

Index

ABORIGINAL OFFENDERS

Sentencing principles re, **8:14**

ABSCONDING

Preliminary inquiry, by accused during
adverse inference, **5:10**
continuation of inquiry, **5:10**
counsel to continue to act, **5:10**
meaning of, **5:10**
reappearance, **5:10**
waiver of right to be present, **5:10**

Trial, by accused during
continuation of trial, **6:78**
counsel to continue to act, **6:78**
meaning of, **6:78**
reappearance, **6:78**
waiver of right to be present, **6:78**

Witness, by
arrest by warrant, **6:64**
order of court on arrest, **6:64**

ABSOLUTE JURISDICTION

Of provincial court judge, **1:5**
Of superior court, **1:6**

ACCUSED

Absconding
during preliminary inquiry, **5:10**
during trial, **5:10**
Addressing the judge and jury, **6:82**
Assessment as to mental disorder, **6:96**
Copies of evidence and indictment charge of treason, **6:30**
right to, **6:30**
Disclosure, right to, **5:4, 5:7, 6:30**
Election of mode of trial, **1:4, 5:2**

ACCUSED—Cont'd

Evidence, right to call during trial, **6:79**
Failure to appear, **6:67**
Fitness to stand trial, **6:97, 7:12**
Not criminally responsible, **6:97, 7:12**
Right to be present, **6:77**

ACQUITTAL

Meaning of, **6:38**

ADJOURNMENTS

Accused misled by indictment, **6:25**
Clerk of court, power to adjourn, **6:65**
Preliminary inquiry
by closed-circuit television, **5:8**
general power, **5:8**
mental examination, **6:96**
Summary conviction proceedings
discretion of court, **7:11**
failure of prosecutor or accused to appear, effect of, **7:8**
for judgment, **7:15**
loss of jurisdiction, when occurs, **7:11**
no limitation on length, before or during trial, **7:11**
number unlimited, **7:11**
remand of accused for mental examination, **7:12**
Trial on indictment
compelling appearance, **6:67**
discretion of court, **6:65**
length of, **6:65**
loss of jurisdiction, when occurs, **6:68**
reasonable time, trial within, **6:66**

AIRCRAFT

See JURISDICTION

AMICUS CURIAE

Appointment jurisdiction, **5:7**

Role, defined, **6:7**

APPEAL (GENERALLY)

Certiorari, from grant or refusal,
10:11

Costs, **9:21**

Habeas corpus, from grant or
refusal, **10:6**

History, **9:1**

Mandamus, from grant or refusal,
10:20

Prohibition, from grant or refusal,
10:15

Rules of court, power to make, **9:20**

**APPEAL (INDICTABLE
OFFENCES)**

Abandonment, **9:20**

Accused against conviction, by
acquittal, power of court to enter,
9:3

allowance of appeal grounds
miscarriage of justice, **9:6**
uneven scrutiny, **9:4.1**

unreasonable verdict, **9:4**

wrong decision in law, **9:5**

appeal as of right, **9:3**

certificate of trial judge, **9:3, 9:20**

charter remedy granted by trial,
9:12

counsel, where incompetent, **9:8**

curing defective indictment and
conviction, **9:10**

dismissal

where no prejudice for
procedural irregularity,
9:11

where no substantial wrong or
miscarriage of justice, **9:5**

grounds for, **9:3**

guilty plea, notwithstanding, **9:7**

insufficient reasons, **9:13**

APPEAL (INDICTABLE

OFFENCES)—Cont'd

Accused against conviction, by
—Cont'd

question of fact, **9:3**

question of law, **9:3, 9:5**

right of appeal generally, **9:3**

substitution of verdict, **9:9**

Accused in penitentiary, right of
appeal not waived, **9:20**

By accused against sentence, **9:13**
sentence, meaning of, **9:13**

By Crown against acquittal, **9:14**

By Crown against sentence, **9:16**

By party ordered to pay costs, **9:17**

By third party
right of appeal, **9:2**

Cost on, **9:21**

Counsel, assignment of, **9:20**

Denial of bail, **4:11**

“public interest,” **4:11**

Evidence, fresh on appeal
power to allow, **9:18**

Filing of notice, time for, **9:20**

Form of, **9:20**

Inconsistent verdicts, reconciling,
9:15

Intervention by court, **9:13**

New trial

power to order, **9:3**

procedure where ordered, **9:20**

Powers of Court of Appeal

assignment of counsel to appel-
lant, **9:20, 9:29**

jurisdiction to inquire into
prosecutorial discretion,
9:14

summary determination of frivo-
lous appeals, **9:20**

Present, right of accused to be, **9:20**

Probation, no power of suspension,
9:20

Procedure, on, **9:20**

Records, privilege of complainant,
9:2

APPEAL (INDICTABLE OFFENCES)—Cont'd

- Refusal of leave by single judge, **9:20**
- Release pending appeal, **4:11**
- Remand of appellant for observation, **6:96**
- Report of the trial judge, **9:20**
- Summary determination of, **9:20**
- Supreme Court of Canada
 - by accused
 - acquittal set aside, **9:25**
 - acquittal where not criminally responsible or unfit to stand trial, **9:24**
 - against sentence, **9:25**
 - as of right, appeal, **9:23, 9:25**
 - dissent in Court of Appeal, meaning of, **9:22, 9:23**
 - grounds, raise other, **9:23**
 - verdict substituted by Court of Appeal, **9:26**
 - with leave, **9:24**
 - by Crown
 - generally, **9:23, 9:28**
 - acquittal, meaning of, **9:28**
 - with leave, **9:28**
 - evidence, power to admit, **9:29**
 - generally, **9:22**
 - notice of appeal, form and service of, **9:29**
 - powers of court, **9:29**
 - publication ban, appeal from, **9:22**
 - question of law, meaning of, **9:23, 9:28**
 - Suspension of compensation order, automatic, **9:20**
 - Withdrawal of, as to sentence, **9:20**

APPEAL (SUMMARY CONVICTION)

- Appeal by way of stated case (abolished), **9:44**
- Appeal court defined, **9:32**

