. 7.60**

False arrest without warrant, affirmative defense, peace officer, probable cause to
arrest, **Annotation 1402**

Privacy, right of, false imprisonment with intent to violate privacy

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.29.20**

Special verdict, forms of, **Instr. No. 16.64.3**

Reasonable cause for arrest/detention, **Instr. No. 7.66**

INDEX

FALSE ARREST OR FALSE IMPRISONMENT—Cont'd

Reasonable detention by property owner, right of, **Instr. No. 7.65**

FALSE PROMISES

Fraud and deceit, this index

FALSE STATEMENT OF FACT

Trade libel, **Instr. No. 7.15**

FEDERAL EMPLOYER'S LIABILITY ACT

Generally, **Instr. No. 11.00 et seq.**

Automatic couplers, duty of carrier as to, **Instr. No. 11.35, 11.36**

Damages, measure of

Allocation of damages, death case, **Instr. No. 11.46**

Death

Allocation of damages, **Instr. No. 11.46**

Contributory negligence an issue, **Instr. No. 11.42**

Medical expense, **Instr. No. 11.44**

No contributory negligence, **Instr. No. 11.41**

Pain and suffering of deceased, **Instr. No. 11.45**

Taxation, wrongful death award not taxable, **Instr. No. 11.43.1**

Economic loss, determination of, **Instr. No. 11.43**

Injury, **Instr. No. 11.40**

Medical expense, death case, **Instr. No. 11.44**

Pain and suffering of deceased, **Instr. No. 11.45**

Taxation, wrongful death award not taxable, **Instr. No. 11.43.1**

Death

Damages, measure of, above

Negligence, rule of liability, **Instr. No. 11.08**

Economic loss, determination of, **Instr. No. 11.43**

Hand brakes, duty of carrier as to, **Instr. No. 11.34**

Injury

Damages, measure of, **Instr. No. 11.40**

Negligence, rule of liability, **Instr. No. 11.07**

Medical expense, damages in death case, **Instr. No. 11.44**

Misrepresentation inducing employment, **Instr. No. 11.49.001**

Negligence, claim of liability founded on

Carriers negligence as negligence of its servants, **Instr. No. 11.09**

Causation

Generally, **Instr. No. 11.14**

Concurring causes, **Instr. No. 11.15**

Defendant's negligence as not required to be sole cause, **Instr. No. 11.16**

Concurring causes, **Instr. No. 11.15**

Death, rule of liability, **Instr. No. 11.08**

Employee's duty, **Instr. No. 11.18**

Employee's safety, employer not insurer of, **Instr. No. 11.17**

Employer not insurer of employee's safety, **Instr. No. 11.17, 11.18**

Engaged in duties, when employee is engaged in duties of employment, **Instr. No. 11.12**

FEDERAL EMPLOYER'S LIABILITY ACT—Cont'd

Negligence, claim of liability founded on—Cont'd

Injury not death, rule of liability, **Instr. No. 11.07**

Insurer, employer not insurer of employee's safety, **Instr. No. 11.18**

Liability, rule of

Death, **Instr. No. 11.08**

Injury not death, **Instr. No. 11.07**

Place to work, duty as to, **Instr. No. 11.10**

Railroad and third-party defendant, **Instr. No. 11.06**

Railroad only defendant, **Instr. No. 11.05**

Scope of employment as matter of law, **Instr. No. 11.13**

Servants' negligence, carriers negligence as negligence of its servants, **Instr. No. 11.09**

Sole cause, defendant's negligence as not required to be, **Instr. No. 11.16**

Third-party defendant and railroad, **Instr. No. 11.00, 11.06**

Tools, appliances, etc., duty as to, **Instr. No. 11.11**

Safety Appliance Acts. Statutory violation, claim of liability founded on, below

Special verdicts and judgment on special verdict, forms of, this index

Statutory violation, claim of liability founded on

Automatic couplers, duty of carrier as to, **Instr. No. 11.35, 11.36**

Hand brakes, duty of carrier as to, **Instr. No. 11.34**

Safety appliance acts

Automatic couplers, duty of carrier as to, **Instr. No. 11.35, 11.36**

Hand brakes, duty of carrier as to, **Instr. No. 11.34**

Introductory instruction, **Instr. No. 11.31**

Liability, rule of, **Instr. No. 11.32**

Particular violation charged, **Instr. No. 11.33**

Transitional instruction, **Instr. No. 11.30**

FEHA

Fair Employment and Housing Act, this index

FELA

Federal Employer's Liability Act, this index

FIDUCIARY

Fraud and deceit, negligent nondisclosure, **Instr. No. 12.37.1**

FINANCIAL ABUSE

Elder abuse, this index

FINANCIAL INJURIES

Emotional distress resulting from financial injury, **Instr. No. 12.85**

FIREMAN'S RULE

Rescue doctrine, generally, this index

FORCE

Negligence, care required by law enforcement officers in use of deadly force,
Instr. No. 3.43

INDEX

FRAUD AND DECEIT

Generally, **Instr. No. 12.30 et seq.**

Benefit of the bargain rule, **Annotation 1924**

Concealment

Generally, **Instr. No. 12.35**

Active concealment of known facts, **Instr. No. 12.37**

Negligent nondisclosure by fiduciary, **Instr. No. 12.37.1**

Nondisclosure of known facts, **Instr. No. 12.36**

Special verdict, **Instr. No. 16.50.1**

Damages

Benefit of the bargain rule, **Instr. No. 12.57, Annotation 1924**

Concealment

Duplicate damages, **Instr. No. 12.57.1**

Out-of-pocket rule, **Instr. No. 12.56**

False promises

Generally, **Instr. No. 12.40**

Proof of intent not to perform, **Instr. No. 12.41**

Special verdict, **Instr. No. 16.50.2**

Fiduciary, negligent nondisclosure by, **Instr. No. 12.37.1**

Intentional misrepresentation

Generally, **Instr. No. 12.31, Annotation 1900**

Expression of opinion, **Instr. No. 12.32**

Special verdict, **Instr. No. 16.50**

Introductory instruction, **Instr. No. 12.30**

Negligent misrepresentation

Essential elements, **Instr. No. 12.45**

Special verdict, **Instr. No. 16.50.3**

Negligent nondisclosure by fiduciary, **Instr. No. 12.37.1**

Nondisclosure

Fiduciary, negligent nondisclosure by, **Instr. No. 12.37.1**

Known facts, of, **Instr. No. 12.36**

Persons affected

Persons to whom representations made, **Instr. No. 12.50.1**

Privity, person in/not in privity with defendant, **Instr. No. 12.50**

Professionals, **Instr. No. 12.50.1**

Reliance

Generally, **Instr. No. 12.51**

Independent investigation, effect of, **Instr. No. 12.53**

Right to rely, **Instr. No. 12.52**

Special verdicts and judgment on special verdict, forms of, this index

Trade label, **Instr. No. 7.15**

GARBAGE TRUCKS

Motor vehicle exemptions, **Instr. No. 5.83**

GENDER VIOLENCE

Civil rights violations, **Instr. No. 7.92.3, 16.69.4**

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

Generally, **Instr. No. 1.00 et seq.**

Admonition, pretrial, **Instr. No. 0.50**

Attorneys, statements of counsel, **Instr. No. 1.02**

Communication access realtime translation (CART) interpreter in jury room,
Instr. No. 1.25

Consolidated actions, party designations, **Instr. No. 1.22**

Content governs, manner of recording of no significance, **Instr. No. 1.00.1**

Cross-complaint, party designations, **Instr. No. 1.21**

Intentional, defined, **Instr. No. 1.30**

Interpreters, sign language or CART interpreter in jury room, **Instr. No. 1.25**

Investigation, juror forbidden to make independent investigation, **Instr. No. 1.00.5**

Judges, respective duties of judge and jury, **Instr. No. 1.00**

Jury, this index

Party designations in pleadings

Consolidated actions, **Instr. No. 1.22**

Cross-complaint, **Instr. No. 1.21**

Identification of parties and claims, **Instr. No. 1.23**

Plaintiff and defendant as applicable to each similarly designated, **Instr. No. 1.20**

Removal of claims or parties, jury not to speculate as to, **Instr. No. 1.24**

Pretrial admonition, **Instr. No. 0.50**

Pronoun form includes corporation, public entity, or business association, **Instr. No. 1.10**

Questions, insinuations of, **Instr. No. 1.02**

Recording of no significance, content governs, **Instr. No. 1.00.1**

Removal of claims or parties, jury not to speculate as to, **Instr. No. 1.24**

Sign language interpreter in jury room, **Instr. No. 1.25**

Stipulations to fact, **Instr. No. 1.02**

Stricken evidence, **Instr. No. 1.02**

Terminology, pronoun form includes corporation, public entity, or business association, **Instr. No. 1.10**

Whole, instructions to be considered as whole, **Instr. No. 1.01**

GENERAL RULE OF NON-LIABILITY

Tort law, exception, completed and accepted doctrine, **Instr. No. 4.90**

GOOD CONDUCT

Negligence, right to assume others' good conduct, **Instr. No. 3.13**

GOOD SAMARITAN RULE

Tort law, voluntary undertakings, **Instr. No. 4.45**

Scene of emergency, **Instr. No. 4.45.5, 4.45.6**

GOODWILL

Damages, **Annotation 3513**

GOVERNMENT CONTRACTORS

Products liability, government contractor defense, **Instr. No. 9.30**

INDEX

GROSS NEGLIGENCE

Defined, **Instr. No. 4.91**

GUARDS

Workers' compensation, removal or noninstallation of power press guards,
Annotation 2804

HARASSMENT

Fair Employment and Housing Act, this index
Public school discrimination, this index

HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS

Medical negligence, this index

HIRING OR RETENTION

Negligence, this index

HOSPITALS

Duties and liabilities. Medical negligence, generally, this index
Vicarious responsibility, ostensible agency, hospital and physician, **Instr. No. 13.20.6**

HOSTILE ENVIRONMENT HARASSMENT

Fair Employment and Housing Act, this index

HOUSING

Fair Employment and Housing Act, this index

HUMAN IMMUNODEFICIENCY VIRUS (HIV)

Acquired immune deficiency syndrome, this index
Negligent transmission, **Instr. No. 3.90**

HUMAN TRAFFICKING

Generally, **Instr. No. 11.49.6**
Special verdict, form of, **Instr. No. 16.68**

HYPOTHETICAL QUESTIONS

Expert testimony, **Instr. No. 2.42**

IDENTITY THEFT

Damages, **Instr. No. 11.47**
Definitions, **Instr. No. 11.47**
Special verdicts and judgment on special verdict, forms of, **Instr. No. 16.28**

IMMINENT PERIL

Tort law, duty of one in imminent peril, **Instr. No. 4.40**

IMPLIED CONTRACTUAL INDEMNITY

Implied indemnity, this index

IMPLIED INDEMNITY

Generally, **Instr. No. 12.60 et seq.**
Comparative fault, negligence of indemnitee, **Instr. No. 12.69**
Implied contractual indemnity
Contractual relationship admitted, **Instr. No. 12.63**

IMPLIED INDEMNITY—Cont'd

- Implied contractual indemnity—Cont'd
 - Contractual relationship in issue, **Instr. No. 12.62**
 - Duty to use care, **Instr. No. 12.64**
 - General rule, **Instr. No. 12.61**
- Introductory instruction, **Instr. No. 12.60**
- Special verdicts and judgment on special verdict, forms of, this index

IMPLIED WARRANTY

- Contracts
 - Correctness, implied warranty, **Instr. No. 10.97, 10.97.1**
- Products liability, this index

IMPLIED-IN-LAW CONTRACTS

- Contracts, this index

IMPRISONMENT

- False arrest or false imprisonment, this index

INDEMNITY

- Implied indemnity, this index

INDEPENDENT CONTRACTORS

- Land owners, occupants, and lessors, this index
- Vicarious responsibility, this index

INDEPENDENT WHOLESALE SALES REPRESENTATIVES

- Damages, **Instr. No. 11.48.5**
- Definitions, **Instr. No. 11.48.5**
- Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.43**

INDUCING BREACH OF CONTRACT

- Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.26.1**

INFERENCES

- Res ipsa loquitur, permissible inference of negligence, **Instr. No. 4.02**

INFORMATION PRACTICES ACT

- Privacy rights, violation, **Instr. No. 7.29.55, 7.29.56**
- Special verdict forms, **Instr. No. 16.64.8, 16.64.9**

INSTRUMENTALITIES

- Vicarious responsibility, negligent entrustment, **Instr. No. 13.81**

INSURANCE COMPANY'S OBLIGATIONS

- Generally, **Instr. No. 12.90 et seq.**
- Bad faith
 - Damages, **Annotation 2350**
 - Delay in payment, essential elements, **Annotation 2331**
 - Failure in payment, essential elements, **Annotation 2331**
 - First party claims, elements of claim for withholding payment of benefits, **Instr. No. 12.92**

INDEX

INSURANCE COMPANY'S OBLIGATIONS—Cont'd

Bad faith—Cont'd

Third party claims, duty to accept reasonable settlement offer to settle third party claim, **Instr. No. 12.93**

Third party claims, refusal to accept reasonable settlement within liability policy limits, **Annotation 2334**

Third party claims, unreasonable refusal to defend against, **Instr. No. 12:95.1**

Conversion

Essential elements and damages, **Instr. No. 12.99**

Negligent destruction of goods, **Instr. No. 12.99**

Trespass to personal property, **Instr. No. 12.99.1**

Damages for bad faith, **Annotation 2350**

Defense

Failure to give notice, **Instr. No. 12.98.2**

Noncooperation, **Instr. No. 12.98.1**

Notice, failure to give, **Instr. No. 12.98.2**

Proof of loss, **Instr. No. 12.98.2**

Delay in payment, essential elements, **Annotation 2331**

Failure in payment, essential elements, **Annotation 2331**

Failure to give notice defense, **Instr. No. 12.98.2**

Fair dealing, breach of implied obligation, **Annotation 2331**

First party claims, duty as to

Bad faith, elements of claim for withholding payment of benefits, **Instr. No. 12.92**

