# PART I. DAMAGES, GENERALLY

# CHAPTER 1. PRELIMINARY CONSIDERATIONS

- § 1:1 Introduction; scope
- § 1:2 Damages defined; elements of cause of action
- § 1:3 Jurisdiction
- § 1:4 Mississippi Long Arm Statute
- § 1:5 Injury without wrong; damnum absque injuria
- § 1:6 General principles of recovery
- § 1:7 Conflict of laws
- § 1:8 Election of remedies
- § 1:9 Double damages prohibited
- § 1:10 Time of vesting of right to damages
- § 1:11 Federal law
- § 1:12 Jury instructions

# CHAPTER 2. COMPENSATORY DAMAGES

- § 2:1 Compensation as the standard of recovery
- § 2:2 General and special damages
- § 2:3 Tort actions; proximate cause
- § 2:4 Contract actions; natural consequences of breach
- § 2:5 Remote, consequential or speculative damages
- § 2:6 Inflation
- § 2:7 Certainty as to causation and amount
- § 2:8 Anticipated profits
- § 2:9 Avoidable consequences; mitigation of damages
- § 2:10 Economic and non-economic damages

## CHAPTER 3. NOMINAL DAMAGES

- § 3:1 Generally
- § 3:2 Tort actions
- § 3:3 Contract actions

# CHAPTER 4. LIQUIDATED DAMAGES

- § 4:1 Liquidated and unliquidated damages distinguished
- § 4:2 Liquidated damages and penalties; statutory provisions
- § 4:3 Liquidated damages and agreed penalties distinguished
- § 4:4 Real estate sales contracts; earnest money
- § 4:5 Liquidated damages under the Uniform Commercial Code

#### CHAPTER 5. STATUTORY PENALTIES

§ 5:1 Definition

- § 5:2 General principles affecting application of statutory penalties
- § 5:3 Aggravated and vindictive damages distinguished from statutory penalties

## CHAPTER 6. AMOUNT OF DAMAGES

- § 6:1 Requirement of certainty
- § 6:2 Damages after filing suit
- § 6:3 Measure of damages in general
- § 6:4 Jury discretion as to amount
- § 6:5 Excessive or inadequate damages
- § 6:6 Post-verdict remedies of additur, remittitur, and new trial

# CHAPTER 7. INTEREST

- § 7:1 Classification of interest as to damages
- § 7:2 Unliquidated damages where measure is unascertainable
- § 7:3 —Contracts
- § 7:4 Verdict in cases of unliquidated damages where measure is ascertainable
- § 7:5 Liquidated damages, generally
- § 7:6 Pleading interest
- § 7:7 Rate of interest
- § 7:8 Usury
- § 7:9 Judgments
- § 7:10 Interest on interest

## CHAPTER 8. ATTORNEY'S FEES

- § 8:1 Generally
- § 8:2 Contract cases
- § 8:3 Breach of agreements to loan money
- § 8:4 Breach of insurance contracts: punitive and extracontractual damages
- § 8:5 Breach of covenants of seisin and power to sell
- § 8:6 Promissory notes
- § 8:7 Slander of title to real property
- § 8:8 Suits on open accounts
- § 8:9 Workers' compensation
- § 8:10 Adoption cases
- § 8:11 Awarded as sanctions
- § 8:12 Divorce proceedings
- § 8:13 Warranty actions
- § 8:14 Indemnity actions
- § 8:15 Probate proceedings
- § 8:16 Groundless and frivolous claims

## CHAPTER 9. APPORTIONMENT OF DAMAGES

- § 9:1 Apportionment, generally
- § 9:2 Joint tortfeasors and joint and several liability
- § 9:3 Joint and several liability in contract

- § 9:4 Verdict
- § 9:5 Contribution in tort
- § 9:6 Contribution in contract
- § 9:7 Indemnity in tort
- § 9:8 Indemnity in contract
- § 9:9 Contributory and comparative negligence
- § 9:10 Preexisting injury