APPEAL (SUMMARY CONVICTION)—Cont'd

- Appeal on agreed statement of fact or transcript of evidence
 - costs, power to award, **9:47**
 - defendant in custody, application by gaoler to fix date, **9:46**
 - enforcement of decision, **9:47**
 - grounds of appeal, **9:44**
 - notice of appeal, service of and filing, **9:46**
 - power of court on, **9:47**
 - procedure on, **9:46**
 - recognizance by prosecutor, when required, **9:46**
 - recognizance required by appeal court, **9:46**
 - release from custody pending application by defendant, **9:46**
 - power of court to order, **9:46**
 - right of appeal
 - by defendant, **9:45**
 - by informant or Attorney General, **9:45**
- Appeal to s. 812 court
 - bail pending
 - application to court by defendant, **9:34**
 - principles governing release on, **9:34**
 - costs, power to award, **9:43**
 - defendant in custody, application to fix date, **9:35**
 - fitness of sentence, power to consider, **9:41**
 - new trial ordered
 - order for release or detention of defendant, **9:42**
 - where trial to be held, **9:42**
 - notice of appeal
 - extension of time for, **9:33**
 - form and contents of, **9:32, 9:33**
 - setting down appeal, **9:35**
 - substitutional service of, **9:33**

APPEAL (SUMMARY CONVICTION)—Cont'd
Appeal to s. 812 court—Cont'd
place of hearing, **9:32**
powers of court
to allow appeal by Crown, **9:40**
to allow appeal by defendant, **9:39**
to amend information, **9:42**
to consider fitness of sentence, **9:41**
to vary conviction, **9:42**
recognizance by prosecutor
Attorney General, not required, **9:34**
failure to enter into, effect of, **9:34**
procedure, **9:34**
when required, **9:34**
release from custody pending
application by defendant, **9:34**
power of court to order, **9:34**
principles governing, **9:34**
right of appeal
by defendant, **9:32**
by informant or Attorney General, **9:32**
sentence, power to, when appeal allowed, **9:41**
stay of proceedings pending, **9:36**
transcript of evidence, requirement to furnish, **9:35**
transmission of conviction etc., requirement to, **9:35**
trial de novo
evidence on, **9:37**
power of court to order, **9:37**
procedure on, **9:37**
Court of Appeal
costs, power to award, **9:48**
crown appeal of acquittal, **9:14**
enforcement of decision, **9:48**
grounds of appeal, **9:48**
right of appeal, **9:48**

APPEAL (SUMMARY CONVICTION)—Cont'd
Supreme Court of Canada, appeals to, **9:49**

APPEARANCE
See SUMMARY CONVICTION PROCEEDINGS; TRIAL ON INDICTMENT

APPEARANCE NOTICE
Issued by police officer, **3:27**

ARRAIGNMENT
Indictable offences, **6:31**
Summary conviction offences, **7:9**

ARRAY
Challenges to, **6:50**

ARREST
Accused on interim release, **4:10**
Appearance notice instead of arrest, **3:27**
Assistance of police officer, duty of public, **3:18**
Bench warrant, **4:5**
Bodily substances for Forensic DNA Analysis, **3:69**
Common gaming house, persons found in, **3:20**
Confined, where already, **3:34**
Constitutional rights
detention, meaning of, **3:6**
remedies, **3:8**
right to counsel, **3:7**
Coroner's warrant abolished, **3:33**
Detention, meaning of, **3:6**
Detention for investigation, **3:4**
Failure to appear, **4:5**
Limitations on, **3:25**
Meaning of, **3:2**
Print or impression of body, **3:70**
Private citizen
duties of, **3:18**
powers of, **3:10, 3:11**

ARREST—Cont'd

- Reasonable grounds to believe or probable cause, meaning of, **3:3**
- Search after, **3:22**
- Strip search, **3:22**
- Terrorist activity, laying of information for, **3:20, 3:31**
- Trespass, in making arrest, **3:24**
- Undertaking, **3:26**
- Warrant for
 - contents of, **3:32**
 - coroner's warrant, **3:33**
 - endorsement in another province, **3:32**
 - issue of
 - after information laid, **3:32**
 - hearing to determine whether to, **3:32**
 - limitations on issuance, **3:32**
 - when in public interest, **3:32**
- What constitutes an arrest, **3:2**
- Without warrant
 - appearance notice, instead of arrest, **3:27**
 - general powers of, **3:9**
 - laying of information after, **3:28**
 - laying of information in private prosecution, **3:29**
 - police officer, additional powers of, **3:12 to 3:19**
 - private citizen, by, **3:9**
 - property owner, by, **3:20**
 - specific offences, **3:20**
- With warrant
 - duty to produce warrant, **3:32**
 - general powers, **3:32**
 - information, laying of, **3:32**
 - where accused already confined, **3:34**

ATTORNEY GENERAL

- Appeal by
 - see under appeal headings
- Authority to prosecute, **6:2**

ATTORNEY GENERAL—Cont'd

- Dangerous offenders
 - consent required to prosecute, **8:55**
 - right of appeal from dismissal, **8:55**
- Definition of, **6:2**
- Disclosure of evidence, generally, **5:5 to 5:7**
- Discretion to prosecute, **6:5, 8:55**
- Historical note, **6:1**
- Mode of trial
 - consent to re-election, when required, **1:8**
 - review of election to proceed summarily, **6:5**
 - right to require trial by judge and jury, **1:7**
- Plea bargaining
 - see PLEA BARGAIN
- Preferring indictments
 - generally, **5:9, 5:11**
 - consent to private prosecutions, **6:3**
 - consent where no preliminary inquiry or accused discharged, **5:11**
- Stay of proceedings
 - indictable offences, **6:43**
 - summary conviction proceedings, **7:10**

**AUTREFOIS ACQUIT AND
AUTREFOIS CONVICT**

- See PLEAS, indictable offences

BAIL

- See RELEASE FROM CUSTODY

BENCH WARRANT

- See ARREST; WITNESSES

BIGAMY

- See JURISDICTION

CAPITAL PUNISHMENT

- Abolished, **8:37**

CERTIORARI

- Appeal from grant or refusal, **10:11**
- Conviction of order, to quash application for writ, procedure, **10:10**
 - availability of writ, **10:8**
 - costs, power to award, **10:10, 10:21**
 - powers of court, **10:10**
 - recognizance, power of court to require, **10:10**
- Discharge of accused, review of, **5:7, 10:8**
- Function of writ, **10:7**
- In aid of habeas corpus, **5:13, 10:8**
- Judicial proceeding, meaning of, **10:8**
- Order to stand trial, review of, **5:13, 10:8**
- Procedure on application, **10:10**
- Scope of review, **5:13, 10:8**
- Subpoena, challenge to, **6:62, 10:8**
- When writ will lie, **10:8**

