

# Table of Contents

## CHAPTER 1. MOTION IN LIMINE LAW

### I. OVERVIEW

#### A. IN LIMINE LAW AND PROCEDURE

- § 1:1 Description and purpose of motion
- § 1:2 Authority for motion
- § 1:3 Typical use of motion
- § 1:4 —Limitations on use
- § 1:5 —Preservation of objections
- § 1:6 Timing of motion
- § 1:7 Scope of motion
- § 1:8 Caution regarding local rules
- § 1:9 Objections

#### B. DRAFTING SUGGESTIONS

- § 1:10 Overview
- § 1:11 —File motions supported by facts
- § 1:12 —Be succinct

### II. SAMPLES

- § 1:13 Sample in limine brief
- § 1:14 Sample in limine order

## CHAPTER 2. PREJUDICIAL EVIDENCE

### I. MOTION AUTHORITIES

#### A. MOTION TO EXCLUDE PREJUDICIAL EVIDENCE, GENERALLY

- § 2:1 Suggested motion text
- § 2:2 Motion summary
- § 2:3 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence
- § 2:4 —Prejudice defined
- § 2:5 —“Emotional bias”
- § 2:6 Opposing authorities—Generally
- § 2:7 —Broad discretion

**B. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE THAT WILL WASTE COURT'S TIME**

- § 2:8 Suggested motion text
- § 2:9 Motion summary
- § 2:10 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of time-wasting evidence
- § 2:11 Opposing authorities

**C. MOTION TO EXCLUDE CONFUSING OR MISLEADING EVIDENCE**

- § 2:12 Suggested motion text
- § 2:13 Motion summary
- § 2:14 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of confusing or misleading evidence
- § 2:15 Opposing authorities
- § 2:16 —Limiting instruction

**D. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE USED TO CREATE AN EMOTIONAL BIAS**

- § 2:17 Suggested motion text
- § 2:18 Motion summary
- § 2:19 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 2:20 —Exclusion of evidence intended to inflame jurors' emotions
- § 2:21 — —“Golden rule” argument
- § 2:22 — —Evidence of poverty as motive
- § 2:23 Opposing authorities

**E. MOTION TO EXCLUDE OR LIMIT CUMULATIVE EVIDENCE**

- § 2:24 Suggested motion text
- § 2:25 Motion summary
- § 2:26 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of time-wasting evidence
- § 2:27 —Exclusion of cumulative evidence
- § 2:28 — —Number of witnesses
- § 2:29 — —Photographs
- § 2:30 — —Witness testimony
- § 2:31 — —Examples from other jurisdictions
- § 2:32 —Repetitive testimony
- § 2:33 —Rebuttal testimony

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 2:34 Opposing authorities—General authority
- § 2:35 —Number of witnesses
- § 2:36 —Videotape evidence and tape recordings
- § 2:37 —Photographs

## II. SAMPLE MOTIONS

- § 2:38 Motion to exclude confusing evidence
- § 2:39 Motion to exclude cumulative evidence
- § 2:40 Motion to exclude prejudicial evidence
- § 2:41 Motion to exclude evidence of defendant's poverty
- § 2:42 Opposition to motion to exclude prejudicial evidence
- § 2:43 Opposition to motion to exclude cumulative witness testimony
- § 2:44 Motion to exclude evidence that will confuse the jury
- § 2:45 Opposition to motion to exclude evidence that will confuse the jury

## CHAPTER 3. IRRELEVANT EVIDENCE

### I. MOTION AUTHORITIES

#### A. MOTION TO EXCLUDE IRRELEVANT EVIDENCE

- § 3:1 Suggested motion text
- § 3:2 Motion summary
- § 3:3 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
  - § 3:4 — —Matters not in dispute
  - § 3:5 — —No unlimited inquiry
  - § 3:6 — —Outside pleadings
  - § 3:7 — —Prejudicial
  - § 3:8 — —Speculative evidence
  - § 3:9 — —Too remote
- § 3:10 Opposing authorities

#### B. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF MATTERS NOT IN CONTROVERSY

- § 3:11 Suggested motion text
- § 3:12 Motion summary
- § 3:13 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
  - § 3:14 — —Admitted or uncontroverted matters
  - § 3:15 — —Collateral issues

- § 3:16 — —Unpleaded issues
- § 3:17 Opposing authorities
- § 3:18 —Collateral issues
- § 3:19 —Estoppel: unpleaded issues
- § 3:20 —Where relevant to other issues
- § 3:21 —Admissibility of evidence despite uncontested issue

## II. SAMPLE MOTIONS

- § 3:22 Motion to exclude irrelevant evidence (immigration status)
- § 3:23 Motion to exclude evidence of physical conditions not at issue
- § 3:24 Motion to exclude irrelevant evidence (insurance case)
- § 3:25 Motion to exclude collateral and irrelevant evidence
- § 3:26 Motion to exclude evidence relating to unpleaded issues
- § 3:27 Motion to exclude speculative evidence

## CHAPTER 4. WRITINGS & PHYSICAL EVIDENCE

### I. MOTION AUTHORITIES

#### A. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE LACKING FOUNDATION

- § 4:1 Suggested motion text
- § 4:2 Motion summary
- § 4:3 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 4:4 —Preliminary facts—Definitions
- § 4:5 — —Determination out of jury presence
- § 4:6 — —Inadmissibility of evidence
- § 4:7 —Improper foundation, generally
- § 4:8 — —Photographs
- § 4:9 — —Recordings
- § 4:10 — —Tests and experiments
- § 4:11 — —Witness testimony—Experts
- § 4:12 — — —Lay
- § 4:13 — —Writings
- § 4:14 — —Medical reports
- § 4:15 Opposing authorities—General
- § 4:16 —Conditional admissibility
- § 4:17 —Outside juror's presence
- § 4:18 —Weight vs. admissibility

