

Index

ACCESS

Marijuana, lack of access to banking, § 8:2

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

Adjudicatory proceedings (See Marijuana)

ADULTS

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

AGENTS OR AGENCY

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

AGRICULTURE

Marijuana facilities, zoning for, § 6:9

AMERICANS WITH DISABILITIES ACT

Marijuana, § 10:8

AMOUNT, NUMBER OR QUANTITY

Marijuana, proof of intent to distribute, § 12:17

APPEAL AND REVIEW

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

APPLICANTS AND APPLICATIONS

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

APPOINTMENT

Marijuana, Cannabis Control Commissioner (CCC), § 5:4

ATTORNEYS

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

AUDITS AND AUDITORS

Marijuana, Cannabis Control Commission (CCC), § 5:24

BANKS AND BANKING

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

BOGGS ACT OF 1951

Marijuana, § 2:4

BUFFER ZONES

Marijuana, local zoning and municipal issues, § 6:5

CANNABIDIOL

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

CANNABIS ADVISORY BOARD

Marijuana, § 5:7

CANNABIS CONTROL COMMISSION (CCC). See Marijuana**CANNABIS CONTROL COMMISSION MUNICIPAL ZONING TRACKER**

Generally, § Appendix 6A

CBD

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

CERTIFIED ECONOMIC EMPOWERMENT PRIORITY APPLICANT

Marijuana, social equity provisions, § 5:14

CHEMICAL TESTING

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

CITY OF CAMBRIDGE

Marijuana, example of marijuana zoning ordinance zoning ordinances, § Appendix 6B

CLINICIANS

Marijuana, medical use, § 4:8

COLE MEMOS

Marijuana, §§ 2:18-2:20

COLOCATED OPERATIONS

Adult use marijuana, § 4:25

COMMERCIAL LANDLORDS

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

COMMUNITY IMPACT FEE
Marijuana, host community agreements, **§ 6:20**

COMMUNITY OUTREACH MEETINGS
Marijuana, §§ **6:10, 7:15**

CONTRACTS AND AGREEMENTS
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES ACT
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

CRAFT MARIJUANA COOPERATIVE
Adult use marijuana, **§ 7:5**

CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

CULTIVATION
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

DECRIMINALIZATION
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

DELIVERY
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Marijuana, Controlled Substances Act, §§ **2:16-2:21**

DISABLED PERSONS
Marijuana, protections against handicap discrimination, **§ 10:9**

DISTRIBUTION
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

DRUG COURT
Marijuana, **§ 12:27**

DRUG RECOGNITION EXPERTS (DRE)
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

EDIBLES
Marijuana, **§ 7:20**

EMPLOYEES
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

EMPLOYERS
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

EMPLOYMENT
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

ENFORCEMENT
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

EVIDENCE
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

EXIT ORDER
Marijuana, reasonable suspicion, **§ 12:5**

EXPERTS
Drug recognition experts (DRE) (See Marijuana)
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

EXPUNGEMENT
Marijuana, sealing of criminal record, **§ 12:31**

FARM BILL
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

FINES AND PENALTIES
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

FLOWERS
Marijuana, **§ 7:20**

FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION
Marijuana, Controlled Substances Act, § **2:23**

FOURTH AMENDMENT
Marijuana, warrantless inspections, Cannabis Control Commission, **§ 5:28**