# CHAPTER 10. PLEADING AND PRACTICE CONSIDERATIONS

- § 10:1 Scope of work; general considerations
- § 10:2 Pleading damages
- § 10:3 Demand for judgment
- § 10:4 Default judgment
- § 10:5 Claim for damages
- § 10:6 Special damages
- § 10:7 Wealth of parties
- § 10:8 Minor's claim for damages
- § 10:9 Effect of defendant's bankruptcy
- § 10:10 General and special verdicts
- § 10:11 Offers of judgment
- § 10:12 Directed verdicts

# CHAPTER 11. EVIDENCE

- § 11:1 Value of personal and real property
- § 11:2 —Lay opinion
- § 11:3 —Expert opinion
- § 11:4 —Cost
- § 11:5 —Commercial lists, trade journals, and other records
- § 11:6 —Comparable sales
- § 11:7 Physical injury evidence
- § 11:8 Offers of compromise
- § 11:9 Subsequent remedial measures
- § 11:10 Payment of medical bills and similar expenses
- § 11:11 Collateral source rule
- § 11:12 Lost profits
- § 11:13 Wrongful death

# PART II. DAMAGES RELATING TO PARTICULAR SUBJECT AREAS

# CHAPTER 12. ATTACHMENT, EXECUTION, AND GARNISHMENT

#### I. ATTACHMENT

§ 12:1 Definition and background

- § 12:2 Statutory considerations for attachment in chancery
- § 12:3 Matters for which issued
- § 12:4 By whom issued
- § 12:5 Attachment bond executed by the plaintiff
- § 12:6 Replevy bond executed by defendant
- § 12:7 Property upon which attachment may be levied
- § 12:8 Third-party claim

## II. EXECUTION

- § 12:9 When execution shall be issued
- § 12:10 Time for execution and return
- § 12:11 Indemnity bond
- § 12:12 Third-party claim
- § 12:13 Damages against unsuccessful third-party claimant
- § 12:14 Forfeiture of bond by unsuccessful third-party claimant
- § 12:15 Sheriff's liability in execution
- § 12:16 Liability of purchaser at execution sale
- § 12:17 Failure of title as to property transferred at execution sale

#### III. GARNISHMENT

- § 12:18 Definition and use
- § 12:19 Prejudgment
- § 12:20 Postjudgment
- § 12:21 Wrongful garnishment

## CHAPTER 13. BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS

#### I. IN GENERAL

§ 13:1 Scope of chapter

## II. CORPORATIONS

- § 13:2 Liability of directors and officers to shareholders generally
- § 13:3 Liability of directors and officers to creditors; piercing the corporate veil
- § 13:4 Liability of directors and officers in tort
- § 13:5 Shareholder liability
- § 13:6 Shareholders' action
- § 13:7 Successor liability

#### III. PARTNERSHIPS

- § 13:8 Actions between partners
- § 13:9 Limited partnerships
- § 13:10 Liabilities to third persons

#### IV. BANKS AND BANKING

§ 13:11 Conversion or mishandling of an instrument or its proceeds

- § 13:12 Dishonor of an instrument for payment of money
- § 13:13 Violation of customer's stop payment order
- § 13:14 Warranty liability

#### V. INVESTMENT SECURITIES

§ 13:15 Delay, failure, or refusal to register transfer

#### VI. LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES

§ 13:16 Liability of members of limited liability companies

# CHAPTER 14. COMMON AND CONTRACT CARRIERS

- § 14:1 Duty owed by common carriers of property
- § 14:2 Duty owed by contract carriers
- § 14:3 Measure of damages for loss of or injury to property
- § 14:4 Measure of damages for injury to passenger
- § 14:5 Delay in the delivery of goods
- § 14:6 Liability of initial and connecting carriers
- § 14:7 Statutory liability of carriers based on issuance of bill of lading
- § 14:8 Statutory penalty for carrier's failure to settle or pay claim
- § 14:9 Liability of railroads for negligence
- § 14:10 Common carrier's liability for injury to livestock
- § 14:11 Ejectment of passenger
- § 14:12 Enforcement of carrier's lien
- § 14:13 Limitation of liability and damages

#### CHAPTER 15. CONDEMNATION

#### I. IN GENERAL

- § 15:1 Requirement of just compensation for "taking" or "damaging" private property
- § 15:2 —What constitutes a "taking"
- § 15:3 —What constitutes "damaging"
- § 15:4 Importance of whether there is a "taking" or a "damaging"
- § 15:5 Finality of judgments

