

Index

ACCEPTANCE

Statistical evidence, 5:39
Tests and experiments. See index heading TESTS AND EXPERIMENTS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

ACCIDENT RECONSTRUCTION, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

Junk science and related evidence, supporting authorities, 5:28
Low-speed impact automobile cases; supporting authorities, 5:29
Statistical evidence, accident reconstruction and biomechanic device, opposing authorities, 5:40
Supporting authorities, junk science and related evidence, 5:28

ACCIDENT REPORTS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

Generally, 4:63 to 4:69
Exclusion based on Tenn. Code Ann. Section 55-10-114(b), 4:66
Hearsay. See index heading HEARSAY
Opinions in, 4:68
Sample motion, motion to exclude, 4:126
Statements in, 4:68
Suggested text, 4:63
Summary, motion, 4:64
Supporting authorities generally, 4:65 to 4:69
exclusion based on Tenn. Code Ann. Section 55-10-114(b), 4:66
hearsay, inadmissible, 4:67
opinions, 4:68
prejudicial evidence, 4:65
statements, 4:68

ACCIDENTS

Alcohol consumption. See index heading ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION,

ACCIDENTS—Cont'd

MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF
License suspension. See index heading DRIVER'S LICENSE SUSPENSION, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF
Prior accidents. See index heading PRIOR ACCIDENTS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF
Reports. See index heading ACCIDENT REPORTS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE
Seat belts. See index heading SEAT BELT, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF FAILURE TO WEAR
Subsequent accidents, evidence of. See index heading SUBSEQUENT ACCIDENTS, EXCLUSION OF EVIDENCE OF

ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF

Generally, 10:76 to 10:85
Driving under the influence. See index heading DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE CONVICTION, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF PRIOR
Habit of intemperance, sample motion, 7:57
Impeachment, motion to exclude character evidence used for, 7:9
Irrelevancy, 10:79
Opposing authorities; relevancy admissible evidence of drinking habit, 10:84
blood alcohol tests and blood tests, admissible evidence of, 10:85
driving under the influence, 10:83
Relevancy opposing authorities, above supporting authorities, 10:79
Suggested text, 10:76
Summary, motion, 10:77
Supporting authorities generally, 10:78 to 10:82

TENNESSEE MOTIONS IN LIMINE

ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF—Cont'd
Supporting authorities—Cont'd
blood alcohol level and blood tests, 10:81, 10:82
irrelevancy, 10:79
prejudicial evidence, 10:78

ANTHROPOMORPHIC DUMMIES
Biomechanic evidence, excluding, 10:108

ARBITRATION AND ARBITRATORS
Exclude arbitration evidence and findings, motion to generally, 9:26 to 9:30
limitation on arbitration evidence, 9:28
opposing authorities, 9:30
suggested text, 9:26
summary, motion, 9:27
supporting authorities generally, 9:28, 9:29
limitation on arbitration evidence, 9:28
Testimony of arbitrators. See index heading JUDGES, ARBITRATORS, MEDIATORS OR JURORS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF

ARRESTS
Character evidence, 7:62
Impeachment
character evidence used for arrests, motion to exclude, 7:11
driving under the influence conviction, motion to exclude evidence of prior, 10:91

ARTICLES AS EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE
Generally, 4:20 to 4:31
Cumulative evidence; supporting authorities, 2:28
Newspaper article, sample motion to exclude, 4:120
Nonhearsay, 4:62
Opposing authorities
nonhearsay, 4:62

ARTICLES AS EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE—Cont'd
Opposing authorities—Cont'd
relevancy, 4:61
Prejudicial evidence, 4:57
Published articles, 4:55 to 4:62
Relevancy, 4:61
Sample motion to exclude newspaper article, 4:120
Suggested text, 4:47, 4:55
Summary, motion, 4:56, 4:64
Supporting authorities generally, 4:57 to 4:60
cumulative evidence, 2:28
prejudicial evidence, 4:57

ATTORNEY AS WITNESS
Judges, arbitrators, mediators or jurors, motion to exclude testimony of, 8:53, 8:57 to 8:61

AUTHENTICATION OF DOCUMENTS
See index heading DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE, MOTION TO INCLUDE

AUTOMOBILE ACCIDENTS
See index heading ACCIDENTS

BIAS
Character evidence, motion to exclude character evidence used for impeachment, 7:18
Character evidence used for impeachment, motion to exclude generally, 7:25
veracity, witness, 7:24
Emotional bias. See index heading EMOTIONAL BIAS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE USED TO CREATE

BIOMECHANIC EVIDENCE
See index heading RECONSTRUCTION OF ACCIDENT AND BIOMECHANIC EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

CAUSATION
Proximate causation. See index heading PROXIMATE CAUSATION

INDEX

CHARACTER EVIDENCE

Generally, 7:1 to 7:59
Admissible character evidence
 generally, 7:1
 conduct, admissibility for other
 purposes where used to prove,
 7:34
Alcohol consumption; impeachment,
 7:9
Alcoholism of percipient witness,
 motion to exclude evidence of,
 7:55
Arrests; impeachment, 7:11
Bias, motion to exclude character
 evidence used for impeachment,
 7:18
Collateral issues, motion to exclude
 character evidence used for
 impeachment, 7:17
Collateral matters, motion to exclude
 character evidence used for
 impeachment, 7:26
Conduct, motion to exclude character
 evidence used to prove
 crimes evidence, 7:33
 discretion of court, 7:34
 impeachment of witness, 7:36
 improper character evidence, 7:32,
 7:33
 irrelevant evidence, 7:31
 opposing authorities, 7:35 to 7:37
 prejudicial evidence, 7:30
 suggested text, 7:28
 summary, motion, 7:29
 supporting authorities, 7:30 to 7:34
 trait at issue, 7:37
Crime
 conduct, motion to exclude
 character evidence used to
 prove, 7:33
 criminal cases, generally, 7:3
 felony convictions, motion to
 exclude evidence of prior,
 below
 impeachment by evidence of
 conviction of
 generally, 7:11
 felonies, 7:13
 misdemeanors, 7:11

CHARACTER EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Discretion of court, 7:34
Drug use; impeachment, 7:12
Exclusion, character evidence subject
 to; generally, 7:2
Facts at issue; impeachment, 7:21
Felony convictions, motion to
 exclude evidence of prior
 balancing prejudicial impact, 7:43
 dishonesty or false statement, 7:44,
 7:52
 impeachment
 generally, 7:13
 allowed, expressly, 7:51
 credibility, 7:42
 improper character evidence,
 exclusion of, 7:45
 juvenile adjudications, 7:49
 opposing authorities, 7:51 to 7:54
 prejudicial evidence, 7:40
 prior arrest, misdemeanor convic-
 tion, or pending charges, 7:47
 remote convictions, exclusion of,
 7:46, 7:53
 suggested text, 7:38
 summary, motion, 7:39
 supporting authorities, 7:40 to 7:50
 uncharged conduct or dismissed
 charges, exclusion of, 7:48,
 7:54
Good character of witness; impeach-
 ment, 7:14
Impeachment, motion to exclude
 character evidence used for
 generally, 7:4 to 7:27
 alcohol consumption, 7:9
 arrests, 7:11
 bias
 generally, 7:25
 veracity, witness, 7:24
 bias, excluding evidence of, 7:18
 collateral issues, 7:17
 collateral matters, opposing
 authorities, 7:26
 conduct, use of evidence to prove,
 7:36
 crime, impeachment by evidence
 of conviction of, above
 drug use, 7:12

TENNESSEE MOTIONS IN LIMINE

CHARACTER EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Impeachment, motion to exclude character evidence used for
—Cont'd
facts at issue, 7:21
felony convictions, motion to exclude evidence of prior above
good character of witness, 7:14
improper impeachment evidence, 7:8 to 7:19
irrelevant evidence, 7:7
mental health of witness, 7:10
misdemeanor convictions, 7:11
opposing authorities, 7:21 to 7:27
perceptions, witness, 7:22
prejudicial evidence, 7:6
religious belief, 7:15
sexual preference or behavior, 7:16, 7:27
suggested text, 7:4
summary, motion, 7:5
supporting authorities, 7:6 to 7:20
truthfulness, not probative of, 7:19
Improper evidence
conduct, motion to exclude character evidence used to prove, 7:32, 7:33
juvenile adjudication, sample motion to exclude, 7:60
sample motion to exclude (marital infidelity), 7:58
Irrelevant evidence
conduct, motion to exclude character evidence used to prove, 7:31
impeachment, motion to exclude character evidence used for, 7:7
Juvenile adjudication, sample motion to exclude, 7:60
Juvenile adjudications, 7:49
Prejudicial evidence
conduct, motion to exclude character evidence used to prove, 7:30
felony convictions, motion to exclude evidence of prior, 7:40

CHARACTER EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Prejudicial evidence—Cont'd
impeachment, motion to exclude character evidence used for, 7:6
Prescription drug use, motion to exclude evidence of, 7:61
Prior arrest, misdemeanor conviction, or pending charges, motion to exclude evidence of prior felony convictions, 7:47
Prior arrest of witness, evidence of, opposition to motion to exclude, 7:62
Prior felony conviction, motion to exclude evidence of, 7:56
Religious belief; impeachment, 7:15
Religious beliefs, motion to exclude evidence of, 7:59
Remote convictions, motion to exclude evidence of prior felony convictions, 7:46
Reputation evidence, opposition to motion to exclude inflammatory opinion, 7:64
Sample motion to exclude improper evidence (marital infidelity), 7:58
Sample motions, 7:55 to 7:58
Sexual preference or behavior; impeachment, 7:16
Sexual preference or behavior, motion to exclude character evidence used for impeachment, 7:27
Trait at issue, 7:37
Uncharged conduct or dismissed charges, exclusion of, 7:48

CHARTS AS EVIDENCE

See index heading MAPS, MODELS AND CHARTS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE SYNDROME

Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude junk, supporting authorities, 5:24

CHILDREN

Character evidence; juvenile adjudications, 7:49

INDEX

CHILDREN—Cont'd

Incompetent witness, motion to exclude testimony of
see also index heading INCOMPETENT WITNESS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF
opposing authorities, 8:46
supporting authorities, 8:46