FREEOM OF INFORMATION ACT
Marijuana, Cannabis Control Commission, § **5:38**

GONZALES V. RAICH
Marijuana, **§ 2:11**

INDEX

HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS

Marijuana, medical use, § 4:8

HEMP

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

HOME DELIVERY

Medical use marijuana, § 4:16

HOST COMMUNITY AGREEMENTS

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

INFUSIONS

Marijuana, § 7:20

INSPECTIONS

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

INSURANCE

Marijuana, § 7:26

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

Marijuana, § 7:29

INTENT

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

INTEREST ON LAWYER TRUST ACCOUNTS

Marijuana, § 11:3

INVESTMENTS

Marijuana, investment by attorney in marijuana related businesses, § 11:4

IOLTA

Marijuana, § 11:3

JURY INSTRUCTIONS

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

LABOR ORGANIZATIONS

Marijuana, § 10:10

LABORATORIES

Adult use marijuana, § 7:10

LANDLORD AND TENANT

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

LEARY V. UNITED STATES

Marijuana, § 2:9

LEASES

Marijuana, residential landlord/tenant issues, § 9:6

LEGALIZATION

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

LEGISLATION. See Statutes

LICENSES AND PERMITS

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

LIMITATIONS OR RESTRICTIONS

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

LOCAL ZONING

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

MARIHUANA TAX ACT OF 1937

Generally, § 2:3

MARIJUANA

Generally, §§ 1:1-1:6

2009 Ogden memo, § 2:17

2011 Cole memo, § 2:18

2013 Cole memo, § 2:19

2014 Cole memo, § 2:20

2018 Sessions memo, § 2:21

Absorption and distribution of marijuana, § 15:4

Abuse of marijuana, § 15:13

Access to banking, lack of, § 8:2

Adjudicatory proceedings. Cannabis Control Commission (CCC), below

Administrative functions of Cannabis Control Commission (CCC), § 5:6

Adult use marijuana

business in the marijuana industry, generally, §§ 7:3-7:13

Craft Marijuana Cooperative, § 7:5

laboratories, § 7:10

legalization, § 3:4

legislation, statutes, and regulations

generally, §§ 4:21-4:27

colocated operations, § 4:25

licensing, § 4:26

marijuana establishment agents, § 4:24

MARIJUANA—Cont'd

Adult use marijuana—Cont'd
legislation, statutes, and regulations—Cont'd
marijuana establishments,
 § 4:23
oversight and enforcement,
 § 4:27
personal use, § 4:22
local zoning and municipal issues
 bylaws and ordinances, § 6:4
 conversion from medical use to
 adult use, § 6:4
 delivery, § 6:25
 home cultivation, § 6:26
marijuana courier and marijuana
 delivery operator, § 7:12
marijuana cultivator, § 7:4
marijuana product manufacturer,
 § 7:6
marijuana research facility, § 7:9
marijuana retailer, § 7:7
marijuana transporter, § 7:8
microbusiness, § 7:11
probation, use of marijuana while
 on, § 12:30
social consumption establishment,
 § 7:13
Advance contactless ordering, medical
use marijuana, § 4:17
Agents
 adult use marijuana, marijuana
 establishment agents, § 4:24
 business in the marijuana industry,
 § 7:19
Agreements. Contracts and agreements, below
Agricultural uses, zoning for
 marijuana facilities, § 6:9
Americans with Disabilities Act,
 § 10:8
Appeal and review. Cannabis Control
 Commission, below
Application and licensing process.
 Business in the marijuana
 industry, below
Appointment and role of Cannabis
 Control Commissioner (CCC),
 § 5:4

MARIJUANA—Cont'd

Attorneys. Lawyers' professional
 responsibility, below
Audits, Cannabis Control Commission (CCC), § 5:24
Banking
 generally, §§ 8:1-8:13
 Controlled Substances Act,
 §§ 2:24, 2:25, 8:3
 federal banking laws, § 8:4
 federal guidance for financial
 institutions, § 8:5
 lack of access to banking, § 8:2
 marijuana-related businesses and
 financial institutions, § 8:7
 proposed federal legislation, § 8:6
Banning or limiting marijuana treatment
 centers and marijuana
 establishments, § 6:3
Boggs Act of 1951, § 2:4
Buffer zones, local zoning and
 municipal issues, § 6:5
Business in the marijuana industry
 generally, §§ 7:1-7:30
 adult use marijuana, above
 agents, § 7:19
 application and licensing process
 generally, §§ 7:14-7:18
 application process, § 7:18
 Cannabis Control Commission,
 §§ 7:14, 7:18
 community outreach meeting,
 § 7:15
 host community agreements,
 § 7:16
 zoning and bylaw compliance,
 § 7:17
 banking and taxation, § 7:25
 Cannabis Control Commission,
 §§ 7:14, 7:18
 community outreach meeting,
 § 7:15
 compliance, § 7:22
 contracts, § 7:27
 edibles, § 7:20
 enforcement, § 7:31
 flowers, § 7:20
 host community agreements,
 § 7:16

INDEX

MARIJUANA—Cont'd

Business in the marijuana industry
—Cont'd
infusions, § 7:20
insurance, § 7:26
intellectual property protections, § 7:29
licensing. Application and licensing process, above in this group
medical use, § 7:2
oil, § 7:20
operations, §§ 7:19-7:29
products, § 7:20
RICO, liability under, § 7:28
seed-to-sale tracking, § 7:23
testing, § 7:21
tinctures, § 7:20
transport of marijuana and marijuana products, § 7:30
types, §§ 7:2-7:13
wax, § 7:20
zoning and bylaw compliance, § 7:17
Bylaws and ordinances
local zoning and municipal issues, below
zoning and bylaw compliance, § 7:17
Cannabis Advisory Board, § 5:7
Cannabis Control Commission (CCC)
generally, §§ 5:1-5:39
adjudicatory proceedings
generally, §§ 5:33-5:36
process for, § 5:35
review of final decision of CCC, § 5:36
right to hearing for adverse actions taken by CCC, § 5:34
administrative functions, § 5:6
appeal and review
final decision of CCC, § 5:36
regulations, § 5:21
application and licensing process, §§ 7:14, 7:18
appointment and role of Commissioner, § 5:4

MARIJUANA—Cont'd

Cannabis Control Commission (CCC)—Cont'd
audits, § 5:24
Cannabis Advisory Board, § 5:7
Cannabis Control Commission
Municipal Zoning Tracker, § Appendix 6A
complaint process, § 5:25
compliance, § 5:26
deficiency statements and plans of correction, § 5:31
enabling legislation, § 5:2
enforcement
generally, § 5:30
deficiency statements and plans of correction, § 5:31
mechanisms of enforcement, § 5:32
Fourth Amendment and warrantless inspections, § 5:28
Freedom of Information Act, § 5:38
inspections, § 5:26
licensing process, §§ 7:14, 7:18
licensure
limits on licensure, § 5:11
role of CCC in, § 5:9
types of license, overview, § 5:10
Massachusetts Public Records Law, § 5:38
mechanisms of enforcement, § 5:32
Municipal Zoning Tracker, § Appendix 6A
open meetings law, § 5:39
oversight, §§ 5:23-5:29
public access, §§ 5:37-5:39
purpose of, § 5:3
regulation. Rulemaking and regulation, below in this group
removal of Commissioner, § 5:5
review. Appeal and review, above in this group
rulemaking and regulation
generally, §§ 5:18-5:22
guidance documents, § 5:22