#### II. MEASURE OF DAMAGES

- § 15:6 Generally
- § 15:7 Leasehold interest
- § 15:8 Future interest
- § 15:9 Certificates of public convenience
- § 15:10 Interest
- § 15:11 Business-relocation expenses and relocation benefits
- § 15:12 Consequential damages
- § 15:13 Property that can be repaired

## III. PERSONS ENTITLED TO COMPENSATION

§ 15:14 Generally

# IV. EVIDENCE

- § 15:15 Who may testify as to value
- § 15:16 Burden of proof as to value
- § 15:17 Burden of proof as to right to take
- § 15:18 Sufficiency
- § 15:19 Value of land for particular purpose
- § 15:20 Value or sale of same or similar property
- § 15:21 View by jury of property condemned as evidence

#### V. REMEDIES OF PROPERTY OWNERS

- § 15:22 Generally
- § 15:23 Actions for damages

# CHAPTER 16. CONTRACTS AND RELATED MATTERS

#### I. CONTRACTS

- § 16:1 Measure of recovery, generally
- § 16:2 Measure of recovery for contracts implied in fact under a quantum meruit theory or based on unjust enrichment
- § 16:3 Election between contract and quantum meruit recoveries
- § 16:4 Rescission
- § 16:5 Illegal and unenforceable contracts
- § 16:6 Accord and satisfaction
- § 16:7 State liability for breach
- § 16:8 Settlement and release
- § 16:9 Indemnity and contribution
- § 16:10 Parol or oral contracts as affected by statutes of frauds

#### II. CONTRACT-RELATED MATTERS

- § 16:11 Accounts and accounting
- § 16:12 Arbitration and award
- § 16:13 Auctions and auctioneers
- § 16:14 Bailments
- § 16:15 Contractors
- § 16:16 Factors and commission merchants
- § 16:17 Fraud
- § 16:18 Official bonds

## CHAPTER 17. COSTS

- § 17:1 Generally
- § 17:2 Costs in discovery

- § 17:3 Costs in groundless or frivolous claims
- § 17:4 Costs on appeal
- § 17:5 Costs on frivolous appeal
- § 17:6 Indigents

# CHAPTER 18. DOCUMENTS OF TITLE

- § 18:1 Standard of care and limitations of liability
- § 18:2 Recovery for nonreceipt or misdescription of goods
- § 18:3 Recovery for damage to goods from improper loading
- § 18:4 Issuance of bill of lading as a basis for liability
- § 18:5 Enforcement of lien by warehouseman or carrier
- § 18:6 Overissuance, failure of identification, and lost, stolen or destroyed documents

## CHAPTER 19. DOMESTIC LAW

- § 19:1 Husband and wife
- § 19:2 Child support
- § 19:3 Seduction
- § 19:4 Loss of consortium
- § 19:5 Parent and child, generally
- § 19:6 Parent's liability for torts of child
- § 19:7 Intra-family immunity

# CHAPTER 20. EMPLOYMENT RELATIONS

#### I. CONTRACT OF EMPLOYMENT ACTIONS

- § 20:1 Wrongful discharge
- § 20:2 Intentional infliction of emotional distress
- § 20:3 Action by third party
- § 20:4 Employment discrimination; federal statutes

#### II. WORK-RELATED INJURIES

- § 20:5 Injuries to employees
- § 20:6 Injuries to third persons
- § 20:7 Workers' compensation and common law remedies compared
- § 20:8 Workers' compensation benefits

#### CHAPTER 21. ESTATES AND TRUSTS

## I. EXECUTORS AND ADMINISTRATORS

- § 21:1 Generally
- § 21:2 Liability for negligence and mismanagement
- § 21:3 Suits by or against representatives of estate

#### II. TRUSTS AND TRUSTEES

§ 21:4 Liability for negligence and mismanagement

- § 21:5 Trustee's liability on contracts
- § 21:6 Personal use and investment of trust funds by trustee
- § 21:7 Expenses of trustee
- § 21:8 Jurisdiction in suits involving trusts
- § 21:9 Implied trusts