COLLATERAL ISSUES

Character evidence, motion to exclude character evidence used for impeachment, 7:17
Irrelevant evidence, motion to exclude, 3:24
Uncontroverted evidence, motion to exclude, 3:16, 3:19

COLLATERAL MATTERS

Character evidence, motion to exclude character evidence used for impeachment, 7:26

COLLATERAL SOURCE PAYMENTS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF

Generally, 10:1 to 10:13
Discounted medical rates, 10:6
Gratuitous payments, 10:7
Irrelevant evidence, 10:4
Malingering, 10:18
Medical malpractice cases, 10:12
Medical malpractice exceptions, 10:10
Opposing authorities generally, 10:12, 10:13
malingering, 10:18
medical malpractice cases, 10:12
relevancy generally, 10:17
malingering, 10:18
workers' compensation cases, 10:13
Prejudicial evidence, 10:3
Relevancy generally, 10:17
irrelevant evidence, 10:4
malingering, 10:18
Sample motion, 10:166
Suggested text, 10:1

COLLATERAL SOURCE

PAYMENTS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF

—Cont'd

Summary, motion, 10:2
Supporting authorities generally, 10:3 to 10:11
discounted medical rates, 10:6
gratuitous payments, 10:7
irrelevant evidence, 10:4
medical malpractice exceptions, 10:10
prejudicial evidence, 10:3
wage payments, 10:9
workers compensation benefits, 10:8

Wage payments, 10:9

Workers compensation benefits, 10:8

Workers' compensation cases, 10:13

'COMMON KNOWLEDGE' EXCEPTION

Nonexpert opinion, medical malpractice cases, 8:40

COMMUNICATIONS PRIVILEGE

Marital communications privilege, motion to exclude comment sample motion, 8:108

COMPUTERIZED VALUATIONS OF BUSINESS

Motion to exclude evidence of, 8:99

CONCLUSORY TERMINOLOGY

See index heading TERMINOLOGY, MOTION TO EXCLUDE LEGAL OR CONCLUSORY

CONDUCT

Character evidence used to prove. See index heading CHARACTER EVIDENCE

CONFUSING EVIDENCE

See index heading MISLEADING OR CONFUSING EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

CONJECTURE

Expert opinion, motion to exclude improper, 8:12

CONJECTURE—Cont'd

Tests and experiments, motion to exclude, 5:7

CONTROVERSY, MATTERS NOT IN

See index heading **UNCONTROVERTED EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE**

CRIME AND CRIMINAL CASES

Character evidence. See index heading **CHARACTER EVIDENCE**

Driving under the influence. See index heading **DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE CONVICTION, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF PRIOR**

Felonies. See index heading **FELONY CONVICTIONS**

Misdemeanor convictions, impeachment using evidence of character evidence, 7:11 driving under the influence, 10:91

Rape trauma syndrome, 5:23

CUMULATIVE EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE OR LIMIT

Generally, 2:24 to 2:34

Articles; supporting authorities, 2:28

Letters; supporting authorities, 2:28

Number of witnesses, 2:34

Opposing authorities generally, 2:32 to 2:35
number of witnesses, 2:34
videotapes, 2:35

Photographs, 2:29, 2:33

Repetitive testimony, supporting authorities, 2:31

Sample motion, 2:36

Suggested text, 2:24

Summary, motion, 2:25

Supporting authorities

generally, 2:26 to 2:31
articles, 2:28
letters, 2:28
number of witnesses, 2:34
photographs, 2:29, 2:33
repetitive testimony, 2:31
testimony, witness, 2:30
time-wasting evidence, 2:26

CUMULATIVE EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE OR LIMIT—Cont'd

Supporting authorities—Cont'd
videotapes, 2:29, 2:35

Testimony, witness supporting authorities, 2:30

Videotapes, 2:35

Waste court's time, motion to exclude evidence that will supporting authorities, 2:26

Witnesses number of, 2:34
testimony, supporting authorities, 2:30

CUMULATIVE TESTIMONY

Expert witnesses, motion to exclude improper expert opinion, 8:17
Ultimate issues, motion to exclude improper expert opinion, 8:24

CUMULATIVE WITNESS TESTIMONY, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

Opposition to motion, cumulative witness testimony, 2:37

DAMAGE EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE IMPROPER

Generally, 10:154 to 10:165

Denied claims, 10:162

Hedonic damages, supporting authorities, 5:17

Lost profits, 10:160, 10:164

Opposing authorities

lost profits, 10:164
punitive damages, 10:165
speculative damages, below
unpledged claims, 10:162

Punitive damages, 10:161, 10:165

Speculative damages, 10:159, 10:163

Speculative evidence of lost profits, 10:180

Statutory limitations on damages

punitive damages, 10:161

Suggested text, 10:154

Summary, motion, 10:155

Supporting authorities

lost profits, 10:160

INDEX

DAMAGE EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE IMPROPER

—Cont'd

Supporting authorities—Cont'd
speculative damages, 10:159
statutory limitations on damages,
above
surprise claims, 10:156 to 10:158
undisputed matters, 10:156 to
10:158
unpledaded matters, 10:156 to
10:158
Surprise claims, 10:156 to 10:158
Unpledaded claims or issues, 10:156
to 10:158, 10:162

DAMAGES

Bifurcated trial, in. See index heading
DAMAGES IN BIFURCATED TRIAL,
MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF
Improper damage evidence. See
index heading DAMAGE EVIDENCE,
MOTION TO EXCLUDE IMPROPER
Nonexpert opinion, opposing authorities, 8:39
Punitive damages
financial status, motion to exclude
evidence of party's, 10:130,
10:133
statutory limitations on damages,
10:161
Tax implications on, 10:139

DAMAGES IN BIFURCATED TRIAL, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF

Generally, 9:31 to 9:36, 9:56
Liability issues relevant to damages,
9:35
Opposing authorities, 9:35, 9:36
Sample motion, 9:56
Small overlap approved, 9:36
Suggested text, 9:31
Summary, motion, 9:32
Supporting authorities
generally, 9:33, 9:34
case law, 9:34
policy considerations, 9:34
statutory authority, 9:33

DAUBERT / MCDANIEL HEARINGS

Sample motion for hearing regarding
validity of computerized valua-
tions of business methodology,
8:99

DEFENDANT'S FINANCIAL STATUS

Opposition to motion to exclude, evi-
dence of, 10:177

DEFENSES

Rebuttal to affirmative defenses,
premature. See index heading
REBUTTAL TO AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES,
MOTION TO BAR PREMATURE

DELAY OF PROCEEDINGS

See index heading WASTE COURT'S TIME,
MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE THAT
WILL

DELTA V TESTIMONY, EXCLUSION

Reconstruction of accident and
biomechanic evidence, motion
to exclude, 10:111

DEMONSTRATION EVIDENCE

Motion to exclude, 4:117, 4:121
Tattoo of defendant, 4:121

DEMONSTRATIONS

Maps, models and charts, motion to
exclude, 4:89

DENIED CLAIMS

Damage evidence, motion to exclude
improper, 10:162
Discovery, claims denied during. See
index heading DISCOVERY MOTIONS

DEPOSITIONS

Evidentiary sanctions, motion for, 6:8
to 6:10, 6:24
Exclude evidence, sanction to, 6:9
Expert declarations and depositions,
motions regarding. See index
heading EXPERT WITNESSES
Terminating sanctions, 6:10

DESTROYED EVIDENCE

See index heading LOST OR DESTROYED EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE REFERENCE TO

DIAGRAMS

Maps, models and charts, motion to exclude, 4:87

DISCOVERY MOTIONS

Admissions

conclusively establish admitted matters, motion to, 6:32
non-responsive matters deemed admitted, 6:19
opposing authorities, 6:34
purpose, 6:33
requests for, 6:18
suggested motion text
conclusively establish admitted matters, motion to, 6:30
motion summary, 6:31

Deem matter admitted, motion to, 6:48

Default judgment as discovery sanction, motion for order rendering discovery sanction, 6:51

Evidence produced beyond discovery deadline, 6:47

Evidentiary sanctions, motion for generally, 6:1 to 6:29
admissions, requests for non-responsive matters deemed admitted, 6:19
depositions. See index heading DEPOSITIONS

disclosure of witnesses, 6:28
dismissal or other action terminating case, sanction of, 6:10
documents, requests for inspection or production of. See index heading DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE
exclude evidence, sanction to, 6:4
general authority, 6:3 to 6:7
interrogatories, 6:25
interrogatories. See index heading INTERROGATORIES
issue sanction, 6:5
matters deemed admitted, 6:27

DISCOVERY MOTIONS—Cont'd

Evidentiary sanctions, motion for
—Cont'd
mental and physical examination, 6:29
mental and physical examinations, 6:16, 6:17
mental examinations, 6:16, 6:17
opposing authorities, 6:22 to 6:29
physical examinations, 6:16, 6:17
prior order on motion to compel unnecessary, when, 6:7
production, requests for, 6:26
production requests, 6:14, 6:15
reasonable alternative remedy, 6:23
suggested text, 6:1
summary, motion, 6:2
supporting authorities, 6:3 to 6:21
mental and physical examinations, 6:16, 6:17
supporting authorities, general authority, 6:3 to 6:7
terminating sanction, 6:6
terminating sanctions, production requests, 6:15
witnesses, failure to disclose identity of, 6:20
Exclude evidence of claims denied during discovery, motion to opposing authorities, 6:22 to 6:29
reasonable alternative remedy, 6:23
sample motion, 6:44
Exclude evidence of medical bills for services after [date], sample motion, 6:45
Exclude expert testimony relating to matters not disclosed, motion to, 6:50
Expert declarations and depositions, motions regarding. See index heading EXPERT WITNESSES
Issue sanction, 6:5
Medical bills for services obtained after [date], motion to exclude, 6:45
Mental examinations, 6:16, 6:17, 6:29

INDEX

DISCOVERY MOTIONS—Cont'd

- Physical examinations, 6:16, 6:17, 6:29
- Reasonable alternative remedy, motion to exclude evidence of claims denied during discovery, 6:23
- Sanction establishing facts, motion for, 6:49
- Undisclosed witness, motion to exclude testimony, 6:46
- Witnesses, failure to disclose identity of, 6:20