TABLE OF CONTENTS

**B. MOTION TO EXCLUDE WRITINGS,  
GENERALLY**

- § 4:19 Suggested motion text
- § 4:20 Motion summary
- § 4:21 Supporting authorities—“Writing” defined
- § 4:22 — —Inadequate foundation
- § 4:23 —Unauthenticated writings—General authentication requirement
- § 4:24 — —Exclusion of unauthenticated writings
- § 4:25 —Inadmissible hearsay—Generally
- § 4:26 — —Examples of inadmissible written hearsay
- § 4:27 —Inadmissible secondary evidence
- § 4:28 Opposing authorities—Authentication
- § 4:29 — —Adequate foundations—Examples
- § 4:30 —Hearsay—Hearsay exceptions, generally
- § 4:31 —Secondary evidence

**C. MOTION TO EXCLUDE GRUESOME OR  
INFLAMMATORY PHOTOGRAPHS**

- § 4:32 Suggested motion text
- § 4:33 Motion summary
- § 4:34 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 4:35 —Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 4:36 —Gruesome or inflammatory photographs
- § 4:37 —Purpose to inflame jurors’ emotions
- § 4:38 —Exclusion of photographs, generally
- § 4:39 —Accident scene photographs, generally
- § 4:40 —Other grounds
- § 4:41 Opposing authorities—Photographs, generally
- § 4:42 — —Adequate foundation
- § 4:43 — —Enlarged photographs
- § 4:44 —Gruesome photographs
- § 4:45 —X-rays
- § 4:46 —Accident scene photographs

**D. MOTION TO EXCLUDE PREJUDICIAL FILM  
OR VIDEOTAPES**

- § 4:47 Suggested motion text
- § 4:48 Motion summary
- § 4:49 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 4:50 —Exclusion of videotape evidence

- § 4:51 —Other grounds
- § 4:52 Opposing authorities—Generally
- § 4:53 —Relevance
- § 4:54 —Cautionary admonition
- § 4:55 —Adequate foundation

#### E. MOTION TO EXCLUDE PUBLISHED ARTICLES

- § 4:56 Suggested motion text
- § 4:57 Motion summary
- § 4:58 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 4:59 —Exclusion of published articles—Irrelevant
- § 4:60 — —Hearsay
- § 4:61 — —Prejudicial
- § 4:62 — —Other grounds
- § 4:63 Opposition authorities—Where relevant to issues
- § 4:64 —Nonhearsay

#### F. MOTION TO EXCLUDE ACCIDENT REPORTS

- § 4:65 Suggested motion text
- § 4:66 Motion summary
- § 4:67 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 4:68 —Inadmissible hearsay
- § 4:69 —Statements and opinions in reports
- § 4:70 —Diagrams made at scene
- § 4:71 —Other grounds
- § 4:72 Opposing authorities—Report used to refresh recollection
- § 4:73 —Diagrams made at scene
- § 4:74 —Business records exception to hearsay rule
- § 4:75 —Prior inconsistent statement exception to hearsay rule
- § 4:76 —Excited utterance exception to hearsay rule

#### G. MOTION TO EXCLUDE LETTERS

- § 4:77 Suggested motion text
- § 4:78 Motion summary
- § 4:79 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 4:80 —Exclusion of letters—Generally
- § 4:81 — —Hearsay
- § 4:82 — —Irrelevant

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 4:83 — —Cumulative
- § 4:84 —Other grounds
- § 4:85 Opposing authorities—Generally
- § 4:86 —Exceptions to hearsay rule
- § 4:87 —Relevant
- § 4:88 —Inconsistent statement

### H. MOTION TO EXCLUDE MAPS, MODELS, CHARTS, EXHIBITS AND DEMONSTRATIVE EVIDENCE

- § 4:89 Suggested motion text
- § 4:90 Motion summary
- § 4:91 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
  - § 4:92 —Court’s discretion
  - § 4:93 —Exclusion of maps, models or charts
  - § 4:94 —Demonstrations
  - § 4:95 —Experiments
  - § 4:96 —Other grounds
  - § 4:97 Opposing authorities—Illustrative purposes
    - § 4:98 —Where accuracy not disputed
    - § 4:99 —Relevant to issues
    - § 4:100 —Discretion of court
    - § 4:101 —Lists
    - § 4:102 —Maps, models or charts, generally
    - § 4:103 —Diagrams and illustrations
    - § 4:104 —Demonstrations

### I. MOTION TO EXCLUDE IMPROPER MEDICAL RECORDS, REPORTS OR BILLS

- § 4:105 Suggested motion text
- § 4:106 Motion summary
- § 4:107 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial matter, generally
  - § 4:108 —Improper foundation, generally
  - § 4:109 —M.G.L.A. 233 § 79G, statutory hearsay exception
  - § 4:110 —Medical opinions—Improper hearsay evidence
    - § 4:111 — —Opinions of others—Lack of personal knowledge
    - § 4:112 —Patient medical history
    - § 4:113 — —Improper hearsay
    - § 4:114 —Billing records—Improper hearsay
    - § 4:115 —Cumulative
    - § 4:116 —Misleading

- § 4:117 —Other grounds
- § 4:118 Opposition citations—Proper authentication
- § 4:119 —Opinions of others—Opinion used in formation of diagnosis and treatment
- § 4:120 —Patient history—Observations of physician
- § 4:121 — —Pertinent to medical diagnosis
- § 4:122 —Medical billing records—Reasonableness of charges

## J. MOTION TO EXCLUDE SOCIAL MEDIA EVIDENCE

- § 4:123 Suggested motion text
- § 4:124 Motion summary
- § 4:125 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 4:126 —Exclusion of social media evidence—Generally
- § 4:127 — —Hearsay
- § 4:128 — —Lack of foundation or authentication
- § 4:129 —Other grounds
- § 4:130 Opposing authorities—Generally
- § 4:131 —Nonhearsay
- § 4:132 —Proper foundation or authentication