Evaluation of reasonableness, **Instr. No. 12.93**

Factors to consider, **Instr. No. 12.94**

Implied obligation of good faith, **Instr. No. 12.90, Annotation 2331**

Noncooperation defense, **Instr. No. 12.98.1**

Notice, defense of failure to give, **Instr. No. 12.98.2**

Proof of loss defense, **Instr. No. 12.98.2**

Refusal to accept reasonable settlement within liability policy limits, third party claim, **Annotation 2334**

Third party claims, duty as to

Bad faith, duty to accept reasonable settlement offer to settle third party claim, **Instr. No. 12.95**

Bad faith, refusal to accept reasonable settlement within liability policy limits, **Annotation 2334**

Conversion, essential elements and damages, **Instr. No. 12.99**

Duty to accept reasonable settlement offer, **Instr. No. 12.95**

Duty to consider interest of insured equally to its own, **Instr. No. 12.96**

Factors to consider, **Instr. No. 12.98**

Refusal to accept reasonable settlement within policy limits, **Annotation 2334**

Rejection of settlement offer without consideration, **Instr. No. 12.97**

Trespass to personal property, **Instr. No. 12.99.1**

INTENTIONAL

Defined, **Instr. No. 1.30**

INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

Emotional distress, this index

INTENTIONAL MISREPRESENTATIONS

Fraud and deceit, this index

INTENTIONAL TORTS

Abuse of process, this index

Arrest. False arrest or false imprisonment, this index

Battery, this index

Civil rights violations, this index

Defamation, this index

Elder abuse, this index

False arrest or false imprisonment, this index

Imprisonment. False arrest or false imprisonment, this index

Interference with contract, business, or inheritance, this index

Libel. Defamation, this index

Malicious prosecution of criminal action or civil proceedings, this index

Privacy, right of, this index

Sexual battery, **Instr. No. 7.56, 7.57**

Slander. Defamation, this index

Spoliation of evidence, this index

Stalking, **Instr. No. 7.58**

INTERFERENCE WITH CONTRACT, BUSINESS, OR INHERITANCE

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.80 et seq.**

Breach of contract, inducing, **Instr. No. 7.80**

Burden of proof, privilege of competition, **Instr. No. 7.82**

Competition, privilege of, **Instr. No. 7.86**

Contractual relationship, interference with, **Instr. No. 7.81, Annotation 2201**

Contractual relationship, interference with, special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.26.2**

Damages, **Instr. No. 7.87, 7.89**

Defense, justification as, **Instr. No. 7.87**

Expected inheritance, intentional interference with, **Instr. No. 7.82.2**

Inducing breach of contract, **Instr. No. 7.80**

Inference of intent, **Instr. No. 7.83**

Intent

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.81, 7.83, Annotation 2201**

Intentional interference with prospective economic advantage

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.82, Annotation 2202**

Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.26.3**

Interference with contractual relationship

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.81, Annotation 2201**

Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.26.2**

Justification, defense of, **Instr. No. 7.87**

Negligent interference with prospective economic advantage

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.82.1**

Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.26.4**

INDEX

INTERFERENCE WITH CONTRACT, BUSINESS, OR INHERITANCE

—Cont'd

- Privilege of competition, **Instr. No. 7.86**
- Prospective economic advantage, interference with
 - Intentional interference, above
 - Negligent interference, above
- Prospective economic relations, intentional interference with, **Annotation 2202**
- Wrongful conduct, defined, **Instr. No. 7.86.1**
- Wrongful means, defined, **Instr. No. 7.86.1**

INTERPRETERS

- Jury room, sign language or CART interpreter in jury room, **Instr. No. 1.25**

INTERROGATORIES

- Evidence, **Instr. No. 2.07**

INTOXICATION

- Minors, sale of alcoholic beverage to obviously intoxicated minor, **Instr. No. 4.50**
- Motor vehicles, this index

INVESTIGATION

- Fraud and deceit, reliance, effect of independent investigation, **Instr. No. 12.53**
- Juror forbidden to make independent investigation, **Instr. No. 1.00.5**

JOINT ENTERPRISES

- Vicarious responsibility, this index

JUDGES

- General instructions, respective duties of judge and jury, **Instr. No. 1.00**

JUDGMENTS

- Special verdict, form of judgment on, **Instr. No. 16.90, App D**

JURY

- Chance or quotient verdict prohibited, **Instr. No. 15.33**
- Concluding instructions. Duties, below
- Deadlocked jury admonition, concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 15.60**
- Duties
 - Chance or quotient verdict prohibited, **Instr. No. 15.33**
 - Concluding instructions
 - Chance or quotient verdict prohibited, **Instr. No. 15.33**
 - Jurors to deliberate, **Instr. No. 15.30**
 - Separation admonition, **Instr. No. 15.40**
 - Task, how jurors should approach their task, **Instr. No. 15.31**
 - Deliberation, jurors to deliberate, **Instr. No. 15.30**
 - Electronic communication devices prohibited, **Instr. No. 15.35**
 - Respective duties of judge and jury, **Instr. No. 1.00**
 - Separation admonition, **Instr. No. 15.40**
 - Task, how jurors should approach their task, **Instr. No. 15.31**
 - Electronic communications devices prohibited, **Instr. No. 15.35**

JURY—Cont'd

General instructions

- Duties, respective duties of judge and jury, **Instr. No. 1.00**
- Entity not to be prejudiced as such, **Instr. No. 1.03**
- Insurance and insurance companies, **Instr. No. 1.04**
- Interpreters, sign language of cart interpreter in jury room, **Instr. No. 1.25**
- Investigation, juror forbidden to make independent investigation, **Instr. No. 1.00.5**
- Removal of claims or parties, jury not to speculate as to, **Instr. No. 1.24**
- Statements of counsel, **Instr. No. 1.02**
- Whole, considered as, **Instr. No. 1.01**
- Interpreters, sign language of CART interpreter in jury room, **Instr. No. 1.25**
- Investigation, juror forbidden to make independent investigation, **Instr. No. 1.00.5**
- Prohibition, electronic communications devices, **Instr. No. 15.35**
- Quotient or chance verdict prohibited, **Instr. No. 15.33**
- Removal of claims or parties, jury not to speculate as to, **Instr. No. 1.24**
- Separation admonition, **Instr. No. 15.40**
- Substitution of juror after deliberations begun, concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 15.56**
- Task, how jurors should approach their task, **Instr. No. 15.31**

JUSTIFICATION

- Interference with contract, business, or inheritance, defense, **Instr. No. 7.87**

LAND OWNERS, OCCUPANTS, AND LESSORS

- Generally, **Instr. No. 8.00 et seq.**
- Abutting owner. Sidewalk and abutting owner, below
- Commercial property. Liability of owners, occupants or lessors, below
- Concealed conditions, unsafe, **Annotation 1003**
- Constructive notice of dangerous or defective condition
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 8.24**
 - Store owner, **Annotation 1011**
- Criminal acts, duty of landlord to protect tenant from criminal acts of third persons, **Instr. No. 8.22**
- Criminal conduct, duty to anticipate criminal conduct of third person
 - Business proprietor's liability, **Annotation 1005**
- Dangerous conditions; liability of owners, occupants or lessors to independent contractors, **Instr. No. 8.31, Annotation 1009**
- Defective equipment, liability to employees of independent contractor, **Annotation 1009B**
- Duty of owner, occupant, or lessor of premises. Liability of owners, occupants or lessors, below
- Essential factual elements, premises liability, **Annotation 1000**
- Imputation of knowledge of condition to owner, occupant or lessor, **Instr. No. 8.21**
- Independent contractor
 - Concealed hazardous conditions liability, **Instr. No. 8.31, Annotation 1009**
 - Liability to employees for defective equipment, **Annotation 1009B**

INDEX

LAND OWNERS, OCCUPANTS, AND LESSORS—Cont'd

Knowledge of defective condition. Liability of owners, occupants or lessors, below

Landlord's duty, **Annotation 1006**

Liability of owners, occupants or lessors

Commercial property

Constructive notice of store owner regarding dangerous conditions, **Annotation 1011**

Lessor, duty of care of, **Instr. No. 8.20.1**

Proprietor of business

Causation, **Instr. No. 8.23**

Constructive notice of dangerous or defective condition, **Instr. No. 8.24, Annotation 1011**

Duty of care, **Instr. No. 8.23**

Store owner's duty of care, **Instr. No. 8.05**

Constructive notice of store owner regarding dangerous conditions, **Annotation 1011**

Criminal acts, duty of landlord to protect tenant from criminal acts of third persons, **Instr. No. 8.22**

Duty of owner, occupant, or lessor of premises

Generally, **Instr. No. 8.01**

Commercial property, duty of care of lessor, **Instr. No. 8.20.1**

Proprietor of business

Causation, **Instr. No. 8.23**

Constructive notice of dangerous or defective condition, **Instr. No. 8.24, Annotation 1011**

Duty of care, **Instr. No. 8.23**

Recreational use immunity, **Instr. No. 8.01.1**

Special verdict, form of, store owner's duty of care, **Instr. No. 16.14**

Store owner's duty of care, **Instr. No. 8.05**

Constructive notice of store owner regarding dangerous conditions, **Annotation 1011**

Essential factual elements, premises liability, **Annotation 1000**

Imputation of knowledge of condition to owner, occupant or lessor, **Instr. No. 8.21**

Independent contractor, concealed hazardous conditions, **Instr. No. 8.31, Annotation 1009**

Knowledge of defective condition

Generally, **Instr. No. 8.20**

Imputation of knowledge of condition to owner, occupant or lessor, **Instr. No. 8.21**

Negligence, essential elements, **Instr. No. 8.00**

Proprietor of business

Causation, **Instr. No. 8.23**

Constructive notice of dangerous or defective condition, **Instr. No. 8.24**

Store owner, **Annotation 1011**

Duty of care, **Instr. No. 8.23**

LAND OWNERS, OCCUPANTS, AND LESSORS—Cont’d

Liability of owners, occupants or lessors—Cont’d

Store owner’s duty of care, **Instr. No. 8.05**

Constructive notice of store owner regarding dangerous conditions,
Annotation 1011

Unreasonable risk of harm, definition

Generally, **Instr. No. 8.02**

Landlord-tenant, **Instr. No. 8.03**

Workers, hirer’s retention of control over work site, **Instr. No. 8.30**

Liability to employees of independent contractor, retained control or defective equipment, **Annotation 1009B**

Negligence, liability of owners, occupants or lessors of land, **Instr. No. 8.00**

Notice, actual and constructive, **Instr. No. 8.24**

Store owner, **Annotation 1011**

Obviously unsafe conditions, **Annotation 1004**

Pedestrian’s rights and duties as to sidewalks, **Instr. No. 8.52**

Premises liability, essential factual elements, **Annotation 1000**

Private nuisance, **Instr. No. 8.60**

Proprietor of business

Causation, **Instr. No. 8.23**

Constructive notice of dangerous or defective condition, **Instr. No. 8.24**

Store owner, **Annotation 1011**

Duty of care, **Instr. No. 8.23**

Retained control, liability to employees of independent contractor, **Annotation 1009B**

Sidewalk and abutting owner

Condition of owner’s property, liability of property owner for injuries on adjacent sidewalk caused by, **Instr. No. 8.50.1**

Damages, **Instr. No. 8.60**

Duty of owner of property adjacent to sidewalk, **Instr. No. 8.50**

Hazard on adjacent sidewalk, liability of owner for creating, **Instr. No. 8.51**

Pedestrian’s rights and duties as to sidewalks, **Instr. No. 8.52**

Private nuisance, **Instr. No. 8.60**

Special verdict, form of, **Instr. No. 16.17**

Special verdict, form of, private nuisance damages, **Instr. No. 16.17**

Special verdict, form of, store owner’s duty of care, **Instr. No. 16.14**

Store owner, duty of care, **Instr. No. 8.05**

Constructive notice regarding dangerous conditions, **Annotation 1011**

Unreasonable risk of harm, definition. Liability of owners, occupants or lessors, above

Unsafe conditions

Concealed, **Annotation 1003**

Defective equipment, liability to employees of independent contractor,
Annotation 1009B

Liability to employees of independent contractor, retained control or defective equipment, **Annotation 1009B**

Obvious, **Annotation 1004**

INDEX

LAND OWNERS, OCCUPANTS, AND LESSORS—Cont'd

Unsafe conditions—Cont'd

Retained control, liability to employees of independent contractor, **Annotation 1009B**

Workers, hirer's retention of control over work site, **Instr. No. 8.30**

LAND USE RESTRICTIONS

Damages, **Annotation 3503**

LANDLORD AND TENANT

Land owners, occupants, and lessors, this index

LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS

Negligence, care required in use of deadly force, **Instr. No. 3.43**

LEGAL MATTERS

Professional negligence, damages for negligent handling, **Annotation 601**

LIBEL

Defamation, this index

LICENSED REAL ESTATE BROKERS

Professional negligence, **Instr. No. 6.38, 6.38.1**

LIFE EXPECTANCY TABLE

Appendices, **App A**

MACHINERY

Eminent domain, fair market value compensation for equipment and machinery, **Instr. No. 11.72.5**