DISCOVERY SANCTION

- Dismiss action, motion to, 6:53

DISCRETION OF COURT

- Character evidence to prove conduct, 7:34
- Damage evidence, motion to exclude improper, 10:162
- Witness from courtroom prior to testifying, motion to exclude, 8:67

DISMISSAL

- See index heading DISCOVERY MOTIONS

DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

- Generally, 4:20 to 4:31
- Authentication
 - general requirement for, 4:24
 - medical records, reports or bills, motion to exclude improper proper, 4:99
 - opposing authorities, 4:29
 - social media, 4:109, 4:113
 - supporting authorities; unauthenticated writings exclusion of, 4:25
 - general authentication requirement, 4:24
- Definition of writing, 4:22
- Foundation, evidence lacking. See index heading FOUNDATION, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE LACKING
- Hearsay. See index heading HEARSAY

DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

—Cont'd

- Inadequate foundation for writing, 4:23
- Letters. See index heading LETTERS, EMAIL, OR TEXT MESSAGES AS EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE
- Medical history, sample motion to exclude, 4:119
- Opposing authorities
 - authentication, 4:29
 - hearsay exceptions, 4:30
 - secondary evidence, 4:31
- Secondary evidence, 4:28, 4:31
- Social media. See index heading SOCIAL MEDIA
 - Suggested text, 4:20
 - Summary, motion, 4:21
- Supporting authorities
 - definition of writing, 4:22
 - hearsay, inadmissible generally, 4:26, 4:27
 - examples, 4:27
 - inadequate foundation for writing, 4:23
 - secondary evidence, inadmissible, 4:28
 - unauthenticated writings exclusion of, 4:25
- Unauthenticated writings
 - exclusion of, 4:25
 - general authentication requirement, 4:24
- Written letter, sample motion to exclude, 4:118

DRIVER'S LICENSE

SUSPENSION, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF

- Generally, 10:62 to 10:66
- Irrelevancy, 10:66
- Opposing authorities, relevancy, 10:66
- Relevancy, 10:66
- Suggested text, 10:62
- Summary, motion, 10:63
- Supporting authorities
 - generally, 10:64, 10:65

DRIVER'S LICENSE
SUSPENSION, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF
—Cont'd
Supporting authorities—Cont'd
irrelevancy, 10:66

DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE CONVICTION, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF PRIOR
Generally, 10:86 to 10:98
Conviction, evidence of prior. See index heading DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE CONVICTION, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF PRIOR
Impeachment, exclusion of crimes evidence used for opposing authorities, 10:96, 10:97 supporting authorities generally, 10:90 arrests, 10:91 improper conduct, exclusion of D.U.I. evidence where used to prove, 10:93 misdemeanor convictions, 10:91 probative value outweighed by risk of undue prejudice, 10:92
Irrelevancy, 10:89
Opposing authorities generally, 10:95 impeachment, exclusion of crimes evidence used for, above relevancy, 10:98
Relevancy, 10:98 prior conviction, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:89, 10:98
Suggested text, 10:86
Summary, motion, 10:87
Supporting authorities impeachment, exclusion of crimes evidence used for, above irrelevancy, 10:89 prejudicial evidence, 10:88

DRUG USE
Impeachment, motion to exclude character evidence used for, 7:12

DRUG USE—Cont'd
Prescription drug use, motion to exclude evidence of, 7:61

EMOTIONAL BIAS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE USED TO CREATE
Generally, 2:16 to 2:23
"Golden rule" argument poverty as motive, evidence of, 2:21 supporting authorities, 2:20
Jurors' emotions, evidence intended to inflame generally, 2:19 "golden rule" argument, 2:20 photographs, gruesome or inflammatory, 4:36 poverty as motive, evidence of, 2:21 taxpayers, jurors' self-interest as, 2:22
Opposing authorities, 2:23
Photographs, gruesome or inflammatory, 4:36
Suggested text, 2:16
Summary, motion, 2:17
Supporting authorities jurors' emotions, evidence intended to inflame, above prejudicial evidence, 2:18
Taxpayers, jurors' self-interest as, 2:22

EMOTIONAL STATE
Bias. See index heading EMOTIONAL BIAS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE USED TO CREATE
Polygraph evidence of state of mind, 5:35

EMPLOYMENT
Collateral source payments, motion to exclude evidence of wages, 10:9

ESTOPPEL
Uncontroverted evidence, motion to exclude, 3:20

INDEX

EVIDENTIARY SANCTIONS

Failure to serve answers objections to interrogatories, motion for, 6:52

EXHIBITS

Maps, models and charts, motion to exclude, 4:88

EXPERIMENTS

See index heading TESTS AND EXPERIMENTS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

EXPERT WITNESSES

Credibility of witness, 5:45

Cumulative testimony, motion to exclude improper expert opinion, 8:17

Declarations and depositions, motions regarding generally, 6:35 to 6:43
improper disclosure, exclusion of evidence for, 6:39
improper supplementation, 6:40
opposing authorities
continuance to depose expert, 6:42
exchanges, expert witness, 6:41
physicians, treating, 6:43
suggested text, 6:35
summary, motion, 6:36
supplement, duty to, 6:37
supporting authorities
improper disclosure, exclusion of evidence for, 6:39
improper supplementation, 6:40
supplement, duty to, 6:37

Depositions. Declarations and depositions, motions regarding, above

Exchanges, expert witness, 6:37, 6:41
opposing authorities, 6:41

Exclude expert testimony, motion to, 5:44, 5:45, 8:97

Experiments. See index heading TESTS AND EXPERIMENTS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

Foundation, evidence lacking, 4:11

Hearsay, 8:20

documents, 8:20

opposing authorities, 8:20

EXPERT WITNESSES—Cont'd

Hypothetical questions, 8:5, 8:21

Improper expert opinion, motion to exclude

generally, 8:1 to 8:24

common experience, matters of, 8:9
conjecture, 8:12

cumulative testimony, 8:17

hearsay, above

hypothetical questions, 8:5, 8:21

inadequate foundation, 8:4

inadmissible hearsay, 8:6

irrelevant matters, 8:15

jury function, usurping of, 8:14

legal questions

generally, 8:7, 8:8

ultimate issues compared, 8:22

not helpful to trier of fact, 8:13

opposing authorities, 8:19 to 8:24

perceived or admitted into evidence, not, 8:11

profile evidence, improper, 8:16

reasonable reliance by experts, no, 8:10

speculation, 8:12

suggested text, 8:1

summary, motion, 8:2

supporting authorities, 8:3 to 8:18

usurping of jury function, 8:14

Irrelevant matters, 8:15

Junk science and related evidence.

See index heading JUNK SCIENCE AND RELATED EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

Nonexpert opinion. See index heading NONEXPERT OPINION

Nonqualified expert, motion to exclude testimony of

examples of improper qualifications, 8:28

opposing authorities, 8:30

Opposing authorities, motion to exclude testimony of nonqualified expert, 8:30

Opposition to

defendants' motion to limit plaintiff's experts' opinion, 6:44

EXPERT WITNESSES—Cont'd

Opposition to—Cont'd
motion to exclude expert witness
testimony (non-qualified),
8:107
Physicians, treating, 6:43
Profile evidence, improper, 8:16
Qualifications
nonqualified expert, motion to
exclude testimony of, above
tests and experiments. See index
heading TESTS AND EXPERI-
MENTS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE
Tests. See index heading TESTS AND
EXPERIMENTS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE
Ultimate issues
helpful expert testimony as to
terminology, 9:51
legal questions compared, 8:22

FELONY CONVICTIONS

Character evidence. See index head-
ing CHARACTER EVIDENCE
Driving under the influence conviction,
motion to exclude evidence
of prior; past conviction as ele-
ment of felony D.U.I. offense,
10:97

FILM

See index heading VIDEO EVIDENCE,
MOTION TO EXCLUDE

**FINANCIAL STATUS, MOTION TO
EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF
PARTY'S**

Generally, 10:124 to 10:133
Opposing authorities
relevancy
generally, 10:132
punitive damages claim, 10:133
Plaintiff's, sample motion to exclude
evidence, 10:176
Punitive damages, 10:130, 10:133
Relevancy
generally, 10:132
irrelevancy, 10:127
punitive damages claim, 10:133
Suggested motion text, 10:124
Summary, motion, 10:125

**FINANCIAL STATUS, MOTION TO
EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF
PARTY'S—Cont'd**

Supporting authorities
generally, 10:126 to 10:131
damages cases, punitive, 10:130
defendant's financial status, 10:129
irrelevancy, 10:127
plaintiff's financial status, 10:128
prejudicial evidence, 10:126
punitive damages cases, 10:130

**FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS
TESTS**

Biomechanic evidence, excluding,
10:109

FIREARM RESIDUE

Sample motion to admit evidence of
laboratory testing regarding
firearm residue, 10:168

**FOUNDATION, MOTION TO
EXCLUDE EVIDENCE
LACKING**

Generally, 4:1 to 4:19
Conditional admissibility, 4:17
Definitions, 4:4
Documents
preliminary fact determinations
related to, 4:6
self-authenticating documents,
4:15
writings, 4:13
Examples of improper foundations,
4:7 to 4:15
Experiments, 4:9
Expert testimony, 4:11
Medical reports. See index heading
MEDICAL RECORDS, REPORTS OR
BILLS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE
IMPROPER
Motion pictures, 4:8, 4:10
Opposing authorities
generally, 4:16 to 4:19
conditional admissibility, 4:17
outside juror's presence, 4:18
weight vs. admissibility, 4:19
Photographs, 4:8

INDEX

FOUNDATION, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE LACKING—Cont'd
Prejudicial evidence; supporting authorities, 4:3
Preliminary matters
definitions, 4:4
inadmissibility of evidence, 4:6
out of jury presence required, when determination, 4:5
Social media
lack of foundation, 4:109
proper foundation, 4:113
Suggested text, 4:1
Summary, motion, 4:2
Supporting authorities
examples of improper foundations, 4:7 to 4:15
prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, 4:3
preliminary matters, above
Testimony, witness
expert, 4:11
lay, 4:12
Tests and experiments, 4:9
Videotapes, 4:8, 4:10
Weight vs. admissibility, 4:19
Writings, 4:13

