

# Index

## **ABUSE OF PROCESS**

Application for equalization as, § 8-S:13

## **ADVANCEMENT, PRESUMPTION OF**

Generally, § 4:2

## **ANTE-NUPTIAL AGREEMENTS**

Generally, § 6:97

## **ARBITRATION/MEDIATION**

Generally, § 6:38

Agreements, § 8-S:208, § 8-S:211

Awards, § 8-S:213

## **BANKRUPTCY**

Generally, § 2-S:24, § 2-S:78, § 3:36,  
§ 4-S:43, § 4:43, § 7-S:14, § 7:14,  
§ 8-S:106, 8-S:107, § 8-S:134,  
§ 8:106, 8:107, § 9-S:34, § 11-S:37

Enforcement of order against bankrupt  
spouse, § 2-S:76

Fraudulent preferences, and, § 1:142

## **BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP, PRESUMPTION OF**

Generally, § 5-S:16, § 5:17, § 11:5

## **BUSINESS ASSETS/PURPOSES**

See also Commercial Assets vs

Family Assets; Jobs, Professional  
Degrees, Licences and Rights to  
Practise

Generally, § 6:81

Business assets defined, § 5:15, § 6:56

Business debts, § 6:85

Commercial asset defined, § 4:24

Contribution to acquisition or operation of  
business, § 7-S:82, § 7:82

Defined, § 6:56

Excluded Property, § 3:9

Particular business assets

businesses and professional practices,  
§ 8:23

dental practice, § 7:53

dwelling houses, § 6:82

gold, § 6:82

hair styling business, § 7:57

incorporated businesses, § 6:82

## **BUSINESS ASSETS/PURPOSES**

### **—Cont'd**

Particular business assets—Cont'd

insurance (life), § 6:82, § 7:65

investments, § 6:82

land, § 6:82

loans, § 6:82

milk quota, § 7:57

motor vehicles, § 6:82

proceeds of shares in business

reinvested in business, § 7:64

rental properties, § 6:9, § 6:82

restaurant, shares in, § 7:59

shares, § 6:82, § 7:59

stock in trade, § 6:82

travel points, § 6:82

unincorporated businesses, § 6:82

veterinary practice, § 7:58

Particular dispositions

business asset claims allowed, § 6:84

business asset claims disallowed,  
§ 6:84

Valuation

generally, § 6:83, § 11-S:13, § 11:13

particular business asset valuations,  
§ 6:83

## **COMMON LAW**

Amendments to

Family Law Act (Nfld. & Lab.)

criminal conversation, § 6:116

enticement and harbouring, § 6:117

married persons legal personality,  
§ 6:110

minor's domicile, § 6:114

parental liability for minor's  
conduct, § 6:115

pledging credit for necessities,  
§ 6:111

restitution of conjugal rights, § 6:118

right of action by parent or minor,  
§ 6:112

right to recover for pre-natal injuries,  
§ 6:113

## **COMMON LAW—Cont'd**

Matrimonial property in  
 constitutional problems, § 1:17  
 development of resulting and constructive trusts  
     generally, § 1:33  
     benefit/contribution, § 1:4, § 1:40  
     case law, § 1:39  
     constructive trust, § 1:38, § 1:44  
     corresponding deprivation, § 1:41  
     illegal/wrongful intentions, § 1:37  
     nature of remedy, § 1:43  
     no juridical right to retain benefit, § 1:42  
     rebutting presumption of advancement and resulting trust, § 1:3, § 1:36  
     resulting trust, § 1:35  
     trust classification, § 1:34  
 fraudulent conveyances, § 1:29  
 history of matrimonial property  
     common law, § 1:19  
     co-ownership, traditional rules  
         joint tenancy, § 1:22  
         tenancy by the entirety, § 1:21  
         tenancy in common, § 1:23  
     equity, influence of  
         conveyance to wife alone:  
             presumption of advancement, § 1:24  
         title in name of husband alone, § 1:25 to 1:27  
 order of proceedings, § 1:18  
 recent legislation and relevance of  
     common law and equitable remedies, § 1:6  
 special property rules  
     bank accounts, § 1:30  
     gifts between spouses, § 1:1, § 1:32  
     gifts to spouses, § 1:31  
 unmarried couples, see also common-law partners  
     legislative approaches to property rights, § 1:7 to 1:16  
     unjust enrichment and its remedies  
         generally, § 1:45  
         application to family relationships, § 1:48 to 1:58  
         constructive trust, § 1:47  
         principle of unjust enrichment, § 1:46

## **COMMON LAW—Cont'd**

Matrimonial property in—Cont'd  
 unmarried couples, see also common-law partners—Cont'd  
     unjust enrichment and its remedies—Cont'd  
         Quebec, § 1:59

## **COMMON-LAW PARTNERS**

Generally, § 2:72 to 2:74, § 4:5  
 Assets acquired before marriage, and, § 4:17  
 Cohabitation, agreements, § 6:98  
 Constructive and resulting trusts, § 2-S:73, § 7-S:9, § 8-S:132  
 Division of property on death, § 5-S:21  
 Excessive gifts and dissipation, § 4-S:41  
 Homesteads Act (Man.), application of, § 4:59  
 Joint family venture, § 2-S:74, § 7-S:19, § 8-S:130  
 Jurisdiction, § 8-S:131  
 Legislative approaches to property rights, § 1:7 to 1:16  
 Limitation of actions, and, § 4:45  
 Marital Property Act (Man.), application of, § 4:8  
 Occupation rights in marital home, § 4:52  
 Property rights of, § 1:7 to 1:16, § 4-S:62, § 4:53 to 4:57, § 4:63, § 5-S:32  
 Tax issues  
     child care deduction, APP B § B:55  
     child tax benefits, APP B § B:54  
     definition, APP B § B:53  
 Unjust enrichment and its remedies  
     generally, § 1:45  
     application to family relationships, § 1:48 to 1:58  
     constructive trust, § 1:47  
     principle of unjust enrichment, § 1:46  
     Quebec, § 1:59  
 Valuation date, § 4-S:27

## **COMPANION PROCEEDINGS**

Generally, § 6:34  
 Orders, § 6:35

## **COMPENSATORY ALLOWANCE (QUE.)**

Generally, § 10:7, § 10:15

## INDEX

### **CONFIDENTIAL, KEEPING INFORMATION**

Generally, § 5:20, § 6:71

### **CONFLICT OF LAWS**

Generally, § 1:122, § 1:123, § 1:138

Case law, § 1:137

Choice of law, § 3:32

no statutory choice of law rule, § 1:134

statutory choice of law rule, § 1:133

Facts into a legal issue, § 1:125

Jurisdiction

in personam jurisdiction

forum conveniens, lis alibi pendens,  
§ 1:130

service, § 1:129

submission, § 1:128

over the cause of action, § 1:131

Marriage contracts or settlements, effect of, § 1:135

Particular statutes

Family Law Act (Nfld. & Lab.), § 6:89

Family Law Act (Ont.), § 8:127

Marital Property Act (Man.), § 4:10

Marital Property Act (N.B.), § 5-S:3,  
§ 5:3

Matrimonial Property Act (N.S.),  
§ 7:83

Process, § 1:124

Succession, § 1:136

### **CONSTITUTIONAL PROBLEMS WITH MATRIMONIAL PROPERTY LAW**

Generally, § 1:17

### **CONSTRUCTIVE TRUST**

Generally, § 1:27, § 1:38, § 6:79, § 7-S:20, § 8-S:124, § 8-S:132, § 8:39,  
§ 8:124

Breach of fiduciary duty, § 5:18

Unjust enrichment and, § 4-S:3, § 4:3,  
§ 5:18, § 7-S:87

When court should impose, § 1:44

### **CONTRACTING OUT OF MATRIMONIAL LEGISLATION**

Family Law Act (Nfld. & Lab.)

effect, s. 33, § 6:90

enforcement on death, s. 34, § 6:91

Matrimonial Property Act (Alta.), ss. 37,  
38, § 2-S:75, § 2:75

### **COSTS**

Generally, § 2-S:23, § 2:23, § 3:39,  
§ 6:22, § 7-S:85, § 7:85, § 8-S:214  
to 8-S:217, § 8:215 to 8:218, § 9-S:49,  
§ 11-S:28, § 11:28