MARIJUANA—Cont'd

Cannabis Control Commission (CCC)—Cont'd
rulemaking and regulation
—Cont'd
judicial review of regulations,
§ 5:21
process of rulemaking, § 5:19
proposed regulations, sources,
§ 5:20
sources of proposed regulations,
§ 5:20
secret shopper program, § 5:27
social equity provisions
generally, §§ 5:12-5:17
benefits, § 5:15
certified economic empowerment priority applicant,
§ 5:14
inclusion of underrepresented groups, § 5:17
social equity program, § 5:13
suitability for, § 5:16
Social Equity Trust Fund, § 5:8
statutory authority, § 5:2
structure and function, §§ 5:4-5:7
subpoena power and compulsory process, § 5:29
warrantless inspections, Fourth Amendment, § 5:28
Cannabis Control Commission Municipal Zoning Tracker, **§ Appendix 6A**
Caregiving institutions and institutional caregivers, medical use marijuana, § 4:10
CBD. Hemp and CBD regulation, below
CCC. Cannabis Control Commission (CCC), above
Certified economic empowerment priority applicant, social equity provisions, § 5:14
Chemical testing for marijuana. Operating under the influence (OUI) of marijuana, below
City of Cambridge, example of marijuana zoning ordinance zon-

MARIJUANA—Cont'd

ing ordinances of, § **Appendix 6B**
Clinicians and health care providers, medical use marijuana, § 4:8
Cole memos, §§ 2:18-2:20
Colocated operations, adult use marijuana, § 4:25
Commercial landlord/tenant issues generally, §§ 9:2-9:4
lease agreements and marijuana industry tenants, § 9:2
Racketeering Influenced Corrupt Organizations Act (RICO), liability under, § 9:3
risk of asset forfeiture, § 9:4
Community impact fee, host community agreements, § 6:20
Community outreach meetings, §§ 6:10, 7:15
Compliance, § 7:22
Contracts and agreements
business in the marijuana industry, § 7:27
host community agreements, below
residential landlord/tenant issues, lease agreements, § 9:6
Controlled Substances Act
2018 Sessions memo, § 2:21
2011 Cole memo, § 2:18
2014 Cole memo, § 2:20
2009 Ogden memo, § 2:17
2013 Cole memo, § 2:19
banking, §§ 2:24, 2:25, 8:3
Department of Justice, §§ 2:16-2:21
enforcement under, §§ 2:15-2:21
financial institutions, §§ 2:24, 8:3
Food and Drug Administration, § 2:23
hemp and CBD regulation, § 2:14
marijuana research and clinical studies under, § 2:22
provisions and penalties, § 2:12
schedule I controlled substance, banking and taxation of marijuana as, §§ 2:24, 2:25

INDEX

MARIJUANA—Cont'd

Controlled Substances Act—Cont'd
schedule I drug, marijuana as,
§ 2:13
Shafer Commission, § 2:5
taxation, § 2:25
Conversion from medical use to adult
use, adult use marijuana, § 6:4
Counsel. Lawyers' professional
responsibility, below
Craft Marijuana Cooperative, adult
use marijuana, § 7:5
Criminal marijuana statutes and
penalties
generally, §§ 12:1-12:31
criminal record sealing and
expungement, § 12:31
decriminalization and legalization,
below
distribution, below
diversion pursuant to G.L. C. 111E
§ 10, § 12:26
drug court, § 12:27
model jury instruction regarding
unlawful cultivation with
medical marijuana hardship
cultivation registration
nonpersonal use, § Appendix
12B
sixty-day supply, § Appendix
12A
open containers, § 12:25
possession, below
probation, use of marijuana while
on, below
Criminal record sealing and expunge-
ment, § 12:31
Cultivation
adult use marijuana, marijuana
cultivator, § 7:4
medical use marijuana, hardship
cultivation registrations,
§ 4:15
model jury instruction regarding
unlawful cultivation with
medical marijuana hardship
cultivation registration
nonpersonal use, § Appendix
12B

MARIJUANA—Cont'd

Cultivation—Cont'd
model jury instruction regarding
unlawful cultivation with
medical marijuana hardship
cultivation registration
—Cont'd
sixty-day supply, § Appendix
12A
unlawful cultivation
generally, § 12:22
medical marijuana, § 12:23
Decriminalization and legalization
generally, §§ 12:2-12:11
adult use marijuana, § 3:4
federal preemption and state legal-
ization of marijuana, § 2:30
hemp and CBD regulation, below
history of, §§ 3:1-3:7
medical use marijuana, §§ 2:28,
3:3
possession of marijuana, § 3:2
probable cause, § 12:7
public opinion, §§ 1:3, 2:26-2:29
reasonable suspicion, below
recreational use states, § 2:29
regulations in United States, gener-
ally, §§ 2:26-2:30
state decriminalization, legaliza-
tion, and preemption, gener-
ally, §§ 2:26-2:30
warrantless motor vehicle search,
below
Delivery
adult use marijuana, § 6:25
local zoning and municipal issues,
below
marijuana delivery operator, § 7:12
medical use marijuana, home
delivery, § 4:16
Department of Justice, Controlled
Substances Act, §§ 2:16-2:21
Dependence on marijuana, § 15:13
Distribution
absorption and, § 15:4
evidence. Proof of intent to distrib-
ute, below in this group