"GOLDEN RULE" ARGUMENT, MOTION TO PRECLUDE
Generally, 9:37 to 9:42
Emotional bias, motion to exclude evidence used to create supporting authorities, 2:20
Opposing authorities, 9:42
Prejudicial evidence, 9:39
Sample motion, 9:55
Suggested text, 9:37
Summary, motion, 9:38
Supporting authorities, 9:39 to 9:41

GULF WAR SYNDROME
Junk science and related evidence, motion to exclude, 5:25

HEARSAY
Accident reports, inadmissible hearsay, 4:67

HEARSAY—Cont'd
Articles
hearsay, 4:67
nonhearsay, 4:62
Business records exception to rule
letters, 4:78
medical opinions, 4:102
Documents. Written hearsay, inadmissible, below
Exceptions to rule
generally, 8:93
business records exception to rule, above
letters, below
public records, letters, 4:78
purpose of, 8:93
written hearsay, 4:30
Exclude hearsay evidence, motion to
generally, 8:87 to 8:96
exceptions to rule, above
general authority, 8:89
multiple hearsay, 8:92, 8:96
nonassertive conduct, 8:95
nonhearsay evidence, 8:94
opposing authorities, 8:93 to 8:96
purpose of rule, 8:90
suggested text, 8:87
summary, motion, 8:88
supporting authorities, 8:89 to 8:92
written hearsay, inadmissible, below
Expert witnesses. See index heading EXPERT WITNESSES
General authority for exclusion, 8:89
Letters, email, or text messages
generally, 4:73
exceptions
generally, 4:73
business records, 4:78
public records, 4:78
Medical records, reports or bills. See index heading MEDICAL RECORDS, REPORTS OR BILLS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE IMPROPER
Multiple hearsay, 8:92, 8:96
Nonassertive conduct, 8:95
Nonhearsay evidence, 8:94

HEARSAY—Cont'd

Public records exception to rule letters, 4:78
Purpose of hearsay rule, 8:90
Reconstruction of accident and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, 10:102
Social media evidence, 4:108, 4:112
Written hearsay, inadmissible generally, 4:26, 4:27
examples, 4:27, 8:91
exceptions, 4:30
general authority for exclusion, 8:91

HUMAN CRASH TEST DUMMY TESTIMONY

Reconstruction of accident and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, 10:113

HYPNOSIS EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

Generally, 5:27, 5:38
Sample motion, 5:43

HYPOTHETICAL QUESTIONS

Expert opinion, motion to exclude improper, 8:10, 8:21

IMPEACHMENT

Character evidence used for. See index heading CHARACTER EVIDENCE

Driving under the influence. See index heading DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE CONVICTION, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF PRIOR

INCOMPETENT WITNESS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF

Generally, 8:41 to 8:48
Children, 8:46
General rule of competency, 8:43
Insanity, 8:47
Lack of personal knowledge of subject matter, 8:48
Mental incompetence, 8:47
Opposing authorities children, 8:46

INCOMPETENT WITNESS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF—Cont'd

Opposing authorities—Cont'd general authority, 8:46
insanity, 8:47
lack of personal knowledge of subject matter, 8:48
mental incompetence, 8:47
Personal knowledge of subject matter, lack of, 8:44
Suggested text, 8:41
Summary, motion, 8:42
Supporting authorities generally, 8:43 to 8:45
children, 8:46
general rule of competency, 8:43
insanity, 8:47
mental incompetence, 8:47
personal knowledge of subject matter, lack of, 8:44

INCOMPETENT WITNESS TESTIMONY

Motion to exclude, 8:106

INFLAMMATORY EVIDENCE

Photographs. See index heading PHOTOGRAPHIC EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

INSANITY

Incompetent witness. See index heading INCOMPETENT WITNESS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF

INSURANCE

Liability insurance, See index heading LIABILITY INSURANCE
Voir dire, motion to prevent improper references to insurance, 9:7

INTERROGATORIES

Evidentiary sanctions, motion for opposing authorities, 6:25
supporting authorities generally, 6:11 to 6:13
evidentiary sanctions, 6:12
terminating sanctions, 6:13

INDEX

IRRELEVANT EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

Generally, 3:1 to 3:11
See also index heading RELEVANCY
Alcohol consumption, evidence of, 10:79
Character evidence
conduct, character evidence used to prove, 7:31
impeachment, character evidence used for, 7:7
Collateral and irrelevant evidence, 3:24
Collateral source payments, evidence of, 10:4
Driver's license suspension, evidence of, 10:66
Driving under the influence conviction, prior, 10:89
Expert opinion, 8:15
Financial status, evidence of party's, 10:126
Insurance case, motion to exclude irrelevant evidence, 3:23
Letters, email, or text messages, 4:74
Liability evidence where liability not at issue, 10:146
Liability insurance, evidence of, 10:17
Opposing authorities, generally, 3:11
Outside pleadings, 3:8
Physical conditions not at issue; form, 3:22
Physical conditions not at issue, motion to exclude evidence, 3:22
Prejudicial evidence, 3:5
Remoteness, 3:10
Repairs, evidence of subsequent, 10:46
Seat belt, evidence of failure to wear, 10:70
Settlement evidence, 10:25
Speculative evidence, 3:9
Statute violation, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:54
Suggested text, 3:1
Summary, motion, 3:2

IRRELEVANT EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

—Cont'd
Supporting authorities
generally, 3:3 to 3:10
no unlimited inquiry, 3:4
outside pleadings, 3:8
prejudicial evidence, 3:5
remoteness, 3:10
speculative evidence, 3:9
undisputed matters, 3:7
Tax evidence, motion to exclude, 10:137
Uncontroverted evidence. See index heading UNCONTROVERTED EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE
Unpledged issues, motion to exclude, 3:25

JUDGES, ARBITRATORS, MEDIATORS OR JURORS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF

Generally, 8:49 to 8:62
Attorney as witness, 8:53
Mediator, motion to exclude testimony of, 8:105
Opposing authorities
generally, 8:55 to 8:62
arbitrator as witness, 8:56
attorney testimony, 8:57 to 8:61
judge, 8:55
juror testimony, 8:62
mediator as witness, 8:56
Suggested text, 8:49
Summary, motion, 8:50
Supporting authorities
arbitrator as witness, 8:52
attorney as witness, 8:53
judge as witness, 8:51
juror as witness, 8:54
mediator as witness, 8:52

JUNK SCIENCE AND RELATED EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

Generally, 5:14 to 5:40
Accident reconstruction, supporting authorities, 5:28

JUNK SCIENCE AND RELATED EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE—Cont'd

Approved tests, opposing authorities, 5:33
Battered child syndrome, opposing authorities, 5:37
Battered wife syndrome, opposing authorities, 5:36
Child sexual abuse syndrome, supporting authorities, 5:24
Disapproved statistics and evidence, 5:31
Gulf war syndrome, supporting authorities, 5:25
Hedonic damages, supporting authorities, 5:17
Hypnosis, sample motion to exclude, 5:43
Hypnosis event, opposing authorities, 5:38
Hypnosis evidence, 5:27, 5:38
New scientific evidence, 5:16
Opposing authorities
 generally, 5:32 to 5:40
 approved tests, 5:33
 battered child syndrome, 5:37
 battered wife syndrome, 5:36
 hypnosis event, 5:38
 hypnosis evidence, 5:38
 polygraph evidence. See index heading POLYGRAPH EVIDENCE
 statistics evidence, 5:39
 truth serum evidence, 5:34
Polygraph evidence. See index heading POLYGRAPH EVIDENCE
Psychological tests and syndromes
 Gulf war syndrome, supporting authorities, 5:25
 supporting authorities
 generally, 5:22
 child sexual abuse syndrome, 5:24
 Gulf war syndrome, 5:25
 profiling, 5:26
 Rape trauma syndrome, supporting authorities, 5:23
Statistical evidence. See index heading STATISTICAL EVIDENCE

JUNK SCIENCE AND RELATED EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE—Cont'd

Statistics evidence, opposing authorities, 5:39
Suggested text, 5:14
Summary, motion, 5:15
Supporting authorities
 generally, 5:16 to 5:31
 accident reconstruction, 5:28
 biomechanic evidence, 5:29
 child sexual abuse syndrome, 5:24
 disapproved statistics and evidence, 5:31
 Gulf war syndrome, 5:25
 hedonic damages, 5:17
 hypnosis evidence, 5:27
 new scientific evidence, 5:16
 polygraph evidence
 generally, 5:20
 willingness or refusal to take polygraph, 5:21
 psychological tests and syndromes
 generally, 5:22
 profiling, 5:26
 rape trauma syndrome, 5:23
 statistical evidence. See index heading STATISTICAL EVIDENCE
 truth serum evidence, 5:18
Truth serum, opposing authorities, 5:34
Truth serum evidence
 opposing authorities, 5:34
 supporting authorities, 5:18
 voice stress analysis, 5:19
Voice stress analysis, truth serum evidence, 5:19

JURIES AND JURORS

Confusion, motion to exclude evidence, 2:41
Foundation lacking, determination outside juror's presence, 4:18
Juror testimony, 8:62
Preliminary matters out of jury presence, determination of, 4:5
Terminology, motion to exclude legal or conclusory usurping of jury function, 9:50

INDEX

JURIES AND JURORS—Cont'd

Testimony of arbitrators. See index heading **JUDGES, ARBITRATORS, MEDIATORS OR JURORS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF**
Usurping of jury function
expert opinion, motion to exclude improper, 8:14
terminology, motion to exclude legal or conclusory, 9:50
Voir dire. See index heading **VOIR DIRE, MOTION TO PREVENT IMPROPER**