Security, § 8-S:217

### **COURT, POWERS OF**

Generally, § 2-S:62, § 2:62, § 8:108,  
§ 9:35

### **COVERTURE, DOCTRINE OF**

Generally, § 4:1 to 4:4, § 8:2

### **CRIMINAL CONVERSATION**

Generally, § 6:116

### **DAMAGE AWARDS, PERSONAL INJURY**

Generally, § 4:19, § 5-S:11, § 5:12,  
§ 6:60, § 9:19

### **DEATH**

See Property Rights on Death

### **DEBTS AND LIABILITIES**

Generally, § 7-S:7, § 7:7

Failure to disclose debts or liabilities  
existing on date of marriage, § 8-S:89,  
§ 8:89, § 9:25

Incurred recklessly or in bad faith, § 8-S:90,  
§ 8:90, § 9:26

Marital debts defined, § 5-S:20, § 5:21

Marital debts not defined, § 7:7

One spouse incurring disproportionate  
amount for family purposes, § 8-S:94,  
§ 8:94, § 9:30

Sharing of, § 4-S:40, § 4:40

### **DISABILITY BENEFITS**

Generally, § 5-S:11, § 5:12

### **DISPOSAL COSTS**

Generally, § 7:15, § 8-S:84, § 8:84

### **DISPOSITION OF FAMILY ASSETS**

Disposal costs, § 7:15, § 8-S:84, § 8:64,  
§ 8:84

Matrimonial home

generally, § 6:1, § 6:40, § 6:45

court powers, § 6:48

mortgage sale, § 6:47

setting aside, § 6:46

Sale of encumbered assets, § 6:53, 6:54

## **DISPUTE RESOLUTION**

Generally, § 6:38  
 Arbitration awards, § 8-S:213  
 Mediation/arbitration agreements, § 8-S:211

## **DISSIPATION**

Generally, § 4-S:41, § 4:41, § 8-S:92,  
 § 8-S:125, § 8-S:140, § 8:92, § 11-S:26, § 11:26

## **DIVISION OF PROPERTY**

See also Disposition of Family Assets;  
 Family Assets vs  
 Commercial Assets; Property  
 Agreements respecting property division,  
 § 3:16  
 Date of division, § 7-S:70, § 7:70  
 see also valuation date  
 Exclusion of property from division,  
 § 3:20, § 5-S:22, § 5:23  
 Giving effect to property division, § 3:21  
 Implementation orders  
 generally, § 6:77  
 ancillary orders, § 6:78  
 Interim orders, § 11-S:32, § 11-S:36  
 Judicial discretion, § 4-S:44, § 4:44, § 5-S:22 to 5-S:24, § 5:23 to 5:25  
 Maintenance determination, division of  
 property to precede, § 7:71  
 Non-marital property, § 5:24  
 Orders for interim distribution of prop-  
 erty, § 3:13  
 Orders respecting family division, § 3:12,  
 § 3:18  
 Property not subject to marital property  
 legislation  
 business assets, § 5-S:14, § 5:15  
 damage awards, personal injury, § 4:20  
 gifts, § 4-S:19, § 4:19, § 5-S:15, § 5:16  
 inheritance, § 4:19, § 5-S:15, § 5:16  
 joint property, § 4-S:21, § 4:21  
 making excluded asset shareable,  
 § 4:23  
 property acquired in exchange for gift  
 or inheritance, § 5-S:15, § 5:16  
 property excluded by agreement, § 4-S:22, § 4:22  
 security in matrimonial home, § 6:32  
 trust benefits, § 4:19  
 Time limits for application for division of  
 property, § 4:45, § 5-S:5, § 6:66

## **DIVISION OF PROPERTY—Cont'd**

Unequal division of property  
 governing factors, § 6:67  
 judicial discretion, § 4-S:44, § 4:44,  
 § 5-S:23, § 5:24  
 particular divisions, § 6:68  
 unequal division by order, § 3:19  
 Who may apply, § 8-S:7, § 8:7

## **DOMESTIC**

### **AGREEMENTS/CONTRACTS**

Generally, § 6:94, § 7-S:75, § 7:75, § 8-S:187, § 8:188, § 11-S:25, § 11:25  
 Absent — missing provision, § 7:78  
 Arbitration agreements, § 8-S:208  
 Children, terms affecting, § 7-S:77,  
 § 7:77  
 Conflict of laws, and, § 1:135  
 Deceased spouse status, § 6:108  
 Deemed additional particles, § 6:104  
 Defined, § 5-S:33, § 5:34, § 6:27, § 6:95  
 Drafting, § 6:96  
 Drafts and settlement proposals, § 8-S:206  
 Dum casta clauses, § 5:34  
 Enforcement, § 6:102, § 8-S:204  
 Extra-provincial domestic contracts,  
 § 6:105  
 Failure to meet objectives of Divorce Act,  
 § 8-S:205  
 Foreign contracts, § 8-S:203, § 8:204  
 Formalities, § 6:100  
 Independent legal advice, § 8:190 to  
 8:201  
 Interpretation, § 8-S:201, § 8:202, § 9-S:48  
 Judicial discretion to disregard provision,  
 § 5:34  
 Jurisdiction, § 8-S:188  
 Legal requirements, § 7-S:76, § 7:76  
 Parties' conduct inconsistent with inten-  
 tion to separate, § 8-S:210  
 Paternity, § 6:106  
 Persons under disability, § 6:101  
 Pre-Family Law Act (Ont.), § 8-S:203,  
 § 8:204  
 Pre-July 1, 1980 agreements (Nfld. &  
 Lab.), § 6:107  
 Property excluded from net family prop-  
 erty, § 8-S:74 to 8-S:78, § 8:74 to  
 8:78, § 9:22

## INDEX

### DOMESTIC

#### AGREEMENTS/CONTRACTS —Cont'd

- Reconciliation, effect of, § 8-S:202, § 8:203
- Restrictions on effect and validity, § 6:103
- Setting aside, § 5-S:33, § 7-S:79, § 7:79, § 11:25
- Settlements by counsel, § 8-S:207
- Treatment under Family Law Act (Nfld. & Lab.), § 6:37
- Types, § 6:97 to 6:108
- Unconscionable, § 11:25
- Validity, § 8-S:189 to 8-S:200, § 8:190 to 8:201, § 9-S:47
- Variation, § 8-S:209

### DUM CASTA CLAUSES

- Generally, § 5:34

### EMPLOYEE STOCK OPTIONS

- Generally, § 5-S:11, § 5:11

### ENFORCEMENT OF ORDER

#### AGAINST BANKRUPT SPOUSE

- Generally, § 2-S:76

### ENFORCING AND PROTECTING PROPERTY INTERESTS

- Donor of gift is party to agreement, § 3:26
- Enforceability of interest in agreement, § 3:27
- Filing in land title office, § 3:23
- Filing in personal property registry, § 3:24
- Orders for postponement, cancellation or discharge, § 3:25

### EQUAL BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP, PRESUMPTION OF

- Generally, § 5-S:16, § 5:17

### EQUAL DIVISION, PRESUMPTION OF

- Generally, § 6:64

### EQUALITY

- Beneficial ownership, presumption of, § 5-S:16, § 5:17, § 11:5
- Division, presumption of, § 6:64
- Joint ownership, presumption of, § 8-S:127, § 8:127, § 11-S:1 to 11-S:6
- Judicial discretion to vary equal sharing, § 4:44

### EQUALITY—Cont'd

- Presumption of, § 5-S:4, § 5:4

### EQUALIZATION ENTITLEMENT

- Generally, § 8-S:108, § 9:35
- Application as abuse of process, § 3:5, § 8-S:13
- Deferred/instalment payments generally, § 8-S:111 conditions, § 8-S:113
- Enforcement, § 8-S:117, § 11-S:34
- Interest on judgment, § 8-S:118
- Interim orders, § 8-S:120
- Money judgment, § 8-S:109
- No equalization order or waiver, § 8-S:122
- Property orders — if-and-when division, § 8-S:114
- Reapportioning the difference, § 8-S:87, § 8:87
- Relation to support, § 8-S:15
- Sale of property, § 8-S:115
- Security, § 8-S:110
- Transfer of property, § 8-S:121
- Transfer or vesting of property in other spouse, § 8-S:116