MALICIOUS PROSECUTION OF CRIMINAL ACTION OR CIVIL PROCEEDINGS

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.30 et seq.**

Advice of counsel, probable cause for prosecution, **Instr. No. 7.36**

Definitions

Malice, **Instr. No. 7.34**

Malicious, **Instr. No. 7.34**

Essential elements, **Instr. No. 7.30**

Favorable termination, **Instr. No. 7.32, Annotation 1504**

Probable cause for criminal/civil prosecution, **Instr. No. 7.33, 7.36**

Termination, favorable, **Instr. No. 7.32, Annotation 1504**

Wrongful use of civil proceedings, **Annotation 1501**

MATERIAL INFORMATION

Breach of implied warranty of correctness, nondisclosure, **Instr. No. 10.97.1**

MEDICAL BATTERY

Medical negligence, treatment or operation without consent, **Instr. No. 6.10.5**

MEDICAL NEGLIGENCE

Generally, **Instr. No. 6.00.1 et seq.**

Alternative methods

Care, **Annotation 506**

MEDICAL NEGLIGENCE—Cont'd

Alternative methods—Cont'd

Diagnosis or treatment, **Instr. No. 6.03**

Assistant's negligence, liability of physician, **Instr. No. 6.06**

Causal relationship between treatment and injury, res ipsa loquitur, **Instr. No. 6.36**

Conditional res ipsa loquitur, **Instr. No. 6.35**

Consent

Authority, who was authorized to consent for patient, **Instr. No. 6.12**

Disclosure, physician's duty

Legally administrable treatment option, **Instr. No. 6.11**

Reality of consent, **Instr. No. 6.11**

Reality of refusal of diagnostic tests, **Instr. No. 6.11.5**

Emergency treatment or operation

Generally, **Instr. No. 6.14**

Definition of emergency, **Instr. No. 6.15**

Failure to inform, emergency situation, **Instr. No. 6.16**

Lack of consent, treatment or operation without consent, medical battery, **Instr. No. 6.10.5**

Medical battery, treatment or operation without consent, **Instr. No. 6.10.5**

Necessity

When consent to operation or treatment is necessary, **Instr. No. 6.10**

When consent to operation or treatment is not necessary, **Instr. No. 6.13**

Reality of consent, physician's duty of disclosure, **Instr. No. 6.11**

Reality of refusal of diagnostic tests, physician's duty of disclosure, **Instr. No. 6.11.5**

Refusal of diagnostic tests, physician's duty of disclosure and reality of, **Instr. No. 6.11.5**

Danger, third-person liability of physician for failure to warn patient of danger posed by patient's physical or emotional condition, **Instr. No. 6.00.1.1**

Disclosure, physician's duty. Consent, above

Duration of physician's responsibility, **Instr. No. 6.05**

Duties and liabilities of physicians and surgeons

Alternative methods of diagnosis or treatment, **Instr. No. 6.03**

Assistant's negligence, liability of physician, **Instr. No. 6.06**

Danger, third-person liability of physician for failure to warn patient of danger posed by patient's physical or emotional condition, **Instr. No. 6.00.1.1**

Duration of physician's responsibility, **Instr. No. 6.05**

Nurse's negligence, liability of physician, **Instr. No. 6.06**

Perfection, medical perfection not required, **Instr. No. 6.02**

Physician, duty of, **Instr. No. 6.00.1**

Referral, duty to refer to specialist, **Instr. No. 6.04**

Specialists

Duty of specialist, **Instr. No. 6.01**

Referral, duty to refer to specialist, **Instr. No. 6.04**

Third-person liability of physician for failure to warn patient of danger posed by patient's physical or emotional condition, **Instr. No. 6.00.1.1**

INDEX

MEDICAL NEGLIGENCE—Cont'd

Duties and liabilities of physicians and surgeons—Cont'd

Threatened violent behavior, duty of psychotherapist to warn third persons of threatened violent behavior by patient, **Instr. No. 6.00.2**

Warnings

Psychotherapist, **Annotation 503**

Third-person liability of physician for failure to warn patient of danger posed by patient's physical or emotional condition, **Instr. No. 6.00.1.1**

Threatened violent behavior, duty of psychotherapist to warn third persons of threatened violent behavior by patient, **Instr. No. 6.00.2**

Wrongful life/birth, **Instr. No. 6.08**

Emergency treatment or operation. Consent, above

Health care professionals, standard of care for, **Annotation 501**

Hospitals, duties and liabilities

Duty of hospital, **Instr. No. 6.20**

Nurses, liability of hospital for negligence of, **Instr. No. 6.21**

Physician, liability of hospital for negligence of, **Instr. No. 6.21**

Medical battery, treatment or operation without consent, **Instr. No. 6.10.5**

Nurses

Duty of nurse, **Instr. No. 6.25**

Hospital's liability for negligence of nurse, **Instr. No. 6.21**

Physician's liability for nurse's negligence, **Instr. No. 6.06**

Patient's duty to follow instruction, **Instr. No. 6.28**

Perfection, medical perfection not required, **Instr. No. 6.02**

Physician, duty of, **Instr. No. 6.00.1**

Referral, duty to refer to specialist, **Instr. No. 6.04**

Refusal of diagnostic tests, physician's duty of disclosure and reality of, **Instr. No. 6.11.5**

Res ipsa loquitur

Causal relationship between treatment and injury, **Instr. No. 6.36**

Conditional res ipsa loquitur, **Instr. No. 6.35**

Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.01**

Specialists. Duties and liabilities of physicians and surgeons, above

Standard of care, determination of

Conditional res ipsa loquitur, **Instr. No. 6.35**

Expert testimony, standard of care determined by, **Instr. No. 6.30**

Standard of care for health care professionals, **Annotation 501**

Third-person liability of physician for failure to warn patient of danger posed by patient's physical or emotional condition, **Instr. No. 6.00.1.1**

Threatened violent behavior, duty of psychotherapist to warn third persons of threatened violent behavior by patient, **Instr. No. 6.00.2**

Warnings. Duties and liabilities of physicians and surgeons, above

Wrongful life/birth, **Instr. No. 6.08**

MILITARY EQUIPMENT

Products liability, government contractor defense, **Instr. No. 9.30**

MINORS

Abduction of child, **Instr. No. 7.97, 7.97.1**

MINORS—Cont'd

Alcoholic beverages, sale of alcoholic beverage to obviously intoxicated minor,
Instr. No. 4.50
 Commercial exploitation, civil penalty, **Instr. No. 11.49.7**
 Contributory negligence, this index
 Damages, this index
 Harassment of child or ward, **Instr. No. 12.29, 16.66**
 Negligence, this index

MISREPRESENTATION

Inducing employment, **Instr. No. 11.49.001**

MOTOR VEHICLES

Generally, **Instr. No. 5.00 et seq.**
 Basic standard of care, **Annotation 700**
 Contributory negligence, duty of passenger for own safety, **Instr. No. 3.72**
 Emergency vehicles
 Exemption, authorized emergency vehicle, **Instr. No. 5.80**
 Physicians, licensed physician answering emergency call, **Instr. No. 5.82**
 Rubbish or garbage truck, exemption for, **Instr. No. 5.83**
 Seat belt defense, **Instr. No. 5.90**
 Test of emergency, **Instr. No. 5.81**
 Entering highway, vehicle having right of way as hazard, **Instr. No. 5.22**
 Garbage truck, exemption for, **Instr. No. 5.83**
 General principle, duty of driver of vehicle on public highway, **Instr. No. 5.00**
 Intoxication, influence of alcoholic beverage or drug
 Circumstances to consider, **Instr. No. 5.41**
 Driver, **Instr. No. 5.40**
 Non-driver, **Instr. No. 5.42**
 Left turn, vehicle having right of way as hazard, **Instr. No. 5.21**
 Negligent entrustment
 Generally, **Annotation 724**
 Special verdicts and judgment on special verdict, forms of, **Instr. No. 16.93**
 Passengers, duty of passenger for own safety, **Instr. No. 3.72**
 Pedestrians and motorists
 Change of signal after crossing begun, **Instr. No. 5.54**
 Crosswalks, pedestrian crossing at crosswalk, **Instr. No. 5.52.1**
 Duty of motorists and pedestrians using public highway, **Instr. No. 5.50**
 Immediate hazard to pedestrian, definition, **Instr. No. 5.53**
 Ordinary care, amount of caution required, **Instr. No. 5.51**
 Outside crosswalks, pedestrian on roadway outside crosswalk, **Instr. No. 5.52.2**
 Roadway, definition, **Instr. No. 5.55**
 Unmarked crosswalk, definition, **Instr. No. 5.53**
 Physicians, licensed physician answering emergency call, **Instr. No. 5.82**
 Products liability, this index
 Railroad crossings, this index
 Right of way
 Definition, **Instr. No. 5.10**

INDEX

MOTOR VEHICLES—Cont'd

Right of way—Cont'd

Through highway intersection, vehicle having right of way as hazard, **Instr. No. 5.12**

Vehicle having right of way as hazard, **Instr. No. 5.12, 5.13**

Waiver of right of way, **Instr. No. 5.11**

Yield right of way intersection, vehicle having right of way as hazard, **Instr. No. 5.13**

Rubbish or garbage truck, exemption for, **Instr. No. 5.83**

Seat belts

Availability, truck sleeping berth, **Instr. No. 5.91**

Defense, **Instr. No. 5.90**

Failure to wear, **Annotation 712**

Special verdicts and judgment on special verdict, forms of, this index

Speed

Basic speed law, **Instr. No. 5.30**

Maximum speed limit, **Instr. No. 5.32**

Prima facie speed limits, **Instr. No. 5.31**

Standard of care, basic, **Annotation 700**

Through highway intersection, vehicle having right of way as hazard, **Instr. No. 5.12**

Turning vehicle

Generally, **Instr. No. 5.20**

Entering highway, vehicle having right of way as hazard, **Instr. No. 5.22**

Left turn, vehicle having right of way as hazard, **Instr. No. 5.21**

Vicarious responsibility, this index

Yield right of way intersection, vehicle having right of way as hazard, **Instr. No. 5.13**

NEGLECT

Elder abuse, **Instr. No. 7.41**

NEGLIGENCE

Generally, **Instr. No. 3.00 et seq.**

Animals, dangerous, this index

Asbestos causation, **Instr. No. 3.78**

Causation

Asbestos causation, **Instr. No. 3.78**

Concurring causes, **Instr. No. 3.77**

Intervening negligence of third party, when no superseding cause, **Instr. No. 3.79**

No precise cause can be determined, **Instr. No. 3.80**

Substantial factor test, **Instr. No. 3.76**

Caution required, amount varies, **Instr. No. 3.12**

Common carriers, this index

Concurring causes, **Instr. No. 3.77**

Contributory negligence, this index

Conversion, goods, **Instr. No. 12.99**

NEGLIGENCE—Cont'd

Criminal conduct, duty to anticipate criminal conduct of third person, **Instr. No. 3.13.1**

Business proprietor's liability, **Annotation 1005**

Custom, evidence of custom in relation to ordinary care, **Instr. No. 3.16**

Dangerous animals. Animals, dangerous, this index

Dangerous situations and activities

Electricity, duty in handling, **Instr. No. 3.42**

Law enforcement officers, care in use of deadly force, **Instr. No. 3.43**

Specific application of duty in dangerous activity, **Instr. No. 3.41**

Standard of care when person must work in dangerous situation, **Instr. No. 3.40**

Definition, **Instr. No. 3.10**

Disabled persons, standard of conduct for, **Instr. No. 3.36**

Electricity, duty in handling, **Instr. No. 3.42**

Elements, essential, **Instr. No. 3.00**

Emotional distress, this index

Entrustment. Negligent entrustment, this index

Evidence, **Instr. No. 3.45**

Federal Employer's Liability Act, this index

Fraud and deceit, negligent misrepresentation, **Instr. No. 12.45**

Good-conduct assumption, right to assume others' good conduct, **Instr. No. 3.13**

Goods, conversion of, **Instr. No. 12.99**

Gross negligence, defined, **Instr. No. 4.91**

Hiring, negligent, **Instr. No. 3.92**

Interference with prospective economic advantage, **Instr. No. 7.82.1**

Interference with prospective economic advantage, special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.26.4**

Law enforcement officers, care in use of deadly force, **Instr. No. 3.43**

Liability for negligence, **Instr. No. 3.00**

Medical negligence, this index

Minors

Contributory negligence, this index

Standard of care, below

Negligent undertaking

Contributory negligence and causation, **Instr. No. 3.95**

Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.32**

Normal faculties, right to assume others' normal faculties, **Instr. No. 3.14**

Ordinances, violation of ordinance as per se negligence, **Instr. No. 3.45**

Ordinary care, negligence and standard of ordinary care

Caution required, amount varies, **Instr. No. 3.12**

Criminal conduct, duty to anticipate criminal conduct of third person, **Instr. No. 3.13.1**

Custom, evidence of custom in relation to ordinary care, **Instr. No. 3.16**

Definitions, **Instr. No. 3.10**

Good-conduct assumption, right to assume others' good conduct, **Instr. No. 3.13**

Normal faculties, right to assume others' normal faculties, **Instr. No. 3.14**

INDEX

NEGLIGENCE—Cont'd

- Ordinary care, negligence and standard of ordinary care—Cont'd
 - Test for determining question of negligence, **Instr. No. 3.11**
- Per se negligence, **Instr. No. 3.45**
- Products liability, this index
- Professional negligence, this index
- Prospective economic advantage, negligent interference with
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 7.82.1**
 - Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.26.4**
- Public entities and public employment, this index
- Railroad crossings, this index
- Retention, negligent, **Instr. No. 3.94**
- Safety orders, violation of safety order as per se negligence, **Instr. No. 3.45**
- Special verdicts and judgment on special verdict, forms of, this index
- Sports activity, co-participant in, **Annotation 408**
- Standard of care
 - Dangerous situations and activities, above
 - Disabled persons, standard of conduct for, **Instr. No. 3.36**
 - Electricity, duty in handling, **Instr. No. 3.42**
 - Law enforcement officers, care in use of deadly force, **Instr. No. 3.43**
- Minors
 - Care required for safety of minor, **Instr. No. 3.38**
 - Standard of conduct for minors, **Instr. No. 3.35**
- Ordinances, violation of ordinance as per se negligence, **Instr. No. 3.45**
- Ordinary care, negligence and standard of ordinary care, above
- Per se negligence, **Instr. No. 3.45**
- Safety orders, violation of safety order as per se negligence, **Instr. No. 3.45**
- Statutes, violation of statute as per se negligence, **Instr. No. 3.45**
- Statutes, violation of statute as per se negligence, **Instr. No. 3.45**
- Supervision, negligent, **Instr. No. 3.93**
- Tactical conduct and decisions, use of deadly force by law enforcement officers, **Instr. No. 3.43**
- Transmission of HIV, negligent, **Instr. No. 3.90**
- Ultrahazardous activities, **Instr. No. 6.60**
- Vicarious responsibility, this index