CHARGE TO JURY

See JURY

CHARTER OF RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS

- Abuse of process, **6:5**
- Conducting search reasonably, **3:40**
- Detention, meaning of, **3:6**
- Reasonable expectation of privacy, **3:39**
- Remedies for breach of, **3:8**
- Search and seizure, **3:37, 3:41**
- State-funded counsel, right to, **6:6**

COMMENCEMENT OF PROCEEDINGS GENERALLY

- Indictable offences, **6:8**
- Summary conviction offences, **7:2**

COMMITTAL FOR TRIAL

See ORDER TO STAND TRIAL

COMPENSATION AND

RESTITUTION

- Ability of offender to pay, **8:58**
- Constitutionality of provisions, **8:58**
- Court defined, **8:58**
- History, **8:57**
- Philosophy of court, **8:58**
- Powers of court, **8:58**
- Proposed legislation, **8:58**
- Restitution, **8:57**

CONSPIRACY

See JURISDICTION

CONTINUING OFFENCE

- Summary conviction, time for commencement of, **7:3**

CORONER

- Warrant for arrest of person accused, issue of, **3:33**

CORPORAL PUNISHMENT

- Abolished, **8:38**

CORPORATIONS

- Appearance by counsel or agent, **6:31, 7:8**
- Service of summons on, **3:35**

COSTS

- Charter, power to award, **6:99**
- Defamatory libel, **6:99**
- None allowed
 - appeal of indictable offences, **9:21**
 - indictable offences, **6:99**
 - prerogative writs, generally, **10:21**
- Power to award
 - appeal on agreed statement etc., **9:47**
 - appeal to s. 812 court, **9:43**
 - certiorari, on application for, **10:10**
 - summary conviction proceedings, **7:17**

COUNSEL

- Incompetence of, at trial, **9:8**
- Right to, at trial, **6:6**
- Right to, on arrest or detention
 - consequences of breach of, **3:41**
 - constitutional guarantee, **3:7**
- State-funded, right to, **6:6**

COURT OF APPEAL

- See under appeal headings

COURT OF CRIMINAL JURISDICTION

- Meaning of, **1:2**

DANGEROUS OFFENDER

- Appeal from dismissal or sentence imposed, **8:55**
- Application for finding
 - appearance of accused required, **8:55**
 - consent of Attorney General, **8:55**
 - discretion of judge to make finding, **8:55**
 - evidence on, **8:55**
 - hearing without jury, **8:55**
 - onus of proof, **8:55**
 - remand for observation, **8:55**
- Charter, applicability, **8:55**
- Court defined, **8:55**
- Disclosure to Solicitor General, **8:55**
- Sentence
 - generally, **8:54**
 - appeal from, **8:55**
 - long term offender, **8:55**
 - review by National Parole Board, **8:56**
 - supervision period, distinction, **8:55**
- Serious personal injury offence, defined, **8:54**

DETENTION

- See ARREST

DISCHARGE

- Absolute or conditional
 - appeal from, **8:53, 9:3, 9:13**
 - applicability, **8:53**
 - effect of, **8:53**
 - limitations of, **8:53**
 - philosophy of, **8:53**
 - principles applied, **8:53**
 - revocation of, **8:53**
- After preliminary inquiry
 - no appeal from, **5:14**
 - quashing of by Crown, **5:14**
 - review of, **5:14**

DISCLOSURE

- Fullness of, **9:14.30**
- Methods of obtaining, **6:15**
- Procedure, **6:15**
- Right to, **5:4, 5:7**
- Timeliness of, **9:14.30**

DNA ANALYSIS

- Bodily substances for, **3:69**

ELECTION

- Attorney General, right to require judge and jury, **1:7, 5:2**
- Justice of the peace or provincial court judge
 - procedure on, **1:7**
 - right to decline election, **1:7, 5:2**
 - right to decline re-election, **1:8**
- Mode of trial
 - by accused
 - generally, **1:4, 5:2, 6:8**
 - as a whole, **1:7, 5:2**
 - deemed election, **1:4**
 - re-election, right of, **1:8**
 - by Crown, **1:2**
- Re-election
 - generally, **1:8**
 - after new trial ordered, **1:8**
 - consent by Crown, **1:8**
 - direct indictment, **1:8, 6:13**
 - procedure on, **1:9**
 - right of accused, **1:8**

ELECTION—Cont'd

Sheriff, notification of accused by, **1:7**

EVIDENCE

Appeal, fresh evidence on, when allowed, **9:18**

Expert evidence, **6:72**

Inspection of documents, **6:30**

Preliminary inquiry, at

effect of failure to record, **5:11**

mental health records, admissibility of, **5:5**

recording of, **5:11**

statement of accused, **5:11**

warning, **5:11**

Records

privilege of complainant, **6:15, 9:2**

third party, **6:15**

Trial, at

called by judge, **6:74, 6:81**

evidence at preliminary inquiry, when admitted, **6:74**

expert evidence, **6:72**

for the Crown-in-chief, **6:74**

for the defence, **6:79**

online communications, of, **3:39**

reopening the Crown's case, **6:76**

reply by the Crown, **6:80**

videotape of young complainant, **6:74**

FAILURE TO APPEAR

See ACCUSED; WITNESSES

FELONY

Abolition of classification in Canada, **1:2**

FINE

Accused corporation

enforcement of order, **8:50**

limit on summary conviction, **7:17**

Applicability, **8:50**

Bill of Rights, **8:50**

FINE—Cont'd

Default of payment imprisonment, **8:50**

Fine option program, **8:50**

Limitation of

general principles, **8:50**

summary conviction proceedings, **7:17, 8:50**

Remission by Governor General in Council, **8:63**

Suspended sentence, no power to fine in addition, **8:50**

Time for payment

accused twenty-one and under, **7:17**

factors for consideration, **7:17**

indictable offences, **8:50**

summary conviction offences, **7:17**

FITNESS TO STAND TRIAL

Appeal from finding of unfitness, **9:3, 9:14**

Trial of issue as to, **6:97**

FORFEITURE, PROCEEDS OF CRIME

Appeal of order, **8:59**

Application for, **8:59**

Duty of court, **8:59**

Fine in lieu of, **8:59**

Notice of application, **8:59**

Offence related property, **8:60**

Relief from, **8:59**

Return of property to applicant, **8:59**

Terrorist group, property of, **8:61**

When arises, **8:59**

GAMING OFFENCE

Search warrant for, issuance of, **3:66**

GOVERNOR IN COUNCIL

Prerogative powers as to sentences, **8:63**

GRAND JURYSee **JURY****HABEAS CORPUS**

Application for writ
 appeal from refusal, **10:6**
 procedure for, **10:5**
 Certiorari in aid of writ in Ontario,
5:13, 10:5
 Historical note, **10:2**
 Procedure on application, **10:5**
 Review of order to stand trial, by,
5:13, 10:3
 Scope of inquiry, **10:6**
 When available, **10:3**