MARIJUANA—Cont'd

Distribution—Cont'd
 intent
 possession with intent to distribute, below in this group
 proof of intent to distribute, below in this group
 possession with intent to distribute generally, §§ 3:2, 12:14-12:21
 proof of intent to distribute, below in this group
 unlawful cultivation, below in this group
 proof of intent to distribute generally, §§ 12:15-12:21
 expert testimony, § 12:21
 items associated with distribution, § 12:19
 lack of smoking paraphernalia, § 12:20
 packaging, § 12:18
 quantity, § 12:17
 social sharing, § 12:16
 quantity of marijuana, proof of intent to distribute, § 12:17
 smoking paraphernalia, lack of, proof of intent to distribute, § 12:20
 social sharing, proof of intent to distribute, § 12:16
Driver impairment, § 1:6
Drug court, § 12:27
Drug recognition experts (DRE).
 Operating under the influence (OUI) of marijuana, below
Duration of effects, pharmacodynamics, § 15:10
Edibles, § 7:20
Employee rights
 generally, §§ 10:7-10:14
 Americans with Disabilities Act, § 10:8
 handicap discrimination, protections against, § 10:9
 reasonable accommodation for medical use, §§ 10:8, 10:9
 recreational use outside of workplace, § 10:7

MARIJUANA—Cont'd

Employee rights—Cont'd
 termination
 unemployment, § 10:14
 wrongful, § 10:13
 union protections, § 10:10
 worker safety, § 10:11
 worker's compensation and medical marijuana, § 10:12
Employer rights
 generally, §§ 10:2-10:6
 policies prohibiting marijuana use, § 10:2
 workplace drug testing, below
Employment
 generally, §§ 10:1-10:14
 employee rights, above
 employer rights, above
 worker's compensation and medical marijuana, § 10:12
 workplace drug testing, below
Enforcement
 adult use marijuana, § 4:27
 business in the marijuana industry, § 7:31
 Cannabis Control Commission (CCC), above
 medical use marijuana, § 4:19
Equity standards for host communities to positively impact communities that were disproportionately harmed by marijuana prohibition and enforcement, § 6:15
Evidence
 chemical testing for marijuana, §§ 13:9, 13:10
 circumstantial evidence, chemical testing for marijuana, § 13:9
 opinion evidence, § 13:10
 proof of intent to distribute. Distribution, above
Exit order, reasonable suspicion, § 12:5
Experts
 drug recognition experts. Operating under the influence (OUI) of marijuana, below

INDEX

MARIJUANA—Cont'd

Experts—Cont'd
operating under the influence (OUI) of marijuana, below proof of intent to distribute, **§ 12:21**
Farm Bill
2014, **§ 2:7**
2018, **§ 2:8**
Federal banking laws, **§ 8:4**
Federal guidance for financial institutions, **§ 8:5**
Federal preemption and state legalization of marijuana, **§ 2:30**
Fines. Penalties, below
Flowers, **§ 7:20**
Food and Drug Administration, Controlled Substances Act, **§ 2:23**
Fourth Amendment and warrantless inspections, Cannabis Control Commission, **§ 5:28**
Freedom of Information Act, Cannabis Control Commission, **§ 5:38**
Gonzales v. Raich, 2005, **§ 2:11**
Governmental oversight and reporting, medical use marijuana, **§ 4:18**
Handicap discrimination, protections against, **§ 10:9**
HCA negotiations with equity parties, **§ 6:13**
Hemp and CBD regulation
generally, §§ 3:5-3:7
CBD, **§ 3:7**
Controlled Substances Act, **§ 2:14**
hemp, **§ 3:6**
History of legalization, §§ 3:1-3:7
Home cultivation
adult use marijuana, **§ 6:26**
local zoning and municipal issues, **§ 6:27**
medical use marijuana, §§ 4:15, **6:27**
residential landlord/tenant issues, **§ 9:6**
Home delivery, medical use marijuana, **§ 4:16**

MARIJUANA—Cont'd

Host community agreements generally, **§ 7:16**
local zoning and municipal issues, below
Infusions, **§ 7:20**
Inspections
Cannabis Control Commission, **§ 5:26**
Fourth Amendment, warrantless inspections, **§ 5:28**
Instructions to jury regarding unlawful cultivation with medical marijuana hardship cultivation registration
nonpersonal use, **§ Appendix 12B**
sixty-day supply, **§ Appendix 12A**
Insurance, **§ 7:26**
Intellectual property protections, **§ 7:29**
Intent. Distribution, above
Interest on lawyer trust account issues, **§ 11:3**
Investment by attorney in marijuana related businesses, **§ 11:4**
IOLTA issues, **§ 11:3**
Judicial review. Cannabis Control Commission (CCC), above
Jury instructions. Instructions to jury regarding unlawful cultivation with medical marijuana hardship cultivation registration, below
Labor union protections, **§ 10:10**
Laboratories, adult use marijuana, **§ 7:10**
Landlord/tenant issues
generally, §§ 9:1-9:8
commercial landlord/tenant issues, above
existing public housing residents, **§ 9:8**
medical marijuana and existing residents, **§ 9:8**
public housing admission, below
residential landlord/tenant issues, below
Lawyers' professional responsibility generally, §§ 11:1-11:5