## II. SAMPLE MOTIONS

- § 4:133 Motion to exclude gruesome photographs
- § 4:134 Motion to admit videotape evidence
- § 4:135 Motion to exclude demonstration
- § 4:136 Motion to exclude written letter
- § 4:137 Motion to exclude plaintiff's medical history
- § 4:138 Motion to exclude newspaper article
- § 4:139 Motion to exclude evidence of inflammatory and prejudicial photographs
- § 4:140 Motion to exclude demonstration of defendant's tattoo
- § 4:141 Motion to exclude social media evidence
- § 4:142 Motion to exclude map
- § 4:143 Motion to exclude unauthenticated video recording
- § 4:144 Motion to exclude accident report
- § 4:145 Motion to exclude text messages
- § 4:146 Opposition to motion to exclude social media evidence
- § 4:147 Opposition to motion to exclude prejudicial photographs
- § 4:148 Opposition to motion to exclude text messages
- § 4:149 Motion to exclude medical bills



TABLE OF CONTENTS

**CHAPTER 5. TESTS & SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE**

**I. MOTION AUTHORITIES**

**A. MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTS, EXPERIMENTS AND RELATED TESTIMONY**

- § 5:1 Suggested motion text
- § 5:2 Motion summary
- § 5:3 Supporting authorities—Expert not qualified to testify on subject
- § 5:4 —Not generally accepted
- § 5:5 —Not made under “substantially identical” conditions
- § 5:6 —Not reliable
- § 5:7 —Scientific procedures not proper
- § 5:8 —Speculative or conjectural
- § 5:9 —Too time-consuming/collateral issues
- § 5:10 —Lack of foundation
- § 5:11 —Other grounds
- § 5:12 Opposing authorities—Court’s discretion
- § 5:13 —Identical conditions requirement
- § 5:14 —General acceptance or reliability
- § 5:15 —Weight vs. admissibility
- § 5:16 — —Careless testing
- § 5:17 —Outside realm of *Lanigan* requirements

**B. MOTION TO EXCLUDE JUNK SCIENCE AND RELATED EVIDENCE**

- § 5:18 Suggested motion text
- § 5:19 Motion summary
- § 5:20 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of new scientific evidence—Generally
- § 5:21 —Hedonic damage evidence
- § 5:22 —“Truth-serum” evidence
- § 5:23 —Polygraph evidence
- § 5:24 — —Refusal to take polygraph test
- § 5:25 —Psychological tests and syndromes—In general
- § 5:26 — —Rape trauma syndrome
- § 5:27 —Hypnosis evidence
- § 5:28 —Voiceprint identification
- § 5:29 —Accident reconstruction evidence
- § 5:30 —Biomechanic evidence
- § 5:31 — —Low-speed impact cases

- § 5:32 —Statistical evidence—Exclusion of confusing evidence
- § 5:33 — —Disapproved statistics evidence, generally
- § 5:34 — —Statistics in products liability or negligence cases
- § 5:35 — —Statistics in employment discrimination cases
- § 5:36 —Battered women’s syndrome
- § 5:37 Opposing authorities—In general
- § 5:38 — —Where *Lanigan* test not required
- § 5:39 — —Approved tests
- § 5:40 —Hedonic damages
- § 5:41 —Polygraph evidence
- § 5:42 — —Where used for investigative purposes
- § 5:43 —Psychological tests—Rape trauma syndrome—Where not used to show rape occurred
- § 5:44 — —“Battered woman syndrome”
- § 5:45 —Hypnosis evidence
- § 5:46 —Statistics evidence—General acceptance
- § 5:47 — —Weight vs. admissibility
- § 5:48 — —Judicial notice
- § 5:49 —Accident reconstruction and biomechanic evidence

## II. SAMPLE MOTIONS

- § 5:50 Motion to exclude evidence of statistical analysis
- § 5:51 Motion to exclude evidence of polygraph examination
- § 5:52 Motion to exclude evidence of hypnosis
- § 5:53 Motion to exclude expert testimony
- § 5:54 Motion to exclude expert testimony (credibility of witness)
- § 5:55 Motion to exclude biomechanic evidence

## CHAPTER 6. DISCOVERY MOTIONS

### I. MOTION AUTHORITIES

#### A. MOTION FOR EVIDENTIARY SANCTIONS

- § 6:1 Suggested motion text
- § 6:2 Motion summary
- § 6:3 Supporting authorities—General authority  
[Mass.R.Civ.P., Rule 37(b)(2)]—Misuse of discovery process
- § 6:4 — —Evidence sanction
- § 6:5 — —Terminating sanction
- § 6:6 — —When prior order unnecessary
- § 6:7 — —Willfulness requirement
- § 6:8 —Depositions [Mass.R.Civ.P., Rule 37]—Failure to comply with discovery order

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 6:9 — —Evidence exclusion
- § 6:10 — —Harsher sanctions—Termination or default
- § 6:11 — —Interrogatories [Mass.R.Civ.P., Rules 33(a), 37]—  
Failure to comply with discovery order
- § 6:12 — —Evidentiary sanctions
- § 6:13 — —Harsher sanctions—Dismissal
- § 6:14 — —Production requests [Mass.R.Civ.P., Rule 37]—  
Failure to comply with discovery order
- § 6:15 — —Evidentiary sanctions
- § 6:16 — —Terminating sanctions
- § 6:17 — —Mental and physical examinations [Mass.R.Civ.P.,  
Rules 35, 37]—Failure to comply with discovery order
- § 6:18 — —Terminating sanctions
- § 6:19 — —Requests for admission [Mass.R.Civ.P., Rules 36,  
37]—Deeming non-responsive matters admitted
- § 6:20 — —Failure to disclose identity of witnesses, generally
- § 6:21 — —Other grounds
- § 6:22 — —Opposing authorities—Generally
- § 6:23 — —Sanction should be appropriate to level of  
misconduct
- § 6:24 — —Reasonable alternative remedy
- § 6:25 — —Willfulness requirement
- § 6:26 — —Depositions
- § 6:27 — —Interrogatories
- § 6:28 — —Requests for production
- § 6:29 — —Matters deemed admitted