HARD LABOURNot to be enforced, **8:48****HIGH SEAS**Offences committed on, jurisdiction,
2:3, 2:6**HIJACKING**See **JURISDICTION****HISTORY**

Canadian judicial system, **1:2**
 Common law, **1:1**

HOMICIDETerritorial jurisdiction, **2:3****IMPRISONMENT**

Antedate, no power to, **8:45**
 Concurrent sentences, **8:44**
 Conditional sentence —
 availability, **8:56**
 breach of order, **8:56**
 mandatory conditions, **8:56**
 optional conditions, **8:56**
 transfer of order, **8:56**
 Consecutive sentences, **8:44**
 Default in payment of fine, **7:17,**
8:50
 Hard labour, abolished, **8:48**
 Imprisonment where sentence must
 be served, **8:46**

IMPRISONMENT—Cont'd

Intermittent sentence, **8:47**
 Life sentence, no sentence in addition,
8:44
 Life sentence, when imposed, **8:40**
 Mandatory minimum terms, **8:27,**
8:41
 Minimum terms, **8:41**
 Pardon by Royal prerogative, **8:63**
 Parole
 dangerous offenders, **8:56**
 ineligibility, decrease, application
 to, **8:43**
 ineligibility, increase by trial
 judge, generally, **8:9**
 ineligibility, increase for second
 degree murder, **8:42**
 ineligibility increase, recommen-
 dation by jury, **8:42**
 Place where term to be served
 less than two years, **8:46**
 two years or more, **8:46**
 Pre-trial custody, taking into
 account, **8:45**
 Provincial jail, when term to be
 served in, **8:46**
 Term of
 dangerous offenders, **8:54**
 intermittent sentence, **8:47**

INCLUDED OFFENCES

Common law, **6:89**
 Defined under the Criminal Code,
 as, **6:89, 6:93**
 Duty of trial judge, **6:94**
 Plea of guilty to, **6:34**

INDETERMINATE SENTENCE

Abolished under Prisons and
 Reformatories Act, **8:49**
 Dangerous offenders, **8:55**

**INDICTMENT AND
INFORMATION**

See also **SUMMARY CONVIC-
 TION PROCEEDINGS;
 TRIAL ON INDICTMENT**

INDICTMENT AND

INFORMATION—Cont'd

- Amendment of indictment and information
 - generally, **6:25, 7:5**
 - duplicity, for, **6:26, 7:5**
 - historical note, **6:25, 7:5**
 - on appeal, **6:26, 9:10, 9:37**
- Consent to prefer
 - by Attorney General, **6:12, 6:13**
 - by judge, **6:12, 6:14**
- Description of offence, details required, **6:20**
- Duplicity
 - amendment of charge, **6:26, 7:5**
 - conspiracy charges, **6:2**
 - rule generally, **6:22, 7:4**
 - severance, **6:24, 7:4, 7:5**
 - tests to be applied, **6:23, 7:4**
- Form of
 - historical note, **6:19**
 - requirements of Criminal Code, **6:20, 7:4, 7:5**
- Joinder of counts
 - historical note, **6:27, 7:4, 7:13**
 - trial, discretion of judge to separate, **6:28, 7:13**
- Joinder of indictments or information, **6:28, 7:13**
- Joint accused, **6:29, 7:13**
- Laying of information, duty of justice to receive, **3:28, 3:32**
- Number of counts, no restriction on, **6:28, 7:4, 7:13**
- Objecting to, **6:25, 7:5**
- Official language, **6:18**
- Particulars
 - application for by accused, **6:21, 7:4**
 - omission of certain particulars not to invalidate, **6:21, 7:4**
- Popular language, use of, **6:20, 7:4**
- Quashing of, **6:26, 7:5**
- Severance of accused, **6:29, 7:13**

INDICTMENT AND

INFORMATION—Cont'd

- Severance of counts, application for by accused, **6:28, 7:13**
 - Stay of, by Crown, **6:43, 7:10**
 - Stay of, by trial judge, **6:44**
 - Treason, description of offence, **6:20**
 - Withdrawal of information, **6:42, 7:10**
- INDIGENOUS OFFENDERS**
- Sentencing principles re, **8:14**
- INSANITY**
- See **MENTAL DISORDER**
- INSPECTION OF DOCUMENTS**
- See **EVIDENCE**
- INTERMITTENT SENTENCE**
- See **IMPRISONMENT; SENTENCE**
- INTERPRETER**
- Right to interpreter, **6:77**
- JUDGE**
- Charge to jury, **6:83**
 - Death of or inability to continue, **6:98, 7:6**
 - Included offence, duty to direct jury, **6:93**
 - Jurisdiction to accept plea in jury trial, **6:33, 6:34**
 - Rendering the verdict by, **6:88**
 - Right to call evidence, **6:74, 6:81**
 - Right to direct a stay of proceedings, **6:44, 7:16**
- JUDICIAL INTERIM RELEASE**
- See **RELEASE FROM CUSTODY**
- JURISDICTION**
- See also **VENUE**
 - Aircraft, on, **2:6**
 - Bigamy, **2:6**
 - Conspiracy in Canada to commit offences elsewhere, **2:5**