JURY CONFUSION, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

Opposition to motion to exclude, jury confusion, 2:42

JUVENILE ADJUDICATION

Character evidence, sample motion to exclude, 7:60

JUVENILES

See index heading **CHILDREN**

LAY WITNESSES EVIDENCE

Opposition motion to exclude, 8:102

LEGAL TERMINOLOGY

See index heading **TERMINOLOGY, MOTION TO EXCLUDE LEGAL OR CONCLUSORY**

LETTERS, EMAIL, OR TEXT

MESSAGES AS EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

Generally, 4:70 to 4:80
Cumulative evidence; supporting authorities, 2:28
Hearsay. See index heading **HEARSAY**
Inconsistent statement, 4:80
Irrelevancy, 4:74
Opposing authorities
generally, 4:77 to 4:80
hearsay rule exception. See index heading **HEARSAY**
inconsistent statement, 4:80
relevancy, 4:79
Prejudicial evidence, 4:72
Relevancy, 4:79
Suggested text, 4:70
Summary, motion, 4:71

LETTERS, EMAIL, OR TEXT

MESSAGES AS EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

—Cont'd

Supporting authorities
generally, 4:72 to 4:76
hearsay, 4:73
irrelevancy, 4:74
lack of foundation, 4:75
prejudicial evidence, 4:72
Written letter, sample motion to exclude, 4:118

LIABILITY INSURANCE

Generally, 10:14 to 10:21
Exclude evidence of liability insurance, motion to incidental reference to insurance, 10:30 to 10:42
irrelevancy, 10:17
lack of insurance, 10:24
opposing authorities, 10:21
sample, 10:175
suggested text, 10:14
summary, motion, 10:15
supporting authorities
generally, 10:16 to 10:20
irrelevancy, 10:17
lack of insurance, 10:19
prejudicial evidence, 10:16

LIABILITY OR FAULT EVIDENCE

WHERE LIABILITY NOT AT ISSUE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

Generally, 10:143 to 10:153
Admitted matters, 10:147
Irrelevancy, 10:146
Motion to exclude evidence of defendant's liability, 10:167
Negotiations, admissions made during settlement, 10:148
Opposing authorities, 10:152, 10:153
Prejudicial evidence, 10:145
Suggested text, 10:143
Summary, motion, 10:144
Supporting authorities
generally, 10:145 to 10:151
admitted matters, 10:147

LIABILITY OR FAULT EVIDENCE WHERE LIABILITY NOT AT ISSUE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE—Cont'd

Supporting authorities—Cont'd
irrelevancy, 10:146
lay witnesses, inadmissible legal opinions by, 10:149
negotiations, admissions made during settlement, 10:148
prejudicial evidence, 10:145
sympathy or benevolence, 10:150

LOST OR DESTROYED EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE REFERENCE TO

Generally, 9:20 to 9:25
Citations, opposing, 9:25
Opposing authorities
generally, 9:25
citations, opposing, 9:25
Prejudicial evidence, 9:22
Sample motion to exclude destroyed evidence, 9:52
Suggested text, 9:20
Summary, motion, 9:21
Supporting authorities
generally, 9:22 to 9:24
prejudicial evidence, 9:22

LOST PROFITS

Damage evidence, motion to exclude improper, 10:160, 10:164, 10:180

LOW-IMPACT TESTS

Reconstruction of accident and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, not opposing motions to exclude, accident reconstruction evidence, 10:123

MALINGERING

Collateral source payments, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:18

MAPS, MODELS AND CHARTS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

Generally, 4:81 to 4:89
Demonstrations, opposing authorities, 4:89

MAPS, MODELS AND CHARTS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE—Cont'd

Diagrams and illustrations, 4:87
Exhibits and demonstrative evidence, 4:88
Illustrations and diagrams, 4:87
Opposing authorities
generally, 4:86 to 4:89
demonstrations, 4:89
exhibits and demonstrative evidence, 4:88
illustrations and diagrams, 4:87
Prejudicial evidence, 4:83
Sample motion, 4:124
Suggested text, 4:81
Summary, motion, 4:82
Supporting authorities
generally, 4:83 to 4:85
demonstrative evidence, 4:84
prejudicial evidence, 4:83

MEDIATION EVIDENCE

Motion to exclude mediation evidence, 9:54

MEDIATORS

Testimony of arbitrators. See index heading **JUDGES, ARBITRATORS, MEDIATORS OR JURORS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF**

MEDICAL BILLS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

Sample motion to exclude, 4:129

MEDICAL DOCTORS

Sample motion to exclude testimony and opinions of, 8:100

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE CASES

Nonexpert opinion, 'common knowledge' exception, 8:40

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE EXCEPTIONS

Collateral source payments, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:10

MEDICAL RECORDS, REPORTS OR BILLS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE IMPROPER

Generally, 4:90 to 4:103

INDEX

**MEDICAL RECORDS, REPORTS
OR BILLS, MOTION TO
EXCLUDE IMPROPER**
—Cont'd
Authentication, proper, 4:99
Billing records, 4:93, 4:103
Business records exception, 4:102
Diagnosis and treatment
 history used in formation of, medical, 4:101
 opinion used in formation of, 4:101
Foundation
 improper
 generally, 4:14, 4:94
 billing records, 4:94
 objects or things, 4:15
 proper, 4:99
Hearsay
 business records exception, 4:102
 opinions, medical, 4:95
History, patient medical
 opposing authorities
 generally, 4:100 to 4:102
 pertinence to medical diagnosis, 4:101
 supporting authorities, 4:97
Medical history, sample motion to exclude, 4:119
Opinions, medical
 opposing authorities
 business records exception, 4:102
 diagnosis and treatment, opinion used in formation of, 4:101
 supporting authorities
 hearsay, improper, 4:95
 personal knowledge, lack of, 4:96
Opposing authorities
 authentication, proper, 4:99
 billing records; reasonableness of charges, 4:103
 history, patient medical
 generally, 4:100 to 4:102
 pertinence to medical diagnosis, 4:101
 opinions, medical, above

**MEDICAL RECORDS, REPORTS
OR BILLS, MOTION TO
EXCLUDE IMPROPER**
—Cont'd
Prejudicial matter, 4:92
Sample motion, 6:45
Suggested text, 4:90
Summary, motion, 4:91
Supporting authorities
 billing records, 4:93
 foundation
 improper, 4:94
 foundation, improper, 4:14
 history, patient medical, 4:97
 opinions, medical
 hearsay, improper, 4:95
 personal knowledge, lack of, 4:96
 prejudicial matter, 4:92
MENTAL EXAMINATIONS
Psychological tests and syndromes.
 See index heading JUNK SCIENCE AND RELATED EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE
Supporting authorities, 6:16, 6:17
**MENTALLY INCOMPETENT
WITNESS, MOTION TO
EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF**
See index heading INCOMPETENT WITNESS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF
MINORS
See index heading CHILDREN
MISDEMEANOR CONVICTIONS
Impeachment by evidence of character evidence, 7:11
driving under the influenced, 10:91
**MISLEADING OR CONFUSING
EVIDENCE, MOTION TO
EXCLUDE**
Generally, 2:12 to 2:15
Opposing authorities, 2:15
Statistical evidence, 5:30
Suggested text, 2:12
Summary, motion, 2:13
Supporting authorities, 2:14

**MISLEADING OR CONFUSING
EVIDENCE, MOTION TO
EXCLUDE—Cont'd**

Terminology, motion to exclude legal
or conclusory, 9:45

**MISSING EVIDENCE
INSTRUCTION**

Opposition to motion, 9:53

MODELS AS EVIDENCE

See index heading MAPS, MODELS AND
CHARTS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

**MOTION IN LIMINE
(GENERALLY)**

Generally, 1:1 to 1:12

Authority for motion, 1:2

Description of motion, 1:1

Drafting suggestions

generally, 1:8 to 1:10

facts, motions supported by, 1:9
succinctness, 1:10

Limitations on use, 1:4

Objections, preservation of, 1:5

Preservation of objections, 1:5

Procedural requirements

local rules, 1:7

Purpose of motion, 1:1

Samples

brief, 1:11

order, 1:12

Timing, 1:6

Timing of motion, 1:6

Typical use of motion

generally, 1:3 to 1:5

limitations on use, 1:4

preservation of objections, 1:5

MOTION PICTURES

See index heading VIDEO EVIDENCE

MOTION TO EXCLUDE

Prejudicial evidence, 2:38

MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS

See index heading ACCIDENTS

'NO DAMAGE' TO VEHICLES

Photographs depicting, accident
reconstruction evidence, 10:121

NONEXPERT OPINION

Generally, 8:25 to 8:30

Exclusion of nonexpert opinion, 8:33

Legal opinions, 8:35

Medical malpractice cases, 'common
knowledge' exception, 8:40

Motion summary, 8:32

Nonqualified expert, motion to
exclude testimony of. See index
heading EXPERT WITNESSES

Opposing authorities

generally, 8:37 to 8:40

damages or value, 8:39

helpful to clear understanding,
8:38

perceptions of witness, 8:37

understanding, helpful to clear,
8:38

Perceptions of witness, opposing
authorities, 8:37

Personal knowledge, lack of, 8:34

Suggested motion text, 8:31

Suggested text, 8:25

Summary, motion, 8:26

Supporting authorities, 8:27 to 8:29,
8:33 to 8:36

Ultimate issues compared, 9:48

Understanding, helpful to clear, 8:38

OBJECTIONS

Preservation of, 1:5

**OPENING STATEMENT, MOTION
TO EXCLUDE**

Improper argument during, trial pre-
sentation, 9:58

**OPENING STATEMENT, MOTION
TO EXCLUDE IMPROPER
ARGUMENT IN**

Generally, 9:8 to 9:13

Opposing authorities, 9:13

Prejudicial matter, exclusion in open-
ing statement, 9:11

Suggested text, 9:8

Summary, motion, 9:9

Supporting authorities

generally, 9:10 to 9:12

prejudicial evidence, 9:10

INDEX

OPENING STATEMENT, MOTION TO EXCLUDE IMPROPER ARGUMENT IN—Cont'd
Supporting authorities—Cont'd prejudicial matter, exclusion in opening statement, 9:11