### EQUITABLE REMEDIES

- Generally, § 2-S:71, § 2:71

### EQUITY, INFLUENCE OF

- Generally, § 1:24 to 1:28

### EVIDENTIARY PRESUMPTIONS

- Generally, § 2-S:70, § 2:70

### EXCLUSIVE POSSESSION OF MATRIMONIAL HOME

- Generally, § 5-S:29, § 5:30, § 6:40, § 6:122, § 8-S:159, § 8:160, § 9:43, § 11-S:18, § 11:18
- Criteria, § 8-S:162 to 8-S:168, § 8:163 to 8:169, § 9:44

### FAMILY ASSETS

- See also Business Assets/Purposes; Disposition of Family Assets; Family Assets vs
- Commercial Assets; Property Not Subject to Marital Property Legislation; Reapportioning Assets
- Generally, § 3:8, § 5-S:13, § 5:14, § 6:55, § 6:58, § 6:59

**FAMILY ASSETS—Cont'd**

Accounts receivable, § 6:60  
 Aircraft, § 7:24  
 Animals, § 6:60  
 Assets acquired before marriage, § 4:17  
 Assets outside province, § 4:15  
 Bank accounts, § 6:60, § 6:78, § 7:25  
 Bankruptcy, § 3:36  
 Boats, boat trailers, boat engines, § 6:60, § 7:33  
 Bonds, § 6:60  
 Building lot, § 7:38  
 Business and professional practices, § 8:23  
 Business — part family venture, § 7-S:49, § 7:50, 7:51  
 Canada Savings Bonds, § 7:26  
 Children's property, § 6:60  
 Coins, § 6:60, § 6:78  
 Costs, § 3:39  
 Cottage, § 7-S:48, § 7:48  
 Damage awards, § 8:25  
 Definitions, § 3:7, § 3:29  
     assets, § 4:13 to 4:18  
         family assets, § 5-S:13, § 5:14  
         family property, § 11-S:15, § 11:15  
         marital property, § 5:9  
         matrimonial assets, § 6:56, § 6:57, § 7-S:9, § 7:9  
         net family property, § 9:12  
         property, § 8:39, § 9:11  
 Director's accounts, § 6:60, § 6:78  
 Disability benefits, § 5-S:11, § 5:12  
 Dwelling contents, § 6:60, § 6:78  
 Dwelling houses, § 6:60, § 6:78  
 Employee savings accounts, § 8:27.30  
 Employee stock options, § 5-S:11, § 5:11  
 Equipment — tractors, farm implements, bulldozers, § 7:41, § 7:42  
 Exclusions, see Property Not Subject to Marital Property Legislation  
 Expenses, § 6:60  
 Family patrimony (Que.), § 10:6, § 10:12, § 10:13  
 Farm operation, § 7:43  
 Future and contingent rights, § 4:14  
 Future services, § 6:60  
 GICs, § 7:27  
 Guns, § 6:60  
 Heirlooms, § 6:60

**FAMILY ASSETS—Cont'd**

Income streams, trusts, § 8:29, § 8:39  
 Income tax refunds, § 6:60, § 7-S:29, § 7:29  
 Inheritance, § 7-S:47, § 7:47  
 Interim distribution, § 11-S:36  
 Interim orders, § 11-S:36  
 Investments, § 6:60, § 6:78  
 Jewellery, § 6:60  
 Labrador Inuit Land Claims Agreement, § 6:33  
 Land, § 6:60, § 7:44  
 Land on Indian reserve, § 4:16  
 Life insurance policy proceeds, § 5-S:12, § 5:13, § 6:60, § 6:78, § 7:28  
 Medical coverage, § 6:4  
 Motor vehicles, § 6:60, § 6:78, § 7:46  
 Office building, § 7:21  
 Outbuildings, § 6:60, § 6:78  
 Pay equity settlements, § 5-S:11, § 5:12, § 7:34 to 7:37  
 Pensions, § 5-S:11, § 5:11, § 6:4, § 6:61, § 6:78, § 7-S:22, § 7:22, § 8:32, § 9-S:13  
 Personal effects, § 6:60, § 6:78  
 Property insurance proceeds, § 6:60, § 6:78  
 Public service awards, § 7:34 to 7:37  
 Retirement allowances, § 5-S:11, § 5:11  
 Rights of action, § 8:35  
 Rights of third party creditors, § 11-S:27, § 11:27  
 RRIFs, § 7:30  
 RRSPs, § 6:60, § 6:78, § 7-S:32, § 7:32, § 8:34  
 Salary, § 6:60  
 Sales commissions, contingent deferred, § 7:31  
 Savings (other than bank accounts), § 6:60  
 Separation benefit, § 7:34 to 7:37  
 Service award, § 7:45  
 Severance pay, § 6:60, § 6:78, § 7-S:34 to 7-S:37, § 7:34 to 7:37  
 Shares, § 6:60, § 6:78  
 Sick leave, § 8:27.50  
 Travel points, § 6:60, § 7:23  
 UIC payments, contingent deferred, § 7:31  
 Vacation pay, § 6:60, § 7-S:34 to 7-S:37, § 7:34 to 7:37



## INDEX

### **FAMILY ASSETS—Cont'd**

Workers compensation payment, § 7:40

### **FAMILY ASSETS, SHARING OF**

Bankruptcy, effect of, § 4-S:43, § 4:43  
Debts and liabilities, § 3:10, § 4-S:40,  
§ 4:40

Excessive gifts and dissipation, § 4-S:41,  
§ 4:41, § 11-S:26, § 11:26

Exclusion of certain types of marital prop-  
erty, § 5-S:22, § 5:23

Interim suit money, § 5-S:26, § 5:27

Judicial discretion to vary equal sharing,  
§ 4:44, § 5-S:23, § 5:24

Non-marital property, § 5-S:24, § 5:25

Possible orders on application for divi-  
sion, § 5-S:27, § 5:28

Procedure, § 4:45

Use of assets, § 4-S:42, § 4:42

Valuation of assets, § 4-S:27, § 4:27, § 5-  
S:25, § 5:26

### **FAMILY ASSETS VS. COMMERCIAL ASSETS**

Generally, § 4:24

Business assets, § 5-S:14, § 5:15

Commercial asset defined, § 4:24

Marital home, § 4:25

### **FAMILY HOME**

See Matrimonial Home

### **FAMILY PATRIMONY (QUE.)**

Generally, § 10:6, § 10:12, § 10:13

### **FAMILY PROPERTY**

See also Family Assets

Defined, § 11-S:15, § 11:15

### **FEES AND FORMS**

Generally, § 6:129

### **FIRST NATIONS RESERVE, LAND ON**

Generally, § 4:16, § 8-S:11, § 8-S:148,  
§ 8:11, § 8:152

### **FRAUDULENT TRANSFERS**

Disposition by owner spouse, § 1:103

Disposition or encumbrance of matrimo-  
nial home, § 8-S:170 to 8-S:179,  
§ 8-S:180

Fraudulent conveyances, § 1:29, § 8-  
S:186

Matrimonial Property Act (Alta.), s. 10,  
§ 2-S:63, § 2:63

### **FUTURE AND CONTINGENT RIGHTS**

Marital Property Act (Man.), § 4:14

### **GIFTS**

Generally, § 4-S:19, § 4:19, § 5-S:15,  
§ 5:16, § 6:60, § 9-S:18, § 9:18

### **GOODWILL AND PROFESSIONAL PRACTICES**

Generally, § 4:27

### **HOMESTEAD LEGISLATION**

Generally, § 1:63

Compensation, actions for  
owner spouses

conditions for accrual of right to  
damages, § 1:107

election of remedies, § 1:108

limitation period, § 1:112

parties to the action, § 1:109

quantum, § 1:110

satisfaction of judgment for dam-  
ages, § 1:113

survival of the action, § 1:111

provincial compensation, § 1:114

Courts of competent jurisdiction, § 1:78

Dispositions

generally, § 1:84 to 1:99

compliance: consent

consent by estoppel, § 1:99

consent to prospective transactions,  
§ 1:98

imperfect compliance, § 1:97

spouses as partial interest holders,  
§ 1:95

standard consent requirements,  
§ 1:96

defined, § 1:82

where consent not required

court order, § 1:88

legislated exemptions, § 1:87

legislation inapplicable, § 1:86

release of rights, § 1:89

wrongful dispositions

by owner spouse

bona fide purchase for value  
without notice, § 1:102

knowledge, fraud, volunteers,  
§ 1:103

registration by non-owner spouse,  
§ 1:104

subsequent dispositions, § 1:105

**HOMESTEAD LEGISLATION—Cont’d**

- Homestead defined, § 1:81
- Homesteads Act (Man.)
  - common-law spouses, application to, § 4:59
  - consent to disposition of homestead, § 4:61
  - homestead, defined, § 4:60
- Homesteads Act (Sask.)
  - application, § 11-S:35
- Life estates
  - homestead
    - loss of life estate, § 1:120
    - multiple homesteads: election, § 1:119
    - subordination of interests under will or intestacy, § 1:118
    - vesting of life estate, § 1:117
  - personal property, § 1:121
- Offences, § 1:115
- Persons entitled to homestead rights, § 1:80
- Registration and homestead rights protection, § 1:82
- Relationship to other statutes, § 1:77
- Western provinces
  - generally, § 1:64
  - history and purposes
    - English dower inheritance, § 1:66
    - evolution of homestead legislation
      - exemptions, § 1:69
      - statutes, § 1:73 to 1:76
    - repeal of English dower, effects of, § 1:67