JURISDICTION—Cont'd

Continental shelf, beyond, **2:6**
 Court of criminal jurisdiction, **1:2**
 Defined, **2:1**
 Designated drug crimes, territorial, **2:6**
 Hijacking, territorial, **2:6**
 Hostage taking, territorial, **2:6**
 Internationally protected persons, territorial, **2:6**
 Loss of
 curative provisions, **6:68, 7:13, 7:14**
 regaining jurisdiction by appearance, **6:68, 7:11**
 when arises, **6:68, 7:11**
 Nuclear material, territorial, **2:6**
 Offences committed
 between provinces, **2:7**
 inside a province, **2:8**
 on aircraft, **2:3, 2:6**
 on high seas, **2:3**
 outside Canada, **2:4**
 Passport, false statement to procure, territorial, **2:6**
 Piracy, territorial, **2:6**
 Provincial court judge, of
 absolute in certain indictable offences, **1:5**
 in summary conviction proceedings, **7:7**
 Public service employees, territorial, **2:6**
 Summary conviction offences, limitation by time, **2:2, 7:2, 7:3**
 Superior court, **1:4, 1:6**
 Territorial limitations, generally, **2:3, 7:7**
 Torture, territorial, **2:6**
 Treason
 limitation by time, **2:2**
 territorial, **2:6**
 Venue, change of, **2:8, 2:9, 7:7**
 War crimes, territorial, **2:6**

JURY

Challenges to the polls
 for cause, **6:53**
 peremptory, **6:52**
 Challenging the array, **6:50**
 Charge to, by judge, **6:83**
 Communication before verdict, where, **6:85**
 Consideration of verdict, **6:85**
 Deliberations of, requirement as to secrecy, **6:85**
 Direction to stand aside, by Crown, abolished, **6:54**
 Direction to stand by, by judge, **6:55**
 Discharge of juror during trial, **6:57**
 Empanelling of, **6:48**
 Exhorting the jury, **6:87**
 Giving accused in charge to the jury, **6:59**
 Grand jury, historical note, **6:10**
 Historical note, **6:45**
 Inability of juror to continue, **6:57**
 Language of, official, **6:48**
 Loss of jury trial, **6:58**
 Pre-screening of, **6:48**
 Qualification of jurors, **6:46**
 Questions from, procedure where, **6:86**
 Secrecy, **6:61**
 Separation before verdict, **6:85**
 Summing-up and charge by judge, **6:83**
 Talesmen, procuring by sheriff, **6:56**
 Verdict
 consideration of, rules concerning separation, **6:85**
 difficulties in impeaching, **9:6**
 exhorting jury to reach, **6:87**
 general and special, **6:87**
 inconsistent, **6:95**
 interpretation of, **8:26**
 rendering by, **6:87**

JURY—Cont'd

- Verdict—Cont'd
 - Sunday or statutory holiday, may be taken on, **6:87**
 - unanimity rule, **6:87**
- Vetting, by Crown or defence, **6:47**

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE

- Hearing re release of accused, duties, **4:4**
- Information, duty to receive when laid, **3:28, 3:32**
- Process, whether summons or warrant to be issued, **3:30, 7:2**

JUSTIFICATION

- See PLEAS, indictable offences

LANGUAGE OF TRIAL

- Change of venue when language not spoken in jurisdiction, **5:3**
- Duty of court
 - where accused fails to apply, **5:3**
 - where accused not represented, **5:3**
- Jury, **6:48**
- Right of accused
 - duty of court to advise accused, **5:3**
 - where accused's language English or French, **5:3**
 - where accused's language neither English nor French, **5:3**

LIBEL

- Special plea of justification, **6:40**

LIFE IMPRISONMENT

- See also IMPRISONMENT
- Constitutionality, **8:41**
- Eligibility for parole
 - application for reduction, first degree murder, **8:43**
 - recommendation of jury, second degree murder, **8:42**
- When sentence imposed, **8:39 to 8:41**

LIMITATIONS

- Offence punishable on indictment or summarily, **7:1**
- Specific offences, time-limits for prosecuting, **2:2**
- Summary conviction proceedings
 - as to territory, **7:7**
 - as to time, **7:2, 7:3**

LONG TERM OFFENDER

- See DANGEROUS OFFENDER

MANDAMUS

- Appeal from decision, **10:20**
- Availability, **10:18**
- Examples of application for writ, **10:18**
- Function of writs, **10:16**
- Procedure on application, **10:21**
- What applicant must establish, **10:17**

MENTAL DISORDER

- Generally, **6:96**
- Order for assessment, **6:96**
- Right of appeal
 - by accused, **9:3, 9:9**
 - to Supreme Court of Canada, **9:24**
- Verdict on finding, **6:97**

MISDEMEANOUR

- Abolition of classification in Canada, **1:2**

MODE OF TRIAL

- See ELECTION

MOTIONS

- After indictment preferred, **6:16**
- Before indictment preferred, **6:15**
- Before plea, **6:32, 7:5**
- Particulars, for, **6:21, 7:4**
- Pre-trial, **6:16**
- Quash indictments, to, **6:25**
- Quash informations, to, **7:5**
- Severance of accused, for, **6:29, 7:13**

MOTIONS—Cont'd

Severance of counts, for, **6:28, 7:13**

MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS

Service of summons, **3:35**

NOLLE PROSEQUI

See **STAY OF PROCEEDINGS**

NON-SUIT OR NO CASE

Trial of indictable offence, **6:75**

Trial on summary conviction, **7:14**

ORDER TO STAND TRIAL

Consent of accused and prosecutor to, **5:11**

Functions of justice on preliminary inquiry, **5:12**

Review by superior court, procedure for, **5:13, 10:5, 10:8**

PARDON

Prerogative power of Governor in Council, **8:63**

Special plea, **6:39**

PAROLE

See **IMPRISONMENT;**
SENTENCE

PARTICULARS

Application by accused for proceedings on indictment, **6:21**
summary conviction proceedings, **7:4**

Powers of the court to order, **6:21, 7:4**

PIRACY

Territorial jurisdiction, **2:3, 2:6**

PLEA BARGAIN

Crown discretion to resile from, **6:5**

Waiver of right to counsel, **3:7**

PLEAS

Indictable offences
autrefois acquit and autrefois
convict, **6:38**
guilty, **6:34**