PERSONAL INJURY MOTIONS
Generally, 10:1 to 10:181
Accidents. *See index heading ACCIDENTS*
Alcohol consumption. *See index heading ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF*
Collateral source payments. *See index heading COLLATERAL SOURCE PAYMENTS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF*
Damages. *See index heading DAMAGES*
Driver's license suspension. *See index heading DRIVER'S LICENSE SUSPENSION, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF*
Driving under the influence. *See index heading DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE CONVICTION, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF PRIOR*
Financial status, party's. *See index heading FINANCIAL STATUS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF PARTY'S*
Health of party not at issue. *See index heading HEALTH OR INJURIES OF PARTY NOT AT ISSUE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF*
Injuries of party not at issue. *See index heading HEALTH OR INJURIES OF PARTY NOT AT ISSUE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF*
Insurance. *See index heading LIABILITY INSURANCE*
Liability evidence. *See index heading LIABILITY EVIDENCE WHERE LIABILITY NOT AT ISSUE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE*
Liability insurance. *See index heading LIABILITY INSURANCE*
Lost profits, speculative evidence of, 10:180
Negligence/ NEGLIGENCE
Prior accidents. *See index heading PRIOR ACCIDENTS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF*

PERSONAL INJURY MOTIONS
—Cont'd
Repairs. *See index heading REPAIRS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF*
Subsequent Sample motions, 10:166 to 10:183
Seat belt. *See index heading SEAT BELT, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF FAILURE TO WEAR*
Settlement. *See index heading SETTLEMENT EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE*
Speculative evidence of lost profits, 10:180
Statute violation. *See index heading STATUTE VIOLATION, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF*
Subsequent accidents, evidence of. *See index heading SUBSEQUENT ACCIDENTS, EXCLUSION OF EVIDENCE OF*
Tax evidence. *See index heading TAX EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE*

PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE
Lack of, 8:104
Nonexpert opinion, 8:34

PHOTOGRAPHIC EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE
Accident scene photographs, 4:39, 4:46
Cumulative evidence, supporting authorities, 2:29
Exclusion of photographs, generally, 4:38
Foundation, evidence lacking, 4:8
Gruesome, sample motions to exclude, 4:114
Gruesome or inflammatory photographs generally, 4:32 to 4:46
accident scene photographs, 4:46
adequate foundation, 4:42
enlargement, 4:43
opposing authorities, 4:41 to 4:46
suggested text, 4:32
summary, motion, 4:33
supporting authorities generally, 4:36

**PHOTOGRAPHIC EVIDENCE,
MOTION TO EXCLUDE**

—Cont'd

Gruesome or inflammatory photographs—Cont'd supporting authorities—Cont'd emotions, purpose to inflame jurors', 4:37 irrelevant evidence, 4:35 prejudicial evidence, 4:34 x-rays, 4:45 Inflammatory and prejudicial photographs, 4:115 Inflammatory photographs. Gruesome or inflammatory photographs, above Other grounds, 4:40

PHOTOGRAPHS

Accident reconstruction evidence, photographs depicting 'no damage' to vehicles, 10:121 Reconstruction of accident and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, photographs depicting 'no damage' to vehicles, 10:114

PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS

See index heading DISCOVERY MOTIONS

POINT OF IMPACT

Accident reconstruction evidence, 10:120 Reconstruction of accident and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, 10:104

**POLICE IN UNMARKED
VEHICLES**

Incompetent witness, motion to exclude testimony of
see also index heading INCOMPETENT WITNESS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF

POLYGRAPH EVIDENCE

Opposing authorities state of mind, evidence of, 5:35 stipulation of parties, 5:35 Supporting authorities generally, 5:20

POLYGRAPH EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Supporting authorities—Cont'd willingness or refusal to take polygraph, 5:21

POLYGRAPH EXAMINATION

Motion to exclude, 5:42

POVERTY

Defendant's, prejudicial evidence, 2:40 Emotional bias, motion to exclude evidence used to create, evidence of poverty as motive, 2:21

PREJUDICIAL EVIDENCE

Motion to exclude, 2:38

**PREJUDICIAL EVIDENCE,
MOTION TO EXCLUDE**

Generally, 2:1 to 2:7 Accident reports, 4:65 Alcohol consumption, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:78 Articles, 4:57 Character evidence. See index heading CHARACTER EVIDENCE Collateral source payments, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:3 Conduct, motion to exclude character evidence used to prove, 7:30 Defendant's poverty, 2:40 Driving under the influence conviction, motion to exclude evidence of prior supporting authorities, 10:88 Emotional bias, 2:18 Felony convictions, motion to exclude evidence of prior, 7:40 Films. See index heading VIDEO EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE Financial status, motion to exclude evidence of party's, 10:126 Foundation, evidence lacking, 4:3 "Golden rule" argument, motion to preclude, 9:39 Health or injuries of party not at issue, motion to exclude evidence of under the influence conviction, motion to exclude evidence of prior, 10:88

INDEX

**PREJUDICIAL EVIDENCE,
MOTION TO EXCLUDE**
—Cont'd
Impeachment, motion to exclude character evidence used for, 7:6
Injuries of party not at issue, motion to exclude evidence of under the influence conviction, motion to exclude evidence of prior, 10:88
Jury confusion, 2:41
Letters, 4:72
Liability evidence where liability not at issue, motion to exclude, 10:145
Liability insurance, evidence of prejudicial evidence, 10:16
Lost or destroyed evidence, motion to exclude reference to, 9:23
Maps
models and charts, 4:83
sample motion, 4:124
Medical records, reports or bills, 4:93
Opening statement, motion to exclude improper argument in, 9:10
Opposing authorities, generally, 2:6 to 2:7, 2:11
Opposition to motion, prejudicial evidence, 2:39
Rebuttal to affirmative defenses, motion to bar premature, 9:16
Repairs, motion to exclude evidence of subsequent, 10:45
Sample motions, 2:40
Seat belt, motion to exclude evidence of failure to wear, 10:69
Settlement evidence, motion to exclude supporting authorities, 10:24 to 10:27
Social media evidence, 4:106
Statute violation, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:53
Suggested text, 2:1
Summary, motion, 2:2
Supporting authorities, generally, 2:3 to 2:5, 2:10
Tax evidence, motion to exclude, 10:136

**PREJUDICIAL EVIDENCE,
MOTION TO EXCLUDE**
—Cont'd
Video evidence. See index heading VIDEO EVIDENCE
Witnesses
motion to exclude evidence of non-called, 8:80
PREJUDICIAL PHOTOGRAPHS
Opposition to motion to exclude, 4:116
PREMATURE REBUTTAL
Motion to bar, to affirmative defense, 9:59
PRIOR ACCIDENTS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF
Absence of prior accidents, supporting authorities, 10:54
Admissibility of other claims, 10:41
Dangerous condition, similar, 10:39
Defective product
similar, 10:39
Irrelevancy, 10:33
Opposing authorities
admissibility of other claims, 10:41
dangerous condition, similar, 10:39
defective product, similar, 10:39
other accidents, 10:38
punitive damages, 10:42
relevancy, 10:40
similarity, 10:39
Prejudicial evidence, 10:32
Punitive damages, 10:42
Relevancy, 10:40
Sample motion, 10:181
Subsequent accidents, evidence of. See index heading SUBSEQUENT ACCIDENTS, EXCLUSION OF EVIDENCE OF
Suggested text, 10:30
Summary, motion, 10:31
Supporting authorities
generally, 10:32 to 10:37
absence of prior accidents, 10:54
dangerous conditions, similarity, 10:39
defective products, 10:39

PRIOR ACCIDENTS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF
—Cont'd

Supporting authorities—Cont'd
irrelevancy, 10:33
prejudicial evidence, 10:32
prior accident, exclusion of, 10:34
similarity, lack of, 10:39
subsequent accident, exclusion of,
10:35

PRIOR DUI, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF

Defendant's, sample motion to exclude evidence, 10:178

PRIOR INJURIES, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF

Sample motion, 10:182

PRIOR TRAFFIC CITATIONS

Sample motion to exclude evidence, 10:179

PRIVILEGE NOT TO TESTIFY, MOTION TO EXCLUDE COMMENT ON EXERCISE OF

Generally, 8:72 to 8:77
Improper comments, 8:74
Opposing authorities
consequences of silence, civil, 8:76
inferences in civil suits, allowable,
8:75
waiver, 8:77
Suggested text, 8:72
Summary, motion, 8:73
Supporting authorities, 8:74

PROXIMATE CAUSATION

Lay witness testimony, motion to exclude, 8:101
Statute violation, motion to exclude evidence of opposing authorities, 10:60, 10:60
supporting authorities generally, 10:56
traffic violations, prior, 10:56

PUBLISHED ARTICLES

See index heading ARTICLES AS EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

PUNITIVE DAMAGES

Damage evidence, motion to exclude improper, 10:165

RAPE TRAUMA SYNDROME

Generally, 5:23
Junk science and related evidence, supporting authorities, 5:23

REACTION TIME

Reconstruction of accident and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, 10:119

REACTION TIME DETERMINATIONS

Reconstruction of accident and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, 10:105

REBUTTAL TO AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES, MOTION TO BAR PREMATURE

Generally, 9:14 to 9:19
Opposing authorities, 9:19
Suggested text, 9:14
Summary, motion, 9:15
Supporting authorities
order of proof, 9:17
prejudicial evidence, 9:16

RECONSTRUCTION OF ACCIDENT AND BIOMECHANIC EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

Generally, 10:99 to 10:123
Biomechanic evidence, excluding anthropomorphic dummies, 10:108
finite element analysis tests, 10:109
sample motion, 5:46
statistical evidence, accident reconstruction and biomechanic device, opposing authorities, 5:40
supporting authorities, 5:29
Low-impact tests, not opposing motions to exclude, accident reconstruction evidence, 10:123
Low-speed impact automobile cases generally, 10:110 to 10:115

INDEX

RECONSTRUCTION OF ACCIDENT AND BIOMECHANIC EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

—Cont'd

Low-speed impact automobile cases

—Cont'd

Delta V testimony, exclusion, 10:111

human crash test dummy testimony, 10:113

photographs depicting 'no damage' to vehicles, 10:114

plopping into a chair testimony, challenging, 10:112

'No damage' to vehicles, photographs depicting, accident reconstruction evidence, 10:121

Opposing authorities

generally, 10:116 to 10:123

accident reconstruction evidence admitted, cases where, 10:122

low-impact tests, not opposing motions to exclude, 10:123

'no damage' to vehicles, photographs depicting, 10:121

point of impact, 10:120

proper basis for opinion, 10:117

reaction time, 10:119

speed of vehicle, 10:118

tests and scientific testimony, 10:116

Plopping into a chair testimony, challenging

low-speed impact automobile cases, 10:112

Point of impact, accident reconstruction evidence, 10:120

Point of impact determinations, excluding accident reconstruction evidence, 10:104