**HOUSEHOLD GOODS**

- Defined, § 5-S:28, § 5:29, § 11-S:15, § 11:15
- Protection against unilateral disposition, § 2:64 to 2:66, § 5-S:30, § 5:31
- Right to possession, § 5-S:29, § 5:30

**IMPLIED AND RESULTING TRUSTS**

- Generally, § 1:26, § 1:27

**INDEPENDENT LEGAL ADVICE**

- Domestic contracts, and, § 5:34, § 7-S:79, § 7:76, § 7:79, § 8-S:189 to 8-S:200, § 8:190 to 8:201, § 11-S:25
- Not defined, § 5:34

**INDIAN RESERVE, LAND ON**

- Generally, § 4:16, § 8-S:11, § 8-S:148, § 8:11, § 8:152

**INHERITANCE**

- Generally, § 4-S:19, § 4:19, § 5-S:15, § 5:16, § 9-S:18, § 9:18

**INTEREST**

- Generally, § 6:23
- Judgment, on, § 8-S:118
- Post-judgment, § 8-S:216, § 8:217, § 11-S:31
- Pre-judgment, § 4:45, § 8-S:216, § 8:217, § 11-S:31

**INTERIM DISBURSEMENTS**

- Generally, § 8-S:215, § 8:216

**JOBS, PROFESSIONAL DEGREES, LICENCES AND RIGHTS TO PRACTISE**

- See also Business Assets/Purposes
- Generally, § 1:145, § 1:156
- Case law, § 1:152
- Characterization of related assets
  - pensions and related job benefits, § 1:147
  - practices and partnerships, § 1:149
  - right to an income stream, § 1:148
- Compensatory support: relief against unjust enrichment, § 1:154
- Property
  - authors’ opinions on whether “property,” § 1:151
  - defined, § 1:146
- Suggested analysis, § 1:150
- Valuation, § 1:155
  - see also Valuation of Assets

**JOINT FAMILY VENTURE**

- Generally, § 2-S:74, § 7-S:19, § 8-S:130

**JOINT OWNERSHIP, PRESUMPTION OF**

- Generally, § 8-S:127, § 8:127

**JOINT PROPERTY**

- Not subject to Marital Property Act (Man.), § 4-S:21, § 4:21

**JOINT TENANCY**

- Generally, § 1:22
- Severance, § 8-S:133, § 8-S:181, § 8-S:184



## INDEX

### JUDICIAL DISCRETION

Factors, § 2-S:61, § 2:61  
Philosophy, § 2-S:60, § 2:60

### JURISDICTION

Generally, § 2:8, § 8-S:11  
After death  
    rights of deceased spouse's estate,  
        § 2:11  
    rights of surviving spouse, § 2-S:10,  
        § 2:10  
Conditions precedent, § 2:6  
Conflict of laws  
    in personam jurisdiction  
        forum conveniens, lis alibi pendens,  
            § 1:130  
        service, § 1:129  
        submission, § 1:128  
    over the cause of action, § 1:131  
Corollary relief, § 8-S:11  
Court, § 2-S:2, § 2:2  
Date of separation, § 2-S:9  
Domestic contracts, § 8-S:188  
Foreign property, § 8-S:11, § 8:11  
Forum conveniens, § 8-S:11, § 8:11  
Land on First Nations reserve, § 8-S:11,  
    § 8-S:148  
Limitation periods, § 2-S:7, § 2:7  
Marriage impediments, § 2:3  
Residency requirements, § 2:5, § 8-S:11,  
    § 8:11  
Who may apply, § 2:4, § 2:10, 2:11

### LABRADOR INUIT LAND CLAIMS AGREEMENT

Generally, § 6:33

### LAND ON FIRST NATIONS RESERVE

Generally, § 4:16, § 8-S:11, § 8-S:148,  
    § 8:11, § 8:152

### LICENCES

See Jobs, Professional Degrees, Licences  
and Rights to Practise; Property;  
Property Not Subject to Marital  
Property Legislation

### LIFE ESTATES UNDER HOMESTEAD LEGISLATION

Homestead  
    loss of life estate, § 1:120  
    multiple homesteads: election, § 1:119

### LIFE ESTATES UNDER HOMESTEAD LEGISLATION—Cont'd

Homestead—Cont'd  
    subordination of interests under will or  
        intestacy, § 1:118  
    vesting of life estate, § 1:117  
Personal property, § 1:121

### LIFE INSURANCE POLICY PROCEEDS

Generally, § 5-S:12, § 5:13

### LIMITATION OF ACTIONS

Generally, § 2-S:7, § 2:7, § 4:45  
Extending, § 6:126, § 8-S:10, § 8:10,  
    § 9:6

### MARITAL ASSETS/PROPERTY

See also Family Assets  
Defined, § 5:9 to 5:14, § 7-S:9, § 7:9  
Exclusions, § 5:15, 5:16

### MARRIAGE

#### AGREEMENTS/CONTRACTS

Agreements respecting property division,  
    § 3:16  
Quebec, § 10:3  
Settling aside agreements respecting prop-  
erty division, § 3:17

### MARRIED WOMEN'S PROPERTY ACTS

Generally, § 1:25, § 4:3, § 6:11, § 6:12,  
    § 8:2, § 11:1 to 11:6

### MATRIMONIAL ASSETS

See also Family Assets; Matrimonial  
Home  
Defined, § 6:56, § 6:57, § 7:9

### MATRIMONIAL HOME

Generally, § 8:148, § 10:5  
Agreements, effect of  
    effect, § 6:53  
    enforcement on death, § 6:54  
Contents, possession, § 8-S:158  
Court's powers re, § 7-S:16, § 7:16  
Defined, § 5-S:28, § 5:29, § 6:40, § 6:42,  
    § 7-S:10, § 7:10, § 8-S:149 to  
    8-S:156, § 8:150 to 8:157, § 9:38 to  
    9:41, § 11-S:17, § 11:17  
Designation, § 6:44, § 8-S:156, § 8:157,  
    § 11:19

**MATRIMONIAL HOME—Cont'd**

Disposition  
     generally, § 6:40, § 6:45, § 8:171 to 8:180, § 11-S:19, § 11:19  
     court powers, § 6:48  
     mortgage sale, § 6:47  
     setting aside, § 6:46  
 Encumbrance, § 8:171 to 8:180  
 Exclusive possession  
     generally, § 5-S:29, § 5:30, § 6:40, § 6:122, § 8-S:159, § 8:160, § 9:43, § 11-S:18, § 11:18  
     criteria, § 8-S:162 to 8-S:168, § 8:163 to 8:169, § 9:44  
 Fraudulent conveyances under Fraudulent Conveyances Act, § 8-S:186  
 Interest, in which a spouse has an, § 8-S:151, § 8:152, § 9:39  
 Joint tenancy, severing, § 8-S:181, § 8-S:184  
 Jurisdiction to make order, § 8-S:148  
 Misconduct, § 6:8, § 6:52, § 6:69  
 More than one, § 8-S:154, § 8:155  
 Multiple user, § 8-S:155, § 8:156  
 Non-owning spouse's rights, § 7:12  
 Occupation rent, § 7-S:13, § 7:13, § 8-S:160, § 8:161, § 9:45, § 11-S:20  
 Occupation rights, § 4-S:52, § 4:52, § 7-S:11, § 7-S:17, § 7:11, § 7:17  
 Orders  
     ancillary possession orders, § 8-S:161, § 8:162  
     interim — preservation and "freezing," § 6:50  
     registration, § 6:51  
     variation of possession orders, § 8-S:169, § 8:170  
 Ordinarily occupied as family residence, § 8-S:152, § 8:153, § 9:41  
 Ownership, § 6:43  
 Ownership of shares, § 8:151, § 9:40  
 Possession, § 2-S:67, § 2:67, § 5-S:29, § 5:30, § 6:3, § 6:49, § 8-S:157, § 8:158, § 9:42  
 Protection against unilateral disposition, § 5-S:30, § 5:31  
 Reimbursement of other spouse, § 8-S:185  
 Rights of third party creditors, § 8-S:183  
 Right to equal share in proceeds of sale, § 5-S:31, § 5:32