NEGLIGENT ENTRUSTMENT

- Instrumentalities, **Instr. No. 13.81**
- Motor vehicles
 - Generally, **Annotation 724**
 - Special verdicts and judgment on special verdict, forms of, **Instr. No. 16.93**

NEGLIGENT NONDISCLOSURE BY FIDUCIARY

- Fraud and deceit
 - Concealment, **Instr. No. 12.37.1**

NEGLIGENT UNDERTAKING

- Contributory negligence and causation, **Instr. No. 3.95**
- Special verdict forms, **Instr. No. 16.32**

NONDISCLOSURE

Fraud and deceit, this index

NUISANCES

Land owners, occupants, and lessors, **Instr. No. 8.60**

NURSES

Medical negligence, generally, this index

OBVIOUS DANGER DEFENSE

Products liability, **Instr. No. 9.07**

OCCUPANTS

Land owners, occupants, and lessors, this index

ORDINANCES

Negligence per se, violation of ordinance as per se negligence, **Instr. No. 3.45**

ORDINARY CARE, NEGLIGENCE AND STANDARD OF ORDINARY CARE

Negligence, generally, this index

PAIN AND SUFFERING

Measure of damages, **Instr. No. 14.13**

PARENT AND CHILD

Abduction of child, intentional interference with parental consortium

With right of custody, **Instr. No. 7.97.1**

Without right of custody (civil code § 49(a)), **Instr. No. 7.97**

Consortium, intentional interference

With right of custody, **Instr. No. 7.97.1**

Without right of custody (civil code § 49(a)), **Instr. No. 7.97**

Damages, injury to child, **Instr. No. 14.32**

Intentional interference with parental consortium

With right of custody, **Instr. No. 7.97.1**

Without right of custody (civil code § 49(a)), **Instr. No. 7.97**

Vicarious responsibility, this index

PARTIES

Multiple parties, concluding instructions

Contributory negligence as to certain plaintiffs, **Instr. No. 15.01**

Defendants, each defendant entitled to separate consideration, **Instr. No. 15.02**

General verdict, economic and non-economic damages, **Instr. No. 15.03**

Plaintiffs, separate cases for two or more plaintiffs, **Instr. No. 15.00**

Settlement, plaintiff settles with some of several tortfeasors, **Instr. No. 15.03.1**

Pleading, party designations in pleadings. General instructions, this index

PARTNERSHIPS

Vicarious responsibility, imputation of negligence, **Instr. No. 13.35**

PASSENGERS

Common carriers, duty of passenger of common carriers, **Instr. No. 6.54**

Contributory negligence, duty of passenger for own safety, **Instr. No. 3.72**

INDEX

PASSENGERS—Cont'd

- Seat belts
 - Availability, truck sleeping berth, **Instr. No. 5.91**
 - Failure to wear, **Annotation 712**

PEACE OFFICERS

- False arrest or false imprisonment, this index

PEDESTRIANS

- Motorists, pedestrians and. Motor vehicles, generally, this index
- Sidewalks, pedestrian's rights and duties as to, **Instr. No. 8.52**

PEER HARASSMENT

- Public school discrimination, **Instr. No. 12.28.2**

PER SE NEGLIGENCE

- Evidence, **Instr. No. 3.45**
- Presumption, **Annotation 418**
- Statute, ordinance or safety order, violation of, **Instr. No. 3.45**

PERILOUS SITUATIONS

- Duty of one causing perilous situation, **Instr. No. 4.41**
- Duty of one in imminent peril, **Instr. No. 4.40**

PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION

- Identity theft, **Instr. No. 11.47**

PERSONAL INJURIES

- Damages, this index

PERSONAL PROPERTY

- Conversion, trespass to personal property, **Instr. No. 12.99.1**

PHYSICAL ABUSE

- Elder abuse, this index

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS

- Medical negligence, this index
- Motor vehicles, licensed physician answering emergency call, **Instr. No. 5.82**
- Vicarious responsibility, ostensible agency, hospital and physician, **Instr. No. 13.20.6**

POLLING THE JURY

- Special verdicts and judgment on special verdict, **App D**

POWER PRESS EXCEPTION

- Workers' compensation
 - Concluding instructions, **Instr. No. 15.14**
 - Guards, removal or noninstallation, **Annotation 2804**

PREDELIBERATION

- Concluding instructions, **Annotation 5009**

PREGNANCY DISCRIMINATION

- Failure to make reasonable accommodation, **Instr. No. 12.12.8**

PREMISES LIABILITY

Land owners, occupants, and lessors, this index

PRESENT VALUE TABLE

Appendices, **App B**

PRESUMPTIONS

Negligence per se, **Annotation 418**

Res ipsa loquitur, presumption of negligence, **Instr. No. 4.03**

PRIVACY, RIGHT OF

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.20 et seq., Annotation 1800**

Agency, violation of Information Practices Act, **Instr. No. 7.29.55, 16.64.8**

Appropriation of name, picture, or identity

Assault/false imprisonment with intent to violate privacy, **Instr. No. 7.29.20**

Constructive invasion of privacy, **Instr. No. 7.29.10**

Damages, **Instr. No. 7.26**

Defense to action under Civil Code § 1708.85, subdivision (a) action, **Instr. No. 7.29.40**

Essential elements, **Instr. No. 7.23**

Intentional distribution of intimate photographs, etc of another, **Instr. No. 7.29.30**

Physical invasion of privacy, **Instr. No. 7.29**

Appropriation of right of publicity for commercial purposes

Essential elements, **Instr. No. 7.24**

First amendment defense, **Instr. No. 7.24.1, 7.24.2**

Assault/false imprisonment with intent to violate privacy

Commercial purpose, **Instr. No. 7.29.20**

Directing, soliciting, etc., **Instr. No. 7.29.25, 16.64.7**

Personal liberty of another unlawfully violated, **Instr. No. 7.29.20**

Sound recording without permission, **Instr. No. 7.29.20**

Special verdict, forms of, **Instr. No. 16.64.3**

Visual image without permission, **Instr. No. 7.29.20**

Willful attempt to commit harmful or offensive contact, **Instr. No. 7.29.20**

Commercial purpose

Appropriation of right of publicity for commercial purposes, above

Assault/false imprisonment with intent to violate privacy, **Instr. No. 7.29.20**

Constructive invasion of privacy, **Instr. No. 7.29.10**

Physical invasion of privacy, **Instr. No. 7.29**

Common law, **Instr. No. 7.23**

Confidential communications, recording, **Instr. No. 7.29.50, 16.65**

Constitutional right. State constitutional right of privacy, violation of, below

Constructive invasion of privacy

Commercial purpose, **Instr. No. 7.29.10**

Damages, **Instr. No. 7.29.10**

Directing, soliciting, etc., **Instr. No. 7.29.25, 16.64.7**

Offensive manner, **Instr. No. 7.29.10**

Private, personal, or familial activity, **Instr. No. 7.29.10**

Reasonable expectation of privacy, **Instr. No. 7.29.10**

INDEX

PRIVACY, RIGHT OF—Cont'd

- Constructive invasion of privacy—Cont'd
 - Special verdict, forms of, **Instr. No. 16.64.2**
 - Use of device, **Instr. No. 7.29.10**
- Damages
 - Appropriation, **Instr. No. 7.26**
 - Civil code § 3344, under, **Instr. No. 7.28, Annotation 1821**
 - Constructive invasion of privacy, **Instr. No. 7.29.10**
 - Directing, soliciting, etc., **Instr. No. 7.29.25, 16.64.7**
 - Eavesdropping, **Instr. No. 7.29.50, 16.65**
 - Intentional distribution of intimate photographs, etc of another, **Instr. No. 7.29.30**
 - Intrusion into private affairs, **Instr. No. 7.26**
 - Physical invasion of privacy, **Instr. No. 7.29**
 - Placing plaintiff in false light, **Instr. No. 7.27**
 - Public disclosure of private facts, **Instr. No. 7.26**
 - Recording confidential communications, **Instr. No. 7.29.50, 16.65**
- Directing, soliciting, etc., **Instr. No. 7.29.25, 16.64.7**
- Distribution of intimate photographs, etc of another intentionally, **Instr. No. 7.29.30**
- Eavesdropping, **Instr. No. 7.29.50, 16.65**
- Entry onto land, physical invasion of privacy, **Instr. No. 7.29**
- Facts, public disclosure, **Annotation 1801**
- False imprisonment. Assault/false imprisonment with intent to violate privacy, above
- False light. Placing plaintiff in false light, below
- First Amendment defense, appropriation of right of publicity for commercial purposes, **Instr. No. 7.24.1, 7.24.2**
- Identity. Appropriation of name, picture, or identity, above
- Information Practices Act, violation, **Instr. No. 7.29.55, 7.29.56, 16.64.8, 16.64.9**
- Intrusion into private affairs
 - Damages, **Instr. No. 7.26**
 - Defense, **Annotation 1800**
 - Essential elements, **Instr. No. 7.20, Annotation 1800**
 - Special verdict, forms of, **Instr. No. 16.64.4**
- Justification, defense to state constitutional right of privacy, **Instr. No. 7.25.2**
- Name. Appropriation of name, picture, or identity, above
- Offensiveness of invasion of privacy
 - Constructive invasion, **Instr. No. 7.29.10**
 - Intentional distribution of intimate photographs, etc of another, **Instr. No. 7.29.30**
 - Physical invasion, **Instr. No. 7.29**
- Physical impression without permission, invasion of privacy
 - Assault/false imprisonment with intent to violate privacy, **Instr. No. 7.29.20**
 - Constructive invasion, **Instr. No. 7.29.10**
 - Physical invasion, **Instr. No. 7.29**
- Physical invasion of privacy
 - Commercial purpose, **Instr. No. 7.29**

PRIVACY, RIGHT OF—Cont'd

Physical invasion of privacy—Cont'd

Damages, **Instr. No. 7.29**

Directing, soliciting, etc., **Instr. No. 7.29.25, 16.64.7**

Entry onto land without permission, **Instr. No. 7.29**

Offensive manner, **Instr. No. 7.29**

Private, personal, or familial activity, **Instr. No. 7.29**

Reasonable expectation of privacy, **Instr. No. 7.29**

Special verdict, forms of, **Instr. No. 16.64.1**

Picture. Appropriation of name, picture, or identity, above

Placing plaintiff in false light

Damages, **Instr. No. 7.27**

Essential elements, **Instr. No. 7.22**

Special verdict, forms of, **Instr. No. 16.64.6**

Private, personal, or familial activity

Assault/false imprisonment with intent to violate privacy, **Instr. No. 7.29.20**

Constructive invasion of privacy, **Instr. No. 7.29.10**

Defense to action under Civil Code § 1708.85, subdivision (a), **Instr. No. 7.29.40**

Directing, soliciting, etc., **Instr. No. 7.29.25, 16.64.7**

Intentional distribution of intimate photographs, etc of another, **Instr. No. 7.29.30**

Physical invasion of privacy, **Instr. No. 7.29**

Public disclosure of private facts, **Annotation 1801**

Damages, **Instr. No. 7.26**

Essential elements, **Instr. No. 7.21**

Special verdict, forms of, **Instr. No. 16.64.5**

Publicity. Appropriation of right of publicity for commercial purposes, above

Reasonable expectation of privacy

Constructive invasion of privacy, **Instr. No. 7.29.10**

Intentional distribution of intimate photographs, etc of another, **Instr. No. 7.29.30**

Physical invasion of privacy, **Instr. No. 7.29**

Recording confidential communication, **Instr. No. 7.29.50, 16.65**

Soliciting, directing, etc., **Instr. No. 7.29.25, 16.64.7**

Sound recording without permission

Assault/false imprisonment with intent to violate privacy, **Instr. No. 7.29.20**

Constructive invasion of privacy, **Instr. No. 7.29.10**

Physical invasion of privacy, **Instr. No. 7.29**

Special verdicts and judgment on special verdict, forms of, this index

State constitutional right of privacy, violation of

Essential elements, **Instr. No. 7.25.1**

Justification, defense to state constitutional right of privacy, **Instr. No. 7.25.2**

PRIVILEGES

Competition privilege

Interference with contract, business, or inheritance, **Instr. No. 7.86**

Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.26.5**

INDEX

PRIVILEGES—Cont'd

Defamation, this index

Evidence, no unfavorable inference from exercise of privilege, **Instr. No. 2.27**

PROBABLE CAUSE

False arrest or false imprisonment, **Annotation 1402**

Malicious prosecution of criminal action or civil proceedings, **Instr. No. 7.33, 7.36**