### B. MOTION TO CONCLUSIVELY ESTABLISH ADMITTED MATTERS

- § 6:30 — —Suggested motion text
- § 6:31 — —Motion summary
- § 6:32 — —Supporting authorities—Conclusive establishment of  
admitted matters [Mass.R.Civ.P., Rule 36]
- § 6:33 — —Purpose of discovery
- § 6:34 — —Opposing authorities

### C. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF CLAIMS DENIED DURING DISCOVERY

- § 6:35 — —Suggested motion text
- § 6:36 — —Motion summary
- § 6:37 — —Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial  
evidence, generally
- § 6:38 — —Unfair surprise
- § 6:39 — —Other grounds

§ 6:40 Opposing authorities

**D. MOTIONS RE IMPROPER EXPERT WITNESS  
EXCHANGE OR EXPERT DEPOSITION**

§ 6:41 Suggested motion text

§ 6:42 Motion summary

§ 6:43 Supporting authorities—Expert witness exchange  
[Mass.R.Civ.P., Rule 26]

§ 6:44 —Undisclosed witness

§ 6:45 —Opinions not referenced in prior discovery

§ 6:46 Opposing authorities—Expert witness exchange

§ 6:47 — —Continuance to depose expert

§ 6:48 — —Written report [Mass.R.Civ.P., Rule 30(A)(m)(2)]

**II. SAMPLE MOTIONS**

§ 6:49 Motion to exclude evidence of claim denied during  
discovery

§ 6:50 Motion to exclude testimony of supplemental expert  
witness

§ 6:51 Motion to exclude evidence of medical bills for services  
obtained after [date]

§ 6:52 Motion to exclude testimony of undisclosed witness

§ 6:53 Motion to exclude evidence produced beyond discovery  
deadline

§ 6:54 Motion to deem matters admitted

§ 6:55 Motion for sanction establishing facts

§ 6:56 Motion to exclude expert testimony relating to matters  
not disclosed during discovery

§ 6:57 Motion for order rendering default judgment as  
discovery sanction

§ 6:58 Motion for evidentiary sanctions for failure to serve  
answers or objections to interrogatories

§ 6:59 Motion to dismiss action as discovery sanction

**CHAPTER 7. CHARACTER EVIDENCE**

**I. MOTION AUTHORITIES**

**A. OVERVIEW OF CHARACTER EVIDENCE**

§ 7:1 Admissible character evidence

§ 7:2 Character evidence subject to exclusion

**B. MOTION TO EXCLUDE CHARACTER  
EVIDENCE USED FOR IMPEACHMENT**

§ 7:3 Suggested motion text

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 7:4 Motion summary  
§ 7:5 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally  
§ 7:6 —Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally  
§ 7:7 —Exclusion of improper impeachment evidence, generally  
§ 7:8 — —Alcohol consumption  
§ 7:9 — —Arrests or misdemeanor convictions  
§ 7:10 — —Felony convictions  
§ 7:11 — —Fraudulent acts  
§ 7:12 — —Good character of witness  
§ 7:13 — —Religious belief  
§ 7:14 — —Sexual preference or behavior  
§ 7:15 — —Collateral issues  
§ 7:16 — —Excluding evidence of bias  
§ 7:17 —Other grounds  
§ 7:18 Opposing authorities—Facts at issue  
§ 7:19 —Witness perceptions  
§ 7:20 —Impeachment, generally  
§ 7:21 — —Witness bias  
§ 7:22 — —Collateral matters  
§ 7:23 —Religious beliefs  
§ 7:24 —Good character—Opening the door doctrine

C. MOTION TO EXCLUDE CHARACTER EVIDENCE USED TO PROVE CONDUCT

§ 7:25 Suggested motion text  
§ 7:26 Motion summary  
§ 7:27 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally  
§ 7:28 —Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally  
§ 7:29 —Exclusion of improper character evidence  
§ 7:30 — —Crimes evidence, generally  
§ 7:31 —Other grounds  
§ 7:32 Opposing authorities—Court’s discretion  
§ 7:33 —Relevant to material issue  
§ 7:34 — —Victim’s violent character  
§ 7:35 —Witness impeachment  
§ 7:36 —Trait at issue

D. MOTION TO EXCLUDE PRIOR CRIME EVIDENCE

§ 7:37 Suggested motion text

- § 7:38 Motion summary
- § 7:39 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 7:40 —Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 7:41 —Exclusion of crime evidence, generally
- § 7:42 —Prior felony
- § 7:43 — —Balancing prejudicial impact of evidence
- § 7:44 — —Must reflect on credibility
- § 7:45 — —Improper character evidence
- § 7:46 — —Remote convictions
- § 7:47 —Prior arrest or misdemeanor conviction
- § 7:48 —Prior criminal plea—Nolo contendere (non felony)
- § 7:49 —Forfeiture of bail
- § 7:50 —Uncharged offenses
- § 7:51 —Violent character
- § 7:52 —Collateral issues
- § 7:53 —Other grounds
- § 7:54 Opposing authorities—Impeachment expressly allowed regarding felonies
- § 7:55 —Reflection on credibility
- § 7:56 —Remoteness of conviction
- § 7:57 —Impeachment with prior qualifying conviction
- § 7:58 —Admissible plea evidence—Guilty plea
- § 7:59 —Uncharged offenses
- § 7:60 —Acquitted offenses
- § 7:61 —Violent character
- § 7:62 —Capital cases—Penalty phase

## II. SAMPLE MOTIONS

- § 7:63 Motion to exclude evidence of alcoholism of percipient witness
- § 7:64 Motion to exclude evidence of witness' habit of intemperance
- § 7:65 Motion to exclude evidence of prior felony conviction
- § 7:66 Motion to exclude improper character evidence (marital infidelity)
- § 7:67 Motion to exclude evidence of religious beliefs
- § 7:68 Motion to exclude improper character evidence (juvenile adjudication)
- § 7:69 Motion to exclude improper character evidence (prescription drug abuse)
- § 7:70 Motion to exclude evidence of prior arrest of witness
- § 7:71 Motion to exclude evidence regarding witness's mental health
- § 7:72 Opposition to motion to exclude inflammatory evidence