**MATRIMONIAL HOME—Cont'd**

Right to redemption and notice, § 8:183  
 Spousal rights vs rights of third parties, § 8-S:180  
 Time of residence user, § 8-S:153, § 8:154

**MATRIMONIAL PROPERTY LAW, GENERALLY**

Alberta  
     background, § 2:1  
     Matrimonial Property Act, § 2:1  
 British Columbia  
     Family Law Act  
         application, § 3:4  
         determining family property and family debt  
         excluded property, § 3:9  
         family debt, § 3:10  
         family property, § 3:8  
         interpretation, § 3:7  
         valuing family property, § 3:11  
     equal entitlement and responsibility, § 3:5  
     rights and remedies of third parties, § 3:6  
     Family Relations Act, § 3:2  
     Pre-The Family Relations Act, § 3:1  
 Conveyancing consequences, generally, § 1:139  
 Manitoba  
     history — move toward marital property legislation, § 4:5  
     Marital Property Act  
         conflict of laws, § 4:10  
         residence requirement, § 4:9  
         retroactivity, § 4:11  
         void and voidable marriages, § 4:12  
 New Brunswick  
     Marital Property Act, § 5:1, § 5:37  
     conflict of laws, § 5-S:3, § 5:3  
     equality, presumption of, § 5-S:4, § 5:4  
     related legislation, § 5-S:8  
     retroactivity, § 5:2  
 Newfoundland & Labrador  
     Family Law Act  
         generally, § 6:40  
         application, § 6:30, § 6:31  
         background, § 6:11  
         definitions, § 6:26, 6:27

**MATRIMONIAL PROPERTY LAW,  
GENERALLY—Cont'd**

Newfoundland & Labrador—Cont'd

- Family Law Act—Cont'd
  - dispute resolution alternatives,  
§ 6:38
  - interpretation, § 6:26, 6:27, § 6:28,  
6:29
  - Labrador Inuit Land Claims Agree-  
ment, § 6:33
  - legislative history, § 6:12, § 6:13
  - purpose of Act, § 6:39

Nova Scotia

- Matrimonial Property Act
  - background, § 7:1
  - basic scheme, § 7-S:2, § 7:2
  - interpretation, § 7:3
  - scope, § 7:4

Ontario

- application for equalization as abuse of  
process, § 8-S:13
- Family Law Act, 1986
  - generally, § 8-S:4, § 8:1, § 8:4
  - capacity of spouse to carry out litiga-  
tion, § 8-S:12
  - nature of claim, § 8:14
- Part I, application
  - jurisdiction, § 8-S:11, § 8:11
  - limitation period, extending, § 8-  
S:10, § 8:10
  - spouse, § 8-S:8, § 8:8
  - transition provisions, § 8:147
  - triggering events, § 8-S:9, § 8:9
  - who may apply, § 8-S:7, § 8:7
- Part I, operation, § 8:5
- pre-Family Law Act law
  - generally, § 8:1
  - common law, § 8:2
- Family Law Reform Acts, 1975 and  
1978, § 8:3

Prince Edward Island

- Family Law Act
  - generally, § 9:1
- Part I, application
  - limitation period, extending, § 9:6
  - spouse, § 9:4
  - transitional provisions, § 9:7
  - triggering events, § 9:5
  - who may apply, § 9:3

**MATRIMONIAL PROPERTY LAW,  
GENERALLY—Cont'd**

Quebec

Civil Code

- during marriage
  - partnership of acquests, § 10:10,  
§ 10:19
  - separation of property, § 10:9
- end of marriage
  - compensatory allowance, § 10:15
  - deductions, § 10:14
  - family patrimony, § 10:12,  
§ 10:13
  - unequal division, § 10:16
- gifts, § 10:18
- history, § 10:1
- insurance, § 10:17
- prior to marriage
  - compensatory allowance, § 10:7
  - family patrimony, § 10:6
  - family residence, § 10:5
  - rights and duties of spouses,  
§ 10:4

Saskatchewan

- historical overview
  - amendments of 1975, § 11:4
  - historical development to 1975,  
§ 11:1 to 11:3
- The Family Property Act, § 11-S:6,  
§ 11:6
- The Matrimonial Property Act, 1997,  
§ 11:5
- The Family Property Act
  - generally, § 11-S:6
  - application for distribution
    - summary application, § 11:10
    - when a spouse may apply, § 11-  
S:8, § 11:8
    - where to apply, § 11-S:9, § 11:9
- The Matrimonial Property Act, 1997
  - generally, § 11:5, § 11:38
  - summary application, § 11:10
  - when a spouse may apply, § 11:8

Third party rights, and

- generally, § 1:140
- fraudulent preferences and bankruptcy,  
§ 1:142
- nature of rights and when they arise,  
§ 1:141
- rights independent of legislation,  
§ 1:143

**MATRIMONIAL PROPERTY LAW,  
GENERALLY—Cont'd**

Third party rights, and—Cont'd  
special provisions relating to the home,  
§ 1:144

**MEDIATION/ARBITRATION**

Generally, § 6:38  
Agreements, § 8-S:211

**NET FAMILY PROPERTY**

See also Family Assets; Property; Property Not Subject to Marital Property Legislation

Bankruptcy, effect of, § 9-S:34

Calculation of difference in spousal net family properties, § 8-S:86, § 8:86, § 9:23

Deductions in calculating

generally, § 9-S:9, § 9:9

debts and liabilities, § 3:10, § 8-S:83, § 8:83, § 9-S:16, § 9:16

net value on date of marriage of property brought into marriage, § 8-S:85, § 8:85, § 9-S:11 to 9-S:13, § 9:17

notional tax and disposition costs, § 8-S:84, § 8:84

onus of proof, § 8-S:82, § 8:82, § 9:15

property acquired after marriage and owned on valuation date

damages for personal injury or settlement, § 9:19

gifts and inheritances from third persons, § 9:18

proceeds of life, accident or sickness insurance, § 9:20

property excluded by domestic contract, § 9:22

traced property, § 9:21

what may be deducted, § 9:14

Defined, § 9:12

Equalization obligation, reapportioning the difference, § 8-S:87, § 8:87

Exclusions

classes of property, § 8-S:74 to 8-S:80, § 8:74 to 8:80

onus of proof, § 8-S:72

Property excluded by contract, § 9-S:10, § 9:10

Unequal division

generally, § 8-S:88, § 8:88, § 9-S:24, § 9:24

**NET FAMILY PROPERTY—Cont'd**

Unequal division—Cont'd  
debts or liabilities

failure to disclose debts or liabilities existing on date of marriage,  
§ 8-S:89, § 8:89, § 9:25

incurred recklessly or in bad faith,  
§ 8-S:90, § 8:90, § 9:26

one spouse incurring disproportionate amount for family purposes,  
§ 8-S:94, § 8:94, § 9:30

equalization disproportionately large given short duration of marriage,  
§ 8-S:93, § 8:93, § 9:29

gifts made by other spouse, § 8-S:91, § 8:91, § 9:27

intentional or reckless depletion, § 8-S:92, § 8:92, § 9:28

other circumstances relating to acquisition, disposition, preservation of property, § 8-S:96 to 8-S:100, § 8:96 to 8:100, § 9:32

written agreement that is not domestic contract, § 8-S:95, § 8:95, § 9:31

**OCCUPATION RENT**

Generally, § 2-S:67, § 3:34, § 4:62, § 5-S:29, § 6:3, § 6:75, § 7-S:13, § 7:13, § 8-S:160, § 8:161, § 9:45, § 11-S:20