PROCESS, ABUSE OF

Abuse of process, this index

PRODUCTS LIABILITY

Generally, **Instr. No. 9.00 et seq.**

Affirmation of fact, definition, **Instr. No. 9.44.5**

Allergies, effect of user's allergy on scope of warranty, **Instr. No. 9.70**

Bailments. Negligence liability, below

Breach of warranty. Warranty liability, below

Bulk supplier defense, **Instr. No. 9.10**

Buyer, definition, **Instr. No. 9.43**

Commercial Code § 2312, warranties, **Instr. No. 9.65**

Comparative fault. Strict liability, below

Component part maker, duty of, **Instr. No. 9.22**

Component parts defense, **Instr. No. 9.09**

Component to component damage, **Instr. No. 9.02**

Defenses

Bulk supplier, **Instr. No. 9.10**

Component parts, **Instr. No. 9.09**

Government contractor defense, **Instr. No. 9.30**

Obvious danger, **Instr. No. 9.07**

Sophisticated intermediary, **Instr. No. 9.08**

Sophisticated user, **Instr. No. 9.06**

Design defects. Strict liability, below

Duty to warn

Manufacturer or seller, essential factual elements, **Annotation 1222**

Negligence liability, supplier's duty to warn, **Instr. No. 9.20**

Special verdict, form of, **Instr. No. 16.16**

Economic loss rule, component to component damage, other property, defined, **Instr. No. 9.02**

Election of remedy, strict liability, **Instr. No. 9.00**

Essential factual elements

Implied warranty of fitness for a particular purpose, **Annotation 1232**

Implied warranty of merchantability, **Annotation 1231**

Manufacturer or seller, duty to warn, **Annotation 1222**

Strict liability, **Annotation 1200**

Examination by buyer, effect on scope of warranty, **Instr. No. 9.72**

Exclusion of warranties. Warranty liability, below

Express warranties. Warranty liability, below

PRODUCTS LIABILITY—Cont'd

Factual elements, essential

Implied warranty of fitness for a particular purpose, **Annotation 1232**

Implied warranty of merchantability, **Annotation 1231**

Manufacturer or seller, duty to warn, **Annotation 1222**

Strict liability, **Annotation 1200**

Fitness, implied warranties of. Warranty liability, below

Goods, definition, **Instr. No. 9.42**

Government contractor defense, military equipment, **Instr. No. 9.30**

Implied warranty of fitness for a particular purpose, essential factual elements, **Annotation 1232**

Implied warranty of merchantability, essential factual elements, **Annotation 1231**

Improper use, effect on scope of warranty, **Instr. No. 9.71**

Inspections

Examination by buyer, effect on scope of warranty, **Instr. No. 9.72**

Seller's duty to inspect for defects, **Instr. No. 9.24**

Lessors/bailors, negligence by. Negligence liability, below

Manufacturers

Duty to warn, essential factual elements, **Annotation 1222**

Negligence liability, below

Measure of damages, breach of warranty, **Instr. No. 9.92**

Merchantability, implied warranties of. Warranty liability, below

Military equipment, government contractor defense, **Instr. No. 9.30**

Motor vehicles, Song-Beverly Act. Warranty liability, below

Negligence liability

Generally, **Instr. No. 9.19-9.27**

Bailors. lessors/bailors, negligence by, below

Component part maker, duty of, **Instr. No. 9.22**

Essential elements, **Instr. No. 9.19**

Inspection, seller's duty to inspect for defects, **Instr. No. 9.24**

Retailers, **Instr. No. 9.24**

Lessors/bailors, negligence by

Generally, **Instr. No. 9.25**

Bailment for hire or gratuitous, **Instr. No. 9.27**

Duty of bailor of article other than for use, **Instr. No. 9.26**

Duty of lessor or bailor for hire, **Instr. No. 9.25.1**

Essential elements, **Instr. No. 9.25**

Manufacturers

Component part maker, duty of, **Instr. No. 9.22**

Duty of manufacturer, **Instr. No. 9.21**

Seller assuming role of manufacturer, **Instr. No. 9.23**

Sellers

Inspection, seller's duty to inspect for defects, **Instr. No. 9.24**

Retailers, **Instr. No. 9.24**

Manufacturer, seller assuming role of, **Instr. No. 9.23**

Warning, supplier's duty to warn, **Instr. No. 9.20**

Special verdict, form of, **Instr. No. 16.16**

INDEX

PRODUCTS LIABILITY—Cont'd

Negligence liability—Cont'd

Supplier's duty to warn, **Instr. No. 9.20**

Transition instruction, **Instr. No. 9.19**

Warning, supplier's duty to warn, **Instr. No. 9.20**

Notice of breach of warranty, **Instr. No. 9.90**

Obvious danger defense, **Instr. No. 9.07**

Other property, defined, **Instr. No. 9.02**

Retailers, **Instr. No. 9.24**

Sale, definition, **Instr. No. 9.41**

Sellers

Duty to warn, essential factual elements, **Annotation 1222**

Negligence liability, above

Song-Beverly Act. Warranty liability, below

Sophisticated intermediary defense, **Instr. No. 9.08**

Sophisticated user defense, **Instr. No. 9.06**

Special verdicts and judgment on special verdict, forms of, this index

Strict liability

Generally, **Instr. No. 9.00-9.01, Annotation 1200**

Bulk supplier defense, **Instr. No. 9.10**

Causation, **Instr. No. 9.00**

Comparative fault, **Instr. No. 9.03**

Component parts defense, **Instr. No. 9.09**

Damages, **Instr. No. 9.00**

Defenses

Bulk supplier, **Instr. No. 9.10**

Component parts, **Instr. No. 9.09**

Obvious danger, **Instr. No. 9.07**

Sophisticated intermediary, **Instr. No. 9.08**

Sophisticated user, **Instr. No. 9.06**

Design defects

Essential elements, **Instr. No. 9.00.5**

Exemption from liability, manufacturer or seller, **Instr. No. 9.00.6**

Election of remedy, **Instr. No. 9.00**

Exemption from liability for design defect, manufacturer or seller, **Instr. No. 9.00.6**

Failure to warn, essential elements, **Instr. No. 9.00.7, Annotation 1205**

Foreseeability of injury, **Instr. No. 9.00**

Manufacturing defect, essential elements, **Instr. No. 9.00.3**

Obvious danger defense, **Instr. No. 9.07**

Persons subject to, **Instr. No. 9.00**

Reduction of damages because of comparative fault, general verdict only, **Instr. No. 9.04**

Sophisticated intermediary defense, **Instr. No. 9.08**

Sophisticated user defense, **Instr. No. 9.06**

Special verdict, form of, failure to warn, **Instr. No. 16.15**

Transition instruction, multiple claims, **Instr. No. 9.01**

PRODUCTS LIABILITY—Cont’d

Strict liability—Cont’d

Warning, essential elements of failure to warn claim, **Instr. No. 9.00.7, Annotation 1205**

Warnings

Special verdict, form, negligent failure to warn, **Instr. No. 16.16**

Strict liability, essential elements of failure to warn, **Instr. No. 9.00.7, Annotation 1205**

Strict liability, form of special verdict, **Instr. No. 16.15**

Supplier’s duty to warn, **Instr. No. 9.20**

Warranty liability

Generally, **Instr. No. 9.40-9.45**

Affirmation of fact, definition, **Instr. No. 9.44.5**

Allergy, effect of user’s allergy on scope of warranty, **Instr. No. 9.70**

Breach of warranty

Damages, measure of, **Instr. No. 9.92**

Definition, **Instr. No. 9.85**

Notice of breach, **Instr. No. 9.90**

Buyer, definition, **Instr. No. 9.43**

Commercial code § 2312, warranties, **Instr. No. 9.65**

Contracts other than sales, warranties generally, **Instr. No. 9.45**

Damages for breach, **Instr. No. 9.92**

Essential elements, **Instr. No. 9.40**

Examination by buyer, effect on scope of warranty, **Instr. No. 9.72**

Exclusion of warranties

Agreement, exclusion or modification of express warranties by agreement, **Instr. No. 9.80**

Custom, effect of, **Instr. No. 9.82**

Disclaimer of implied warranties, **Instr. No. 9.81**

Use after defect is or should have been known, effect of, **Instr. No. 9.83**

Express warranties

Generally, **Instr. No. 9.50**

Opinion, statement of, **Instr. No. 9.51**

Song-beverly act

Expiration of warranty period, **Instr. No. 9.67.1**

Repair or replace motor vehicle, **Instr. No. 9.67**

Fitness, implied warranties of

Generally, **Instr. No. 9.55**

Fitness for a particular purpose, implied warranties of, **Annotation 1232**

Food, **Instr. No. 9.56**

Goods, definition, **Instr. No. 9.42**

Improper use, effect on scope of warranty, **Instr. No. 9.71**

Merchantability, implied warranties of

Generally, **Instr. No. 9.60, Annotation 1231**

Civil code § 1791(a), **Instr. No. 9.60**

Commercial code § 2312, warranties, **Instr. No. 9.65**

Contracts other than sales, **Instr. No. 9.61**

Privity, when not required, **Instr. No. 9.63**

INDEX

PRODUCTS LIABILITY—Cont'd

Warranty liability—Cont'd

Merchantability, implied warranties of—Cont'd

Usage of trade, warranty implied by, **Instr. No. 9.62**

Motor vehicles, song-beverly act

Breach of implied warranty of merchantability, essential factual elements, **Annotation 3212**

Expiration of warranty period, **Instr. No. 9.67.1**

Express warranty to repair or replace motor vehicle, **Instr. No. 9.67**

Presumption of reasonable number of attempts, **Instr. No. 9.67.2**

Restitution from manufacturer, new motor vehicle, **Annotation 3241**

Violation of civil code section 1793.2(d), consumer goods, essential factual elements, **Annotation 3200**

Notice of breach, **Instr. No. 9.90**

Restitution from manufacturer, new motor vehicle, **Annotation 3241**

Sale, definition, **Instr. No. 9.41**

Scope of warranty

Allergy, effect of user's allergy, **Instr. No. 9.70**

Examination by buyer, effect of, **Instr. No. 9.72**

Improper use, effect of, **Instr. No. 9.71**

Seller, definition, **Instr. No. 9.43**

Song-beverly act. motor vehicles, song-beverly act, above

Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.13**

Transition instruction, **Instr. No. 9.40**

Usage of trade, warranty of merchantability implied by, **Instr. No. 9.62**

Warranty in contracts other than sales, generally, **Instr. No. 9.45**

Warranty in sales, generally, **Instr. No. 9.44**

PROFESSIONAL NEGLIGENCE

Generally, **Instr. No. 6.00 et seq.**

Causation, but for, transactional malpractice, **Instr. No. 6.37.6**

Civil Code § 2079, violation by licensed real estate broker, **Instr. No. 6.38.1**

Damages

Necessity of proving collectible damages resulting from professional negligence, **Instr. No. 6.37.5**

Negligent handling of legal matter, for, **Annotation 601**

Defense, necessity of proving successful defense resulting from professional negligence, **Instr. No. 6.37.5**

Duration of professional responsibility, **Instr. No. 6.37.3**

Duties

Licensed real estate broker, duty of, **Instr. No. 6.38**

Professional, duty of, **Instr. No. 6.37**

Specialist, duty of, **Instr. No. 6.37.1**

Elements, **Instr. No. 6.00**

Legal matter, damages for negligent handling of, **Annotation 601**

Licensed real estate brokers

Duties, **Instr. No. 6.38**

Violation of civil code § 2079, **Instr. No. 6.38.1**

PROFESSIONAL NEGLIGENCE—Cont'd

- Medical negligence, this index
- Negligent handling of legal matter, damages for, **Annotation 601**
- Perfection, professional perfection not required, **Instr. No. 6.37.2**
- Professional, duty of, **Instr. No. 6.37**
- Standard of care, **Annotation 600**
- Standard of care, determination by expert testimony, **Instr. No. 6.37.4**
- Transactional malpractice, but for causation, **Instr. No. 6.37.6**
- Violation of Civil Code § 2079 by licensed real estate broker, **Instr. No. 6.38.1**

PROFITS

- Contract damages, **Instr. No. 10.91, Annotation 352**

PROMPT CORRECTIVE ACTION

- Fair Employment and Housing Act, hostile environment harassment, **Instr. No. 12.05.1**

PROOF OF LOSS

- Insurance company defense, **Instr. No. 12.98.2**

PROPERTY DAMAGE

- Damages, this index

PROSPECTIVE ECONOMIC ADVANTAGE, INTERFERENCE WITH

- Interference with contract, business, or inheritance, this index

PSYCHOTHERAPISTS

- Duty to warn
 - Essential factual elements, **Annotation 503**
 - Threatened violent behavior, third persons, **Instr. No. 6.00.2**

PUBLIC ENTITIES AND PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT

- Generally, **Instr. No. 11.50 et seq.**
- Bases of liability, distinctions between public entity, public employee, and private party, **Instr. No. 11.50, 11.50.1**
- Duty to supervise, public school, **Instr. No. 11.51.1**
- Hiring by school district negligent, **Instr. No. 11.51.2**
- Misrepresentation inducing employment, **Instr. No. 11.49.001**
- Negligence liability of public entities and employees
 - Duty to supervise, public school, **Instr. No. 11.51.1**
 - Hiring by school district, **Instr. No. 11.51.2**
 - Mandatory duty, public employees' failure to discharge, **Instr. No. 11.52**
- Public employees
 - Duty to supervise, public school, **Instr. No. 11.51.1**
 - Failure to discharge mandatory duty, **Instr. No. 11.52**
 - Hiring by school district, **Instr. No. 11.51.2**
 - Public entity liability for negligence of public employee, **Instr. No. 11.51**
 - Public school duty to supervise, **Instr. No. 11.51.1**
 - Retention by school district, **Instr. No. 11.51.4**
 - Supervision by school district, **Instr. No. 11.51.3**
 - Supervisory duty, public school, **Instr. No. 11.51.1**

INDEX

PUBLIC ENTITIES AND PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT—Cont'd