## CHAPTER 8. WITNESS EVIDENCE

### I. MOTION AUTHORITIES

#### A. MOTION TO EXCLUDE IMPROPER EXPERT OPINION

- § 8:1 Suggested motion text
- § 8:2 Motion summary
- § 8:3 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of improper opinion, generally
  - § 8:4 — —Inadequate foundation
  - § 8:5 — —Hypothetical questions
  - § 8:6 — —Inadmissible hearsay
  - § 8:7 — —Opinions of others
  - § 8:8 — —Treatises, documents & texts
  - § 8:9 — —Legal questions
  - § 8:10 — —Compare: ultimate issues
  - § 8:11 — —Matters of common experience
  - § 8:12 — —Not reasonably relied upon by experts
  - § 8:13 — —Not perceived or personally known
  - § 8:14 — —Speculation or conjecture
  - § 8:15 — —Too many variables
  - § 8:16 — —Uncooperative witness
  - § 8:17 — —Usurping jury function
  - § 8:18 — —Irrelevant matters
  - § 8:19 — —Improper profile evidence
  - § 8:20 — —Outside area of specialty or expertise
  - § 8:21 — —Specialists' differing standards of care
  - § 8:22 — —Cumulative testimony
  - § 8:23 — —Other grounds
- § 8:24 Opposing authorities—Generally
  - § 8:25 — —Hearsay
  - § 8:26 — —Statements of others
  - § 8:27 — —Treatises, documents and text
  - § 8:28 — —Hypothetical questions
  - § 8:29 — —Legal questions vs. ultimate issues
  - § 8:30 — —Standard of care
  - § 8:31 — —Standard of care in medical malpractice cases
  - § 8:32 — —Cumulative testimony

#### B. MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF NON-QUALIFIED EXPERT

- § 8:33 Suggested motion text

- § 8:34 Motion summary
- § 8:35 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of non-qualified experts
- § 8:36 —Improper qualifications: examples
- § 8:37 —Other grounds
- § 8:38 Opposing authorities—Generally

C. MOTION TO EXCLUDE LAY WITNESS TESTIMONY

- § 8:39 Suggested motion text
- § 8:40 Motion summary
- § 8:41 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of non-expert opinion
- § 8:42 — —Causation
- § 8:43 — —Legal opinions
- § 8:44 —Other grounds
- § 8:45 Opposing authorities—Perceptions of witness
- § 8:46 — —Sanity
- § 8:47 —Helpful to clear understanding
- § 8:48 —Medical malpractice cases—“Common knowledge” exception

D. MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF INCOMPETENT WITNESS

- § 8:49 Suggested motion text
- § 8:50 Motion summary
- § 8:51 Supporting authorities—Inability to express self or tell truth
- § 8:52 — —Children
- § 8:53 —Lack of mental competence/insanity
- § 8:54 —Lack of personal knowledge of subject matter
- § 8:55 —Other grounds
- § 8:56 Opposing authorities—General authority
- § 8:57 —Children
- § 8:58 —Mental competence/insanity
- § 8:59 —Lack of personal knowledge of subject matter

E. MOTION TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF JUDGE, ARBITRATOR, MEDIATOR, ATTORNEY OR JUROR

- § 8:60 Suggested motion text
- § 8:61 Motion summary
- § 8:62 Supporting authorities—Judge as witness



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 8:63 —Attorney as witness
- § 8:64 —Juror as witness
- § 8:65 Opposing authorities—Attorney testimony—  
Uncontested matter
- § 8:66 — —Value of legal services
- § 8:67 — —Substantial hardship on client
- § 8:68 — —Testimony of other attorney in firm or office
- § 8:69 — —Non-adversarial proceedings
- § 8:70 — —Allowed to prevent a crime or injury
- § 8:71 —Judge or referee testimony

### F. MOTION TO EXCLUDE WITNESS FROM COURTROOM PRIOR TO TESTIFYING

- § 8:72 Suggested motion text
- § 8:73 Motion summary
- § 8:74 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of non-party  
witnesses from courtroom
- § 8:75 —Criminal cases
- § 8:76 —Exclusion of testimony
- § 8:77 Opposing authorities—Discretionary decision
- § 8:78 —Cannot exclude party
- § 8:79 —Exclusion of testimony
- § 8:80 —Purpose of rule

### G. MOTION TO EXCLUDE COMMENT ON EXERCISE OF PRIVILEGE (NOT TO TESTIFY)

- § 8:81 Suggested motion text
- § 8:82 Motion summary
- § 8:83 Supporting authorities—No-comment rule
- § 8:84 Opposing authorities—Allowable inferences
- § 8:85 —Civil consequences of silence
- § 8:86 —Waiver

### H. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF NON- CALLED WITNESSES

- § 8:87 Suggested motion text
- § 8:88 Motion summary
- § 8:89 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial  
evidence, generally
- § 8:90 —Where witness was equally available to testify
- § 8:91 —Insufficient foundation for inference
- § 8:92 —Where other adequate testimony
- § 8:93 —Other grounds

§ 8:94 Opposition citations—Generally

## I. MOTION TO EXCLUDE HEARSAY EVIDENCE

§ 8:95 Suggested motion text

§ 8:96 Motion summary

§ 8:97 Supporting authorities—General authority for exclusion

§ 8:98 —Purpose of rule

§ 8:99 —Written hearsay—Examples

§ 8:100 — —Multiple hearsay

§ 8:101 Opposing authorities—Hearsay exceptions, generally

§ 8:102 — —Purpose of exceptions to hearsay rule

§ 8:103 —Non-hearsay evidence

§ 8:104 —Non-assertive conduct

§ 8:105 —Multiple hearsay

§ 8:106 —Hearsay used to impeach witness credibility

§ 8:107 —Broad discretion

## II. SAMPLE MOTIONS

§ 8:108 Motion to exclude speculative expert opinion

§ 8:109 Motion to exclude reference to non-called witnesses

§ 8:110 Motion to preclude non-chiropractor from giving opinion on necessity of chiropractic treatment