**OCCUPATION RIGHTS**

Generally, § 4-S:52, § 4:52, § 7-S:17, § 7:17, § 8:156, § 8:171 to 8:180

Conveyance to both spouses, § 1:61

Homestead legislation, § 1:63

Third party rights, § 1:61

**ORDERS**

Generally, § 6:21, § 11-S:23, § 11:23

Application to vary, § 11-S:29, § 11:29

Enforcement against bankrupt spouse,  
§ 2-S:76

Exclusive possession of matrimonial home, § 5-S:29, § 5:30, § 6:40, § 6:122, § 8-S:159, § 8:160, § 9:43, § 11-S:18, § 11:18

Freezing, § 6:50, § 6:86, § 6:87

Interim orders, § 2-S:20, § 6:121, § 8-S:120, § 11-S:32

No distribution of property, § 11:23

Possession orders

ancillary, § 8-S:161, § 8:162

**ORDERS—Cont'd**

Possession orders—Cont'd  
 criteria, § 8-S:162 to 8-S:168, § 8:163 to 8:169  
 variation, § 8-S:169, § 8:170  
 Preservation of property, § 4:45, § 6:50, § 6:86, § 6:87, § 8-S:125, § 8-S:140, § 8:125, § 8:141  
 Realization order, variation of, § 8-S:119, § 8:119  
 Registration, § 6:51, § 7:80  
 Restoration, § 6:87  
 Restraining orders, § 6:120  
 Use, § 6:87

**OWNERSHIP OF PROPERTY**

Generally, § 6:79  
 Application for determination, § 5:19, § 8-S:123, § 8:123, § 9:36  
 Bankruptcy, § 3:36, § 8-S:134  
 Common law relationships, § 8-S:130 to 8-S:131  
 Constructive trust claims, § 5:18, § 6:79, § 8-S:124, § 8:124  
 Joint tenancy, severance of, § 8-S:133  
 Ownership or right of possession, § 5-S:29, § 5:30, § 6:43  
 Piercing the corporate veil, § 8-S:129  
 Preservation orders, § 8-S:125, § 8:125  
 Presumptions  
 advancement, abolished, § 5:17, § 8:127  
 equal beneficial ownership, § 5-S:16, § 5:17  
 joint ownership, § 8-S:127, § 8:127  
 resulting trust, § 5:17, § 8-S:127, § 8:127  
 Variation of security, § 8:126

**PARTITION AND SALE**

Family Law Act (Ont.)  
 generally, § 8-S:135, § 8:136  
 appeals, § 8:146  
 no rights over asset, § 8-S:141, § 8:142  
 Partition Act (Ont.), § 8-S:144, § 8:145  
 possession, § 8-S:139, § 8:140  
 preservation order, § 8-S:140, § 8:141  
 pre-trial sale, § 8-S:136, § 8:137  
 defences, § 8-S:138, § 8:139  
 right to sale, § 8-S:137, § 8:138  
 sale upon final resolution of dispute, § 8-S:143, § 8:144

**PARTITION AND SALE—Cont'd**

Family Relations Act (B.C.), § 3:2  
 Law of Property Act, (Man.), § 4:62  
 Partition Act (Ont.), § 8-S:144, § 8:115, § 8:145

**PARTNERSHIP OF ACQUESTS, (QUE.)**

Generally, § 10:3, § 10:10, § 10:19

**PATRIMONY, FAMILY, (QUE.)**

Generally, § 10:6, § 10:12, § 10:13

**PAY EQUITY SETTLEMENTS**

Generally, § 5-S:11, § 5:12

**PENSIONS**

Generally, § 4:27, § 5-S:11, § 5:11, § 6:61, § 7:22, § 8:32  
 Canada Pension Plan, § 4:27  
 Disability pensions or insurance, § 4:27  
 Division, § 6:78, § 9-S:13  
 Effect of division on support, § 4:27  
 Federally-regulated pensions, § 4:27  
 Old Age Pension, § 4:27  
 Provincially-regulated pensions, § 4:27  
 Valuation, § 9-S:13, § 11-S:14, § 11:14

**PERSONAL INJURY DAMAGE**

**AWARD**

Generally, § 4:19, § 6:60, § 7:39

**PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY ACT, (NFLD. & LAB.)**

Generally, § 6:92

**PRACTICE**

Generally, § 3:38, § 11-S:33  
 Amendment of notice of application, § 5-S:34  
 Appeals, § 2-S:21, § 2:21, § 5-S:35, § 6:24, § 6:130, § 7-S:84, § 7:84  
 Application as abuse of process, § 8-S:13  
 Application to vary, § 11-S:29, § 11:29  
 Bankruptcy, effect of, § 2-S:24, § 3:36, § 9-S:34  
 Capacity of spouse to carry out litigation, § 8-S:12  
 Commencement of action, § 2-S:12, § 2:12, § 6:36, § 8-S:212, § 8:213  
 Companion proceedings, § 6:34, 6:35  
 Consolidation of actions, § 2-S:25  
 Costs, § 2-S:23, § 2:23, § 3:39, § 6:22, § 7-S:85, § 7:85, § 8-S:214 to

**PRACTICE—Cont'd**

8-S:217, § 8:215 to 8:218, § 9-S:49,  
§ 11-S:28, § 11:28  
Courts, § 6:123, § 6:124  
Criminal Code provisions applicable,  
§ 6:125  
Disbursements, interim, § 8-S:215,  
§ 8:216  
Disclosure, § 2-S:18, § 2:18, § 4:45  
Discovery  
generally, § 2-S:15, § 11-S:33  
confidentiality, § 6:71  
statement of property, § 6:70, § 7:73  
Evidence, § 6:20  
Execution, § 6:131  
Expert evidence, § 2-S:26  
Forms, § 6:19  
Income tax, § 6:25  
Interest, § 6:23, § 8-S:216, § 8:217  
Interim orders, § 2-S:20, § 4:45  
Jury trial, § 7:74  
Limitation of actions, § 4:45, § 6:15  
Orders, § 6:21  
Parties, § 2-S:13, § 2:13, § 6:18  
Pleadings, § 2-S:14, § 2:14, § 6:16, 6:17  
Pre-judgment interest, § 4:45  
Preservation orders, § 4:45  
Procedural fairness, § 2-S:17  
Reference, § 4:45  
Rehearing, § 7-S:73  
Relationship between property and sup-  
port, § 2-S:22  
Re-opening of proceedings, § 2-S:27  
Rules of evidence, § 2-S:16  
Satisfaction of judgments, § 4:45  
Self-represented parties, § 2-S:28  
Summary judgment, § 2-S:19, § 2:19  
Time limitations, extension, § 6:126, § 8-  
S:10, § 8:10  
Trial venue, § 7:73

**PRESUMPTIONS**

Generally, § 6:88  
Advancement, § 1:24, § 1:36, § 4:2,  
§ 5:17  
Equal beneficial ownership, § 5-S:16,  
§ 5:17, § 11-S:1 to 11-S:6  
Equal division, presumption of, § 5-S:16,  
§ 6:6, § 6:64  
Equality, presumption of, § 5-S:4, § 5:4

**PRESUMPTIONS—Cont'd**

Evidentiary presumptions, § 2-S:70,  
§ 2:70  
Joint ownership, § 8-S:127, § 8:127  
Resulting trust, § 5:17, § 6:10, § 6:88,  
§ 8-S:127, § 8:127

**PROPERTY**

See also Business Assets/Purposes;  
Cohabitation and Property; Family  
Assets; Unequal Division of Prop-  
erty; Reapportioning Assets  
Generally, § 2-S:29, § 2:29, § 8:21 to  
8:39.50  
Contingent and future interest, § 8:24.50  
Date of distribution or valuation date,  
§ 2-S:31, § 2:31  
Defined, § 2-S:30, § 2:30, § 8-S:150,  
§ 8:151, § 9:11, § 9:38  
Distributable, § 2-S:43, § 2:43  
Divisible  
debts, § 2-S:55, § 2:55  
division of pensions on marriage  
breakdown, § 2-S:46, § 2:46, § 9-  
S:13  
employment separation allowances,  
§ 2-S:57, § 2:57  
intellectual property: royalties and  
patents, § 2:54  
other property, § 2-S:59, § 2:59  
payments after marriage relating to  
matters prior to marriage, § 2:56  
university degrees and professional  
licences, § 2-S:58, § 2:58  
Property, types  
acquired after divorce judgment, § 2-  
S:44, § 2:44  
acquired before marriage, § 4:17  
contingent and future interests,  
§ 8:24.50  
employment benefits, § 8:27.30,  
§ 8:27.50, § 8:27:70  
exempt, § 2-S:33 to 2-S:42, § 2:33 to  
2:42  
personal, § 4:4  
Shareable interests, § 8-S:21 to 8-S:23,  
§ 8:21 to 8:39.50, § 9:11  
Transfers by spouse to defeat claims,  
§ 9:33  
Valuation date, § 2-S:31, § 2:31  
Valuation issues, § 2-S:31