Negligence liability of public entities and employees—Cont'd

Public entity liability for negligence of public employee, **Instr. No. 11.51**

Public school duty to supervise, **Instr. No. 11.51.1**

Retention by school district, **Instr. No. 11.51.4**

Supervision by school district, **Instr. No. 11.51.3**

Supervisory duty, public school, **Instr. No. 11.51.1**

Property, dangerous condition

Public employees liability for dangerous condition of public property

Actual notice of dangerous conditions, **Instr. No. 11.66**

Essential elements, **Instr. No. 11.65**

Notice

Actual notice of dangerous conditions, **Instr. No. 11.66**

Constructive notice of dangerous conditions, **Instr. No. 11.67**

Design immunity, **Instr. No. 11.68**

Natural condition immunity, **Instr. No. 11.68.5**

Public entity liability for dangerous condition of public property

Actual notice of dangerous condition, **Instr. No. 11.56**

Changes in public property after accident, **Instr. No. 11.63**

Constructive notice of dangerous condition, **Instr. No. 11.57**

Dangerous condition of public property, definition, **Instr. No. 11.54**

Essential elements, **Instr. No. 11.53**

Notice to public entity

Actual notice of dangerous condition, **Instr. No. 11.56**

Constructive notice of dangerous condition, **Instr. No. 11.57**

Property of public entity, definition, **Instr. No. 11.55**

Protection

Reasonable action to protect against dangerous condition, **Instr. No. 11.62**

Reasonable time to take protective measures, **Instr. No. 11.58**

Reasonable act, dangerous condition created by, **Instr. No. 11.61**

Reasonable action to protect against dangerous condition, **Instr. No. 11.62**

Reasonable time to take protective measures, **Instr. No. 11.58**

Signs

Traffic signs and signals, failure to provide, **Instr. No. 11.59**

Warning signs authorized by vehicle code, failure to provide, **Instr. No. 11.60**

Traffic signs and signals, failure to provide, **Instr. No. 11.59**

Warning signs authorized by vehicle code, failure to provide, **Instr. No. 11.60**

Special verdict, liability for dangerous condition of public property, **Instr. No. 16.30**

Public employees liability for dangerous condition of public property. Property, dangerous condition, above

Public entity liability for dangerous condition of public property. Property, dangerous condition, above

Public officials, liability and exemption from liability, **Instr. No. 11.50, 11.50.1**

Public school duty to supervise, **Instr. No. 11.51.1**

PUBLIC ENTITIES AND PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT—Cont'd

- Retention by school district negligent, **Instr. No. 11.51.4**
- Supervision by school district negligent, **Instr. No. 11.51.3**
- Supervisory duty, public school, **Instr. No. 11.51.1**
- Terminology, pronoun form includes public entity, **Instr. No. 1.10**

PUBLIC SCHOOL DISCRIMINATION

- Generally, **Instr. No. 12.28.1 et seq.**
- Definitions, sexual harassment/orientation, **Instr. No. 12.28.3**
- Peer or other harassment, **Instr. No. 12.28.2**
- Sexual harassment defined, **Instr. No. 12.28.3**
- Sexual orientation defined, **Instr. No. 12.28.3**

PUBLIC SCHOOLS

- Public entities and public employment, duty to supervise, **Instr. No. 11.51.1**
- School district
 - Negligent hiring, **Instr. No. 11.51.2**
 - Negligent supervision, **Instr. No. 11.51.3**
 - Retention, negligence in, **Instr. No. 11.51.4**

PUNITIVE DAMAGES

- Civil rights violations, **Instr. No. 7.94**
- Damages, this index
- Defamation, this index

QUANTUM MERUIT

- Implied-in-law contract for reasonable value of services, **Instr. No. 10.71**

RAILROAD CROSSINGS

- Generally, **Instr. No. 6.40 et seq.**
- Crossing tracks, duty of one crossing tracks
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 6.40**
 - Mechanical devices, etc., failure of, **Instr. No. 6.43**
 - Obstructed view, **Instr. No. 6.41**
 - Stop, when duty to, **Instr. No. 6.42**
- Mechanical devices, etc., duty of one crossing tracks upon failure of, **Instr. No. 6.43**
- Obstructed view, duty of one crossing tracks, **Instr. No. 6.41**
- Private right of way, speed, **Instr. No. 6.46**
- Public highway crossings, speed, **Instr. No. 6.47**
- Railroad, duty of
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 6.45**
 - Care required, ordinance or regulation fixing, **Instr. No. 6.48**
 - Private right of way, speed, **Instr. No. 6.46**
 - Public highway crossings, speed, **Instr. No. 6.47**
 - Speed
 - Private right of way, **Instr. No. 6.46**
 - Public highway crossings, **Instr. No. 6.47**
 - Speed. Railroad, duty of, above
 - Stop, duty of one crossing tracks, **Instr. No. 6.42**

INDEX

RAILROADS

- Crossings. Railroad crossings, this index
- Federal Employer's Liability Act, this index

RALPH ACT

- Civil rights violations, **Annotation 3023**

REAL PROPERTY

- Land owners, occupants, and lessors, this index

RECKLESSNESS

- Elder abuse, **Annotation 3113**
- Intentional infliction of emotional distress, **Instr. No. 12.77**

RECREATIONAL USE IMMUNITY

- Land owners, occupants, and lessors, **Instr. No. 8.01.1**

REMEDIES, ADDITIONAL

- Elder abuse, this index

REMOVAL OF CLAIMS OR PARTIES

- Jury not to speculate as to removal of claims or parties, **Instr. No. 1.24**

REQUESTS FOR ADMISSIONS

- Evidence, **Instr. No. 2.08**

RES IPSA LOQUITUR

- Conditions, necessary conditions for application, **Instr. No. 4.00, 4.01**
- Inferences, permissible inference of negligence, **Instr. No. 4.02**
- Injury or accident denied, **Instr. No. 4.01**
- Medical negligence, this index
- Presumption of negligence, **Instr. No. 4.03**

RESCUE DOCTRINE

- Domestic violence, **Instr. No. 7.97.5**
- Exceptions to fireman's rule
 - Independent cause, **Instr. No. 4.62**
 - Willful or negligent act causing injuries, **Instr. No. 4.61**
- Liability to rescuer, **Instr. No. 4.60**

RETAILERS

- Products liability, **Instr. No. 9.24**

RETAINED CONTROL

- Land owners, occupants, and lessors, liability to employees of independent contractor, **Annotation 1009B**

RETALIATION

- Employment discrimination, special verdict forms, **Instr. No. 16.55.3- 16.55.5**
- Fair Employment and Housing Act
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 12.10**
 - Essential factual elements, **Annotation 2505, 2527**
 - Failure to prevent, **Annotation 2527**
 - Special verdict forms, **Instr. No. 16.55.3, 16.55.4**

RETALIATION—Cont'd

- Fair Employment and Housing Act—Cont'd
 - Whistleblower retaliation, **Instr. No. 16.55.4**
- Labor Code § 1102.5, Subdivision (c), **Instr. No. 11.49.01**
- Whistleblower Retaliation, this index

RETENTION

- Hiring or retention, this index

RIGHT OF WAY

- Motor vehicles, generally, this index

SAFETY APPLIANCE ACTS

- Federal Employer's Liability Act, this index

SAFETY ORDERS

- Negligence per se, violation of safety order as per se negligence, **Instr. No. 3.45**

SALES ACTIVITIES

- Drug dealer liability, special verdict forms
 - Plaintiff non-user direct sale, **Instr. No. 16.40**
 - Plaintiff non-user indirect sale, **Instr. No. 16.40.1**
- Independent wholesale sales representatives
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 11.48.5**
 - Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.43**

SCENE OF EMERGENCY

- Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.05**
- Voluntary undertakings, good Samaritan rule, **Instr. No. 4.45.5, 4.45.6**

SCHOOLS AND SCHOOLING

- Public entities and public employment
 - Duty to supervise, **Instr. No. 11.51.1**
 - Negligent hiring by school district, **Instr. No. 11.51.2**
 - Negligent retention by school district, **Instr. No. 11.51.4**
 - Negligent supervision by school district, **Instr. No. 11.51.3**
- Public school discrimination, this index

SEAT BELTS

- Defense, **Instr. No. 5.90**
- Failure to wear, **Annotation 712**
- Truck sleeping berth, seat belt available, **Instr. No. 5.91**

SELF-DEFENSE

- Battery, **Instr. No. 7.55**

SETTLEMENT

- Evidence, limited purpose of evidence of settlement with witness, **Instr. No. 2.28**

SEVERANCE DAMAGES

- Eminent domain, this index

SEXUAL BATTERY

- Consent not a defense, **Instr. No. 7.57**

INDEX

SEXUAL BATTERY—Cont'd

Essential elements, **Instr. No. 7.56**

SEXUAL EXPLOITATION

Minors, civil penalty, **Instr. No. 11.49.7**

SEXUAL HARASSMENT

Civil rights violations, **Instr. No. 7.91**

Public school discrimination, **Instr. No. 12.28.3**

Special verdict, form of, **Instr. No. 16.69.1**

SEXUAL ORIENTATION

Public school discrimination, **Instr. No. 12.28.3**

Violence, civil rights violations, **Instr. No. 7.92.4**

SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASES

Negligent transmission, **Instr. No. 3.90**

SIDEWALKS

Land owners, occupants, and lessors, this index

SIGN LANGUAGE

Jury room, sign language interpreter in jury room, **Instr. No. 1.25**

SILENCE

Admissions applied from silence, **Instr. No. 2.26**

SLANDER

Defamation, this index

SLEEPING BERTH

Seat belt available, truck passengers, **Instr. No. 5.91**

SOLICITING

Privacy, right of, **Instr. No. 7.29.25, 16.64.7**

SON IN LAW

Bystanders, recovery of emotional distress by, **Instr. No. 12.83**

SONG-BEVERLY ACT

Products liability, this index

SOPHISTICATED INTERMEDIARY DEFENSE

Products liability, **Instr. No. 9.08**

SOPHISTICATED USER DEFENSE

Products liability, **Instr. No. 9.06**

SPECIAL VERDICTS AND JUDGMENT ON SPECIAL VERDICT, FORMS OF

Generally, **Instr. No. 16.00 et seq., App D**

Attitude of reviewing courts towards, **App D**

Bane Act, civil rights violation, **Instr. No. 16.69**

Battery, special verdict forms, **Instr. No. 16.41**

Bees, willful and wrongful taking of, **Instr. No. 16.67**

**SPECIAL VERDICTS AND JUDGMENT ON SPECIAL VERDICT, FORMS
OF—Cont'd**

Breach

Contract of employment. Special verdict forms, below

Warranty of authority, **Instr. No. 16.61, 16.61.1**

Bystander recovery of emotional distress, special verdict forms, **Instr. No. 16.53**

Child or ward harassment, **Instr. No. 16.66**

Civil rights violations, special verdict forms

Generally, **Instr. No. 16.69, 16.69.6**

ADA violation, **Instr. No. 16.69.3**

Bane Act, **Instr. No. 16.69**

California Disabled Persons Act violation, **Instr. No. 16.69.7**

Egress from facility, interference, **Instr. No. 16.69.9**

Gender violence, **Instr. No. 16.69.4**

Interference with ingress or egress from facility, **Instr. No. 16.69.9**

Sexual orientation violence, **Instr. No. 16.69.5**

Unruh Act, **Instr. No. 16.69.2, 16.69.3**

Comparative fault, products liability special verdict forms, **Instr. No. 16.10-16.12**

Concurrent negligence, employee receiving workers' compensation sues third-party defendant for same injury, with third party claiming employers' concurrent negligence, **Instr. No. 16.75**

Consent, special verdict form as to lack of informed consent, **Instr. No. 16.01.1**

Contracts, special verdict forms

Bad faith breach of warranty of authority, **Instr. No. 16.61.1**

Breach of contract, **Instr. No. 16.26.1**

Breach of warranty of authority, **Instr. No. 16.61**

Independent wholesale sales representatives, **Instr. No. 16.43**

Interference with contractual relationship, **Instr. No. 16.26.2**

Domestic violence, **Instr. No. 16.69.8**

Drug dealer liability, special verdict forms

Plaintiff non-user direct sale, **Instr. No. 16.40**

Plaintiff non-user indirect sale, **Instr. No. 16.40.1**

Plaintiff user, **Instr. No. 16.40.2**

Elder/dependent adult abuse, special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.25**

Employers and employees, special verdict forms

Breach of contract

Implied covenant of good faith, **Instr. No. 16.62.2**

Specified term, **Instr. No. 16.62.1**

Unspecified term, **Instr. No. 16.62**

Discrimination

Disparate treatment

Generally, **Instr. No. 16.55**

Bona fide occupational qualification defense, **Instr. No. 16.55.2**

Mixed motive defense, **Instr. No. 16.55.1**

Retaliation, **Instr. No. 16.55.3**

Whistleblower retaliation, **Instr. No. 16.55.4**

Retaliation, labor code § 1102.5, subdivision (c), **Instr. No. 16.55.5**

INDEX

SPECIAL VERDICTS AND JUDGMENT ON SPECIAL VERDICT, FORMS OF—Cont'd

- Employers and employees, special verdict forms—Cont'd
 - Wrongful termination in violation of public policy, **Instr. No. 16.62.3**
- Federal Employer's Liability Act, special verdict forms
 - Negligence, **Instr. No. 16.20**
 - Safety appliance act violation, **Instr. No. 16.20.1**
- Findings. Special finding forms, below
- Fraud, special verdict forms
 - Concealment, **Instr. No. 16.50.1**
 - False promise, **Instr. No. 16.50.2**
 - Intentional misrepresentation, **Instr. No. 16.50**
 - Negligent misrepresentation, **Instr. No. 16.50.3**
- Harassment of child or ward, **Instr. No. 16.66**
- Identity theft, **Instr. No. 16.28**
- Implied covenant of good faith, breach of contract of employment, **Instr. No. 16.62.2**
- Implied indemnity
 - Comparative fault and comparative implied indemnity between products liability defendants, **Instr. No. 16.11**
 - Comparative implied indemnity, multiple defendants with negligence by plaintiff's employer, **Instr. No. 16.72, 16.73**
 - Contributory negligence at issue, **Instr. No. 16.73**
- Indemnity. Implied indemnity, above
- Independent wholesale sales representatives, special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.43**
- Inducing breach of contract, special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.26.1**
- Information Practices Act (IPA)
 - Invasion of privacy, **Instr. No. 16.64.9**
 - State agency violation of, **Instr. No. 16.64.8**
- Instructions, **App D**
- Intentional infliction of emotional distress, special verdict forms, **Instr. No. 16.51**
- Intentional interference with prospective economic advantage, special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.26.3**
- Intentional misrepresentation, special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.50**
- Interference with contractual relationship, special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.26.2**
- Invasion of privacy, special verdict forms
 - Assault/false imprisonment with intent to violate privacy, **Instr. No. 16.64.3**
 - Constructive invasion, **Instr. No. 16.64.2**
 - Information Practices Act (IPA), violation of, **Instr. No. 16.64.9**
 - Physical invasion, **Instr. No. 16.64.1**
- Issues, sample forms of, **App D**
- Judgment on special verdict, **Instr. No. 16.90, App D**
- Medical malpractice, special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.01**
- Motor vehicles
 - Negligent entrustment of vehicle, **Instr. No. 16.93**