PLEAS—Cont'd

Indictable offences—Cont'd

included offence, guilty to, **6:33, 6:34**

issue estoppel, **6:41**

jurisdiction to accept plea in jury trials, **6:33, 6:34**

justification, **6:40**

not guilty, **6:33**

pardon, **6:39**

refusal to plead, effect of, **6:35**

res judicata, **6:41**

special, **6:37**

withdrawal of plea of guilty

at trial, **6:36**

on appeal, **9:7**

serious personal injury offence, **6:34**

Summary conviction offences
certificate of dismissal, **7:16**

guilty, **7:9**

not guilty, **7:8**

special, **7:16**

PREFERRING INDICTMENT

Before judge alone, **6:9**

Before judge and jury, **6:11**

PRELIMINARY INQUIRY

Absconding, **5:10**

Adjournment, power of justice, **5:8**

Historical note, **5:1**

Investigative hearing, **5:15**

Justice, duties, generally, **5:2**

Language rights, **5:3**

Limited right, **5:6**

Public, exclusion of, **5:9**

Review of discharge of accused, **5:14**

Review of order to stand trial, **5:13**

Witnesses, exclusion of, **5:9**

PRESENCE OF ACCUSED AT TRIAL

See **APPEAL (INDICTABLE OFFENCES)**

PREVENTIVE DETENTION

See DANGEROUS OFFENDER

PROBATION

Breach of conditions, **8:52**
Conditional discharge, order imposed, **8:53**
Intermittent sentence, order imposed, **8:47, 8:52**
Offence committed during, effect on conditional discharge, **8:53**
suspended sentence, **8:52**
Orders
after sentence, not exceeding two years, **8:52**
after suspended sentence, **8:52**
breach of conditions, **8:52**
commencement of, **8:52**
conditions which may be imposed, **8:52**
imprisonment and fine, no order may be made, **8:52**
minimum sentence, after, **8:52**
no delegation of terms, **8:52**
sexual offences, special conditions, **8:52**
transfer to another territorial division, **8:52**
variation by court, **8:52**
Pre-sentence report, when ordered, **8:52**
Suspended sentence, meaning of, **8:52**

PROHIBITION

Appeal from order, **10:15**
Availability, **10:13**
Bias, apprehension of, **10:13**
Defective information, whether available where, **10:13**
Emergency orders, **3:75**
Excess of jurisdiction, **10:13**
Procedure on application, **10:14**

PROMISE TO APPEAR

See RELEASE FROM CUSTODY

PROSECUTOR

See ATTORNEY GENERAL

PROVINCIAL COURT JUDGE

Jurisdiction
generally, in summary conviction proceedings, **7:6**
absolute in certain indictable offences, **1:5, 6:8**
territorial, **7:7**
Trial of indictable offences
election by accused, **1:7, 6:8**

PUNISHMENT

See SENTENCE

QUASHING COMMITTALS

See CERTIORARI; HABEAS CORPUS; PRELIMINARY INQUIRY

QUASHING CONVICTIONS

See CERTIORARI

RECOGNIZANCE

Bond distinguished, **4:12**
Breach of, procedure on, **4:14, 4:16**
Certiorari, proceedings to quash conviction, on, **10:10**
Child, removal from Canada of, **4:12**
Discharge of, procedure on, **4:13**
Failure to appear, **4:14**
Forced marriage, **4:12**
Forfeiture for breach, **4:14**
Judicial interim release, on, **4:4**
Personal injury offence, **4:12**
Required on summary conviction appeal, **9:34, 9:46**
Sexual offences, information for, **4:12**
Terrorism offence, **4:12**

RE-ELECTION

See ELECTION

RELEASE FROM CUSTODY

- After arrest
 - by justice at preliminary hearing, **4:4**
 - by justice of the peace, **4:4**
 - by peace officer, **3:24**
 - by superior court judge, **4:8**
 - by trial judge, **4:5**
 - judicial referral hearings, **4:3**
- Arrest of accused while on, **4:10**
- Constitutional rights, **4:1**
- Failure to appear after release, procedure on, **4:10**
- General principles, **4:2**
- Habeas corpus, generally, **10:3**
- History of, **4:1**
- Judicial interim release
 - evidence on hearing, **4:4**
 - powers of justice
 - release of accused, generally, **4:4**
 - powers of superior court judge, **4:8**
 - review of decision of justice, **4:6**
 - review of detention order where trial delayed, **4:7**
 - review of order of superior court judge, **4:8, 4:9**
 - review pre-trial detention, **4:7**
- Pending appeal of conviction
 - indictable offences, **4:11**
 - summary conviction offences, **9:34, 9:46**
- Pending appeal of sentence
 - indictable offences, **4:11**
- Pending new trial, **4:11**
- Promise to appear, on
 - failure to appear, effect, **4:10**
- Recognizance
 - see **RECOGNIZANCE**
- Show cause hearing, **4:4**

REMAND

- See **ADJOURNMENTS**

RES JUDICATA

- See **PLEAS**, indictable offences

RESTITUTION OF PROPERTY

- See **COMPENSATION AND RESTITUTION**

SEARCH AND SEIZURE

- Access to information to obtain warrant, **3:63**
- Advertisements of sexual services, **3:67**
- Articles seized, provisions as to, **3:54, 3:55**
- Attacking warrant, **3:62, 10:8**
- Blood samples, **3:68**
- Bodily substances for DNA analysis, **3:69**
- Child pornography, seizure of, **3:67**
- Common gaming or bawdy-house, seizure of, **3:67**
- Condition of discharge, **8:52**
- Constitutional rights
 - abandoned property, **3:39**
 - constitutional protection, **3:37**
 - reasonable expectation of privacy, **3:39**
 - reasonable search, **3:40**
 - remedies, **3:41**
 - sniffer searches, **3:39**
- Crime, proceeds of, **3:71**
- Crime comics, seizure of, **3:67**
- Detained person, search of, **3:22**
- Detention of things seized
 - appeal from order for disposition, **3:60**
 - application for return of things seized, **3:60**
 - continued, **3:60**
 - disposition when not required for trial, **3:60**
 - duty of justice, **3:60**
 - duty of officer, **3:60**
 - examination by person interested, **3:60**

SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Cont'd

- Detention of things seized—Cont'd
 - extension of detention period, **3:60**
 - proceeds of crime, **3:61**
 - report of officer, **3:60**
- Emergency prohibition orders, **3:75**
- Explosives and ammunition, seizure of, **3:65**
- Fax, warrant obtained by, **3:49**
- General principles, **3:36**
- Intimate images without consent, **3:67**
- Media, search of, **3:59**
- Obscene publications, seizure of, **3:67**
- Plain view doctrine, **3:55**
- Preservation orders, **3:52**
- Proceeds of crime
 - detention of, **3:61**
 - legislation re identity verification, **3:58**
- Production orders, **3:53**
- Search warrant
 - applicability to other statutes, **3:42**
 - attacking, **3:62, 10:8**
 - discretion to issue, **3:46**
 - execution
 - detention of occupants during, **3:57**
 - knock and announce requirement, **3:54**
 - search of occupants during, **3:57**
 - territorial jurisdiction, outside of, **3:56**
 - time for, **3:54**
 - form of, **3:48**
 - information for, **3:45**
 - inspection of, **3:63**
 - procedure to obtain, **3:45**
 - refusal of, **3:47**
 - return of items seized upon quashing, **3:62**