**PROPERTY NOT SUBJECT TO  
MARITAL PROPERTY  
LEGISLATION**

Generally, § 11-S:16, § 11:16  
 “At risk” performance pay (discretionary), § 8-S:24 to 8-S:43  
 Birds, exotic, § 7:55  
 Business assets, § 5-S:14, § 5:15, § 7:53  
 Damage awards, personal injury, § 4:20, § 8-S:74 to 8-S:80, § 8:74 to 8:80, § 9:19  
 Disability pension, § 7-S:52, § 7:52  
 Employment termination incentive, § 7:66  
 Fur coat, § 7:54  
 Gifts, § 4-S:19, § 5-S:15, § 5:16, § 8:73, § 8:74, § 9-S:18, § 9:18  
 Gun collection, § 7:56  
 Inheritance, § 4:19, § 5-S:15, § 5:16, § 7-S:61, § 7:61, § 8-S:74 to 8-S:80, § 8:74 to 8:80, § 9-S:18, § 9:18  
 Investment property, § 7-S:63, § 7:63  
 Jewellery, § 7:54, § 7:62  
 Joint property, § 4-S:21, § 4:21  
 Life insurance proceeds payable on death of insured, § 8-S:74 to 8-S:76, § 8:74 to 8:76  
 Making excluded asset shareable, § 4:23  
 Proceeds of life, accident or sickness insurance, § 9:20  
 Professional degrees and licences to practice, § 8:23  
 Property acquired in exchange for gift or inheritance, § 5-S:15, § 5:16  
 Property excluded by agreement, § 4-S:22, § 4:22, § 7-S:68, § 8-S:74 to 8-S:80, § 8:74 to 8:80, § 9:22  
 Property used for business, § 7-S:69  
 RESPs, § 8-S:24 to 8-S:43  
 Security in matrimonial home, § 6:32  
 Tools, § 7:60  
 Traced property, § 8-S:74 to 8-S:80, § 8:74 to 8:80, § 9:21  
 Trust benefits, § 4:19  
 Trusts, § 7:67  
 Wedding ring, § 7:62

**PROPERTY RIGHTS ON DEATH**

Family Law Act (Nfld. & Lab.)  
 generally, § 6:2, § 6:43, § 6:54, § 6:65  
 contracting out of matrimonial legislation, § 6:91

**PROPERTY RIGHTS ON DEATH**

**—Cont’d**

Family Property Act, The, (Sask.), § 11-S:24, § 11:24  
 Intestate Succession Act (Man.), § 4:54  
 Marital Property Act (N.B.), § 5-S:21, § 5:22  
 Marital Property Act (Man.), Part IV  
 shareable assets, § 4:57  
 who may apply, § 4:56  
 Matrimonial Property Act (N.S.), § 7:6

**PROTECTION OF ASSETS**

Before agreement or final order is made  
 temporary orders respecting protection of property, § 3:15  
 Injunctions  
 chattels, § 2:66  
 personal property, § 2-S:64, § 2:64  
 real property, § 2-S:65, § 2:65

**REALIZING EQUALIZATION  
ENTITLEMENT**

Bankruptcy, § 8:117  
 Delayed payment, § 8:111, § 8:112  
 Equalization payment, § 8:109  
 Installment payment, § 8:111, § 8:112  
 Interest on equalization judgment, § 8:116  
 Interim orders, § 8:115  
 Partition/Sale of property, § 8:114  
 Powers of the court, § 8:108  
 Property transfer to spouse, § 8:113  
 Property vested in spouse, § 8:113  
 Security for equalization obligation, § 8:110

**REAPPORTIONING ASSETS**

Equalization obligation, reapportioning the difference, § 8-S:87, § 8:87  
 Exclusion of property from division, § 5-S:22, § 5:23  
 Judicial discretion, § 4-S:44, § 4:44, § 5-S:22 to 5-S:24, § 5:23 to 5:25  
 Non-marital property, § 5:25  
 Varying equal sharing, judicial discretion, § 4-S:44, § 4:44, § 5-S:23, § 5:24

**REGULATIONS**

Generally, § 6:128

**RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT**

Generally, § 4:9

**RESULTING TRUST**

Generally, § 1:2, § 1:3, § 1:26, § 1:27,  
§ 1:35, § 1:36, § 2-S:73, § 5:17, § 8-  
S:21 to 8-S:23, § 8-S:132, § 8:39,  
§ 8:127

**RETIREMENT ALLOWANCES**

Generally, § 5-S:11, § 5:11

**RETROACTIVE APPLICATION OF  
LEGISLATION**

Generally, § 4:11

**RIGHTS OF THIRD PARTY**

**CREDITORS**

Generally, § 8-S:183, § 11-S:27, § 11:27

**SETTLEMENTS**

Conflict of laws, and, § 1:135

**SPOUSE**

Defined, § 6:27, § 7-S:8, § 7:8, § 8-S:8,  
§ 8:8, § 9:4, § 11-S:7, § 11:7  
Rights and duties of, § 10:4

**TAXATION**

Generally, § 6:25

Alimony, maintenance and support  
features required to be deductible, **APP  
B § B:3**

tax treatment, **APP B § B:2**

Amounts paid prior to order or written  
agreement (prior period payments)  
defined, **APP B § B:12**

features required to be deductible, **APP  
B § B:14**

tax treatment, **APP B § B:13**

**Arrears**

features required to be deductible, **APP  
B § B:7**

tax treatment, **APP B § B:6**

Capital gains exemption, **APP B § B:56**

**Common-law spouses**

child care deduction, **APP B § B:55**

child tax benefits, **APP B § B:54**

definition, **APP B § B:53**

Compensatory support, **APP B § B:50**

Consequences, § 7-S:72, § 7:72

**Corporate tax issues**

distribution taxes, **APP B § B:51**

objectives in marital dissolution, **APP  
B § B:52**

**1995 Federal Budget**

deferred fiscal periods, **APP B § B:40**

**TAXATION—Cont'd**

**1995 Federal Budget—Cont'd**

family trust, **APP B § B:42**

RRSPs, **APP B § B:41**

**Income attribution**

defined, **APP B § B:24**

election, **APP B § B:29**

election not made, **APP B § B:30**

example, **APP B § B:31**

how capital gain is taxed when  
transferred property is sold to third  
party

married parties, **APP B § B:28**

separated parties, **APP B § B:27**

how income from transferred property  
is taxed

married parties, **APP B § B:26**

separated parties, **APP B § B:25**

Income Tax Act, application of, § 6:127,  
§ 11-S:30, § 11:30

Interest on money borrowed to finance  
lump-sum or maintenance payments,  
**APP B § B:38**

Joint and several tax liabilities,  
unanticipated

different rules for separated parties,  
**APP B § B:33**

impact, **APP B § B:34**

recommendation, **APP B § B:35**

rules, **APP B § B:32**

**Legal fees**

deductible, **APP B § B:37**

not deductible, **APP B § B:36**

Loss carryforward rule, **APP B § B:46**

**Lump sums**

defined, **APP B § B:4**

interest on money borrowed to finance  
lump-sum payments, **APP B  
§ B:38**

tax treatment and features, **APP B  
§ B:5**

**Non-resident spouses**

payments from non-resident, **APP B  
§ B:16**

payments to non-resident, **APP B  
§ B:15**

Principles, generally, **APP B § B:1**

Release of marital and support rights,  
**APP B § B:47**

Rollover to non-resident, **APP B § B:48**

## INDEX

### TAXATION—Cont'd

- Support payments and earned income for RRSP purposes, **APP B § B:49**
- Tax impact and other costs of disposition re business, realty and pension assets deductions, **APP A § A:31, APP A § A:33**
  - no contingent tax liability, **APP A § A:32**
  - professionals' roles, **APP A § A:34**
  - tax rate, surrounding circumstances and tax planning considerations, **APP A § A:36**
  - three kinds of taxes properly included amongst liabilities, **APP A § A:35**
- Tax instalments
  - penalties and interest, **APP B § B:45**
  - timing of payments, **APP B § B:44**
  - who must make, **APP B § B:43**
- Third party payments
  - defined, **APP B § B:8**
  - features required to be deductible, **APP B § B:10**
  - tax treatment, **APP B § B:9**
  - third party payments no deductible, **APP B § B:11**
- Transfers of property
  - can transferor take advantage of any tax planning opportunities, **APP B § B:21**
  - common capital property transfers, **APP B § B:18**
  - matrimonial home, **APP B § B:23**
  - RRSPs, **APP B § B:22**
  - tax impact of transfer, **APP B § B:19**
  - transferee's position, **APP B § B:20**
- Valuation of assets, **§ 4:27**