§ 8:111 Motion to exclude evidence of computerized valuations of plaintiff's business, with alternative motion for a *Lanigan* hearing regarding the validity of the methodology

§ 8:112 Motion to exclude testimony and opinions of medical doctor

§ 8:113 Motion to exclude lay witness testimony (causation)

§ 8:114 Motion to exclude witness from courtroom prior to testifying

§ 8:115 Motion to exclude testimony of witness for lack of personal knowledge of subject matter

§ 8:116 Motion to exclude testimony of mediator

§ 8:117 Motion to exclude testimony of incompetent witness

§ 8:118 Opposition to motion to exclude lay witness evidence

§ 8:119 Opposition to motion to exclude expert witness testimony (non-qualified)

§ 8:120 Opposition to motion to exclude comment regarding exercise of privilege

## **CHAPTER 9. TRIAL PRESENTATION**

### **I. MOTION AUTHORITIES**

#### **A. MOTION TO PREVENT IMPROPER VOIR DIRE**

- § 9:1 Suggested motion text
- § 9:2 Motion summary
- § 9:3 Supporting authorities—Improper voir dire
- § 9:4 —Preconditioning
- § 9:5 — —Preconditioning regarding dollar amount of damages
- § 9:6 —Educating jury on the law
- § 9:7 —Other grounds
- § 9:8 Opposing authorities—Generally

#### **B. MOTION TO EXCLUDE IMPROPER ARGUMENT IN OPENING STATEMENT**

- § 9:9 Suggested motion text
- § 9:10 Motion summary
- § 9:11 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 9:12 —Exclusion of prejudicial matter in opening statement
- § 9:13 —Other grounds
- § 9:14 Opposing authorities

#### **C. MOTION TO BAR PREMATURE REBUTTAL TO AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

- § 9:15 Suggested motion text
- § 9:16 Motion summary
- § 9:17 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 9:18 —Order of proof
- § 9:19 Opposing authorities

#### **D. MOTION TO EXCLUDE REFERENCE TO LOST OR DESTROYED EVIDENCE**

- § 9:20 Suggested motion text
- § 9:21 Motion summary
- § 9:22 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 9:23 —Exclusion of lost or destroyed evidence
- § 9:24 — —A note on tort of spoliation of evidence
- § 9:25 —Other grounds

- § 9:26 Opposition citations—Generally
- § 9:27 —Other remedies

**E. MOTION TO EXCLUDE ARBITRATION  
EVIDENCE AND FINDINGS**

- § 9:28 Suggested motion text
- § 9:29 Motion summary
- § 9:30 Supporting authorities—Limitation on arbitration  
evidence
- § 9:31 —Other grounds
- § 9:32 Opposing authorities—Generally

**F. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF  
DAMAGES IN BIFURCATED TRIAL**

- § 9:33 Suggested motion text
- § 9:34 Motion summary
- § 9:35 Supporting authorities—Statutory authority
- § 9:36 —Policy considerations
- § 9:37 —Other grounds
- § 9:38 Opposing authorities—Liability issues relevant to  
damages

**G. MOTION TO PRECLUDE “GOLDEN RULE  
ARGUMENT”**

- § 9:39 Suggested motion text
- § 9:40 Motion summary
- § 9:41 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial  
evidence, generally
- § 9:42 —Rejection of “golden rule argument”
- § 9:43 —Other grounds

**H. MOTION TO EXCLUDE IMPROPER  
TERMINOLOGY**

- § 9:44 Suggested motion text
- § 9:45 Motion summary
- § 9:46 Supporting authorities—Confusing evidence
- § 9:47 —Terms containing legal conclusions
- § 9:48 —Testimony on ultimate issues—Exclusion of ultimate  
issue evidence
- § 9:49 — —General admissibility of ultimate issue opinions  
[Mass. G. Evid. § 704]
- § 9:50 —Preconditioning jury

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 9:51 —Usurping jury function
- § 9:52 —Meaning of statute
- § 9:53 Opposing authorities—Legal questions vs. ultimate issues

### I. MOTION TO SUBMIT JUROR QUESTIONNAIRE

- § 9:54 Suggested motion text
- § 9:55 Motion summary
- § 9:56 Supporting authorities—Generally
- § 9:57 —Individual questioning required
- § 9:58 Opposing authorities—Court’s discretion

### II. SAMPLE MOTIONS

- § 9:59 Motion to exclude reference to lost or destroyed evidence
- § 9:60 Motion to allow use of jury questionnaire during voir dire
- § 9:61 Motion to exclude mediation evidence
- § 9:62 Motion to preclude golden rule argument
- § 9:63 Motion to exclude evidence of damages in bifurcated trial
- § 9:64 Motion to prevent improper voir dire
- § 9:65 Motion to exclude improper argument during opening statement
- § 9:66 Motion to bar premature rebuttal to affirmative defense
- § 9:67 Opposition to motion for missing evidence instruction

## CHAPTER 10. PERSONAL INJURY MOTIONS

### I. MOTION AUTHORITIES

#### A. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF COLLATERAL SOURCE PAYMENTS

- § 10:1 Suggested motion text
- § 10:2 Motion summary
- § 10:3 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 10:4 —Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 10:5 —Exclusion of collateral source evidence, generally
- § 10:6 — —Prior judgment
- § 10:7 — —Medical or liability policy payments

- § 10:8 — —Disability benefits
- § 10:9 — —Workers compensation benefits
- § 10:10 — —Other reimbursement
- § 10:11 —Other grounds
- § 10:12 Opposing authorities—Exception: medical malpractice cases
- § 10:13 —Not “wholly independent” source
- § 10:14 —Relevant to issues in case
- § 10:15 — —Malingering