MARIJUANA—Cont'd

Lawyers' professional responsibility
—Cont'd
investment in marijuana related businesses, § 11:4
IOLTA issues, § 11:3
marijuana-related business, representing, §§ 11:2, 11:3
personal use of marijuana, § 11:5
state and federal law, conflicts between, § 11:2
Leary v. United States, 1969, § 2:9
Lease agreements, residential landlord/tenant issues, § 9:6
Legalization. Decriminalization and legalization, above
Legislation, statutes, and regulations generally, §§ 4:1-4:27
adult use marijuana, above
enabling legislation, § 4:2
medical use marijuana, below regulations, § 4:4
statutes, § 4:3
Licenses and licensing
adult use marijuana, § 4:26
business in the marijuana industry, above
Cannabis Control Commission (CCC), above
local zoning and municipal issues, below
marijuana treatment centers, § 4:13
Limitations or restrictions
Cannabis Control Commission (CCC), limits on licensure, § 5:11
local zoning and municipal issues, limits on local control, §§ 6:3-6:6
marijuana treatment centers and marijuana establishments, § 6:3
Local zoning and municipal issues generally, §§ 6:1-6:27
adult use marijuana, above
agricultural uses, zoning for marijuana facilities, § 6:9
banning or limiting marijuana treatment centers and

MARIJUANA—Cont'd

Local zoning and municipal issues
—Cont'd
marijuana establishments, § 6:3
buffer zones, § 6:5
bylaws and ordinances generally, §§ 6:2, 6:4-6:6
buffer zones, § 6:5
general vs. zoning bylaws and ordinances, § 6:6
limits on local control, §§ 6:4-6:6
signage, § 6:5
transportation, § 6:5
Cannabis Control Commission
Municipal Zoning Tracker, § Appendix 6A
City of Cambridge, example of marijuana zoning ordinance zoning ordinances of, § Appendix 6B
community impact fee, host community agreements, § 6:20
community outreach meeting, § 6:10
delivery generally, §§ 6:23-6:25
medical marijuana, § 6:24
facilities. Zoning for marijuana facilities, below in this group general vs. zoning bylaws and ordinances, § 6:6
home cultivation, medical use, § 6:27
host community agreements generally, §§ 6:16-6:21
basic terms and conditions, § 6:18
community impact fee, § 6:20
licensing, generally, §§ 6:16-6:21
local excise tax, § 6:19
prohibited provisions, terms and acts, § 6:21
licensing generally, §§ 6:10-6:21
community outreach meeting, § 6:10

INDEX

MARIJUANA—Cont'd

Local zoning and municipal issues
—Cont'd
licensing—Cont'd
 host community agreements,
 above in this group
 local permitting, § 6:11
limits on local control, §§ 6:3-6:6
local excise tax, host community
 agreements, § 6:19
marijuana treatment centers and
 marijuana establishments,
 banning or limiting, § 6:3
medical use marijuana, below
signage, § 6:5
social consumption pilot program,
 § 6:22
traditional zoning vs. overlay
 districts for marijuana facil-
 ties, § 6:8
transportation, § 6:5
zoning for marijuana facilities
 generally, §§ 6:7-6:9
 agricultural uses, § 6:9
 traditional zoning vs. overlay
 districts, § 6:8
Locations for use of medical
 marijuana, § 4:11
Marijuana Tax Act of 1937, § 2:3
Marijuana courier and marijuana
 delivery operator, adult use
 marijuana, § 7:12
Marijuana cultivator, adult use
 marijuana, § 7:4
Marijuana establishment agents, adult
 use marijuana, § 4:24
Marijuana establishments, adult use
 marijuana, § 4:23
Marijuana facilities. Local zoning
 and municipal issues, above
Marijuana product manufacturer,
 adult use marijuana, § 7:6
Marijuana research facility, adult use
 marijuana, § 7:9
Marijuana retailer, adult use
 marijuana, § 7:7
Marijuana transporter, adult use
 marijuana, § 7:8

MARIJUANA—Cont'd

Marijuana treatment centers
 local zoning and municipal issues,
 banning or limiting, § 6:3
 medical use marijuana, below
Marijuana-related businesses and
 financial institutions, § 8:7
Massachusetts Public Records Law,
 § 5:38
Medical & therapeutic use in Mas-
 sachusetts
 pharmacology of marijuana,
 § 15:11
Medical use, § 7:2
Medical use marijuana
 generally, § 1:5
 advance contactless ordering,
 § 4:17
business in the marijuana industry,
 § 7:2
caregiving institutions and
 institutional caregivers,
 § 4:10
clinicians and health care provid-
 ers, § 4:8
conversion from medical use to
 adult use, § 6:4
decriminalization and legalization,
 §§ 2:28, 3:3
employee rights, reasonable
 accommodation for medical
 use, §§ 10:8, 10:9
enforcement, § 4:19
governmental oversight and report-
 ing, § 4:18
hardship cultivation registrations,
 § 4:15
home cultivation, §§ 4:15, 6:27
home delivery, § 4:16
legislation, statutes, and regula-
 tions
 generally, §§ 4:5-4:20
 advance contactless ordering,
 § 4:17
 caregiving institutions and
 institutional caregivers,
 § 4:10
 clinicians and health care
 providers, § 4:8