**SPECIAL VERDICTS AND JUDGMENT ON SPECIAL VERDICT, FORMS
OF—Cont'd**

Motor vehicles—Cont'd

Permissive user agent of owner, special finding form, **Instr. No. 16.92**

Vehicle permissive user, special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.60.1**

Nature, **App D**

Negligence

Federal employer's liability act, special verdict forms, **Instr. No. 16.20**

Interference with prospective economic advantage, special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.26.4**

Products liability and negligence

Comparative fault, **Instr. No. 16.11**

Failure to warn, **Instr. No. 16.15**

Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.00, 16.20, 16.26.4**

Negligent entrustment of vehicle, **Instr. No. 16.93**

Negligent infliction of emotional distress, special verdict forms, **Instr. No. 16.52**

Permitted, **App D**

Polling the jury, **App D**

Privacy, right of, special verdict forms

Assault/false imprisonment with intent to violate privacy, **Instr. No. 16.64.3**

Constructive invasion, **Instr. No. 16.64.2**

Directing, soliciting, etc., **Instr. No. 16.64.7**

Eavesdropping or recording confidential communication, **Instr. No. 16.65**

Information Practices Act, violation of, **Instr. No. 16.64.8, 16.64.9**

Intrusion into private affairs, **Instr. No. 16.64.4**

Physical invasion, **Instr. No. 16.64.1**

Placing plaintiff in false light, **Instr. No. 16.64.6**

Public disclosure of private facts, **Instr. No. 16.64.5**

Private nuisance, damages, special verdict forms, **Instr. No. 16.17**

Privilege of competition, special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.26.5**

Products liability, special verdict forms

Comparative fault, **Instr. No. 16.10-16.12**

Failure to warn, strict liability, **Instr. No. 16.15**

Indemnity, comparative fault and comparative implied indemnity between defendants, **Instr. No. 16.12**

Negligence and products liability, comparative fault, **Instr. No. 16.11**

Negligent failure to warn, **Instr. No. 16.16**

Warranty, **Instr. No. 16.13**

Prospective economic advantage, interference with, special verdict forms

Intentional interference, **Instr. No. 16.26.3**

Negligent interference, **Instr. No. 16.26.4**

Public property, special verdict on liability for dangerous condition, **Instr. No. 16.30**

Punitive damages, special verdict forms

Bifurcated trial, phase i, **Instr. No. 16.81**

Bifurcated trial, phase ii, **Instr. No. 16.82**

Relation to pleadings, **App D**

Rules, generally, **App D**

INDEX

SPECIAL VERDICTS AND JUDGMENT ON SPECIAL VERDICT, FORMS OF—Cont'd

- Safety Appliance Act violation, special verdict forms, **Instr. No. 16.20.1**
- Sample forms of issues, **App D**
- Scene of emergency, Good Samaritan rule, **Instr. No. 16.05**
- Sexual harassment, **Instr. No. 16.69.1**
- Special finding forms
 - Comparative fault, economic and non-economic damages, **Instr. No. 16.91**
 - Negligent entrustment of vehicle, **Instr. No. 16.93**
 - Permissive user agent of owner, **Instr. No. 16.92**
- Special verdict forms
 - Assault/false imprisonment with intent to violate privacy, **Instr. No. 16.64.3**
 - Bad faith breach of warranty of authority, **Instr. No. 16.61.1**
 - Battery, **Instr. No. 16.41**
 - Bees, willful and wrongful taking of, **Instr. No. 16.67**
 - Bona fide occupational qualification defense, employment discrimination, **Instr. No. 16.55.2**
 - Breach of contract of employment
 - Implied covenant of good faith, **Instr. No. 16.62.2**
 - Specified term, **Instr. No. 16.62.1**
 - Unspecified term, **Instr. No. 16.62**
 - Breach of warranty of authority, **Instr. No. 16.61, 16.61.1**
 - Bystander recovery of emotional distress, **Instr. No. 16.53**
 - Civil rights violations, above
 - Comparative implied indemnity, multiple defendants with negligence by plaintiff's employer, **Instr. No. 16.72, 16.73**
 - Concealment, **Instr. No. 16.50.1**
 - Concurrent negligence, employee receiving workers' compensation sues third-party defendant for same injury, with third party claiming employers' concurrent negligence, **Instr. No. 16.75**
 - Confidential communications, recording, **Instr. No. 16.65**
 - Consent, lack of informed consent, **Instr. No. 16.01.1**
 - Constructive invasion of privacy, **Instr. No. 16.64.2**
 - Contractual relationship, interference with, **Instr. No. 16.26.2**
 - Directing, soliciting, etc., **Instr. No. 16.64.7**
 - Disparate treatment, employment discrimination, **Instr. No. 16.55**
 - Drug dealer liability, **Instr. No. 16.40-16.40.2**
 - Eavesdropping, **Instr. No. 16.65**
 - Elder/dependent adult abuse, **Instr. No. 16.25**
 - Employment discrimination
 - Retaliation, **Instr. No. 16.55.3**
 - Whistleblower retaliation, **Instr. No. 16.55.4**
 - False promise, **Instr. No. 16.50.2**
 - Federal employer's liability act, special verdict forms, above
 - Fraud, special verdict forms, above
 - Human trafficking, **Instr. No. 16.68**
 - Implied covenant of good faith
 - Breach of contract of employment, **Instr. No. 16.62.2**

**SPECIAL VERDICTS AND JUDGMENT ON SPECIAL VERDICT, FORMS
OF—Cont'd**

Special verdict forms—Cont'd

Indemnity, implied, above

Independent wholesale sales representatives, **Instr. No. 16.43**

Inducing breach of contract, **Instr. No. 16.26.1**

Intentional infliction of emotional distress, **Instr. No. 16.51**

Intentional interference with prospective economic advantage, **Instr. No. 16.26.3**

Intentional misrepresentation, **Instr. No. 16.50**

Interference with contractual relationship, **Instr. No. 16.26.2**

Intrusion into private affairs, **Instr. No. 16.64.4**

Medical malpractice, **Instr. No. 16.01**

Mixed-motive defense, employment discrimination, **Instr. No. 16.55.2**

Negligence, **Instr. No. 16.00**

Negligent infliction of emotional distress, **Instr. No. 16.52**

Negligent interference with prospective economic advantage, **Instr. No. 16.26.4**

Negligent misrepresentation, **Instr. No. 16.50.3**

Negligent undertaking, **Instr. No. 16.32**

Owner's, occupant's, and lessor's liability, **Instr. No. 16.02**

Peculiar risk doctrine, **Instr. No. 16.04**

Physical invasion of privacy, **Instr. No. 16.64.1**

Placing plaintiff in false light, **Instr. No. 16.64.6**

Privacy, right of, **Instr. No. 16.64.7, 16.65**

Private nuisance, damages, **Instr. No. 16.17**

Privilege of competition, **Instr. No. 16.26.5**

Products liability

Negligent failure to warn, **Instr. No. 16.16**

Strict liability for failure to warn, **Instr. No. 16.15**

Products liability, special verdict forms, above

Prospective economic advantage, interference with, above

Public disclosure of private facts, **Instr. No. 16.64.5**

Public policy violation, wrongful termination, **Instr. No. 16.62.3**

Public property, special verdict on liability for dangerous condition, **Instr. No. 16.30**

Retaliation, labor code § 1102.5, subdivision (c), **Instr. No. 16.55.5**

Sexual harassment, **Instr. No. 16.69.1**

Specified term

Breach of contract of employment, **Instr. No. 16.62.1**

Store owner's duty of care, **Instr. No. 16.14**

Trade libel, **Instr. No. 16.26.6**

Unspecified term

Breach of contract of employment, **Instr. No. 16.62**

Vehicle permissive user, **Instr. No. 16.60.1**

Vicarious responsibility, special verdict forms, below

Whistleblower retaliation, **Instr. No. 16.55.4**

INDEX

SPECIAL VERDICTS AND JUDGMENT ON SPECIAL VERDICT, FORMS OF—Cont'd

Special verdict forms—Cont'd

Workers' compensation, employee receiving workers' compensation sues third-party defendant for same injury, with third party claiming employers' concurrent negligence, **Instr. No. 16.75**

Wrongful termination in violation of public policy, **Instr. No. 16.62.3**

Specified term, breach of contract of employment, **Instr. No. 16.62.1**

Store owner's duty of care, special verdict forms, **Instr. No. 16.14**

Taking the verdict, **App D**

Takings, bees, **Instr. No. 11.67**

Trade libel, **Instr. No. 16.26.6**

Unspecified term, employers and employees, breach of contract, **Instr. No. 16.62**

Vehicle permissive user, special verdict forms, **Instr. No. 16.60.1**

Vicarious responsibility, special verdict forms

Principal and agent, **Instr. No. 16.60**

Vehicle permissive user, **Instr. No. 16.60.1**

Ward or child harassment, **Instr. No. 16.66**

Warranty, products liability special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.13**

When request should be made, **App D**

Workers' compensation, employee receiving workers' compensation sues third-party defendant for same injury, with third party claiming employers' concurrent negligence, **Instr. No. 16.75**

Wrongful termination

Breach of contract of employment, **Instr. No. 16.62.2**

Public policy violation, **Instr. No. 16.62.3**

SPEED

Motor vehicles, generally, this index

Railroad crossings, this index

SPORTING EVENTS

Contributory fault, liability of provider of sporting facility, **Instr. No. 4.71**

Liability

Co-participant in active sporting events, **Instr. No. 4.70**

Provider of sporting facility, contributory fault, **Instr. No. 4.71**

Negligence, co-participant in a sports activity, **Annotation 408**

STALKING

Essential elements, **Instr. No. 7.58**

STANDARD OF CARE

Medical negligence, this index

Negligence, this index

Professional negligence, **Instr. No. 6.37.4, Annotation 600**

STATUTES

Actions. Statutory actions, this index

Negligence per se, violation of statute as per se negligence, **Instr. No. 3.45**

STATUTORY ACTIONS

Eminent domain, this index
 Federal Employer's Liability Act, this index
 Public entities and public employment, this index

STIPULATIONS

Evidence, this index

STOLEN PROPERTY

Receiver, civil liability
 Generally, **Instr. No. 11.48.6**
 Swap meet vendor, **Instr. No. 11.48.7**

STRICKEN EVIDENCE

General instructions, **Instr. No. 1.02**

STRICT LIABILITY

Products liability, this index

SUBSTANTIAL FACTOR TEST

Causation, negligence, **Instr. No. 3.76**

SUPERVISION

Negligence, **Instr. No. 3.93, 11.51.3**
 Public entities and public employment
 Public school duty to supervise, **Instr. No. 11.51.1**
 School district, negligent supervision, **Instr. No. 11.51.3**
 Public entities and public employment, public school duty to supervise, **Instr. No. 11.51.1**

TAKINGS

Bees, this index

TORT LAW

Abduction of child. Child abduction, below
 Abuse of process, this index
 Acceptance, completed and accepted doctrine, exception to general rule of non-liability, **Instr. No. 4.90**
 Alcoholic beverages, sale of alcoholic beverage to obviously intoxicated minor, **Instr. No. 4.50**
 Arrest. False arrest or false imprisonment, this index
 Assumption of risk, express, **Instr. No. 4.30**
 Battery, this index
 Child abduction
 With right of custody, **Instr. No. 7.97.1**
 Without right of custody (civil code § 49(a)), **Instr. No. 7.97**
 Civil rights violations, this index
 Completed and accepted doctrine, exception to general rule of non-liability, **Instr. No. 4.90**
 Defamation, this index
 Defense, rescue from domestic violence, **Instr. No. 7.97.5**

INDEX

TORT LAW—Cont'd

Domestic violence

Generally, **Instr. No. 7.96**

Damages, **Instr. No. 7.97.2**

Rescue defense, **Instr. No. 7.97.5**

Elder abuse, this index

Exception to general rule of non-liability, completed and accepted doctrine,
Instr. No. 4.90

False arrest or false imprisonment, this index

Fireman's rule. Rescue doctrine, this index

General rule of non-liability, exception, completed and accepted doctrine, **Instr.**
No. 4.90