**B. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF LIABILITY INSURANCE**

- § 10:16 Suggested motion text
- § 10:17 Motion summary
- § 10:18 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 10:19 —Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 10:20 —Exclusion of liability insurance evidence
- § 10:21 — —Evidence of defendant’s lack of insurance
- § 10:22 —Irrelevant
- § 10:23 —Other grounds
- § 10:24 Opposing authorities—Cross-examination
- § 10:25 —Where relevant to issues or otherwise admissible
- § 10:26 —Non-prejudicial references to insurance
- § 10:27 —To prove ownership or employment

**C. MOTION TO EXCLUDE SETTLEMENT EVIDENCE**

- § 10:28 Suggested motion text
- § 10:29 Motion summary
- § 10:30 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 10:31 —Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 10:32 —Exclusion of settlement evidence used to show liability
- § 10:33 — —Settlement negotiations
- § 10:34 — —Settlement with third party
- § 10:35 —Other grounds
- § 10:36 Opposing authorities—Purpose other than to show liability—Admission against interest
- § 10:37 — —Bias or prejudice
- § 10:38 — —Contract issues
- § 10:39 — —Impeachment
- § 10:40 — —State of mind

TABLE OF CONTENTS

**D. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF OTHER ACCIDENTS, CLAIMS OR LAWSUITS**

- § 10:41 Suggested motion text
- § 10:42 Motion summary
- § 10:43 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 10:44 —Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 10:45 —Exclusion of prior-accident evidence—Absence of prior accidents
- § 10:46 — —Prior accident evidence used to prove negligence
- § 10:47 — —Lack of similarity: dangerous condition / defective products
- § 10:48 — —Irrelevant
- § 10:49 —Exclusion of subsequent accident evidence
- § 10:50 —Other claims or lawsuits
- § 10:51 —Other grounds
- § 10:52 Opposing authorities—Evidence of prior accidents—Court’s discretion
- § 10:53 — —Similarity: dangerous condition/defective products
- § 10:54 — —Notice
- § 10:55 —Evidence of subsequent accidents—Dangerous condition
- § 10:56 — —Relevant
- § 10:57 —Admissibility of other claims—Generally
- § 10:58 — —Other grounds

**E. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF SUBSEQUENT REPAIRS**

- § 10:59 Suggested motion text
- § 10:60 Motion summary
- § 10:61 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 10:62 —Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 10:63 —Exclusion of subsequent repair evidence—Inadmissible to show negligence
- § 10:64 — —Other grounds
- § 10:65 Opposing authorities—Relevant to issues
- § 10:66 —Strict products liability

**F. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF STATUTE VIOLATION**

- § 10:67 Suggested motion text

- § 10:68 Motion summary
- § 10:69 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 10:70 —Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 10:71 —Exclusion of traffic citation evidence, generally
- § 10:72 —Not proximate cause
- § 10:73 —Other grounds
- § 10:74 Opposing authorities—Proximate cause

**G. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE THAT DRIVER WAS UNLICENSED**

- § 10:75 Suggested motion text
- § 10:76 Motion summary
- § 10:77 Supporting authorities—Not evidence of negligence
- § 10:78 —Other grounds
- § 10:79 Opposing authorities—Proof of negligence
- § 10:80 —Relevant to issues

**H. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF FAILURE TO WEAR SEAT BELT**

- § 10:81 Suggested motion text
- § 10:82 Motion summary
- § 10:83 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 10:84 —Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 10:85 —Exclusion of seat-belt evidence
- § 10:86 — —Defendant’s burden unchanged by seatbelt laws
- § 10:87 —Other grounds
- § 10:88 Opposing authorities—Where use would have reduced injuries
- § 10:89 —Mandatory seatbelt laws

**I. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION**

- § 10:90 Suggested motion text
- § 10:91 Motion summary
- § 10:92 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 10:93 —Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 10:94 —Exclusion of alcohol evidence, generally
- § 10:95 — —Lack of foundation—Blood alcohol tests
- § 10:96 —Exclusion in automobile cases—Consumption by driver where no impairment tip



## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 10:97 — —Inebriation as causation of accident
- § 10:98 —Habit of general intemperance
- § 10:99 —Blood alcohol level and blood tests, generally
- § 10:100 — —Delay in testing
- § 10:101 — —Lack of foundation
- § 10:102 — —Expert opinion
- § 10:103 —Other grounds
- § 10:104 Opposing authorities—Where relevant to issues—  
Driving under the influence of alcohol as proof of  
negligence
- § 10:105 — —Where relevant to issues—Witness perceptions
- § 10:106 — —Witness perceptions
- § 10:107 —Instruction on intoxication

### J. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF PRIOR D.U.I.

- § 10:108 Suggested motion text
- § 10:109 Motion summary
- § 10:110 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial  
evidence, generally
- § 10:111 —Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 10:112 —Exclusion of crimes evidence used for  
impeachment—Generally
- § 10:113 — —Exclusion of arrests and misdemeanor  
convictions
- § 10:114 — —Where probative value outweighed by risk of  
undue prejudice
- § 10:115 —Exclusion of D.U.I. evidence where used to prove  
improper conduct—Generally
- § 10:116 —Other grounds
- § 10:117 Opposing authorities—Generally
- § 10:118 —Impeachment
- § 10:119 — —Use of felony convictions for impeachment  
expressly allowed
- § 10:120 —Relevant to issues

### K. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF PARTY'S HEALTH OR INJURIES WHERE NOT AT ISSUE

- § 10:121 Suggested motion text
- § 10:122 Motion summary
- § 10:123 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial  
evidence, generally
- § 10:124 —Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 10:125 —Exclusion of evidence of party's health or injuries  
where not at issue

- § 10:126 —Other grounds
- § 10:127 Opposing authorities—Relevant to issues in case