## CHAPTER 22. GOVERNMENTAL UNITS

- § 22:1 Governmental immunity
- § 22:2 Governmental liability in tort
- § 22:3 Post judgment interest against governmental entities
- § 22:4 Governmental entities exempt from liability based on certain claims
- § 22:5 Notice as a condition precedent to recovery
- § 22:6 Damages and attorney's fees for wrongful felony conviction

# CHAPTER 23. GUARANTY AND SURETYSHIP

- § 23:1 Generally
- § 23:2 Liability of the guarantor or surety; right to reimbursement
- § 23:3 Contribution among guarantors and sureties
- § 23:4 Judgment against principal as affecting liability of guarantor or surety
- § 23:5 Security given for benefit of obligee

#### CHAPTER 24. GUARDIAN AND WARD

- § 24:1 Generally
- § 24:2 Attorney's fees
- § 24:3 Surplus money of ward

# CHAPTER 25. HIGHWAYS, ROADS, AND STREETS

- § 25:1 Acquisition of property for public road purposes
- § 25:2 Control of outdoor advertising
- § 25:3 Highway construction contracts
- § 25:4 Liability for injuries

## CHAPTER 26. INSURANCE

- § 26:1 Generally
- § 26:2 Life, health, and disability insurance
- § 26:3 Motor vehicle insurance, generally
- § 26:4 —Recovery under uninsured motorist coverage
- § 26:5 Liability of insurer for refusal to pay
- § 26:6 Mississippi Insurance Guaranty Association
- § 26:7 Subrogation
- § 26:8 Voluntary payment doctrine

xxii

## CHAPTER 27. LANDLORD AND TENANT

#### I. LANDLORD'S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR REPAIR

- § 27:1 Duty to make repairs
- § 27:2 Duty under express covenant

## II. LANDLORD'S LIABILITY IN TORT

- § 27:3 Duty, generally
- § 27:4 Latent defects
- § 27:5 Negligent repairs
- § 27:6 Premises in control of landlord
- § 27:7 Liability to third persons entering the premises under tenant's title
- § 27:8 Exculpatory lease provisions limiting liability
- § 27:9 Independent contractors

#### III. TENANT'S REMEDIES

- § 27:10 Generally
- § 27:11 Compensatory damages
- § 27:12 Tenant's right to possession and damages

#### IV. TENANT'S LIABILITY FOR RENT

- § 27:13 Duty to pay rent
- § 27:14 Measure of landlord's recovery when suing for rent
- § 27:15 Original tenant's liability for rent after assignment
- § 27:16 Prohibitions against subletting
- § 27:17 Abandonment by tenant

#### V. LIABILITIES UPON TERMINATION

- § 27:18 Condemnation
- § 27:19 Dispossessing the tenant improperly in possession
- § 27:20 Damages for tenant's wrongful possession under unlawful detainer
- § 27:21 Attachment by landlord upon tenant's property

# VI. TENANT'S LIABILITY WHEN PREMISES ARE DAMAGED OR DESTROYED

§ 27:22 Generally

# CHAPTER 28. MISCELLANEOUS STATUTORY DAMAGES

- § 28:1 Common law principles
- § 28:2 Statutory liens
- § 28:3 Consumer credit
- § 28:4 Unfair methods of competition and trade

- § 28:5 Housing
- § 28:6 Social welfare

# CHAPTER 29. MOTOR VEHICLE AND RELATED INJURIES

- § 29:1 Generally
- § 29:2 Recovery by automobile guest
- § 29:3 Vicarious liability
- § 29:4 Proximate cause
- § 29:5 Joint and several liability
- § 29:6 Contributory negligence; seat belts

## CHAPTER 30. NUISANCES

#### I. IN GENERAL

- § 30:1 Damages, generally
- § 30:2 Damages after commencement of suit
- § 30:3 Injury to realty
- § 30:4 Injury to person and family

## II. ACTIONS FOR DAMAGES

- § 30:5 Right to recover
- § 30:6 Person entitled to sue
- § 30:7 Defenses
- § 30:8 Parties
- § 30:9 Pleading, petition or complaint
- § 30:10 Presumptions and burden of proof
- § 30:11 Admissibility of evidence
- § 30:12 Trial, questions of law and facts