SEARCH AND SEIZURE—Cont'd

- Search warrant—Cont'd
 - seizure of things not specified, **3:54, 3:55**
- Solicitor-client privilege, **3:58**
- Specific offences, generally, **3:64**
- Statutes, powers under other, **3:76**
- Telephone number recorders, warrants for, **3:51**
- Telewarrants, **3:49**
- Terrorism offences, **3:74**
- Tracking devices, warrants for, **3:51**
- Transmission data recorders, warrants for, **3:51**
- Voyeuristic recordings, seizure of, **3:67**
- Warrant, general, **3:50**
- Warrantless search, **3:43**
 - exigent circumstances, **3:44**
- Weapons, seizure of, **3:65**
- What constitutes, **3:38**
- Writs of assistance, abolished, **3:77**

SEARCH WARRANTS

See SEARCH AND SEIZURE

SENTENCE

- Aboriginal offenders, **8:14**
- Absconding accused, sentence of, **6:79**
- Alternative measures, **8:64**
- Antedating commencement of, **8:45**
- Appeal against
 - by accused, **9:13**
 - by Crown, **9:16**
- Bill C-41, new statutory principles, **8:3**
- Capital punishment, abolished, **8:37**
- Co-accused, sentencing of, principles, **8:17**
- Collateral consequences, **8:22**
- Commencement of, time for, **8:45**
- Community impact statements, **8:30**
- Commutation of, **8:63**
- Concurrent sentence, when ordered, **8:44**

SENTENCE—Cont'd

Conditional sentence, **8:56**
 Conduct of defence, **8:18**
 Confinement for treatment, **8:12**
 Consecutive sentence, when ordered, **8:44**
 Consequences, relevance of, **8:5**
 Constitutional guarantees, **8:32 to 8:34**
 Corporal punishment, abolished, **8:38**
 Criminal organizations, **8:23**
 Criminal record, effect of, **8:8**
 Dangerous offender
 see DANGEROUS OFFENDER
 Death penalty, abolished, **8:37**
 Deportation, **8:20**
 Disabilities, **8:62**
 Discharge
 see DISCHARGE
 Escape custody, serving sentence for, **8:44**
 Fine
 see FINE
 First offenders, **8:13**
 Forfeiture
 see FORFEITURE, PROCEEDS OF CRIME
 Gap principle, **8:14.30**
 General principles of punishment, **8:2**
 Governor in Council, prerogative powers, **8:63**
 Historical note, **8:1**
 Imprisonment
 see IMPRISONMENT
 Intermittent sentences, **8:47**
 Joint submissions, **8:7**
 Legislation, effect of change in, **8:10**
 Local situation, **8:16**
 Long term offender, **8:55**
 Mandatory minimum penalties, **8:27**
 Mandatory orders, **8:36**

SENTENCE—Cont'd

Maximum, **8:28**
 Mental illness, confinement for, **8:12**
 Mental illness, mitigating factor on, **8:11**
 Mitigating factors, **8:19**
 Other jurisdictions, offences in, **8:29**
 Other offences, taking into account, **8:25**
 Pardon
 see GOVERNOR IN COUNCIL; PARDON
 Parity principle for co-accused, **8:17**
 Parole board, effect of, **8:9**
 Parole ineligibility, **8:55**
 Plea of guilty as a mitigating factor, **8:19**
 Postponing, **8:33**
 Power of court to delay parole, **8:9**
 Pre-sentence reports, when ordered, **8:52**
 Probation
 see PROBATION
 Procedure on sentencing, **8:35**
 Proceeds of crime, forfeiture of, **8:59**
 Restitution of property
 see COMPENSATION AND RESTITUTION
 Restorative justice, **8:34**
 Retrials, **8:31**
 Starting point sentences, **8:15**
 Statutory principles, **8:3, 8:4**
 Summary conviction offences, for, **7:17**
 Suspended sentence
 see PROBATION
 Tariff sentences, **8:15**
 Testimony of accused, **8:26**
 Totality principle, **8:24**
 Verdict of jury, interpretation of, **8:26**

SENTENCE—Cont'd

- Victim fine surcharge, **8:51**
- Victim impact statements, **8:30, 8:43**
- Vulnerability of victim, **8:21**
- Whipping, abolished, **8:38**

SHIPS

- See **HIGH SEAS**

SPECIAL PLEAS

- See **PLEAS**

STATUTORY HOLIDAY

- Information on, receiving of, **3:35**
- Summons, issue or service on, **3:35**
- Verdict, taking from jury on, **6:87**

STAY OF PROCEEDINGS

- By Attorney General, on indictment
 - federal prosecutions, **6:43**
 - general powers, **6:43**
 - recommencement of proceedings, **6:43**
- By Attorney General, on summary conviction
 - effect of, **7:10**
 - general powers, **7:10**
 - recommencement of proceedings, **7:10**
- By the court, **6:44**

SUMMARY CONVICTION PROCEEDINGS

- Appeal procedure, generally, **1:11**
- Certificate of dismissal
 - bar to later prosecution, **7:16**
 - effect of, **7:16**
 - entitlement of accused to, **7:16**
 - when issued, **7:16**
- Commencement of proceedings, time for, **7:2, 7:3**
- Costs, order for, **7:17**
- Court, defined, **1:2, 7:7**
- Fine, time for payment, **7:17**
- Information
 - amendment of, **7:5**

SUMMARY CONVICTION

PROCEEDINGS—Cont'd

- Information—Cont'd
 - defects in, **7:5**
 - duplicity, **7:4**
 - form of, **7:4**
 - objections to, **7:5**
- Jurisdiction of provincial court judge
 - generally, **1:4, 7:6**
 - loss of, **7:11**
 - territorial, **7:7**
- Mental assessment, **7:12**
- Pleas
 - guilty, **7:9**
 - not guilty, **7:8, 7:9**
 - special, **7:16**
- Punishment, **7:17**
- Trial
 - appearance
 - by accused
 - compelling appearance, **7:8**
 - effect of failure to, **7:8**
 - proceeding ex parte, **7:8**
 - by prosecutor
 - effect of failure to, **7:8**
 - defence, right to full answer, **7:14**
 - included offence, **7:15**
 - several counts in information
 - summary and indictable offences in one information, effect of, **7:4, 7:13**
 - venue, **7:7**
 - verdict, **7:15**
- Withdrawal of information, **7:10**