**L. MOTION TO EXCLUDE ACCIDENT RECONSTRUCTION AND BIOMECHANIC EVIDENCE**

- § 10:128 Suggested motion text
- § 10:129 Motion summary
- § 10:130 Supporting authorities—Excluding accident reconstruction evidence—Generally
  - § 10:131 — —Incomplete facts/speculation
  - § 10:132 — —Improper foundation or qualification
  - § 10:133 — —Vehicle speed determinations
  - § 10:134 — —Excluding biomechanic evidence
  - § 10:135 — —“Finite element analysis” tests
  - § 10:136 — —“Pattern of injury” tests
  - § 10:137 — —Low-speed impact automobile cases
  - § 10:138 — —Excluding “delta v” testimony
  - § 10:139 — —Challenging “popping into a chair” testimony
  - § 10:140 — —“Human crash test dummy” testimony
  - § 10:141 — —Photographs depicting “no damage” to vehicles
  - § 10:142 — —Other unreliable tests
- § 10:143 Opposition—Tests and scientific testimony, generally
- § 10:144 — —Accident reconstruction evidence—Proper basis for opinion
  - § 10:145 — —Test not offered as accident reconstruction
  - § 10:146 — —Cumulative of other evidence
  - § 10:147 — —Vehicle speed
  - § 10:148 — —Skid mark analysis
  - § 10:149 — —Point of impact
  - § 10:150 — —Photographs depicting “no damage” to vehicles
  - § 10:151 — —Biomechanic evidence—Cases where admitted
  - § 10:152 — —A note on opposing motions to exclude low-impact tests

**M. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF PARTY’S FINANCIAL STATUS**

- § 10:153 Suggested motion text
- § 10:154 Motion summary
- § 10:155 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
  - § 10:156 — —Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
  - § 10:157 — —Exclusion of financial status evidence, generally

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- § 10:158 — —Defendant’s financial status
- § 10:159 —Punitive damages cases
- § 10:160 —Other grounds
- § 10:161 Opposing authorities—Relevant to issues—  
Generally
- § 10:162 — —Necessary to support punitive damages claim

### N. MOTION TO EXCLUDE TAX EVIDENCE

- § 10:163 Suggested motion text
- § 10:164 Motion summary
- § 10:165 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial  
evidence, generally
- § 10:166 —Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 10:167 —Exclusion of tax evidence—Tax implications on  
damages
- § 10:168 — —Failure to file a tax return
- § 10:169 —Tax implications in wrongful death cases
- § 10:170 —Other grounds
- § 10:171 Opposing authorities—Relevant to issues

### O. MOTION TO EXCLUDE LIABILITY OR FAULT EVIDENCE

- § 10:172 Suggested motion text
- § 10:173 Motion summary
- § 10:174 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial  
evidence, generally
- § 10:175 —Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 10:176 —Admitted matters, generally
- § 10:177 —Admission of fault—Admissions made during  
settlement negotiations
- § 10:178 — —Inadmissible legal opinions by lay witnesses
- § 10:179 —Other grounds
- § 10:180 Opposing authorities—Relevance
- § 10:181 —Admission of fault

### P. MOTION TO EXCLUDE IMPROPER DAMAGE EVIDENCE

- § 10:182 Suggested motion text
- § 10:183 Motion summary
- § 10:184 Supporting authorities—Unpleaded, undisputed or  
surprise claims—Unpleaded matters
- § 10:185 — —Undisputed matters
- § 10:186 — —Surprise claims

## MASSACHUSETTS MOTIONS IN LIMINE

- § 10:187 — —Amounts in excess of stated damages
- § 10:188 —Speculative damages, generally
- § 10:189 —Statutory limitations on damages—Punitive damages
- § 10:190 — —Wrongful death [M.G.L. c. 229, 2]
- § 10:191 —Lost profits
- § 10:192 —Punitive damages
- § 10:193 Opposing authorities—Unpleaded or denied claims—Court’s discretion
- § 10:194 — —Estoppel
- § 10:195 — —Denied claims
- § 10:196 —Speculative damages—Generally
- § 10:197 — —Weight vs. admissibility
- § 10:198 — —“Reasonably certain” damages
- § 10:199 —Punitive damages

### Q. MOTION TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF PARTY’S IMMIGRATION STATUS

- § 10:200 Suggested motion text
- § 10:201 Motion summary
- § 10:202 Supporting authorities—Exclusion of prejudicial evidence, generally
- § 10:203 —Exclusion of irrelevant evidence, generally
- § 10:204 — —Unpleaded issues
- § 10:205 —Immigration status is irrelevant to issue of liability
- § 10:206 Opposing authorities—Admissible where relevant—with limiting instruction

## II. SAMPLE MOTIONS

- § 10:207 Motion to exclude evidence of collateral source payments
- § 10:208 Motion to exclude evidence of defendant’s liability
- § 10:209 Motion to admit evidence of laboratory testing regarding firearm residue
- § 10:210 Motion to exclude surveillance video
- § 10:211 Motion to exclude evidence of subsequent remedial measures
- § 10:212 Motion to exclude evidence of statute violation
- § 10:213 Motion to exclude evidence of failure to pay taxes
- § 10:214 Motion to exclude settlement evidence
- § 10:215 Motion to exclude liability insurance evidence
- § 10:216 Motion to exclude evidence of plaintiff’s financial status

TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 10:217 Motion to exclude evidence of defendant's prior DUI  
§ 10:218 Motion to exclude evidence of prior traffic citations  
§ 10:219 Motion to exclude improper damage evidence  
(speculative evidence of lost profits)  
§ 10:220 Motion to exclude evidence regarding prior accident  
§ 10:221 Motion to exclude evidence regarding party's prior  
injuries  
§ 10:222 Opposition to motion to exclude evidence of  
subsequent repairs  
§ 10:223 Opposition to motion to exclude evidence of  
defendant's financial status  
§ 10:224 Motion to exclude that driver was unlicensed

**Table of Laws and Rules**

**Table of Cases**

**Index**