Reaction time, accident reconstruction evidence, 10:119

Speed of vehicle, accident reconstruction evidence, 10:118

Suggested motion text, 10:99

Summary, motion, 10:100

RECONSTRUCTION OF ACCIDENT AND BIOMECHANIC EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

—Cont'd

Supporting authorities

generally, 10:101 to 10:115

accident reconstruction evidence, excluding generally, 10:101

hearsay, relying on observations of others, 10:102

improper foundation or qualification, 10:103

observations of others, reliance on, 10:102

point of impact determinations, 10:104

reaction time determinations, 10:105

vehicle speed determinations, 10:106

biomechanic evidence, excluding generally, 10:107 to 10:109

anthropomorphic dummies, 10:108

finite element analysis tests, 10:109

low-speed impact automobile cases

generally, 10:110 to 10:115

Delta V testimony, exclusion, 10:111

human crash test dummy testimony, 10:113

photographs depicting 'no damage' to vehicles, 10:114

plopping into a chair testimony, challenging, 10:112

point of impact determinations, excluding accident reconstruction evidence, 10:104

reaction time determinations, 10:105

vehicle speed determinations, 10:106

Vehicle speed determinations, 10:106

RELEVANCY

See also index heading **IRRELEVANT EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE**

RELEVANCY—Cont'd

Alcohol consumption, evidence of.
See index heading **ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF**

Articles as evidence, motion to exclude, 4:61

Collateral source payments. **COLLATERAL SOURCE PAYMENTS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF**

Damages, liability issues relevant to, 9:35

Driver's license suspension, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:66

Driving under the influence. See index heading **DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE**

Financial status, evidence of party's. See index heading **FINANCIAL STATUS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF PARTY'S**

Letters, 4:79

Liability insurance, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:17

Prejudicial evidence, motion to exclude, 3:6

Prior accidents, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:40

Repairs, motion to exclude evidence of subsequent, 10:46

Tax evidence, motion to exclude, 10:137

Uncontroverted evidence, motion to exclude, 3:21

RELIGIOUS BELIEFS

Character evidence, motion to exclude evidence of, 7:59

Character evidence used for impeachment, motion to exclude, 7:15

REMOTE CONVICTIONS

Character evidence, motion to exclude evidence of prior felony convictions, 7:46

REPAIRS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF SUBSEQUENT

Generally, 10:43 to 10:50

Irrelevancy, 10:46

REPAIRS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF SUBSEQUENT

—Cont'd

Opposing authorities
generally, 10:49, 10:50
relevancy, 10:46

Prejudicial evidence, 10:45

Relevancy, 10:46

Suggested text, 10:43

Summary, motion, 10:44

Supporting authorities
generally, 10:45 to 10:48
irrelevancy, 10:46
prejudicial evidence, 10:45

REPORTS

See also index heading **DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE**

Accident reports. See index heading **ACCIDENT REPORTS**

Foundation, evidence lacking; medical reports, 4:14

Medical reports. See index heading **MEDICAL RECORDS, REPORTS OR BILLS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE IMPROPER**

Statistical report, motion to exclude, 5:41

REPUTATION EVIDENCE

Opposition to motion to exclude inflammatory opinion, 7:64

REQUESTS FOR ADMISSION

Discovery motions, 6:18

SEAT BELT, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF FAILURE TO WEAR

Generally, 10:67 to 10:75

Irrelevancy, 10:70

Opposing authorities
child restraint systems, 10:75
non-use of seat belts admissible, 10:74, 10:75

Prejudicial evidence, 10:69

Suggested text, 10:67

Summary, motion, 10:68

Supporting authorities
generally, 10:69 to 10:73

INDEX

SEAT BELT, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF FAILURE TO WEAR—Cont’d
Supporting authorities—Cont’d
child restraint systems, 10:72
irrelevancy, 10:70
prejudicial evidence, 10:69

SETTLEMENT EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE
Generally, 10:22 to 10:29
Irrelevancy, 10:25
Liability, to show
generally, 10:26
other than, 10:29
Opposing authorities
generally, 10:28, 10:29
liability, purpose other than to show, 10:24
Prejudice, supporting authorities, 10:24
Sample motion to exclude evidence, 10:174
Suggested text, 10:22
Summary, motion, 10:23
Supporting authorities
generally, 10:24 to 10:27
irrelevancy, 10:25
liability, settlement evidence used to show, 10:26
prejudicial evidence, 10:24

SEXUAL ABUSE SYNDROME
Junk science and related evidence, supporting authorities, 5:24

SEXUAL PREFERENCE OR BEHAVIOR
Character evidence, motion to exclude character evidence used for impeachment, 7:27
Character evidence used for impeachment, motion to exclude, 7:16

SOCIAL MEDIA
Generally, 4:104 et seq.
Authentication, 4:109, 4:113
Exclusion, 4:107, 4:108
Foundation
lack of, 4:109

SOCIAL MEDIA—Cont’d
Foundation—Cont’d
proper, 4:113
Hearsay, exclusion of social media evidence, 4:108
Motion summary, 4:105
Nonhearsay, social media evidence, 4:112
Opposing authorities, 4:111 to 4:113
Prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, 4:106
Sample motion to exclude, 4:122
Suggested motion text, 4:104
Supporting authorities, 4:106 to 4:110

SOCIAL MEDIA EVIDENCE
Opposition to motion to exclude, 4:123

SPECULATION
Damages, speculative. See index heading DAMAGE EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE IMPROPER
Expert opinion, motion to exclude improper, 8:12
Irrelevancy, 3:9
Tests and experiments, motion to exclude, 5:7

SPECULATIVE EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE
Sample motions, 3:26

SPEED OF VEHICLE
Reconstruction of accident and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, 10:118

SPOUSAL TESTIMONY, MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF
See also index heading INCOMPETENT WITNESS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF

STATISTICAL EVIDENCE
Acceptance, general, 5:39
Accident reconstruction and biomechanic device, opposing authorities, 5:40

STATISTICAL EVIDENCE—Cont'd

Confusing evidence, exclusion of, 5:30
Judicial notice, 5:39
Motion to exclude statistical report, 5:41
Opposing authorities
 acceptance, general, 5:39
 accident reconstruction and biomechanic device, 5:40
Polygraph examination, motion to exclude, 5:42
Supporting authorities
 confusing evidence, exclusion of, 5:30

STATUTE VIOLATION, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

Sample motion to exclude evidence, 10:172

STATUTE VIOLATION, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF

Generally, 10:51 to 10:61
Injury not prevented by statute, 10:58
Irrelevancy, 10:54
Opposing authorities
 protected class, party not within, 10:61
 proximate cause
 generally, 10:60
Prejudicial evidence, 10:53
Protected class, party not within, 10:57, 10:61
Proximate cause. See index heading PROXIMATE CAUSATION
Suggested text, 10:51
Summary, motion, 10:52
Supporting authorities
 generally, 10:53 to 10:59
 injury not prevented by statute, 10:58
 irrelevancy, 10:54
 prejudicial evidence, 10:53
 protected class, party not within, 10:57
 proximate cause, not
 generally, 10:56
 traffic violations, prior, 10:56

STATUTE VIOLATION, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF—Cont'd

Supporting authorities—Cont'd
 traffic citation evidence, exclusion of
 generally, 10:55
 proximate cause, not, 10:56
Traffic citation evidence, exclusion of
 generally, 10:55
 proximate cause, not, 10:56
 seat belt. See index heading SEAT BELT, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF FAILURE TO WEAR

STIPULATION OF PARTIES

Polygraph evidence, 5:35

SUBSEQUENT ACCIDENTS, EXCLUSION OF EVIDENCE OF

Supporting authorities, 10:32 to 10:37

SUBSEQUENT REPAIRS

Opposition to motion to exclude, evidence of, 10:171

SURPRISE

Damage evidence, motion to exclude improper; surprise claims, 10:156 to 10:158

SURVEILLANCE VIDEO

Sample motion to exclude, 10:169

TATTOOS

Demonstration evidence, defendant's, motion to exclude, 4:121

TAX EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

Generally, 10:134 to 10:142
Failure to file income taxes, sample motion to exclude evidence, 10:173
Irrelevancy, 10:137
Opposing authorities
 generally, 10:142
 relevancy, 10:137
Suggested text, 10:134
Summary, motion, 10:135

INDEX

TAX EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE—Cont'd

Supporting authorities
generally, 10:136 to 10:141
damages, tax implications on, 10:139
irrelevancy, 10:137
jurors as taxpayers, improper appeal to, 2:22, 10:140
prejudicial evidence, 10:136

TAXPAYERS

Jurors' self-interest as emotional bias, 2:22
improper appeal to jurors as taxpayers, 10:140

TERMINOLOGY, MOTION TO EXCLUDE LEGAL OR CONCLUSORY

Generally, 9:43 to 9:51
Opposing authorities
ultimate issue, helpful expert testimony on, 9:51
Suggested text, 9:43
Summary, motion, 9:44
Supporting authorities
confusing evidence, 9:45
jury
preconditioning, 9:49
usurping jury function, 9:50
legal conclusions, terms containing, 9:46
preconditioning jury, 9:49
ultimate issues
exclusion of ultimate issue evidence, 9:47
nonexperts compared, 9:48
Ultimate issues. See index heading ULTIMATE ISSUES

TESTIMONY, WITNESS

Arbitrators. See index heading JUDGES, ARBITRATORS, MEDIATORS OR JURORS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF
Cumulative evidence
supporting authorities, 2:30
Expert witnesses. See index heading EXPERT WITNESSES