MARIJUANA—Cont'd

Medical use marijuana—Cont'd
legislation, statutes, and regulations—Cont'd
enforcement, § 4:19
governmental oversight and reporting, § 4:18
home cultivation, hardship cultivation registrations, § 4:15
home delivery, § 4:16
licensing of marijuana treatment centers, § 4:13
locations for use of medical marijuana, § 4:11
marijuana treatment centers licensing, § 4:13
operational requirements, § 4:14
medical use marijuana program online system, § 4:20
methods of use of medical marijuana, § 4:11
operational requirements for marijuana treatment centers, § 4:14
penalties, § 4:19
personal caregivers, § 4:9
qualified patient registration, § 4:7
qualifying patients and medical conditions, § 4:6
treatment centers. Marijuana treatment centers, above in this subgroup
local zoning and municipal issues
conversion from medical use to adult use, § 6:4
delivery, § 6:24
home cultivation for medical use, § 6:27
locations for use of medical marijuana, § 4:11
medical use marijuana program online system, § 4:20
methods of use of medical marijuana, § 4:11
penalties, § 4:19
personal caregivers, § 4:9

MARIJUANA—Cont'd

Medical use marijuana—Cont'd
qualified patient registration, § 4:7
qualifying patients and medical conditions, § 4:6
residential landlord/tenant issues, reasonable accommodations, § 9:6
Metabolism and elimination of marijuana, § 15:5
Methods of use, medical marijuana, § 4:11
Microbusiness, adult use marijuana, § 7:11
Minimum acceptable equity standards governing municipalities and host communities, § 6:12
Model jury instruction regarding unlawful cultivation with medical marijuana hardship cultivation registration
nonpersonal use, § Appendix 12B
sixty-day supply, § Appendix 12A
Motor vehicles
driver impairment, § 1:6
operating under the influence (OUI) of marijuana, below
warrantless motor vehicle search, below
Municipal issues. Local zoning and municipal issues, above
Municipal Zoning Tracker, § Appendix 6A
Narcotics Control Act of 1956, § 2:4
Ogden memo, 2009, § 2:17
Oil, § 7:20
Open containers, § 12:25
Open meetings law, § 5:39
Operating under the influence (OUI) of marijuana generally, §§ 13:1-13:22
12-step DRE protocol generally, §§ 13:15, 13:16
scientific reliability, § 13:16
under the influence of marijuana, § 13:5
chemical testing for marijuana generally, §§ 13:8-13:18
circumstantial evidence, § 13:9

INDEX

MARIJUANA—Cont'd

Operating under the influence (OUI) of marijuana—Cont'd
chemical testing for marijuana—Cont'd
drug recognition experts (DRE), below in this group
opinion evidence, § 13:10
circumstantial evidence, chemical testing for marijuana, § 13:9
diversion pursuant to G.L. c. 111E, § 10, § 13:19
drug recognition experts (DRE) generally, §§ 13:11-13:18
12-step DRE protocol, §§ 13:15, 13:16
case law comparison, § 13:17
case law in Massachusetts, § 13:18
development and validation of DRE program, § 13:12
drug classification, § 13:14
drug matrix, § 13:14
impairment, § 13:14
scientific reliability of 12-step DRE protocol, § 13:16
training and certification, § 13:13
elements generally, §§ 13:8-13:18
chemical testing for marijuana, above in this group
drug recognition experts (DRE), above in this group
per se laws, § 13:6
proof of impairment, §§ 13:7, 13:8
public way, § 13:4
registry of motor vehicles, below in this group
experts. Drug recognition experts (DRE), above in this group
immediate threat suspensions, registry of motor vehicles, § 13:21
model jury instruction regarding roadside assessments for use in prosecutions for operating while under the influence of

MARIJUANA—Cont'd

Operating under the influence (OUI) of marijuana—Cont'd
marijuana, § Appendix 13A
motor vehicles. Registry of motor vehicles, below in this group
operation, § 13:3
opinion evidence, chemical testing for marijuana, § 13:10
proof of impairment, §§ 13:7, 13:8
registry of motor vehicles generally, §§ 13:20-13:22
immediate threat suspensions, § 13:21
marijuana suspensions, § 13:22
training and certification, drug recognition experts (DRE), § 13:13
Operations, §§ 7:19-7:29
Ordinances. Bylaws and ordinances, above
OUI. Operating under the influence (OUI) of marijuana, above
Oversight and enforcement, adult use marijuana, § 4:27
Overview, §§ 1:1-1:6
Pat/frisk, reasonable suspicion, § 12:6
Penalties
Controlled Substances Act, § 2:12
criminal marijuana statutes and penalties, above
medical use marijuana, § 4:19
Personal caregivers, medical use marijuana, § 4:9
Personal use
adult use marijuana, § 4:22
attorney use of marijuana, § 11:5
Pharmacodynamics
generally, §§ 15:6-15:10
duration of effects, § 15:10
effects of marijuana, §§ 15:8-15:10
mechanisms of action, § 15:7
physiological and behavioral effects, § 15:9
receptor sites, § 15:7
Pharmacokinetics
generally, §§ 15:3-15:5