## CHAPTER 31. PRODUCTS LIABILITY

#### I. IN GENERAL

- § 31:1 Development of Mississippi law
- § 31:2 Mississippi Product Liability Act
- § 31:3 Mississippi Products Liability Act—Prima facie case requirements
- § 31:4 —Design defect cases
- § 31:5 ——Inherently dangerous characteristics
- § 31:6 —Failure to adequately warn or instruct
- § 31:7 —Economic tort rule
- § 31:8 —Seller or designer liability
- § 31:9 —Punitive damages
- § 31:10 Successor corporation's liability under the "products line liability theory"
- § 31:11 Prescription drug liability

## II. LIABILITY FOR NEGLIGENCE

- § 31:12 Food and drugs
- § 31:13 Adulteration of food
- § 31:14 Defenses

## III. BREACH OF WARRANTY

- § 31:15 Generally
- § 31:16 Express warranty
- § 31:17 Implied warranties

## CHAPTER 32. REAL PROPERTY

- § 32:1 Damages, generally
- § 32:2 Damages for trespass, generally
- § 32:3 Damages for trespass to trees and timber
- § 32:4 Damages to crops
- § 32:5 Vendee's remedies for vendor's breach of sales contract
- § 32:6 Vendor's remedies for vendee's breach of sales contract
- § 32:7 Covenants and warranties of title
- § 32:8 Title insurance
- § 32:9 Foreclosure, generally
- § 32:10 Wrongful foreclosure
- § 32:11 Implied warranty on sale of new house
- § 32:12 Mines and mineral leases, generally
- § 32:13 Premises liability
- § 32:14 Project engineer's liability
- § 32:15 Disclosure requirements

# CHAPTER 33. RESTITUTION

- § 33:1 Generally
- § 33:2 Criminal practice
- § 33:3 Money had and received

# CHAPTER 34. SALES

#### I. IN GENERAL

- § 34:1 Uniform Commercial Code
- § 34:2 Remedies
- § 34:3 Risk of loss
- § 34:4 Ascertainment of damages
- § 34:5 Limitation or liquidation of damages
- § 34:6 Rescission of the sales contract

#### II. SELLER'S REMEDIES UPON BUYER'S BREACH

- § 34:7 Generally
- § 34:8 Resale of goods
- § 34:9 Resale of unidentified or unfinished goods

§ 34:10 Suit for damages without resale § 34:11 Lost profits § 34:12 Suit for the price III. BUYER'S REMEDIES UPON SELLER'S BREACH § 34:13 Generally § 34:14 Right to "cover" § 34:15 Suit for damages based upon nondelivery or repudiation § 34:16 Specific performance § 34:17 Replevin § 34:18 Buyer's damages after acceptance of goods CHAPTER 35. TORTS § 35:1 General damages principles in tort actions § 35:2 Types of damages Pain and suffering and medical expenses § 35:3 Lost earnings and loss of earning capacity § 35:4 § 35:5 **Emotional distress** § 35:6 Harm to animals § 35:7 Harm by animals § 35:8 Alienation of affections § 35:9 Assault and battery § 35:10 Attractive nuisance § 35:11 Bad faith Dead bodies § 35:12 § 35:13 Defamation § 35:14 —Actionable words —Slander § 35:15 —Libel § 35:16 § 35:17 False imprisonment Fraud and deceit § 35:18 § 35:19 —Misrepresentation § 35:20 Interference with contractual relations § 35:21 Malicious prosecution § 35:22 Malicious use and abuse of process § 35:23 Professional malpractice, generally § 35:24 —Legal malpractice —Medical malpractice § 35:25 § 35:26 Privacy § 35:27 Trespass to personalty or chattel § 35:28 Trover and conversion § 35:29 Dram shop liability Trade secrets § 35:30 Tortious interference with business

# CHAPTER 36. WRONGFUL DEATH

§ 36:1 Generally

§ 35:31

§ 36:8 Attorney's fees

§ 36:2 Parties who may bring action
§ 36:3 Pain and suffering
§ 36:4 Elements of damages and limitations on recovery
§ 36:5 —Measurement of damages
§ 36:6 —Funeral, medical, and other expenses
§ 36:7 Statute of Limitations