TESTIMONY, WITNESS—Cont'd

Foundation, evidence lacking
expert testimony, 4:11
lay testimony, 4:12
Hearsay. See index heading HEARSAY
Incompetent witness. See index heading INCOMPETENT WITNESS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF
Judges. See index heading JUDGES, ARBITRATORS, MEDIATORS OR JURORS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF
Jurors. See index heading JUDGES, ARBITRATORS, MEDIATORS OR JURORS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF
Lay witness, causation, motion to exclude, 8:101
Mediators. See index heading JUDGES, ARBITRATORS, MEDIATORS OR JURORS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF
Nonexpert opinion. See index heading NONEXPERT OPINION
Privilege not to testify, comment on exercise of. See index heading PRIVILEGE NOT TO TESTIFY, MOTION TO EXCLUDE COMMENT ON EXERCISE OF
Sample motion to exclude testimony of undisclosed witness, 6:46
Undisclosed witness, motion to exclude testimony, 6:46

TESTS AND EXPERIMENTS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

Generally, 5:1 to 5:46
Acceptance, general
lack of, 5:3
Conditions
identical conditions not required, 5:11
“substantially identical” conditions, lack of, 5:4
Conjecture, 5:7
Firearm residue, 10:168
Foundation, evidence lacking, 4:9
Foundation, lack of, supporting authorities, 5:8
Junk science and related evidence. See index heading JUNK SCIENCE AND RELATED EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

**TESTS AND EXPERIMENTS,
MOTION TO EXCLUDE**

—Cont'd

Legitimate matters, opinion based on, opposing authorities, 5:13
Opposing authorities
acceptance, general, 5:10
identical conditions not required, 5:11
legitimate matters, opinion based on, 5:13
weight vs. admissibility
dissimilarity in testing, 5:12
reliability and general acceptance, 5:12
Qualification of expert, lacking, 5:3
Reliability
acceptance and, 5:12
lack of, 5:5
Scientific procedures, improper, 5:6
Speculation, 5:7
“Substantially identical” conditions, lack of, 5:4
Suggested text, 5:1
Summary, motion, 5:2
Supporting authorities
generally, 5:3 to 5:9
acceptance, lack of general, 5:3
conjecture, 5:7
foundation, lack of, 5:8
qualification, expert lacking, 5:3
reliability, lack of, 5:5
scientific procedures, improper, 5:6
speculation, 5:7
“substantially identical” conditions, lack of, 5:4

TEXT MESSAGES

Opposition to motion to exclude, 4:128

TEXT MESSAGES, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

Sample motion to exclude, 4:127

TIME CONSIDERATIONS

Delay of proceedings. See index heading WASTE COURT'S TIME, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE THAT WILL

TIME CONSIDERATIONS—Cont'd

Evidence produced beyond discovery deadline, 6:47
Motion, timing of, 1:6
Waste of Court's time. See index heading WASTE COURT'S TIME, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE THAT WILL

**TRAFFIC CITATION EVIDENCE,
MOTION TO EXCLUDE**

Generally, 10:55
Prior citations, sample motion to exclude evidence, 10:179
Proximate cause, not, 10:56
Sample motion to exclude evidence of prior citations, 10:179
Seat belt. See index heading SEAT BELT, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF FAILURE TO WEAR

TRIAL PRESENTATION

Generally, 9:1 to 9:59
Arbitration. See index heading ARBITRATION AND ARBITRATORS
Damages in bifurcated trial. See index heading DAMAGES IN BIFURCATED TRIAL, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF
Destroyed evidence. See index heading LOST OR DESTROYED EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE REFERENCE TO
“Golden rule” argument. See index heading “GOLDEN RULE” ARGUMENT, MOTION TO PRECLUDE
Improper argument during opening statement, motion to exclude, 9:58
Lost evidence. See index heading LOST OR DESTROYED EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE REFERENCE TO
Opening statement. See index heading OPENING STATEMENT, MOTION TO EXCLUDE IMPROPER ARGUMENT IN
Rebuttal to affirmative defenses, premature. See index heading REBUTTAL TO AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES, MOTION TO BAR PREMATURE
Terminology. See index heading TERMINOLOGY, MOTION TO EXCLUDE LEGAL OR CONCLUSORY

INDEX

TRIAL PRESENTATION—Cont'd
Testimony, witness. See index heading TESTIMONY, WITNESS
Voir dire. See index heading VOIR DIRE, MOTION TO PREVENT IMPROPER
Witnesses. See index heading WITNESSES

TRUTH SERUM EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE
Opposing authorities, 5:34
Supporting authorities, 5:18

ULTIMATE ISSUES
Cumulative testimony, motion to exclude improper expert opinion, 8:24
Expert opinion, motion to exclude improper cumulative testimony, 8:24
legal questions compared, 8:22
trustworthy or reliable opinion, 8:23
Nonexpert opinion, 9:48
Terminology, motion to exclude legal or conclusory supporting authorities exclusion of ultimate issue evidence, 9:47
nonexperts compared, 9:48

UNCONTROVERTED EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE
Generally, 3:12 to 3:21
Collateral issues, 3:16, 3:19
Damage evidence, motion to exclude improper; surprise claims, 10:156 to 10:158
Estoppel, 3:20
Opposing authorities generally, 3:18 to 3:21
collateral issues, 3:19
estoppel, 3:20
other issues, relevancy to, 3:21
unpledged issues, 3:20
Relevancy to other issues, 3:21
Suggested text, 3:12
Summary motion, 3:13
Supporting authorities generally, 3:14

UNCONTROVERTED EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

—Cont'd
Supporting authorities—Cont'd
admitted or uncontroverted matters, 3:15
collateral issues, 3:16
undisputed matters, 3:7
unpledged issues, 3:17
Unpledged issues, 3:17, 3:20

UNLICENSED DRIVER, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

Sample motion, 10:183

UNPLEADED CLAIMS OR ISSUES

Damage evidence, motion to exclude improper, 10:159, 10:162
Uncontroverted evidence, motion to exclude, 3:17, 3:20

VEHICLE SPEED DETERMINATIONS

Reconstruction of accident and biomechanic evidence, motion to exclude, 10:106

VIDEO EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

Generally, 4:47 to 4:54
Cumulative evidence, 2:35, 2:36
Foundation, evidence lacking, 4:8, 4:10
Opposing authorities, 4:52 to 4:54
Summary, motion, 4:48
Supporting authorities, 4:49 to 4:51
Surveillance video, 10:169
Unauthenticated video recording, sample motion, 4:125

VIDEOTAPES EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE

Cumulative evidence, supporting authorities, 2:29

VOICE STRESS ANALYSIS

Truth serum evidence, 5:19

VOIR DIRE, MOTION TO PREVENT IMPROPER

Generally, 9:1 to 9:7
Educating jury on law, 9:5

VOIR DIRE, MOTION TO PREVENT IMPROPER —Cont'd

- Insurance, references to, 9:7
- Opposing authorities
 - generally, 9:6, 9:7
 - insurance, references to, 9:7
- Preconditioning, 9:4, 9:57
- Sample motion, preconditioning, 9:57
- Suggested text, 9:1
- Summary, motion, 9:2
- Supporting authorities
 - generally, 9:3 to 9:5
 - educating jury on law, 9:5
 - improper voir dire, 9:3
 - preconditioning, 9:4

WAGE PAYMENTS

- Collateral source payments, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:9

WAGES

- Collateral source payments, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:9

WASTE COURT'S TIME, MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE THAT WILL

- Generally, 2:8 to 2:11
- Cumulative evidence, motion to exclude or limit
 - supporting authorities, 2:26
- Cumulative evidence. See index heading CUMULATIVE EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE OR LIMIT
- Opposing authorities, 2:11
- Suggested text, 2:8
- Summary, motion, 2:9
- Supporting authorities, 2:10

WEIGHT VS. ADMISSIBILITY

- Foundation, motion to exclude evidence lacking, 4:19
- Tests and experiments, motion to exclude
 - dissimilarity in testing, 5:12

WITNESSES

- Courtroom prior to testifying, motion to exclude witness from
 - Generally, 8:63 to 8:71

WITNESSES—Cont'd

- Courtroom prior to testifying, motion to exclude witness from
 - Cont'd
- Opposing authorities
 - generally, 8:66 to 8:71
 - cannot exclude party, 8:68
 - discretion of court, 8:67
 - improper, when exclusion of testimony, 8:70
 - parties who may not be excluded, 8:69
 - purpose of rule, 8:71
 - sample motion, 8:103
 - suggested text, 8:49
 - summary, motion, 8:64
 - supporting authorities, 8:65
- Cumulative evidence. See index heading CUMULATIVE EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE OR LIMIT
- Experts. See index heading EXPERT WITNESSES
- Habit of intemperance, sample motion to exclude, 7:57
- Impeachment. IMPEACHMENT
- Incompetent witness. See index heading INCOMPETENT WITNESS, MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF
- Incompetent witness testimony, motion to exclude, 8:106
- Lack of personal knowledge, motion to exclude testimony for, 8:104
- Lay witness, causation, motion to exclude, 8:101
- Mediator, motion to exclude testimony for, 8:105
- Non-called witnesses, motion to exclude evidence of
 - generally, 8:78 to 8:86
 - motion to exclude reference to non-called witnesses, 8:98
 - Opposing authorities
 - generally, 8:85, 8:86
 - material witness, non-calling of, 8:86
 - Suggested text, 8:78
 - Summary, motion, 8:79
 - Supporting authorities
 - generally, 8:80 to 8:84

INDEX

WITNESSES—Cont'd

Non-called witnesses, motion to exclude evidence of—Cont'd supporting authorities—Cont'd comment or instruction improper, 8:81 equal available to testify, where witness was, 8:82 prejudicial evidence, exclusion of, 8:80 Nonexpert opinion. See index heading *NONEXPERT OPINION* Opposition to motion to exclude expert witness testimony (non-qualified), 8:107 Perception, motion to exclude character evidence used for impeachment, 7:22 Sample motion to exclude testimony and opinions of medical doctors, 8:100

WITNESSES—Cont'd

Testimony. See index heading *TESTIMONY, WITNESS* Veracity of; motion to exclude character evidence used for impeachment, 7:24

WITNESSES MENTAL HEALTH

Motion to exclude evidence, 7:63

WORKERS COMPENSATION BENEFITS

Collateral source payments, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:8

WORKERS' COMPENSATION CASES

Collateral source payments, motion to exclude evidence of, 10:13

WRITINGS

See index heading *DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE, MOTION TO EXCLUDE*