SUMMONS

- Issue of
 - conditions for, **3:35**
 - on Sunday or statutory holidays, **3:35**
- Service of
 - irregularities waived by appearance, **3:35**
 - on corporation, **3:35**

SUMMONS—Cont'd

- Service of—Cont'd
 - on municipal corporation, **3:35**
 - on Sunday or statutory holiday, **3:35**
 - substitutional, **3:35**
- Validity, whether appearance waives defects, **3:35**

SUNDAY

- Information, receiving on, **3:35**
- Summons, issue or service on, **3:35**
- Verdict, taking from jury on, **6:87**

SUPERIOR COURT OF CRIMINAL JURISDICTION

- Jurisdiction, exclusive in certain offences, **1:6, 6:8**
- Meaning of, **1:2**

SUPREME COURT OF CANADA

- Appeals in extraordinary proceedings, **10:6, 10:11, 10:15, 10:20**
- Appeals in proceedings by indictment
 - by accused, **9:23**
 - by Crown, **9:28**
 - procedure, generally, **9:29**
- Appeals in summary conviction proceedings, **9:49**

SUSPENDED SENTENCE

- See PROBATION

TALESMEN

- See JURY

TERRITORIAL JURISDICTION

- Extra-Canadian, **2:4**
- Inter-provincial, **2:7**
- Intra-provincial, **2:8**
- Limitations on, **2:3**
- Venue, rule in Canada, **2:8**

TERRITORIAL WATERS

- Offences committed on, **2:3, 2:6**

TREASON

- Indictment, overt acts to be stated in, **6:20**
- Sentence for, **8:41**
- Territorial jurisdiction, **2:3, 2:6**
- Time for commencement of proceedings, **2:2**

TRIAL ON INDICTMENT

- Adjournments
 - see ADJOURNMENTS
- Amicus curiae
 - see AMICUS CURIAE
- Arraignment of accused, **6:31**
- Attorney general, redefinition of, **6:2**
- Case for the Crown, presenting of, **6:74**
- Case management
 - generally, **6:17**
 - court record, **6:17**
 - duty of judge, **6:17**
 - hearing, **6:17**
 - joint hearings, **6:17**
 - referral of issues, **6:17**
- Charge to jury, **6:83**
- Closing addresses of counsel, **6:82**
- Counsel, entitlement to
 - generally, **6:6, 6:69**
 - state-funding of, **6:6**
- Crown
 - closing address, **6:82**
 - duty to inform defence of witnesses to be called, **6:74**
 - opening address, **6:73**
 - presentation of case, **6:74**
 - reopening case, when permitted, **6:76**
 - reply, right of, **6:80**
- Defence
 - see ACCUSED
- Directed verdict, motion for, **6:75**
- Election of accused of mode of trial, **1:7, 6:8**
- Expert evidence, **6:72**

TRIAL ON INDICTMENT

—Cont'd

- Fitness to stand trial, trial of issue, **6:97**
- Grand jury
see JURY
- Inability to continue on death of judge, **6:98**
- Included offence, conviction for, **6:89**
- Indictment
see INDICTMENT AND INFORMATION
- Inspection of documents, right of accused, **6:30**
- Issue estoppel, **6:41**
- Joint trial of several accused, **6:29**
- Judge
 - charge to jury, **6:83**
 - rendering the verdict by, **6:88**
 - right to call evidence, **6:74, 6:81**
 - role of, **6:70**
 - stay of proceedings, **6:44**
 - unable to act, **6:98**
 - videotape of young complainant, when admissible, **6:74**
- Jurisdiction
 - provincial court judge, of, absolute in certain cases, **1:5, 6:8**
 - superior court, of, when exclusive, **1:6, 6:8**
 - trial by judge and jury, **1:7, 6:8**
- Jury
see JURY
- Mental disorder, verdict of, **6:97**
- Nolle prosequi, entry by Attorney General, **6:43**
- Non-suit, motion for, **6:75**
jurisdiction of judge in jury trial, **6:75**
- Open court principle, **6:71**
- Opening address, duties of Crown, **6:73**

TRIAL ON INDICTMENT

—Cont'd

- Participation from outside courtroom, **6:74**
 - Particulars
see PARTICULARS
 - Plea
see PLEAS
 - Pre-trial motions
see MOTIONS
 - Prosecutor
 - discretion of, **6:5**
 - history of, **6:1**
 - private, right to initiate proceedings, **6:3**
 - qualifications of, **6:4**
 - Publication ban, **6:71**
 - Refusal to plead, effect, **6:35**
 - Reopening the defence after conviction, **6:84**
 - Res judicata, defence of, **6:41**
 - Special pleas
see PLEAS
 - Stay of proceedings
see STAY OF PROCEEDINGS
 - Venue
see VENUE
 - Verdict
 - fitness to stand trial, as to, **6:97**
 - general and special, **6:87**
 - included offence, conviction for, **6:89**
 - inconsistent verdicts, **6:95**
 - mental disorder, of, **6:97**
 - rendering by judge, **6:88**
 - rendering by jury, **6:87**
 - Sunday or holiday, may be taken from jury on, **6:87**
 - Withdrawal of charges, **6:42**
 - Withdrawal of plea of guilty, **6:36**
- UNDERTAKING**
- See RECOGNIZANCE
 - Breach of, **4:16**

VENUE

Change of, application for, **2:9**
General rules as to, **2:8**
Historical note, **2:8**
Procedure, **2:9**

VERDICT

See TRIAL ON INDICTMENT

WARRANT

See ARREST; SEARCH AND SEIZURE

WITHDRAWAL OF CHARGES

Generally, **6:42, 7:10**

WITNESSES

Bench warrant to compel attendance, **6:62**
Compelling attendance generally, **6:62**
Failure to attend, effect, **6:64**
Screen, use of by young complainant, **6:77**
Subpoena
 challenge to, **6:62, 10:8**
 service of, **6:63, 6:64**
Young witness, presence of support person, **6:74**

WRITS OF ASSISTANCE

Abolished, **3:77**