MARIJUANA—Cont'd

Pharmacokinetics—Cont'd
absorption and distribution, **§ 15:4**
metabolism and elimination,
§ 15:5
Pharmacology of marijuana
generally, §§ **15:1-15:14**
abuse, **§ 15:13**
dependence, **§ 15:13**
medical & therapeutic uses in Massachusetts, **§ 15:11**
pharmacodynamics, above
pharmacokinetics, above
Physiological and behavioral effects,
§ 15:9
Possession
distribution, above
intent to distribute. Distribution,
above
simple possession
generally, §§ **12:12, 12:13**
identification of marijuana as a substance, **§ 12:13**
Probable cause, **§ 12:7**
Probation, use of marijuana while on
generally, §§ **12:28-12:30**
adult use of marijuana, **§ 12:30**
medical marijuana, use of, **§ 12:29**
Products, **§ 7:20**
Promoting full participation in the industry, **§ 6:13**
Proof of intent to distribute. Distribution, above
Proposed federal legislation, banking, **§ 8:6**
Psychoactive properties and effects of, **§ 1:4**
Public access, §§ **5:37-5:39**
Public housing admission
existing public housing residents, **§ 9:8**
existing residents and medical, **§ 9:7**
residential landlord/tenant issues, **§ 9:8**
Public opinion, §§ **1:3, 2:26-2:29**
Qualified patient registration, medical use marijuana, **§ 4:7**

MARIJUANA—Cont'd

Qualifying patients and medical conditions, medical use marijuana, **§ 4:6**
Quantity of marijuana, proof of intent to distribute, **§ 12:17**
Racketeering Influenced Corrupt Organizations Act (RICO)
commercial landlord/tenant issues, **§ 9:3**
liability under, §§ **7:28, 9:3**
Reasonable accommodation
medical use, §§ **9:6, 10:8, 10:9**
residential landlord/tenant issues, **§ 9:6**
Reasonable suspicion
generally, §§ **12:3-12:6**
exit order, **§ 12:5**
pat/frisk, **§ 12:6**
stop, **§ 12:4**
Receptor sites, **§ 15:7**
Records and recording
criminal record sealing and expungement, **§ 12:31**
Massachusetts Public Records Law, **§ 5:38**
Recreational use
outside of workplace, **§ 10:7**
states, **§ 2:29**
Registry of motor vehicles. Operating under the influence (OUI) of marijuana, above
Regulation. Cannabis Control Commission (CCC), above
Regulations in United States
generally, §§ **2:1-2:30**
Boggs Act of 1951, **§ 2:4**
Controlled Substances Act, above
Farm Bill, above
Gonzales v. Raich, 2005, **§ 2:11**
history of federal legislative marijuana policy, §§ **2:3-2:8**
Leary v. United States, 1969, **§ 2:9**
Marijuana Tax Act of 1937, **§ 2:3**
Narcotics Control Act of 1956, **§ 2:4**
prohibition of marijuana, generally, §§ **2:2-2:11**

INDEX

MARIJUANA—Cont'd

Regulations in United States—Cont'd
Rohrabacher-Farr Amendment of 2014, § 2:6
Shafer Commission, and Controlled Substances Act of 1970 and, § 2:5
state decriminalization, legalization, and preemption.
Decriminalization and legalization, above
Supreme Court of United States, §§ 2:9-2:11
Research under Controlled Substances Act, § 2:22
Residential landlord/tenant issues generally, §§ 9:5, 9:6
consumption, § 9:6
home cultivation, § 9:6
lease agreements, § 9:6
medical marijuana and reasonable accommodations, § 9:6
public housing admission, § 9:8
RICO. Racketeering Influenced Corrupt Organizations Act (RICO), above
Rohrabacher-Farr Amendment of 2014, § 2:6
Rulemaking. Cannabis Control Commission (CCC), above
Safety of workers, § 10:11
Schedule I controlled substance, banking and taxation of marijuana as, §§ 2:24, 2:25
Schedule I drug, marijuana as, § 2:13
Sealing and expungement of criminal record, § 12:31
Secret shopper program, CCC, § 5:27
Seed-to-sale tracking, § 7:23
Sessions memo, 2018, § 2:21
Shafer Commission, § 2:5
Signage, local zoning and municipal issues, § 6:5
Simple possession. Possession, above
Social consumption
adult use marijuana, § 7:13
pilot program, § 6:22
Social equity provisions
Cannabis Control Commission (CCC), above

MARIJUANA—Cont'd

Social equity provisions—Cont'd
inclusion of underrepresented groups, § 5:17
Social sharing, proof of intent to distribute, § 12:16
Source of marijuana and active cannabinoid compounds, § 15:2
State decriminalization, legalization, and preemption, generally, §§ 2:26-2:30
Statutory authority of Cannabis Control Commission, § 5:2
Stop, reasonable suspicion, § 12:4
Subpoena power and compulsory process, Cannabis Control Commission, § 5:29
Supreme Court of United States, §§ 2:9-2:11
Suspicion. Reasonable suspicion, above
Taxation
generally, §§ 8:8-8:13
280E, denial of business expense deductions and credits, § 8:9
banking and, § 7:25
Controlled Substances Act, § 2:25
cost of goods sold deductions, § 8:10
federal issues, §§ 8:8-8:12
host community agreements, local excise tax, § 6:19
local excise tax, host community agreements, § 6:19
Marijuana Tax Act of 1937, § 2:3
proposed legislation, § 8:12
purchasers of marijuana, tax issues, § 8:11
schedule I controlled substance, banking and taxation of marijuana as, §§ 2:24, 2:25
Tenants. Landlord/tenant issues, above
Termination. Employee rights, above
Terminology, § 1:2
Testing
business in the marijuana industry, § 7:21