### TENANCY BY THE ENTIRETY

- Generally, **§ 1:21**

### TENANCY IN COMMON

- Generally, **§ 1:23**

### THIRD PARTY RIGHTS AND MATRIMONIAL PROPERTY LEGISLATION

- Generally, **§ 1:140**
- Fraudulent preferences and bankruptcy, **§ 1:142**
- Nature of rights and when they arise, **§ 1:141**
- Rights independent of legislation, **§ 1:143**

### THIRD PARTY RIGHTS AND MATRIMONIAL PROPERTY LEGISLATION—Cont'd

- Special provisions relating to the home, **§ 1:144**
- Third party claims, **§ 2-S:77**

### TIME LIMITS FOR APPLICATION FOR DIVISION OF PROPERTY

- Generally, **§ 5-S:5, § 6:66**

### TRACING

- Generally, **§ 2-S:33 to 2-S:42, § 2:33 to 2:42, § 4:17, § 6:62, § 8-S:74 to 8-S:80, § 8:74 to 8:80, § 9:21, § 11:16**

### TRANSFERS BY SPOUSE TO DEFEAT CLAIMS

- Generally, **§ 9:33**

### TRIGGERING EVENTS

- Generally, **§ 5-S:5, § 6:63, § 7-S:5, § 7:5, § 8-S:9, § 8:9, § 9:5**

### TRUST BENEFITS

- Generally, **§ 4-S:19, § 4:19**

### UNEQUAL DIVISION OF PROPERTY

- Generally, **§ 8-S:88, § 8:88, § 9:24, § 11-S:22, § 11:22**
- Debts or liabilities
  - failure to disclose debts or liabilities existing on date of marriage, **§ 8-S:89, § 8:89, § 9:25**
  - incurred recklessly or in bad faith, **§ 8-S:90, § 8:90, § 9:26**
  - one spouse incurring disproportionate amount for family purposes, **§ 8-S:94, § 8:94, § 9:30**
- Equalization disproportionately large given short duration of marriage, **§ 8-S:93, § 8:93, § 9:29, § 11-S:22, § 11:22**
- Gifts made by other spouse, **§ 8-S:91, § 8:91, § 9:27**
- Governing factors, **§ 6:7, § 6:67, § 7-S:81, § 7:81**
- Intentional or reckless depletion, **§ 8-S:92, § 8:92, § 9:28**
- Judicial discretion, **§ 4-S:44, § 4:44, § 5-S:23, § 5:24**
- Orders, **§ 11-S:23, § 11:23**
- Other circumstances relating to acquisition, disposition, preservation of

**UNEQUAL DIVISION OF PROPERTY  
—Cont'd**

property, § 8-S:96 to 8-S:105, § 8:96 to 8:105, § 9:32  
Particular divisions, § 6:68  
Quebec, in, § 10:16  
Written agreement that is not domestic contract, § 8-S:95, § 8:95, § 9:31

**UNJUST ENRICHMENT AND  
CONSTRUCTIVE TRUST**

Generally, § 4-S:3, § 4:3, § 5:18, § 7-S:87  
Compensatory support: relief against unjust enrichment, § 1:154, § 3:37

**VALUATION DATE**

Generally, § 2-S:31, § 2:31, § 4-S:27, § 4:27, § 9:8, § 11-S:11, § 11:11  
Deductions, § 9-S:9, § 9:9  
Divorce, nullity and death, § 8:18  
Property excluded by contract, § 9-S:10, § 9:10  
Separation without reasonable prospect of resuming cohabitation, § 8:17

**VALUATION OF ASSETS**

Generally, APP A § A:1, § 2-S:32, § 4:27, § 5-S:25, § 5:26, § 6:72 to 6:76, § 7-S:86, § 11-S:12, § 11:12  
Basic valuation principles, APP A § A:24  
Business assets, § 11-S:13, § 11:13  
Business valuator, selection of, APP A § A:67  
Debts, § 8:63  
Definitions and concepts  
adjusted equity, APP A § A:2  
book value, APP A § A:3  
en bloc value, APP A § A:4  
fair market value, APP A § A:5, APP A § A:6  
going-concern value, APP A § A:7  
goodwill, APP A § A:8  
internally and externally financed transactions, APP A § A:9  
intrinsic value, APP A § A:10  
liquidation value, APP A § A:11  
maintainable earnings, APP A § A:12  
market and investment approaches to value, APP A § A:14  
market value and market price, APP A § A:13  
minority interest, APP A § A:15

**VALUATION OF ASSETS—Cont'd**

Definitions and concepts—Cont'd  
open market vs notional market, APP A § A:17  
rateable value, APP A § A:18  
redundant assets, APP A § A:19  
salaries when determining value, support, APP A § A:20  
special purchasers, APP A § A:21  
tangible asset backing, APP A § A:22  
value to owner, APP A § A:23  
Examination and cross-examination of business valuation expert  
cross-examination on valuation report, APP A § A:71  
examination in chief, APP A § A:70  
instructing the expert, APP A § A:68  
preparing for examination in chief, APP A § A:69  
selection of business valuator, APP A § A:67  
Exclusions, § 8-S:72 to 8-S:80, § 8:72 to 8:80  
Fair value  
generally, APP A § A:25  
burden of proof, APP A § A:29  
impact of restrictive covenant and employment contracts, APP A § A:28  
why fair value is preferable to fair market value, APP A § A:27  
Farming assets, § 8:64  
Jobs, professional degrees, licences and rights to practise, § 1:155  
Minority interests  
generally, APP A § A:37  
Revenue Canada's view on family control, APP A § A:38  
Miscellaneous, § 8:71  
Notional tax and disposition costs, § 8:61  
Pensions, § 8:66, § 9-S:13, § 11-S:14, § 11:14  
Private corporation, § 8:67  
Professional practices  
generally, APP A § A:39, APP A § A:47  
applicability of rules-of-thumb in valuation, APP A § A:40  
contingent income tax costs of disposition, APP A § A:46

## INDEX

### VALUATION OF ASSETS—Cont'd

Professional practices—Cont'd  
determining maintainable earnings,  
    **APPA § A:41**  
discretionary expenses, **APPA § A:43**  
non-completion agreements, **APPA**  
    **§ A:45**  
off-balance-sheet assets, **APPA § A:44**  
other issues, **APPA § A:42**  
shares, **§ 8:70**  
Stock options  
generally, **APPA § A:48, APPA**  
    **§ A:56**  
discounts unique to employee stock  
options, **APPA § A:53**  
factors affecting option's value, **APPA**  
    **§ A:50**  
impact of employee stock options on  
income, **APPA § A:55**  
valuation approaches, **APPA § A:52**  
Tax impact and other costs of disposition  
re business, realty and pension assets  
deductions, **APPA § A:31, APPA**  
    **§ A:33**  
no contingent tax liability, **APPA**  
    **§ A:32**  
professionals' roles, **APPA § A:34**

### VALUATION OF ASSETS—Cont'd

Tax impact and other costs of disposition  
re business, realty and pension assets  
—Cont'd  
tax rate, surrounding circumstances and  
tax planning considerations, **APP**  
    **A § A:36**  
three kinds of taxes properly included  
amongst liabilities, **APPA § A:35**  
Trusts, **§ 8-S:70**  
Valuation of Bank Accounts, **§ 8:62**  
Valuation reports  
disclaimer, **APPA § A:62**  
disclosure of valuation basis, **APPA**  
    **§ A:65**  
impact of not addressing special  
purchasers, **APPA § A:64**  
information to be provided to valuator,  
    **APPA § A:63**  
types of reports  
formal report, **APPA § A:59**  
informal report, **APPA § A:60**  
various financial calculations, **APPA**  
    **§ A:61**

### VOID AND VOIDABLE MARRIAGES

Generally, **§ 2:3, § 2:4, § 4:12, § 8:8,**  
    **§ 9:4**