Good Samaritan rule, **Instr. No. 4.45**

Scene of emergency, **Instr. No. 4.45.5, 4.45.6**

Imminent peril, duty of one in imminent peril, **Instr. No. 4.40**

Imprisonment. False arrest or false imprisonment, this index

Intentional torts, this index

Interference with contract, business, or inheritance, this index

Libel. Defamation, this index

Malicious prosecution of criminal action or civil proceedings, this index

Negligence, this index

Perilous situation, duty of one causing perilous situation, **Instr. No. 4.41**

Privacy, right of, this index

Products liability, this index

Res ipsa loquitur, this index

Rescue doctrine, this index

Sexual battery, **Instr. No. 7.56**

Slander. Defamation, this index

Special doctrines

Alcoholic beverages, sale of alcoholic beverage to obviously intoxicated
minor, **Instr. No. 4.50**

Assumption of risk, express, **Instr. No. 4.30**

Imminent peril, duty of one in imminent peril, **Instr. No. 4.40**

Perilous situation, duty of one causing perilous situation, **Instr. No. 4.41**

Res ipsa loquitur, this index

Rescue doctrine, this index

Sporting events, liability

Co-participant, **Instr. No. 4.70**

Provider, contributory fault, **Instr. No. 4.71**

Voluntary undertakings, good samaritan rule, **Instr. No. 4.45**

Scene of emergency, **Instr. No. 4.45.5, 4.45.6**

Spoliation of evidence, this index

Sporting events

Liability

Co-participant, **Instr. No. 4.70**

Provider, contributory fault, **Instr. No. 4.71**

Negligence, co-participant, **Annotation 408**

Stalking, **Instr. No. 7.58**

TORT LAW—Cont’d

- Vicarious responsibility, this index
- Voluntary undertakings, good Samaritan rule, **Instr. No. 4.45**
- Scene of emergency, **Instr. No. 4.45.5, 4.45.6**

TRADE LIBEL

- Defamation, **Instr. No. 7.15**
- Special verdict, **Instr. No. 16.26.6**

TRAFFICKING

- Human Trafficking, this index

TRANSACTIONAL MALPRACTICE

- Causation, but for, **Instr. No. 6.37.6**

TRESPASS TO PERSONAL PROPERTY

- Insurance company’s obligations, **Instr. No. 12.99.1**

TRUCKS AND TRUCKING

- Garbage trucks, motor vehicle exemptions, **Instr. No. 5.83**
- Seat belt available, truck sleeping berth, **Instr. No. 5.91**

TURNING VEHICLES

- Motor vehicles, generally, this index

ULTRAHAZARDOUS ACTIVITIES

- Negligence action, **Instr. No. 6.60**

UNRUH CIVIL RIGHTS ACT

- Civil Rights Violations, this index

UNSAFE CONDITIONS

- Land owners, occupants, and lessors, this index

VALUE TABLE

- Appendices, **App B**

VERDICTS

- Concluding instructions, this index
- Damages, this index
- Products liability, reduction of damages because of comparative fault, general verdict only, **Instr. No. 9.04**
- Quotient or chance verdict prohibited, **Instr. No. 15.33**
- Special verdicts. Special verdicts and judgment on special verdict, forms of, this index

VICARIOUS RESPONSIBILITY

- Generally, **Instr. No. 13.00 et seq.**
- Conspirators
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 13.85 et seq.**
 - Acquaintance with all co-conspirators not necessary, **Instr. No. 13.89**
 - Association alone does not prove membership in conspiracy, **Instr. No. 13.88**
 - Commission of act in furtherance of conspiracy does not itself prove membership in conspiracy, **Instr. No. 13.92**

INDEX

VICARIOUS RESPONSIBILITY—Cont'd

Conspirators—Cont'd

Defendants, conspiracy case must be considered as to each defendant, **Instr. No. 13.96**

Definition of conspiracy, **Instr. No. 13.85**

Express agreement, proof of express agreement not required, **Instr. No. 13.87**

Introductory instructions, **Instr. No. 13.85**

Joining conspiracy after its formation, **Instr. No. 13.93**

No liability, when conspirators not liable for act of co-conspirator, **Instr. No. 13.90**

Non-conspirators, conspirators not bound by act or declaration of non-conspirator, **Instr. No. 13.91**

Statements of co-conspirators, determination of admissibility, **Instr. No. 13.97**

Termination of conspiracy, liability for acts committed after, **Instr. No. 13.95**

Withdrawal from conspiracy, **Instr. No. 13.94**

Corporation as acting through officers and employees, **Instr. No. 13.30**

Driver-rider, direction against imputation of driver's negligence to plaintiff rider, **Instr. No. 13.60**

Employer and employee. Principal and agent, employer and employee, below
Independent contractor, employer of

Agent or independent contractor, distinction, **Instr. No. 13.20**

Concealed hazardous conditions, **Instr. No. 8.31, Annotation 1009**

Contested issue of imputation to defendant, **Instr. No. 13.07**

Landowner's liability, concealed hazardous conditions, **Instr. No. 8.31, Annotation 1009**

Nondelegable duty, liability of employer of independent contractor, **Instr. No. 13.22**

Ostensible agent

Generally, **Instr. No. 13.20.5**

Hospital and physician, **Instr. No. 13.20.6**

Peculiar risk of harm, liability of employer of independent contractor

Generally, **Instr. No. 13.21**

Peculiar risk, definition of, **Instr. No. 13.21.4**

Special risk, definition of, **Instr. No. 13.21.4**

Instrumentality, negligent entrustment of, **Instr. No. 13.81**

Joint enterprises

Imputation of negligence to plaintiff or defendant, contested issue of joint enterprise, **Instr. No. 13.41**

Liability, definition, **Instr. No. 13.40**

Motor vehicles

Driver-rider

Direction against imputation of driver's negligence to plaintiff rider, **Instr. No. 13.60**

Imputation of driver's negligence to plaintiff rider, contested agency issue, **Instr. No. 13.61**

Negligent entrustment of vehicle, special findings, **Instr. No. 13.80**

VICARIOUS RESPONSIBILITY—Cont'd

Motor vehicles—Cont'd

Owner of motor vehicle

Limited permissive use, effect of use beyond scope of permission, **Instr. No. 13.53**

Permissive use of vehicle, liability of owner for, **Instr. No. 13.50-13.52**

Parents of minor motor vehicle operator

Cosigner of minor's application for license, liability of, **Instr. No. 13.67**

Permissive use, liability of parents for, **Instr. No. 13.65, 13.66**

Negligent entrustment

Instrumentality, **Instr. No. 13.81**

Vehicle, special findings, **Instr. No. 13.80**

Parents

General rule of parental liability, **Instr. No. 13.75**

Motor vehicles, above

Protection, parents' duty to protect minor child, **Instr. No. 13.76**

Partnership, imputation of negligence, Instr. No. 13.35

Principal and agent, employer and employee

Agent, definition of, **Instr. No. 13.00**

Contested issue of imputation to defendant

Principal and agent sued, **Instr. No. 13.06**

Contested issue of imputation to defendant employer

Intentional misconduct, **Instr. No. 13.06.02**

Directed imputation against defendant principal

Principal and agent both sued, no issue as to agency or scope of employment, **Instr. No. 13.03**

Principal sued but not agency, no issue as to agency or scope of employment, **Instr. No. 13.04**

Directed imputation of agent's contributory negligence to plaintiff, **Instr. No. 13.05**

Going and coming, **Instr. No. 13.02.1- 13.02.3**

Intentional misconduct, **Instr. No. 13.06.02**

Personal affairs, when agent attends to, **Instr. No. 13.02**

Principal and agent sued, **Instr. No. 13.06**

Required vehicle exception, **Instr. No. 13.02.2**

Scope of authority/employment, **Instr. No. 13.01**

Special errand, **Instr. No. 13.02.1**

Work risk exception, **Instr. No. 13.02.3**

Special verdicts and judgment on special verdict, forms of, this index

VICTIMS

Identity theft, **Instr. No. 11.47**

Negligent infliction of emotional distress, **Annotation 1620**

VOLUNTARY UNDERTAKINGS

Good Samaritan rule, **Instr. No. 4.45**

Scene of emergency, **Instr. No. 4.45.5, 4.45.6**

INDEX

WAIVER AND ESTOPPEL

Contracts, waiver of breach, **Instr. No. 10.88**

Motor vehicles, waiver of right of way, **Instr. No. 5.11**

WARDS

Child harassment, **Instr. No. 12.29, 16.66**

WARNINGS

Medical negligence, this index

Products liability, this index

WARRANTY

Authority, breach of implied warranty

Agent's breach, **Instr. No. 10.97.2 et seq.**

Special verdict form, **Instr. No. 16.61, 16.61.1**

Correctness, breach of implied warranty, **Instr. No. 10.97, 10.97.1**

Warranty liability. Products liability, this index

WHISTLEBLOWER RETALIATION

Generally, **Instr. No. 11.49**

Adverse employment action, **Instr. No. 11.49**

Clear and convincing evidence, **Instr. No. 11.49.1**

Defense to whistleblower claim, **Instr. No. 11.49.1**

Special verdict forms, **Instr. No. 16.55.4**

Substantial motivating factor, **Instr. No. 11.49**

WORKERS' COMPENSATION

Concluding instructions

Employer's liability, exceptions to general rule, **Instr. No. 15.13**

Jurisdiction, civil court or workers' compensation appeals board, **Instr. No. 15.12**

Power press exception

Elements, **Instr. No. 15.14**

Guards, removal or noninstallation, **Annotation 2804**

Third-party suit, employee receiving workers' compensation benefits suing third party for same injury, **Instr. No. 15.10**

Employer's liability, exceptions to general rule, **Instr. No. 15.13**

Jurisdiction, civil court or Workers' Compensation Appeals Board, **Instr. No. 15.12**

Power press exception, elements

Concluding instruction, **Instr. No. 15.14**

Guards, removal or noninstallation, **Annotation 2804**

Special verdict forms, employee receiving workers' compensation sues third-party defendant for same injury, with third party claiming employers' concurrent negligence, **Instr. No. 16.75**

Third-party suit

Employee receiving workers' compensation benefits suing third party for same injury, **Instr. No. 15.10**

Special verdict forms, employee receiving workers' compensation sues third-party defendant for same injury, with third party claiming employers' concurrent negligence, **Instr. No. 16.75**

WRONGFUL DEATH

Contributory negligence of decedent, **Instr. No. 3.53**
 Damages, this index
 Federal Employer's Liability Act, this index

WRONGFUL LIFE/BIRTH

Medical negligence, **Instr. No. 6.08**

WRONGFUL TERMINATION

Generally, **Instr. No. 10.00 et seq.**
 Actual termination, definition, **Instr. No. 10.02**
 Breach of employment
 Specified term, breach of contract of employment for, below
 Unspecified term, breach of contract of employment for, below
 Constructive termination, definition, **Instr. No. 10.02**
 Employment contract, definition, **Instr. No. 10.00**
 Implied contract of good faith
 Breach of employment contract, **Instr. No. 10.05**
 Essential elements, **Instr. No. 10.05**
 Public policy
 Special verdicts and judgment on special verdict, forms of, **Instr. No. 16.62.3**
 Tortious wrongful termination of employment, violation of public policy, below
 Wrongful termination in violation of
 Essential elements, **Instr. No. 10.06**
 Tortious wrongful termination, **Instr. No. 10.42**
 Resignation, wrongful constructive termination, **Instr. No. 10.42.1**
 Special verdicts and judgment on special verdict, forms of, public policy violation, **Instr. No. 16.62.3**
 Specified term, breach of contract of employment for
 Breach of employment contract, **Instr. No. 10.33, 10.34**
 Damages, **Instr. No. 10.34, 10.38**
 Essential elements, **Instr. No. 10.04**
 Good cause, definition, **Instr. No. 10.32**
 Good faith mistaken belief, **Instr. No. 10.37**
 Implied covenant of good faith and fair dealing
 Damages for breach, **Instr. No. 10.38**
 Liability for breach, **Instr. No. 10.35**
 Terminable, when, **Instr. No. 10.31**
 Tortious wrongful termination of employment, violation of public policy
 Damages, **Instr. No. 10.43, Annotation 2433**
 Definition, **Instr. No. 10.41**
 Essential elements, **Annotation 2430**
 Motivating factor, **Instr. No. 10.42**
 Resignation, wrongful constructive termination, **Instr. No. 10.42.1**
 Statement of public policy, **Instr. No. 10.42**
 Wrongful constructive termination, **Instr. No. 10.42.1**
 Wrongful termination, **Instr. No. 10.41**

INDEX

WRONGFUL TERMINATION—Cont'd

- Unspecified term, breach of contract of employment for
 - After-acquired evidence of wrongdoing, (partial) defense of, **Instr. No. 10.17**
- Damages
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 10.15**
 - Mitigation of damages, employee's duty, **Instr. No. 10.16**
- Essential elements, **Instr. No. 10.03**
- Express agreement not to terminate except for good cause, **Instr. No. 10.11**
- Good cause
 - Covenant not to discharge except for good cause, breach of, **Instr. No. 10.14**
 - Definition of good cause, **Instr. No. 10.13, 10.13.1**
 - Express agreement not to terminate except for good cause, **Instr. No. 10.11**
 - Implied agreement not to terminate except for good cause, **Instr. No. 10.12**
 - Misconduct, termination for, **Instr. No. 10.13.1**
- Implied agreement not to terminate except for good cause, **Instr. No. 10.12**
- Misconduct, termination for
 - Generally, **Instr. No. 10.13.1**
 - After-acquired evidence of wrongdoing, (partial) defense of, **Instr. No. 10.17**
 - Mitigation of damages, employee's duty, **Instr. No. 10.16**
- Termination and duration, **Instr. No. 10.10**
- Violation of public policy
 - Essential elements, **Instr. No. 10.06**
 - Resignation, wrongful constructive termination, **Instr. No. 10.42.1**
 - Tortious wrongful termination, **Instr. No. 10.42**
 - Wrongful constructive termination, **Instr. No. 10.42.1**

ZONING

- Damages, **Annotation 3503**