MARIJUANA—Cont'd

Testing—Cont'd
operating under the influence (OUI) of marijuana, above workplace drug testing, below
Therapeutic use of marijuana and marijuana products, § 15:12
Tinctures, § 7:20
Trafficking, § 12:24
Transportation, local zoning and municipal issues, § 6:5
Treatment centers. Medical use marijuana, above
Types, §§ 7:2-7:13
Underrepresented groups, inclusion, social equity provisions, § 5:17
Union protections, § 10:10
Unlawful cultivation. Cultivation, above
Warrantless inspections, Fourth Amendment, § 5:28
Warrantless motor vehicle search generally, §§ 12:8-12:11
criminal complaint, § 12:11
search based upon warrant, § 12:10
search incident to arrest, § 12:9
Wax, § 7:20
Withdrawal, § 15:14
Worker safety, § 10:11
Worker's compensation and medical marijuana, § 10:12
Workplace drug testing
generally, §§ 10:3-10:5
difficulties of testing for marijuana, § 10:5
employee's reasonable expectations of privacy and public employers, § 10:4
employer's interest in drug testing for marijuana use, § 10:3
pre-employment inquiries, § 10:6
Zoning
bylaw compliance and, § 7:17
local zoning and municipal issues, above

MARIJUANA ESTABLISHMENT AGENTS
Adult use marijuana, § 4:24

MARIJUANA PRODUCT MANUFACTURER

Adult use marijuana, § 7:6

MASSACHUSETTS PUBLIC RECORDS LAW

Marijuana, § 5:38

MEDICAL USE MARIJUANA

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

METABOLISM

Marijuana, elimination of marijuana and, § 15:5

MICROBUSINESS

Adult use marijuana, § 7:11

MOTOR VEHICLES

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

MUNICIPAL ZONING TRACKER

Marijuana, § Appendix 6A

MUNICIPALITIES

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

NARCOTICS CONTROL ACT OF 1956

Marijuana, § 2:4

OGDEN MEMO

Marijuana, § 2:17

OIL

Marijuana, § 7:20

OPEN CONTAINERS

Marijuana, § 12:25

OPEN MEETINGS LAW

Marijuana, § 5:39

OPERATING UNDER THE INFLUENCE

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

ORDINANCES AND BYLAWS

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

PAT-FRISK SEARCH

Marijuana, reasonable suspicion, § 12:6

PERSONAL CAREGIVERS

Medical use marijuana, § 4:9

INDEX

PERSONAL USE
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

PHARMACODYNAMICS
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

PHARMACOKINETICS
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

PHARMACOLOGY
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

PLACE OR LOCATION
Marijuana, use of medical marijuana, § 4:11

POSSESSION
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

PROBABLE CAUSE
Marijuana, § 12:7

PROBATION
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

PUBLIC ACCESS
Marijuana, §§ 5:37-5:39

PUBLIC HOUSING
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

PUBLIC OPINION
Marijuana, §§ 1:3, 2:26-2:29

QUALIFIED PATIENT REGISTRATION
Medical use marijuana, § 4:7

RACKETEERING INFLUENCED CORRUPT ORGANIZATIONS ACT (RICO)
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

REASONABLE ACCOMMODATION
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

RECEPTOR SITES
Marijuana, § 15:7

RECORDS AND RECORDING
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

RECREATIONAL USE
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

REGISTRY OF MOTOR VEHICLES
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

RESEARCH
Marijuana, research under Controlled Substances Act, § 2:22

RESIDENTIAL LANDLORDS
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

ROHRABACHER-FARR AMENDMENT OF 2014
Marijuana, § 2:6

SAFETY
Marijuana, worker safety, § 10:11

SEALED INSTRUMENTS
Marijuana, sealing of criminal record, § 12:31

SECRET SHOPPER PROGRAM
Marijuana, § 5:27

SEED-TO-SALE TRACKING
Marijuana, § 7:23

SESSIONS MEMO, 2018
Marijuana, § 2:21

SHAFER COMMISSION
Marijuana, § 2:5

SIGNAGE
Marijuana, local zoning and municipal issues, § 6:5

SIMPLE POSSESSION
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

SOCIAL CONSUMPTION
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

SOCIAL EQUITY PROVISIONS
Marijuana (See Marijuana)

SOCIAL EQUITY TRUST FUND
Cannabis Control Commission (CCC), § 5:8

SOCIAL SHARING
Marijuana, proof of intent to distribute, § 12:16

MARIJUANA AND THE LAW

STATUTES

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

STOP AND FRISK LAW

Marijuana, reasonable suspicion,
§ 12:4

SUBPOENAS

Marijuana, Cannabis Control Commission,
§ 5:29

SUBSTANCE ABUSE

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

Marijuana, §§ 2:9-2:11

TAXES AND TAXATION

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

TERMINATION

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

TESTS AND TESTING

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

TINCTURES

Marijuana, § 7:20

TRAFFICKING

Marijuana, § 12:24

TRANSPORTATION

Marijuana, local zoning and municipal issues, § 6:5

TREATMENT CENTERS

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

UNDER THE INFLUENCE

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

WARRANTLESS SEARCHES

Marijuana, Fourth Amendment,
§ 5:28

WARRANTS AND WARRANT PRACTICE

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

WAX

Marijuana, § 7:20

WITHDRAWAL

Marijuana, § 15:14

WORKERS' COMPENSATION

Medical marijuana, § 10:12

WORKPLACE DRUG TESTING

Marijuana (See Marijuana)

ZONING AND PLANNING

Marijuana (See Marijuana)