# PART III. AGGRAVATED, VINDICTIVE, EXEMPLARY, AND PUNITIVE DAMAGES

# CHAPTER 37. HISTORY OF PUNITIVE DAMAGES

§ 37:1 Ancient foundations § 37:2 English common law history § 37:3 American common law history § 37:4 Mississippi common law history § 37:5 Mississippi statutory history

# CHAPTER 38. STATUTORY PROVISIONS ON PUNITIVE DAMAGES

	1 0111
:1 Generally	§ 38:1
:2 Standard of proof	§ 38:2
:3 Standard of conduct	§ 38:3
:4 Compensatory damages, generally	§ 38:4
Bifurcation of trial mandatory where plaintiff seeks punitive damages	§ 38:5
:6 Amount of the punitive award	§ 38:6
:7 Prejudgment review	§ 38:7
:8 —Excessiveness	§ 38:8
:9 —Reasonable and rational relationship between award and purpose of punitive damages	§ 38:9
:10 Innocent retailers and wholesalers	§ 38:10
:11 Specific pleading and prayer requirement	§ 38:11
:12 Comparative negligence; effect on punitive damages award	§ 38:12
:13 Statutory violations, punitive damages for	§ 38:13
:14 Telephone and telegraph companies—Discrimination against because of union affiliation	§ 38:14
:15 —Breach of duty to deliver messages	§ 38:15
:16 Consumer loan brokers	§ 38:16
:17 Coastal Wetland Protection Act	§ 38:17
:18 Vulnerable Adult Act violations	§ 38:18
:19 Interception of wire or oral communications	§ 38:19
:20 Individual On-Site Wastewater Disposal System Law violations	§ 38:20

§ 38:21 Avoidance of charges for telecommunications services § 38:22 Unauthorized copying, sale or distribution of recordings § 38:23 Mississippi Streetgang Act § 38:24 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organization Act Mississippi Tort Claims Act § 38:25 § 38:26 Uniform Commercial Code § 38:27 Misappropriation of trade secrets § 38:28 Wrongful death

# CHAPTER 39. CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES REGARDING PUNITIVE DAMAGES

§ 39:1 State and federal constitutional challenges § 39:2 Initial development of United States Supreme Court iurisprudence § 39:3 Federal constitutional challenges based on state action theory § 39:4 Federal due process concerns—Comparison of procedural and substantive due process § 39:5 —Substantive due process challenges § 39:6 -Procedural due process challenges Eighth Amendment "excessive fines" and "cruel and unusual § 39:7 punishment" challenges § 39:8 Equal protection challenges "Double jeopardy" challenges § 39:9 First Amendment "free speech" challenges § 39:10 § 39:11 Mississippi due process challenges

# CHAPTER 40. PRE-TRIAL LITIGATION CONSIDERATIONS FOR PUNITIVE DAMAGES

Mississippi "excessive fines" clause challenges

- § 40:1 Recovery limited to real party in interest
- § 40:2 -Assignee

§ 39:12

- -Estate of deceased plaintiff § 40:3
- § 40:4 -No vested right to recover
- -No vested right to sue § 40:5
- § 40:6 -Retroactivity
- Direct and vicarious liability § 40:7
- § 40:8 —Joint tortfeasors
- § 40:9 —Governmental entities and employees
- —Estate of decedent § 40:10
- —Municipal corporations § 40:11
- § 40:12 —Public service corporation
- § 40:13 -Surety
- § 40:14 Dual standards of assessing punitive damages
- § 40:15 Requisite standard of conduct, generally
- § 40:16 —Negligence insufficient
- § 40:17 -Nature of tortfeasor's act controls
- § 40:18 —Insurer's post-filing-of-suit conduct

§ 40:19	—Defendant's state of mind
§ 40:20	—"Malice"
§ 40:21	—"Gross negligence"
§ 40:22	—"Fraud"
§ 40:23	—"Wantonness"
§ 40:24	Statutory penalties
§ 40:25	Statute of limitations
§ 40:26	Choice of law
§ 40:27	Complaint
§ 40:28	Answer
§ 40:29	Default
§ 40:30	Discovery
§ 40:31	Jurisdictional amount in diversity suit involving multiple plaintiffs
§ 40:32	—Jurisdictional amount in diversity suit involving single plaintiff
§ 40:33	Summary judgment
§ 40:34	Federal law, generally
CHAI	PTER 41. CAUSES OF ACTION
§ 41:1	Applicability of punitive damages to various causes of action
§ 41:2	Actions in equity
§ 41:3	Attorney's fees
§ 41:4	Violations of court orders; contempt
§ 41:5	Contracts
§ 41:6	Intentional torts
§ 41:7	—Assault and battery
§ 41:8	—Breach of fiduciary duty
§ 41:9	—Conversion and trover
§ 41:10	—False imprisonment, false arrest, malicious arrest
§ 41:11	—Fraud
§ 41:12	—Intentional infliction of emotional distress
§ 41:13	—Invasion of privacy
§ 41:14	—Libel and slander
§ 41:15	—Malicious prosecution
§ 41:16	—Malicious use and abuse of process
§ 41:17	Negligent misconduct, generally
§ 41:18	Torts involving motor vehicles and common carriers
§ 41:19	—Motor vehicle, generally
§ 41:20	——Drunk driving
§ 41:21	——Negligent entrustment
§ 41:22	——Speeding
§ 41:23	— — Wrongfully causing death
§ 41:24	—Negligent hiring and retention
§ 41.24 § 41:25	Partnership liability
§ 41.25 § 41:26	Private nuisance
§ 41:26 § 41:27	Products liability
_	*
§ 41:28	Professional malpractice

§ 41:29 Interference with contract § 41:30 Interference with business § 41:31 Trespass § 41:32 Eminent domain Wrongful death § 41:33 § 41:34 Wrongful foreclosure § 41:35 Wrongful garnishment § 41:36 Wrongful attachment § 41:37 Wrongful repossession Wrongful replevin § 41:38 § 41:39 Interference with property; generally

## CHAPTER 42. TRIAL CONSIDERATIONS

- § 42:1 Bifurcation
- § 42:2 Burden of proof
- § 42:3 Evidentiary considerations
- § 42:4 —Presumptions and inferences
- § 42:5 —Presumptions and malice
- § 42:6 —Similar conduct
- § 42:7 —Other claims
- § 42:8 —Guilty pleas
- § 42:9 —Nolo contendere pleas
- § 42:10 —Convictions
- § 42:11 —Punishment
- § 42:12 —Financial condition and net worth
- § 42:13 —Surrounding circumstances accompanying breach of duty
- § 42:14 —Collateral source rule
- § 42:15 —Attorney's fees and litigation expenses
- § 42:16 —Defenses and mitigation of damages
- § 42:17 Prejudgment interest
- § 42:18 Directed verdict
- § 42:19 Province of the jury
- § 42:20 Opening and closing arguments
- § 42:21 Jury charges
- § 42:22 Verdict
- § 42:23 Trial judge as trier of fact

# CHAPTER 43. POST-TRIAL CONSIDERATIONS REGARDING PUNITIVE DAMAGES

- § 43:1 Additur and remittitur
- § 43:2 Judgment notwithstanding the verdict
- § 43:3 Setting aside awards
- § 43:4 —Excessiveness
- § 43:5 Ratio of punitive to compensatory damages
- § 43:6 ——Ratio of punitive damages to net worth
- § 43:7 — Undue passion or prejudice
- § 43:8 ——Constitutionally excessive
- § 43:9 —Absence of compensatory award

§ 43:10	—Sufficiency of nominal damages
§ 43:11	—Insufficient evidence of egregious conduct
§ 43:12	—Insufficient proof of amount of actual damages
§ 43:13	—Uncertainty whether awarded for compensatory or punitive
	damages
§ 43:14	Insurability of punitive damages awards; liability coverage
§ 43:15	—Uninsured motorist coverage
§ 43:16	Bankruptcy

# **Table of Laws and Rules**

# **Table of Cases**

## Index